

WORD VALUES SURVEY
RMS JOB NO.1308

Interviewer's Name
Date
Respondent's Name
Address
Town

Order of call
Call commenced
Call completed
Checked by Interviewer
Acc. by Supervisor
Back checked by
Edited by
Interviewer's No

Inbe 1 Religion 3

Hausa.....	01	Christian.....	1
Ibo.....	02	Muslim.....	2
Yoruba.....	03	Others.....	3
Edo.....	04		
Urhobo.....	05		
Itsekiri.....	06	<u>Marital Status</u> 4	
Fulani.....	07		
Kanuri.....	08	Married.....	1
Tiv.....	09	Single.....	2
Others.....	10	Widowed/Divorced.....	3

Literacy 10

No formal Education/Illiterate.....	1
Elementary Education.....	2
Secondary Education.....	3
Higher Education.....	4

Social Class 11

AB.....	1
C.....	2
D.....	3
E.....	4

Age Group 2 Sex 5

18 - 24.....	1	Male.....	1
25 - 34.....	2	Female.....	2
35 - 44.....	3		
45 - 54.....	4		
55 - 64.....	5		
65 & over.....	6		

Activities Interested In: 6

Soccer/football.....	01
Basket ball.....	02
Volley ball.....	03
Athletics.....	04
Swimming.....	05
Table Tennis.....	06
Dancing/Disco.....	07
Boxing.....	08
Polo/Hockey.....	09
Travelling.....	10
Others (write in).....	11

12	Clubs Membership - Write in

Household Information: Ownership/Usership Data

Water Supply 7

Pipe water (inside).....	1
Pipe water (outside, communal).....	2
Delivery/purchase water.....	3
Spring/River/Stream/Dam.....	4
Well/Bore Hole.....	5
Rain/Reservoir.....	6
Others.....	7

Occupation Of Head Of Household
8
Occupation Of Respondent If Not Head Of Household
9

Ownership Of Equipment/Durables 13

Radio.....	01
Radio with shortwave.....	02
Tape/cassette player/Disk/ Musical system.....	03
Video.....	04
Black & White TV.....	05
Colour TV.....	06
Electricity/NEPA only.....	07
NEPA & Generator only.....	08
Refrigerator.....	09
Air conditioner.....	10
Fan.....	11
Car.....	12
Cable/Satellite Dish.....	13
Microwave.....	14
Washing Machine.....	15

4	Small Entrepreneur
5	Skilled/Semi-skilled
	Unskilled/Labour
	Farmer/Agricultural/Forestry/Mining/Fishing
	Military and Police Personnel below officer level
	Military/Police Officer
	Student
	Housewife
	Unemployed
	Others (write in)

Persons In Household(including Infants) 15

2
d above

Of Interview

	16 State	17 Urban	18 Rural	Location 20
Abia	01	01	01	Urban 1
Adamawa	02	02	02	Rural 2
Akwa Ibom	03	03	03	
Anambra	04	04	04	
Bauchi	05	05	05	
Benue	06	06	06	
Borno	07	07	07	
Cross River	08	08	08	
Delta	09	09	09	
Edo	10	10	10	
Enugu	11	11	11	
Imo	12	12	12	
Jigawa	13	13	13	
Kaduna	14	14	14	
Kano	15	15	15	
Katsina	16	16	16	
Kebbi	17	17	17	
Kogi	18	18	18	
Kwara	19	19	19	
Lagos	20	20	20	
Niger	21	21	21	
Ogun	22	22	22	
Ondo	23	23	23	
Oyo	24	24	24	
Osun	25	25	25	
Plateau	26	26	26	
Rivers	27	27	27	
Sokoto	28	28	28	
Taraba	29	29	29	
Yobe	30	30	30	

Town

Languages Spoken by Respondent 21

English	01
Pidgin English/Broken	02
French	03
German	04
Hausa	05
Yoruba	06
Igbo	07
Fulani	08
Kanuri	09
TIV	10
Ijaw	11
Edo	12
Urhobo	13
Efik	14
Others	15

On average, what is your household total monthly income including other income from other businesses. In which of the following groups do your household monthly income fall. (SHOW CARD)

N1,000.00	-	N2,000.00	01
N2,001.00	-	N3,000.00	02
N3,001.00	-	N4,000.00	03
N4,001.00	-	N5,000.00	04
N5,001.00	-	N6,000.00	05
N6,001.00	-	N7,000.00	06
N7,001.00	-	N8,000.00	07
N8,001.00	-	N9,000.00	08
N9,001.00	-	N10,000.00	09
N10,001.00	-	N11,000.00	10
N11,001.00	-	N12,000.00	11
Over N12,000.00	-	N15,000.00	12
N15,000.00	-	N20,000.00	13
N20,000.00	-	N25,000.00	14
N25,000.00	-	N30,000.00	15
Over N30,000.00	-		

1995 World Values Survey Questionnaire

25 V1. Survey number. This is a constant, "3," which will be useful when we merge these data with those from the two earlier surveys.

30 V2. Country Code. A 2-digit code as follows:

01. France	21. Iceland	41. Portugal	61. Moldova
02. Britain	22. Argentina	42. Austria	62. Georgia
03. West Germany	23. Finland	43. Morocco	63. Armenia
04. Italy	24. South Korea	44. Turkey	64. Azerbaijan
05. Netherlands	25. Poland	45.	65. Kazakhstan
06. Denmark	26. Switzerland	46. Lithuania	66. El Salvador
07. Belgium	27. Puerto Rico	47. Latvia	67. Saudi Arabia
08. Spain	28. Brazil	48. Latvia	68. Dominican Rep.
09. Ireland	29. Nigeria	49. Ukraine	69. Bangladesh
10. N. Ireland	30. Chile	50. Russia	70. Indonesia
11. U. S. A.	31. Belarus	51. Peru	71. Thailand
12. Canada	32. India	52. Guatemala	72. Albania
13. Japan	33. Czech Republic	53. Venezuela	
14. Mexico	34. East Germany	54. Uruguay	
15. S. Africa	35. Slovenia	55. Paraguay	75. Basque Country
16. Hungary	36. Bulgaria	56. Ghana	76. Catalonia
17. Australia	37. Slovakia	57. Hong Kong	77. Canary Islands
18. Norway	38. Pakistan	58. Phillipines	78. Andalusia
19. Sweden	39. China	59. Israel	79. Galicia
20.	40. Taiwan	60. Tunisia	80. Valencia

40 V3. Interviewer number. A 4-digit number which identifies each respondent in the country.

carrying out the Nigerian part of a world-wide study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the Nigerian public. I would like to ask your view on a number of different subjects. Your help will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

SHOW CARD A

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life. Would you say
.....

		<u>Very</u> <u>Important</u>	<u>Rather</u> <u>Important</u>	<u>Not Very</u> <u>Important</u>	<u>Not At All</u> <u>Important</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>Know</u>
50	V4 Family	1	2	3	4	5
60	V5 Friends	1	2	3	4	5
70	V6 Leisure time	1	2	3	4	5
80	V7 Politics	1	2	3	4	5
90	V8 Work	1	2	3	4	5
100	V9 Religion	1	2	3	4	5

120 V10. Taking all things together, would you say you are:
(READ OUT)

- 1. Very Happy
- 2. Quite happy
- 3. Not very happy
- 4. Not at all happy
- 9. Don't know **(DO NOT READ OUT)**.

V11. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is ... **(READ OUT REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATIVE CONTACTS)**.

- 1. Very good
- 2. Good
- 3. Fair
- 4. Poor
- 5. Very poor
- 9. Don't know **(DO NOT READ OUT)**

SHOW CARD B

130 V12. With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, on must always love and respect them.
- B. One does not have the duty to respect and love one's parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes.
- 1. Tend to agree with statement A
- 2. Tend to agree with statement B
- C. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

SHOW CARD C

140 V13. Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? (CODE ONE ONLY)

- 1. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
- 2. Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
- 3. Neither (IF VOLUNTEERED)
- 9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

SHOW CARD D

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five (CODE FIVE ONLY)

			<u>Important</u>	<u>Not Mentioned</u>
150	V14	Good manners	1	2
160	V15	Independence	1	2
170	V16	Hard work	1	2
180	V17	feeling of responsibility	1	2
190	V18	Imagination	1	2
200	V19	Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2
210	V20	Thrift, saving money and things	1	2
220	V21	Determination, perseverance	1	2
230	V22	Religious faith	1	2
240	V23	Unselfishness	1	2
250	V24	Obedience	1	2

V25. Here is a shorter list of things that children can be encouraged to learn. If you had to choose, which one of these do you consider to be the most important thing for a child to learn at home?

V26. And what would you say is the second most important thing for a child to learn?

	²⁶⁰ <u>Most</u> <u>Important</u>	²⁷⁰ <u>Second</u> <u>Most</u>
Thrift, saving money and things.....	1	1
Obedience.....	2	2
Determination, perseverance.....	3	3
Religious faith.....	4	4
Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	9	9

V27. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Can't be too careful (TRANSLATION: = "have to be very careful")
- 9 Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

Now, I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	<u>Active</u> <u>Member</u>	<u>Inactive</u> <u>Member</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>Belong</u>
V28. Church or religious organization	1	2	3
V29. Sport or recreation organization	1	2	3
V30. Art, music or educational organization	1	2	3
V31. Labor union.....	1	2	3
V32. Political party.....	1	2	3
V33. Environmental organization	1	2	3
V34. Professional association	1	2	3
V35. Charitable organization	1	2	3
V36. Any other voluntary organization	1	2	3
- Specify			

V37. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- 9 Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT).

SHOW CARD F

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one I read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly? (READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH).

		<u>Strongl</u> <u>y Agree</u>	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Dis-</u> <u>agree</u>	<u>Strongly</u> <u>Disagree</u>	<u>DK</u>
V38. 380	I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental damage	1	2	3	4	9
V39 390	I would buy things at 20% higher than usual prices if it would help protect the environment.....	1	2	3	4	9
V40. 400	Nigeria's environmental problems can be solved without any international agreements to handle them ...	1	2	3	4	9
V41. 405	Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?					
	1	Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.				
	2.	Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.				
	3.	Other answer (VOLUNTEERED)				
	9.	DK				

		<u>Have Done</u>	<u>Have Not</u>	<u>DK</u>
440	V42. Have you chosen household products that you think are better for the environment?	1	2	9
V43. 420	Have you decided <i>for environmental</i> reasons to reuse or recycle something rather than throw it away?	1	2	9
V44. 430	Have you tried to reduce water consumption <i>for environmental</i> reasons?	1	2	9
V45. 440	Have you attended a meeting or signed a letter or petition aimed at protecting the environment?	1	2	9
V46. 450	Have you contributed to an environmental organization?	1	2	9

For each of the following pairs of statements, please tell me which one comes closest to your own views:

- V47. 1. We should emphasize tradition more than high technology;
460 OR
2. We should emphasize high technology more than tradition.
9. DK
- V48. 1. To build good human relationships, it is most important to try to
470 understand others' preferences;
OR
2. To build good relationships, it is most important to express one's own preferences clearly.
9. DK.
- V49. 1. Human beings should master nature;
480 OR
2. Humans should coexist with nature.
9. DK.
- V50. 1. Humanity has a bright future;
490 OR
2. Humanity has a bleak future.
9. DK.

SHOW CARD G

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH).

		<u>Mentioned</u>	<u>Not Mentioned</u>
500	V51. People with a criminal record	1	2
510	V52. People of a different race.....	1	2
520	V53. Political extremists.....	1	2
530	V54. Heavy drinkers.....	1	2
540	V55. Emotionally unstable people	1	2
550	V56a. Muslims.....	1	2
560	V56b. Christians.....	1	2
570	V57. Immigrants, foreign workers.....	1	2
580	V58. People who have AIDS.....	1	2
590	V59. Drug addicts.....	1	2
600	V60. Homosexuals.....	1	2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		<u>Agree</u>	<u>Neither</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	<u>DK</u>
610	V61. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	1	2	3	9
620	V62. When jobs are scarce, older people should be forced to retire from work early	1	2	3	9
630	V63. When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to Nigerians over immigrants.	1	2	3	9

SHOW CARD H

V64. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with you household' financial situation?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK = 99
Dissatisfied									Satisfied	

V65. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK = 99
Dissatisfied Satisfied

V67. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK = 99
None at all A great deal

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about how you feel about work - whether it's work in the home or outside the home. Could you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: do you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly?

SHOW CARD F

		<u>Strongly</u> <u>Agree</u>	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	<u>Strongly</u> <u>Disagree</u>	<u>DK</u>
V67. 670	I almost always continue to work on a task until I am satisfied with the result.....	1	2	3	4	9
V68. 680	I feel disappointed in myself when I don't accomplish my personal goals.....	1	2	3	4	9
V69. 690	I like work so much that I often stay up late at night to finish it.....	1	2	3	4	9
V70. 700	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.....	1	2	3	4	9
V71. 710	I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.....	1	2	3	4	9

SHOW CARD I

V72. Which point on this scale most clearly describes how much weight you place
730 on work (including housework and school work), as compared with leisure or recreation?

1. It's leisure that makes life worth living, not work.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. Work is what makes life worth living, not leisure
9. DK

SHOW CARD J

V73. Now, I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to
730 you personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job?

1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money.
2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
3. Working with people you like
4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment
9. DK

V74. And what would be your second choice?

740

1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money.
2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
3. Working with people you like
4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment
9. DK

Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which one you personally think are important in a job? (Code All Mentioned)

		<u>Mentioned</u>	<u>Not Mentioned</u>
750	V75.	Good pay	1 2
760	V76.	Not too much pressure	1 2
770	V77.	Good job security	1 2
780	V78.	A job respected by people in general	1 2
790	V79.	Good hours	1 2
800	V80.	An opportunity to use initiative	1 2
810	V81.	Generous holidays	1 2
820	V82.	A job in which you can achieve something	1 2
830	V83.	A responsible job	1 2
840	V84.	a job that is interesting	1 2
850	V85.	A job that meets one's abilities	1 2

V86. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

1. Fair
2. Not fair
3. Don't know (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

SHOW CARD K

V87. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?
870 (CODE ONE ONLY).

1. The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
2. The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
3. The government should be the owner and appoint the managers
4. The employees should own the business and should elect the managers
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT).

V88. People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?
550

1. Should follow instructions
2. Must be convinced first
3. Depends (IF VOLUNTEERED)
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

V89. Are you currently (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)
890

1. Married
2. Living together as married
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Widowed
6. Single

V90. Have you had any children? IF YES, how many?
900

0. No child
1. 1 child
2. 2 children
3. 3 children
4. 4 children
5. 5 children
6. 6 children
7. 7 children
8. 8 or more children
9. No answer.

0. No child
1. 1 child
2. 2 children
3. 3 children
4. 4 children
5. 5 children
6. 6 children
7. 7 children
8. 8 or more children
9. DK, no answer

V92. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

1. Tend to agree
2. Tend to disagree
3. Don't (DO NOT READ OUT)

V93. Do you think that woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

1. Needs children
2. Not necessary
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

V94. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (READ OUT):
"Marriage is an out-dated institution".

1. Agree
2. Disagree
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

V95. If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?

1. Tend to agree
2. Tend to disagree
3. Neither/it depends (IF VOLUNTEERED)
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT).

V96. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

1. Approve
2. Disapprove
3. Depends (IF VOLUNTEERED)
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

V97. If you were to have only one child, would you rather have it be a boy or a girl?

980

1. A boy
2. A girl
3. It makes no difference (IF VOLUNTEERED)
9. DK

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

	<u>Strongly</u> <u>Agree</u>	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	<u>Strongly</u> <u>Disagree</u>	<u>DK</u>
V98. A working mother can 980 establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.....	1	2	3	4	9
V99. Being a housewife is just 990 as fulfilling as working for pay.....	1	2	3	4	9
V100. Both the husband and 1000 wife should contribute to household income.....	1	2	3	4	9
V101. On the whole, men make 1010 better political leaders than women do.....	1	2	3	4	9
V102. If a women earns more 1020 money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems.....	1	2	3	4	9
V103. A University education 1030 is more important for a boy than for a girl.....	1	2	3	4	9

V104. People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER 'FIRST CHOICE.'**

V105. And which would be the next most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "SECOND CHOICE."**

	<u>FIRST</u> <u>Choice</u>	<u>SECOND</u> <u>Choice</u>
A high level of economic growth.....	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defence forces	2	3
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities..	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful.....	4	4
Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	9	9

SHOW CARD M

V106. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY.**

V107. And which would be the next most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY.**

	<u>FIRST</u> <u>Choice</u>	<u>SECOND</u> <u>Choice</u>
Maintaining order in the nation.....	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions.....	2	2
Fighting rising prices.....	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech.....	4	4
Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	9	9

V108. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?
 1070 **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY.**

V109. And what would be the next most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER**
 1075 **ONLY.**

	<u>FIRST</u> <u>Choice</u>	<u>SECOND</u> <u>Choice</u>
A stable economy.....	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society.....	2	2
Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money.....	3	3
The fight against crime.....	4	4
Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	9	9

V110. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come
 1080 to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

1. Yes
2. No
9. Don't know (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	<u>Good</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>Mind</u>	<u>Bad</u>
V111. Less emphasis on money and material 1090 possessions.....	1	2	3
V112. Less importance placed on work in our lives. 1100	1	2	3
V113. More emphasis on the development of 1110 technology.....	1	2	3
V114. Greater respect for authority..... 1120	1	2	3
V115. More emphasis on family life..... 1130	1	2	3

- V117. How interested would you say you are in politics?**

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not very interested
4. Not at all interested
9. Don't know (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

(WHICH LISTS 'HAVE DONE,' 'MIGHT DO,' WOULD NEVER DO)

<u>Have</u>	<u>Might</u>	<u>Would</u>	<u>DK</u>
<u>Done</u>	<u>Do</u>	<u>Never Do</u>	

SHOW CARD P

Left **Right** **DK = 99**

SHOW CARD Q

V124. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. CODE ONE ONLY.

1. The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action.
2. Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
3. Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT).

SHOW CARD R

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK=99

1230 V125. Incomes should be made more equal

We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK=99

1240 V126. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

Government ownership of business and industry should be increased.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK=99

1250 V127. The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for.

People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK=99

1260 V128. Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas.

Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people

1270	V129.	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life.	Hard work doesn't generally bring success ... it is more a matter of luck and connections								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK=99
1280	V130.	People can only get rich at the expense of others.	Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone.								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK=99
1290	V131.	One should be cautious about making major changes.	You will never achieve much in life unless you act boldly.								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK=99
1300	V132.	Ideas that have stood the test of time are generally best.	New ideas are generally better than old ones								
1310	V133.	Do you think it is better if:									
	1.	Goods made in other countries can be imported and sold here if people want to buy them;									
		or that:									
	2.	There should be stricter limits on selling foreign goods here, to protect the jobs of people in this country.									
	9.	DK									
1320	V134.	How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?									
	1.	Let anyone come who wants to?									
	2.	Let people come as long as there are jobs available?									
	3.	Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here?									
	4.	Prohibit people coming here from other countries?									
	9.	DK									

I am going to name a number of organisations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, not very much confidence at all?

		<u>A Great Deal</u>	<u>Quite A Lot</u>	<u>Not Very Much</u>	<u>None At All</u>	<u>DK</u>
1330	V135. The churches	1	2	3	4	9
1340	V136. The armed forces	1	2	3	4	9
1350	V137. The legal system	1	2	3	4	9
1360	V138. The press	1	2	3	4	9
1370	V139. Television	1	2	3	4	9
1380	V140. Labour unions	1	2	3	4	9
1390	V141. The police	1	2	3	4	9
1400	V142. The government in Abuja	1	2	3	4	9
1410	V143. Political parties	1	2	3	4	9
1420	V144. PRC	1	2	3	4	9
1430	V145. The civil service	1	2	3	4	9
1440	V146. Major companies	1	2	3	4	9
1450	V147. The Green/Ecology movement	1	2	3	4	9
1460	V148. The women's movement	1	2	3	4	9
1470	V149. The OAU	1	2	3	4	9
1480	V150. The United Nations	1	2	3	4	9

SHOW CARDS

People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad and 10 means very good.

[illegible]

1490 V151. Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was during civilian rule?

(write in score from 1 - 10)

V152. Where on this scale would you put the political system as it is today?

(write in score from 1 - 10)

V153. Where on this scale would you put the political system as you expect it will be ten years from now?

(write in score from 1 - 10)

		<u>Very Good</u>	<u>Fairly Good</u>	<u>Fairly Bad</u>	<u>Very Bad</u>	<u>DK</u>
20 V154.	Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4	9
1530 V155.	Having experts, not governments, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4	9
1540 V156.	Having the army rule	1	2	3	4	9
1550 V157.	Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4	9
1560 V158.	In politics, different parties often hold different views. Which do you think is better:					
	1. A party leader should stand firm for what he or she believes, even if others disagree;					
	Or:					
	2. A party leader should be prepared to co-operate with other groups even if it means compromising some important beliefs.					
	9. DK					
1570 V159.	If you had to choose, which would you say is the most important responsibility of government:					
	1. To maintain order in society;					
	Or:					
	2. To respect freedom of the individual					
	9. DK					

I am going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them?

	<u>Agree Strongly</u>	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	<u>Disagree Strongly</u>	<u>DK</u>
V160. In democracy, the economic 1580 system runs badly	1	2	3	4	9
V161. Democracies are indecisive and 1590 have too much squabbling	1	2	3	4	9
V162. Democracies aren't good at 1600 maintaining order	1	2	3	4	9
V163. Democracy may have problems 1610 but it's better than any other form of government	1	2	3	4	9

Here's one more statement. How strongly do you agree or disagree with it?

V164 "Using violence to pursue political 1620 goals is never justified"	1	2	3	4	9
--	---	---	---	---	---

V165. How satisfied are you with the way the people now in national office are
1630 handling the country's affairs. Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly
satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied?

1. Very satisfied
2. Fairly satisfied
3. Fairly dissatisfied
4. Very dissatisfied
9. DK

V166. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big
1640 interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the
people?

1. Run by a few big interests
2. Run for all the people
3. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

following list, the one group or organisation you like least?

1. Christian Organisation/Council
2. Capitalists
3. Socialists
4. Immigrants
5. Homosexuals
6. Criminals
7. Human Right Activists
8. Muslim Organisation/Council

Do you think that (Name Least-liked Group Just Identified) should be allowed to:

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>DK</u>
660 V168. Hold public office?	1	2	9
670 V169. Teach in our schools?	1	2	9
680 V170. Hold public demonstrations?	1	2	9

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about the problem of poverty, in this country and in other countries.

690 V171. Would you say that today a larger share, about the same share, or a smaller share of the people in this country are living in poverty than were ten years ago?

1. A larger share
2. About the same share
3. A smaller share
9. DK

V172. Why, in your opinion, are there people in this country who live in need? Here are two opinions: Which comes closest to your view?

1. They are poor because of laziness and lack of will power
2. They are poor because society treats them unfairly
9. DK

700 V173. In your opinion, do most poor people in this country have a chance of escaping from poverty, or is there very little chance of escaping?

1. They have a chance
2. There is very little chance
9. DK

V174. Do you think that what the government is doing for people in poverty in this country is about the right amount, too much or too little?

1. Too much
2. About the right amount
3. Too little
9. DK

V175. In some economically less developed countries, many people are living in poverty. Do you think that what the other countries of the world are doing to help them is about right, too much or too little?

1. Too much
2. About the right amount
3. Too little
9. DK

V176. Some people favour, and others are against, having this country provide economic aid to poorer countries? Are you personally ...

1. Very much for
2. For to some extent
3. Somewhat against
4. Very much against
9. DK

V177. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life
(READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

SHOW CARD T

V178. Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

- A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends upon the circumstances at the time.

1. Agree with statement A
2. Agree with statement B
3. Disagree with both (If Volunteered)
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

Religious
Denomination

No, not a member	0
Roman Catholic	1
Protestant	2
Pentecostal/Gospel Churches	3
Muslim	4
C & S, Celestial	5
Others (Write In)	6

ASK ALL

1780 V180. Were you brought up religiously at home?

1. Yes
2. No

SHOW CARD U

1790 V181. Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. Once a month
4. Only on special holidays
5. Once a year
6. Less often
7. Never, practically never

1800 V182. Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...
(READ OUT)

1. A religious person
2. Not a religious person
3. A convinced atheist
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>DK</u>
1810 V183. Do you believe in God?	1	2	3
1820 V184. Do you believe in life after death?	1	2	3
1830 V185. Do you believe people have a soul?	1	2	3
1840 V186. Do you believe the Devil exists?	1	2	3
1850 V187. Do you believe in hell?	1	2	3
1860 V188. Do you believe in heaven?	1	2	3
1870 V189. Do you believe in sin?	1	2	3

SHOW CARD V

V190. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate - 10 means
1580 very important and 1 means not at all important.

[illegible]

DK = 99

V191. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

1890

1. Yes
2. No
9. Don't know (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

SHOW CARD W

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. **READ OUT STATEMENTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT.**

V192. Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

1980

Never
justifiable

**Always
justifiable**

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK = 99

Never justifiable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Always justifiable	10	DK = 99
V194. Cheating on taxes if you have a chance												
Never justifiable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Always justifiable	10	DK = 99
V195. Buying something you know was stolen												
Never justifiable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Always justifiable	10	DK = 99
V196. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties												
Never justifiable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Always justifiable	10	DK = 99
V197. Homosexuality												
Never justifiable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Always justifiable	10	DK = 99
V198. Prostitution												
Never justifiable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Always justifiable	10	DK = 99
V199. Abortion												
Never justifiable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Always justifiable	10	DK = 99
V200. Divorce												
Never justifiable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Always justifiable	10	DK = 99

V201. Euthanasia - ending the life of the incurably sick

1990

Never
justifiable

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Always
justifiable

10

DK = 99

V202. Suicide

2000

Never
justifiable

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Always
justifiable

10

DK = 99

SHOW CARD X

2010 V203. To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?

2020 V204. And the next?

	<u>First</u>	<u>Next</u>
Locality or town where you live	1	2
State or region of country where you live	2	2
Nigeria as a whole	3	3
Africa	4	4
The world as a whole	5	5
Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	9	9

2030 V205. How proud are you to be Nigerian?

1. Very proud
2. Quite proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud
5. (IF VOLUNTEERED): I am not Nigerian
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

2040 V206. Were you born in Nigeria?

1. Yes
No. If No: Where were you born
2. Latin America
3. Canada
4. Asia
5. Europe
6. Africa
7. Other

1. Within past 2 years
2. Within past 3 - 5 years
3. 6 - 10 years ago
4. 11 - 15 years ago
5. More than 15 years ago

SHOW CARD Y

2060 V208. Which of the following best describes you? Just call out one of the letters on this card?

1. [A] Above all, I am a Hausa Nigerian
2. [B] Above all, I am a Yoruba Nigerian
3. [C] Above all, I am an Igbo Nigerian
4. [D] Above all, I am from a minority ethnic group in Nigeria
5. I am a Nigerian first and a member of some ethnic group second.

2070 V209. What language do you normally speak at home?

1. English
2. Spanish
3. French
4. Hausa
5. Yoruba
6. Igbo
7. Pidgin
8. Others

SHOW CARD Z

2080 V210. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. **If Don't Know:** Which party appeals to you most?

01. Party 1
02. Party 2
03. Party 3
04. etc.

[use two-column code to cover all major parties in given society; use "01", "02", for first parties]

V211. And which party would be your second choice?

2290

01. Party 1
02. Party 2
03. Party 3
04. etc.

V212. And is there any party on this list that you would never vote for?

2100

01. Party 1
02. Party 2
03. Party 3
04. etc.

V213. How widespread do you think bribe taking and corruption is in this country?

2120

1. Almost no public officials are engaged in it
2. A few public officials are engaged in it
3. Most public officials are engaged in it
4. Almost all public officials are engaged in it
9. DK

DEMOGRAPHICS

2130 V214. Sex of respondent:

1. Male
2. Female

2140 V215. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19.....

(ENTER ONLY THE LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED)

2150 V216. This means you are years old. (ALSO A TWO DIGIT VARIABLE)

2160 V217. What is the highest educational level you have attained?

IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE:

- 1 No formal education
2. Incomplete primary education
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory
7. Complete secondary: University-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree
0. DK/NA

(IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO
COMPLETE EDUCATION)

WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS (TWO DIGITS)

5170 V219. Do you live with your parents?

1. Yes
2. No

2130 V220. Are you employed now or not?

IF YES: About how many hours a week? If more than one job, only for the main job.

<u>Has paid employment</u>	1
Has full time (30 hours a week or more)	2
Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	3
Self employed	

<u>If no paid employment</u>	
Retired/pensioned	4
Housewife not otherwise employed	5
Student	6
Unemployed	7
Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)	8

.....

2190 V221. In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there? Write In And Code V202 Below
(This Is Asked Simply In Order To Code V202 Below)

.....

1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
3. Professional worker; lawyer, accountant, teacher etc.
4. Supervisory - office worker: supervises other
5. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
6. Foreman and supervisor
7. Skilled manual worker
8. Semi-skilled manual worker
9. Unskilled manual worker
10. Farmer: has own farm
11. Agricultural worker
12. Member of armed forces, security personnel
13. Never had a job

V222. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

2200

1. Yes - Go To V225
2. No. Go To V223

V223. Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

2210

1. Yes
2. No

V224. In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work). If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there? Write In And Code V224 Below.

Work? Write In

1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
3. Professional worker; lawyer, accountant, teacher etc.
4. Supervisory - office worker: supervises other
5. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
6. Foreman and supervisor
7. Skilled manual worker
8. Semi-skilled manual worker
9. Unskilled manual worker
10. Farmer: has own farm
11. Agricultural worker
12. Member of armed forces, security personnel
13. Never had a job

2230 V225. During the past year, did your family:

1. Save money
2. Just get by
3. Spent some savings
4. Spent savings and borrowed money
9. DK, NA

2240 V226. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

1. Upper class
2. Upper middle class
3. Lower middle class
4. Working class
5. Lower class
9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

2250 V227. Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

No Answer = 98

(CODE INCOME CATEGORIES BY DECILES FOR YOUR SOCIETY, 1 = LOWEST DECILE, 10 == HIGHEST DECILE).

2260 V228. Do you ever watch television? IF Yes: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (**Not Weekends**)?

1. Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV
2. 1 - 2 hours per day
3. 2 - 3 hours per day
4. More than 3 hours per day
9. DK

2270 V229. Time at the end of the interview:

2280 V230. Total length of interview: Hours Minutes

2290 V231. During the interview, the respondent was

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not very interested

2300 V232. Size of town:

1. Under 2,000
2. 2,000 - 5,000
3. 5 - 10,000
4. 10 - 20,000
5. 20 - 50,000
6. 50 - 100,000
7. 100 - 500,000
8. 500,000 and more

V233. Ethnic group (*code by observation*): .

2310

1. Caucasian white
2. Negro black
3. South Asian Indian, Pakistan etc.
4. East Asian Chinese, Japanese etc.
5. Arabic, Central Asian
6. Other, write in

V234. Region where the interview was conducted:

2320

1. North
2. West
3. East
4. Middle belt
5. Lagos

(use 2-digit regional code appropriate to your own society)

V235. Language in which interview was conducted

2340

1. English
2. French
3. Hausa
4. Yoruba
5. Igbo
6. Pidgin

(If RELEVANT; use code appropriate to your own society)

V236. Weight variable.

2360

Provide a 4-digit weight variable here to correct your sample to reflect national distributions of key variables. If no weighting is necessary, simply code each case as "1.00" (coded as "100" since it will be assumed that the last two digits of this variable are to the right of the decimal point). It is especially important to correct for education. For example, if your sample contains twice as many university-educated respondents as there are in the adult population as a whole, members of this group should be given a weight of .5 (coded as "50").

V237. At the end of this interview, we would like to come back to a problem we had touched on earlier. I will read you some goals which different people consider more or less important for this country. Could you please tell me how important you consider each one of these goals to be: would you say it is very important, important, not very important or not at all important for this country?

	<u>Very</u> <u>Important</u>	<u>Important</u>	<u>Not Very</u> <u>Important</u>	<u>Not At</u> <u>All Imp.</u>	<u>DK</u>
7350 Maintaining order in the nation	1	2	3	4	5
7360 Giving people more say in important govt. decisions	1	2	3	4	5
7370 Fighting rising prices	1	2	3	4	5
7380 Protecting freedom of speech	1	2	3	4	5