

ENGLISH VERSION

- ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE -

INTERVIEWER: I hereby certify that this interview has been carried out by me according to the instructions I received from Markinor and has been checked.	BACKCHECK:	Personal	17-V
		Telephone	-X
		Neither	-0
SIGNED:	INTERVIEWER RATING		18-

Survey number.	41- 3
Country code.	South Africa 42-15
Interview number.	

INTRODUCTION BY INTERVIEWER: Hello. I am from ... (name of company). We are carrying out the South African part of a world-wide study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the South African public. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your help will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

1. > **SHOW CARD A:** Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life. Would you say ...?
READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY PER ITEM.

	VERY IMPORTANT	RATHER IMPORTANT	NOT VERY IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	DON'T KNOW
v1 1. Family	44-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v5 2. Friends	45-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v6 3. Leisure time	46-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v7 4. Politics	47-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v8 5. Work	48-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v9 6. Religion	49-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

2. > Taking all things together, would you say you are ...? (CODE ONE ONLY). v10 5-9	READ OUT:	
	1. Very happy	50-1
	2. Quite happy	-2
	3. Not very happy	-3
	4. Not at all happy	-4
	5. Don't know	-9
		DO NOT READ OUT

3. > All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is ...? v11 5-9	READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ODD - NUMBERED QUESTIONNAIRES, I.E. NUMBERS ENDING IN 1, 3, 5, 7, 9	
	1. Very good	51-1
	2. Good	-2
	3. Fair	-3
	4. Poor	-4
	5. Very poor	-5
	6. Don't know	-9
		DO NOT READ OUT

NOTE: > indicates item asked in 1981 and/or 1990.

4. > **SHOW CARD B:** With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? READ OUT. (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY.)

- A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

TEND TO AGREE WITH STATEMENT A	TEND TO AGREE WITH STATEMENT B	DON'T KNOW DO NOT READ OUT
52-1	-2	-9

5. > **SHOW CARD C:** Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? (CODE ONE ONLY.)

READ OUT:

1. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well being
2. Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well being for the sake of their children
3. Neither
4. Don't know

54-1

-2

-3

-9

IF VOL-
UNTEER-
ED

DO NOT
READ
OUT

6. > **SHOW CARD D:** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. (CODE FIVE ONLY UNDER "IMPORTANT".)

✓11 1. Good manners

✓15 2. Independence

✓16 3. Hard work

✓17 4. Feeling of responsibility

✓18 5. Imagination

✓19 6. Tolerance and respect for other people

✓20 7. Thrift, saving money and things

✓21 8. Determination, perseverance

✓22 9. Religious faith

✓23 10. Unselfishness

✓24 11. Obedience

IMPORTANT	EDITORS: NOT MENTIONED
55-1	-2
56-1	-2
57-1	-2
58-1	-2
59-1	-2
60-1	-2
61-1	-2
62-1	-2
63-1	-2
64-1	-2
65-1	-2

7. **SHOW CARD E:** Here is a shorter list of things that children can be encouraged to learn. If you had to choose, which one of these do you consider to be the **most** important thing for a child to learn at home? (CODE BELOW UNDER Q.7).

8. And what would you say is the **second** most important thing for a child to learn? (CODE BELOW UNDER Q.8).

1. Thrift, saving money and things
2. Obedience
3. Determination, perseverance
4. Religious faith
5. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)

Q.7 MOST IMPORTANT	Q.8 SECOND MOST
66-1	67-1
-2	-2
-3	-3
-4	-4
-9	-9

9. >Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? (CODE ONE ONLY).

READ OUT:

1. Most people can be trusted
2. Can't be too careful/"have to be very careful"
3. Don't know

68-1

-2

-9

DO NOT
READ
OUT

10. Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organisations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organisation?

1. Church or religious organisation
2. Sport or recreation organisation
3. Art, music or educational organisation
4. Labour union
5. Political party
6. Environmental organisation
7. Professional association
8. Charitable organisation
9. Any other voluntary organisation

ACTIVE MEMBER	INACTIVE MEMBER	DON'T BELONG
69-1	-2	-3
70-1	-2	-3
71-1	-2	-3
72-1	-2	-3
73-1	-2	-3
74-1	-2	-3
75-1	-2	-3
76-1	-2	-3
77-1	-2	-3

11. >When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never? (CODE ONE ONLY).

READ OUT:

1. Frequently
2. Occasionally
3. Never
4. Don't know

78-1

-2

-3

-9

DO NOT
READ
OUT

12. **SHOW CARD E:** I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one I read out, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH.)

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
CARD 2					
✓35 1. I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental damage	5-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
✓39 2. I would buy things at 20% higher than usual prices if it would help protect the environment	6-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
✓40 3. South Africa's environmental problems can be solved without any international agreements to handle them	7-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

13. **SHOW CARD FF:** Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (CODE ONE ONLY).

✓41 1-3 5-9	READ OUT:		
	1. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs	8-1	
	2. Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent	-2	
	3. Other answer	-3	IF VOL- UNTEER- ED
	4. Don't know	-9	DO NOT READ OUT

14. Which, if any, of these things have you done in the last 12 months, out of concern for the environment?

	HAVE DONE	HAVE NOT	DON'T KNOW
✓42 1. Have you chosen household products that you think are better for the environment?	9-1	-2	-9
✓43 2. Have you decided for environmental reasons to reuse or recycle something rather than throw it away?	10-1	-2	-9
✓44 3. Have you tried to reduce water consumption for environmental reasons?	11-1	-2	-9
✓45 4. Have you attended a meeting or signed a letter or petition aimed at protecting the environment?	12-1	-2	-9
✓46 5. Have you contributed to an environmental organisation?	13-1	-2	-9

15. **SHOW CARD GG:** For each of the following pairs of statements, please tell me which one comes closest to your own views:
(CODE ONE ONLY AT EACH PAIR OF STATEMENTS)

4 → 9

READ OUT:			
1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 47	1. We should emphasise tradition more than high technology (e.g. computers, television)	14-1	CODE ONE ONLY
	OR		
	2. We should emphasise high technology more than tradition	-2	
	3. Don't know	-9	
2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 48	1. To build good human relationships, it is most important to try to understand others' preferences	15-1	CODE ONE ONLY
	OR		
	2. To build good relationships, it is most important to express one's own preferences clearly	-2	
	3. Don't know	-9	
3. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 49	1. Human beings should master nature	16-1	CODE ONE ONLY
	OR		
	2. Humans should coexist (live in harmony) with nature	-2	
	3. Don't know	-9	
4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 50	1. Humanity has a bright future	17-1	CODE ONE ONLY
	OR		
	2. Humanity has a bleak future	-2	
	3. Don't know	-9	

16. **SHOW CARD G:** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? (CODE THOSE UNDER **MENTIONED** BELOW.) (EDITORS: CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH.)

	MENTIONED	EDITORS: NOT MENTIONED
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 51 1. People with a criminal record	18-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 52 2. People of a different race	19-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 53 3. Political extremists	20-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 54 4. Heavy drinkers	21-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 55 5. Emotionally unstable people	22-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 56a 6. Blacks	23-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 56b 7. Whites	24-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 56c 8. Coloureds	25-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 56d 9. Indians	26-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 57 10. Immigrants/foreign workers	27-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 58 11. People who have AIDS	28-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 59 12. Drug addicts	29-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 60 13. Homosexuals	30-1	-2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 61 14. None	-V	

17. > Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (CODE ONE ANSWER PER STATEMENT).

	AGREE	NEITHER	DISAGREE	DONT KNOW
✓61 1. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	31-1	-2	-3	-9
✓62 2. When jobs are scarce, older people should be forced to retire from work early	32-1	-2	-3	-9
✓63 3. When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to South African people over immigrants	33-1	-2	-3	-9

18. > SHOW CARD H: How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

34-
Dissatisfied 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Satisfied
Don't know = 99

19. > SHOW CARD H AGAIN: All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

36-
Dissatisfied 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Satisfied
Don't know = 99

20. > SHOW CARD HH: Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

38-
None at all 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 A great deal
Don't know = 99

21. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about how you feel about work - whether it's work in the home or outside the home. Could you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (CODE ONE ANSWER PER STATEMENT).

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DONT KNOW
✓67 a 1. I almost always continue to work on a task until I am satisfied with the result	40-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
✓68 a 2. I feel disappointed in myself when I don't accomplish my personal goals	41-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
✓69 a 3. I like work so much that I often stay up late at night to finish it	42-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
✓70 b 4. One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	43-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
✓71 b 5. I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect	44-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

v 72
6-19

v 73
5-19

v 74

v 86
3-19

v 87
5-19

22. SHOW CARD I: Which point on this scale most clearly describes how much weight you place on work (including housework and school work), as compared with leisure or recreation? (CODE ONE NUMBER ONLY FROM 1 TO 5).	1. It's leisure that makes life worth living, not work 2. 3. 4. 5. Work is what makes life worth living, not leisure 6. Don't know	45-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -9	DO NOT READ OUT
23. SHOW CARD J: Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY).	1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money 2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment 3. Working with people you like 4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment 5. Don't know	Q.23 FIRST 46-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	Q.24 SECOND 47-1 -2 -3 -4 -9
24. And what would be your second choice? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY).			DO NOT READ OUT
25. >Imagine two secretaries/workers, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than he/she does. The better paid secretary/worker, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at his/her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary/worker is paid more than the other? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY).	READ OUT: 1. Fair 2. Not fair 3. Don't know	48-1 -2 -9	DO NOT READ OUT
26. > SHOW CARD K: There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (CODE ONE ONLY).	READ OUT: 1. The owners should run their business or appoint the managers 2. The owners and the employees/workers should participate in the selection of managers 3. The government should be the owner and appoint the managers 4. The employees/workers should own the business and should elect the managers 5. Don't know	49-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	DO NOT READ OUT

<p>27. > People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. Should follow instructions</p> <p>2. Must be convinced first</p> <p>3. Depends</p> <p>4. Don't know</p>	<p>50-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>IF VOL- UNTEER- ED</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
<p>28. > <u>SHOW CARD KK</u>: Are you currently . . . ?</p>	<p>READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY:</p> <p>1. Married</p> <p>2. Living together as married</p> <p>3. Divorced</p> <p>4. Separated</p> <p>5. Widowed</p> <p>6. Single</p>	<p>51-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-5</p> <p>-6</p>	
<p>29. > Have you had any children? IF YES, how many? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. No child</p> <p>2. 1 child</p> <p>3. 2 children</p> <p>4. 3 children</p> <p>5. 4 children</p> <p>6. 5 children</p> <p>7. 6 children</p> <p>8. 7 children</p> <p>9. 8 or more children</p> <p>10. No answer</p>	<p>52-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-5</p> <p>-6</p> <p>-7</p> <p>-8</p> <p>-9</p> <p>-0</p>	
<p>30. > What do you think is the ideal size of the family - how many children, if any? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>0 ← 1. None</p> <p>1 ← 2. 1 child</p> <p>3. 2 children</p> <p>4. 3 children</p> <p>5. 4 children</p> <p>6. 5 children</p> <p>7. 6 children</p> <p>8. 7 children</p> <p>8 ← 9. 8 or more children</p> <p>9 ← 10. Don't know/No answer</p>	<p>53-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-5</p> <p>-6</p> <p>-7</p> <p>-8</p> <p>-9</p> <p>-0</p>	

v92 3→9 4→0	<p>31. >If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. Tend to agree</p> <p>2. Tend to disagree</p> <p>3. Don't know</p>	<p>54-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
v93 3→9 4→0	<p>32. >Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. Needs children</p> <p>2. Not necessary</p> <p>3. Don't know</p>	<p>55-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
v94 3→9 4→0	<p>33. >Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? READ OUT: "Marriage is an out-dated institution". (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. Agree</p> <p>2. Disagree</p> <p>3. Don't know</p>	<p>56-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
v95 3→9 #10 4→9 5→0	<p>34. >If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or tend to disagree? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. Tend to agree</p> <p>2. Tend to disagree</p> <p>3. Neither/it depends</p> <p>4. Don't know</p>	<p>57-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>IF VOL- UNTEER- ED</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
v96 3→9 #10 4→9 5→0	<p>35. >If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. Approve</p> <p>2. Disapprove</p> <p>3. Depends</p> <p>4. Don't know</p>	<p>58-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>IF VOL- UNTEER- ED</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>

Not answered = ✓

36. **SHOW CARD LL:** People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each? Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (CODE ONE PER STATEMENT ONLY).

5 → 0
6 → 9

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
v98 1. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work	59-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v99 2. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	60-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v100 3. Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income	61-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v101 4. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	62-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v102 5. If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems	63-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v103 6. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl	64-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

		FIRST CHOICE	SECOND CHOICE
v104 37. > SHOW CARD L: People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "FIRST CHOICE".	READ OUT: 1. A high level of <u>economic growth</u> 2. Making sure this country has <u>strong defence forces</u> 3. Seeing that people have more say about <u>how things are done</u> at their jobs and in their communities 4. Trying to make our cities and countryside <u>more beautiful</u> 5. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	65-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	66-1 -2 -3 -4 -9
v105 38. > And which would be the next most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "SECOND CHOICE".			
v106 39. > SHOW CARD M: If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "FIRST CHOICE".	READ OUT: 1. <u>Maintaining order</u> in the nation 2. Giving people <u>more say</u> in important government decisions 3. Fighting <u>rising prices</u> 4. Protecting <u>freedom of speech</u> 5. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	67-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	68-1 -2 -3 -4 -9
v107 40. > And which would be the next most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "SECOND CHOICE".			
v108 41. > SHOW CARD N: Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "FIRST CHOICE".	READ OUT: 1. A <u>stable economy</u> 2. Progress toward a <u>less impersonal</u> and <u>more humane</u> society 3. Progress toward a society in which <u>ideas</u> count more than money 4. The <u>fight against crime</u> 5. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	69-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	70-1 -2 -3 -4 -9
v109 42. > And which would be the next most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "SECOND CHOICE".			

v110
3→0
4→9

43. >Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (CODE ONE ONLY). IF NECESSARY, SAY: War means one country fighting against another country.	READ OUT: 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	71-1 -2 -9	
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v111
4→9
5→0

44. >I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (CODE ONE PER STATEMENT ONLY).			
	GOOD	BAD	DON'T MIND
v111 1. Less emphasis on money and material possessions	72-1	-2	-3
v112 2. Less importance placed on work in our lives	73-1	-2	-3
v113 3. More emphasis on the development of technology	74-1	-2	-3
v114 4. Greater respect for authority	75-1	-2	-3
v115 5. More emphasis on family life	76-1	-2	-3

v116
4→9
5→0

45. >In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (CODE ONE ONLY).	READ OUT: 1. Will help 2. Will harm 3. Some of each 4. Don't know	77-1 -2 -3 -9	DO NOT READ OUT
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v117
5→0
6→9

46. >How interested would you say you are in politics? (CODE ONE ONLY).	READ OUT: 1. Very interested 2. Somewhat interested 3. Not very interested 4. Not at all interested 5. Don't know	78-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	DO NOT READ OUT
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4→0
5→9

47. > SHOW CARD Q (WHICH LISTS "HAVE DONE", "MIGHT DO", "WOULD NEVER DO"): Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. (CODE ONE PER STATEMENT ONLY).				
	HAVE DONE	MIGHT DO	WOULD NEVER DO	DON'T KNOW
	CARD 3			
v118 1. Signing a petition	5-1	-2	-3	-9
v119 2. Joining in boycotts	6-1	-2	-3	-9
v120 3. Attending lawful demonstrations	7-1	-2	-3	-9
v121 4. Joining unofficial strikes	8-1	-2	-3	-9
v122 5. Occupying buildings or factories	9-1	-2	-3	-9

48. > **SHOW CARD P:** In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

v123

11 → 0

12 → 99

Left

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Right

10-

Don't know = 99

49. > **SHOW CARD Q:** On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the **one** which best describes your own opinion. CODE ONE ONLY.

v124

4 → 0

~~12 → 99~~ 5 → 9

READ OUT:

1. The entire way our society is organised must be **radically** changed by revolutionary action
2. Our society must be **gradually** improved by reforms
3. Our present society must be valiantly **defended** against all subversive forces
4. Don't know

12-1

-2

-3

-9

DO NOT
READ
OUT

50. > **SHOW CARD R:** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

v125

1. Incomes should be made more equal

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort

13-

Don't know = 99

2. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Government ownership of business and industry should be increased

15-

Don't know = 99

3. The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves

17-

Don't know = 99

4. Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people

19-

Don't know = 99

5. In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections

21-

Don't know = 99

6. People can only get rich at the expense of others

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone

23-

Don't know = 99

7. One should be cautious about making major changes

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

You will never achieve much in life unless you act boldly

25-

Don't know = 99

8. Ideas that have stood the test of time are generally best

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

New ideas are generally better than old ones

27-

Don't know = 99

v133 51. **SHOW CARD R1:** Do you think it is better if . . . ?
(CODE ONE ONLY).

5-10
1-10
5-9

READ OUT:

1. Goods made in other countries can be imported and sold here if people want to buy them 29-1
- OR that:
2. There should be stricter limits on selling foreign goods here, to protect the jobs of people in this country -2
3. Don't know -9

DO NOT READ OUT

v134 52. **SHOW CARD R2:** How about people from other countries coming here to work? Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (CODE ONE ONLY).

5-10
2-9

READ OUT:

1. Let anyone come who wants to 30-1
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available -2
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here -3
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries -4
5. Don't know -9

DO NOT READ OUT

53. > **SHOW CARD R3:** I am going to name a number of organisations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (CODE ONE ONLY PER STATEMENT).

5-10
6-9

		A GREAT DEAL	QUITE A LOT	NOT VERY MUCH	NONE AT ALL	DON'T KNOW
v135	1. The churches	31-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v136	2. The armed forces	32-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v137	3. The legal system	33-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v138	4. The press	34-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v139	5. Television	35-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v140	6. Labour unions	36-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v141	7. The police	37-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v142	8. The government in Pretoria	38-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v143	9. Political parties	39-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v144	10. Parliament	40-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v145	11. The Civil service	41-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v146	12. Major companies	42-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v147	13. The Green/Ecology movement	43-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v148	14. The Women's movement	44-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v149	15. The OAU (Organisation of African Unity)	45-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
v150	16. The United Nations	46-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

54. **SHOW CARD S:** People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad and 10 means very good.

11 → 0 12 → 99

1. Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was in apartheid times?

v151

47-

Very bad 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very good

(write in score, from 1 to 10)

Don't know = 99

2. Where on this scale would you put the political system as it is today?

v152

49-

Very bad 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very good

(write in score, from 1 to 10)

Don't know = 99

3. Where on this scale would you put the political system as you expect it will be ten years from now?

v153

51-

Very bad 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very good

(write in score, from 1 to 10)

Don't know = 99

55. **SHOW CARD S1:** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (CODE ONE ONLY PER STATEMENT).

5 → 0
6 → 9

VERY GOOD	FAIRLY GOOD	FAIRLY BAD	VERY BAD	DONT KNOW
53-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
54-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
55-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
56-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

v154 1. Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

v155 2. Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

v156 3. Having the army rule

v157 4. Having a democratic political system

56. **SHOW CARD S2:** In politics, different parties often hold different views. Which do you think is better? (CODE ONE ONLY).

v158

READ OUT:

1. A party leader should stand firm for what he or she believes, even if others disagree

OR

2. A party leader should be prepared to cooperate with other groups, even if it means compromising some important beliefs

3. Don't know

57-1

-2

-9

DO NOT READ OUT

57. **SHOW CARD S3:** If you had to choose, which would you say is the most important responsibility of government? (CODE ONE ONLY).

v159

READ OUT:

1. To maintain **order** in society

OR

2. To respect **freedom of the individual**

3. Don't know

58-1

-2

-9

DO NOT READ OUT

58. **SHOW CARD S4:** I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree, after I read each one of them? (CODE ONE ONLY PER STATEMENT).

5 → 8

6 → 9

- ✓160 1. In democracy, the economic system runs badly
- ✓161 2. Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling
- ✓162 3. Democracies aren't good at maintaining order
- ✓163 4. Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government

STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
59-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
60-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
61-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
62-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

59. Here's one more statement. How strongly do you agree or disagree with it? (CODE ONE ONLY PER STATEMENT).

✓164

"Using violence to pursue political goals is never justified."

STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
63-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

60. How satisfied are you with the way the people now in national government are handling the country's affairs? Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied? (CODE ONE ONLY).

✓165

1. Very satisfied 64-1
2. Fairly satisfied -2
3. Not very satisfied -3
4. Not at all satisfied -4
5. Don't know -9
- DO NOT READ OUT

61. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people? (CODE ONE ONLY).

✓166

3 → 0
4 → 9

- READ OUT:
1. Run by a few big interests 65-1
2. Run for all the people -2
3. Don't know -9
- DO NOT READ OUT

62. **SHOW CARD S5:** I'd like to ask you about some groups that some people feel are threatening to the social and political order in this society. Would you please select from the following list the **one** group or organisation that you like **least**? (CODE ONE ONLY).

✓167

8 → 0

9 → 8

10 → 0

- READ OUT:
1. Left-wing extremists 66-1
2. Capitalists -2
3. Communists -3
4. Immigrants -4
5. Homosexuals -5
6. Criminals -6
7. Right-wing extremists -7
8. None -V

63. Do you think that (GROUP CHOSEN IN Q.62) should be allowed to . . . ? (CODE ONE ONLY PER STATEMENT).

READ OUT:

3 → 9
4 → 0

- ✓168 1. Hold public office
- ✓169 2. Teach in our schools
- ✓170 3. Hold public demonstrations

YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
67-1	-2	-9
68-1	-2	-9
69-1	-2	-9

<p>64. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about the problem of poverty, in this country and in other countries.</p> <p>Would you say that today a larger share, about the same share, or a smaller share of the people in this country are living in poverty than were ten years ago? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. A larger share</p> <p>2. About the same share</p> <p>3. A smaller share</p> <p>.....</p> <p>4. Don't know</p>	<p>70-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
<p>65. <u>SHOW CARD S6</u>: Why, in your opinion, are there people in this country who live in need? Here are two opinions: which comes closest to your view? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. They are poor because of laziness and lack of willpower</p> <p>2. They are poor because society treats them unfairly</p> <p>.....</p> <p>3. Don't know</p>	<p>71-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
<p>66. In your opinion, do most poor people in this country have a chance of escaping from poverty, or is there very little chance of escaping? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. They have a chance</p> <p>2. There is very little chance</p> <p>.....</p> <p>3. Don't know</p>	<p>72-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
<p>67. Do you think that what the government is doing for people in poverty in this country is too much, about the right amount or too little? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. Too much</p> <p>2. About the right amount</p> <p>3. Too little</p> <p>.....</p> <p>4. Don't know</p>	<p>73-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
<p>68. In some economically less developed countries, many people are living in poverty. Do you think that what the other countries of the world are doing to help them is too much, about right or too little? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. Too much</p> <p>2. About the right amount</p> <p>3. Too little</p> <p>.....</p> <p>4. Don't know</p>	<p>74-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>

v 176 5→9 69. Some people favour, and others are against, having this country provide economic aid to poorer countries. Are you personally . . . ? (CODE ONE ONLY).	READ OUT: 1. Very much for 2. For to some extent 3. Somewhat against 4. Very much against 5. Don't know	75-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	DO NOT READ OUT
v 177 5→9 70. >How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ODD NUMBERED QUESTIONNAIRES, I.E. NUMBERS ENDING IN 1, 3, 5, 7, 9.)	READ OUT: 1. Often 2. Sometimes 3. Rarely 4. Never 5. Don't know	76-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	DO NOT READ OUT
v 178 4→9 71. > <u>SHOW CARD T</u> : Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time (CODE ONE ONLY).	READ OUT: 1. Agree with statement A 2. Agree with statement B 3. Disagree with both 4. Don't know	77-1 -2 -3 -9	IF VOL-UNTEER-ED DO NOT READ OUT
v 179 72. >Do you belong to a religious denomination? <u>IF YES</u> : Which one? <u>IF NO</u> : CODE 0. (CODE ONE ONLY). 1→0 2→1 3→2 4→3 5→4 6→5 7→6 8→7 9→8 10→9 11→8 12→9	No, not a member Roman Catholic Protestant Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.) Jew Muslim Hindu Buddhist Other (WRITE IN) No answer	RELI-GIOUS DENOMI-NATION 78-0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9	
v 180 3→0 73. > <u>ASK ALL</u> : Were you brought up religiously at home?	1. Yes 2. No	CARD 4 5-1 -2	

<p>74. > SHOW CARD U: Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. More than once a week</p> <p>2. Once a week</p> <p>3. Once a month</p> <p>4. Only on special holy days</p> <p>5. Once a year</p> <p>6. Less often</p> <p>7. Never, practically never</p>	<p>6-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-5</p> <p>-6</p> <p>-7</p>	
<p>75. > Independently of whether you go to church or any religious meetings or not, would you say you are ...? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p> <p>7-5 → 0</p> <p>7-5 → 9</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. A religious person</p> <p>2. Not a religious person</p> <p>3. A convinced atheist</p> <p>4. Other (SPECIFY)</p> <p>.....</p> <p>5. Don't know</p>	<p>7-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>

<p>76. > Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH.)</p> <p>7 → 9</p>			
<p>✓ 183 1. Do you believe in God?</p> <p>✓ 184 2. Do you believe in life after death?</p> <p>✓ 185 3. Do you believe people have a soul?</p> <p>✓ 186 4. Do you believe the Devil exists?</p> <p>✓ 187 5. Do you believe in hell?</p> <p>✓ 188 6. Do you believe in heaven?</p> <p>✓ 189 7. Do you believe in sin?</p>	<p>YES</p> <p>8-1</p> <p>9-1</p> <p>10-1</p> <p>11-1</p> <p>12-1</p> <p>13-1</p> <p>14-1</p>	<p>NO</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-2</p>	<p>DON'T KNOW</p> <p>-9</p> <p>-9</p> <p>-9</p> <p>-9</p> <p>-9</p> <p>-9</p>

<p>77. > SHOW CARD V: How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.</p>									
<p>11 → 99</p> <p>Not at all 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very 15-</p> <p>Don't know = 99</p>									

<p>78. > Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p> <p>3 → 9</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>3. Don't know</p>	<p>17-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-9</p>	<p>DO NOT READ OUT</p>
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79. > SHOW CARD W: Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. READ OUT STATEMENTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT.

1. Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 18-
Don't know = 99

2. Avoiding a fare on public transport

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 20-
Don't know = 99

3. Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 22-
Don't know = 99

4. Buying something you knew was stolen

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 24-
Don't know = 99

5. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 26-
Don't know = 99

6. Homosexuality

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 28-
Don't know = 99

7. Prostitution

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 30-
Don't know = 99

8. Abortion

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 32-
Don't know = 99

9. Divorce

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 34-
Don't know = 99

10. Euthanasia - ending the life of the incurably sick

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 36-
Don't know = 99

11. Suicide

Never Justifiable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Always Justifiable 38-
Don't know = 99

		FIRST	NEXT
80. > <u>SHOW CARD X</u> : To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all? (CODE ONE ONLY). v203 6→9	READ OUT: 1. Locality or town where you live	40-1	41-1
81. > And the next? (CODE ONE ONLY). v204	2. Province or region of country where you live	-2	-2
	3. South Africa as a whole	-3	-3
	4. Africa	-4	-4
	5. The world as a whole	-5	-5
	6. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	-9	-9
82. > How proud are you to be South African? (CODE ONE ONLY). v205	READ OUT: 1. Very proud	42-1	
	2. Quite proud	-2	
	3. Not very proud	-3	
	4. Not at all proud	-4	
	5. I am not South African	-5	IF VOL- UNTEER- ED
	6. Don't know	-9	DO NOT READ OUT
83. Were you born in South Africa? (CODE ONE ONLY). v206 8→7	READ OUT: 1. Yes	43-1	GO TO Q. Q.85
	>>> No IF NO: Where were you born?		
	2. Latin America/South America	-2	
	3. North America	-3	
	4. Asia	-4	CONT.
	5. Europe	-5	
	6. Africa	-6	
84. <u>IF NO IN Q.83</u> : When did you come to South Africa? (CODE ONE ONLY). v207 6→0	7. Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)	-7	
	READ OUT: 1. Within past 2 years	44-1	
	2. Within past 3 - 5 years	-2	
	3. 6 - 10 years ago	-3	
	4. 11 - 15 years ago	-4	
	5. More than 15 years ago	-5	

<p>85. ASK ALL: SHOW CARD Y: Which of the following best describes you? Just call out one of the letters on this card. (CODE ONE ONLY).</p> <p><i>v205</i></p> <p><i>15. Muslim</i> <i>16. Swazi</i> <i>17. African</i></p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1 (A) Above all, I am a black 45-1</p> <p>2 (B) Above all, I am a white -2</p> <p>3 (C) Above all, I am a coloured -3</p> <p>4 (D) Above all, I am an Indian -4</p> <p>5 (E) Above all, I am a Zulu -5</p> <p>6 (F) Above all, I am a Xhosa -6</p> <p>7 (G) Above all, I am a South Sotho -7</p> <p>8 (H) Above all, I am a Tswana -8</p> <p>9 (I) Above all, I am a Sepedi -9</p> <p>10 (J) Above all, I am a Venda 46-0</p> <p>11 (K) Above all, I am an English-speaking South African -1</p> <p>12 (L) Above all, I am an Afrikaans-speaking South African -2</p> <p>13 (M) Above all, I am an Afrikaner -3</p> <p>14 (N) I am a South African first and a member of some ethnic group second -4</p> <p>18 (O) Other (SPECIFY)</p> <p>19 <i>None</i>..... -5</p>		
<p>86. What language do you normally speak at home? (CODE ONE ONLY).</p> <p><i>v209</i></p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <p>1. English 47-1</p> <p>2. Afrikaans -2</p> <p>3. Zulu -3</p> <p>4. Xhosa -4</p> <p>5. Tswana -5</p> <p>6. South Sotho/Sesotho -6</p> <p>7. North Sotho/Sepedi -7</p> <p>8. Venda -8</p> <p>9. Tsonga/Shangaan -9</p> <p>10. Ndebele 48-0</p> <p>11. Swazi 12. <i>Indian language</i> -1</p> <p>13 <i>12</i> Other African -2</p> <p>14 <i>13</i> Other European -3</p> <p>15 <i>14</i> Other (SPECIFY) -4</p> <p>.....</p>		

87. **SHOW CARD Z:** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. IF DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most? (CODE ONE ONLY UNDER FIRST CHOICE.) *v210*

88. And which party would be your second choice? (CODE ONE ONLY UNDER SECOND CHOICE.) *v211*

89. And which **one** party on this list would you **never** vote for? (CODE ONE ONLY UNDER NEVER VOTE FOR.)

v212

	Q.87	Q.88	Q.89
	FIRST CHOICE	SECOND CHOICE	NEVER VOTE FOR
1. ANC (African National Congress)	49-1	51-1	53-1
2. AZAPO (Azanian People's Organisation)	-2	-2	-2
3. CP (Conservative Party)	-3	-3	-3
4. DP (Democratic Party)	-4	-4	-4
5. FF (Freedom Front)	-5	-5	-5
6. IFP (Inkatha Freedom Party)	-6	-6	-6
7. NP (National Party)	-7	-7	-7
8. PAC (Pan Africanist Congress)	-8	-8	-8
9. SACP (South African Communist Party)	-9	-9	-9
10. Coloured Resistance Movement	50-0	52-0	54-0
11. Other (SPECIFY) <i>13. Refused</i>			
<i>14</i> <i>11. ACDP (African Christian Democratic Party?)</i>	-1	-1	-1
<i>15</i> <i>12. None</i>	-2	-2	-2
<i>12</i> <i>18. Would never vote</i>	-3	-3	-3

90. How widespread do you think bribe taking and corruption is in this country? (CODE ONE ONLY).

5 → 0

6 → 9

READ OUT:

1. Almost **no** public officials are engaged in it
2. **A few** public officials are engaged in it
3. **Most** public officials are engaged in it
4. **Almost all** public officials are engaged in it
5. Don't know

55-1

-2

-3

-4

-9

DO NOT
READ
OUT

A1 **SHOW CARD:** Taking all things into consideration, where would you put yourself on the following scale? (DO NOT READ OUT. CODE ONE ONLY).

1. Poor
2. On borderline
3. Not poor
4. Don't know

56-1

-2

-3

-9

DO NOT
READ
OUT

A2. **SHOW CARD:** There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of the country should be for years. Below are lists of goals which different people would give top priority. Which of these goals consider most desirable, second most desirable and third most desirable?

				EDITORS:
	MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	ALL OTHERS
1. Providing shelter for all people	57-1	-2	-3	-4
2. Protecting freedom of speech	58-1	-2	-3	-4
3. Fighting rising prices	59-1	-2	-3	-4
<hr/>				
4. Providing clean water for all people	60-1	-2	-3	-4
5. Giving people more say over government	61-1	-2	-3	-4
6. Maintaining law and order	62-1	-2	-3	-4
	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	

A3. **SHOW CARD:** Which goals on the next list would you say are desirable?

				EDITORS:
	MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	ALL OTHERS
1. Making sure that everyone is adequately clothed	63-1	-2	-3	-4
2. Keeping cities and countryside beautiful	64-1	-2	-3	-4
3. Maintaining a high rate of economic growth	65-1	-2	-3	-4
<hr/>				
4. Making sure that everyone can go to school	66-1	-2	-3	-4
5. Giving people more say in their work and in their community	67-1	-2	-3	-4
6. Maintaining a strong defence force	68-1	-2	-3	-4
	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	

A4. **SHOW CARD:** Which goals on the next list would you say are desirable?

				EDITORS:
	MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	ALL OTHERS
1. Providing land for all people	69-1	-2	-3	-4
2. Creating a society where ideas count more than money	70-1	-2	-3	-4
3. Fighting crime	71-1	-2	-3	-4
<hr/>				
4. Providing everyone with enough food to eat	72-1	-2	-3	-4
5. Making society friendlier and less impersonal	73-1	-2	-3	-4
6. Making sure all people are fully employed	74-1	-2	-3	-4
	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	

A5. **SHOW CARD:** Now, have a look at the combined list below and tell us which one you consider most desirable, second most desirable, third most desirable and least desirable.

	MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	LEAST DESIRABLE
1. Making sure that everyone is adequately clothed	75-1	-2	-3	-9
2. Keeping cities and countryside beautiful	76-1	-2	-3	-9
3. Maintaining a high rate of economic growth	77-1	-2	-3	-9
4. Making sure that everyone can go to school	78-1	-2	-3	-9
5. Giving people more say in their work and in their community	5-1	-2	-3	-9
6. Maintaining a strong defence force	6-1	-2	-3	-9
7. Providing shelter for all people	7-1	-2	-3	-9
8. Protecting freedom of speech	8-1	-2	-3	-9
9. Fighting rising prices	9-1	-2	-3	-9
10. Providing clean water for all people	10-1	-2	-3	-9
11. Giving people more say over government	11-1	-2	-3	-9
12. Maintaining law and order	12-1	-2	-3	-9
13. Providing land for all people	13-1	-2	-3	-9
14. Creating a society where ideas count more than money	14-1	-2	-3	-9
15. Fighting crime	15-1	-2	-3	-9
16. Providing everyone with enough food to eat	16-1	-2	-3	-9
17. Making society friendlier and less impersonal	17-1	-2	-3	-9
18. Making sure all people are fully employed	18-1	-2	-3	-9
	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY

A6. I would like to hear your opinion about a few political parties. **SHOW CARD:** Here on this card are different attitudes which people can have about political parties. READ OUT EACH AND EXPLAIN IF NECESSARY.

Now thinking about the . . . , which of these attitudes BEST describes the way you personally feel about the . . . ? ASK FOR EACH PARTY - ROTATE ORDER - MARK STARTING POINT.

	1 ANC	2 PAC	3 INKATHA FREEDOM PARTY	4 DEMO- CRATIC PARTY	5 NATIONAL PARTY	6 FREEDOM FRONT
1. I reject this organisation completely and on principle	19-1	20-1	21-1	22-1	23-1	24-1
2. I personally am against this organisation, but I can see that it is of benefit to some people in the country	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
3. I have no feelings , good or bad, for this organisation	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
4. I feel quite good about this organisation, but I would not vote for it, if there were an election	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
5. I would perhaps vote for this organisation, if there were an election	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5
6. I would definitely vote for this organisation, if there were an election	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6
	ONE CODE ONLY PER PARTY					

A7. Regardless of who you would vote for - do you think of yourself as close to any particular political party/parties?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	25-1 -2 -9	GO TO Q.a GO TO Q.d
a. <u>IF YES IN Q.A7:</u> Which party/parties are they? (RECORD ALL PARTIES MENTIONED.)	First party mentioned: Second party mentioned (if volunteered): Third party mentioned (if volunteered): Number of parties mentioned:	26- 28- 30- 32-	
▶ IF MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED AT Q.a GO TO Q.b.			
▶ IF ONLY ONE PARTY MENTIONED AT Q.a GO TO Q.c.			
b. Which one of these parties do you feel closest to?	33-	
c. <u>ASK ALL IF YES IN Q.A7:</u> Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?	1. Very close 2. Somewhat close 3. Not very close 4. Don't know	35-1 -2 -3 -9	GO TO Q.A8 DO NOT READ OUT
d. <u>IF NO IN Q.A7:</u> Do you feel a little closer to one of the political parties than to the others?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	36-1 -2 -9	GO TO Q.e GO TO Q.A8 DO NOT READ OUT
e. Which party is that?	37-	

A8. **SHOW CARD:** A lively debate is currently under way regarding the environment. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the statements below.

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	UNCERTAIN/ DON'T KNOW
1. Access to electricity is a basic right	38-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
2. Humans have no right to use nature except to satisfy basic human needs	39-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
3. Present levels of pollution of nature are too high	40-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
4. Humankind was created to rule over the rest of nature	41-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
5. The country's present population growth rate is a serious threat to the environment	42-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
6. The way in which I live will ensure that my children inherit a clean and healthy environment	43-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
7. Nature will have to be sacrificed in order to satisfy basic needs in South Africa	44-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
8. Ownership of land gives one the right to do anything on it	45-1	-2	-3	-4	-5

DEMOGRAPHICS

91. Gender of respondent:	1. Male 2. Female	46-1 -2
92. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? (ENTER ONLY THE LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED).	19 <u> </u> <u> </u> 47- 48- <u> </u> 9) 1950-59	1) 1900-29 5) 2) 1930-39 6) 3) 1940-49 7) 4) 1950-59 8) 1960-69 1970-79 1980-89 1990-99 Refused
93. This means you are <u> </u> years old. (ALSO A TWO DIGIT VARIABLE).	1) 16-18 1) 20-34 7) 45-49 2) 19-24 5) 35-39 8) 50-54 3) 25-29 6) 40-44 9) 55-64	49- 1) 65+ Refused
94. SHOW CARD DEMOGRAPHICS A: What is the highest educational level that you have attained? (IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE.)	READ OUT: 1. No schooling 2. Some primary school 3. Primary school completed 4. Some high school 5. High school completed 6. Some university 7. University completed 8. Postgraduate 9. Other post-matric other than university	51-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9

v2186

95. > At what age did you or will you complete your full-time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships. (IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION).

1) 7-14 2) 15-18 3) 19-23 4) 24-30 5) 31+

WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS:
(TWO DIGITS).

--	--

6) No schooling

52- 53-

7) Refused

DK

v219

96. > Do you live with your parents?

3 → 0

1. Yes

54-1

2. No

-2

v220

97. > Are you employed now or not? IF YES: About how many hours a week? IF MORE THAN ONE JOB: ONLY FOR THE MAIN JOB.

8 → 0

Has paid employment

Full-time (30 hours a week or more)

55-1

Part-time (less than 30 hours a week)

-2

Self-employed

-3

If no paid employment

Retired/pensioned

-4

Housewife not otherwise employed

-5

Student

-6

Unemployed

-7

Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)

-8

v221

98. > In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job. What is/was your job there? WRITE IN BELOW AND CODE ALONGSIDE.

WRITE IN:

1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees

56-1

2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees

-2

3. Professional worker, lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.

-3

4. Supervisory - office worker: supervises others

-4

5. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory

-5

6. Foreman and supervisor

-6

7. Skilled manual worker

-7

8. Semi-skilled manual worker

-8

9. Unskilled manual worker

-9

10. Farmer: has own farm

57-0

11. Agricultural worker

-1

12. Member of armed forces, security personnel

-2

13. Never had a job

-3

14. ~~Discussed~~ Student

15. ~~Refused~~ Not answered

16. ~~DK~~ Refused

<p>104. <u>SHOW INCOME CARD AA</u>: Purely for statistical purposes, we would like to know to what group your household belongs, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the number of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.</p>	<p>READ OUT:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. R14 000+ 2. R12 000 - R13 999 3. R10 000 - R11 999 4. R9 000 - R9 999 5. R7 000 - R8 999 6. R5 000 - R6 999 7. R4 000 - R4 999 8. R3 000 - R3 999 9. R2 000 - R2 999 10. R1 000 - R1 999 11. Up to R999 12. No answer/Refused 	<p>64-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 65-0 -1 -9</p>					
<p>105. Do you ever watch television? IF YES: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (NOT WEEKENDS)? (CODE ONE ONLY.)</p> <p>5 → 9</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV 2. 1 - 2 hours per day 3. 2 - 3 hours per day 4. More than 3 hours per day 5. Don't know 	<p>66-1 -2 -3 -4 -9</p>					
<p>106. INTERVIEWER RECORD:</p> <p>Time at the end of the interview: 5) 17-18:59</p> <p>1) 7-10:59 3) 13-14:59 2) 10-12:59 4) 15-16:59 6) 19-22:59</p>	<p>TIME:</p> <p>1) Not answered</p> <p>These labels were provided but all data = 100. Not entered.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>HOURS</td> <td>MINUTES</td> </tr> <tr> <td>71- 72-</td> <td>73- 74-</td> </tr> </table>	HOURS	MINUTES	71- 72-	73- 74-	<p>67-</p>	<p>OFFICE</p>
HOURS	MINUTES						
71- 72-	73- 74-						
<p>107. Total length of interview: 5) 121 min. +</p> <p>1) 20-40 min. 3) 61-90 min. ← 2) 41-60 min. 4) 91-120 min.</p>							
<p>108. During the interview the respondent was . . .</p> <p>4-5</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Very interested 2. Somewhat interested 3. Not very interested 	<p>75-1 -2 -3</p>					
<p>109. OFFICE: Size of town:</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Under 2,000 2. 2,000 - 5,000 3. 5,001 - 10,000 4. 10,001 - 20,000 5. 20,001 - 50,000 6. 50,001 - 100,000 7. 100,001 - 500,000 8. More than 500,000 	<p>76-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8</p>					



Extra variables:

reps = repeats for substitution	v.239
inknt (no labels)	v.240
no = number of calls	v.241
fac = how many different families who average ...	v.242
sel = household selected	v.243
comsiz = community size	v.244
hd = type of dwelling	v.245
sec = sector	v.246
cc 547 @ 54 "c[547,548]"	v.247
cc 549 @ 55 "c[549,550]"	v.248
cc 552 @ 55 "c[552,553]"	v.249
cc 673 @ 67 "c[673,675]"	v.250