

World Values Survey QUESTIONNAIRE

Please follow this format precisely, so that your variable numbers will be identical with those from all other nations. If a given variable is not asked in your country, please insert a dummy variable in that location(s) consisting of the missing data code. Most of the variables in the questionnaire are 1-digit, using "9" as the missing data code; if the variable has 8 or more categories, "99" is the missing data code. The "Don't know" or "Neither" option should never be suggested or printed on show cards. Please send your data to Ann Arbor in the form of an SPSS export file, on IBM-compatible (PC) diskettes. We will send SPSS control cards in English so that your variable names will be identical. This will help us get the results from other countries back to you speedily.

Card 01 (10,11)

V1 Survey number. This is a constant, "4," which will be useful when we merge these data with those from the three earlier surveys. (12)

V2 Country code. A 2-digit code, as follows:

(13,14)

01 France	26 Switzerland	61 Moldova
02 Britain	27 Puerto Rico	62 Georgia
03 West Germany	28 Brazil	63 Armenia
04 Italy	29 Nigeria	64 Azerbaijan
05 Netherlands	30 Chile	65 Kazakhstan
06 Denmark	31 Belarus	66 El Salvador
07 Belgium	32 India	67 Saudi Arabia
08 Spain	33 Czech Republic	68 Dominican Republic
09 Ireland	34 East Germany	69 Bangladesh
10 N. Ireland	35 Slovenia	70 Indonesia
11 U.S.A.	36 Bulgaria	71 Thailand
12 Canada	37 Romania	72 Albania
13 Japan	38 Pakistan	73 Colombia
14 Mexico	39 China	74 Central African Republic
15 S. Africa	40 Taiwan	75 Basque Country
16 Hungary	41 Portugal	76 Catalonia
17 Australia	42 Austria	77 Canary Islands
18 Norway	43 Morocco	78 Andalusia
19 Sweden	44 Turkey	79 Galicia
20 Tambov (Russia)	45 Moscow	80 Valencia
21 Iceland	46 Lithuania	81 Serbia
22 Argentina	47 Latvia	82 Montenegro
23 Finland	48 Estonia	83 Macedonia
24 S. Korea	49 Ukraine	84 Croatia
25 Poland	50 Russia	85 Slovakia
51 Peru	56 Ghana	86 Singapore
52 Guatemala	57 Hong Kong	87 Greece
53 Venezuela	58 Philippines	88 New Zealand
54 Uruguay	59 Israel	89 Egypt
55 Paraguay	60 Tunisia	90 Costa Rica
91 Iran	92 Jordan	93 Bosnia

For cross-time comparisons, we will have separate samples from the two former regions of Germany.

V3 Interview number. A 4-digit number which identifies each respondent in your country.

TeheranQ.doc

World Values Survey

INTRODUCTION BY INTERVIEWER:

Hello. I am from RMS Media Services. We are carrying out the **Nigerian** part of a world-wide study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the Nigerian public. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. You are under no obligation to respond, but your help will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life. Your answers will be completely confidential.

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is:

		Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK	
V4	Family	1	2	3	4	9	(15)
V5	Friends	1	2	3	4	9	(16)
V6	Leisure time	1	2	3	4	9	(17)
V7	Politics	1	2	3	4	9	(18)
V8	Work	1	2	3	4	9	(19)
V9	Religion	1	2	3	4	9	(20)
V10	Service to others	1	2	3	4	9	(21)

V11. Taking all things together, would you say you are:
[READ OUT]

(22)

Very happy..... 1
Quite happy..... 2
Not very happy..... 3
Not at all happy..... 4
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]..... 9

V12. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is... (READ OUT
REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

(23)

Very Good..... 1
Good..... 2
Fair..... 3
Poor..... 4
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]..... 9

V13. With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behavior and attitudes

(24)

Tend to agree with statement A..... 1
2 Tend to agree with statement B..... 2
9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]... 9

V14. Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? **(CODE ONE ONLY)**

(25)

- Parents' duty is to do their best for their children
even at the expense of their own well-being..... 1
- Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to
sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children..... 2
- Neither [IF VOLUNTEERED] 3
- Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]..... 9

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

(CODE FIVE ONLY)

		Important	Not Mentioned	
V15	Good manners	1	2	(26)
V16	Independence	1	2	(27)
V17	Hard work	1	2	(28)
V18	Feeling of responsibility	1	2	(29)
V19	Imagination	1	2	(30)
V20	Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2	(31)
V21	Thrift, saving money and things	1	2	(32)
V22	Determination, perseverance	1	2	(33)
V23	Religious faith	1	2	(34)
V24	Unselfishness	1	2	(35)
V25	Obedience	1	2	(36)

V26. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that most people can't be trusted?

(37)

- Most people can be trusted..... 1
- Most people can't be trusted..... 2
- Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] 9

V27. Do you think most people would try to exploit you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

(38)

- Would exploit you..... 1
- Would try to be fair..... 2
- Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]..... 9

I'm going to ask you how often you do various things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

		Weekly/ nearly every week	Once or twice a month	Only a few times a year	Not at all	DK	
V28	Interact with parents or other relatives	1	2	3	4	9	(39)
V29	Interact with friends	1	2	3	4	9	(40)
V30	Interact socially with colleagues from work or your profession	1	2	3	4	9	(41)
V31	Interact with people at your church, mosque or synagogue	1	2	3	4	9	(42)
V32	Interact socially with people at sports clubs or voluntary or service organization	1	2	3	4	9	(43)

V33 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

(44)

Frequently.....	1
Occasionally.....	2
Never.....	3
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT].....	9

V34 Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

(45)

Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.....	1
Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.....	2
Other answer (VOLUNTEERED)	3
DK.....	9

V35 Here are two more statements:

(46)

To build good human relationships, it is most important to try to understand others' preferences;	1
OR	
To build good relationships, it is most important to express one's own preferences clearly.	2
DK.....	9

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

		MENTIONED	NOT MENTIONED	
V36	People with a criminal record	1	2	(47)
V37	People of a different race or color	1	2	(48)
V38	Drinkers	1	2	(49)
V39	Emotionally unstable people	1	2	(50)
V40	People of other religions.....	1	2	(51)
V41	Immigrants/foreign workers.....	1	2	(52)
V42	People who have AIDS	1	2	(53)
V43	Drug addicts	1	2	(54)
V44	Homosexuals	1	2	(55)
V45	Indians or Lebanese	1	2	(56)

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Agree	Neither	Disagree	DK	
V46	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	1	2	3	4	(57)
V47	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to Nigerian people over immigrants	1	2	3	4	(58)

- V48. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

Dissatisfied					Satisfied					(59,60)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

DK = 99

- V49. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

Dissatisfied					Satisfied					(60,61)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

DK = 99

- V50. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

None at all					Card 02 A great deal					(12,13)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

DK = 99

- V51. Which point on this scale most clearly describes how much weight you place on work (including housework and schoolwork), as compared with leisure or recreation?

		(14)
It's leisure that makes life worth living, not work	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
Work is what makes life worth living, not leisure	5	
DK	9	

Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? (**CODE ALL MENTIONED**)

		MENTIONED	NOT MENTIONED	
V52	Good pay	1	2	(15)
V53	Not too much pressure	1	2	(16)
V54	Good job security	1	2	(17)
V55	A job respected by people in general	1	2	(18)
V56	Good hours	1	2	(19)
V57	An opportunity to use initiative	1	2	(20)
V58	Generous holidays	1	2	(21)
V59	A job in which you feel you can achieve something	1	2	(22)
V60	A responsible job	1	2	(23)
V61	A job that is interesting	1	2	(24)
V62	A job that meets one's abilities	1	2	(25)

- V63. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

(26)

Fair 1
 Not fair 2
 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] 9

- V64. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (CODE ONE ONLY)

(27)

The owners should run their business or appoint the managers 1
 The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers... 2
 The government should be the owner and appoint the managers 3
 The employees should own the business and should elect the managers 4
 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] 9

- V65. People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?

(28)

Should follow instructions 1
 Must be convinced first 2
 Depends [IF VOLUNTEERED] 3
 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] 9

- V66. Are you currently (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)

(29)

Married 1
 Living together as married..... 2
 Divorced..... 3
 Separated..... 4
 Widowed..... 5
 Single..... 6

IF MARRIED:

- V67. Where did you live during the first year after the marriage?

(30)

with your spouse's parents (in-laws) 1
 with your own parents..... 2
 in a separate house..... 3
 Other (specify) 4

ASK ALL:

V68. Have you had any children? IF YES, how many?

(31)

No child.....	0
1 child.....	1
2 children.....	2
3 children.....	3
4 children.....	4
5 children.....	5
6 children	6
7 children.....	7
8 or more children.....	8
No answer.....	9

V69. What do you think is the ideal size of the family - how many children, if any?

(32)

None.....	0
1 child.....	1
2 children.....	2
3 children.....	3
4 children.....	4
5 children.....	5
6 children.....	6
7 children.....	7
8 or more children	8
DK, no answer	9

V70. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

(33)

Tend to agree.....	1
Tend to disagree.....	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	9

V71. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

(34)

Needs children.....	1
Not necessary.....	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	9

V72. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (READ OUT): "Marriage is an out-dated institution"

(35)

Agree.....	1
Disagree.....	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	9

V73. In other countries, some women choose to have children even if they're not married. Do you approve or disapprove of this?

(36)

Approve..... 1
 Disapprove..... 2
 Depends [IF VOLUNTEERED] 3
 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] 4

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	
V74	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	1	2	3	4	9	(37)
V75	I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect	1	2	3	4	9	(38)
V76	A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work	1	2	3	4	9	(39)
V77	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	1	2	3	4	9	(40)
V78	Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income	1	2	3	4	9	(41)
V79	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4	9	(42)
V80	A university education is more important for a boy than a girl for a boy than for a girl	1	2	3	4	9	(43)

In your opinion, how important are each of the following traits in a woman? (V111)

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK	
V81	Wearing a veil in public places	1	2	3	4	5	9	(44)
V82	Being a good mother	1	2	3	4	5	9	(45)
V83	Being a good wife	1	2	3	4	5	9	(46)
V84	Being religious	1	2	3	4	5	9	(47)
V85	Being educated	1	2	3	4	5	9	(48)

I would like to ask your personal opinion about the following issues related to relationships between men and women. To what extent do you agree or disagree with men having more than one wife? Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

INTERVIEWER: This same style should be used in asking both questions.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	
V86	It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife.	1	2	3	4	5	9	(49)
V87	A wife must always obey her husband.	1	2	3	4	5	9	(50)

V88. People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "First Choice."**

V89. And which would be the next most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "Second Choice."**

	(51) FIRST CHOICE	(52) SECOND CHOICE
A high level of economic growth.....	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defense forces.....	2	2
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities.....	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful.....	4	4
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	9	9

V90. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**

V91. And which would be the next most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	(53) FIRST CHOICE	(54) SECOND CHOICE
Maintaining order in the nation.....	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions.....	2	2
Fighting rising prices.....	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech.....	4	4
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	9	9

V92. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**

V93. And what would be the next most important? **CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	(55) FIRST CHOICE	(56) SECOND CHOICE
A stable economy.....	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society.....	2	2
Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money.....	3	3
The fight against crime.....	4	4
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	9	9

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you care?

		GOOD	DON'T CARE	BAD	DK	
V94	Less emphasis on money and material possessions	1	2	3	9	(57)
V95	Less importance placed on work in our lives	1	2	3	9	(58)
V96	More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3	9	(59)
V97	Greater respect for authority	1	2	3	9	(60)
V98	More emphasis on family life	1	2	3	9	(61)

V99 In the long run, do you think scientific advances will help or harm mankind?

Card 03

(12)

Will help..... 1

Will harm..... 2

Some of each 3

Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]..... 9

V100. How interested would you say you are in politics?

(13)

Very interested..... 1

Somewhat interested..... 2

Not very interested..... 3

Not at all interested..... 4

Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]..... 5

Now I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

		HAVE DONE	MIGHT DO	WOULD NEVER DO	DK	
V101	Signing a petition	1	2	3	9	(14)
V102	Joining in boycotts	1	2	3	9	(15)
V103	Attending lawful demonstrations	1	2	3	9	(16)
V104	Joining unofficial strikes	1	2	3	9	(17)
V105	Occupying buildings or factories	1	2	3	9	(18)

V106. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

Left

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(19,20)
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	---------

Right

DK = 99

V107. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. CODE ONE ONLY

- (21)
- The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed 1
- Our society must be gradually improved by reforms..... 2
- Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces..... 3
- Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]..... 9

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

V108

Incomes should be made more equal					We need larger income differences as incentives for individuals				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK=99 (22,23)

V109

Private ownership of business and industry should be increased					Government ownership of business and industry should be increased				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK=99 (24,25)

V110

The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for					People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK=99 (26,27)

V111. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

- (28)
- Let anyone come who wants to?..... 1
- Let people come as long as there are jobs available?..... 2
- Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here?..... 3
- Prohibit people coming here from other countries?..... 4
- DK..... 9

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

		A GREAT DEAL	QUITE A LOT	NOT VERY MUCH	NONE AT ALL	DK	
V112	Mosques/Churches	1	2	3	4	9	(29)
V113	The armed forces	1	2	3	4	9	(30)
V114	The press	1	2	3	4	9	(31)
V115	Television	1	2	3	4	9	(32)
V116	Labor unions	1	2	3	4	9	(33)
V117	The police	1	2	3	4	9	(34)
V118	The government in Abuja	1	2	3	4	9	(35)
V119	Political parties	1	2	3	4	9	(36)
V120	Parliament	1	2	3	4	9	(37)
V121	The Civil service	1	2	3	4	9	(38)
V122	Large Companies	1	2	3	4	9	(39)
V123	The Environmental Protection movement	1	2	3	4	9	(40)
V124	The women's movement	1	2	3	4	9	(41)
V125	The Arab League	1	2	3	4	9	(42)
V126	The United Nations	1	2	3	4	9	(43)

V127. People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well the government is doing: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good.

What point on this scale would you choose to describe how well the government is doing?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	(44,45)
Bad									Very good	Dk	

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

		VERY GOOD	FAIRLY GOOD	BAD	VERY BAD	DK	
V128	Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4	9	(46)
V129	Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4	9	(47)
V130	Having the army rule	1	2	3	4	9	(48)
V131	Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4	9	(49)

V132. On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?

(50)

Very satisfied..... 1
 Rather satisfied..... 2
 Not very satisfied..... 3
 Not at all satisfied..... 4
 DK..... 9

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	
V133	In democracy, the economy runs badly	1	2	3	4	9	(51)
V134	Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling	1	2	3	4	9	(52)
V135	Democracies aren't good at maintaining order	1	2	3	4	9	(53)
V136	Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government	1	2	3	4	9	(54)

V137 How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in our country? Do you feel there is (read out):

(55)

A lot of respect for individual human rights..... 1
 Some respect..... 2
 Not much respect..... 3
 No respect at all..... 4
 Don't know..... 9

V138. How satisfied are you with the way the government is handling the country's affairs? Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, fairly dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?

(56)

Very satisfied..... 1
 Fairly satisfied..... 2
 Fairly dissatisfied..... 3
 Very dissatisfied..... 4
 DK..... 5

V139. Generally speaking, would you say that this country's economy is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

(57)

Run by a few big interests..... 1
 Run for all the people..... 2
 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] 9

Some people believe that certain problems could be better handled by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments; while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with coordination by the United Nations.

I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the Nigerian government, by the United Nations, or by the Nigerian government with UN coordination?

		Nigerian Government	United Nations	Nigerian government, with UN coordination	D.K.	
V140	International peacekeeping	1	2	3	9	(58)
V141	Protecting the environment	1	2	3	9	(59)
V142	Aid to developing countries	1	2	3	9	(60)
V143	Refugees	1	2	3	9	(61)
V144	Human Rights	1	2	3	9	(62)

V145. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? **(READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)** Card 04

(12)

Often..... 1
 Sometimes..... 2
 Rarely..... 3
 Never..... 4
 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]..... 9

V146. Do you belong to a religious denomination?

IF YES: Which one?

[IF NO: CODE 0]

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

(13)

NO, not a member..... 0
 Islamic..... 1
 Christian..... 2
 Jewish..... 3
 Other..... 4
 No answer..... 9

ASK ALL

V147. Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

(14)

More than once a week..... 1
 Once a week..... 2
 Once a month..... 3
 Only on special holy days 4
 Once a year..... 5
 Less often..... 6
 Never, practically never..... 7

V148. Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are...(READ OUT)

(15)

A religious person..... 1
 Not a religious person..... 2
 A convinced atheist..... 3
 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] 9

Generally speaking, do you think that the religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

		YES	NO	DK	
V149	The moral problems and needs of the individual	1	2	9	(16)
V150	The problems of family life	1	2	9	(17)
V151	People's spiritual needs	1	2	9	(18)
V152	The social problems facing our country today	1	2	9	(19)

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

		YES	NO	DK	
V153	Do you believe in God?	1	2	9	(20)
V154	Do you believe in life after death?	1	2	9	(21)
V155	Do you believe people have a soul?	1	2	9	(22)
V156	Do you believe in hell?	1	2	9	(23)
V157	Do you believe in heaven?	1	2	9	(24)

V158. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate: 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

Not at all					Very					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(25,26)
DK=99										

V159. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

(27)

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT] 9

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Agree Strongly	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	
V160	Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office	1	2	3	4	5	9	(28)
V161	Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections	1	2	3	4	5	9	(29)
V162	It would be better for Nigeria if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office	1	2	3	4	5	9	(30)
V163	The government protects personal freedom	1	2	3	4	5	9	(31)
V164	The government protects religious freedom	1	2	3	4	5	9	(32)

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. Which of these traits a good government should have?

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	
V165	It should make laws according to the people's wishes	1	2	3	4	5	9	(33)
V166	It should implement only the laws of the shari'a	1	2	3	4	5	9	(34)

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. **READ OUT STATEMENTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT**

V167	Drinking alcohol																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
------	------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

V168	Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled	Never Justifiable									Always Justifiable	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(37,38)
		DK=99										

V169	Avoiding a fare on public transport										
	Never Justifiable					Always Justifiable					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(39,40)
	DK=99										

V170	Cheating on taxes if you have a chance										
	Never Justifiable					Always Justifiable					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(41,42)
	DK=99										

V171 Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Never Justifiable									Always Justifiable		(43,44)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
DK=99											

V172 Homosexuality

Never Justifiable									Always Justifiable		(45,46)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
DK=99											

V173 Prostitution

Never Justifiable					Always Justifiable					(47,48)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK=99										

V174 Abortion

Never Justifiable					Always Justifiable					(49,50)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK=99										

V175 Divorce

Never Justifiable									Always Justifiable	(51,52)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK=99										

V176 Euthanasia-- ending the life of the incurably sick

Never Justifiable									Always Justifiable		(53,54)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
DK=99											

V177 Suicide

Never Justifiable									Always Justifiable		(55,56)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
DK=99											

V178. To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?

V179. And the next?

	(57)	(58)
	FIRST	NEXT
Locality or town where you live	1	1
State or region of country where you live.....	2	2
Nigeria as a whole	3	3
Africa	4	4
The world as a whole.....	5	5
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT].....	9	9

V180. How proud are you to be a Nigerian?

(59)

Very proud.....	1
Quite proud.....	2
Not very proud.....	3
Not at all proud.....	4
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT].....	9

V181. Which of the following best describes you?

(60)

Above all, I am a Nigerian.....	1
Above all, I am a Muslim/Christian.....	2
Above all, I am an African.....	3
Other	4
Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT).....	9

V182. What language do you normally speak at home?

(61,62)

English.....	01
Hausa.....	02
Igbo.....	03
Yoruba.....	04
Efik.....	05
Tiv.....	06
Ibibio.....	07
Edo.....	08
Arabic.....	09
Other.....	10

V183. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?

Card 05

(12,13)

PDP.....	01
AD.....	02
APP.....	03

[Use Two-Column Code To Cover All Major Parties In Given Society; Use "01," "02," For First Parties]

V184. And which party would be your second choice?

(14,15)

PDP.....	01
AD.....	02
APP.....	03

V185. And is there any party on this list that you would never vote for?

(16,17)

PDP.....	01
AD.....	02
APP.....	03

DEMOGRAPHICS

V186. Sex of respondent:

	(18)
Male.....	1
Female.....	2

V187. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____ (19,20)

[ENTER ONLY THE LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED]

V188. This means you are ____ years old. (21,22)

[ALSO A TWO DIGIT VARIABLE]

V189. What is the highest educational level that you have attained?
(use functional equivalent of the following, in given society;

IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE):

	(23)
No formal education.....	1
Incomplete primary school.....	2
Complete primary school.....	3
Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type.....	4
Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type	5
Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type.....	6
Complete secondary: university-preparatory type.....	7
Some university-level education, without degree.....	8
University-level education, with degree.....	9
DK/NA.....	0

V190. At what age did you or will you complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships:

[IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION]

WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS _____ (24,25)

[TWO DIGITS]

V191. Do you live with your parents?

	(26)
Yes.....	1
No.....	2

V192. Are you employed now or not?

IF YES:

About how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job

(27)

Has paid employment.....	0
Full Time(30 hours a week or more)	1
Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	2
Self employed.....	3

If no paid employment

Retired/pensioned.....	4
Housewife not otherwise employed.....	5
Student.....	6
Unemployed.....	7
Other PLEASE SPECIFY.....	8

V193. In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job?

What is/was your job there? WRITE IN AND CODE V221 BELOW

[THIS IS ASKED SIMPLY IN ORDER TO CODE V221 BELOW]

(28,29)

Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees.....	01
Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees....	02
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.....	03
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.....	04
non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory.....	05
Foreman and supervisor.....	06
Skilled manual worker.....	07
Semi-skilled manual worker.....	08
Unskilled manual worker.....	09
Farmer: has own farm.....	10
Agricultural worker.....	11
Member of armed forces, security personnel.....	12
Never had a job.....	13

V194. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

(30)

Yes..... 1 - **GO TO V197**

No 2- **GO TO V195**

V195. Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

(31)

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

V196. In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there? WRITE IN AND CODE BELOW

	(32,33)
Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees.....	01
Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees.....	02
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.....	03
Supervisory non-manual - office worker.	04
non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	05
Foreman and supervisor.....	06
Skilled manual worker.....	07
Semi-skilled manual worker.....	08
Unskilled manual worker.....	09
Farmer: has own farm.....	10
Agricultural worker.....	11
Member of armed forces, security personnel (OMIT IN IRAN).....	12
Never had a job.....	13

V197. During the past year, did your family:

	(34)
Save money.....	1
Just get by.....	2
Spent some savings.....	3
Spent savings and borrowed money.....	4
DK,NA.....	9

V198. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

	(35)
Upper class.....	1
Upper middle class.....	2
Lower middle class.....	3
Working class.....	4
Lower class.....	5
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	9

V199. Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(35,36)
C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	

No answer = 99

[CODE INCOME CATEGORIES BY DECILES FOR YOUR SOCIETY, 1=LOWEST DECILE, 10=HIGHEST DECILE]

- V200. Do you ever watch television? IF YES: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (NOT WEEKENDS)? (38)
- | | |
|--|---|
| Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV..... | 1 |
| 1 - 2 hours per day..... | 2 |
| 2 - 3 hours per day..... | 3 |
| More than 3 hours per day..... | 4 |
| DK..... | 9 |
- V201. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly with the following statement: "Television is my most important form of entertainment." (39)
- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| Agree strongly..... | 1 |
| Agree..... | 2 |
| Disagree..... | 3 |
| Disagree Strongly..... | 4 |
| 9. DK..... | 9 |
- V202. Total length of interview: ____ Hours ____ Minutes:
(40,41) (42,43)
- V203. During the interview the respondent was (44)
- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Very interested..... | 1 |
| Somewhat interested..... | 2 |
| Not very interested..... | 3 |
- V204. Size of town: (45)
- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Under 2,000..... | 1 |
| 2,000 - 5,000..... | 2 |
| 5 - 10,000..... | 3 |
| 10 - 20,000..... | 4 |
| 20 - 50,000..... | 5 |
| 50 - 100,000..... | 6 |
| 100 - 500,000..... | 7 |
| 500,000 and more..... | 8 |
- V205. Ethnic group [code by observation]: (46)
- | | |
|---|---|
| Caucasian white..... | 1 |
| Negro Black..... | 2 |
| South Asian Indian, Pakistani, etc..... | 3 |
| East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc..... | 4 |
| Arabic, Central Asian..... | 5 |
| Other write in | 6 |

V206. Region where the interview was conducted:

(47,48)

Lagos.....	01
West.....	02
East.....	03
North-East.....	04
North-West.....	05

[use 2-digit regional code appropriate to your own society]

V208. Language in which interview was conducted

(49)

English.....	1
Pidgin.....	2
Yoruba.....	3
Hausa.....	4
Igbo.....	5

[IF RELEVANT; use code appropriate to your own society]

V209. Weight variable.

Provide a 4-digit weight variable here to correct your sample to reflect national distributions of key variables. If no weighting is necessary, simply code each case as "1.00" (coded as "100" since it will be assumed that the last two digits of this variable are to the right of the decimal point). It is especially important to correct for education. For example, if your sample contains twice as many university-educated respondents as there are in the adult population as a whole, members of this group should be given a weight of .5 (coded as "50").