

**WORLD VALUES SURVEY  
ZIMBABWE**

3/26/01

JOB NO: 2001/0144/MH/mc

SETFIELD 1 - 4

TYPEFIELD 79-80

DP NUMBER:



EXECUTIVE:

MARRINOR

MR MRS MS PROF/DR

NAME:

FIRST NAME

SURNAME

ADDRESS:

*D. P. MASTER*

CITY/TOWN:

*27/3/01*

CODE:

TELEPHONE:

WORK: (.....)

HOME: (.....)

(CELL)

*Sample 1002*

*HvB*

SAMPLE NUMBER:

9- 10- 11- 12- 13- 14- 15- 16- 17-

INTERVIEWER NUMBER:

18- 19- 20- 21-

INTERVIEW COMPLETED ON (DATE):

22-

DAY MONTH 2001

TIME INTERVIEW STARTED

26- 27- ~~28-29~~ *BLANK*

RESPONDENT: I certify that the details of my address and phone numbers are correct as recorded.

NAME: ..... SIGNED: .....

INTERVIEWER: I hereby certify that this interview has been carried out by me according to the instructions I received from Markinor and has been checked. (TEAM MEMBER TO SIGN FOR 'TRIP' WORK CHECKED)

NAME: .....

TEAM MEMBER: .....

SIGNED: .....

SIGNED: .....

BACKCHECK:

BRANCH NAME:

Personal 28 32-1

CHECKER NAME:

Telephone 29 33-2

BACKCHECKER NAME:

Neither 30 34-3

EDITOR NAME:

PAGE AND QUESTION NUMBERS WITH ERRORS

TICK IF ERRORS SORTED

PAGE AND QUESTION NUMBERS WITH ERRORS

TICK IF ERRORS SORTED

ZIMBABWE

2/27

JOB NO. 2001/0144/MH

**HOUSEHOLD AND RESPONDENT SELECTION**

**READ OUT** Before I start this interview I have to go through a selection process with you to identify which household I speak to.

**TO SELECT THE CORRECT HOUSEHOLD ON PROPERTY**

**ASK:** How many households are there on this property? By household we mean a group of people who normally live and eat together whether or not they are related.

**IF MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD**

Please will you identify each of the households you have counted – remembering that by household we mean a group of people who eat together at least once a day and buy food as a unit.

LIST HOUSEHOLDS BY IDENTIFIABLE NAME IN TABLE 1 AND ALLOCATE RANKING NUMBER FROM LARGEST TO SMALLEST. IF HOUSEHOLDS OF SAME SIZE, GIVE PRIORITY TO HOUSEHOLD WHICH HAS BEEN ON PROPERTY LONGEST.

ADD UP THE TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS.

CIRCLE LAST DIGIT OF QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN TOP ROW OF TABLE 2.

CIRCLE TOTAL NUMBER HOUSE HOLDS IN FIRST COLUMN OF TABLE 2.

FOLLOW THE ROW CIRCLED IN FIRST COLUMN OF TABLE 2 ACROSS AND CIRCLE THE NUMBER UNDER THE LAST DIGIT OF QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER.

THE NUMBER CIRCLED INDICATED THE RANKING OF THE HOUSEHOLD LISTED ON TABLE 1. IT IS IN THIS HOUSEHOLD THAT YOU SELECT THE PERSON TO BE INTERVIEWED FOLLOWING THE PROCESS AS EXPLAINED BELOW.

**SELECT CORRECT PERSON IN SELECTED HOUSEHOLD**

**SPEAK TO ANY ADULT IN THE HOUSEHOLD:**

**READ OUT:** Good morning / afternoon / evening, my name is ..... of Probe Market Research, a company which specialises in carrying out surveys on people's opinions and various products and services. Today we are conducting an important survey of the general public to find out what issues are affecting people's lives. Firstly, I need to go through a selection process to identify which person I should speak to.

**NOTE:** ASK RESPONDENT TO CONSIDER ONLY THOSE ADULTS AGED 18 YEARS AND ABOVE WHO NORMALLY RESID ON THE PROPERTY – THAT IS WHO HAVE SPENT A YEAR OR MORE AT THE PROPERTY THAN ELSEWHERE. (PERSONS WHO ARE HOUSED IN INSTITUTIONS LIKE BARRACKS, HOSTELS ETC ARE COUNTED AS NORMALLY RESIDENT).

- a) LIST ALL PERSONS AGED 18 AND ABOVE IN TABLE 3. ALLOCATE RANKING NUMBERS FROM OLDEST TO YOUNGEST – BE SURE TO HAVE ONLY NAMES OF MALES OR FEMALES WRITTEN IN BOX. **DO NOT MIX GENDERS!**
- b) CIRCLE LAST DIGIT OF QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN TOP ROW OF TABLE 4.
- c) CIRCLE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS AGED 18 AND ABOVE NORMALLY RESIDENT ON THE PROPERTY IN THE FIRST COLUMN OF TABLE 4.
- d) FOLLOW THE ROW CIRCLED IN THE FIRST COLUMN OF TABLE 4 ACROSS AND CIRCLE THE NUMBER UNDER LAST DIGIT OF QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER.
- e) THE NUMBER CIRCLED IN (d) INDICATES THE RANKING NUMBER OF THE INDIVIDUAL LISTED IN TABLE 3. THIS IS THE PERSON TO BE INTERVIEWED. PROCEED TO SCREENING QUESTIONNAIRE



COMPLETE DETAILS OF SELECTED RESPONDENT IN ORIGINAL HOUSEHOLD										
ADULTS AGED 18 YEARS AND ABOVE	AGES				WORKING		GENDER		RING ORIGINAL QUALIFYING RESPONDENT	
	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 54	55+	Yes	No	Male	Female		
OLDEST	52-1	-2	-3	-4	59-1	-2	66-1	-2	73-1	
2 <sup>nd</sup> OLDEST	53-1	-2	-3	-4	60-1	-2	67-1	-2	-2	
3 <sup>rd</sup> OLDEST	54-1	-2	-3	-4	61-1	-2	68-1	-2	-3	
4 <sup>th</sup> OLDEST	55-1	-2	-3	-4	62-1	-2	69-1	-2	-4	
5 <sup>th</sup> OLDEST	56-1	-2	-3	-4	63-1	-2	70-1	-2	-5	
6 <sup>th</sup> OLDEST OR MORE	57-1	-2	-3	-4	64-1	-2	71-1	-2	-6	
IF SUBSTITUTION RING AGE, GENDER AND WORKING STATUS	58-1	-2	-3	-4	65-1	-2	72-1	-2		

**SUBSTITUTION RULES**

IF NO-ONE IN SELECTED HOUSEHOLD QUALIFIES      SUBSTITUTE WITH NEXT HOUSEHOLD

SUBSTITUTE ONLY IF ORIGINAL SELECTED PERSON CANNOT BE CONTACTED EVEN AFTER 3 CALLS, INCLUDING EVENING CALLS OR IF RESPONDENT IS A WAY FOR SURVEY PERIOD OR REFUSES TO BE INTERVIEWED OR FOR OTHER REASONS. IF PERSON WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE RECORD REASON FOR SUBSTITUTION ON CONTROL SHEET AND FIRST PAGE OF QUESTIONNAIRE AND GO TO NEXT PROPERTY/HOUSHOLD.

ESTABLISH AGE AND WORKING STATUS OF ORIGINAL SELECTED PERSON (FROM NEIGHBOUR IF NECESSARY). SUBSTITUTE MUST BE SAME SEX, AGE GROUP AND WORKING STATUS AS ORIGINAL AND LIVE IN SAME STREET/BLOCK. IF NO SUBSTITUTE FOUND IN SAME STREET/BLOCK GET REPLACEMENT STARTING POINT FROM SUPERVISOR.

IF AGE/SEX AND WORKING STATUS NOT ESTABLISHED, APPLY SELECTION PROCEDURE TO SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLD AND RECORD DETAILS OF SUBSTITUTE RESPONDENT IN TABLE ABOVE

CARD 2

**INTRODUCTION:** Hello, I am from Markinor. We are carrying out the Zimbabwean part of a world-wide study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. You have been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the South African public. I would like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your help will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

V1. SURVEY NUMBER: <input type="text" value="4"/> 5	V2. COUNTRY CODE: <input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="5"/> 6      7	V3. INTERVIEW NUMBER: <input type="text"/> Start time Start time not given = 9999 8    9    10    11
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**SHOW CARD A:** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: READ OUT SCALE. ONE CODE PER LINE

1 CODE PER LINE	VERY IMPORTANT	RATHER IMPORTANT	NOT VERY IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	DO NOT KNOW
	V4. Family	12-1	-2	-3	-4
V5. Friends	13-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V6. Leisure time	14-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V7. Politics	15-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V8. Work	16-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V9. Religion	17-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V10. Service to others	18-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

V11. Taking all things together, would you say you are .....?  <i>/ CODE</i>	<p>READ OUT.</p> <p>1. Very happy 19-1</p> <p>2. Quite happy -2</p> <p>3. Not very happy -3</p> <p>4. Not at all happy -4</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT.</p> <p>9. Do not know -9</p>
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V12. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is .....?  <i>/ CODE</i>	<p>READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS.</p> <p>1. Very good 20-1</p> <p>2. Good -2</p> <p>3. Fair -3</p> <p>4. Poor -4</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT:</p> <p>9. Do not know -9</p>
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V13. <b>SHOW CARD B:</b> With which of these two statements do you tend to agree?  A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them  B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes  <i>/ CODE</i>	<p>ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Agree with statement A 21-1</p> <p>2. Agree with statement B -2</p> <p>IF VOLUNTEERED.</p> <p>3. Disagree with both -3</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT.</p> <p>9. Don't know -9</p>
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V14. <b>SHOW CARD C:</b> Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?  <i>/ CODE</i>	<p>ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being 22-1</p> <p>2. Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children -2</p> <p>IF VOLUNTEERED.</p> <p>3. Neither -3</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT.</p> <p>9. Do not know -9</p>
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**SHOW CARD D:** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? FIVE MENTIONS ONLY.

<i>1 CODE PER LINE</i>		IMPORTANT	NOT MENTIONED
V15.	Independence	23-1	-2
V16.	Hard work	24-1	-2
V17.	Feeling of responsibility	25-1	-2
V18.	Imagination	26-1	-2
V19.	Tolerance and respect for other people	27-1	-2
V20.	Thrift, saving money and things	28-1	-2
V21.	Determination, perseverance	29-1	-2
V22.	Religious faith	30-1	-2
V23.	Unselfishness	31-1	-2
V24.	Obedience	32-1	-2

V25. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?  <i>1 CODE</i>	READ OUT.	
	1. Most people can be trusted	33-1
	2. Need to be very careful	-2
	DO NOT READ OUT.	
	9. Do not know	-9

V26. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?  <i>1 CODE</i>	READ OUT.	
	1. Would take advantage	34-1
	2. Would try to be fair	-2
	DO NOT READ OUT.	
	9. Do not know	-9

I am going to ask how often you do various things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week, once or twice a month, only a few times a year or not at all?

<i>1 CODE PER LINE</i>		WEEKLY/ NEARLY EVERY WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH	ONLY A FEW TIMES A YEAR	NOT AT ALL	DO NOT KNOW
V27.	Spend time with parents or other relatives	35-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V28.	Spend time with friends	36-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V29.	Spend time socially with colleagues from work or your profession	37-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V30.	Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue	38-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V31.	Spend time socially with people at sports clubs or voluntary or service organisation	39-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

V32. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?  <i>1 CODE</i>	READ OUT.	
	1. Frequently	40-1
	2. Occasionally	-2
	3. Never	-3
	DO NOT READ OUT.	
	9. Do not know	-9

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CARD 2

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**SHOW CARD E:** I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY PER STATEMENT.

<i>1 CODE PER LINE</i>		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DO NOT KNOW
V33.	I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution	41-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V34.	I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution	42-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V35.	The government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money	43-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V36.	Here are two statements; people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?  <i>1 CODE</i>	1. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs 2. Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent IF VOLUNTEERED. 3. Other answer (PLEASE SPECIFY): ----- ----- 9. Do not know				44-1 -2 -3 -9
V37.	For each of the following pairs of statements, please tell me which one comes closest to your own views.  <i>1 CODE</i>	1. Human beings should master nature 2. Humans should coexist with nature 9. Do not know				45-1 -2 -9
V38	  <i>1 CODE</i>	1. To build good human relationships, it is most important to try to understand others' preferences 2. To build good relationships, it is most important to express one's own preferences clearly 9. Do not know				46-1 -2 -9

**SHOW CARD F:** Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say... which, if any, do you belong to? (Code all 'yes' answers as 1, if not mentioned code as 2)

<i>1 CODE PER LINE</i>		BELONG	NOT MENTIONED
V39.	Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people	47-1	-2
V40.	Religious or church organisations	48-1	-2
V41.	Education, arts, music or cultural activities	49-1	-2
V42.	Labour unions	50-1	-2
V43.	Political parties or groups	51-1	-2
V44.	Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality	52-1	-2
V45.	Third world development or human rights	53-1	-2
V46.	Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights	54-1	-2
V47.	Professional associations	55-1	-2
V48.	Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)	56-1	-2
V49.	Sports or recreation	57-1	-2
V50.	Women's groups	58-1	-2
V51.	Peace movement	59-1	-2
V52.	Voluntary organisations concerned with health	60-1	-2
V53.	Other groups	61-1	-2

B. And for which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work? (Code all 'yes' answers as 1; if not mentioned code as 2)

<i>1 CODE PER LINE</i>		DO VOLUNTARY WORK	NOT MENTIONED
V54.	Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people	5-1	-2
V55.	Religious or church organisations	6-1	-2
V56.	Education, arts, music or cultural activities	7-1	-2
V57.	Labour unions	8-1	-2
V58.	Political parties or groups	9-1	-2
V59.	Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality	10-1	-2
V60.	Third world development or human rights	11-1	-2
V61.	Conservation, environmental, ecology, animal rights groups	12-1	-2
V62.	Professional associations	13-1	-2
V63.	Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)	14-1	-2
V64.	Sports or recreation	15-1	-2
V65.	Women's groups	16-1	-2
V66.	Peace movement professional associations	17-1	-2
V67.	Voluntary organisations concerned with health	18-1	-2

**SHOW CARD G:** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

<i>1 CODE PER LINE</i>		MENTIONED	NOT MENTIONED
V68.	People with a criminal record	19-1	-2
V69.	People of a different race	20-1	-2
V70.	Heavy drinkers	21-1	-2
V71.	Emotionally unstable people	22-1	-2
V72.	Muslims	23-1	-2
V73.	Immigrants/foreign workers	24-1	-2
V74.	People who have AIDS	25-1	-2
V75.	Drug addicts	26-1	-2
V76.	Homosexuals	27-1	-2
V77.	Jews	28-1	-2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<i>1 CODE PER LINE</i>		AGREE	NEITHER	DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
V78.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	29-1	-2	-3	-9
V79.	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to Zimbabwean people over immigrants	30-1	-2	-3	-9

V80. **SHOW CARD H:** How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

DISSATISFIED	<i>1 CODE</i>								SATISFIED
31-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK = 99

V81. **SHOW CARD H AGAIN:** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

DISSATISFIED	/ CODE								SATISFIED
33-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK = 99

V82. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

NONE AT ALL	/ CODE								A GREAT DEAL
35-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK = 99

V83. **SHOW CARD I:** Which point on this scale most clearly describes how much weight you place on work (including housework and schoolwork), as compared with leisure or recreation?

/ CODE (Question looks diff. on quest.)

Its leisure that makes life worth living, not work					Work is what makes life worth living, not leisure
37-1	2	3	4	5	

DK = 99 Blank 338

V84. **SHOW CARD J:** Now I would like to ask you something about the things that would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job?

/ CODE

1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money	39-1
2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment	-2
3. Working with people you like	-3
4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment	-4
9. Don't know	-9

V85. And what would be your second choice? NOT SAME

/ CODE

1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money	40-1
2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment	-2
3. Working with people you like	-3
4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment	-4
9. Don't know	-9

**SHOW CARD J2:** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job. (CODE ALL MENTIONED)

/ CODE PER LINE

	MENTIONED	NOT MENTIONED
V86. Good pay	41-1	-2
V87. Not too much pressure	42-1	-2
V88. Good job security	43-1	-2
V89. A job respected by people in general	44-1	-2
V90. Good hours	45-1	-2
V91. An opportunity to use initiative	46-1	-2
V92. Generous holidays	47-1	-2
V93. A job in which you feel you can achieve something	48-1	-2
V94. A responsible job	49-1	-2
V95. A job that is interesting	50-1	-2
V96. A job that meets one's abilities	51-1	-2

N2. SHOW CARD K: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? READ OUT. ONE MENTION PER LINE.						
<i>1 CODE PER LINE</i>	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
V97. To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job	52-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V98. It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it	53-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V99. People who don't work turn lazy	54-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V100. Work is a duty towards society	55-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V101. People should not have to work if they don't want to	56-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V102. Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time	57-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V103. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?	1. Fair 2. Not fair DO NOT READ OUT. <i>1 CODE</i> 9. Don't know					58-1 -2 -9
V104. <u>SHOW CARD L</u> : There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (CODE ONE ONLY)	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. The owners should run their business or appoint the managers 2. The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers 3. The government should be the owner and appoint the managers 4. The employees should own the business and should elect the managers DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know					59-1 -2 -3 -4 -9
V105. People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?	1. Should follow instructions 2. Must be convinced first IF VOLUNTEERED. 3. Depends DO NOT READ OUT. 9. Don't know					60-1 -2 -3 -9
V106. Are you currently ...?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Married 2. Living together as married 3. Divorced 4. Separated 5. Widowed 6. Single					61-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6
V107. Have you had any children? IF YES, how many?	0. None/no child 1. 1 child 2. 2 children 3. 3 children 4. 4 children 5. 5 children 6. 6 children 7. 7 children 8. 8 or more children 9. No answer					62-0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9

V108. What do you think is the ideal size of the family – how many children, if any?  <i>/ CODE</i>	0. None	63-0
	1. 1 child	-1
	2. 2 children	-2
	3. 3 children	-3
	4. 4 children	-4
	5. 5 children	-5
	6. 6 children	-6
	7. 7 children	-7
	8. 8 or more children	-8
9. Don't know, no answer		-9
V109. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?  <i>/ CODE</i>	1. Tend to agree	64-1
	2. Tend to disagree	-2
	DO NOT READ OUT.	
9. Don't know		-9
V110. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?  <i>/ CODE</i>	1. Needs children	65-1
	2. Not necessary	-2
	DO NOT READ OUT.	
9. Don't know		-9
V111. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (READ OUT). "Marriage is an outdated institution"  <i>/ CODE</i>	1. Agree	66-1
	2. Disagree	-2
	DO NOT READ OUT.	
9. Don't know		-9
V112. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?  <i>/ CODE</i>	1. Approve	67-1
	2. Disapprove	-2
	IF VOLUNTEERED	
	3. Depends	-3
DO NOT READ OUT.		
9. Don't know		-9

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each? Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.

<i>/ CODE PER LINE</i>	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
V113. One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	68-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V114. I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect	69-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V115. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work	70-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V116. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	71-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V117. Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income	72-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V118. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	73-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V119. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl	74-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

V120. **SHOW CARD M:** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "First Choice."

V121. And which would be the next most important? CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER "Second Choice."

	V120 FIRST CHOICE	V121 SECOND CHOICE
1. A high level of economic growth	75-1	76-1
2. Making sure this country has strong defence forces	-2	-2
3. Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	-3	-3
4. Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	-4	-4
5. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	-9	-9

*NOT SAME* (with arrow pointing from V121 header to V120 header)

*CODE* (written vertically next to rows 2, 3, 4)

V122. **SHOW CARD N:** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? ONE MENTION ONLY.

V123. And which would be the next most important? ONE MENTION ONLY.

	V122 FIRST CHOICE	V123 SECOND CHOICE
1. Maintaining order in the nation	5-1	6-1
2. Giving people more say in important government decisions	-2	-2
3. Fighting rising prices	-3	-3
4. Protecting freedom of speech	-4	-4
5. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	-9	-9

**CARD 4** (written in a box next to row 1)

*NOT SAME* (with arrow pointing from V123 header to V122 header)

*CODE* (written vertically next to rows 2, 3, 4)

V124. **SHOW CARD O:** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? ONE MENTION ONLY.

V125. And what would be the next most important? ONE MENTION ONLY.

	V124 FIRST CHOICE	V125 SECOND CHOICE
1. A stable economy	7-1	8-1
2. Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	-2	-2
3. Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money	-3	-3
4. The fight against crime	-4	-4
5. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	-9	-9

*NOT SAME* (with arrow pointing from V125 header to V124 header)

*CODE* (written vertically next to rows 2, 3, 4)

V126. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?  <i>1 Code</i>	1. Yes	9-1
	2. No	-2
	9. Don't know	-9

DO NOT READ OUT.

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	GOOD	DON'T MIND	BAD
V127. Less emphasis on money and material possessions	10-1	-2	-3
V128. Less importance placed on work in our lives	11-1	-2	-3
V129. More emphasis on the development of technology	12-1	-2	-3
V130. Greater respect for authority	13-1	-2	-3
V131. More emphasis on family life	14-1	-2	-3

*1 CODE PER LINE* (written above the table)

13/27

V132. In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

1. Will help	15-1
2. Will harm	-2
3. Some of each	-3
DO NOT READ OUT.	
9. Do not know	-9

*/CODE*

V133. How interested would you say you are in politics?

READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.	
1. Very interested	16-1
2. Somewhat interested	-2
3. Not very interested	-3
DO NOT READ OUT.	
4. Not at all interested	-4
9. Do not know	-9

*/CODE*

**SHOW CARD P: [WHICH LISTS "HAVE DONE," "MIGHT DO," "WOULD NEVER DO"]**

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

<i>/CODE PER LINE</i>	HAVE DONE	MIGHT DO	WOULD NEVER DO	DON'T KNOW
	V134. Signing a petition	17-1	-2	-3
V135. Joining in boycotts	18-1	-2	-3	-9
V136. Attending lawful demonstrations	19-1	-2	-3	-9
V137. Joining unofficial strikes	20-1	-2	-3	-9
V138. Occupying buildings or factories	21-1	-2	-3	-9

V139. **SHOW CARD Q:** In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

LEFT	<i>/CODE</i>								RIGHT
22-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK = 99

V140. **SHOW CARD R:** On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

ONE MENTION ONLY.	
1. The entire way our society is organised must be changed radically by revolutionary action	24-1
2. Our society must be improved gradually by reforms	-2
3. Our present society must be defended valiantly against all subversive forces	-3
DO NOT READ OUT.	
9. Don't know	-9

*/CODE*

V141. **SHOW CARD S:** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

INCOMES SHOULD BE MADE MORE EQUAL	<i>/CODE</i>								WE NEED LARGER INCOME DIFFERENCES AS INCENTIVES FOR INDIVIDUAL EFFORT
25-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK = 99

V142.	PRIVATE OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY SHOULD BE INCREASED	/ CODE								GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY SHOULD BE INCREASED	
	27-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	DK = 99										
V143.	THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE MORE RESPONSIBILITY TO ENSURE THAT EVERYONE IS PROVIDED FOR	/ CODE								PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE MORE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROVIDE FOR THEMSELVES	
	29-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	DK = 99										
V144.	COMPETITION IS GOOD. IT STIMULATES PEOPLE TO WORK HARD AND DEVELOP NEW IDEAS	/ CODE								COMPETITION IS HARMFUL. IT BRINGS OUT THE WORST IN PEOPLE	
	31-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	DK = 99										
V145.	IDEAS THAT HAVE STOOD THE TEST OF TIME ARE GENERALLY BEST	/ CODE								NEW IDEAS ARE GENERALLY BETTER THAN OLD ONES	
	33-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	DK = 99										
V146.	How about people from other countries coming here to work? Which one of the following do you think the government should do?		/ CODE							READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.	
										1. Let anyone come who wants to	35-1
										2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available	-2
										3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here	-3
										4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries	-4
									DO NOT READ OUT.		
									9. Don't know	-9	

I am going to name a number of organisations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.

<i>/ CODE PER LINE</i>	A GREAT DEAL	QUITE A LOT	NOT VERY MUCH	NONE AT ALL	DON'T KNOW
V147. The churches	36-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V148. The armed forces	37-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V149. The press	38-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V150. Television	39-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V151. Labour unions	40-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V152. The police	41-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V153. The Zimbabwean government	42-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V154. Political parties	43-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V155. Parliament	44-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V156. The civil service	45-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V157. Major companies	46-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V158. The Environmental Protection movement	47-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V159. The women's movement	48-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V160. The SADC/Sadec	49-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V161. NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation)	50-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V162. The United Nations	51-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

V163. People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was just after independence?

VERY BAD	<i>/ CODE</i>								VERY GOOD
52-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK = 99

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.

<i>/ CODE PER LINE</i>	VERY GOOD	FAIRLY GOOD	FAIRLY BAD	VERY BAD	DON'T KNOW
V164. Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	54-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V165. Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	55-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V166. Having the army rule	56-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V167. Having a democratic political system	57-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

V168. On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?  <i>/ CODE</i>	1.	Very satisfied	58-1
	2.	Rather satisfied	-2
	3.	Not very satisfied	-3
	4.	Not at all satisfied	-4
	9.	Don't know	-9

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them? READ OUT STATEMENTS.

/ CODE PER LINE	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
	V169. In democracy, the economic system runs badly	59-1	-2	-3	-4
V170. Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling	60-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V171. Democracies aren't good at maintaining order	61-1	-2	-3	-4	-9
V172. Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government	62-1	-2	-3	-4	-9

V173. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in Zimbabwe? Do you feel there is...?  / CODE	READ OUT.			
	1. A lot of respect for individual human rights			63-1
	2. Some respect			-2
	3. Not much respect			-3
	4. No respect at all			-4

V174. How satisfied are you with the way the people now in national office are handling the country's affairs? Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, fairly dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?  / CODE	READ OUT.			
	1. Very satisfied			64-1
	2. Fairly satisfied			-2
	3. Fairly dissatisfied			-3
	4. Very dissatisfied			-4

V175. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?  / CODE	READ OUT.			
	1. Run by a few big interests			65-1
	2. Run for all the people			-2

V176. Some people favour, and others are against, having this country provide economic aid to poorer countries. Do you think that this country should provide more or less economic aid to poorer countries? Would you say we should give...?  / CODE	READ OUT.			
	1. A lot more than we do now		CARD 5	5-1
	2. Somewhat more than we do now			-2
	3. Somewhat less than we do now			-3
	4. A lot less than we do now			-4

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be handled better by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments, while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with coordination by the United Nations.

I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the Zimbabwean government, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN co-ordination? READ OUT.

/ CODE PER LINE	NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS	UNITED NATIONS	NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS, WITH UN COORDINATION
	V177. International peacekeeping	6-1	-2
V178. Protection of the environment	7-1	-2	-3
V179. Aid to developing countries	8-1	-2	-3
V180. Refugees	9-1	-2	-3
V181. Human rights	10-1	-2	-3

V182. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)  / CODE	READ OUT.			
	1. Often			11-1
	2. Sometimes			-2
	3. Rarely			-3
	4. Never			-4

DO NOT READ OUT.  
9. Don't know

<p>V183. <b>SHOW CARD T:</b> Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?</p> <p>A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.</p> <p>B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.</p>	<p>1. Agree with statement A 12-1</p> <p>2. Agree with statement B -2</p> <p>IF VOLUNTEERED.</p> <p>3. Disagree with both <i>1 CODE</i> -3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT.</p> <p>9. Don't know -9</p>						
<p>V184. Do you belong to a religious denomination? <b>IF YES:</b> Which one? <b>(IF NO: CODE 0)</b></p> <p><i>1 CODE</i></p>	<p>RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION.</p> <p>0. NO, not a member 13-0</p> <p>1. Roman Catholic -1</p> <p>2. Protestant -2</p> <p>-----</p> <p>3. Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.) -3</p> <p>4. Jewish -4</p> <p>5. Muslim -5</p> <p>-----</p> <p>6. Hindu -6</p> <p>7. Buddhist -7</p> <p>8. Independent African Church (e.g. ZCC, Shembe, etc.) -8</p> <p>-----</p> <p>9. Evangelical/Apostolic Faith Mission -9</p> <p>10. Other (WRITE IN) <i>EXTRACT</i> ..... ..... ..... 14-0</p> <p>-----</p> <p>11. No answer -1</p>						
<p>V185. <b>ASK ALL: SHOW CARD U:</b> Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?</p> <p><i>1 CODE</i></p>	<p>1. More than once a week 15-1</p> <p>2. Once a week -2</p> <p>3. Once a month -3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Only on special holy days -4</p> <p>5. Once a year -5</p> <p>6. Less often -6</p> <p>-----</p> <p>7. Never, practically never -7</p>						
<p>V186. Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are...?</p> <p><i>1 CODE</i></p>	<p>READ OUT.</p> <p>1. A religious person 16-1</p> <p>2. Not a religious person -2</p> <p>3. A convinced atheist -3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>DO NOT READ OUT.</p> <p>9. Don't know -9</p>						
<p>Generally speaking, do you think that the churches in your country are giving adequate answers to ...?</p>							
<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY PER STATEMENT. <i>1 CODE PER LINE</i></p>							
<p>V187. The moral problems and needs of the individual</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DON'T KNOW</th> </tr> <tr> <td>17-1</td> <td>-2</td> <td>-9</td> </tr> </table>	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	17-1	-2	-9
YES	NO	DON'T KNOW					
17-1	-2	-9					
<p>V188. The problems of family life</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DON'T KNOW</th> </tr> <tr> <td>18-1</td> <td>-2</td> <td>-9</td> </tr> </table>	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	18-1	-2	-9
YES	NO	DON'T KNOW					
18-1	-2	-9					
<p>V189. People's spiritual needs</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DON'T KNOW</th> </tr> <tr> <td>19-1</td> <td>-2</td> <td>-9</td> </tr> </table>	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	19-1	-2	-9
YES	NO	DON'T KNOW					
19-1	-2	-9					
<p>V190. The social problems facing our country today</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DON'T KNOW</th> </tr> <tr> <td>20-1</td> <td>-2</td> <td>-9</td> </tr> </table>	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	20-1	-2	-9
YES	NO	DON'T KNOW					
20-1	-2	-9					

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.

<i>/ CODE PER LINE</i>		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
V191. Do you believe in God?		21-1	-2	-9
V192. Do you believe in life after death?		22-1	-2	-9
V193. Do you believe people have a soul?		23-1	-2	-9
V194. Do you believe in hell?		24-1	-2	-9
V195. Do you believe in heaven?		25-1	-2	-9

V196. **SHOW CARD V:** How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

NOT AT ALL	<i>/ CODE</i>								VERY
26-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK = 99

V197. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

<i>/ CODE</i>	1. Yes	28-1
	2. No	-2
	9. Don't know	-9
	DO NOT READ OUT.	

V198. Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

<i>/ CODE</i>	1. Yes	29-1
	2. No	-2
	9. Don't know	-9

V199. How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say ....?

<i>/ CODE</i>	READ OUT.		30-1
	1. Every day		-2
	2. More than once a week		-3
	3. Once a week		-4
	4. At least once a month		-5
	5. Several times a year		-6
	6. Less often		-7
	7. Never		-9
	9. Don't know		

**SHOW CARD V2:** How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

<i>/ CODE</i>	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
V200. Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office	31-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V201. Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections	32-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V202. It would be better for Zimbabwe if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office	33-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9
V203. Religious leaders should not influence government decisions	34-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-9

**SHOW CARD W:** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. READ OUT STATEMENTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT

V204. Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

NEVER JUSTIFIABLE	<i>/ CODE</i>								ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
35-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

DK = 99

1 CODE PER <sup>19/27</sup> LINE

V205. Avoiding a fare on public transport										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE										ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
37-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V206. Cheating on taxes if you have a chance										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE										ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
39-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V207. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE										ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
41-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V208. Homosexuality										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE										ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
43-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V209. Prostitution										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE										ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
45-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V210. Abortion										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE										ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
47-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V211. Divorce										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE										ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
49-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V212. Euthanasia - ending the life of the incurably sick on their own request										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE										ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
51-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										
V213. Suicide										
NEVER JUSTIFIABLE										ALWAYS JUSTIFIABLE
53-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DK = 99										

V214. <b>SHOW CARD X:</b> To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?		
V215. And the next?		
	V214 FIRST	V215 NEXT
1. Locality or town where you live	55-1	56-1
2. Province or region of country where you live	-2	-2
3. Zimbabwe as a whole	/ CODE -3	/ CODE -3
4. Africa as a whole	/ CODE -4	/ CODE -4
5. The world as a whole	/ CODE -5	-5
6. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	-9	-9
NOT SAME		
V216. How proud are you to be Zimbabwean?	1. Very proud	57-1
	2. Quite proud	-2
	3. Not very proud	-3
	4. Not at all proud	-4
	IF VOLUNTEERED.	
	5. I am not SOUTH AFRICAN	-5
	DO NOT READ OUT.	
	9. Don't know	-9
/ CODE		
V217. <b>SHOW CARD N29:</b> How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?	1. Every day	58-1
	2. Several times a week	-2
	3. Once or twice a week	-3
	4. Less often	-4
	5. Never	-5
	9. Don't know	-9
/ CODE		
V218. <b>SHOW CARD Y:</b> Which of the following best describes you? Just call out one of the letters on this card.	A. Above all, I am a brown/coloured Zimbabwean	59-1
	B. Above all, I am a black Zimbabwean	-2
	C. Above all, I am a white Zimbabwean	-3
	D. Above all, I am an Asian Zimbabwean	-4
	E. I am Zimbabwean first and a member of some ethnic group second	-5
/ CODE		
V219. What language do you normally speak at home?	ONE MENTION ONLY.	
	1. English	61-1
	2. Shona	-2
	3. Ndebele	-3
	4. Other (PLEASE SPECIFY):	-4
/ CODE	EXTRACT	BLANK
VA1. <b>SHOW CARD BB:</b> Taking all things into consideration where would you put yourself on the following scale? (DO NOT READ OUT. CODE ONE: ONLY).	1. Poor	5-1
	2. On borderline	-2
	3. Not poor	-3
	4. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	-4
/ CODE	CARD 6	

VA2. **SHOW CARD CC:** There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of the country should be for the next ten years. Below are lists of goals which different people would give top priority. Which of these goals would you consider most desirable, second most desirable and third most desirable?

	EDITORS			
	MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	ALL OTHERS
1. Providing shelter for all people	6-1	7-1	8-1	9-1
2. Protecting freedom of speech	-2	-2	-2	10-2
3. Fighting rising prices	-3	-3	-3	11-3
4. Providing clean water for all people	-4	-4	-4	12-4
5. Giving people more say over government	-5	-5	-5	13-5
6. Maintaining law and order	-6	-6	-6	14-6
DK =	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE

VA3. **SHOW CARD CC:** Which goals on the next list would you say are desirable?

	EDITORS			
	MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	ALL OTHERS
1. Making sure that everyone is adequately clothed	15-1	16-1	17-1	18-1
2. Keeping cities and countryside beautiful	-2	-2	-2	19-2
3. Maintaining a high rate of economic growth	-3	-3	-3	20-3
4. Making sure everyone can go to school	-4	-4	-4	21-4
5. Giving people more say in their work and in their community	-5	-5	-5	22-5
6. Maintaining a strong defence force	-6	-6	-6	23-6
DK-	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE

VA4. **SHOW CARD CC:** Which goals on the next list would you say are desirable?

	EDITORS			
	MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	ALL OTHERS
1. Providing land for all people	24-1	25-1	26-1	27-1
2. Creating a society where ideas count more than money	-2	-2	-2	28-2
3. Fighting crime	-3	-3	-3	29-3
4. Providing everyone with enough food to eat	-4	-4	-4	30-4
5. Making society friendlier and less impersonal	-5	-5	-5	31-5
6. Making sure all people are fully employed	-6	-6	-6	32-6
DK =	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE

VA5. **SHOW CARD CC:** Now have a look at the combined list below and tell us which one you consider most desirable, second most desirable, third most desirable and least desirable

	MOST DESIRABLE	SECOND MOST DESIRABLE	THIRD MOST DESIRABLE	LEAST DESIRABLE
1. Making sure that everyone is adequately clothed	33-01	35-01	37-01	39-01
2. Keeping cities and countryside beautiful	-02	-02	-02	-02
3. Maintaining a high rate of economic growth	-03	-03	-03	-03
4. Making sure that everyone can go to school	-04	-04	-04	-04
5. Giving people more say in their work and in their community	-05	-05	-05	-05
6. Maintaining a strong defence force	-06	-06	-06	-06
7. Providing shelter for all people	-07	-07	-07	-07
8. Protecting freedom of speech	-08	-08	-08	-08
9. Fighting rising prices	-09	-09	-09	-09
10. Providing clean water for all people	-10	-10	-10	-10
11. Giving people more say over government	-11	-11	-11	-11
12. Maintaining law and order	-12	-12	-12	-12
13. Providing land for all people	-13	-13	-13	-13
14. Creating a society where ideas count more than money	-14	-14	-14	-14
15. Fighting crime	-15	-15	-15	-15
16. Providing everyone with enough food to eat	-16	-16	-16	-16
17. Making society friendlier and less impersonal	-17	-17	-17	-17
18. Making sure all people are fully employed	-18	-18	-18	-18
(Least desirable) I don't know = 99	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY

*Handwritten notes:* "NOT SAME" with arrows pointing to columns 2, 3, and 4. "IF NOT 33 = 99" written vertically in the second and third columns. "CODE" written vertically in the first, second, third, and fourth columns. "DK = 99" written next to row 18.

VA6. **ASK ALL: SHOW CARD DD:** A lively debate is currently under way regarding the environment. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the statement below/

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	UNCERTAIN/DON'T KNOW
1. Access to electricity is a basic right	41-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
2. Humans have no right to use nature except to satisfy basic human needs	42-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
3. Present levels of pollution of nature are too high	43-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
4. Humankind was created to rule over the rest of nature	44-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
5. The country's present population growth rate is a serious threat to the environment	45-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
6. The way in which I live will ensure that my children inherit a clean and healthy environment	46-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
7. Nature will have to be sacrificed in order to satisfy basic needs in Zimbabwe	47-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
8. Ownership of land gives one the right to do anything on it	48-1	-2	-3	-4	-5

*Handwritten note:* "1 CODE PER LINE" written in the first column.

<p>V220. <b>SHOW CARD Z:</b> If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?</p> <p><i>/ LOBE</i></p>	<p>ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Liberty Party</li> <li>2. Movement for Democratic Change (MDC)</li> <li>3. National alliance for Good Governance (NAAG)</li> <li>4. United Parties (UP)</li> <li>5. Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU-NDONGA)</li> <li>6. Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU-PF)</li> <li>7. Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU)</li> <li>8. Zimbabwe Union of Democrats (ZUD)</li> <li>9. Zimbabwe Unity Movement (ZUM)</li> <li>10. Other (PLEASE SPECIFY):</li> </ol> <p><i>EXTRACT</i> <i>None -</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11. Refuse to answer</li> <li>12. Don't know</li> </ol>	<p>16-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -06 -07 -08 -09 -10 97 -98 -99</p>
<p>V221. And which party would be your second choice?</p> <p><i>/ CODE</i></p>	<p>ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Liberty Party</li> <li>2. Movement for Democratic Change (MDC)</li> <li>3. National alliance for Good Governance (NAAG)</li> <li>4. United Parties (UP)</li> <li>5. Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU-NDONGA)</li> <li>6. Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU-PF)</li> <li>7. Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU)</li> <li>8. Zimbabwe Union of Democrats (ZUD)</li> <li>9. Zimbabwe Unity Movement (ZUM)</li> <li>10. Other (PLEASE SPECIFY):</li> </ol> <p><i>EXTRACT</i> <i>None</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11. Refuse to answer</li> <li>12. Don't know</li> </ol>	<p>18-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -06 -07 -08 -09 -10 - 97 -98 -99</p>
<p>V222. And is there any party on this list that you would never vote for?</p> <p><i>17 CODES UNLESS Ref / DK.</i></p>	<p>MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Liberty Party</li> <li>2. Movement for Democratic Change (MDC)</li> <li>3. National alliance for Good Governance (NAAG)</li> <li>4. United Parties (UP)</li> <li>5. Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU-NDONGA)</li> <li>6. Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU-PF)</li> <li>7. Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU)</li> <li>8. Zimbabwe Union of Democrats (ZUD)</li> <li>9. Zimbabwe Unity Movement (ZUM)</li> <li>10. Other (PLEASE SPECIFY):</li> </ol> <p><i>EXTRACT</i> <i>None</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11. Refuse to answer</li> <li>12. Don't know</li> </ol>	<p>20-1 21-2 22-3 23-4 24-5 25-6 26-7 27-8 28-9 29-0 32 - 7 30 - 8 31 - 9</p>

DEMOGRAPHICS		
V223. Sex of respondent:	1. Male 2. Female	5-1 -2 <i>1 CODE</i>
V224. Can you tell me your year of birth, please?	19 <i>00</i> .. <i>93</i>	6-
V225. This means you are ..... years old.	WRITE IN: <i>18</i> .. <i>99</i> ..... years	8-
V226. What is the highest educational level of education you personally have achieved? Just give me the number. ONE MENTION ONLY.	1. No schooling 2. Some primary school 3. Primary school completed 4. Some secondary education 5. Completed O Level 6. Completed A level POST-A LEVEL (DEGREES/DIPLOMAS/CERTIFICATES) 7. Diploma completed 8. University degree completed 9. Professional 10. Technical 11. Secretarial 12. Other (STATE) → IF OTHER, PROBE THOROUGHLY AND FIND OUT WHETHER O LEVEL OR NOT:	10-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 11-0 -1 -2
V227. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full-time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships:	[IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION] DK = 99 WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS ..... <i>12</i> <i>50</i> N/A = 98	12-
V228. Do you live with your parent(s)?	1. Yes 2. No	14-1 -2 <i>1 CODE</i>
V229. Are you employed now or not?	1. Yes 2. No	15-1 -2 <i>1 CODE</i>
IF YES: About how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job	Has paid employment: IF 815-1 1. Full-time (30 hours a week or more) <i>1 Code</i> 2. Part-time (less than 30 hours a week) 3. Self employed If no paid employment: IF 815-2 4. Retired/pensioned 5. Housewife not otherwise employed 6. Student <i>1 Code</i> Unemployed 7. - looking for work 8. - not looking for work 9. Other (SPECIFY): <i>EXTRACT</i> ..... ..... <i>Not answered.</i>	16-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -0

			GO TO:		
V230. In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there?  A WRITE IN AND CODE V230 ALONGSIDE  .....  <i>1 CODE</i>	<b>Self Employed</b> 1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees 2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees 3. Professional worker: lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc 4. Supervisory - office worker: supervises others 5. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory 6. Foreman and supervisor 7. Skilled manual worker 8. Semi-skilled manual worker 9. Unskilled manual worker 10. Farmer: has own farm 11. Agricultural worker/farm worker 12. Member of armed forces, security personnel 13. Never had a job	17-0 17-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 18-0 -1 -2 -3			
	V231. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?	1. Yes <i>1 CODE</i> 2. No	19-1 -2	V234 V232	
	V232. Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?	1. Yes <i>IF 819-2</i> 2. No <i>1 CODE</i>	20-1 -2		
	V233. In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?  • WRITE IN AND CODE V233 ALONGSIDE  .....  <i>IF 819-2</i>  <i>1 CODE</i>  <i>Ref / Don't Know = 9</i>	1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees 2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees 3. Professional worker: lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc. 4. Supervisory non-manual - office worker 5. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory 6. Foreman and supervisor 7. Skilled manual worker 8. Semi-skilled manual worker 9. Unskilled manual worker 10. Farmer: has own farm 11. Agricultural worker 12. Member of armed forces, security personnel 13. Never had a job	21-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 22-0 -1 -2 -3	Self Employed 21-0	
		V234. <u>ASK ALL</u> : During the past year, did your family ...?	READ OUT. 1. Save money 2. Just get by 3. Spend some savings 4. Spend savings and borrow money 9. Don't know / NA	23-1 -2 -3 -4 -9	
		V235. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the ...?	READ OUT. 1. Upper class 2. Upper middle class 3. Lower middle class 4. Working class 5. Lower class 9. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	24-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -9	

V236. <b>SHOW INCOME CARD AA:</b> Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in per month. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.  / CODE	A. \$50 000+	25-1
	B. \$30 000 - \$49 999	-2
	C. \$20 000 - \$29 999	-3
	D. \$15 000 - \$19 999	-4
	E. \$10 000 - \$14 999	-5
	F. \$5 000 - \$9 999	-6
	G. \$2 000 - \$4 999	-7
	H. \$1 000 - \$1 999	-8
	I. Up to \$999	-9
	J. Don't know/refused	26-1
V237. Do you ever watch television? <b>IF YES:</b> How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (NOT WEEKENDS)?  / CODE	1. Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV	-2
	2. 1 - 2 hours per day	-3
	3. 2 - 3 hours per day	-4
	4. More than 3 hours per day	-9
	9. Don't know	
INTERVIEWER, THANK RESPONDENT, AND CONTINUE TO COMPLETE THE REMAINING QUESTIONS IN YOUR OWN TIME.		
V238. Time at the end of the interview:	WRITE IN: 24 H CLOCK	27-
V239. Total length of interview in minutes	WRITE IN: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 0020, 180	31-
V240. During the interview the respondent was ....  / CODE	1. Very interested	35-1
	2. Somewhat interested	-2
	3. Not very interested	-3
V241. Size of town/community: • DP - CHECK BACK TO SAMPLE POINT NUMBER  Not answe = 8	1. Up to 499 (Rural)	36-1
	2. 500 - 7999 (Village)	-2
	3. 8 000 - 39 999 (Small town)	-3
	4. 40 000 - 99 999 (Large town)	-4
	5. 100 000 - 249 999 (City)	-5
	6. 250 000 + (Metro)	-6
V242. Ethnic group [code by observation]:  / CODE	1. Black	37-1
	2. White	-2
	3. Coloured	-3
	4. Indian	-4
	5. Other (write in) .....	-5
V243. Region where interview was conducted. DP - CHECK BACK TO SAMPLE POINT NUMBER  / CODE	1. Bulawayo	38-1
	2. Harare	02
	3. Mashonaland Central	03
	4. Mashonaland East	04
	5. Mashonaland West	05
	6. Masvingo	06
	7. Manicaland	07
	8. Matabeleland North	08
	9. Matabeleland South	09
	10. Midlands	1-0
V244. Language in which interview was conducted  / CODE	1. English	40-1
	2. Shona	-2
	3. SiNdebele	-3
	4. Other (DO NOT SPECIFY)	-4
V245. Weight variable:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> BLANK	49-54 A+
V246. Survey year	15 - 2 0 0 1	45-