

## TABLES

*Note:*

*na not available*

*(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases*

*( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases*

Table HH.1: Results of household and individual interviews

Numbers of households, women and children under 5 by results of the household, women's and under-five's interviews, and household, women's and under-five's response rates, Mongolia, 2005

	Residence		Location				Region				Total	
	Urban	Rural	Capital city	Aimag center	Soum center	Countryside	West	Khangai	Central	East		Ulaanbaatar
Number of households												
Sampled	3 600	2 725	2 150	1 450	666	2 059	1 025	1 500	1 125	525	2 150	6 325
Occupied	3 600	2 725	2 150	1 450	666	2 059	1 025	1 500	1 125	525	2 150	6 325
Interviewed	3 547	2 673	2 133	1 414	652	2 021	1 008	1 460	1 105	514	2 133	6 220
Response rate	98.5	98.1	99.2	97.5	97.9	98.2	98.3	97.3	98.2	97.9	99.2	98.3
Number of women												
Eligible	4 795	3 262	2 923	1 872	844	2 418	1 217	1 852	1 345	720	2 923	8 057
Interviewed	4 411	3 048	2 654	1 757	786	2 262	1 137	1 699	1 297	672	2 654	7 459
Response rate	92.0	93.4	90.8	93.9	93.1	93.5	93.4	91.7	96.4	93.3	90.8	92.6
Overall response rate	90.6	91.7	90.1	91.5	91.2	91.8	91.9	89.3	94.7	91.4	90.1	91.0
Number of children under 5												
Eligible	1 853	1 715	1 049	804	394	1 321	682	844	610	383	1 049	3 568
Mother/Caretaker Interviewed	1 840	1 707	1 041	799	390	1 317	676	843	609	378	1 041	3 547
Response rate	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.1	99.9	99.8	98.7	99.2	99.4
Overall response rate	97.8	97.6	98.5	96.9	96.9	97.9	97.5	97.2	98.1	96.6	98.5	97.8

**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups and dependency age groups, and number of children aged 0-17 years, by sex, Mongolia, 2005

	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	1 848	14.4	1 715	12.3	3 563	13.3
5-9	1 498	11.7	1 378	9.9	2 877	10.8
10-14	1 514	11.8	1 590	11.4	3 104	11.6
15-19	1 437	11.2	1 488	10.7	2 925	10.9
20-24	1 030	8.1	1 295	9.3	2 325	8.7
25-29	1 133	8.9	1 386	10.0	2 519	9.4
30-34	1 006	7.9	1 175	8.4	2 181	8.2
35-39	893	7.0	1 074	7.7	1 966	7.4
40-44	809	6.3	947	6.8	1 756	6.6
45-49	639	5.0	696	5.0	1 335	5.0
50-54	358	2.8	363	2.6	721	2.7
55-59	208	1.6	244	1.8	452	1.7
60-64	155	1.2	187	1.3	342	1.3
65-69	126	1.0	153	1.1	279	1.0
70+	136	1.1	231	1.7	367	1.4
Missing/DK	0	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	4 860	38.0	4 683	33.6	9 543	35.7
15-64	7 667	59.9	8 855	63.6	16 522	61.8
65+	263	2.1	383	2.8	646	2.4
Missing/DK	0	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)
Children aged 0-17	5 862	45.8	5 698	40.9	11 560	43.3
Adults 18+/Missing/DK	6 928	54.2	8 225	59.1	15 153	56.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 789</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 923</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26 713</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table HH.3: Household composition**  
Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, Mongolia, 2005

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Sex of household head			
Male	82.4	5 125	5 128
Female	17.6	1 095	1 092
Region			
West	16.1	1 001	1 008
Khangai	23.2	1 446	1 460
Central	17.7	1 104	1 105
East	8.1	506	514
Ulaanbaatar	34.8	2 163	2 133
Residence			
Urban	57.4	3 570	3 547
Rural	42.6	2 650	2 673
Location			
Capital city	34.8	2 163	2 133
Aimag center	22.6	1 406	1 414
Soum center	10.4	647	652
Countryside	32.2	2 003	2 021
Number of household members			
1	1.2	77	77
2-3	30.0	1 868	1 866
4-5	50.2	3 124	3 125
6-7	15.0	932	933
8-9	2.8	174	174
10+	(0.7)	45	45
Total	100.0	6 220	6 220
At least one child aged < 18 years	87.7	6 220	6 220
At least one child aged < 5 years	48.3	6 220	6 220
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	95.0	6 220	6 220

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, Mongolia, 2005

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Region</b>			
West	15.0	1 118	1 137
Khangai	22.8	1 698	1 699
Central	16.7	1 243	1 297
East	8.8	657	672
Ulaanbaatar	36.8	2 744	2 654
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	59.9	4 468	4 411
Rural	40.1	2 991	3 048
<b>Location</b>			
Capital city	36.8	2 744	2 654
Aimag center	23.1	1 724	1 757
Soum center	10.3	771	786
Countryside	29.8	2 220	2 262
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	17.1	1 274	1 272
20-24	15.5	1 154	1 151
25-29	17.7	1 318	1 321
30-34	15.0	1 121	1 122
35-39	14.0	1 041	1 043
40-44	12.0	897	897
45-49	8.8	653	653
<b>Marital/Union status</b>			
Currently married/in union	60.6	4 523	4 535
Formerly married/in union	10.7	801	797
Never married/in union	28.6	2 135	2 127
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	74.6	5 568	5 576
Never gave birth	25.4	1 891	1 883
<b>Education</b>			
None	3.9	292	296
Primary	10.0	749	754
Secondary (8th grade)	25.6	1 911	1 923
Secondary (10th grade)	25.4	1 895	1 890
Vocational	9.2	684	684
College, university	25.8	1 928	1 912
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	18.0	1 342	1 363
Second	19.2	1 435	1 452
Middle	20.1	1 502	1 500
Fourth	20.8	1 549	1 531
Richest	21.9	1 632	1 613
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 459</b>	<b>7 459</b>

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics,  
Mongolia, 2005

	Weighted percent	Number of children under 5	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	51.9	1 842	1 841
Female	48.1	1 705	1 706
<b>Region</b>			
West	19.0	674	676
Khangai	23.5	832	843
Central	17.1	607	609
East	10.6	375	378
Ulaanbaatar	29.9	1 059	1 041
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	52.3	1 856	1 840
Rural	47.7	1 691	1 707
<b>Location</b>			
Capital city	29.9	1 059	1 041
Aimag center	22.5	797	799
Soum center	10.9	386	390
Countryside	36.8	1 305	1 317
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	11.3	400	399
6-11 months	10.6	375	375
12-23 months	20.4	724	723
24-35 months	20.1	714	714
36-47 months	18.9	672	672
48-59 months	18.7	663	664
<b>Mother's education</b>			
None	4.5	161	162
Primary	8.4	297	299
Secondary (8th grade)	25.2	895	898
Secondary (10th grade)	28.8	1 023	1 022
Vocational	7.1	252	252
College, university	25.9	919	914
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	22.7	805	813
Second	23.6	838	842
Middle	19.4	688	686
Fourth	16.5	584	579
Richest	17.8	632	627
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>3 547</b>

**Table CM.1: Child mortality**

Infant and under-five mortality rates by background and demographic characteristics,  
Mongolia, 2005

	Infant mortality rate*	Under-five mortality rate**
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	45	55
Female	36	46
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	25	31
Rural	52	69
<b>Mother's education</b>		
None, primary	66	90
Secondary, vocational	35	44
College, university	18	22
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>		
Poorest, 60%	46	60
Richest, 40%	25	30
Total	40	51

\* MICS indicator 2; MDG indicator 14

\*\* MICS indicator 1; MDG indicator 13

**Table CM.2: Children ever born, children surviving, proportion dead**  
Mean number of children ever born, children surviving and proportion dead by age of women, Mongolia, 2005

Age	Mean number of children ever born	Mean number of children surviving	Proportion dead	Number of women
15-19	0.061	0.060	0.013	1 274
20-24	0.804	0.775	0.036	1 154
25-29	1.590	1.502	0.055	1 318
30-34	2.419	2.227	0.079	1 121
35-39	3.091	2.855	0.076	1 041
40-44	3.714	3.344	0.100	897
45-49	4.528	3.904	0.138	653
Total	2.054	1.873	0.088	7 459



**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**  
Percentage of under-five children who are severely or moderately undernourished, Mongolia, 2005

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height		Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below -2 SD*	% below -3 SD*	% below -2 SD**	% below -3 SD**	% below -2 SD***	% above +2 SD	
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	5.9	1.2	21.5	5.9	1.9	9.6	1 700
Female	6.6	1.0	20.3	5.9	2.4	9.6	1 552
<b>Region</b>							
West	8.0	0.8	28.0	8.2	2.1	6.1	623
Khangai	6.8	1.9	19.8	4.8	2.2	5.8	796
Central	4.9	0.7	15.9	3.6	2.0	8.5	585
East	6.5	1.2	26.9	9.8	1.5	13.7	335
Ulaanbaatar	5.4	0.9	18.2	5.2	2.5	14.5	913
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	5.6	0.9	18.4	5.0	2.2	11.1	1 674
Rural	7.0	1.3	23.6	6.8	2.1	8.0	1 579
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	5.4	0.9	18.2	5.2	2.5	14.5	913
Aimag center	5.9	0.9	18.8	4.8	1.8	7.0	761
Soum center	5.9	0.6	24.1	5.8	0.6	7.5	357
Countryside	7.3	1.5	23.4	7.1	2.6	8.2	1 222
<b>Age</b>							
< 6 months	1.2	0.3	10.8	1.5	2.0	25.4	344
6-11 months	2.6	0.6	7.2	0.9	2.9	18.8	348
12-23 months	6.6	1.3	26.4	6.6	2.1	10.3	671
24-35 months	9.6	1.3	20.7	5.7	2.3	5.6	667
36-47 months	6.7	0.8	25.6	8.5	1.4	3.5	620
48-59 months	6.8	1.7	24.2	8.0	2.5	5.2	602
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	13.5	4.1	31.5	8.8	4.7	7.3	148
Primary	8.2	1.4	26.0	7.1	2.9	7.1	279
Secondary (8th grade)	8.5	1.7	26.7	9.0	2.3	8.1	829
Secondary (10th grade)	5.7	0.7	19.8	5.2	1.9	8.8	934
Vocational	3.4	1.3	15.9	3.9	1.7	10.8	233
College, university	3.5	0.2	14.3	3.2	1.7	12.9	828
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	7.8	1.8	26.1	7.5	2.8	7.7	749
Second	8.6	1.3	26.1	8.2	2.0	8.3	781
Middle	5.5	1.0	20.5	5.3	1.6	7.7	626
Fourth	4.6	1.1	15.0	3.8	2.1	11.8	529
Richest	3.5	0.0	13.1	3.0	2.1	13.9	568
Total	6.3	1.1	20.9	5.9	2.2	9.6	3 252

\* MICS indicator 6; MDG indicator 4

\*\* MICS indicator 7

\*\*\* MICS indicator 8

**Table NU.2: Initial breastfeeding**  
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years with a birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who breastfed their baby within one hour of birth and within one day of birth, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Percentage who started breastfeeding within one hour of birth*	Percentage who started breastfeeding within one day of birth	Number of women with live birth in the two years preceding the survey
<b>West</b>	73.8	94.2	252
Khangaï	84.5	92.6	322
Central	83.1	91.6	239
East	77.7	90.4	163
Ulaanbaatar	71.8	88.6	481
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	74.5	89.1	801
Rural	81.1	93.6	656
<b>Location</b>			
Capital city	71.8	88.6	481
Aimag center	78.6	89.9	321
Soum center	82.4	91.2	157
Countryside	80.7	94.3	499
<b>Months since last birth</b>			
< 6 months	76.7	90.4	397
6-11 months	77.9	93.0	358
12-23 months	77.8	90.6	702
<b>Education</b>			
None	77.3	95.8	70
Primary	77.3	90.8	117
Secondary (8th grade)	80.4	93.3	345
Secondary (10th grade)	76.5	91.3	413
Vocational	70.4	85.3	95
College, university	77.8	89.8	417
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	81.7	95.0	313
Second	81.8	91.1	322
Middle	71.5	90.4	272
Fourth	78.8	92.7	262
Richest	72.5	86.3	288
Total	77.5	91.1	1 457

\* MICS indicator 45

**Table NU.3: Breastfeeding**  
Percent of living children according to breastfeeding status at each age group, Mongolia, 2005

	Children 0-3 months		Children 0-5 months		Children 6-9 months		Children 12-15 months		Children 20-23 months	
	Percent exclusively breastfed	Number of children	Percent exclusively breastfed*	Number of children	Percent receiving breastmilk and solid/mushy food**	Number of children	Percent breastfed***	Number of children	Percent breastfed****	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	71.7	113	58.4	209	57.0	126	78.5	112	65.8	111
Female	65.9	121	55.9	191	57.8	140	86.6	98	63.9	97
<b>Region</b>										
West	(58.1)	43	54.7	75	(50.0)	36	(90.0)	40	(55.9)	34
Khangai	69.7	52	59.0	82	69.0	70	(90.5)	41	(64.4)	44
Central	(72.4)	36	52.2	69	(56.4)	46	(75.8)	33	(61.2)	36
East	(*)	19	(55.6)	36	(*)	21	(*)	22	(71.7)	25
Ulaanbaatar	73.2	83	60.3	138	52.2	94	76.7	74	69.1	69
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	66.3	131	55.1	222	56.3	157	77.3	120	65.1	127
Rural	71.8	102	59.8	178	59.0	109	89.0	90	64.6	81
<b>Location</b>										
Capital city	73.2	83	60.3	138	52.2	94	76.7	74	69.1	69
Aimag center	(54.3)	48	46.5	84	62.4	64	(78.2)	46	60.4	58
Soum center	(*)	23	(54.6)	42	(*)	19	(*)	21	(70.3)	27
Countryside	72.5	79	61.3	136	54.8	90	90.0	69	61.7	55
<b>Mother's education</b>										
None	(*)	14	(*)	22	(*)	13	(*)	9	(*)	8
Primary	(*)	21	(72.7)	33	(*)	18	(*)	23	(*)	12
Secondary (8th grade)	70.5	54	61.8	94	57.8	57	(86.6)	45	76.9	52
Secondary (10th grade)	64.1	64	55.0	102	57.3	73	80.5	67	61.9	63
Vocational	(*)	13	(53.4)	30	(*)	16	(*)	10	(*)	19
College, university	68.7	68	50.9	119	57.2	90	78.5	56	55.6	54
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Poorest	78.2	54	69.4	87	56.3	54	(90.5)	42	(57.4)	40
Second	(63.2)	46	56.7	83	49.8	52	(91.8)	49	(61.4)	39
Middle	(57.6)	40	42.7	75	(61.2)	44	(75.6)	41	(72.7)	44
Fourth	(70.5)	44	61.8	69	(63.1)	49	(79.9)	35	(79.6)	39
Richest	(70.8)	49	54.2	86	57.4	67	(72.1)	44	(54.4)	46
<b>Total</b>	68.7	234	57.2	400	57.4	266	82.3	210	64.9	208

\* MICS indicator 15

\*\* MICS indicator 17

\*\*\* MICS indicator 16

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**  
 Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, Mongolia, 2005

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	58.4	31.8	12.2	22.4	41.4	396
Female	55.9	29.5	12.2	21.2	38.7	379
<b>Region</b>						
West	54.7	19.3	4.0	12.5	36.6	131
Khangai	59.0	43.4	14.3	30.5	43.8	176
Central	52.2	18.7	23.3	20.9	37.4	131
East	55.6	40.6	13.6	25.4	39.9	75
Ulaanbaatar	60.3	29.0	8.2	18.7	40.5	264
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	55.1	30.0	11.9	21.4	38.6	434
Rural	59.8	31.6	12.5	22.3	41.8	341
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	60.3	29.0	8.2	18.7	40.5	264
Aimag center	46.5	31.2	17.9	25.2	35.7	171
Soum center	54.6	46.6	13.5	30.0	44.4	71
Countryside	61.3	28.4	12.3	20.6	41.2	270
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	63.5	37.2	37.7	37.5	(52.6)	38
Primary	72.7	26.7	17.9	23.0	50.8	59
Secondary (8th grade)	61.8	31.1	8.5	19.6	40.9	186
Secondary (10th grade)	55.0	31.9	12.7	22.8	39.1	202
Vocational	53.4	36.2	11.3	25.0	(42.0)	50
College, university	50.9	28.5	10.3	19.8	35.2	241
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	69.4	24.3	17.5	20.9	46.2	167
Second	56.7	30.5	17.2	24.2	41.4	156
Middle	42.7	40.5	3.1	21.5	32.8	141
Fourth	61.8	32.4	9.0	21.3	41.3	139
Richest	54.2	28.2	12.8	21.1	37.7	172
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>775</b>

\* MICS indicator 18

\*\* MICS indicator 19

**Table NU.5: Iodized salt consumption**  
Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, Mongolia, 2005

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households		Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	Salt test result		
Region				Iodized*	Not iodized	
West	97.5	1 001	0.1	57.7	42.2	977
Khangai	97.3	1 446	0.3	73.8	25.9	1 411
Central	99.8	1 104	0.0	87.9	12.1	1 102
East	98.6	506	0.0	90.5	9.5	499
Ulaanbaatar	98.1	2 163	0.1	96.8	3.1	2 124
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	98.4	3 570	0.1	91.3	8.7	3 515
Rural	97.8	2 650	0.2	72.1	27.7	2 598
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	98.1	2 163	0.1	96.8	3.1	2 124
Aimag center	98.9	1 406	0.0	82.7	17.3	1 391
Soum center	98.3	647	0.0	79.4	20.6	636
Countryside	97.7	2 003	0.3	69.8	30.0	1 962
<b>Education of household head</b>						
None	97.9	378	0.3	68.2	31.5	371
Primary	98.2	859	0.1	68.5	31.4	844
Secondary (8th grade)	98.0	1 633	0.1	80.8	19.0	1 602
Secondary (10th grade)	98.1	1 286	0.2	89.1	10.8	1 263
Vocational	98.7	636	0.0	86.1	13.9	628
College, university	98.3	1 429	0.1	91.8	8.1	1 405
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	97.0	1 185	0.2	61.9	37.9	1 151
Second	97.8	1 186	0.3	76.5	23.2	1 163
Middle	99.3	1 226	0.0	87.7	12.3	1 217
Fourth	99.3	1 257	0.1	92.6	7.4	1 249
Richest	97.5	1 367	0.1	94.2	5.7	1 334
Total	98.2	6 220	0.1	83.1	16.8	6 113

\*MICS indicator 41

**Table NU.5A: Knowledge and use of flour fortified by minerals and vitamins**  
 Percentage of households that have ever heard about flour that is fortified by minerals and vitamins, and percent distribution of households by use of enriched flour, Mongolia 2005

	Heard of fortified flour	Number of households	Use of fortified flour			Total	Number of households that have heard of fortified flour
			Yes, always	Yes, occasionally	No DK		
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	59.2	3 570	41.8	29.9	28.2 0.0	100.0	2 115
Rural	48.1	2 650	26.3	32.0	41.5 0.2	100.0	1 274
<b>Regions</b>							
West	31.3	1 001	7.3	19.6	72.8 0.3	100.0	313
Khangai	54.5	1 446	30.6	34.8	34.5 0.1	100.0	788
Central	64.7	1 104	30.6	33.2	36.2 0.0	100.0	714
East	54.1	506	40.9	28.8	29.9 0.4	100.0	273
Ulaanbaatar	60.1	2 163	48.1	29.9	22.0 0.0	100.0	1 300
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	60.1	2 163	48.1	29.9	22.0 0.0	100.0	1 300
Aimag center	57.9	1 406	31.8	29.9	38.1 0.1	100.0	815
Soum center	53.2	647	27.1	26.8	46.1 0.0	100.0	344
Countryside	46.4	2 003	26.0	33.9	39.8 0.2	100.0	929
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	35.5	378	25.3	31.1	43.7 0.0	100.0	134
Primary	42.9	859	30.6	32.7	36.7 0.0	100.0	369
Secondary (8th grade)	48.1	1 633	32.4	30.1	37.4 0.1	100.0	785
Secondary (10th grade)	59.1	1 286	34.9	34.2	30.9 0.0	100.0	760
Vocational	58.3	636	33.3	29.3	36.8 0.5	100.0	371
College, university	67.9	1 429	44.4	28.1	27.5 0.0	100.0	970
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	40.0	1 185	24.8	32.3	42.5 0.4	100.0	474
Second	48.9	1 186	26.2	32.1	41.7 0.0	100.0	580
Middle	53.4	1 226	31.8	30.8	37.4 0.0	100.0	654
Fourth	62.3	1 257	39.9	30.3	29.8 0.0	100.0	782
Richest	65.7	1 367	47.9	29.2	22.8 0.1	100.0	898
<b>Total</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>6 220</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>33.2 0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 389</b>

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**  
Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they received a high dose Vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, Mongolia, 2005

	Percent of children who received Vitamin A:					Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when	Not sure if received Vitamin A	Never received Vitamin A		
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	65.8	15.9	3.6	0.7	13.9	100.0	1 632
Female	63.5	17.3	4.4	0.4	14.4	100.0	1 515
<b>Region</b>							
West	54.9	17.1	7.1	1.3	19.5	100.0	599
Khangai	61.3	19.9	4.5	0.3	14.1	100.0	750
Central	70.9	16.1	1.7	0.0	11.3	100.0	538
East	56.7	21.1	6.1	0.9	15.2	100.0	339
Ulaanbaatar	73.1	12.2	2.1	0.6	12.0	100.0	921
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	69.5	14.1	3.3	0.6	12.6	100.0	1 634
Rural	59.6	19.3	4.7	0.6	15.9	100.0	1 513
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	73.1	12.2	2.1	0.6	12.0	100.0	921
Aimag center	64.7	16.5	4.9	0.6	13.3	100.0	713
Soum center	66.6	19.9	5.2	0.6	7.8	100.0	345
Countryside	57.5	19.1	4.6	0.6	18.2	100.0	1 169
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	65.4	3.4	0.5	0.3	30.3	100.0	375
12-23 months	74.1	12.8	1.9	0.3	10.9	100.0	724
24-35 months	63.9	19.1	4.6	0.7	11.6	100.0	714
36-47 months	62.4	20.5	5.3	0.9	10.9	100.0	672
48-59 months	57.3	21.4	6.2	0.6	14.6	100.0	663
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	52.9	19.9	4.3	1.4	21.4	100.0	139
Primary	58.4	17.6	5.6	0.4	18.0	100.0	264
Secondary (8th grade)	60.6	16.9	5.0	1.0	16.6	100.0	801
Secondary (10th grade)	66.8	16.7	3.1	0.5	12.8	100.0	921
Vocational	69.4	15.7	3.6	0.0	11.3	100.0	222
College, university	69.3	15.4	3.5	0.3	11.6	100.0	800
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	56.0	20.3	5.2	0.6	18.0	100.0	718
Second	61.6	18.4	4.6	0.5	14.9	100.0	755
Middle	66.9	16.5	3.4	1.0	12.1	100.0	613
Fourth	71.9	12.9	3.5	0.4	11.4	100.0	515
Richest	71.2	12.7	2.6	0.4	13.1	100.0	546
<b>Total</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 147</b>

\* MICS indicator 42

**Table NU.7: Post-partum mother's Vitamin A supplementation**  
 Percentage of women aged 15-49 years with a birth in the 2 last years preceding the survey whether they received a high dose Vitamin A supplement before the infant was 8 weeks old, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Received Vitamin A supplement*	Not sure if received Vitamin A	Number of women aged 15-49 years
<b>Region</b>			
West	50.7	0.4	252
Khangai	57.3	0.6	322
Central	55.0	0.8	239
East	53.3	1.2	163
Ulaanbaatar	59.8	1.5	481
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	58.0	1.1	801
Rural	53.9	0.7	656
<b>Location</b>			
Capital city	59.8	1.5	481
Aimag center	55.4	0.6	321
Soum center	65.6	1.9	157
Countryside	50.2	0.4	499
<b>Education</b>			
None	45.1	4.2	70
Primary	52.1	0.0	117
Secondary (8th grade)	54.6	0.3	345
Secondary (10th grade)	57.1	0.8	413
Vocational	46.5	3.2	95
College, University	61.7	0.9	417
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	51.0	0.3	313
Second	54.0	0.6	322
Middle	56.6	1.5	272
Fourth	62.9	0.4	262
Richest	57.6	2.1	288
Total	56.2	1.0	1 457

\* MICS indicator 43



**Table NU.8 : Low birth weight infants**

Percentage of live births in the 2 years preceding the survey that weighed below 2500 grams at birth, Mongolia, 2005

	Percent of live births		Number of live births
	Below 2500 grams*	Weighed at birth**	
<b>Region</b>			
West	7.3	92.9	252
Khangai	4.6	99.1	322
Central	5.9	100.0	239
East	4.8	98.2	163
Ulaanbaatar	5.1	99.8	481
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	4.9	99.4	801
Rural	6.1	97.0	656
<b>Location</b>			
Capital city	5.1	99.8	481
Aimag center	4.7	98.8	321
Soum center	6.1	94.3	157
Countryside	6.1	97.8	499
<b>Mother's education</b>			
None	10.1	95.8	70
Primary	6.4	93.3	117
Secondary (8th grade)	5.8	98.6	345
Secondary (10th grade)	4.8	99.0	413
Vocational	5.5	97.9	95
College, university	4.9	99.3	417
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	6.2	96.5	313
Second	5.0	99.1	322
Middle	6.1	96.7	272
Fourth	5.8	99.2	262
Richest	4.4	100.0	288
Total	5.5	98.3	1 457

\* MICS Indicator 9

\*\* MICS Indicator 10

**Table CH.1: Vaccinations in first year of life**  
 Percentage of children aged 12-23 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey and before the first birthday, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children who received:										Number of children aged 12-23 months
	BCG*	DPT 1	DPT 2	DPT 3**	Polio 1	Polio 2	Polio 3***	Measles****	All*****	None	
<b>Vaccinated before at any time before the survey</b>											
According to:											
Vaccination card	79.7	76.7	77.6	76.3	79.8	78.8	76.3	73.7	67.4	0.0	724
Mother's report	17.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	14.5	14.3	1.5	724
Either	97.6	93.6	94.4	93.2	97.6	96.7	94.2	88.2	81.7	1.5	724
Vaccinated by 12 months of age	97.6	92.6	93.6	92.0	97.1	95.7	93.0	76.1	67.5	1.5	724

\* MICS Indicator 25

\*\* MICS Indicator 27

\*\*\* MICS Indicator 26

\*\*\*\* MICS Indicator 28 ; MDG Indicator 15

\*\*\*\*\* MICS Indicator 31

**Table CH.2: Vaccinations by background characteristics**  
 Percentage of children aged 12-23 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children who received:										Percent with health card	Number of children aged 12-23 months
	BCG	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Polio 1	Polio 2	Polio 3	Measles	All	None		
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	97.1	93.9	93.6	92.1	97.4	95.5	92.9	87.1	80.8	1.8	81.1	381
Female	98.2	93.3	95.3	94.4	97.9	97.9	95.6	89.4	82.7	1.2	79.8	342
<b>Region</b>												
West	97.7	91.3	90.5	86.5	95.3	93.0	88.3	77.9	72.4	2.3	72.6	128
Khangai	97.4	93.0	96.8	94.9	98.7	98.7	94.9	90.9	80.0	1.3	79.5	154
Central	100.0	96.8	97.6	96.8	100.0	99.2	98.4	95.2	90.4	0.0	92.0	125
East	94.3	90.9	92.0	92.0	96.6	95.5	92.2	77.7	69.9	2.3	88.9	89
Ulaanbaatar	97.8	94.6	94.2	94.2	97.3	96.4	95.5	92.4	87.9	1.8	75.9	228
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	97.9	95.1	94.8	94.3	97.9	96.6	94.9	89.9	84.5	1.3	79.4	393
Rural	97.3	91.9	94.0	91.8	97.3	96.7	93.4	86.1	78.3	1.8	81.7	331
<b>Location</b>												
Capital city	97.8	94.6	94.2	94.2	97.3	96.4	95.5	92.4	87.9	1.8	75.9	228
Aimag center	98.1	95.7	95.7	94.5	98.8	96.9	93.9	86.6	79.9	0.6	84.3	165
Soum center	96.6	93.1	93.1	89.6	96.6	95.4	89.8	84.1	73.8	2.3	87.5	87
Countryside	97.6	91.4	94.3	92.6	97.6	97.2	94.7	86.9	80.0	1.6	79.6	244
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	(96.9)	(87.5)	(93.7)	(93.7)	(96.9)	(96.9)	(96.9)	(87.5)	(81.3)	(3.1)	(81.1)	32
Primary	96.7	90.1	93.4	91.7	96.7	95.0	91.7	89.9	79.9	3.3	85.2	61
Secondary (8th grade)	98.3	94.3	94.9	92.0	97.7	96.0	93.3	87.7	81.0	0.6	81.4	177
Secondary (10th grade)	98.6	94.5	95.0	93.6	98.2	97.3	94.1	86.6	80.2	0.4	82.2	220
Vocational	(92.5)	(92.3)	(92.3)	(92.3)	(92.5)	(92.5)	(90.0)	(85.0)	(82.5)	(7.5)	(60.1)	40
College, university	97.4	94.3	94.3	94.3	98.4	97.9	96.4	90.6	84.4	1.6	80.2	194
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Poorest	98.7	92.8	94.1	92.1	98.7	98.1	96.1	88.1	81.0	1.3	75.9	152
Second	97.2	92.6	93.7	92.5	97.1	94.8	92.6	84.7	79.6	1.7	80.0	175
Middle	97.9	94.2	94.2	90.6	96.4	95.7	89.3	89.2	79.2	1.4	88.5	140
Fourth	97.5	95.8	95.8	95.0	99.2	98.3	96.7	89.2	82.5	0.8	80.9	122
Richest	97.0	93.2	94.7	96.2	97.0	97.0	97.0	90.9	87.1	2.3	77.4	134
Total	97.6	93.6	94.4	93.2	97.6	96.7	94.2	88.2	81.7	1.5	80.5	724

**Table CH.3: Oral rehydration treatment**  
Percentage of aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), Mongolia, 2005

Sex	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:			ORT use rate*	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	No treatment		
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	7.3	1 842	38.9	25.3	41.8	58.2	134
Female	5.8	1 705	36.9	35.9	31.1	68.9	100
<b>Region</b>							
West	7.4	674	(24.0)	(32.0)	(48.0)	(52.0)	50
Khangai	8.7	832	43.8	34.2	30.1	69.9	72
Central	6.6	607	(35.0)	(27.6)	(39.9)	(60.1)	40
East	7.2	375	(40.8)	(40.8)	(22.3)	(77.7)	27
Ulaanbaatar	4.2	1 059	(45.5)	(15.9)	(43.2)	(56.8)	45
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	4.9	1 856	41.2	22.3	42.1	57.9	91
Rural	8.4	1 691	36.1	34.7	34.1	65.9	143
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	4.2	1 059	(45.5)	(15.9)	(43.2)	(56.8)	45
Aimag center	5.8	797	(37.0)	(28.4)	(41.1)	(58.9)	46
Soum center	8.2	386	(37.5)	(34.4)	(37.5)	(62.5)	32
Countryside	8.5	1 305	35.7	34.8	33.1	66.9	111
<b>Age</b>							
< 6 months	7.8	400	(32.5)	(25.8)	(48.2)	(51.8)	31
6-11 months	10.9	375	(53.7)	(22.0)	(26.7)	(73.3)	41
12-23 months	9.7	724	34.2	37.1	37.2	62.8	70
24-35 months	4.7	714	(44.1)	(14.6)	(41.3)	(58.7)	34
36-47 months	4.2	672	(32.0)	(46.3)	(28.8)	(71.2)	28
48-59 months	4.5	663	(30.2)	(29.8)	(43.3)	(56.7)	30
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	12.3	161	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20
Primary	8.0	297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	24
Secondary (8th grade)	6.6	895	32.1	27.1	42.5	57.5	59
Secondary (10th grade)	5.7	1 023	38.9	30.5	35.7	64.3	59
Vocational	6.7	252	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17
College, university	6.0	919	47.4	29.0	30.9	69.1	55
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	8.4	805	33.8	32.3	38.2	61.8	67
Second	7.1	838	31.5	34.9	36.9	63.1	60
Middle	6.5	688	(44.4)	(28.8)	(35.7)	(64.3)	45
Fourth	5.2	584	(36.8)	(26.7)	(36.5)	(63.5)	30
Richest	5.0	632	(51.7)	(19.5)	(38.6)	(61.4)	31
Total	6.6	3 547	38.0	29.9	37.2	62.8	234

\* MICS Indicator 33

**Table CH.4: Home management of diarrhoea**  
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, Mongolia, 2005

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	7.3	1 842	33.6	64.9	71.0	29.0	23.9	45.5	134
Female	5.8	1 705	32.0	66.1	73.1	26.9	17.0	47.9	100
<b>Region</b>									
West	7.4	674	(34.0)	(62.0)	(66.0)	(34.0)	(20.0)	(38.0)	50
Khangai	8.7	832	34.2	63.0	61.6	38.4	17.8	46.6	72
Central	6.6	607	(35.1)	(64.9)	(85.0)	(15.0)	(30.1)	(52.6)	40
East	7.2	375	(25.7)	(74.3)	(70.5)	(29.5)	(14.6)	(55.4)	27
Ulaanbaatar	4.2	1 059	(31.8)	(68.2)	(84.1)	(15.9)	(22.7)	(45.5)	45
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	4.9	1 856	27.8	70.0	78.9	21.1	17.8	42.3	91
Rural	8.4	1 691	36.1	62.5	67.4	32.6	23.0	49.3	143
<b>Location</b>									
Capital city	4.2	1 059	(31.8)	(68.2)	(84.1)	(15.9)	(22.7)	(45.5)	45
Aimag center	5.8	797	(23.9)	(71.8)	(73.9)	(26.1)	(13.0)	(39.2)	46
Soum center	8.2	386	(50.2)	(46.7)	(53.3)	(46.7)	(31.4)	(40.8)	32
Countryside	8.5	1 305	32.1	67.0	71.4	28.6	20.5	51.7	111
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	9.3	775	36.2	59.6	79.2	20.8	23.7	51.5	72
12-23 months	9.7	724	25.6	74.4	70.2	29.8	15.7	44.3	70
24-35 months	4.7	714	(35.1)	(64.9)	(70.7)	(29.3)	(20.6)	(41.1)	34
36-47 months	4.2	672	(46.3)	(50.2)	(71.5)	(28.5)	(39.2)	(60.5)	28
48-59 months	4.5	663	(26.8)	(73.2)	(60.1)	(39.9)	(10.1)	(33.3)	30
<b>Mother's education</b>									
None	12.3	161	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20
Primary	8.0	297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	24
Secondary (8th grade)	6.6	895	23.7	76.3	66.1	33.9	13.4	38.7	59
Secondary (10th grade)	5.7	1 023	40.6	57.7	76.4	23.6	28.9	50.9	59
Vocational	6.7	252	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17
College, university	6.0	919	36.4	61.8	74.7	25.3	25.5	52.8	55
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Poorest	8.4	805	29.4	69.1	70.6	29.4	19.2	47.1	67
Second	7.1	838	35.0	63.4	63.4	36.6	16.6	39.8	60
Middle	6.5	688	(33.3)	(62.3)	(75.6)	(24.4)	(24.4)	(50.9)	45
Fourth	5.2	584	(43.4)	(56.6)	(67.0)	(33.0)	(23.4)	(43.6)	30
Richest	5.0	632	(25.8)	(74.2)	(90.3)	(9.7)	(25.8)	(55.0)	31
<b>Total</b>	6.6	3 547	32.9	65.4	71.9	28.1	20.9	46.6	234

\* MICS indicator 34

\*\* MICS indicator 35

**Table CH.5: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia**  
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, Mongolia, 2005

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:											Any appropriate provider*	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia
			Public sources					Private sources							
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Family doctor	Bagh doctor	Mobile/outreach clinic	Other public	Private hospital		Private physician	Other source			
									Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner					
<b>Sex</b>															
Male	9.7	1 842	4.5	2.8	30.7	22.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	5.1	0.0	62.6	178	
Female	8.0	1 705	5.2	1.5	24.5	31.4	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	8.8	1.5	62.5	136	
<b>Region</b>															
West	8.4	674	8.7	3.5	12.2	36.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	61.4	57	
Khangai	12.3	832	5.8	2.9	12.6	41.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	5.8	1.0	59.6	103	
Central	6.6	607	(5.0)	(0.0)	(17.3)	(35.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(12.4)	(0.0)	(57.5)	40	
East	6.6	375	(0.0)	(0.0)	(29.0)	(19.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(4.2)	(0.0)	(48.6)	25	
Ulaanbaatar	8.5	1 059	2.3	2.3	60.2	1.1	1.1	4.5	2.3	1.1	8.0	1.1	72.7	90	
<b>Residence</b>															
Urban	8.2	1 856	6.6	3.9	53.8	3.3	0.7	3.3	2.0	0.7	7.9	1.3	70.3	152	
Rural	9.5	1 691	3.1	0.6	3.7	48.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	55.3	161	
<b>Location</b>															
Capital city	8.5	1 059	2.3	2.3	60.2	1.1	1.1	4.5	2.3	1.1	8.0	1.1	72.7	90	
Aimag center	7.9	797	12.7	6.3	44.6	6.3	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	7.9	1.6	66.8	63	
Soum center	7.2	386	(0.0)	(0.0)	(7.1)	(71.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(75.0)	28	
Countryside	10.2	1 305	3.7	0.7	3.0	43.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	51.2	133	
<b>Age</b>															
0-11 months	8.6	775	1.5	4.5	28.7	32.6	0.0	3.0	1.5	1.5	2.9	0.0	68.8	67	
12-23 months	10.0	724	7.0	0.0	36.6	22.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	4.1	1.4	68.3	72	
24-35 months	10.4	714	8.0	4.1	28.6	25.5	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	8.2	1.3	66.2	74	
36-47 months	8.1	672	3.6	0.0	11.0	37.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	52.6	55	
48-59 months	6.9	663	(2.2)	(2.2)	(32.9)	(13.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(10.9)	(0.0)	(50.2)	46	
<b>Mother's education</b>															
None	11.7	161	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19	
Primary	9.7	297	(0.0)	(0.0)	(10.5)	(17.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(20.7)	(0.0)	(27.6)	29	
Secondary (8th grade)	9.2	895	4.9	2.4	23.2	30.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	4.8	0.0	59.3	83	
Secondary (10th grade)	8.7	1 023	4.5	1.1	32.9	27.8	1.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	69.8	89	
Vocational	8.7	252	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	22	
College, university	7.9	919	4.1	4.2	40.5	17.8	0.0	1.4	2.8	0.0	9.7	1.4	66.6	72	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Poorest	10.2	805	6.0	1.2	1.2	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	47.0	82	
Second	8.3	838	0.0	2.9	24.6	37.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	4.3	1.4	63.0	70	
Middle	10.3	688	5.6	1.4	32.6	26.6	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	70.5	71	
Fourth	7.4	584	(4.7)	(2.3)	(53.7)	(16.1)	(2.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(7.0)	(0.0)	(76.8)	43	
Richest	7.5	632	(8.4)	(4.2)	(49.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(2.1)	(4.3)	(0.0)	(6.4)	(2.1)	(63.9)	47	
Total	8.8	3 547	4.8	2.2	28.0	26.5	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.3	6.7	0.6	62.6	313	

\* MICS indicator 23

**Table CH.6: Antibiotic treatment of pneumonia**  
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia who received antibiotic treatment, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia who received antibiotics in the last two weeks*	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the two weeks prior to the survey
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	72.5	178
Female	69.1	136
<b>Region</b>		
West	82.5	57
Khangai	63.4	103
Central	(75.0)	40
East	(68.3)	25
Ulaanbaatar	71.6	90
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	71.5	152
Rural	70.6	161
<b>Location</b>		
Capital city	71.6	90
Aimag center	71.5	63
Soum center	(78.7)	28
Countryside	68.9	133
<b>Age</b>		
0-11 months	73.0	67
12-23 months	73.7	72
24-35 months	67.7	74
36-47 months	76.4	55
48-59 months	(63.2)	46
<b>Mother's education</b>		
None	(63.1)	19
Primary	(55.2)	29
Secondary (8th grade)	72.3	83
Secondary (10th grade)	76.5	89
Vocational	(72.5)	22
College, university	70.9	72
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>		
Poorest	62.7	82
Second	71.4	70
Middle	69.0	71
Fourth	(81.3)	43
Richest	(78.7)	47
Total	71.1	313

\* MICS indicator 22

Table CH.6A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, Mongolia, 2005

Percentage of mother/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:										
Region	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficulty breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms	Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
<b>Region</b>										
West	14.6	37.1	86.4	22.8	27.5	20.4	4.1	17.0	10.2	674
Khangai	17.0	24.6	85.5	15.3	25.8	13.6	5.3	27.4	4.1	832
Central	15.3	35.8	85.1	26.6	25.0	18.4	5.4	28.1	12.3	607
East	9.5	37.1	91.2	21.0	14.0	9.9	1.3	19.2	7.4	375
Ulaanbaatar	12.1	45.3	83.5	21.3	21.3	12.0	2.1	19.4	8.1	1 059
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	12.9	43.2	83.8	21.5	21.0	14.2	2.9	21.0	7.9	1 856
Rural	15.2	28.9	87.6	20.5	26.0	15.6	4.6	23.7	8.5	1 691
<b>Location</b>										
Capital city	12.1	45.3	83.5	21.3	21.3	12.0	2.1	19.4	8.1	1 059
Aimag center	14.0	40.4	84.3	21.8	20.6	17.1	4.0	23.1	7.7	797
Soum center	17.2	32.3	89.0	23.1	27.8	19.5	4.9	19.7	10.8	386
Countryside	14.6	27.9	87.1	19.8	25.5	14.4	4.6	24.9	7.8	1 305
<b>Education</b>										
None	16.0	21.0	86.4	23.5	26.5	19.2	3.1	25.9	8.0	161
Primary	13.0	29.5	90.0	21.8	27.8	12.4	3.7	20.3	7.1	297
Secondary (8th grade)	13.3	34.1	86.5	20.8	23.2	15.1	4.0	21.7	7.3	895
Secondary (10th grade)	15.0	39.3	86.1	21.4	23.9	15.4	3.5	19.2	9.4	1 023
Vocational	13.1	33.4	84.5	21.9	22.6	13.1	2.4	28.9	8.0	252
College, university	13.6	41.2	82.9	20.1	21.3	14.6	4.2	24.4	8.3	919
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Poorest	14.3	26.5	87.8	17.8	25.3	14.7	3.4	23.9	6.1	805
Second	14.7	32.6	86.8	22.5	23.5	15.1	4.4	21.6	9.0	838
Middle	12.4	41.0	85.3	23.4	25.0	16.3	2.8	19.8	10.2	688
Fourth	13.1	44.8	86.9	21.6	23.3	15.5	4.8	22.4	8.1	584
Richest	15.3	41.3	80.4	20.4	19.3	12.5	3.3	23.7	7.8	632
Total	14.0	36.4	85.6	21.1	23.4	14.9	3.7	22.3	8.2	3 547



**Table CH.7: Fuel use**  
Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households used solid fuels for cooking, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of households using:						Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
	Electricity, liquid propane gas	Coal, lignite, charcoal	Wood, sawdust	Straw, shrubs, grass, agri. crop residue, other	Animal dung				
Region									
West	5.5	15.0	32.4	5.6	41.5	100.0	93.2	1 001	
Khangai	9.9	0.3	57.6	1.1	31.0	100.0	89.7	1 446	
Central	20.5	10.6	35.2	1.2	32.5	100.0	79.5	1 104	
East	18.9	9.2	28.6	0.2	43.1	100.0	81.1	506	
Ulaanbaatar	42.6	41.5	15.4	0.0	0.5	100.0	57.4	2 163	
Residence									
Urban	39.1	31.3	25.5	0.3	3.9	100.0	60.9	3 570	
Rural	1.8	3.8	42.0	2.9	49.5	100.0	97.6	2 650	
Location									
Capital city	42.6	41.5	15.4	0.0	0.5	100.0	57.4	2 163	
Aimag center	33.7	15.5	41.1	0.7	9.1	100.0	66.1	1 406	
Soum center	5.3	12.0	48.7	1.4	32.6	100.0	94.4	647	
Countryside	0.7	1.2	39.9	3.3	55.0	100.0	98.7	2 003	
Education of household head									
None	4.8	13.3	34.1	2.1	45.7	100.0	94.7	378	
Primary	4.8	13.6	35.9	2.8	42.9	100.0	94.5	859	
Secondary (8th grade)	8.0	18.4	40.1	2.7	30.8	100.0	91.6	1 633	
Secondary (10th grade)	25.6	25.1	34.1	0.2	15.0	100.0	74.3	1 286	
Vocational	19.1	25.8	34.7	0.5	20.0	100.0	80.9	636	
College, university	56.1	18.4	19.1	0.3	6.1	100.0	43.7	1 429	
Wealth index quintiles									
Poorest	0.0	0.5	36.7	4.1	58.7	100.0	99.0	1 185	
Second	0.0	10.8	44.5	2.2	42.6	100.0	99.5	1 186	
Middle	0.2	35.6	48.8	0.6	14.7	100.0	99.8	1 226	
Fourth	7.9	51.0	35.6	0.2	5.3	100.0	92.1	1 257	
Richest	98.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	100.0	2.0	1 367	
Total	23.2	19.6	32.6	1.4	23.3	100.0	76.5	6 220	

\* MICS indicator 24; MDG indicator 29

Note: Small percentages of the following types of cooking fuel are added to the relevant categories, including 0.3 percent of households using liquid propane gas, 0.2 percent charcoal, 0.5 percent sawdust, and 0.3 percent other types of cooking fuel.

**Table CH.8: Solid fuel use by type of stove or fire**  
Percent of households using solid fuels for cooking by type of stove or fire, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking:			Total	Number of households using solid fuels for cooking
	Closed stove with chimney	Open stove or fire with no chimney or hood	Other stove		
<b>Region</b>					
West	99.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	928
Khangai	98.9	1.1	0.0	100.0	1 294
Central	99.5	0.3	0.1	100.0	878
East	98.8	1.2	0.0	100.0	410
Ulaanbaatar	98.9	1.1	0.0	100.0	1 221
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	99.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	2 146
Rural	99.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	2 585
<b>Location</b>					
Capital city	98.9	1.1	0.0	100.0	1 221
Aimag center	99.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	925
Soum center	98.9	1.0	0.2	100.0	608
Countryside	99.3	0.7	0.0	100.0	1 977
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	99.5	0.5	0.0	100.0	358
Primary	99.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	805
Secondary (8th grade)	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	1 489
Secondary (10th grade)	98.8	1.2	0.0	100.0	946
Vocational	99.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	512
College, university	99.4	0.5	0.2	100.0	621
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Poorest	99.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	1 172
Second	99.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	1 172
Middle	99.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	1 212
Fourth	98.8	1.2	0.0	100.0	1 148
Richest	(96.4)	(0.0)	(3.6)	(100.0)	28
<b>Total</b>	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	4 731

Table CH.9: Source and cost of supplies for antibiotics

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia during the two weeks preceding the survey by source of antibiotics for treatment of pneumonia, and median cost of antibiotics for those paying for the antibiotics, by type of source of antibiotics, Mongolia, 2005

	Source of antibiotics			Total	Number children with suspected pneumonia in prior 2 weeks who received antibiotics	Median cost for those not free, in tugrug	
	Public*	Private	Others			Public**	Private**
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	30.8	66.1	3.1	100.0	129	1 024.3	1 426.0
Female	37.0	58.7	4.2	100.0	94	1 354.4	1 331.6
<b>Region</b>							
West	(44.7)	(48.9)	(6.4)	(100.0)	47	1 250.1	1 500.0
Khangai	50.0	45.5	4.5	100.0	65	1 200.0	1 000.0
Central	(20.0)	(73.3)	(6.7)	(100.0)	30	600.0	652.1
East	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17	1 043.2	2 000.0
Ulaanbaatar	9.5	90.5	0.0	100.0	64	3 500.0	1 900.0
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	15.7	84.3	0.0	100.0	109	1 306.8	1 500.0
Rural	50.4	42.6	7.0	100.0	114	1 049.5	1 000.0
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	9.5	90.5	0.0	100.0	64	3 500.0	1 900.0
Aimag center	(24.5)	(75.5)	(0.0)	(100.0)	45	1 040.1	1 400.0
Soum center	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	22	1 504.9	1 901.3
Countryside	51.6	40.9	7.6	100.0	92	975.2	891.0
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12	2 000.0	1 754.1
Primary	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16	672.0	551.7
Secondary (8th grade)	43.1	48.5	8.4	100.0	60	1 000.0	1 318.0
Secondary (10th grade)	32.2	67.8	0.0	100.0	68	947.5	1 105.7
Vocational	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16	1 758.4	1 500.0
College, university	11.7	86.4	1.9	100.0	51	1 758.9	1 682.5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	63.5	32.7	3.9	100.0	51	1 050.7	600.0
Second	(37.8)	(58.2)	(4.0)	(100.0)	50	1 031.7	1 200.0
Middle	(28.5)	(63.4)	(8.1)	(100.0)	49	1 604.8	1 105.7
Fourth	(17.0)	(83.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	35	2 002.1	1 500.0
Richest	(8.1)	(91.9)	(0.0)	(100.0)	37	1 000.0	2 000.0
Total	33.4	63.0	3.6	100.0	223	1 150.9	1 400.0

\* MICS indicator 96

\*\* MICS indicator 97

Table CH.10: Source and cost of supplies for oral rehydration salts

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea during the two weeks preceding the survey by source of oral rehydration salts for treatment of diarrhoea, percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea during the two weeks preceding the survey for whom oral rehydration salts were obtained for free, and median cost of oral rehydration salts for those paying for the oral rehydration salts, by type of source of oral rehydration salts, Mongolia, 2005

	Source of oral rehydration salts			Total	Number of children with diarrhoea in prior 2 weeks who received oral rehydration salts	Percentage free		Median cost for those not free, in tugrug	
	Public*	Private	Others			Public	Private	Public**	Private**
Sex									
Male	51.6	44.5	3.9	100.0	52	48.2	0.0	231.0	300.0
Female	(50.9)	(43.7)	(5.4)	(100.0)	37	52.7	0.0	426.6	375.6
Region									
West	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12	30.0	0.0	450.1	650.3
Khangai	(71.9)	(21.9)	(6.2)	(100.0)	32	60.8	0.0	150.3	300.4
Central	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14	50.0	0.0	175.0	201.1
East	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11	43.8	0.0	255.3	350.7
Ulaanbaatar	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20	.	0.0	.	350.0
Residence									
Urban	(21.4)	(75.8)	(2.8)	(100.0)	37	62.8	0.0	150.3	350.0
Rural	73.0	21.2	5.8	100.0	51	47.3	0.0	325.9	252.2
Location									
Capital city	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20	.	0.0	.	350.0
Aimag center	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17	62.8	0.0	150.3	350.0
Soum center	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12	42.6	0.0	370.7	300.7
Countryside	(77.5)	(17.6)	(5.0)	(100.0)	40	48.4	0.0	326.4	202.3
Mother's education									
None	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6	74.6	0.0	200.0	454.0
Primary	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8	59.8	0.0	1 400.0	200.0
Secondary (8th grade)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19	66.9	0.0	240.2	224.8
Secondary (10th grade)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23	30.6	0.0	375.4	349.2
Vocational	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	25.1	0.0	149.6	350.0
College, university	(30.4)	(65.8)	(3.8)	(100.0)	26	50.5	0.0	149.8	351.5
Wealth index quintiles									
Poorest	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23	49.9	0.0	476.0	203.7
Second	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19	50.1	0.0	266.2	120.0
Middle	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20	33.6	0.0	150.0	250.0
Fourth	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11	100.0	0.0	.	325.3
Richest	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16	0.0	0.0	150.0	400.0
Total	51.3	44.2	4.5	100.0	89	50.1	0.0	251.0	350.0

\* MICS indicator 96

\*\* MICS indicator 97

**Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources**  
Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household members using improved drinking water sources, Mongolia, 2005

	Main source of drinking water										Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources						
	Piped into dwelling, yard or plot	Public tap, standpipe, protected or pumped well	Protected spring	Rain, snow water collection	Unprotected well	Unprotected spring	Tanker-truck	Surface water	Other	Total		
Region												
West	5.4	40.4	2.0	4.4	3.7	4.9	3.2	36.0	0.1	100.0	52.2	4 487
Khangai	8.8	40.4	2.6	1.9	9.6	6.2	3.1	26.8	0.6	100.0	53.7	6 299
Central	18.4	41.2	4.5	0.6	25.2	2.9	1.2	6.1	0.0	100.0	64.7	4 419
East	19.0	54.1	2.9	1.9	3.0	3.2	1.9	13.9	0.0	100.0	78.0	2 295
Ulaanbaatar	35.7	57.0	2.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	95.1	9 214
Residence												
Urban	33.5	55.2	2.3	0.0	2.6	0.2	4.6	1.4	0.2	100.0	91.0	15 240
Rural	2.0	37.1	3.4	3.4	13.7	6.8	1.0	32.2	0.3	100.0	45.9	11 473
Location												
Capital city	35.7	57.0	2.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	95.1	9 214
Aimag center	30.1	52.5	2.0	0.1	6.2	0.5	5.4	3.2	0.1	100.0	84.6	6 026
Soum center	5.4	52.6	3.4	0.4	7.5	2.7	3.3	24.6	0.1	100.0	61.8	2 887
Countryside	0.9	31.9	3.4	4.4	15.9	8.2	0.2	34.8	0.3	100.0	40.6	8 586
Education of household head												
None	5.3	44.3	3.5	4.4	11.2	5.0	2.1	24.0	0.3	100.0	57.4	1 546
Primary	4.8	43.7	3.4	3.6	11.1	6.0	2.1	24.8	0.5	100.0	55.5	3 767
Secondary (8th grade)	6.8	51.6	3.3	1.8	9.1	4.5	3.8	19.0	0.2	100.0	63.4	7 360
Secondary (10th grade)	22.2	52.2	2.4	0.4	5.7	1.2	3.3	12.3	0.3	100.0	77.2	5 483
Vocational	15.3	56.2	2.9	0.7	8.0	3.3	3.8	9.4	0.3	100.0	75.1	2 841
College, university	51.1	36.5	1.7	0.3	3.0	0.4	2.3	4.6	0.0	100.0	89.6	5 716
Wealth index quintiles												
Poorest	0.0	25.7	2.2	5.8	15.0	9.4	0.2	41.3	0.5	100.0	33.7	5 339
Second	0.2	54.9	4.5	1.5	10.1	4.3	2.4	21.9	0.2	100.0	61.1	5 349
Middle	0.1	74.6	4.2	0.0	7.0	1.3	5.0	7.7	0.2	100.0	78.8	5 341
Fourth	2.6	79.9	2.6	0.0	4.7	0.4	7.1	2.4	0.3	100.0	85.1	5 342
Richest	97.0	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.5	5 342
Total	20.0	47.4	2.8	1.5	7.4	3.1	3.0	14.7	0.2	100.0	71.6	26 713

\* MICS indicator 11; MDG indicator 30

**Table EN.2: Household water treatment**  
Percentage distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household and percentage of household members that applied an appropriate water treatment method, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Water treatment method used in the household				All drinking water sources:		Improved drinking water sources:		Unimproved drinking water sources:	
	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Other	Appropriate water treatment method *	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method
<b>West</b>	90.7	1.0	9.5	0.5	0.4	91.6	4 487	92.8	2 341	90.4
Khangai	97.5	0.1	2.9	0.6	0.1	98.0	6 299	97.8	3 379	98.2
Central	96.6	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.1	98.9	4 419	99.2	2 859	98.4
East	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	2 295	100.0	1 789	100.0
Ulaanbaatar	94.6	1.0	0.1	5.1	0.1	99.8	9 214	99.8	8 766	100.0
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	95.4	0.9	0.5	3.9	0.2	99.5	15 240	99.5	13 867	98.7
Rural	95.2	0.4	5.2	0.3	0.0	95.8	11 473	95.8	5 268	95.7
<b>Location</b>										
Capital city	94.6	1.0	0.1	5.1	0.1	99.8	9 214	99.8	8 766	100.0
Aimag center	96.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	0.4	98.9	6 026	99.1	5 100	98.1
Soum center	96.9	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.1	97.8	2 887	98.0	1 783	97.4
Countryside	94.7	0.3	5.8	0.2	0.0	95.1	8 586	94.7	3 484	95.3
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	95.4	0.3	5.9	0.2	0.0	95.7	1 546	96.3	888	94.9
Primary	94.5	0.5	5.0	0.5	0.1	95.3	3 767	95.8	2 091	94.7
Secondary (8th grade)	96.7	0.6	2.8	0.4	0.1	97.6	7 360	98.3	4 666	96.3
Secondary (10th grade)	97.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.0	99.1	5 483	99.5	4 231	97.7
Vocational	96.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.4	98.8	2 841	99.3	2 135	97.6
College, university	92.1	0.8	1.1	7.5	0.3	98.9	5 716	99.1	5 123	97.0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Poorest	94.1	0.1	6.4	0.1	0.0	94.2	5 339	91.8	1 797	95.4
Second	96.7	0.8	3.4	0.1	0.1	97.5	5 349	98.2	3 268	96.5
Middle	97.2	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.2	98.6	5 341	99.0	4 210	96.9
Fourth	96.8	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.2	99.3	5 342	99.4	4 544	98.4
Richest	91.9	0.1	0.1	9.6	0.2	99.8	5 342	99.8	5 316	100.0
<b>Total</b>	95.3	0.7	2.5	2.4	0.1	97.9	26 713	98.5	19 134	96.2

\* MICS indicator 13

**Table EN.3: Time to source of water**  
Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water (excluding those on premises)	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 15 minutes	15 minutes to less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more			
<b>Region</b>								
West	5.8	36.1	19.9	22.3	15.7	100.0	35.7	1 001
Khangai	9.7	33.9	22.6	20.0	13.8	100.0	30.5	1 446
Central	19.5	27.3	18.0	21.4	13.7	100.0	34.4	1 104
East	19.8	15.4	25.3	26.6	12.8	100.0	34.4	506
Ulaanbaatar	39.0	20.1	20.0	16.2	4.6	100.0	23.8	2 163
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	36.5	25.6	19.9	14.5	3.4	100.0	20.8	3 570
Rural	2.1	28.4	21.7	26.9	20.8	100.0	39.4	2 650
<b>Location</b>								
Capital city	39.0	20.1	20.0	16.2	4.6	100.0	23.8	2 163
Aimag center	32.6	34.0	19.7	12.0	1.6	100.0	16.6	1 406
Soum center	5.7	30.1	25.5	29.6	9.1	100.0	24.6	647
Countryside	1.0	27.8	20.6	26.1	24.5	100.0	43.9	2 003
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	4.8	26.0	24.5	26.0	18.7	100.0	38.0	378
Primary	4.7	26.1	21.3	26.5	21.0	100.0	42.3	859
Secondary (8th grade)	7.4	33.4	23.4	24.0	11.8	100.0	28.9	1 633
Secondary (10th grade)	23.6	27.2	23.2	17.6	8.5	100.0	27.2	1 286
Vocational	17.0	32.1	20.3	20.4	10.2	100.0	27.8	636
College, university	53.6	17.2	14.2	11.1	3.9	100.0	24.2	1 429
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Poorest	0.0	26.6	20.0	24.6	28.8	100.0	49.9	1 185
Second	0.1	29.7	27.4	27.8	14.8	100.0	30.8	1 186
Middle	0.1	40.3	28.9	24.7	6.0	100.0	21.3	1 226
Fourth	2.3	38.8	28.8	23.7	6.4	100.0	21.8	1 257
Richest	97.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	100.0	20.3	1 367
<b>Total</b>	21.8	26.8	20.7	19.8	10.8	100.0	30.7	6 220

**Table EN.4: Person collecting water**  
Percent distribution of households according to the person collecting water used in the household, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Person collecting drinking water					Total	Number of households
	Adult woman	Adult man	Female child under age 15	Male child under age 15	DK		
<b>Region</b>							
West	38.5	45.5	6.1	9.9	0.0	100.0	943
Khangai	32.4	47.2	7.2	13.1	0.0	100.0	1 305
Central	28.4	54.2	6.4	11.0	0.0	100.0	888
East	36.5	43.4	7.8	12.4	0.0	100.0	406
Ulaanbaatar	27.4	50.6	6.2	15.6	0.2	100.0	1 321
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	30.5	44.8	7.4	17.2	0.1	100.0	2 268
Rural	33.0	52.2	6.0	8.8	0.0	100.0	2 594
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	27.4	50.6	6.2	15.6	0.2	100.0	1 321
Aimag center	34.7	36.7	9.0	19.5	0.0	100.0	948
Soum center	26.4	47.0	9.9	16.6	0.0	100.0	610
Countryside	35.1	53.8	4.7	6.4	0.0	100.0	1 984
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	46.6	39.8	6.9	6.6	0.0	100.0	360
Primary	34.3	54.2	3.5	7.9	0.0	100.0	819
Secondary (8th grade)	31.8	48.3	6.2	13.7	0.1	100.0	1 511
Secondary (10th grade)	29.3	49.4	7.2	14.1	0.0	100.0	982
Vocational	27.8	47.0	9.8	15.3	0.0	100.0	528
College, university	27.9	48.4	7.8	15.8	0.2	100.0	662
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	36.8	53.5	3.7	6.0	0.0	100.0	1 185
Second	34.9	46.5	7.2	11.3	0.0	100.0	1 185
Middle	31.1	43.5	9.7	15.8	0.0	100.0	1 225
Fourth	24.9	51.3	5.9	17.7	0.2	100.0	1 228
Richest	(29.8)	(57.7)	(5.0)	(7.4)	(0.0)	(100.0)	40
<b>Total</b>	31.8	48.8	6.6	12.7	0.0	100.0	4 862



Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet used by the household and the percentage of household members using sanitary means of excreta disposal, Mongolia, 2005

	Type of toilet facility used by household										Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of households members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated		Pit latrine with slab	Pit latrine without slab	No facilities or bush or field		Other			
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Improved pit latrine									
Region													
West	4.4	0.0	0.6	3.2	48.6	17.3	25.9	0.0		100.0	56.8	4 487	
Khangai	8.3	0.0	5.9	6.4	42.6	15.4	21.3	0.1		100.0	63.2	6 299	
Central	18.1	0.0	3.9	3.0	54.0	8.5	12.5	0.0		100.0	79.0	4 419	
East	18.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	55.9	6.6	17.1	0.0		100.0	76.3	2 295	
Ulaanbaatar	35.3	0.1	3.2	6.2	51.4	2.2	1.5	0.1		100.0	96.2	9 214	
Residence													
Urban	32.7	0.0	3.4	6.4	52.9	2.6	1.9	0.1		100.0	95.4	15 240	
Rural	1.9	0.0	3.3	2.6	45.4	18.1	28.8	0.0		100.0	53.1	11 473	
Location													
Capital city	35.3	0.1	3.2	6.2	51.4	2.2	1.5	0.1		100.0	96.2	9 214	
Aimag center	28.8	0.0	3.6	6.7	55.3	3.2	2.5	0.1		100.0	94.2	6 026	
Soum center	5.3	0.0	6.3	6.1	72.9	7.3	2.2	0.0		100.0	90.5	2 887	
Countryside	0.7	0.0	2.2	1.4	36.1	21.8	37.7	0.0		100.0	40.5	8 586	
Education of household head													
None	5.3	0.0	2.4	1.3	40.7	15.4	34.8	0.0		100.0	49.8	1 546	
Primary	4.3	0.0	3.3	2.9	43.1	17.1	29.3	0.1		100.0	53.5	3 767	
Secondary (8th grade)	6.3	0.0	4.0	4.8	57.5	11.2	16.2	0.0		100.0	72.6	7 360	
Secondary (10th grade)	21.7	0.1	2.8	6.4	55.9	6.4	6.5	0.1		100.0	86.9	5 483	
Vocational	14.6	0.0	3.0	5.8	60.2	6.8	9.6	0.0		100.0	83.6	2 841	
College, university	50.5	0.0	3.4	4.8	35.3	3.9	2.1	0.0		100.0	93.9	5 716	
Wealth index quintiles													
Poorest	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5	25.8	23.3	48.2	0.1		100.0	28.5	5 339	
Second	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.9	65.0	12.9	15.7	0.0		100.0	71.4	5 349	
Middle	0.0	0.0	4.8	7.7	78.5	6.3	2.6	0.0		100.0	91.1	5 341	
Fourth	0.7	0.1	4.8	13.2	76.7	3.8	0.6	0.1		100.0	95.5	5 342	
Richest	96.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.4	0.0	0.2	0.1		100.0	99.8	5 342	
Total	19.5	0.0	3.3	4.8	49.7	9.3	13.4	0.0		100.0	77.2	26 713	

\* MICS Indicator 12; MDG Indicator 31

**Table EN.6: Disposal of child's faeces**  
Percent distribution of children aged 0-2 years according to place of disposal of child's faeces, and the percentage of children aged 0-2 years whose stools are disposed of safely, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Place of disposal of child's faeces						Total	Proportion of children whose stools are disposed of safely*	Number of children aged 0-2 years
	Child used toilet/latrine	Put/rinsed into toilet or latrine	Put/rinsed into drain or ditch	Thrown into garbage (solid waste)	Buried	Left in open			
West	10.6	34.0	1.4	9.5	5.2	32.9	100.0	44.6	422
Khangai	12.9	32.9	1.8	14.3	4.7	25.2	100.0	45.9	504
Central	17.5	41.9	2.9	13.5	3.1	16.2	100.0	59.4	385
East	22.5	39.1	1.7	8.1	0.9	20.8	100.0	61.5	232
Ulaanbaatar	34.8	43.0	0.7	10.7	0.7	2.8	100.0	77.9	695
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	31.0	45.3	0.8	11.0	1.1	3.9	100.0	76.3	1 196
Rural	9.7	30.7	2.5	12.1	5.0	33.5	100.0	40.3	1 042
<b>Location</b>									
Capital city	34.8	43.0	0.7	10.7	0.7	2.8	100.0	77.9	695
Aimag center	25.7	48.4	0.8	11.3	1.6	5.4	100.0	74.1	501
Soum center	21.1	46.2	0.4	20.8	1.2	4.5	100.0	67.3	243
Countryside	6.2	25.9	3.1	9.4	6.1	42.3	100.0	32.1	799
<b>Mother's education</b>									
None	2.6	23.0	2.7	7.1	7.1	48.7	100.0	25.6	112
Primary	6.8	32.0	1.7	10.1	6.2	37.6	100.0	38.8	177
Secondary (8th grade)	13.1	32.8	2.9	14.2	3.6	26.2	100.0	45.9	549
Secondary (10th grade)	17.2	45.8	1.1	12.2	2.3	15.3	100.0	63.0	642
Vocational	22.9	39.6	2.1	16.3	3.5	9.2	100.0	62.5	141
College, university	39.3	40.3	0.5	8.5	1.0	3.1	100.0	79.6	616
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Poorest	5.9	20.4	3.8	8.9	6.8	47.1	100.0	26.3	500
Second	9.9	40.5	1.4	12.8	3.5	25.2	100.0	50.4	514
Middle	16.3	51.7	1.2	18.1	0.7	5.7	100.0	68.0	419
Fourth	13.0	55.0	0.6	17.8	2.5	1.4	100.0	68.1	363
Richest	62.5	30.4	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	92.9	441
Total	21.1	38.5	1.6	11.5	2.9	17.7	100.0	59.5	2 238

\* MICS indicator 14

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**  
 Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal	
<b>Region</b>				
West	52.2	56.8	39.8	4 487
Khangai	53.7	63.2	41.1	6 299
Central	64.7	79.0	55.9	4 419
East	78.0	76.3	62.5	2 295
Ulaanbaatar	95.1	96.2	91.6	9 214
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	91.0	95.4	87.2	15 240
Rural	45.9	53.1	29.9	11 473
<b>Location</b>				
Capital city	95.1	96.2	91.6	9 214
Aimag center	84.6	94.2	80.5	6 026
Soum center	61.8	90.5	55.6	2 887
Countryside	40.6	40.5	21.2	8 586
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	57.4	49.8	37.1	1 546
Primary	55.5	53.5	37.8	3 767
Secondary (8th grade)	63.4	72.6	53.3	7 360
Secondary (10th grade)	77.2	86.9	72.7	5 483
Vocational	75.1	83.6	66.7	2 841
College, university	89.6	93.9	86.1	5 716
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	33.7	28.5	11.1	5 339
Second	61.1	71.4	48.3	5 349
Middle	78.8	91.1	72.9	5 341
Fourth	85.1	95.5	81.3	5 342
Richest	99.5	99.8	99.4	5 342
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>26 713</b>

\* MICS indicator 11; MDG indicator 30

\*\* MICS indicator 12; MDG indicator 31

**Table RH.1: Use of contraception**  
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married or in union) who are using:													Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*	Number of women currently married or in union	
		Female sterilization		Male sterilization	Pill	Implants	Injections	IUD	Condom	Female condom	Diaphragm /foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal						Other
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization																	
West	39.1	1.1	0.1	9.8	2.0	13.2	26.6	4.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	57.8	3.1	60.9	792	
Khangai	30.4	3.3	0.1	8.9	0.5	12.6	37.3	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.1	100.0	66.8	2.8	69.6	1 111	
Central	28.2	2.6	0.0	17.2	0.1	16.0	21.3	4.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	7.6	0.1	0.9	100.0	62.0	9.8	71.8	785	
East	31.9	2.8	0.0	10.3	0.0	16.2	31.7	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.0	100.0	65.0	3.1	68.1	416	
Ulaanbaatar	37.9	2.2	0.1	11.7	0.8	4.5	27.0	8.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	6.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	55.0	7.1	62.1	1 418	
Residence																				
Urban	35.5	2.5	0.1	12.3	0.7	7.4	26.7	7.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	6.2	0.1	0.3	100.0	57.5	7.1	64.5	2 439	
Rural	32.3	2.3	0.0	10.6	0.8	15.4	31.4	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	64.2	3.5	67.7	2 083	
Location																				
Capital city	37.9	2.2	0.1	11.7	0.8	4.5	27.0	8.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	6.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	55.0	7.1	62.1	1 418	
Aimag center	32.1	3.0	0.2	13.0	0.7	11.3	26.3	5.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	5.9	0.1	0.6	100.0	60.8	7.0	67.9	1 021	
Soum center	27.8	3.3	0.0	13.5	0.6	15.9	28.0	5.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.9	0.0	0.4	100.0	66.8	5.4	72.2	500	
Countryside	33.7	1.9	0.0	9.8	0.8	15.3	32.5	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	63.4	2.9	66.3	1 584	
Age																				
15-19	(37.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(14.3)	(0.0)	(19.1)	(19.4)	(7.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(2.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(59.9)	(2.3)	(62.2)	42	
20-24	41.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.7	15.3	20.6	6.7	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	56.6	2.4	59.0	581	
25-29	31.7	0.7	0.0	13.3	0.6	14.7	29.8	5.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.1	100.0	65.3	3.0	68.3	971	
30-34	25.4	2.5	0.0	12.8	1.1	13.4	32.3	6.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	6.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	68.2	6.4	74.6	922	
35-39	24.0	4.6	0.1	13.3	0.7	10.4	34.3	5.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.7	0.1	0.5	100.0	69.5	6.5	76.0	823	
40-44	35.6	4.5	0.3	7.7	0.4	6.4	31.8	4.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	7.4	0.0	0.4	100.0	56.5	7.9	64.4	708	
45-49	61.8	1.9	0.0	5.7	1.0	1.7	17.5	2.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.2	100.0	31.3	6.9	38.2	476	
Number of living children																				
0	80.1	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.5	5.1	4.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	19.9	0.0	19.9	158	
1	37.4	0.4	0.0	13.0	0.4	12.3	23.9	7.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	3.5	0.1	0.2	100.0	57.6	5.0	62.6	985	
2	28.6	2.2	0.0	14.1	0.8	11.1	31.7	4.9	0.5	0.1	0.4	5.3	0.1	0.3	100.0	65.4	6.0	71.4	1 493	
3	28.1	3.4	0.1	9.4	0.9	11.8	33.4	4.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	6.8	0.1	0.3	100.0	64.5	7.3	71.9	883	
4+	36.7	4.1	0.2	8.7	1.0	10.6	29.2	4.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	3.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	59.1	4.2	63.3	1 003	
Education																				
None	45.7	1.5	0.0	7.5	0.8	19.3	23.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	53.6	0.7	54.3	132	
Primary	42.8	2.7	0.0	6.6	1.7	13.4	29.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	100.0	55.2	2.0	57.2	295	
Secondary (8th grade)	34.2	2.5	0.0	9.4	0.9	15.2	32.0	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	63.6	2.2	65.8	1 050	
Secondary (10th grade)	29.8	2.7	0.0	13.2	0.6	12.1	30.9	5.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.8	0.1	0.2	100.0	65.9	4.4	70.2	1 261	
Vocational	32.7	3.4	0.5	11.4	1.2	9.7	29.3	3.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	5.7	0.0	0.4	100.0	60.3	7.1	67.3	436	
College, university	35.2	1.8	0.1	13.1	0.4	6.1	24.8	8.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	8.8	0.0	0.3	100.0	55.2	9.6	64.8	1 348	
Wealth index quintiles																				
Poorest	33.4	2.5	0.0	7.8	1.3	16.4	34.2	2.8	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	65.2	1.4	66.6	928	
Second	34.2	2.7	0.1	9.8	0.1	15.2	30.6	3.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	100.0	62.8	3.0	65.8	902	
Middle	31.8	2.9	0.0	11.9	1.0	13.2	27.9	5.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	4.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	62.6	5.6	68.2	864	
Fourth	33.6	2.5	0.1	14.4	0.9	7.2	27.4	6.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	6.2	0.0	0.4	100.0	59.3	7.0	66.4	922	
Richest	36.9	1.3	0.1	13.9	0.5	3.6	24.2	8.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	8.9	0.0	0.5	100.0	52.8	10.2	63.1	907	
Total	34.0	2.4	0.1	11.5	0.8	11.1	28.9	5.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	4.7	0.1	0.2	100.0	60.6	5.4	66.0	4 523	

\* MICS indicator 21; MDG indicator 19C

**Table RH.2: Unmet need for contraception**  
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married or in union with an unmet for family planning and percentage of demand for contraception satisfied, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Current use of contraception*	Unmet need for contraception		Number of women currently married or in union	Percentage of demand for contraception satisfied***	Number of women currently married or in union with need for contraception
		For spacing	For limiting			
			Total**			
<b>Region</b>						
West	60.9	0.3	15.8	792	79.2	610
Khangai	69.6	0.4	11.2	1 111	85.7	902
Central	71.8	0.6	12.6	785	84.5	667
East	68.1	0.5	15.0	416	81.9	346
Ulaanbaatar	62.1	0.6	13.8	1 418	81.8	1 077
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	64.5	0.5	13.8	2 439	82.4	1 909
Rural	67.7	0.4	13.6	2 083	83.3	1 693
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	62.1	0.6	13.3	1 418	81.8	1 077
Aimag center	67.9	0.4	13.6	1 021	83.3	832
Soum center	72.2	0.0	12.2	500	85.6	422
Countryside	66.3	0.6	13.4	1 584	82.5	1 271
<b>Age</b>						
15-19	(62.2)	(2.4)	(4.7)	42	(92.9)	28
20-24	59.0	0.7	10.9	581	83.5	410
25-29	68.3	0.7	11.0	971	85.3	778
30-34	74.6	0.7	9.8	922	87.7	785
35-39	76.0	0.2	13.1	823	85.0	735
40-44	64.4	0.0	17.2	708	78.9	578
45-49	38.2	0.2	22.1	476	63.1	288
<b>Education</b>						
None	54.3	3.0	15.8	132	74.4	96
Primary	57.2	0.0	18.7	295	75.3	224
Secondary (8th grade)	65.8	0.3	13.7	1 050	82.5	837
Secondary (10th grade)	70.2	0.6	12.9	1 261	83.9	1 055
Vocational	67.3	0.2	13.0	436	83.5	352
College, university	64.8	0.5	11.7	1 348	84.2	1 038
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	66.6	0.5	13.4	928	82.7	747
Second	65.8	0.4	14.8	902	81.2	731
Middle	68.2	0.6	11.4	864	85.0	693
Fourth	66.4	0.3	13.2	922	83.1	736
Richest	63.1	0.4	13.2	907	82.2	696
<b>Total</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>4 523</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>3 602</b>

\* MICS indicator 21; MDG indicator 19C

\*\* MICS indicator 98

\*\*\* MICS indicator 99

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider**  
Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey by type of personnel providing antenatal care, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Person providing antenatal care					No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Feldsher	Traditional birth attendant	Other				
<b>Region</b>									
West	73.4	1.6	22.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	100.0	97.3	252
Khangai	73.4	4.6	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	322
Central	85.5	1.6	12.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.2	239
East	77.9	3.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	100.0	97.0	163
Ulaanbaatar	95.1	1.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	481
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	91.9	2.0	5.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	100.0	98.9	801
Rural	72.2	2.8	23.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	100.0	98.8	656
<b>Location</b>									
Capital city	95.1	1.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	481
Aimag center	87.1	2.8	8.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	100.0	97.9	321
Soum center	81.2	3.8	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	157
Countryside	69.4	2.6	26.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	100.0	98.6	499
<b>Age</b>									
15-19	75.0	2.8	18.1	0.0	0.0	4.2	100.0	95.8	71
20-24	82.2	2.2	14.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	100.0	98.7	444
25-29	84.7	2.6	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	452
30-34	85.0	2.2	12.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.6	270
35-39	82.3	1.8	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	169
40-44	(78.7)	(4.9)	(9.2)	(0.0)	(2.3)	(4.9)	(100.0)	(92.8)	42
45-49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9
<b>Education</b>									
None	67.6	5.6	24.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	100.0	97.2	70
Primary	76.5	1.6	20.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	98.3	117
Secondary (8th grade)	76.8	1.4	20.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	100.0	98.3	345
Secondary (10th grade)	85.1	3.4	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	100.0	99.5	413
Vocational	85.4	1.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	100.0	96.9	95
College, university	90.0	2.2	7.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.5	417
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Poorest	70.4	2.2	26.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	100.0	98.7	313
Second	76.1	4.3	17.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	100.0	98.2	322
Middle	85.5	1.5	11.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	100.0	98.2	272
Fourth	90.4	3.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	262
Richest	95.5	0.7	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.7	288
Total	83.0	2.4	13.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	100.0	98.9	1 457

\* MICS indicator 20

**Table RH.4: Antenatal care content**  
 Percentage of pregnant women receiving antenatal care among women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in two years preceding the survey and percentage of pregnant women receiving specific care as part of the antenatal care received, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Percent of pregnant women receiving ANC one or more times during pregnancy	Percent of pregnant women who had:				Number of women who gave birth in two years preceding survey
		Blood sample taken*	Blood pressure measured*	Urine specimen taken*	Weight measured*	
West	98.4	66.2	95.7	66.6	72.6	252
Khangai	99.7	88.3	99.4	88.0	78.4	322
Central	99.6	94.8	99.2	94.4	93.6	239
East	97.0	89.8	96.4	91.1	92.8	163
Ulaanbaatar	99.6	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.5	481
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	99.1	97.8	98.5	98.0	96.0	801
Rural	99.1	78.6	97.9	78.5	78.5	656
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	99.6	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.5	481
Aimag center	98.5	96.3	97.9	96.9	92.3	321
Soum center	99.4	85.0	98.1	84.9	81.8	157
Countryside	99.0	76.6	97.8	76.4	77.4	499
<b>Age</b>						
15-19	95.8	88.8	95.8	87.4	83.4	71
20-24	99.1	87.5	98.7	87.3	87.3	444
25-29	99.6	87.8	98.9	88.6	86.7	452
30-34	100.0	90.8	98.2	91.2	89.7	270
35-39	99.4	95.3	98.2	94.8	95.3	169
40-44	(95.1)	(85.8)	(92.8)	(83.5)	(83.4)	42
45-49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9
<b>Education</b>						
None	97.2	81.5	95.7	77.3	80.2	70
Primary	99.2	73.1	98.3	75.6	70.5	117
Secondary (8th grade)	98.6	83.1	96.8	82.8	84.0	345
Secondary (10th grade)	99.5	93.3	98.6	93.8	90.7	413
Vocational	96.9	87.5	95.8	85.5	85.4	95
College, university	100.0	96.2	100.0	96.7	95.9	417
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	99.1	75.7	98.7	76.7	75.7	313
Second	98.2	83.4	96.6	83.1	83.7	322
Middle	98.9	92.0	97.1	91.3	88.7	272
Fourth	99.6	98.5	99.2	98.5	95.8	262
Richest	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.3	99.0	288
Total	99.1	89.1	98.2	89.2	88.1	1 457

\* MICS indicator 44

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**  
Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Person assisting at delivery					Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse /midwife	Feldsher	Relative /friend	Other				
<b>West</b>									
Khankai	58.2	11.7	28.6	0.4	1.2	100.0	98.4	96.9	252
Central	69.1	12.7	17.3	0.3	0.6	100.0	99.1	99.1	322
East	69.5	12.5	18.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	239
Ulaanbaatar	62.9	7.2	29.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	99.4	98.2	163
	80.4	6.9	12.0	0.2	0.4	100.0	99.4	98.9	481
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	76.7	8.4	14.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	99.5	99.0	801
Rural	62.4	11.8	24.7	0.3	0.8	100.0	98.9	98.0	656
<b>Location</b>									
Capital city	80.4	6.9	12.0	0.2	0.4	100.0	99.4	98.9	481
Aimag center	71.2	10.7	17.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.7	99.1	321
Soum center	68.1	14.4	17.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	157
Countryside	60.6	11.0	27.0	0.4	1.0	100.0	98.6	97.4	499
<b>Age</b>									
15-19	68.0	15.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	71
20-24	69.9	10.5	18.7	0.0	0.9	100.0	99.1	98.9	444
25-29	69.3	10.3	19.8	0.4	0.2	100.0	99.3	98.7	452
30-34	73.5	9.2	17.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	99.6	98.5	270
35-39	66.3	9.5	23.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	98.8	97.6	169
40-44	(88.3)	(0.0)	(9.2)	(0.0)	(2.4)	(100.0)	(97.6)	(97.6)	42
45-49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9
<b>Education</b>									
None	61.9	8.4	25.4	0.0	4.3	100.0	95.7	95.7	70
Primary	65.7	13.3	19.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	98.3	96.6	117
Secondary (8th grade)	67.2	10.1	22.1	0.6	0.0	100.0	99.4	98.0	345
Secondary (10th grade)	70.5	11.1	18.2	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.7	99.5	413
Vocational	70.9	8.2	18.9	0.0	2.1	100.0	97.9	97.9	95
College, university	75.3	8.4	16.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	99.3	417
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Poorest	61.6	9.8	26.7	0.6	1.3	100.0	98.1	96.5	313
Second	61.1	14.1	24.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	99.4	98.1	322
Middle	75.1	9.9	14.6	0.4	0.0	100.0	99.6	99.6	272
Fourth	77.0	9.2	13.0	0.0	0.8	100.0	99.2	98.8	262
Richest	79.4	6.2	14.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	288
<b>Total</b>	70.3	9.9	19.0	0.3	0.5	100.0	99.2	98.6	1 457

\* MICS indicator 4; MDG indicator 17

\*\* MICS indicator 5



**Table CD.1: Family support for learning**  
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months for whom household members are engaged in activities that promote learning and school readiness, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months					Number of children aged 0-59 months
	For whom household members engaged in four or more activities that promote learning and school readiness*	Mean number of activities household members engage in with the child	For whom the father engaged in one or more activities that promote learning and school readiness**	Mean number of activities the father engage in with the child	Living in a household without their natural father	
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	54.5	3.7	45.2	1.1	21.8	1 842
Female	56.3	3.7	42.2	1.0	22.7	1 705
<b>Region</b>						
West	53.7	3.6	50.0	1.2	10.3	674
Khangai	53.0	3.5	45.3	1.1	19.7	832
Central	60.2	3.9	47.4	1.2	23.6	607
East	49.4	3.5	32.3	0.6	24.3	375
Ulaanbaatar	57.6	3.7	40.5	1.0	30.2	1 059
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	58.4	3.8	42.2	1.1	27.5	1 856
Rural	52.1	3.5	45.4	1.0	16.4	1 691
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	57.6	3.7	40.5	1.0	30.2	1 059
Aimag center	59.4	3.9	44.5	1.1	24.0	797
Soum center	61.8	3.9	43.6	1.0	19.2	386
Countryside	49.2	3.4	46.0	1.0	15.5	1 305
<b>Age</b>						
0-23 months	28.6	2.7	37.8	0.7	23.3	1 499
24-59 months	75.0	4.4	48.2	1.3	21.4	2 048
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	35.8	2.8	29.6	0.6	37.7	161
Primary	43.5	3.2	39.1	0.8	23.8	297
Secondary (8th grade)	51.7	3.5	40.4	0.9	20.3	895
Secondary (10th grade)	58.3	3.8	45.1	1.1	20.8	1 023
Vocational	63.1	3.9	40.8	1.0	25.1	252
College, university	60.9	3.9	50.3	1.3	21.6	919
<b>Father's education</b>						
None	42.1	3.3	52.1	1.1	na	170
Primary	45.2	3.2	49.9	1.1	na	334
Secondary (8th grade)	53.8	3.6	50.4	1.1	na	899
Secondary (10th grade)	59.2	3.8	57.7	1.4	na	656
Vocational	57.5	3.8	18.2	0.4	na	1 032
College, university	60.6	3.9	60.7	1.6	na	456
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	45.7	3.3	44.0	1.0	15.7	805
Second	51.8	3.5	37.9	0.8	22.9	838
Middle	62.1	3.9	42.3	1.1	23.8	688
Fourth	61.3	4.0	49.3	1.3	23.2	584
Richest	59.9	3.8	47.5	1.2	27.0	632
Total	55.4	3.7	43.8	1.0	22.2	3 547

\* MICS indicator 46

\*\* MICS indicator 47

**Table CD.2: Learning materials**  
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months living in households containing learning materials, Mongolia, 2005

	Children living in households with:				Child use:		Child plays with:				3 or more types of playthings***	Number of children aged 0-59 months
	3 or more non-children's books*	Median number of non-children's books	3 or more children's books**	Median number of children's books	Household objects	Objects and materials found outside the home	Homemade toys	Toys that came from a store	No playthings mentioned			
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	53.5	4	26.3	0	7.4	18.5	26.5	82.9	3.2	6.6	1 842	
Female	52.7	4	26.0	0	8.5	14.1	26.3	81.8	4.2	5.4	1 705	
<b>Region</b>												
West	40.7	0	15.7	0	10.8	26.5	37.6	76.9	2.8	12.3	674	
Khangai	49.7	2	19.3	0	10.9	24.2	33.8	75.2	4.7	8.3	832	
Central	53.8	3	25.3	0	8.7	12.3	22.7	83.9	3.1	3.3	607	
East	54.2	4	19.9	0	2.9	9.5	28.2	87.5	2.1	1.3	375	
Ulaanbaatar	63.0	10	41.0	2	5.1	8.5	15.1	88.9	4.2	3.4	1 059	
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	62.9	9	35.6	1	6.6	10.6	19.7	87.4	4.0	4.4	1 856	
Rural	42.4	0	15.8	0	9.4	22.6	33.9	76.9	3.3	7.7	1 691	
<b>Location</b>												
Capital city	63.0	10	41.0	2	5.1	8.5	15.1	88.9	4.2	3.4	1 059	
Aimag center	62.8	7	28.4	1	8.6	13.5	25.8	85.5	3.8	5.9	797	
Soum center	62.8	8	26.4	0	9.5	19.8	32.1	82.8	2.6	8.8	386	
Countryside	36.3	0	12.7	0	9.3	23.5	34.4	75.2	3.5	7.4	1 305	
<b>Age</b>												
0-23 months	50.2	3	19.3	0	6.6	10.9	23.8	79.1	7.7	4.3	1 499	
24-59 months	55.2	5	31.2	1	8.9	20.3	28.4	84.8	0.7	7.2	2 048	
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	22.2	0	1.2	0	9.3	32.2	37.8	68.5	6.7	8.0	161	
Primary	26.8	0	8.1	0	9.0	22.3	32.7	68.3	6.0	6.0	297	
Secondary (8th grade)	39.8	0	12.5	0	9.6	20.9	28.5	76.1	3.7	5.9	895	
Secondary (10th grade)	56.7	5	28.0	0	6.5	14.4	26.2	86.1	3.4	5.9	1 023	
Vocational	66.3	8	23.1	0	8.3	14.6	26.5	87.3	2.4	7.5	252	
College, university	72.4	10	48.5	2	7.2	9.8	20.7	90.0	3.0	5.3	919	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Poorest	31.6	0	9.0	0	10.2	27.7	36.6	69.2	4.6	8.1	805	
Second	45.9	0	15.6	0	9.2	19.9	29.2	78.3	3.3	5.8	838	
Middle	55.0	5	26.5	0	6.4	13.2	25.2	86.9	3.1	6.2	688	
Fourth	66.0	10	38.5	2	6.5	10.3	21.0	90.5	3.8	6.2	584	
Richest	76.2	10	50.3	3	6.3	6.1	16.1	92.2	3.5	3.0	632	
Total	53.1	4	26.2	0	7.9	16.3	26.4	82.4	3.7	6.0	3 547	

\* MICS indicator 49

\*\* MICS indicator 48

\*\*\* MICS indicator 50

**Table CD.3: Children left alone or with other children**  
 Percentage of children age 0-59 months left in the care of other children under the age of 10 years or left alone in the past week, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	Left in the care children under the age of 10 years in past week	Left alone in the past week	Left with inadequate care in past week*	
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	12.6	2.8	13.7	1 842
Female	11.2	2.6	12.5	1 705
<b>Region</b>				
West	17.3	3.3	18.9	674
Khangai	12.8	1.9	13.5	832
Central	8.7	3.9	10.8	607
East	15.3	3.7	16.3	375
Ulaanbaatar	8.4	1.8	9.3	1 059
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	9.5	2.0	10.4	1 856
Rural	14.5	3.5	16.1	1 691
<b>Location</b>				
Capital city	8.4	1.8	9.3	1 059
Aimag center	11.0	2.1	11.9	797
Soum center	13.8	1.5	14.1	386
Countryside	14.7	4.0	16.7	1 305
<b>Age</b>				
0-23	10.5	2.1	11.6	1 499
24-59	12.9	3.1	14.3	2 048
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	9.3	3.1	11.1	161
Primary	12.4	3.7	14.4	297
Secondary (8th grade)	14.2	4.0	16.0	895
Secondary (10th grade)	12.9	2.8	14.0	1 023
Vocational	11.1	1.6	11.8	252
College, university	9.0	1.1	9.7	919
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	14.7	4.2	16.4	805
Second	15.0	3.3	16.7	838
Middle	9.5	1.4	10.0	688
Fourth	11.7	1.6	12.4	584
Richest	7.0	2.2	8.3	632
<b>Total</b>	11.9	2.7	13.1	3 547

\* MICS indicator 51

**Table ED.1: Early childhood education**  
Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are attending some form of organized early childhood education programme and percentage of first graders who attended pre-school, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children aged 36-59 months currently attending early childhood education*	Number of children aged 36-59 months	Percentage of children who attended preschool program in previous year**	Number of children attending first grade
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	36.8	684	82.1	178
Female	37.9	650	78.9	173
<b>Region</b>				
West	31.7	257	73.1	67
Khangai	31.8	332	69.9	92
Central	32.9	232	84.0	69
East	40.2	145	(85.0)	32
Ulaanbaatar	47.9	367	92.2	91
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	49.8	669	86.9	160
Rural	24.8	665	75.1	191
<b>Location</b>				
Capital city	47.9	367	92.2	91
Aimag center	52.1	302	79.7	69
Soum center	43.3	148	(84.1)	44
Countryside	19.5	517	72.5	148
<b>Age of child</b>				
36-47 months	31.4	672	na	0
48-59 months	43.4	663	na	0
7 years	na	0	80.5	351
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	(20.4)	49	(*)	12
Primary	16.4	121	(76.9)	26
Secondary (8th grade)	25.7	351	77.8	111
Secondary (10th grade)	35.3	388	82.6	103
Vocational	32.5	114	(69.9)	30
College, university	65.5	311	88.5	69
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	11.1	312	68.0	99
Second	24.1	329	79.5	82
Middle	46.2	274	84.8	59
Fourth	51.5	225	89.5	57
Richest	73.1	194	90.7	53
<b>Total</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>351</b>

\* MICS Indicator 52

\*\* MICS Indicator 53

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**  
 Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	78.1	286
Female	81.5	259
<b>Region</b>		
West	72.7	109
Khangai	80.5	147
Central	88.3	94
East	(82.4)	50
Ulaanbaatar	77.6	145
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	79.7	253
Rural	79.7	292
<b>Location</b>		
Capital city	77.6	145
Aimag center	82.6	108
Soum center	86.6	66
Countryside	77.7	226
<b>Age</b>		
7	79.7	545
<b>Mother's education</b>		
None	(*)	22
Primary	(70.3)	37
Secondary (8th grade)	80.9	161
Secondary (10th grade)	79.1	163
Vocational	86.2	51
College, university	82.1	112
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>		
Poorest	74.8	153
Second	84.3	126
Middle	81.4	91
Fourth	81.9	84
Richest	78.0	91
<b>Total</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>545</b>

\* MICS Indicator 54

**Table ED.3: Primary school net attendance ratio**  
Percentage of children of primary school age attending primary school or secondary school (NAR), Mongolia, 2005

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Region</b>						
West	91.7	289	92.6	269	92.2	558
Khangai	93.6	400	96.8	375	95.2	775
Central	97.7	215	97.5	281	97.6	496
East	94.6	127	96.2	131	95.4	257
Ulaanbaatar	94.9	401	97.8	370	96.3	771
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	95.0	730	97.7	701	96.3	1 431
Rural	93.5	701	95.1	725	94.3	1 426
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	94.9	401	97.8	370	96.3	771
Aimag center	95.2	329	97.6	331	96.4	660
Soum center	97.9	191	96.7	179	97.3	370
Countryside	91.9	510	94.6	546	93.3	1 056
<b>Age</b>						
7	85.0	286	89.6	259	87.2	545
8	95.3	277	96.9	259	96.1	536
9	96.2	267	98.5	264	97.4	531
10	97.8	312	97.9	329	97.8	641
11	96.9	289	98.1	315	97.5	604
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	(83.8)	43	86.2	51	85.1	93
Primary	88.7	106	87.8	89	88.3	195
Secondary (8th grade)	91.6	390	96.2	391	93.9	781
Secondary (10th grade)	95.7	424	96.6	439	96.2	862
Vocational	96.9	163	99.4	166	98.2	328
College, university	97.7	307	99.0	290	98.3	597
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	89.1	326	93.4	345	91.3	672
Second	93.1	331	95.4	328	94.3	659
Middle	95.3	297	97.1	308	96.2	606
Fourth	98.8	253	99.6	231	99.2	484
Richest	97.3	223	98.1	213	97.7	436
<b>Total</b>	94.3	1 431	96.4	1 426	95.3	2 857

\* MICS indicator 55; MDG indicator 6

**Table ED.4: Secondary school net attendance ratio**  
 Percentage of children of secondary school age attending secondary or higher school (NAR), Mongolia, 2005

Region	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Region</b>						
West	80.0	328	87.4	332	83.7	660
Khangai	79.0	484	84.5	512	81.8	997
Central	82.3	330	86.6	306	84.4	636
East	74.7	167	86.5	181	80.9	348
Ulaanbaatar	89.3	607	92.4	629	90.9	1 235
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	88.6	1 087	92.2	1 155	90.4	2 242
Rural	74.8	828	82.2	806	78.4	1 634
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	89.3	607	92.4	629	90.9	1 235
Aimag center	87.8	480	91.9	526	89.9	1 006
Soum center	87.5	255	89.7	250	88.6	505
Countryside	69.1	573	78.8	557	73.9	1 129
<b>Age</b>						
12	73.6	282	80.6	248	76.9	530
13	89.4	319	89.8	303	89.6	621
14	88.8	312	92.7	396	91.0	707
15	88.4	377	94.1	371	91.2	748
16	82.1	333	86.6	349	84.4	682
17	70.6	292	80.4	295	75.5	587
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	61.5	77	56.0	75	58.8	152
Primary	60.1	144	71.7	147	66.0	291
Secondary (8th grade)	73.1	445	81.8	398	77.2	843
Secondary (10th grade)	86.6	508	91.9	530	89.3	1 038
Vocational	86.0	236	91.3	278	88.9	514
College, university	95.1	505	96.2	533	95.7	1 037
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	64.0	371	73.6	367	68.8	738
Second	77.0	408	84.1	387	80.4	796
Middle	85.7	406	90.5	456	88.2	862
Fourth	91.2	401	95.7	374	93.4	775
Richest	96.3	328	95.7	377	96.0	705
<b>Total</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>3 876</b>

\* MICS indicator 56

**Table ED.4A: Secondary school age children attending primary school**  
Percentage of children of secondary school age attending primary school, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
West	7.3	328	5.7	332	6.5	660
Khangai	3.7	484	5.0	512	4.4	997
Central	3.4	330	2.0	306	2.7	636
East	6.4	167	2.7	181	4.5	348
Ulaanbaatar	2.8	607	2.6	629	2.7	1 235
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	2.9	1 087	3.0	1 155	2.9	2 242
Rural	6.0	828	4.7	806	5.3	1 634
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	2.8	607	2.6	629	2.7	1 235
Aimag center	2.9	480	3.4	526	3.2	1 006
Soum center	3.1	255	2.8	250	2.9	505
Countryside	7.3	573	5.5	557	6.4	1 129
<b>Age</b>						
12	18.3	282	15.7	248	17.1	530
13	5.6	319	6.9	303	6.2	621
14	2.9	312	2.8	396	2.8	707
15	0.3	377	0.0	371	0.1	748
16	0.0	333	0.3	349	0.1	682
17	0.3	292	0.0	295	0.2	587
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	3.8	77	15.9	75	9.8	152
Primary	12.4	144	4.0	147	8.2	291
Secondary (8th grade)	6.3	445	6.8	398	6.5	843
Secondary (10th grade)	3.9	508	1.5	530	2.7	1 038
Vocational	3.0	236	4.7	278	3.9	514
College, university	1.0	505	1.1	533	1.1	1 037
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	8.3	371	6.5	367	7.4	738
Second	4.9	408	5.9	387	5.4	796
Middle	4.2	406	3.3	456	3.7	862
Fourth	2.0	401	1.3	374	1.7	775
Richest	1.5	328	1.3	377	1.4	705
<b>Total</b>	4.2	1 915	3.7	1 961	3.9	3 876



**Table ED.5: Children reaching grade 5**  
Percentage of children entering first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade 5, Mongolia, 2005

	Percent attending 2nd grade who were in 1st grade last year	Percent attending 3rd grade who were in 2nd grade last year	Percent attending 4th grade who were in 3rd grade last year	Percent attending 5th grade who were in 4th grade last year	Percent who reach grade 5 of those who enter 1st grade*
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	98.0	99.6	99.7	99.4	96.7
Female	97.9	99.2	99.7	99.2	96.0
<b>Region</b>					
West	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.6
Khangai	96.0	98.7	99.5	99.4	93.7
Central	96.3	98.9	100.0	99.2	94.5
East	100.0	100.0	98.1	98.5	96.6
Ulaanbaatar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4
Rural	96.7	98.9	99.7	98.8	94.2
<b>Location</b>					
Capital city	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Aimag center	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.8
Soum center	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.0
Countryside	95.9	98.5	99.6	98.7	92.9
<b>Mother's education</b>					
None	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary	90.9	97.5	100.0	97.9	86.7
Secondary (8th grade)	96.4	98.9	99.4	98.2	93.0
Secondary (10th grade)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vocational	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
College, university	97.0	100.0	99.3	99.3	95.7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Poorest	94.6	97.9	100.0	97.9	90.7
Second	98.2	100.0	98.7	98.7	95.6
Middle	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fourth	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Richest	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	97.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	96.4

\* MICS Indicator 57 ; MDG Indicator 7

**Table ED.6: Primary school completion and transition to secondary education**  
Primary school completion rate and transition rate to secondary education, Mongolia, 2005

	Net primary school completion rate*	Number of children of primary school completion age	Transition rate to secondary education**	Number of children who were in the last grade of primary school the previous year
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	92.4	289	98.4	302
Female	94.6	315	98.4	318
<b>Region</b>				
West	88.7	114	96.4	136
Khangai	94.4	160	100.0	161
Central	97.3	110	97.9	94
East	92.5	53	(97.9)	46
Ulaanbaatar	93.9	166	98.9	182
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	93.1	320	98.5	329
Rural	94.1	285	98.3	291
<b>Location</b>				
Capital city	93.9	333	98.9	363
Aimag center	92.2	306	98.0	295
Soum center	96.5	169	97.5	161
Countryside	93.0	400	98.6	421
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	(*)	22	(100.0)	25
Primary	(87.2)	39	(94.8)	38
Secondary (8th grade)	89.2	148	97.1	136
Secondary (10th grade)	94.4	196	98.5	194
Vocational	97.1	69	98.6	74
College, university	97.7	130	100.0	154
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	92.5	120	96.9	130
Second	86.5	140	99.3	135
Middle	95.9	149	97.9	143
Fourth	98.1	105	98.3	116
Richest	96.7	90	100.0	96
Total	93.6	604	98.4	620

\* MICS Indicator 59; MDG Indicator 7B

\*\* MICS Indicator 58

**Table ED.7 : Education gender parity**  
Ratio of girls to boys attending primary education and ratio of girls to boys attending secondary education, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>West</b>						
West	92.6	91.7	1.01	87.4	80.0	1.09
<b>Khangai</b>						
Khangai	96.8	93.6	1.04	84.5	79.0	1.07
<b>Central</b>						
Central	97.5	97.7	1.00	86.6	82.3	1.05
<b>East</b>						
East	96.2	94.6	1.02	86.5	74.7	1.16
<b>Ulaanbaatar</b>						
Ulaanbaatar	97.8	94.9	1.03	92.4	89.3	1.03
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	97.7	95.0	1.03	92.2	88.6	1.04
Rural	95.1	93.5	1.02	82.2	74.8	1.10
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	97.8	94.9	1.03	92.4	89.3	1.03
Aimag center	97.6	95.2	1.03	91.9	87.8	1.05
Soum center	96.7	97.9	0.99	89.7	87.5	1.02
Countryside	94.6	91.9	1.03	78.8	69.1	1.14
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	86.2	83.8	1.03	56.0	61.5	0.91
Primary	87.8	88.7	0.99	71.7	60.1	1.19
Secondary (8th grade)	96.2	91.6	1.05	81.8	73.1	1.12
Secondary (10th grade)	96.6	95.7	1.01	91.9	86.6	1.06
Vocational	99.4	96.9	1.03	91.3	86.0	1.06
College, university	99.0	97.7	1.01	96.2	95.1	1.01
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	93.4	89.1	1.05	73.6	64.0	1.15
Second	95.4	93.1	1.03	84.1	77.0	1.09
Middle	97.1	95.3	1.02	90.5	85.7	1.06
Fourth	99.6	98.8	1.01	95.7	91.2	1.05
Richest	98.1	97.3	1.01	95.7	96.3	0.99
<b>Total</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>1.07</b>

\* MICS Indicator 61; MDG Indicator 9

**Table ED.8: Adult literacy**  
Percentage of women aged 15-24 years that are literate, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage literate*	Percentage not known	Number of women aged 15-24 years
<b>Region</b>			
West	91.5	2.2	320
Khangai	91.0	0.0	521
Central	93.1	0.0	375
East	89.1	0.0	222
Ulaanbaatar	99.1	0.0	991
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	98.3	0.1	1 520
Rural	88.1	0.7	909
<b>Location</b>			
Capital city	99.1	0.0	991
Aimag center	96.8	0.2	528
Soum center	96.9	0.0	221
Countryside	85.3	0.9	688
<b>Mother's education</b>			
None	27.4	3.1	162
Primary	95.4	0.4	455
Secondary (8th grade)	100.0	0.0	763
Secondary (10th grade)	100.0	0.0	525
Vocational	100.0	0.0	149
College, university	100.0	0.0	375
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	96.0	0.1	1 274
20-24	92.8	0.5	1 154
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	79.9	0.9	430
Second	92.6	0.6	468
Middle	97.7	0.0	488
Fourth	99.6	0.0	525
Richest	100.0	0.0	517
<b>Total</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2 428</b>

\* MICS Indicator 60; MDG Indicator 8

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and non-registration, Mongolia, 2005

	Birth is registered*	Number of children aged 0-59 months
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	98.6	1 842
Female	98.1	1 705
<b>Region</b>		
West	98.2	674
Khangai	98.8	832
Central	98.5	607
East	98.7	375
Ulaanbaatar	97.8	1 059
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	98.0	1 856
Rural	98.7	1 691
<b>Location</b>		
Capital city	97.8	1 059
Aimag center	98.4	797
Soum center	98.7	386
Countryside	98.6	1 305
<b>Age</b>		
< 1 months	(42.7)	28
1-2 months	76.6	141
3-5 months	98.3	231
6-11 months	99.7	375
1 year and above	99.8	2 772
<b>Mother's education</b>		
None	96.3	161
Primary	98.3	297
Secondary (8th grade)	98.7	895
Secondary (10th grade)	98.6	1 023
Vocational	97.6	252
College, university	98.2	919
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>		
Poorest	98.9	805
Second	98.2	838
Middle	98.1	688
Fourth	98.3	584
Richest	98.1	632
<b>Total</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>3 547</b>

\* MICS Indicator 62

**Table CP 2.1: Child labour (5-14)**  
Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, Mongolia, 2005

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0.6	1.0	9.4	10.1	18.9	3 012
Female	0.3	0.8	10.8	7.1	17.4	2 968
<b>Region</b>						
West	0.3	1.1	13.4	11.5	23.7	1 156
Khangai	0.4	1.1	15.2	17.4	29.9	1 580
Central	0.9	0.4	8.3	7.7	16.2	1 021
East	0.5	2.5	4.6	2.9	10.0	541
Ulaanbaatar	0.2	0.3	5.8	0.7	7.1	1 683
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.5	0.4	7.7	2.3	10.6	3 084
Rural	0.4	1.5	12.6	15.3	26.2	2 896
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	0.2	0.3	5.8	0.7	7.1	1 683
Almag center	0.7	0.4	9.9	4.3	14.8	1 401
Soum center	0.3	0.7	13.2	6.5	19.1	745
Countryside	0.4	1.7	12.4	18.3	28.6	2 151
<b>Age</b>						
5-11 years	0.4	1.0	6.2	8.8	15.0	4 122
12-14 years	0.4	0.7	18.8	8.2	25.1	1 859
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.4	0.8	10.6	8.0	18.1	5 198
No	0.3	1.5	6.5	12.7	18.3	782
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	0.5	3.7	9.7	12.5	21.3	213
Primary	0.9	1.7	12.0	14.1	25.7	422
Secondary (8th grade)	0.2	1.5	10.1	10.5	19.8	1 546
Secondary (10th grade)	0.4	0.5	10.4	7.7	17.1	1 738
Vocational	0.9	0.1	9.4	10.8	20.3	697
College, university	0.3	0.4	9.4	4.1	13.6	1 365
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	0.8	1.9	13.5	19.6	30.3	1 385
Second	0.3	1.2	10.9	8.6	19.6	1 354
Middle	0.3	0.6	9.0	5.6	14.8	1 255
Fourth	0.5	0.4	9.5	4.3	14.1	1 065
Richest	0.1	0.0	5.8	1.1	7.0	921
<b>Total</b>	0.4	0.9	10.1	8.6	18.1	5 980

\* MICS Indicator 71

**Table CP.2.2: Child labour (5-17)**  
Percentage of children aged 5-17 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, Mongolia, 2005

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/week	Working for family business	Total child labour	Number of children aged 5-17 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	0.7	1.1	12.8	10.8	22.4	4 014
Female	0.4	0.9	15.9	7.5	22.5	3 983
<b>Region</b>						
West	0.2	1.3	18.0	12.9	28.5	1 476
Khangai	0.7	1.3	19.7	17.9	34.1	2 080
Central	1.0	0.4	14.7	8.9	22.8	1 348
East	0.8	2.1	6.9	4.1	13.2	727
Ulaanbaatar	0.5	0.4	9.4	0.8	11.0	2 365
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.6	0.4	11.8	2.4	14.9	4 308
Rural	0.6	1.6	17.3	17.0	31.3	3 689
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	0.5	0.4	9.4	0.8	11.0	2 365
Aimag center	0.8	0.4	14.7	4.3	19.6	1 943
Soum center	0.4	0.9	19.4	7.6	25.7	1 017
Countryside	0.6	1.9	16.5	20.6	33.4	2 672
<b>Age</b>						
5-11 years	0.4	1.0	6.2	8.8	15.0	4 122
12-14 years	0.4	0.7	18.8	8.2	25.1	1 859
15-17 years	1.1	1.2	27.0	10.8	35.3	2 017
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.4	0.8	14.2	7.9	21.3	6 913
No	1.6	1.8	15.0	17.3	29.7	1 084
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	0.7	4.1	16.0	15.7	28.3	290
Primary	1.5	1.9	19.8	17.4	34.7	592
Secondary (8th grade)	0.5	1.6	13.2	11.8	23.6	1 964
Secondary (10th grade)	0.7	0.6	13.7	7.5	20.5	2 265
Vocational	0.8	0.3	15.8	10.4	25.1	957
College, university	0.3	0.4	13.5	4.2	17.6	1 929
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	1.0	2.2	17.1	21.9	35.0	1 717
Second	0.7	1.2	15.8	9.8	24.7	1 756
Middle	0.6	0.8	14.2	5.8	19.9	1 707
Fourth	0.4	0.3	13.2	4.7	17.8	1 495
Richest	0.2	0.1	10.3	1.1	11.8	1 321
<b>Total</b>	0.6	1.0	14.3	9.2	22.5	7 997

\* MICS Indicator 71

**Table CP.3.1: Labourer students and student labourers (5-14)**  
Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children in child labour	Percentage of children attending school	Number of children aged 5-14	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school*	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour**	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	18.9	85.6	3 012	82.2	569	18.1	2 579
Female	17.4	88.3	2 968	91.9	516	18.1	2 620
<b>Region</b>							
West	23.7	81.9	1 156	83.3	274	24.2	946
Khangai	29.9	85.0	1 580	86.2	473	30.3	1 344
Central	16.2	89.7	1 021	87.8	165	15.8	916
East	10.0	87.0	541	89.2	54	10.2	470
Ulaanbaatar	7.1	90.5	1 683	94.9	119	7.4	1 522
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	10.6	91.0	3 084	95.1	326	11.1	2 805
Rural	26.2	82.6	2 896	83.3	758	26.4	2 393
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	7.1	90.5	1 683	94.9	119	7.4	1 522
Aimag center	14.8	91.5	1 401	95.2	208	15.4	1 283
Soum center	19.1	91.4	745	96.5	142	20.1	681
Countryside	28.6	79.6	2 151	80.2	616	28.9	1 712
<b>Age</b>							
5-11 years	15.0	83.2	4 122	83.9	618	15.1	3 431
12-14 years	25.1	95.1	1 859	90.6	467	24.0	1 767
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	21.3	74.9	213	(73.9)	46	21.0	160
Primary	25.7	74.1	422	76.2	108	26.4	312
Secondary (8th grade)	19.8	81.5	1 546	80.2	307	19.5	1 259
Secondary (10th grade)	17.1	88.5	1 738	91.3	297	17.7	1 537
Vocational	20.3	91.5	697	92.3	141	20.4	638
College, university	13.6	94.6	1 365	95.7	186	13.7	1 292
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	30.3	74.8	1 385	76.4	420	30.9	1 036
Second	19.6	83.9	1 354	88.4	265	20.6	1 136
Middle	14.8	90.7	1 255	94.1	186	15.3	1 139
Fourth	14.1	93.8	1 065	99.3	150	14.9	999
Richest	7.0	96.4	921	98.4	64	7.1	888
Total	18.1	86.9	5 980	86.8	1 085	18.1	5 198

\* MICS Indicator 72

\*\* MICS Indicator 73



**Table CP.3.2: Labourer students and student labourers (5-17)**  
Percentage of children aged 5-17 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children in child labour	Percentage of children attending school	Number of children aged 5-17	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school	Number of labourers aged 5-17	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour	Number of students aged 5-17
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	22.4	84.7	4 014	77.2	900	20.4	3 401
Female	22.5	88.2	3 983	87.0	896	22.2	3 512
<b>Region</b>							
West	28.5	82.9	1 476	80.2	421	27.6	1 224
Khangai	34.1	83.8	2 080	81.5	710	33.2	1 744
Central	22.8	87.7	1 348	79.8	308	20.8	1 182
East	13.2	85.6	727	77.9	96	12.0	622
Ulaanbaatar	11.0	90.5	2 365	91.1	261	11.1	2 141
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	14.9	91.0	4 308	91.1	641	14.9	3 919
Rural	31.3	81.2	3 689	77.1	1 155	29.7	2 995
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	11.0	90.5	2 365	91.1	261	11.1	2 141
Aimag center	19.6	91.5	1 943	91.1	380	19.5	1 778
Soum center	25.7	90.5	1 017	92.0	261	26.1	921
Countryside	33.4	77.6	2 672	72.7	894	31.3	2 074
<b>Age</b>							
5-11 years	15.0	83.2	4 122	83.9	618	15.1	3 431
12-14 years	25.1	95.1	1 859	90.6	467	24.0	1 767
15-17 years	35.3	85.0	2 017	74.9	711	31.1	1 715
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	28.3	70.2	290	60.2	82	24.3	204
Primary	34.7	72.0	592	66.7	206	32.2	426
Secondary (8th grade)	23.6	80.9	1 964	75.3	463	22.0	1 588
Secondary (10th grade)	20.5	88.2	2 265	87.4	465	20.3	1 998
Vocational	25.1	90.8	957	87.5	240	24.2	869
College, university	17.6	94.8	1 929	94.8	340	17.6	1 828
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	35.0	73.0	1 717	68.2	601	32.7	1 253
Second	24.7	82.8	1 756	82.6	434	24.6	1 454
Middle	19.9	90.1	1 707	89.4	339	19.7	1 537
Fourth	17.8	93.4	1 495	94.4	266	18.0	1 397
Richest	11.8	96.3	1 321	97.4	156	11.9	1 272
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>7 997</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>6 913</b>

\* MICS Indicator 72

\*\* MICS Indicator 73

**Table CP.4: Child discipline**  
Percentage of children aged 2-14 years according to method of disciplining the child, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children 2-14 years of age who experience:				Mother/caretaker believes that the child needs to be physically punished	Number of children aged 2-14 years
	Only non-violent discipline	Psychological punishment	Physical punishment	Any psychological or physical punishment*	No discipline or punishment	
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	15.1	80.2	41.9	81.5	3.4	2 307
Female	19.1	75.9	33.5	77.3	3.6	2 197
<b>Region</b>						
West	20.9	74.0	32.7	75.3	3.8	788
Khangai	14.7	79.5	45.4	80.9	4.4	1 108
Central	16.0	80.6	37.9	81.2	2.8	789
East	10.7	83.7	46.7	86.6	2.7	403
Ulaanbaatar	19.2	76.2	32.0	77.6	3.2	1 415
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	17.3	78.1	35.2	79.3	3.4	2 475
Rural	16.8	78.1	40.9	79.6	3.6	2 029
<b>Location</b>						
Capital city	19.2	76.2	32.0	77.6	3.2	1 415
Aimag center	14.8	80.6	39.5	81.6	3.6	1 060
Soum center	14.6	81.0	43.2	82.7	2.7	516
Countryside	17.5	77.1	40.1	78.5	3.9	1 513
<b>Age</b>						
2-4 years	21.3	71.9	39.6	74.0	4.7	1 285
5-9 years	14.3	81.7	43.5	82.9	2.9	1 524
10-14 years	16.4	79.5	31.2	80.5	3.1	1 694
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	21.9	67.8	40.2	71.2	6.9	173
Primary	22.4	70.7	40.8	72.7	4.9	346
Secondary (8th grade)	15.5	80.2	44.2	81.5	3.0	1 054
Secondary (10th grade)	15.1	80.1	36.5	81.3	3.5	1 276
Vocational	16.4	80.0	36.6	81.1	2.4	445
College, university	18.5	77.0	32.7	78.1	3.3	1 210
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	17.5	76.8	44.5	78.7	3.8	913
Second	15.8	78.7	39.8	79.7	4.5	946
Middle	16.1	79.4	37.8	80.8	3.1	923
Fourth	18.8	77.5	32.6	78.6	2.6	868
Richest	17.4	78.0	33.6	79.3	3.3	854
<b>Total</b>	17.1	78.1	37.8	79.4	3.5	4 504

\* MICS Indicator 74

Table CP.5: Early marriage

Percentage of women aged 20-49 in marriage or union before their 18th birthday, percentage of women aged 15-19 currently married or in union, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Percentage married before age 18*	Number of women aged 20-49 years	Percentage of women 15-19 years married/in union**	Number of women aged 15-19 years
<b>West</b>				
Khankai	5.1	946	0.6	172
Central	7.7	1 417	3.5	281
East	9.7	1 052	7.1	191
Ulaanbaatar	11.2	531	0.0	125
	6.9	2 238	3.5	506
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	6.6	3 625	2.3	843
Rural	9.2	2 560	5.2	431
<b>Location</b>				
Capital city	6.9	2 238	3.5	506
Aimag center	6.1	1 386	0.6	338
Soum center	5.7	635	2.2	136
Countryside	10.3	1 925	6.6	295
<b>Age</b>				
15-19	na	na	3.3	1 274
20-24	9.0	1 154	na	na
25-29	8.4	1 318	na	na
30-34	7.0	1 121	na	na
35-39	4.2	1 041	na	na
40-44	6.9	897	na	na
45-49	11.3	653	na	na
<b>Education</b>				
None	17.2	229	7.8	63
Primary	19.1	415	1.2	334
Secondary (8th grade)	12.6	1 363	2.2	548
Secondary (10th grade)	5.2	1 673	5.4	223
Vocational	5.7	592	5.4	93
College, university	3.3	1 914	(*)	14
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	11.4	1 147	7.0	195
Second	9.9	1 202	3.0	233
Middle	6.8	1 228	1.1	274
Fourth	6.3	1 267	4.3	282
Richest	4.5	1 342	2.1	290
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6 185</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1 274</b>

\* MICS Indicator 67

\*\* MICS Indicator 68

**Table CP.6: Spousal age difference**  
Percent distribution of currently married/in union women aged 15-19 and 20-24 according to the age difference with their husband or partner, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Percentage of currently married/in union women aged 15-19 whose husband or partner is:					Number of women aged 15-19 years currently married/in union	Percentage of currently married/in union women aged 20-24 whose husband or partner is:					Total	Number of women aged 20-24 years currently married/in union
	Younger				Total		Younger				Total		
	0-4 years	5-9 years	older	older*			0-4 years	5-9 years	older	older*			
West	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	10.9	69.6	18.5	1.1	0.0	100.0	91
Khangai	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	100.0	10	6.0	62.9	26.7	4.4	0.0	100.0	135
Central	0.0	42.8	50.0	7.2	100.0	13	6.5	69.2	21.5	2.8	0.0	100.0	103
East	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	6.7	70.1	21.6	0.0	1.7	100.0	59
Ulaanbaatar	5.9	76.5	5.9	11.8	100.0	18	12.2	65.4	17.6	4.8	0.0	100.0	194
Urban	5.3	73.9	10.2	10.6	100.0	19	11.7	66.3	18.4	3.6	0.0	100.0	287
Rural	0.0	43.5	52.2	4.3	100.0	22	6.3	67.0	23.3	3.0	0.3	100.0	294
Capital city	2.5	32.0	2.5	4.9	41.9	18	4.1	21.9	5.9	1.6	0.0	33.5	194
Aimag center	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	4.5	2	1.7	10.8	3.2	0.2	0.0	15.9	92
Soum center	0.0	2.3	4.7	0.0	7.0	3	0.3	4.7	1.4	0.2	0.0	6.6	38
Countryside	0.0	21.0	23.2	2.3	46.5	20	2.9	29.2	10.5	1.4	0.2	44.1	256
15-19	2.5	57.6	32.7	7.2	100.0	42	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
20-24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	9.0	66.6	20.9	3.3	0.2	100.0	581
None	0.0	20.2	60.1	19.6	100.0	5	2.1	68.9	24.8	4.1	0.0	100.0	47
Primary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	4	5.2	71.6	20.6	2.5	0.0	100.0	77
Secondary (8th grade)	0.0	75.4	24.6	0.0	100.0	12	8.6	64.5	23.6	3.2	0.0	100.0	126
Secondary (10th grade)	0.0	74.9	16.5	8.6	100.0	12	9.8	67.3	20.2	2.0	0.6	100.0	153
Vocational	20.6	60.4	19.0	0.0	100.0	5	15.5	47.6	15.9	21.0	0.0	100.0	19
College, university	0.0	50.9	23.7	25.4	100.0	4	11.6	66.8	19.0	2.6	0.0	100.0	159
Poorest	0.0	35.8	57.1	7.0	100.0	14	4.6	67.1	21.7	5.9	0.6	100.0	149
Second	0.0	58.1	41.9	0.0	100.0	7	5.4	67.5	26.3	0.8	0.0	100.0	128
Middle	0.0	65.9	0.0	34.1	100.0	3	11.8	60.9	24.3	3.0	0.0	100.0	102
Fourth	8.5	67.1	24.4	0.0	100.0	12	16.9	69.7	12.5	0.9	0.0	100.0	114
Richest	0.0	82.9	0.0	17.1	100.0	6	8.2	67.2	18.6	5.9	0.0	100.0	88
Total	2.5	57.6	32.7	7.2	100.0	42	9.0	66.6	20.9	3.3	0.2	100.0	581

\* MICS Indicator 69

**Table CP.7: Attitudes toward domestic violence**  
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife/partner in various circumstances, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife/partner:						Number of women aged 15-49 years
	When she goes out without telling him	When she neglects the children	When she argues with him	When she refuses sex with him	When she burns the food	For any of these reasons*	
<b>West</b>	8.4	21.5	15.8	8.9	7.1	32.9	1 118
Khangai	6.9	16.1	10.7	5.8	5.3	23.4	1 698
Central	3.9	12.2	8.9	3.1	2.5	21.5	1 243
East	5.8	11.5	16.4	11.5	3.0	25.0	657
Ulaanbaatar	2.1	5.4	7.4	3.5	0.9	11.8	2 744
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	3.6	8.2	8.7	4.3	1.8	15.4	4 468
Rural	6.6	17.5	13.0	7.2	5.5	27.9	2 991
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	2.1	5.4	7.4	3.5	0.9	11.8	2 744
Aimag center	5.9	12.6	10.8	5.5	3.3	21.0	1 724
Soum center	5.6	15.3	12.1	6.5	3.7	24.5	771
Countryside	6.9	18.3	13.4	7.5	6.1	29.1	2 220
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	3.3	10.2	6.8	2.6	2.5	16.9	1 274
20-24	4.9	11.3	10.5	5.0	3.3	20.5	1 154
25-29	4.5	12.0	10.6	5.1	4.0	20.9	1 318
30-34	4.2	12.1	11.1	6.0	2.7	20.4	1 121
35-39	6.8	12.6	12.1	7.5	3.2	23.0	1 041
40-44	5.7	14.4	12.8	7.4	4.4	21.4	897
45-49	4.5	11.6	10.5	5.5	3.2	20.4	653
<b>Marital/Union status</b>							
Currently married/in union	5.3	12.9	11.6	6.5	3.7	22.0	4 523
Formerly married/in union	5.1	11.3	11.5	5.7	2.5	20.0	801
Never married/in union	3.4	10.1	7.7	3.2	2.9	17.2	2 135
<b>Education</b>							
None	10.2	20.3	16.9	11.2	7.1	34.2	292
Primary	6.4	15.4	10.5	6.0	5.3	24.2	749
Secondary (8th grade)	5.4	15.0	11.4	5.8	4.6	24.2	1 911
Secondary (10th grade)	4.2	9.9	10.0	5.0	2.2	18.7	1 895
Vocational	5.2	12.0	10.2	5.1	3.8	19.2	684
College, university	3.0	8.2	9.2	4.6	1.6	15.2	1 928
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	8.0	20.6	14.6	8.6	6.7	32.0	1 342
Second	5.8	14.9	11.9	6.4	4.8	24.2	1 435
Middle	4.8	11.1	10.1	5.0	2.4	19.6	1 502
Fourth	4.2	8.1	8.4	3.7	2.2	14.8	1 549
Richest	1.8	6.6	8.2	4.2	1.0	13.5	1 632
<b>Total</b>	4.8	11.9	10.5	5.5	3.3	20.4	7 459

\* MICS Indicator 100

**Table CP 8: Child disability**  
Percentage of children 2-9 years of age with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Mongolia, 2005

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										2 years		Number of children aged 2 years
	Delay in sitting or standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving, arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children 2-9 years of age with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	
Region													
West	2.6	1.7	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	4.4	3.2	13.6	983	6.2	160
Khangai	3.1	4.3	2.2	2.2	3.9	2.8	2.4	4.1	4.7	19.2	1 254	7.6	169
Central	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	1.2	3.9	3.8	14.9	844	2.4	125
East	4.4	6.6	4.9	3.5	6.2	3.9	3.5	7.0	13.3	29.7	479	18.7	63
Ulaanbaatar	2.9	3.0	1.4	2.0	4.1	1.9	2.1	3.5	3.1	12.8	1 350	9.7	199
Residence													
Urban	3.1	4.0	1.9	1.9	4.2	2.1	2.1	3.8	4.3	15.0	2 436	8.8	357
Rural	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.2	4.7	5.0	18.2	2 474	7.1	359
Location													
Capital city	2.9	3.0	1.4	2.0	4.1	1.9	2.1	3.5	3.1	12.8	1 350	9.7	199
Aimag center	3.4	5.3	2.7	1.8	4.2	2.5	2.2	4.2	5.7	17.7	1 086	7.6	158
Soum center	2.8	2.7	4.6	2.4	3.3	1.4	2.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	574	5.7	85
Countryside	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.0	4.8	5.2	18.2	1 900	7.5	274
Age of child													
2-4	2.8	2.2	1.3	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.2	7.2	4.0	17.9	2 033	7.9	716
5-6	2.9	3.2	2.1	1.6	4.3	2.8	2.2	2.2	4.0	14.4	1 264	na	0
7-9	3.0	5.1	3.3	2.4	4.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	6.0	16.7	1 612	na	0
Education													
None	3.6	0.5	1.0	3.6	5.2	5.2	3.1	9.3	7.8	23.3	191	(16.6)	42
Primary	4.6	3.9	3.1	3.6	5.1	4.6	3.3	6.9	6.4	24.9	388	5.3	56
Secondary (8th grade)	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.7	4.4	2.7	2.4	4.4	5.7	17.3	1 348	8.2	181
Secondary (10th grade)	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.9	4.0	4.3	14.9	1 428	8.0	214
Vocational	4.7	4.6	3.1	1.5	5.3	1.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	16.9	454	(4.1)	49
College, university	1.9	4.1	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.2	13.9	1 101	7.4	174
Wealth index quintiles													
Poorest	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.8	4.0	3.7	2.3	6.0	5.6	19.8	1 197	8.6	172
Second	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	4.4	2.9	2.8	5.0	5.3	19.1	1 184	7.2	177
Middle	3.6	3.6	2.0	2.4	4.0	2.4	2.4	4.4	5.4	16.8	953	8.8	137
Fourth	2.1	3.5	1.6	1.8	3.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.7	11.4	823	10.1	99
Richest	1.7	3.2	1.6	1.3	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.3	13.2	753	5.4	131
Total	2.9	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.8	2.5	2.2	4.2	4.6	16.6	4 910	7.9	716

\* MICS Indicator 101

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**  
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Heard of AIDS	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Doesn't know any way	Number of women
		Having only one faithful uninfected sex partner	Using a condom every time	Abstaining from sex	Knows all three ways	Knows at least one way		
<b>Region</b>								
West	73.0	58.0	60.4	53.2	41.6	69.6	30.4	1 118
Khangai	85.6	73.4	70.1	64.2	53.4	81.9	18.1	1 698
Central	90.0	77.5	80.7	71.3	59.9	88.1	11.9	1 243
East	91.2	70.7	66.5	60.8	47.8	81.6	18.4	657
Ulaanbaatar	92.6	79.1	82.3	72.3	62.8	89.5	10.5	2 744
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	92.5	77.6	80.2	71.5	60.2	88.9	11.1	4 468
Rural	80.0	67.6	66.3	58.9	48.8	76.4	23.6	2 991
<b>Location</b>								
Capital city	92.6	79.1	82.3	72.3	62.8	89.5	10.5	2 744
Aimag center	92.4	75.3	76.8	70.2	56.2	87.8	12.2	1 724
Soum center	87.0	73.6	75.3	68.9	56.2	84.9	15.1	771
Countryside	77.6	65.6	63.1	55.4	46.3	73.4	26.6	2 220
<b>Age</b>								
15-19	83.1	63.9	68.3	62.1	47.6	77.9	22.1	1 274
20-24	84.9	73.1	72.2	64.1	54.7	81.2	18.8	1 154
25-29	90.3	76.8	79.3	68.8	59.4	87.4	12.6	1 318
30-34	91.6	79.2	78.7	70.9	60.4	88.8	11.2	1 121
35-39	89.2	75.9	75.9	66.7	57.1	85.2	14.8	1 041
40-44	86.5	74.2	74.2	67.1	55.8	83.7	16.3	897
45-49	86.6	73.1	73.1	64.8	54.6	82.7	17.3	653
<b>Education</b>								
None	44.8	36.1	32.0	29.9	25.2	39.1	60.9	292
Primary	69.3	54.0	51.7	48.7	35.8	64.1	35.9	749
Secondary (8th grade)	83.9	68.6	70.0	62.3	50.6	79.4	20.6	1 911
Secondary (10th grade)	93.1	79.5	80.0	71.1	60.2	89.6	10.4	1 895
Vocational	92.1	80.0	79.7	68.9	60.6	88.8	11.2	684
College, university	97.4	83.8	87.3	77.3	66.8	95.3	4.7	1 928
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Poorest	72.1	60.5	58.0	50.8	41.6	68.1	31.9	1 342
Second	82.9	70.7	67.3	62.2	51.3	79.0	21.0	1 435
Middle	89.7	74.1	77.0	67.6	56.3	86.1	13.9	1 502
Fourth	94.3	81.9	83.3	74.2	63.9	91.4	8.6	1 549
Richest	95.7	78.8	84.2	74.4	62.6	91.9	8.1	1 632
Total	87.5	73.6	74.6	66.4	55.7	83.9	16.1	7 459

**Table HA.2: Identifying misconceptions about HIV/AIDS**  
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who correctly identify misconceptions about HIV/AIDS, Mongolia, 2005

	HIV cannot be transmitted by sharing food	HIV cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites	A healthy looking person can be infected	Reject two most common misconceptions and know a healthy-looking person can be infected	Percent who know that: HIV cannot be transmitted by supernatural means	HIV can be transmitted by sharing needles	Number of women
<b>Region</b>							
West	37.8	40.6	61.4	24.0	50.4	70.1	1 118
Khangai	49.6	52.9	74.9	33.9	66.9	82.9	1 698
Central	57.8	54.7	77.5	36.3	74.7	88.1	1 243
East	45.6	51.8	67.9	27.9	67.2	86.6	657
Ulaanbaatar	71.5	61.3	80.7	48.4	80.5	91.1	2 744
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	68.1	60.1	80.6	45.8	78.5	90.7	4 468
Rural	40.2	45.8	66.3	25.3	59.1	77.0	2 991
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	71.5	61.3	80.7	48.4	80.5	91.1	2 744
Aimag center	62.6	58.1	80.4	41.8	75.4	90.0	1 724
Soum center	52.3	51.7	75.7	33.5	69.5	84.8	771
Countryside	36.0	43.8	63.0	22.4	55.5	74.2	2 220
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	58.5	56.9	71.3	41.8	68.4	81.2	1 274
20-24	56.4	52.4	72.2	36.4	68.3	83.1	1 154
25-29	58.4	57.9	77.4	38.6	72.9	87.2	1 318
30-34	60.6	58.3	78.7	41.5	75.6	89.3	1 121
35-39	55.4	52.8	75.7	34.6	70.9	86.9	1 041
40-44	55.3	49.1	74.8	34.2	69.6	84.2	897
45-49	49.4	48.7	73.1	32.2	68.4	84.4	653
<b>Education</b>							
None	13.1	19.5	30.3	6.8	25.6	39.4	292
Primary	36.1	39.6	53.0	24.0	46.1	65.5	749
Secondary (8th grade)	44.4	49.5	69.4	28.3	62.5	81.4	1 911
Secondary (10th grade)	61.4	55.6	80.3	38.5	75.4	91.5	1 895
Vocational	59.5	56.0	77.3	37.4	75.2	89.6	684
College, university	78.6	68.3	89.2	55.9	89.1	95.8	1 928
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	30.3	39.2	56.8	17.7	48.7	68.6	1 342
Second	42.6	46.8	69.4	27.7	61.8	80.1	1 435
Middle	58.2	53.7	75.6	37.5	72.3	87.7	1 502
Fourth	70.0	62.9	83.1	46.8	82.5	92.1	1 549
Richest	77.7	65.9	85.8	54.0	84.1	94.5	1 632
<b>Total</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>7 459</b>



**Table HA.3: Comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission**  
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Knows 2 ways to prevent HIV transmission	Correctly identify 3 misconceptions about HIV transmission	Have comprehensive knowledge (identify 2 prevention methods and 3 misconceptions)*	Number of women
<b>West</b>	51.1	24.0	18.4	1 118
Khangai	63.3	33.9	26.7	1 698
Central	70.9	36.3	30.8	1 243
East	58.8	27.9	21.3	657
Ulaanbaatar	73.6	48.4	41.2	2 744
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	70.9	45.8	38.0	4 468
Rural	59.0	25.3	20.5	2 991
<b>Location</b>				
Capital city	73.6	48.4	41.2	2 744
Aimag center	66.6	41.8	33.0	1 724
Soum center	65.8	33.5	28.3	771
Countryside	56.6	22.4	17.8	2 220
<b>Age</b>				
15-19	56.8	41.8	32.3	1 274
20-24	65.7	36.4	30.4	1 154
15-24	61.0	39.3	31.4	2 428
25-29	70.2	38.6	33.0	1 318
30-34	71.0	41.5	34.5	1 121
35-39	68.4	34.6	29.7	1 041
40-44	66.5	34.2	28.7	897
45-49	64.5	32.2	24.9	653
<b>Education</b>				
None	29.7	6.8	4.4	292
Primary	44.1	24.0	16.4	749
Secondary (8th grade)	61.0	28.3	22.7	1 911
Secondary (10th grade)	71.5	38.5	32.3	1 895
Vocational	72.9	37.4	32.3	684
College, university	77.6	55.9	47.3	1 928
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	51.4	17.7	14.0	1 342
Second	61.0	27.7	21.7	1 435
Middle	67.5	37.5	31.1	1 502
Fourth	74.9	46.8	39.8	1 549
Richest	73.2	54.0	44.8	1 632
<b>Total</b>	66.1	37.6	31.0	7 459

\* MICS Indicator 82; MDG Indicator 19B

**Table HA.4: Knowledge of mother-to-child HIV transmission**  
Percentage of women aged 15-49 who correctly identify means of HIV transmission from mother to child, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Know HIV can be transmitted from mother to child	Percent who know HIV can be transmitted:				Did not know any specific way	Number of women
		During pregnancy	At delivery	Through breastmilk	All three ways*		
<b>West</b>	62.6	56.6	49.2	46.9	36.8	10.4	1 118
Khangai	76.3	66.1	58.0	60.2	45.4	9.2	1 698
Central	83.6	78.5	69.8	61.4	51.4	6.3	1 243
East	78.9	70.1	61.5	62.5	48.7	12.3	657
Ulaanbaatar	86.3	80.1	71.7	64.7	54.6	6.3	2 744
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	85.5	78.1	69.5	64.1	52.6	7.0	4 468
Rural	70.2	63.7	55.7	54.6	43.0	9.8	2 991
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	86.3	80.1	71.7	64.7	54.6	6.3	2 744
Aimag center	84.3	74.7	66.2	63.0	49.6	8.2	1 724
Soum center	77.8	72.8	63.2	59.4	48.4	9.2	771
Countryside	67.6	60.5	53.1	53.0	41.1	10.0	2 220
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	71.1	64.1	54.9	54.1	43.0	12.0	1 274
20-24	77.6	69.9	59.7	59.1	46.0	7.3	1 154
25-29	83.3	76.7	67.9	63.8	51.3	7.0	1 318
30-34	83.4	76.4	68.9	60.3	49.6	8.2	1 121
35-39	82.2	75.3	67.3	63.1	51.9	7.0	1 041
40-44	78.6	69.7	64.8	61.5	49.6	8.0	897
45-49	80.6	75.1	66.1	61.1	52.3	6.0	653
<b>Education</b>							
None	34.7	29.3	27.2	25.6	19.1	10.1	292
Primary	56.0	49.2	41.9	44.0	33.4	13.3	749
Secondary (8th grade)	72.8	65.7	56.5	56.2	43.5	11.1	1 911
Secondary (10th grade)	85.4	78.1	68.1	65.6	53.1	7.7	1 895
Vocational	85.3	77.6	69.1	59.9	48.6	6.7	684
College, university	93.7	86.7	79.6	70.8	60.2	3.7	1 928
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	60.8	54.5	47.1	49.5	37.9	11.2	1 342
Second	73.5	66.3	58.1	56.4	45.0	9.4	1 435
Middle	81.1	73.5	63.3	59.4	46.3	8.7	1 502
Fourth	87.7	81.0	72.4	64.4	54.3	6.6	1 549
Richest	90.3	82.7	75.6	69.5	58.1	5.3	1 632
Total	79.4	72.3	64.0	60.3	48.8	8.1	7 459

\* MICS Indicator 89

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**  
 Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, Mongolia, 2005

Region	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a female teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy fresh vegetable from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>West</b>	17.0	28.5	55.4	79.8	88.2	11.8	816
Khangai	17.6	38.1	48.4	68.5	85.3	14.7	1 453
Central	16.2	35.3	47.3	72.0	86.4	13.6	1 118
East	17.4	48.8	60.6	80.4	95.1	4.9	599
Ulaanbaatar	8.3	52.6	28.9	59.0	84.6	15.4	2 540
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	10.1	49.5	33.6	61.9	84.5	15.5	4 133
Rural	19.8	32.0	58.1	78.3	89.8	10.2	2 393
<b>Location</b>							
Capital city	8.3	52.6	28.9	59.0	84.6	15.4	2 540
Aimag center	13.0	44.5	41.2	66.5	84.5	15.5	1 593
Soum center	16.4	36.9	50.2	72.8	86.9	13.1	671
Countryside	21.1	30.1	61.2	80.4	90.9	9.1	1 722
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	11.8	47.7	37.6	59.4	82.4	17.6	1 059
20-24	14.0	43.9	38.4	64.9	85.8	14.2	980
25-29	14.5	41.3	41.9	68.1	86.9	13.1	1 190
30-34	14.0	43.1	43.5	69.6	87.2	12.8	1 027
35-39	14.3	40.7	47.2	71.2	87.9	12.1	929
40-44	13.7	42.0	46.9	70.6	87.0	13.0	777
45-49	12.8	41.8	45.8	76.2	89.8	10.2	565
<b>Education</b>							
None	18.8	34.7	71.3	84.1	91.0	9.0	131
Primary	18.1	37.5	57.8	75.9	89.6	10.4	519
Secondary (8th grade)	16.4	37.5	52.8	74.5	89.4	10.6	1 603
Secondary (10th grade)	13.4	44.1	45.0	69.9	87.2	12.8	1 765
Vocational	15.9	40.5	44.1	70.6	87.2	12.8	630
College, university	9.2	49.8	25.0	56.1	81.9	18.1	1 878
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	23.3	30.1	65.2	82.4	92.2	7.8	967
Second	17.8	33.3	55.1	78.2	89.5	10.5	1 189
Middle	13.3	43.0	43.4	68.0	86.1	13.9	1 348
Fourth	9.6	50.2	34.4	62.7	85.8	14.2	1 461
Richest	8.5	51.9	26.2	55.8	81.5	18.5	1 561
<b>Total</b>	13.6	43.1	42.6	67.9	86.5	13.5	6 526

\* MICS Indicator 86

**Table HA.6: Knowledge of a facility for HIV testing**  
 Percentage of women aged 15–49 years who know where to get an HIV test, percentage of women who have been tested and, of those tested the percentage who have been told the result, Mongolia, 2005

	Know a place to get tested*	Have been tested**	Number of women	If tested, have been told result	Number of women who have been tested for HIV
<b>Region</b>					
West	37.8	5.5	1 118	95.2	62
Khangai	43.5	7.7	1 698	85.5	131
Central	55.5	15.5	1 243	91.1	192
East	41.2	10.3	657	91.4	68
Ulaanbaatar	77.4	23.1	2 744	97.2	635
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	69.9	19.7	4 468	95.5	880
Rural	37.5	7.0	2 991	89.1	208
<b>Location</b>					
Capital city	77.4	23.1	2 744	97.2	635
Aimag center	58.0	14.2	1 724	90.9	245
Soum center	48.1	9.0	771	91.5	69
Countryside	33.9	6.2	2 220	88.0	139
<b>Age</b>					
15–19	41.9	4.4	1 274	89.5	56
20–24	58.2	17.9	1 154	93.7	207
25–29	62.9	20.5	1 318	94.5	270
30–34	63.3	19.4	1 121	95.5	217
35–39	59.9	17.0	1 041	94.9	177
40–44	56.6	11.2	897	93.0	101
45–49	56.7	9.1	653	95.0	59
<b>Education</b>					
None	15.5	3.7	292	(*)	11
Primary	26.9	4.4	749	(85.2)	33
Secondary (8th grade)	42.1	7.4	1 911	91.7	142
Secondary (10th grade)	62.8	16.7	1 895	93.7	317
Vocational	62.1	13.3	684	92.4	91
College, university	82.0	25.6	1 928	96.8	494
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Poorest	28.3	4.6	1 342	84.1	62
Second	42.4	9.5	1 435	92.0	136
Middle	59.2	15.6	1 502	93.7	235
Fourth	72.1	18.6	1 549	95.8	289
Richest	76.9	22.4	1 632	95.9	366
Total	56.9	14.6	7 459	94.3	1 088

\* MICS Indicator 87

\*\* MICS Indicator 88

Table HA.7: HIV testing and counseling coverage during antenatal care

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey who were offered HIV testing and counseling with their antenatal care, Mongolia, 2005

	Percent of women who:				Number of women who gave birth in two years preceding the survey
	Received antenatal care from a health professional for last pregnancy	Were provided information about HIV prevention during ANC visit*	Were tested for HIV at ANC visit	Received results of HIV test at ANC visit**	
Region					
West	97.3	49.9	8.9	8.1	252
Khangai	99.7	58.9	16.5	13.4	322
Central	99.2	63.4	36.1	34.5	239
East	97.0	58.2	23.4	22.2	163
Ulaanbaatar	99.6	71.2	69.0	67.7	481
Residence					
Urban	98.9	70.6	55.0	53.3	801
Rural	98.8	51.6	13.8	12.3	656
Location					
Capital city	99.6	71.2	69.0	67.7	481
Aimag center	97.9	69.7	34.0	31.6	321
Soum center	99.4	63.0	16.1	14.9	157
Countryside	98.6	48.0	13.1	11.5	499
Age					
15-19	95.8	47.1	41.4	41.4	71
20-24	98.7	55.2	32.2	30.6	444
25-29	99.6	66.6	37.6	35.7	452
30-34	99.6	69.4	41.3	39.8	270
35-49	97.7	62.3	35.4	33.5	220
Education					
None	97.2	30.9	12.6	8.4	70
Primary	98.3	39.5	15.4	14.5	117
Secondary (8th grade)	98.3	56.2	22.6	20.7	345
Secondary (10th grade)	99.5	68.9	40.3	38.3	413
Vocational	96.9	59.3	35.0	32.9	95
College, university	99.5	72.4	54.5	53.8	417
Wealth index quintiles					
Poorest	98.7	42.8	11.0	9.1	313
Second	98.2	59.6	21.9	20.4	322
Middle	98.2	68.4	42.9	41.0	272
Fourth	99.6	71.0	56.0	54.5	262
Richest	99.7	71.7	56.7	55.3	288
Total	98.9	62.1	36.5	34.9	1 457

\* MICS Indicator 90

\*\* MICS Indicator 91

Table HA.8: Children's living arrangements and orphanhood

Percent distribution of children aged 0-17 years according to living arrangements, percentage of children aged 0-17 years in households not living with a biological parent and percentage of children who are orphans, Mongolia, 2005

	Living with both parents	Living with neither parent			Living with mother		Living with father		Impossible to determine	Total	Not living with a biological parent*	One or both parents dead**	Number of children
		Only father alive	Only mother alive	Both are alive	Both are dead	Father alive	Father dead	Mother alive	Mother dead				
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	76.5	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.5	12.0	6.2	0.5	0.7	100.0	3.3	7.9	5 862
Female	76.1	0.2	0.6	3.0	0.6	11.4	6.1	0.6	0.5	100.0	4.3	8.0	5 698
<b>Region</b>													
West	87.5	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.5	3.1	5.3	0.3	0.6	100.0	2.6	6.8	2 153
Khangai	80.7	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.3	9.1	5.7	0.3	1.0	100.0	2.7	7.7	2 916
Central	75.0	0.3	0.3	2.9	0.7	13.7	5.2	0.5	0.5	100.0	4.2	7.0	1 958
East	76.8	0.3	0.5	3.0	0.3	12.6	5.1	0.4	0.2	100.0	4.0	6.3	1 104
Ulaanbaatar	66.1	0.1	0.5	3.8	0.9	17.9	8.0	1.1	0.5	100.0	5.2	9.9	3 429
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	69.9	0.2	0.4	3.5	0.8	15.7	7.1	0.9	0.6	100.0	4.9	9.2	6 172
Rural	83.7	0.1	0.3	1.8	0.3	7.2	5.1	0.2	0.6	100.0	2.5	6.4	5 388
<b>Location</b>													
Capital city	66.1	0.1	0.5	3.8	0.9	17.9	8.0	1.1	0.5	100.0	5.2	9.9	3 429
Aimag center	74.5	0.4	0.4	3.1	0.7	12.9	6.0	0.5	0.8	100.0	4.6	8.4	2 743
Soum center	81.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.7	9.6	5.1	0.1	0.5	100.0	3.0	6.9	1 407
Countryside	84.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.2	6.3	5.1	0.3	0.6	100.0	2.4	6.3	3 981
<b>Age</b>													
0-4 years	77.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.1	16.1	2.5	0.5	0.2	100.0	2.7	3.1	3 563
5-9 years	79.8	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.3	10.5	4.3	0.4	0.3	100.0	3.9	5.5	2 877
10-14 years	75.7	0.3	0.4	2.8	0.8	9.6	8.0	0.7	0.8	100.0	4.4	10.3	3 104
15-17 years	70.7	0.1	0.8	2.6	1.4	8.9	12.5	0.7	1.4	100.0	5.0	16.3	2 017
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Poorest	84.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	6.4	5.6	0.3	0.6	100.0	1.7	6.7	2 525
Second	76.7	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.5	12.1	6.2	0.5	0.9	100.0	2.7	8.1	2 595
Middle	72.6	0.5	0.3	2.6	0.8	13.0	8.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	4.3	10.6	2 402
Fourth	76.3	0.1	0.7	3.4	0.7	12.4	4.8	0.8	0.2	100.0	4.9	6.6	2 083
Richest	69.8	0.1	0.5	5.2	0.6	15.9	5.6	0.9	0.7	100.0	6.4	7.5	1 955
Total	76.3	0.2	0.4	2.7	0.6	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	3.8	7.9	11 560

\* MICS Indicator 78

\*\* MICS Indicator 75