

CSO/MRRD/WFP – National Risk & Vulnerability Survey – Male Shura Questionnaire – Final 2005

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2.4 During which months was the road impassable last winter/year?

J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o

2.5 Has there been a change in road access in the last 3 years?

0. No change in road access (→ 2.7) O
 1. Road access improved O
 2. Road access has deteriorated (→ 2.7) O

If there has been an improvement in road access in last 3 years (include improvements through road repair and bridge construction) has this been because of:

1. Own community road improvement/building project O
 2. Government road project O
 3. NEEP cash-for-work road improvement/building project O
 4. WFP food-for-work road improvement/building project O
 5. Other food-for-work road project O
 6. NSP road project O
 7. NGO road project O
 8. Military road improvement/construction O
 9. Other (to be defined by stakeholders) O

Has there been an increase in motorised road traffic in the last 3 years?

0. No change or decreased (→ Section 3) O
 1. Road traffic increased O

2.8 If traffic has increased, for which types?

1. Public bus/truck O
 2. Commercial trucks/van O
 3. Private vehicles O
 4. Motorbikes O
 5. All vehicle types O

2.9 Did the increased traffic result in cheaper or easier access to (select three):

1. Public transportation closer
 2. Public transportation more frequent
 3. Public transportation cheaper
 4. Cheaper food and non-food items in local market
 5. Greater diversity of food & non-food in market
 6. Schools
 7. Health facilities
 8. Safe drinking water
 9. Employment opportunities

1st	1-9
2nd	1-9
3rd	1-9

SECTION 3: Markets Access

	3.1 What is the time taken to get to the nearest permanent food market in summer?	3.2 What is the time taken to get to the nearest permanent food market in last winter?					3.7 What is the cost (Afs) of transporting 50 kg of wheat from permanent food market to the community in the summer? <i>(excluding purchase cost of wheat)</i>	3.8 What was the cost (in Afs) of transporting 50 kg of wheat from permanent food market to the community in the last winter? <i>(excluding purchase cost of wheat)</i>
	1. No time – in community 2. Near the community - 1 hour or less 3. < ¼ day (1-3hrs) 4. ¼ to ½ day (3-6hrs) 5. > ½ day (6-24hrs) 6. > 1 day (>24hrs) 7 Not applicable	1. No time – in community 2. Near the community - 1 hour or less 3. < ¼ day (1-3hrs) 4. ¼ to ½ day (3-6hrs) 5. > ½ day (6-24hrs) 6. > 1 day (>24hrs) 7 Not applicable	3.3 What is the cost (in Afs) of return transport to the permanent food market, including overnight accommodation if needed in summer?	3.4 What was the cost (in Afs) of return transport to the permanent food market, including overnight accommodation if needed last winter?	3.5 What is the frequency of vehicle transport to the nearest permanent food market in summer?	3.6 What was the frequency of vehicle transport to the nearest permanent food market last winter?		
					1 Daily 2 2-4 times/wk 3 1 per week 4 1 per month 5 1 per season 6 Never	1 Daily 2 2-4 times/wk 3 1 per week 4 1 per month 5 1 per season 6 Never		
Foot/animal	1-7	1-7	1-9999	1-9999			1-9999	1-9999
Shared public transport	1-7	1-7	1-9999	1-9999	1-6	1-6	1-9999	1-9999
Private vehicle/taxi	1-7	1-7	1-9999	1-9999	1-6	1-6	1-9999	1-9999

How much money (in Afs) does a labourer earn for a day's work **without meals** for the following activities if they are/were available to the community members during the last year? **(If the local labour rate includes meals, indicate in column. If none of these opportunities exist-leave blank)**

	3.9 Land clearing/ planting/ weeding/ harvesting	0 without meals 1 With meals	3.10 Opium weeding	0 without meals 1 With meals	3.11 Opium Harvesting	0 without meals 1 With meals	3.12 Handicraft production/ Carpet weaving	0 without meals 1 With meals	3.13 Unskilled construction labour	0 without meals 1 With meals
Man	1-999	OO	1-999	OO	1-999	OO	1-999	OO	1-999	OO
Women	1-999	OO	1-999	OO	1-999	OO	1-999	OO	1-999	OO
Child	1-999	OO	1-999	OO	1-999	OO	1-999	OO	1-999	OO

SECTION 4: Health Access

4.1 What is the closest health facility to this village?

0. Don't know O
 1. Health post O

2. Clinic without beds (Basic Health Centre) O
 3. Clinic with beds (Comprehensive Health Centre) O
 4. Hospital O

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Means of transport	4.2 What is the time taken to get to the nearest health facility in summer?	4.3 What was the time taken to get to the nearest health facility last winter?	4.4 What is the cost (in Afs) of return transport to the closest health facility in summer?	4.5 What was the cost (in Afs) of return transport to the closest health facility last winter?
	1. No time – in community 2. Near the community - 1 hr or less 3. < ¼ day (1-3hrs) 4. ¼ to ½ day (3-6hrs) 5. > ½ day (6-24hrs) 6. > 1 day (>24hrs) 7 Not applicable	1. No time – in community 2. Near the community - 1 hr or less 3. < ¼ day (1-3hrs) 4. ¼ to ½ day (3-6hrs) 5. > ½ day (6-24hrs) 6. > 1 day (>24hrs) 7 Not applicable		
	Foot / animal	1-7	1-9999	1-9999
	Public transport	1-7	1-9999	1-9999
	Private vehicle	1-7	1-9999	1-9999

4.6 Where do most community members get their medicines when sick?

1. Government Pharmacy ☐
 2. Private Pharmacy ☐
 3. Health Clinic ☐
 4. Shops/traders ☐

4.7 Is there a community health worker in the community?

- 0 No ☐
 1 Yes (→ 5.1) ☐

4.8 How long does it take for nearest community health worker to come to this community in case of emergencies by fastest normally available means?

0. Community health worker does not visit community even for emergencies. (→ 5.1) ☐
 1. 1. Near the community - 1 hour or less ☐
 2. < ¼ day (1-3hrs) ☐
 3. ¼ to ½ day (3-6hrs) ☐
 4. > ½ day (6-24hrs) ☐
 5. 1 day (>24hrs) ☐

4.9 Can the nearest community health workers come to the community if they are called to assist women?

- During day ☐
 At night ☐

SECTION 5: Education

5.1 How many people in the community do you think would be willing to contribute a small sum of money each month to support the schooling of children in the community?

0. Nobody willing to contribute ☐
 1. Only a few people. ☐
 2. Quite a few of the students' parents would donate ☐
 3. Most of the students' parents would donate ☐
 4. Most students' parents & others would donate ☐

5.2 If the shura were formally asked by the Ministry of Education to become involved in oversight and governance of local schools, would you be prepared to take some of that responsibility to assure children get a good education?

1. Yes, definitely ☐
 2. No, it's the government's responsibility ☐
 3. Maybe ☐
 4. Don't know ☐

SECTION 6: Community Roles and Governance

	6.1 Are any of the following decision-making bodies in this community?	6.2 Are the NSP representatives to these bodies elected by secret ballot?	6.3 Who selects the committee members? 1 Men only 2 Women only 3 Men & women	For which of these do the village committees make decisions on?				
				6.4 Access/use of drinking and or irrigation water	6.5 Land and house tenure disputes	6.6 Access/use to natural resources	6.7 Development programmes	6.8 Security against external threat
♂ NSP CDC	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
♀ NSP CDC	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
♂ ♀ NSP CDC	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
♂ Shura	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
♀ Shura	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
♂ / ♀ Shura	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tribal Shura	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Elders	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Jirgas	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If women only or joint female/male decision-making committees exist in 6.1 → 6.11.

6.9 – If there are no women's decision-making committees in community, do women participate or have their views taken into consideration in male decision-making committees?

0. No (→ 6.11) ☐
 1. Sometimes ☐
 2. Yes ☐

6.10 If women have their views taken into consideration in male decision-making committee, by what means?

1. Through husband or male relative ☐
 2. Direct representation to arbo/ malik/ elder ☐
 3. By attending meetings personally ☐
 4. Other ☐

6.11 If there are NSP CDCs in 6.1, how many months ago did your community receive the 1st block grant? (Put 0 if have not received block grant yet.)

|__|__| months

6.12 If there are NSP CDCs in 6.1 How satisfied do the community members feel about the National Solidarity Programme in the community?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. Very dissatisfied | 0 |
| 2. Partially dissatisfied | 0 |
| 3. Partially satisfied / OK | 0 |
| 4. Extremely satisfied | 0 |

For the following questions, please only select the main decision making body only.	6.13 If you have a <i>hoquqi dispute</i> , who would you normally seek help from first, then second, and then third to resolve this dispute?	6.14 From where does a female-headed household seek assistance/justice in solving <i>hoquqi</i> disputes/crimes? Rank first, second, and third.	6.15 Can female heads of households participate or have their views taken into consideration in the decisions to resolve these disputes?
			0. No 1. Yes 2. Sometimes
1. Relative	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2. Village shura	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
3. Village Mailik	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
4. NSP CDC	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
5. Wakil Gozar	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
6. Mullah	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
7. Mantega representative	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
8. District authorities	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
9. Local commander	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
10. Police	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
11. No-one	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
12. Other	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0

SECTION 7: Program activities

7.1 What infrastructure has been created during projects in the last year (since harvest of 2004)?	Program type
	1. NEEP 2. NSP 3. Other cash-for-work 4. Income generating projects 5. Food-for-work 6. Other
1. Roads/bridge construction or rehabilitation	0 0 0 0 0 0
2. Water supply - Construction of wells with hand pumps,	0 0 0 0 0 0
3. Shelter project – for returnees	0 0 0 0 0 0
4. Rural development – community office/hall/centre	0 0 0 0 0 0
5. Electricity – micro-hydro, diesel generator	0 0 0 0 0 0
6. Microfinance project	0 0 0 0 0 0
7. Drainage Structures (bridges, culverts, washes, retaining walls)	0 0 0 0 0 0
8. Health facility construction or rehabilitation	0 0 0 0 0 0
9. Irrigation infrastructure –improved / construction; dams, washes, intakes, etc	0 0 0 0 0 0
10. School rehabilitation/construction	0 0 0 0 0 0
11. Flood/river protection wall	0 0 0 0 0 0
12. Income generation project – women	0 0 0 0 0 0
13. Land levelling/terracing	0 0 0 0 0 0
14. Reforestation/ tree nurseries	0 0 0 0 0 0
15. Orchard/fruit tree rehabilitation	0 0 0 0 0 0
16. Literacy/vocational training	0 0 0 0 0 0
17. Other	0 0 0 0 0 0

SECTION 8: Community Priorities

8.1 What are the main priorities that this community would like to see the Afghan Government address? (*Rank up to the 3 most important*).

1. Improved drinking water quantity	0 0 0	17. Increased employment opportunities for men	0 0 0
2. Improved drinking water quality	0 0 0	18. Increased employment opportunities for women & men	0 0 0
3. Rehabilitation of irrigation system	0 0 0	19. Literacy training for women	0 0 0
4. Repairing of local roads	0 0 0	20. Literacy training for men	0 0 0
5. Construction of new local roads	0 0 0	21. Literacy training for both women & men	0 0 0
6. Bridge construction/rehabilitation	0 0 0	22. Vocational skills training for women	0 0 0
7. New or improved local health facilities for women	0 0 0	23. Vocational skills training for men	0 0 0
8. New or improved local health facilities for men	0 0 0	24. Vocational skills training for both women & men	0 0 0
9. New or improved local health facilities for women & men	0 0 0	25. Electricity provision	0 0 0
10. New or improved local education facilities for girls	0 0 0	26. Reformed/improved local justice systems esp. for women	0 0 0
11. New or improved local education facilities for boys	0 0 0	27. Reformed/improved local justice systems for all	0 0 0
12. New or improved local education facilities for girls & boys	0 0 0	28. Disarmament of local militia/commanders	0 0 0
13. New or improved housing in community	0 0 0	29. Local land or housing dispute settlement mechanisms	0 0 0
14. Improved veterinary services	0 0 0	30. Other	0 0 0
15. New or improved Micro-credit schemes	0 0 0		
16. Increased employment opportunities for women	0 0 0		

SECTION 9: Water table**9.1** Does the village/gozar have shallow wells?0. No (*Finish male shura interview*)

1. Yes

O

O

9.2 What is the water table depth for these shallow wells in the community at this time? |__|__| m