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| Household ID: | Respondent ID: | Date of Interview: |
|---------------|----------------|--------------------|

Instructions: This questionnaire should be administered separately to the household head and spouse.

Read to respondent: Now I would like to ask you some questions about your knowledge concerning several health issues.

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Date of Round 2 interview: |  |
|----------------------------|--|

| <b>Section A. Knowledge</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                           | When a child has diarrhea, should he/she be given less to drink than usual, about the same amount, or more than usual?                                                                                         | 1 Less<br>2 Same<br>3 More<br>99 Don't Know                                                                                              |
| 2                           | What <u>percentage</u> of children (under 12 years of age) in the village have had malaria in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?<br><i>Probe: 'how many children out of 10 children?' if respondent can't answer.</i> |                                                                                                                                          |
| 3                           | Can a person who looks healthy have HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?                                                                                                                                           | 1 Yes<br>2 No<br>99 Don't Know                                                                                                           |
| 4                           | Since [Round 2], has anybody known to you personally died from AIDS?<br><i>*Probe by asking about household members, relatives, friends.</i>                                                                   | 1 Yes<br>2 No →5                                                                                                                         |
| 4a                          | What was your relation to this person?<br><i>* If there are multiple persons, ask about person who died most recently.</i>                                                                                     | 1 Household member<br>2 Relative in this Division<br>3 Relative elsewhere<br>4 Non-relative in this Division<br>5 Non-relative elsewhere |
| 5                           | How many people (in total) known to you personally have died from AIDS?                                                                                                                                        | Total number of people                                                                                                                   |
| 6                           | Since [Round 2], has anybody known to you personally begun to receive treatment for AIDS? <i>*Probe by asking about household members, relatives, friends.</i>                                                 | 1 Yes<br>2 No →7                                                                                                                         |
| 6a                          | What was/is your relation to this person?<br><i>* If there are multiple persons, ask about closest relation.</i>                                                                                               | 1 Household member<br>2 Relative in this Division<br>3 Relative elsewhere<br>4 Non-relative in this Division<br>5 Non-relative elsewhere |
| 6b                          | What has happened to this person's health since receiving treatment?                                                                                                                                           | 1 Recovered / Improved<br>2 Remained sick<br>3 Got more sick<br>4 Too early to tell<br>5 Died<br>99 Don't Know                           |
| 7                           | In Kosirai Division, do you know whether treatment for HIV/AIDS is easily available, available but not for everyone who needs it, or not available at all?                                                     | 1 Easily available<br>2 Available, but not for everyone who needs it<br>3 Not available at all<br>99 Don't know                          |
| 8                           | What <u>percentage</u> of adults do you think have HIV/AIDS in this region (Kosirai division)?<br><i>Probe by asking 'how many adults out of 10 adults?'</i>                                                   |                                                                                                                                          |

| <b>Section B. Behavior</b>                                          |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                   |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| 1                                                                   | Which household members regularly use mosquito nets when sleeping? [List up to 5 HHID's]                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                   |  |  |
| <b>Pause and Reinforce Confidentiality.</b>                         |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                   |  |  |
| <b>Now I would like to ask you about HIV tests.</b>                 |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                   |  |  |
| 2                                                                   | Have you been tested for HIV since [Round2]?                                                                                                                               | 1 Yes<br>2 No →12                                                                                                                                                                                      | 99 Don't Know →12 |  |  |
| 3                                                                   | Was this your first HIV test?                                                                                                                                              | 1 Yes<br>2 No                                                                                                                                                                                          |                   |  |  |
| <b>Now I would like to ask you about your most recent HIV test.</b> |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                   |  |  |
| 4                                                                   | When was the most recent time you were tested for HIV?                                                                                                                     | Month:                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                   |  |  |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                            | Year:                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                   |  |  |
| 5                                                                   | Where did you get tested for HIV most recently?                                                                                                                            | 1 Mosoriot Health Center<br>2 Turbo Health Center<br>3 Burnt Forest Health Center<br>4 Eldoret<br>5 Kapsabet<br>6 Kisumu<br>7 Other (specify)<br>99 Don't know                                         |                   |  |  |
| 6                                                                   | Did your most recent HIV test take place at a VCT clinic, antenatal clinic, or elsewhere?                                                                                  | 1 VCT clinic<br>2 Antenatal clinic →8<br>3 Other (specify)<br>4 Won't say                                                                                                                              |                   |  |  |
| 7                                                                   | What was the main reason why you went for an HIV test?                                                                                                                     | 1 partner suspected to be unfaithful<br>2 have had multiple partners<br>3 to get married<br>4 sick before test<br>5 spouse encouraged<br>6 friend encouraged<br>7 attended baraza<br>8 Other (specify) |                   |  |  |
| 8                                                                   | What was the result of your HIV test?<br><i>* emphasize confidentiality when asking this question</i>                                                                      | 1 HIV-Positive<br>2 HIV-Negative 3 Won't say                                                                                                                                                           |                   |  |  |
| 9                                                                   | Please think back to the time of your most recent HIV test. Did your test result come as a surprise to you, or was it the same as what you had expected prior to the test? | 1 Same as expected<br>2 Surprised – worse than expected<br>3 Surprised – better than expected<br>4 Won't say                                                                                           |                   |  |  |
| 10                                                                  | Have you informed your spouse (or main partner) about your HIV status?<br><i>* include spouse/partner at time of test, if h/she was alive. If not, use code 3 (n/a)</i>    | 1 Yes<br>2 No<br>3 N/A (no spouse or main partner)                                                                                                                                                     |                   |  |  |
| 11                                                                  | Who <i>else</i> have you informed about your status? <i>* list the 3 people that were informed first</i><br><i>*Probe by asking about household members</i>                | IRID or HHID:                                                                                                                                                                                          |                   |  |  |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                            | IRID or HHID:                                                                                                                                                                                          |                   |  |  |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                            | IRID or HHID:                                                                                                                                                                                          |                   |  |  |
| 12                                                                  | Do you think your chances of having HIV/AIDS are high, moderate, low, or do you think you are at no risk at all?                                                           | 1 High 2 Moderate<br>3 Low 4 No risk at all                                                                                                                                                            |                   |  |  |
| 13                                                                  | What do you think is the percent chance (0 to 100) that you currently have HIV/AIDS?                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                   |  |  |

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| <p><b>Section C. Sexual History &amp; Behavior (men under 59 yrs, women under 49 yrs)</b><br/>                 Now I would like to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of how behavior affects health. Please answer these questions to the best of your knowledge. This information will be completely private; under no circumstances will it be revealed to your partner or anyone else.</p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                            |  |
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | In the past 12 months, have you been sexually active? <i>Include irregular or casual partners.</i>                                                                                             | 1 Yes<br>2 No →4 (Section D if no partner) |  |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | In the past 12 months, how many regular partners have you had? This includes individuals to whom you are married and other with whom you have had sexual relations for more than one year.     | [Number of partners]                       |  |
| 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | In the past 12 months, how many casual partners have you had? All sexual partners who are not regular partners are termed casual- this includes relationships that have involved compensation. | [Number of partners]                       |  |

(Section C continued on next page)

## Knowledge and Behavior

## Mosoriot – Round 3

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** Now I would like to ask you several questions regarding you and your spouse/partner, and [if answer to question 2 is YES] for each of your other sexual partners in the past 12 months.

**INTERVIEWER:** Include all partners included in questions 2 or 3. If partner is a member of the household, record the HHID Code of the partner. Otherwise add each partner to the roster – if the respondent will not reveal the name, use “Partner #1” on the form – and then record the IRID code. Make sure all wives are discussed.

|                                                                                                                                                                                       | Partner #1<br>(HHID or IRID)<br>_____ | Partner #2<br>(HHID or IRID)<br>_____ | Partner #3<br>(HHID or IRID)<br>_____ | Partner #4<br>(HHID or IRID)<br>_____ | Partner #5<br>(HHID or IRID)<br>_____ |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4. What is your relationship to this sexual partner?<br>1 Spouse<br>2 Live-in partner<br>3 Partner not living with you<br>4 Casual acquaintance<br>5 Other (specify)                  |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 5. When did you <i>last</i> have sex with this partner?<br>1 Within the past week<br>2 One to four weeks ago<br>3 More than a month ago                                               |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 6. When you <i>last</i> had sex with this partner, did you use condoms?<br>1 Yes 2 No                                                                                                 |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 7. Do you think your partner has had other partners in the past 6 months?<br>1 Yes 2 No 99 Don't know                                                                                 |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 8. Has your partner ever been tested for HIV?<br>1 Yes<br>2 No →12<br>99 Don't know →12                                                                                               |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 9. When was your partner tested for HIV?                                                                                                                                              | Month: Year:                          |
| 10. Do you know your partner's HIV status?<br>1 Yes 2 No →12                                                                                                                          |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 11. What is your partner's HIV status?<br>1 HIV-positive<br>2 HIV-negative 3 Won't say                                                                                                |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 12. Do you think your partner's chances of having HIV/AIDS are high, moderate, low, or do you think he/she is at no risk at all?<br>1 High<br>2 Moderate<br>3 Low<br>4 No risk at all |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 13. Have you ever argued/quarreled with this wife/partner?<br>1 Yes 2 No →Next partner                                                                                                |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 14. How often do you argue/quarrel with this wife/partner?<br>1 Rarely →Next partner<br>2 Sometimes 3 Often                                                                           |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 15. What is the main reason why you argue or quarrel?                                                                                                                                 |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 16. Does this ever result in physical violence?<br>1 Yes 2 No →Next partner                                                                                                           |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| 17. How frequently has this happened in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?<br>[Number of times]                                                                                              |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |

| <p><b>Section D. Attitudes Regarding HIV/AIDS</b></p> <p><b>INSTRUCTIONS:</b> In this section, you have to ask some questions according to the HIV status of the respondent. Check the answer to Section B – Question 8 (about the result of the respondent’s HIV test). Write 99 if the answer is Don’t Know.</p> <p><b>Read to Respondent:</b> I would like to ask you for your opinion regarding several statements about HIV/AIDS. Please tell me if you:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(1) strongly agree<br/>                     (2) agree somewhat<br/>                     (3) feel neutral<br/>                     (4) disagree<br/>                     (5) strongly disagree</p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Most people I know think that adults who are infected with the AIDS virus is a sign of immoral behavior.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | HIV+: I feel ashamed of having HIV.<br>HIV-: If I was infected with the AIDS virus, I would feel ashamed of myself.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |
| 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Most people I know feel angry with people with HIV/AIDS for having inflicted this condition upon themselves.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
| 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | HIV+: I feel angry with myself for having inflicted this disease upon myself.<br>HIV-: If I was infected with the AIDS virus, I would feel angry with myself for having inflicted this disease upon myself.                                                                                                                                     |  |
| 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Most people I know avoid contact with people living with HIV/AIDS because they are afraid of contracting the disease.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
| 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | HIV+: Since I know I have HIV/AIDS, I feel I should stay away from children and friends as much as I can (to avoid the risk of further transmitting the disease).<br>HIV-: If I was diagnosed with the AIDS virus, I would try to stay away from children and friends as much as I can (to avoid the risk of further transmitting the disease). |  |
| 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Most people I know feel disgust with people living with HIV/AIDS.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |
| 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | HIV+: Since I know I have HIV/AIDS, I feel disgusted with my body.<br>HIV-: If I was diagnosed with the AIDS virus, I would feel disgusted with my body.                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |
| 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Most people I know would agree that a female teacher who has AIDS but is not sick should be allowed to continue teaching in the school.                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |
| 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | HIV+: If I was a teacher infected with the AIDS virus but was not sick, I would find that I should be allowed to continue teaching in the school.<br>HIV-: If I was a teacher diagnosed with the AIDS virus but was not sick, I would find that I should be allowed to continue teaching in the school.                                         |  |