



**Attitudes to Democracy and Markets
In Nigeria, November-December, 1999**

Data Codebook

From data gathered by:
Research and Marketing Services (RMS) survey teams

Prepared by:
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Question Number: --
Question: Respondent number.
Variable Label: respno
Values: 1-1329, 1340-3613
Value Labels:
Source:
Notes: Assigned by survey managers.

Question Number: --
Question: Primary sampling unit.
Variable Label: PSU
Values: 1-60
Value Labels: 1=Lagos, 2=Ikorodu, 3=Ibadan, 4=Ikire, 5=Egbeda, 6=Abeokuta, 7=Igbo-Ora, 8=Idere, 9=Ondo, 10=Owena, 11=Idanre, 12=Aba, 13=Ikot-Ekpene, 14=Onicha Ngwa, 15=Enugu, 16=Aguobu-owa, 17=Eke, 18=Nsukka, 19=Ibagwa, 20=Obukpa, 21=Benin, 22=Sapele, 23=Ologbo, 24=Port Harcourt, 25=Rumuodamaya, 26=Rukpokwu, 27=Warri, 28=Ughelli, 29=Agbara, 30=Yenagoa, 31=Ilorin, 32=Afon, 33=Laduba, 34=Minna, 35=Kuta, 36=Che/Gunu, 37=Gboko, 38=Buruku, 39=Kyado, 40=Abuja, 41=Kwali, 42=Giri, 43=Kano, 44=Dawakin-kudu, 45=Tsakuwa fanfala nafihamariya dafan, 46=Sokoto, 47=Wamakko, 48=Asari/Wajeke, 49=Katsina, 50=Rimi, 51=Lambar Rimi/Abukur, 52=Maiduguri, 53=Konduga, 54=Malali, 55=Jos, 56=Bukuru, 57=Bisiehi, 58=Bauchi, 59=Katagun, 60=Turum
Source:
Notes:

Question Number: --
Question: How many members are there in your household?
Variable Label: hhold
Values: 0-66
Value Labels:
Source:
Notes:

Question Number: --
Question: Among these members, how many children are there below 18 years of age?
Variable Label: children
Values: 0-24
Value Labels:
Source:
Notes:

Question Number: --
Question: Date of interview.
Variable Label: date
Values: 01/21/2000 – 02/07/2000
Value Labels:
Source:
Notes: Entered by interviewer.

Question Number: --
Question: What is the respondent's gender?
Variable Label: Sex of Respondent
Values: 1-2,
Value Labels: 1=male, 2=female
Source:
Notes: Entered by interviewer.

Question Number: 1

Question: How old were you at your last birthday?

Variable Label: Age

Values: 18+

Value Labels:

Source:

Notes:

Question Number: 2

Question: Which Nigerian language do you speak most often?

Variable Label: Nigerian language

Values: 1-87

Value Labels: 1=Hausa, 2=Yoruba, 3=Ibo, 4=Tiv, 5=Ijaw, 6=Nupe, 7=Kanuri, 8=Ibibio-Efik, 9=Edo, 10=Others, 11=Irobo/Urhobo, 12=Idoma, 13=Calabar, 14=Ogoja, 15=Knale, 16=Igala, 17=Boki, 18=Igbira, 19=Ikpon, 20=Isoko, 21=Ikan, 22=Ishan/Esan, 23=Anam, 24=Annang, 25=Itsekiri, 26=Ika, 27=Ukwale, 28=Epie, 29=Tangoa, 30=Omuku, 31=Ora, 32=Auchi, 33=Okirika, 34=Esako, 35=Okpe, 36=Owan, 37=Ikwerre, 38=Ibani, 39=Kalabari, 40=Ogoni, 41=Akassa, 42=Etche, 43=Beriberi, 44=Fulani, 45=Kagoro, 46=Bekwarr, 47=Nkwana, 48=Babur, 49=Kiiba, 50=Nungu, 51=Kabba/Koro, 52=Eggon, 53=Kuba, 54=Madara, 55=Bura, 56=Margi, 57=Cabarmawa, 58=Kibaku, 59=Mafa, 60=Beron/Birom, 61=Angas, 62=Iregwe, 63=Afizere, 64=Koro, 65=Normana, 66=Miango, 67=Gyerawa, 68=Eterco, 69=Zar, 70=Lantan, 71=Mwaghauw, 72=Pyem, 73=Chawai, 74=Gbaji, 75=Nanba/Wanba, 76=Jarawa, 77=Katub, 78=Tangale, 79=Waja, 80=Kanuri, 81=Jukun, 82=Bayam, 83=Shuwa Arab, 84=Ndochi, 85=Kare Kare, 86=Gwari, 87=Rukuba

Source:

Notes:

Question Number: 3A

Question: Can you understand spoken English?

Variable Label: Understand English

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: This question is asked only if the interview is conducted in a local language. If the interview is conducted in English, then the code box was filled in without asking the question.

Question Number: 3B

Question: Can you read and write in English?

Variable Label: Read/write English

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: This question is asked only if the interview is conducted in a local language. If the interview is conducted in English, then the code box was filled in without asking the question.

Question Number: 4

Question: How much education have you had?

Variable Label: Education

Values: 1-10, 99

Value Labels: 1= No formal schooling, 2 = Some primary schooling, 3 = Primary school completed, 4 = Some secondary school, 5 = Secondary school completed, 6 = Post-secondary qualifications, other than university, 7 = Some university, college, 8 = University, college completed, 9 = Post-graduate, 10 = Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 5

Question: What is your religion, if any?

Variable Label: Religion

Values: 0-6, 8-13

Value Labels: 0 = None, 1 = Islam, 2 = Catholic, 3 = Protestant (mainstream), 4 = Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal), 5 = African independent Church, 6 = Traditional religion, 8 = A Christian, but doesn't go to Church, 9 = Free Thinker/Free Man/Pagan, 10 = Brotherhood of the Star and Cross, 11 = Jehovah Witness, 12 = Ekankar, 13 = Others

Source: new question

Notes: Options not read out loud.

Question Number: 6A

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: A. Church, Mosque, or religious organization.

Variable Label: Church assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6B

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization?: B. Sport or recreation organization

Variable Label: Sport/rec assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6C

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: C. Art, music, or educational organization

Variable Label: Art/educ assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6D

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: D. Trade union/farmers organization

Variable Label: Trade/Farmer's assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6E

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: E. Professional or business organization

Variable Label: Prof/business assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Notes: new question

Question Number: 6F

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: F. Development association

Variable Label: Devel. Assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6G

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: G. Women's organization

Variable Label: Women's assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6H

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: H. Pro-democracy or human rights organization

Variable Label: Democ. Assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6I

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: I. Environmental association

Variable Label: Enviro. Assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6J

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: J. Charitable Organization

Variable Label: Charitable assoc.

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 6K

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that organization?: K. Other (Specify)

Variable Label: Others

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 7

Question: Do you hold an official leadership position in any of these organizations?

Variable Label: Assoc. leader

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Not Applicable

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 8

Question: What is your main occupation?

Variable Label: Occupation

Values: 0-15, 17-28, 99

Value Labels: 0=Unemployed, 1=Farmer/fisherman, 2=Informal Marketer, 3=Businessperson, 4=Clerical Worker/Sales Girl, 5=Artisan/Apprentice/Carpenter, 6=Domestic Worker, 7=Miner, 8=Technical Worker/Company Worker, 9=Teacher, 10=Government Worker, 11=NGO Worker, 12=Professional/Nurse/Accountant, 13=Retired, 14=Housewife, 15=Undergraduate Student, 17=Politician, 18=Religious Leader, 19=Transporter, 20=Security Worker, 21=Sportsman, 22=Mgm/Adm Church, 23=Traditional doctor/healer, 24=Manual Laborer, 25=Sand dealer, 26=Youth Corper, 27=Gadama, 28=Other [Specify], 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Options not read out loud.

Question Number: 9

Question: In the past year, have you been unemployed (that is, without a cash job) at any time for a period of at least one month or more?

Variable Label: Unemployed

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 2=Don't remember

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 10A

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: A. buy goods and sell goods?

Variable Label: Buy and sell goods

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 10B

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: B: sell your skills or services to other people?

Variable Label: Sell Skills

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 10C

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: C. employ other people to work for you?

Variable Label: Employ others

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 10D

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: D. operate a bank or savings account?

Variable Label: Operate bank account

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 10E

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: E. owe money that you have borrowed for business purposes?

Variable Label: Owe money

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 11A

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have gone without: A. Food for your family?

Variable Label: Without food

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=frequently, 3=always

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 11B

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have gone without: B. Water for domestic use?

Variable Label: Without water

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=frequently, 3=always

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 11C

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have gone without: C. Schooling for children?

Variable Label: Without school

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=frequently, 3=always

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 11D

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have gone without: D. Health care for your family?

Variable Label: Without health care

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=frequently, 3=always

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 12A

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: A. Food for your family?

Variable Label: Turn food

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=no-one, 1=kin, 2=local community or group, 3=private provision, 4=government provision, 5=illicit provision, 9=not applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary.

Question Number: 12B

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: B. Water for domestic use?

Variable Label: Turn water

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=no-one, 1=kin, 2=local community or group, 3=private provision, 4=government provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=not applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary.

Question Number: 12C

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: C. Schooling for children?

Variable Label: Turn school

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=no-one, 1=kin, 2=local community or group, 3=private provision, 4=government provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=not applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary.

Question Number: 12D

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: D. Health care for your family?

Variable Label: Turn health care

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=no-one, 1=kin, 2=local community or group, 3=private provision, 4=government provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=not applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary.

Question Number: 13A

Question: How satisfied are you: A. with the general state of the Nigerian economy today?

Variable Label: Satisfied Nigerian economy

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied

Source: NDB; Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 13B

Question: How satisfied are you: B. with your own living conditions today?

Variable Label: Satisfied own conditions

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied

Source: NDB; Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 14

Question: Would you say that your own living conditions are worse, the same, or better than other Nigerians?

Variable Label: Conditions worse/better

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB; Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 15

Question: When you look at your life today, how satisfied do you feel compared with five years ago?

Variable Label: Satisfied five years ago

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much less satisfied, 2=Slightly less satisfied, 3=About the same, 4=Slightly more satisfied, 5=Much more satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB; Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 16

Question: When you look forward at your life's prospects, how satisfied do you expect to be in one year's time?

Variable Label: Satisfied future

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much less satisfied, 2=Slightly less satisfied, 3=About the same, 4=Slightly more satisfied, 5=Much more satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB; Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 17

Question: In your opinion, who is responsible for the current economic conditions in Nigeria?

Variable Label: Responsible economic conditions

Values: 1-9

Value Labels: 1=the previous government, 2=the current government, 3=the IMF/World Bank, 4=we, the people, 5=Structural Adjustment Programme, 6=internal opposition forces, 7=international economic forces, 8= Others (God/Satan/Demons/Economy), 9 = don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 18A

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? A. Creating jobs

Variable Label: Handling jobs

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18B

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? B. Keeping prices low

Variable Label: Handling prices

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18C

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? C. Narrowing income gaps between rich and poor

Variable Label: Handling gaps

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18D

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? D. Reducing crime

Variable Label: Handling crime

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18E

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? E. Addressing the educational needs of all Nigerians

Variable Label: Handling educational

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18F

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? F. Improving basic health services

Variable Label: Handling basic

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18G

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? G. Assuring that all Nigerians have enough to eat.

Variable Label: Handling food security

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 18H

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following problems? H. Fighting corruption in government

Variable Label: Handling corruption

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 19

Question: What is your overall assessment of the performance of the current government?

Variable Label: Government Performance

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Bad, 3=Neither bad nor good, 4=Good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 20A

Question: How long do you think it will take: A. before the government fulfills the promises it has made?

Variable Label: How long promises?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=within two years, 2=within four years, 3=within eight years, 4=more than eight years, 5=never, 9=Don't Know

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 20B

Question: How long do you think it will take: B. before your own living standards meet your expectations?
Variable Label: How long living standards?
Values: 1-5, 9
Value Labels: 1=within two years, 2=within four years, 3=within eight years, 4=more than eight years, 5=never, 9=Don't Know
Source: Ghana99
Notes:

Question Number: 21A
Question: How often do you get news from: A. The radio?
Variable Label: Radio News
Values, 0-5, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't Know
Source: adapted from Zambia96
Notes:

Question Number: 21B
Question: How often do you get news from: B. The Television?
Variable Label: TV News
Values, 0-5, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't Know
Source: new question
Notes:

Question Number: 21C
Question: How often do you get news from: C. Newspaper?
Variable Label: Newspapers
Values, 0-5, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't Know
Source: adapted from Zambia96
Notes:

Question Number: 22A
Question: In your opinion, do these various news sources promote public understanding on important issues or do they stir up conflict among people? A. Radio
Variable Label: Radio consequence
Values: 0-3, 9
Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=Promote Understanding, 2=Neither, 3=Stir Up Conflict, 9=Don't Know,
Source: new question
Notes: Enumerator coded only for news sources that respondent used, otherwise coded as 0, not applicable.

Question Number: 22B
Question: In your opinion, do these various news sources promote public understanding on important issues or do they stir up conflict among people? B. Television
Variable Label: TV consequence
Values: 0-3, 9
Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=Promote Understanding, 2=Neither, 3=Stir Up Conflict, 9=Don't Know,
Source: new question
Notes: Enumerator coded only for news sources that respondent used, otherwise coded as 0, not applicable.

Question Number: 22C

Question: In your opinion, do these various news sources promote public understanding on important issues or do they stir up conflict among people? C. Newspapers

Variable Label: Newspaper consequence

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=Promote Understanding, 2=Neither, 3=Stir Up Conflict, 9=Don't Know,

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator coded only for news sources that respondent used, otherwise coded as 0, not applicable.

Question Number: 23

Question: How interested are you in politics and government?

Variable Label: Interested in politics

Values: 0-2, 9

Value Labels: 0= Not interested, 1 = Somewhat interested, 2 = Very interested, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 24

Question: How often do you discuss politics and government with other people?

Variable Label: Discuss politics

Values: 0-2, 9

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 25A

Question: Can you tell me the name of: A. The Local Government Chairman/woman for this area?

Variable Label: Name LG Chairman

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 25B

Question: Can you tell me the name of: the Member of The House of Representatives for this area?

Variable Label: Name HR Member

Values: 0-1, 9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 25C

Question: Can you tell me the name of: C. The Governor of this state?

Variable Label: Name Governor

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 25D

Question: Can you tell me the name of: D. the Minister of Finance?

Variable Label: Name Finance Minister

Values: 0-1, 9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 25E

Question: Can you tell me the name of: E. the Vice-President of Nigeria?

Variable Label: Name Vice-President

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 0 (incorrect) or 1 (correct). Blank responses were later postcoded as 9 (Don't know).

Question Number: 26A

Question: In Nigeria, is there a difference between what the following organizations do or do they do the same thing? A. The traditional rulers and the government

Variable Label: Trad rulers and government

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Same, 2=Different, 9=Don't Know

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 26B

Question: In Nigeria, is there a difference between what the following organizations do or do they do the same thing? B. the army and the government

Variable Label: Army and government

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Same, 2=Different, 9=Don't Know

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 26C

Question: In Nigeria, is there a difference between what the following organizations do or do they do the same thing? C. a political party and the government?

Variable Label: Political Party and government

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Same, 2=Different, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 26D

Question: In Nigeria, is there a difference between what the following organizations do or do they do the same thing? D. federal government and local government

Variable Label: Federal government and local government

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Same, 2=Different, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 27

Question: A. In discussions about politics with friends and neighbors, I can influence the opinions of others. B. As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to me.

Variable Label: Influence others?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 28

Question: A. The way the government operates sometimes seems so complicated I cannot really understand what is going on. B. I can usually understand the way that government works.

Variable Label: Cannot understand?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 29

Question: A. As a community, we are generally able to make our elected representatives listen to our problems. B. We are usually unable to make our elected representatives listen to us.

Variable Label: Representatives listen?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 30

Question: A. In Nigeria today, there is not enough respect for authority. B. We Nigerians should be more active in questioning the authority of our leaders.

Variable Label: Respect authority

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 31

Question: A. No matter who we vote for, things will not get any better in the future. B. We can use our power as voters to choose leaders who will help us improve our lives.

Variable Label: Not get any better?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree somewhat; 3=B, agree somewhat; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 32

Question: When you hear the word “democracy,” what is the first thing that comes to your mind?

Variable Label: Meaning of democracy

Values: 1-17

Value Labels: 0=Civil politics or government, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedom, 2=Political/Election Rights, 3=Social and Economic Development, 4=Government of the people, by the people, for the people, 5=Peace and Unity, 6=Good governance/government that can make things happen, 7=Other good, 8=Equality/Justice, 31=Conflict and Confusion, 32=Corruption, Abuse of Power, 33=Social or Economic hardship, 34=Government of the rich/”special interests,” 35=It is poorly implemented in Nigeria, 39=Other neutral or unclear, 40=Don’t Know

Source: Ghana 97

Notes: The enumerator prompted if necessary: “What, if anything, does ‘democracy’ mean to you?”

Question Number: 33A

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. A. The majority rules.

Variable Label: Majority Rules

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don’t Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: 33B

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. B. Anyone is free to criticize the government.

Variable Label: Free to criticize

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don’t Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: 33C

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. C. Elections are held regularly.

Variable Label: Regular elections

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don’t Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33D

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. D. At least two political parties compete with each other.

Variable Label: Parties compete

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don’t Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33E

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. E. Everyone enjoys basic necessities like shelter, food, and water.

Variable Label: Basic Necessities

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don’t Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33F

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. F. Jobs for everyone

Variable Label: Jobs for everyone

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33G

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. G. Education for everyone

Variable Label: Educ. For everyone

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33H

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these. H. A small income gap between rich and poor

Variable Label: Small gap

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not Very Important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 34

Question: In your opinion, was the change to democracy in 1999 good or bad for the country?

Variable Label: Change good or bad?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Bad, 2=Bad, 3=Neither bad nor good, 4= Good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know

Source: Ghana99

Notes: Enumerator probed to see how strongly opinion is held.

Question Number: 35

Question: In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Nigeria today?

Variable Label: Nigeria Democracy?

Values: 0-3, 9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a democracy, 1=Major problems, but still a democracy, 2=Minor problems, but still a democracy, 3=Full democracy 9=Not applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana 97

Notes: The enumerator asked this question only if the respondent had some idea what democracy is.

Question Number: 36

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion?

A. Democracy is preferable to any other form of government.

B. In certain situations, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

C. To people like me, it doesn't matter what form of government we have.

Variable Label: Support for democracy

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: A=1, B=2, C=3, 99=Missing Data
Source: Latinobarometer (LB)
Notes:

Question Number: 37

Question: A. It is dangerous and confusing to allow the expression of too many different points of view. B. If people have different views than I do, they should be allowed to express them.

Variable Label: Allow expression?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 38

Question: A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election. B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to vote.

Variable Label: Permitted to vote?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 39

Question: A. The President of Nigeria should be able to change the Constitution whenever he chooses. B. In Nigeria, even the President should obey the Constitution.

Variable Label: President change Constitution?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 40

Question: A. In Nigeria, it is sometimes alright to use violence in trying to reach political goals. B. The use of violence is never justified in Nigerian politics.

Variable Label: Violence O.K.?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 41

Question: A. The best form of government is a government elected by the people. B. The best form of government is a government that gets things done.

Variable Label: Best form of government?

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying: "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 42A

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: A. our present system of government with free elections and many parties?

Variable Label: Elections and parties

Values: 1-10, 99

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government, 99=Missing Data

Source: New Democracies Barometer (NDB)

Notes:

Question Number: 42B

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: B. the former system of military rule

Variable Label: Military rule

Values: 1-10

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 42C

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: C. the former colonial system (that is, when the British ruled)?

Variable Label: Colonial system

Values: 1-10, 99

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 42D

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: D. the old system of government by traditional rulers?

Variable Label: Traditional system

Values: 1-10

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 42E

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst kind of government gets only 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: E. the system of government that you expect Nigeria to have in five years time?

Variable Label: Future system

Values: 1-10

Value Labels: 1=worst kind of government, 10=best kind of government

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43A

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." A. People are free to say what they think.

Variable Label: Free to say

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43B

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." B. People can join any organization they want.

Variable Label: Join any organization

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43C

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." C. Each person can freely choose who to vote for without feeling pressured.

Variable Label: Free to choose

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43D

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." D. Ordinary people can influence what government does.

Variable Label: Influence government

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43E

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." E. Everybody is treated equally and fairly by the government.

Variable Label: Treated equally

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 43F

Question: "We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of military rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be." F. People have an adequate standard of living.

Variable Label: Adequate living standard

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 44A

Question: "Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options?" A. We should get rid of elections so that a strong leader can decide everything.

Variable Label: Strong leader

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 44B

Question: "Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options?" B. We should have only one political party.

Variable Label: One political party

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 44C

Question: "Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options?" C. The army should come in to govern the country.

Variable Label: Army come in

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 44D

Question: "Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options?" D. The most important decisions, for example on the economy, should be left to experts.

Variable Label: Government by experts

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 45

Question: Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy works in Nigeria?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with democracy

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=very dissatisfied; 2=somewhat dissatisfied; 3=somewhat satisfied; 4=very satisfied, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Eurobarometer

Notes: Enumerator probed to see how strongly opinion is held.

Question Number: 46

Question: A. Our present system of elected government should be able to deal with inherited problems, even if this takes time. B. If democracy can't produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

Variable Label: Deal with inherited problems?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed by asking, "Do you agree strongly or somewhat?"

Question Number: 47A

Question: I am going to read out some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree or disagree after I read out each one? A. In a democracy, the economic system runs badly.

Variable Label: Economic runs badly

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 47B

Question: I am going to read out some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree or disagree after I read out each one? B. Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling.

Variable Label: Indecisive squabbling

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 47C

Question: I am going to read out some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree or disagree after I read out each one? C. Democracies aren't good at maintaining order

Variable Label: Maintaining order

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator, probe for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 47D

Question: I am going to read out some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree or disagree after I read out each one? D. Democracy may have problems, but its better than any other form of government

Variable Label: Problems, but better?

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 48

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

Variable Label: Trust generally

Values: 1-2, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Most people can be trusted, 2=You must be very careful, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 49A

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? A. Your relatives

Variable Label: Trust relatives

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 49B

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? B. Your neighbors

Variable Label: Trust neighbors

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 49C

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? C. Someone in your own tribe.

Variable Label: Trust own tribe

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 49D

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? D. Nigerians from other tribes

Variable Label: Trust other tribes

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 49E

Question: "I am now going to read you a list of people. I would like to know whether, generally speaking, you trust them to do what is right." Do you trust the following people? D. President Obasanjo

Variable Label: Trust President

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator probed to see whether or not views were held strongly.

Question Number: 50A

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? A. Traditional Rulers

Variable Label: Trust chiefs

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 50B

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? B. Local Government authorities

Variable Label: Trust Local Government

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes

Question Number: 50C

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? C. the police

Variable Label: Trust police

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 50D

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? D. Courts of law

Variable Label: Trust law courts

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 50E

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? E. political parties

Variable Label: Trust political parties

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source:

Notes:

Question Number: 50F

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? F. the army

Variable Label: Trust army

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 50G

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? G. The National Assembly

Variable Label: Trust National Assembly

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 50H

Question: Do you trust the following institutions? H. the Independent National Electoral Commission (NEC)

Variable Label: Trust Electoral Commission

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Ghana 97

Notes:

Question Number: 51A

Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? A. churches

Variable Label: Trust churches

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 51B

Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? B. Mosques

Variable Label: Trust mosques

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 51C

Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? C. trade unions (urban)/farmers' organizations (rural)

Variable Label: Trust trade /farmer unions

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 51D

Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? D. NGO's

Variable Label: Trust NGO's

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 51E

Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? E. Banks

Variable Label: Trust banks

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 51F

Question: And do you trust the following social institutions? F. businesses

Variable Label: Trust businesses

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 52A

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? A. throwing rubbish in public places

Variable Label: Throwing rubbish

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 52B

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? B. disregarding traffic signs and traffic lights

Variable Label: Traffic signs

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 52C

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? C. selling goods without a trader's licence

Variable Label: Trader's license

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 52D

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? D. not paying for services like piped water

Variable Label: Water fees

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 52E

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? E. evading income taxes

Variable Label: Income tax

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 52F

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Nigerians break the law by engaging in the following acts? F. offering bribes to public servants

Variable Label: Offering bribes

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=occasionally, 2=most of the time, 3=always, 9=don't know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 53

Question: Have you ever heard about the Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP)?

Variable Label: SAP

Values: 0-1, 99

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana 97

Notes: Enumerator prompted, if necessary, "You know, the reforms to the economy introduced in the 1980s." If answer is no, enumerator goes to question 56.

Question Number: 54

Question: What, in your opinion, is the Structural Adjustment Programme supposed to do?

Variable Label: SAP supposed to do

Values: 1-24

Value Labels: 0=Don't Know, 1=Improve Economy, 2=Improve Living Conditions, 3=Increase jobs and or productivity, 4=Stabilization and Fiscal Balance, 5=Reform economic institutions, 6=Provide government services, 7=To make goods available, 8=To bring the country together, 9=Self-reliance, 10=Other good, 11=Increase investment, 12=Reduce inflation, 13=Hard work, 14=To develop our own natural resources, 15=To promote financial transparency, 16=To protect people's health, 31=To bring hardship and difficulty, 32=To benefit the rich, 33=Devaluation of currency, 34=Increase inflation, 35=Corruption, looting, etc. 36=Just politics, 97=Not Applicable

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 55

Question: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the SAP?

Variable Label: Satisfied SAP

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Unsatisfied, 3=Neutral, 4=Satisfied, 5=Very Satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 56

Question: A. It is not wise to plan too far ahead, because many things turn out to be a matter of luck. B. I always try to plan ahead because I feel I can make my plans work.

Variable Label: Not wise to plan?

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am again going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 57

Question: A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life. B. The government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the well-being of people.

Variable Label: Own success in life?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Ghana99

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 58

Question: A. The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own businesses. B. The government should provide employment for everyone who wants to work.

Variable Label: Provide employment?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Finifter and Mickiewicz

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 59

Question: A. Everyone should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to differences in income between people. B. The government should place limits on how much the rich can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.

Variable Label: Free to earn?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 60

Question: A. In rural areas, land should be owned by the community and allocated by the traditional rulers. B. People should be able to own their own land, including buying and selling it, even in rural areas.

Variable Label: Own land?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Ghana99

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 61

Question: A. There is no sense in trying to start a new business because many enterprises lose money. B. If a person has a good idea for a business, they should invest their own savings or borrow money to try to make it succeed.

Variable Label: Start new business?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Jackson and Rodkey

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 62A

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? A. protecting the nation's borders

Variable Label: Protecting borders

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62B

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? B. Building your house

Variable Label: Building house

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62C

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? C. extending agricultural credit

Variable Label: Agricultural credit

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62D

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? D. producing and marketing oil

Variable Label: producing oil

Values: 1-7, 99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62E

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? E. selling consumer goods

Variable Label: Selling consumer goods

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62F

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? F. providing schools and clinics

Variable Label: Providing schools/clinics

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62G

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? G. creating jobs

Variable Label: Creating jobs

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 62H

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or individuals? Or some combination of these providers? H. reducing crime

Variable Label: Reducing crime

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private companies, 3=individuals, 4=government and businesses, 5=government and individuals, 6=businesses and individuals, 7=all three

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 63

Question: A. It is better to have goods available in the market, even if the prices are high. B. It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.

Variable Label: Goods available?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 64

Question: A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low. B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

Variable Label: Free schooling?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 65

Question: A. All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

Variable Label: Civil servant jobs?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 66

Question: A. The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses, and farms. B. It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.

Variable Label: Own factories?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 67

Question: A. In order to create jobs, the government should encourage foreign companies to invest in our country. B. The government should be wary of foreign investors because they may gain control of our national wealth.

Variable Label: Foreign investment?

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 93

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 68

Question: A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore change its economic policies. B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

Variable Label: Change economic policies?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 69

Question: A. The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered. B. The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

Variable Label: Few have suffered?

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from Ghana99

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the enumerator probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 70

Question: In your opinion, which group has benefited the most?

Variable Level: Which group has benefited?

Values: 1-5,

Value Labels: 1=People close to the government, 2=Foreign businesses, 3=Rural dwellers, 4=People in selected regions of Nigeria (specify region), 5=Other, 10=Northern region/Hausas', 13=The southerners, 31=The elites, 32=The rich, 33=The poor, 34=students, 35=Salary earners, 36=The Egba's, 37=Politicians, 38=Representative of National Assembly, 39=Army/military, 40=The influential people/the upper class, 41=Government officers/ministers and commissioners, 42=People in the urban class, 43=Yorubas, 44=Employed People, 45=Farmers, 46=Contractors, 47=Church, 48=Igbo's, 49=Rural Areas, 50=Traditional Rulers, 51=Computer engineer, 52=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: The enumerator only asked this question if the respondent chose 69B.

Question Number: 71

Question: Are you a registered voter?

Variable Label: Registered voter

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 72

Question: [If no] Why not?

Variable Label: Why not registered

Values: 0-12, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=missed registration, 2=ill health, 3=absent from area, 4=registration process was not credible, 5=voter card not available, 6=under 18 during reg, 7=not interested in voting, 8=otherwise engaged, 9=My family does not allow me to register, 10=Not properly informed, 11=Cannot vote without eating, 12=Old Age, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: If answer to question 71 is yes, then the enumerator enters 0= not applicable. Enumerator then goes to Question 75

Question Number: 73A

Question: Understanding that some Nigerians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: A. In the Presidential election of February 1999

Variable Label: Voted President

Values: 0-1, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 97=Not Applicable

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 73B

Question: Understanding that some Nigerians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: B. In the National Assembly elections of February 1999

Variable Label: Voted at Assembly

Values: 0-1, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 97=Not Applicable

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 73C

Question: Understanding that some Nigerians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: C. In the state government elections of January 1999

Variable Label: Voted state assembly

Values: 0-1, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 97=Not Applicable

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 73D

Question: Understanding that some Nigerians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: D. In the local government elections of December 1998

Variable Label: Voted local government

Values: 0-1, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 97=Not Applicable

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 74

Question: When you voted for the National Assembly, did you vote for an individual or for a political party?

Variable Label: Individual or party

Values: 1-2, 9, 97

Value Labels: 1=Individual, 2=Party, 9=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Enumerator asked only if respondent answered "yes" to Question 63A or B.

Question Number: 75A

Question: In your opinion, were the following elections conducted honestly or dishonestly? A. The Presidential elections of February 1999

Variable Label: Presidential elections honest

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Dishonestly, 2=Somewhat Dishonestly, 3=Quite Honestly, 4=Very Honestly, 9=Don't Know,

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 75B

Question: In your opinion, were the following elections conducted honestly or dishonestly? B. The state government elections of January 1999

Variable Label: State elections honest

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Very Dishonestly, 2=Somewhat Dishonestly, 3=Quite Honestly, 4=Very Honestly, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 76A

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: A. your Representative to the National Assembly

Variable Label: National Rep performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 76B

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: B. your Representative to the State Assembly

Variable Label: State Rep. performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 76C

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: C. the Governor of this state

Variable Label: Governor performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 76D

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: D. the Local Government Chairman/woman for this area?

Variable Label: LG Chair performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 76E

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: E. any judge or lawyer you have encountered

Variable Label: Judge/Lawyer performance

Values: 0-4, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 76F

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: F. Political parties

Variable Label: Party performance

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=very unsatisfied, 2=somewhat unsatisfied, 3=somewhat satisfied, 4=very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 77A

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. A. attending a community meeting

Variable Label: Attend community meeting

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77B

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. B. getting together with others to raise an issue
Variable Label: Raise an issue

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77C

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. C. attending an election rally.

Variable Label: Attend election rally

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77D

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. D. working for a political candidate or party

Variable Label: Work for candidate

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77E

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. E. signing a petition

Variable Label: Sign petition

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77F

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. F. writing a letter to a newspaper

Variable Label: Write newspaper

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 77G

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years. G. attending a demonstration

Variable Label: Attend demonstration

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78A

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? A. a traditional ruler

Variable Label: Contact traditional ruler

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78B

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? B. a Local Government Chairman/Councillor

Variable Label: Contact LG Chair

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78C

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? C. A National Assembly representative

Variable Label: Contact Nat. Rep.

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78D

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? D. a State Assembly Representative

Variable Label: Contact State Rep

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78E

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? E. an official of a government ministry

Variable Label: Contact government official

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78F

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? D. a religious leader

Variable Label: contact religious leader

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often

Source: adapted from Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 78G

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? G. some other influential person

Variable Label: Contact influential person

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=only once, 2=sometimes, 3=often
Source: adapted from Zambia 96
Notes:

Question Number: 79A

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: A. told you which religion you had to follow.

Variable Label: Follow religion

Values: 0-4, 8-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 79B

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: B. stopped you from traveling freely within the country.

Variable Label: Stop travel

Values: 0-4, 8-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 79C

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: C. shut down newspapers that criticized the government.

Variable Label: Shut newspapers

Values: 0-4, 8-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 79D

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: D. dismissed judges who ruled against the government.

Variable Label: Dismiss judges

Values: 0-4, 8-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 79E

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: E. suspended the National Assembly and canceled the next elections.

Variable Label: Cancel elections

Values: 0-4, 8-9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Contact an elected representative, 2=support an opposition party, 3=join a protest or boycott, 4=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 80

Question: “Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think.” The best way to get ahead in this life is to have contacts with important people in high places.

Variable Label: People in high places

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don’t know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 81

Question: “Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think.” Politicians and civil servants are trying their best to look after the interests of people like me.

Variable Label: Look after the interests

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don’t know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 82

Question: “Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think.” Rather than protecting his friends, the President will fight corruption wherever he finds it.

Variable Label: President fights corruption

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don’t know

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 83

Question: “Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think.” Bribery is not common among public officials in Nigeria.

Variable Label: Bribery not common

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don’t know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 84

Question: “Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think.” The President’s region of the country gets more government services than any other region.

Variable Label: President’s region

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don’t know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 85

Question: “Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think.” Corruption was a worse problem under the old military government than these days.

Variable Label: Corruption worse

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=agree, 4=strongly agree, 9=don’t know, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 86

Question: How often, if ever, has a public official asked you for a bribe or a favor in return for getting something you were entitled to?

Variable Label: How often bribe?

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=once, 2=a few times, 3=often

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 87A (1st group mentioned)

Question: Which office(s) or agency(ies) did the official work for?

Variable Label: Which office(s)

Values: 1-58, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Local government, 2=School/Teachers, 3=Joint Admission Matriculation Board (JAMB), 4=West African Examination Council (W.A.E.C.), 5=National Electric Power Authority (N.E.P.A.), 6=Hospitals, 7=Police/Law enforcement agencies, 8=Army, 9=Government agencies/paramilitary, 10=Customs, 11=Nitel, 12=Licence office, 13=Water corporation, 14=Federal Secretariat, 15=Immigration 16=Private organizations, 17=Task force, 18=Road Safety Corps, 19=University/College/Lecture, 20=Nigerian Port Authority (NPA), 21=National Population Commission, 22=Post Office, 23=Court, 24=State Liaison Offices, 25=Nigerian National Petroleum Corp (N.N.P.C.), 26=Nigerian Airways, 27=Ministry of Communication, 28=Cabinet Office/Permanent secretary, 29=Ministry of Education/Education Board, 30=Ministry of Works, 31=Internal Affairs Ministry, 32=National Provident Fund, 33=Revenue board (tax collectors), 34=Civil Defense, 35=Ministry of Health/Health officer, 36=N.Y.S.C. Office, 37=Accountant/general officer, 38=Agricultural ministry, 39=Business Premises, 40=Ministry of Establishment, 41=Minister of sports, 42=Political party, 43=V.I.O., 44=Bank workers, 45=Insurance agency, 46=Ministry of Petroleum, 47=Ministry of employment, 48=INEC (Electoral officers), 49=Women center, 50=NURTW, 51=Traditional council, 52=Nigerian Air Force, 53=WRECA, 54=NDLEA (Drug Abuse), 55=Ministry of Finance, 56=Ministry of Information, 57=Nigerian Airport Authority, 58=Vigilante Group, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes: Enumerator asked the question only if respondent answers 1, 2, or 3 to Question 86. Respondent may give up to two responses.

Question Number: 87B (2nd office mentioned).

Question: Which office(s) or agency(ies) did the official work for?

Variable Label: Which office(s)

Values: 1-58, 99

Value Labels: 1=Local government, 2=School/Teachers, 3=Joint Admission Matriculation Board (JAMB), 4=West African Examination Council (W.A.E.C.), 5=National Electric Power Authority (N.E.P.A.), 6=Hospitals, 7=Police/Law enforcement agencies, 8=Army, 9=Government agencies/paramilitary, 10=Customs, 11=Nitel, 12=Licence office, 13=Water corporation, 14=Federal Secretariat, 15=Immigration 16=Private organizations, 17=Task force, 18=Road Safety Corps, 19=University/College/Lecture, 20=Nigerian Port Authority (NPA), 21=National Population Commission, 22=Post Office, 23=Court, 24=State Liaison Offices, 25=Nigerian National Petroleum Corp (N.N.P.C.), 26=Nigerian Airways, 27=Ministry of Communication, 28=Cabinet Office/Permanent secretary, 29=Ministry of Education/Education Board, 30=Ministry of Works, 31=Internal Affairs Ministry, 32=National Provident Fund, 33=Revenue board (tax collectors), 34=Civil Defense, 35=Ministry of Health/Health officer, 36=N.Y.S.C. Office, 37=Accountant/general officer, 38=Agricultural ministry, 39=Business Premises, 40=Ministry of Establishment, 41=Minister of sports, 42=Political party, 43=V.I.O., 44=Bank workers, 45=Insurance agency, 46=Ministry of Petroleum, 47=Ministry of employment, 48=INEC (Electoral officers), 49=Women center, 50=NURTW, 51=Traditional council, 52=Nigerian Air Force, 53=WRECA, 54=NDLEA (Drug Abuse), 55=Ministry of Finance, 56=Ministry of Information, 57=Nigerian Airport Authority, 58=Vigilante Group, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes: Enumerator asked the question only if respondent answers 1, 2, or 3 to Question 86. Respondent may give up to two responses.

Question Number: 88A1

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know been attacked or robbed when moving about in public? A. No, no one?

Variable Label: No one attacked or robbed

Values: 0, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, no one, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88A was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88A1, 88A2, 88A3, and 88A4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88A2

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know been attacked or robbed when moving about in public? B. Friends or acquaintances?

Variable Label: Friends attacked or robbed?

Values: 1, 97

Value Labels: 1=friend or acquaintance, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88A was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88A1, 88A2, 88A3, and 88A4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88A3

Question: In the past two years, have your or anyone else you know been attacked or robbed when moving about in public? C. Family member?

Variable Label: Family member attacked or robbed?

Values: 2, 97

Value Labels: 2=family member, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88A was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88A1, 88A2, 88A3, and 88A4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88A4

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know been attacked or robbed when moving about in public? D. Yes, Self?

Variable Label: Self attacked or robbed

Values: 3, 97

Value Labels: 3=yes, self, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88A was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88A1, 88A2, 88A3, and 88A4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88B1

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know had your/their house broken into and had something stolen? A. No, no one.

Variable Label: No one Home broken into

Values: 0, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, no-one, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88B was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88B1, 88B2, 88B3, and 88B4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88B2

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know had their house broken into and had something stolen? B. Friend or acquaintance?

Variable Label: Friend Home broken into

Values: 1, 97

Value Labels: 1=friend or acquaintance, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88B was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88B1, 88B2, 88B3, and 88B4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88B3

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know had their house broken into and had something stolen? C. Family Member?

Variable Label: Family member Home broken into

Values: 2, 97

Value Labels: 2=family member, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88B was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88B1, 88B2, 88B3, and 88B4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 88B4

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know had your house broken into and had something stolen? D. Yes, Self

Variable Label: Self Home broken into

Values: 3, 97

Value Labels: 3=yes, self, 97=Not Applicable

Source: NDB

Notes: Questions 88B was asked as one question, with four response options: no, no one; friend or acquaintance; family member; or yes, self. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 88B1, 88B2, 88B3, and 88B4, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 89

Question: Compared with five years ago, do you feel more or less safe when walking about alone?

Variable Label: Safety five years ago

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=much less safe, 2=somewhat less safe, 3=about the same, 4=somewhat more safe, 5=much more safe, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 90A

Question: If you ever felt unsafe in your surroundings, how likely would you be to take the following actions: A. report to the police?

Variable Label: Report to the police

Values: 0-3
Value Labels: 0=never, 1=sometimes, 2=often, 3=always
Source: NDB
Notes:

Question Number: 90B
Question: If you ever felt unsafe in your surroundings, how likely would you be to take the following actions: B. carry something for protection, like a weapon?
Variable Label: Carry a weapon
Values: 0-3, 99
Value Labels: 0=never, 1=sometimes, 2=often, 3=always, 99=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Notes:

Question Number: 90C
Question: If you ever felt unsafe in your surroundings, how likely would you be to take the following actions: C. have other people with you when going out?
Variable Label: Have other people
Values: 0-3, 99
Value Labels: 0=never, 1=sometimes, 2=often, 3=always, 99=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Notes:

Question Number: 90D
Question: If you ever felt unsafe in your surroundings, how likely would you be to take the following actions: D. try to form a group with other citizens to combat crime?
Variable Label: Form a group
Values: 0-3, 99
Value Labels: 0=never, 1=sometimes, 2=often, 3=always, 99=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Notes:

Question Number: 91
Question: We have spoken to many Nigerians and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic groups, or religion, and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being Nigerian, which specific group to do you feel you belong to first and foremost?
Variable Label: Identity
Values: 1-200
Value Labels: 1=Christian, 2=Muslim, 3=Clergyman/Evangelist/Pastor, 4=Alfa, 5=Jehovah Witness, 6=Religious Followers/groups, 7=Churches, 8=Free Thinker, 9=Eckist, 10=Yoruba, 11=Igbo/Ibo, 12=Egba, 13=Delta/Urhobo, 14=Ibibio/Calabar, 15=Edo/Ologbo, 16=Hausa, 17=Ijebu, 18=Owo, 19=Akwa Ibom, 20=Oyo, 21=Awori, 22=Osun, 23=Ekiti, 24=Idanre/Efik, 25=Tiv, 26=Ijesha, 27=Ibarapa people, 28=Ibadan Indigenous, 29=Igbira, 30=Ijaw, 31=Abriba, 32=Annang/Annangman, 33=Ngwa, 34=Aguobo-owa, 35=Enugu state, 36=Eke, 37=Obonohia, 38=Okpe, 39=Ethnic group, 40=Isoko, 41=Odwyn, 42=Itsekiri, 43=Ishan man/Esan, 44=Auchi, 45=Kwale, 46=Igoto, 47=Ikwerre, 48=Kalabari, 49=Efche, 50=Okirika, 51=Igala, 52=Biafrar, 53=Burah, 54=Northerners, 55=Eggon, 56=Southerners, 57=Dan Katsina, 58=Dan Laribar Rimi, 59=Kanuri, 60=Fulani, 61=Marghi, 62=Gwori, 63=Mandara, 64=Geornai, 65=Angas, 66=Kiibo, 67=Ngas, 68=Niggi, 69=Birom, 70=Ronkwler, 71=Berum, 72=Chawai, 73=Mwaghavul, 74=Jarawa, 75=Ridri, 76=Yeskwa, 77=Ankua, 78=Youm, 79=Rukuba, 80=Miamgo, 81=Jukun, 82=Iregwe, 83=Mada, 84=Kabba/Koro, 85=Buji, 86=Zar, 87=Minnor, 88=Barbari, 89=Biru, 90=Bagere, 91=Ogah, 92=Tangale, 93=Bauchi, 94=Gyerawa, 95=Bagara, 96=Sayawa, 97=Waga, 98=Lungada, 99=Marqi, 100=Idoma, 101=Fyeru, 102=Matakun, 103=Shuwa, 104=Udochi, 105=Babur, 106=Shuwan Arab, 107=Ortaregh, 108=Mbala, 109=Ormbalaa, 110=Peace Maker, 111=House wife, 112=Human rights activist/campaigner, 113=Democratic, 114=Queen, 115=Ordinary person, 116=Great Person, 117=A woman, 118=Hardworking man/lady, 119=Responsible person, 120=Godly people, 121=Independent person/woman, 122=Honest person, 123=Ambitious person, 124=Gentle man, 125=Simple man, 126=Respectful fellow, 127=A Good Samaritan

128=Patriotic citizen, 129=Communication forum, 130=Literate person, 131=Considerate person, 132=Sociable person, 133=Sports man/Footballer, 134=A Nigerian with a conscience, 135=Confidential person, 136=Poor woman/man, 137=Young adult, 138=Elderly man/old man, 139=Effective man, 140=A graduate, 141=Hajiyan, 142=Black race, 143=Common man, 144=Faithful Nigerian/Loyal person, 145=Huister, 146=Black man, 147=Millionaire, 148=Generous person, 149=As a leader, 150=Ethnic champion, 151=Businessman/women/market woman, 152=Trader, 153=Civil servant/government worker, 154=Professionals, 155=Technicians/Electricians, 156=Teacher, 157=Lawyers, 158=Contractors/Bricklayers, 159=Security man, 160=Accountant/Chief auditor, 161=Pharmacist, 162=Farmer, 163=Computer scientist, 164=Fashion designer/tailor, 165=Butcher, 166=Retired man/woman, 167=Fisher, 168=Driver, 169=Mechanic, 170=Artist, 171=Hairdresser, 172=Nurse, 173=Furniture maker/carpenter, 174=Bridgade, 175=Engineer, 176=Non-governmental organization, 177=Native doctor/traditional healer, 178=Unemployed/applicant, 179=Welder, 180=Doctor, 181=Soldier, 182=Musician, 183=Professional Architect, 184=Trade union, 185=Vulcanizer, 186=Journalist, 187=Working class, 188=Middle class/Average Nigerian, 189=Student/Scholar, 190=Lower class/low income earners/masses, 191=Upper class/rich man, 192=Elites, 193=Politician/counselors, 194=The intellectuals, 195=Youth, 196=My language, 197=Parliamentary, 198=Waizam, 199=Dairimi, 200=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 92A

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " A. You feel proud to be ____

Variable Label: Proud identity

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q91 in the blank space. Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 92B

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " B. You would want your children to think of themselves as ____

Variable Label: Children identity

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q91 in blank space. Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 92C

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. " C. Of all the groups in this country, ____ people are the best

Variable Label: Identity is best

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q91 in blank space. Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 92D

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. “ D. You feel much stronger ties to _____s than to other Nigerians

Variable Label: Identity ties

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q91 in blank space. Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 92E

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. “ E. It makes you proud to be called a Nigerian

Variable Label: Proud Nigerian

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 92F

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. “ F. You would want your children to think of themselves as Nigerian

Variable Label: Children Nigerian

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 92G

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. “ G. All people who were born in this country, regardless of what group they belong to, should be treated as equal citizens of Nigeria.

Variable Label: Equal Nigerian

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 92H

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Nigerians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements. “ H. People who were not born in this country should be allowed to become Nigerian citizens.

Variable Label: Nigerian citizens

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes:

Question Number: 93

Question: Are _____'s (Respondent's Identity group from Q91) economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

Variable Label: Identity conditions

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=much worse, 2=worse, 3=about the same, 4=better, 5=much better, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 94

Question: In your opinion, how often are _____ (respondent's identity from Q91) people treated unfairly by the government.

Variable Label: Identity treated fairly

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=always, 2=to a large extent, 3=to some extent, 4=hardly at all, 5=never, 9=don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes

Question Number: 95

Question: Do you think that the government represents the interests of all Nigerians, the interests of just a few groups, or the interests of one group only?

Variable Label: All Nigerians?

Values: 1-3, 9

Value Labels: 1=One group only, 2=Just a few groups, 3=All Nigerians, 9=Don't Know

Source: new question

Notes: If respondent answers 3, skip to question 97

Question Number: 96A (1st group mentioned)

Question: Which groups do you mean?

Variable Label: Which identity groups

Values: 1-46, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=The government people/people at the corridor of power, 2=The Hausas, Yorubas, and Ibo's, 3=Those that are in the realm of affairs, 4=Yorubas, 5=Their family interest and their pocket, 6=The elite, 7=The upperclassmen/rich men/the interest of the money, 8=The Hausa people, 9=Friends, 10=Supporter, 11=Ogoni, 12=Top military personnel, 13=Ibos/Igbos, 14=Itsekiris, 15=Politicians, 16=Contractors, 17=The Islamic group, 18=Civil servant/government worker, 19=Educated people/academic literates, 20=Poor masses, 21=Those that are living in the urban area, 22=The Egbo's, 23=South West, 24=The tribe's group, 25=People selected from a particular region, 26=Community leaders, 27=Kanuris, 28=Uvwie, 29=Edos, 30=Footballers, 31=Urhobo, 32=Eastern groups, 33=Middle belt, 34=Religious leaders, 35=Merchant, 36=Traditional rulers, 37=Those from F.C.T., 38=Christians, 39=Business organizations, 40=Women, 41=The lucky ones, 42=Working class, 43=A capitalist, 44=Medical services, 45=Leader of a church, 46=Leader of a Mosque, 97=Not Applicable, 99=Nothing/cannot say

Source: new question

Notes: Respondent may give up to 3 answers

Question Number: 96B (2nd group mentioned)

Question: Which groups do you mean?

Variable Label: Which identity groups

Values: 1-46, 97

Value Labels: 1=The government people/people at the corridor of power, 2=The Hausas, Yorubas, and Ibo's, 3=Those that are in the realm of affairs, 4=Yorubas, 5=Their family interest and their pocket, 6=The elite, 7=The upperclassmen/rich men/the interest of the money, 8=The Hausa people, 9=Friends, 10=Supporter, 11=Ogoni, 12=Top military personnel, 13=Ibos/Igbos, 14=Itsekiris, 15=Politicians, 16=Contractors, 17=The Islamic group,

18=Civil servant/government worker, 19=Educated people/academic literates, 20=Poor masses, 21=Those that are living in the urban area, 22=The Egbo's, 23=South West, 24=The tribe's group, 25=People selected from a particular region, 26=Community leaders, 27=Kanuris, 28=Uvwie, 29=Edos, 30=Footballers, 31=Urhobo, 32=Eastern groups, 33=Middle belt, 34=Religious leaders, 35=Merchant, 36=Traditional rulers, 37=Those from F.C.T., 38=Christians, 39=Business organizations, 40=Women, 41=The lucky ones, 42=Working class, 43=A capitalist, 44=Medical services, 45=Leader of a church, 46=Leader of a Mosque, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Respondent may give up to 3 answers

Question Number: 96C (3rd group mentioned)

Question: Which groups do you mean?

Variable Label: Which identity groups

Values: 1-46, 97

Value Labels: 1=The government people/people at the corridor of power, 2=The Hausas, Yorubas, and Ibo's, 3=Those that are in the realm of affairs, 4=Yorubas, 5=Their family interest and their pocket, 6=The elite, 7=The upperclassmen/rich men/the interest of the money, 8=The Hausa people, 9=Friends, 10=Supporter, 11=Ogoni, 12=Top military personnel, 13=Ibos/Igbos, 14=Itsekiris, 15=Politicians, 16=Contractors, 17=The Islamic group, 18=Civil servant/government worker, 19=Educated people/academic literates, 20=Poor masses, 21=Those that are living in the urban area, 22=The Egbo's, 23=South West, 24=The tribe's group, 25=People selected from a particular region, 26=Community leaders, 27=Kanuris, 28=Uvwie, 29=Edos, 30=Footballers, 31=Urhobo, 32=Eastern groups, 33=Middle belt, 34=Religious leaders, 35=Merchant, 36=Traditional rulers, 37=Those from F.C.T., 38=Christians, 39=Business organizations, 40=Women, 41=The lucky ones, 42=Working class, 43=A capitalist, 44=Medical services, 45=Leader of a church, 46=Leader of a Mosque, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Respondent may give up to 3 answers

Question Number: 97

Question: Do you feel close to any political party?

Variable Label: Close to party

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0 = No, 1 = Yes

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: If no, then the enumerator goes to Question 99 after entering "0" for Question 98.

Question Number: 98

Question: Which one?

Variable Label: Which party

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=People's Democratic Party (PDP), 2=All People's Party (APP), 3=Alliance for Democracy (AD), 4= Other (specify), 9=Don't Know

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Only asked if respondent answered "yes" to question 97.

Question Number: 99

Question: Roughly how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?

Variable Label: Monthly earnings

Values: 0-8, 99

Value Labels: 0= none, 1= less than 1,000 naira, 2= 1,000-5,000 naira, 3= 5,000-10,000 naira, 4= 10,000-20,000 naira, 5= 20,000-30,000 naira, 6= 30,000-40,000 naira, 7= 40,000-50,000 naira, 8= over 50,000 naira, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 100

Question: How would you describe your financial situation during the past year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money?

Variable Label: Financial situation

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Save, 2=Spend Income, 3=Spend Savings, 4=Borrow, 5=Spend Savings AND Borrow, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

The Following Questions were completed by the enumerator after the interview had ended.

Question Number: 101

Question: State

Variable Label: State

Values: 1-38

Value Labels: 1=Abia, 2=Adamawa, 3=Akwa-Ibora, 4=Anambra, 5=Bauchi, 6=Beyelsa, 7=Benue, 8=Borno, 9=Cross River, 10=Delta, 11=Ebonyi, 12=Edo, 13=Ekiti, 14=Enugu, 15=F.C.T., 16=Gombe, 17=Imo, 18=Jigawa, 19=Kaduna, 20=Kano, 21=Katsina, 22=Kebbi, 23=Kogi, 24=Kwara, 25=Lagos, 26=Nassarawa, 27=Niger, 28=Ogun, 29=Ondo, 30=Osun, 31=Oyo, 32=Plateau, 33=Rivers, 34=Sokoto, 35=Taraba, 36=Yobe, 37=Zamfara, 38=No Answer

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 102

Question: Generally speaking, how would you describe the locality?

Variable Label: Urban/Rural (interviewer)

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 103

Question: More specifically, what sort of settlement was it?

Variable Label: Settlement type

Values: 1-9

Value Labels: 1=Urban (formal), 2=Suburban (formal), 3=Rural township/town, 4=Rural village, 5=Rural, individual homestead, 6=Urban, non-permanent, informal settlement, 7=Rural, non-permanent, informal settlement, 8=Don't know, 9=No Answer

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 104

Question: In what type of shelter did the respondent live?

Variable Label: House Type

Values: 1-7, 99

Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional (formal house), 2=Traditional house, 3=Temporary structure on own plot, 4=Temporary structure in backyard, 5=Flat in block of flats, 6=Single room in larger dwelling structure, 7=Other, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 105

Question: What was the roof made of:

Variable Label: Roofing

Values: 1-7, 99

Value Labels: 1=Metal, tin, zinc, 2=Tiles, 3=Shingles, 4=Thatch, 5=Plastic sheets, 6=Asbestos, 7=Multiple materials, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 106

Question: How many houses within the locality are formal houses?

Variable Label: Formality

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some, 2=Most, 3=All, 9=Don't Know, Can't determine

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 107A

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? A.

Graded sand/dirt roads

Variable Label: Graded dirt

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 107B

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? B.

Ungraded dirt roads

Variable Label: Ungraded dirt

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 107C

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? C. Off road

Variable Label: Off road

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 107D

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? D.

Tarred or concrete roads

Variable Label: Tarred

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 108A

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview? A. No one present?

Variable Label: No one present

Values: 0, 97

Value Labels: 0=No one present, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Questions 108 was asked as one question, with five response options: no one; spouse; children; a few others; or a small crowd. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four

separate categories, 108A, 108B, 108C, and 108D, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 108B

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview? B.

Spouse present

Variable Label: Spouse present

Values: 1, 97

Value Labels: 1=Spouse present, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Questions 108 was asked as one question, with five response options: no one; spouse; children; a few others; or a small crowd. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 108A, 108B, 108C, and 108D, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 108C

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview? C.

Children only present

Variable Label: Children present

Values: 2, 97

Value Labels: 2=Children present, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Questions 108 was asked as one question, with five response options: no one; spouse; children; a few others; or a small crowd. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 108A, 108B, 108C, and 108D, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 108D

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview? D. A few others present

Variable Label: A few others present

Values: 3, 97

Value Labels: 3=A few others present, 97=Not Applicable

Source: new question

Notes: Questions 108 was asked as one question, with five response options: no one; spouse; children; a few others; or a small crowd. Because some individuals gave more than one answer, the results are recorded in four separate categories, 108A, 108B, 108C, and 108D, which records those who answered affirmatively for each option (with those who did not select an option labeled as “not applicable.”)

Question Number: 109

Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

Variable Label: Check with others?

Values: 0-1, 99

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 110

Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent’s answers during the interview.

Variable Label: Influenced by others

Values: 0-1, 99

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 111

Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

Variable Label: Difficulty answering?

Values: 0-4, 99

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112A

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? A. Friendly or Hostile?

Variable Label: Respondent friendly?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112B

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? B. Interested or Bored?

Variable Label: Respondent Interested?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112C

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? C. Cooperative or Uncooperative?

Variable Label: Respondent Cooperative?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112D

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? D. Patient or Impatient?

Variable Label: Respondent Patient?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112E

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? E. At ease or suspicious?

Variable Label: Respondent at ease?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 112F

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? F. Honest or Misleading?

Variable Label: Respondent honest?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading, 99=Missing Data

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 113A

Question: Did your presence in the area arouse interest from the neighbors?

Variable Label: Neighbors interested?

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 113B

Question: Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors

Variable Label: Neighbors suspicious?

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 113C

Question: Were you approached by community and/or political representatives?

Variable Label: Political representatives?

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

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Question Number: 113D

Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?

Variable Label: Feel threatened?

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 113E

Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?

Variable Label: Physically threatened?

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 114

Question: Interviewer: Do you come from a rural or urban area?

Variable Label: Interviewer origin

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 115

Question: Interviewer: What is your gender?

Variable Label: Interviewer gender

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Source: new question

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.