

The Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste
 Ministry of Planning and Finance
 National Statistics Directorate

POVERTY ASSESSMENT PROJECT
2008 EXTENSION OF TIMOR LESTE SURVEY OF LIVING CONDITIONS
BOOK I

ORIGINAL HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION (from TLSLC)

Job No.	Task	HH No.	Team	Week

District	District Code
Sub District	Sub District Code
Suco	Suco Code
Census enumeration area / Aldeia	Number / Code
Head of the Household	HH Listing Number

Household's head Name: _____

Address: _____

DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW

EXTENSION IDENTIFICATION CODE

Team	Week

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Household interviewed by	Code	Day	Month	Year
Supervised in the field by	Code	Day	Month	Year

1. RESULTS

Completed.....1

Partially completed....2

Not completed.....3

IF NOT COMPLETED (REASON)

Dwelling not found ..1

Vacant ..2

Household has moved ..3

Refused ..4

2 IS THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD THE SAME?

Yes...1

No....2

NAME OF NEW HOUSEHOLD HEAD

3 IS THIS THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS IN TLSLC 2006?

Yes . 1

No . 2

>> END

4. IS THE HOUSEHOLD NUMBER ODD OR EVEN?

CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE WORD;

ODD

EVEN

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			HEAD	SPOUSE	OTHER ADULTS	HEAD	SPOUSE	OTHER ADULTS
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SECTION 2	LAND MANAGEMENT							
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SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

PERSON INTERVIEWED: PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD. IF HE/SHE IS NOT AVAILABLE, FIND A "PRINCIPAL RESPONDENT" TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS IN HIS/HER PLACE. THE PERSON SELECTED MUST BE A MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD WHO IS ABLE TO GIVE INFORMATION ON THE OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.

1-2 I would like to make a complete list of all the people who normally live and eat their meals together in this dwelling.

* First, I would like to have the names of all the members of your immediate family, who normally live and eat their meals together in this dwelling. Start with the head of the household, wife/husband of household head, his/her children in order of age.

ALWAYS WRITE DOWN THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD FIRST, FOLLOWED BY HIS/HER SPOUSE AND THEIR CHILDREN IN ORDER OF AGE.

WRITE DOWN THE NAME IN CAPITAL LETTERS, SEX AND RELATIONSHIP TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR EACH PERSON.

* Please give me the names of any other persons related to the head of the household or to his/her wife/husband, together with their families, who normally live and eat their meals here.

WRITE DOWN THE NAME, SEX AND RELATIONSHIP TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.

* Please give me the names of any other persons not related to the head of household or to his/her wife/husband but who normally live and eat their meals here. For instance, tenants, lodgers, servants or other persons who are not relatives.

WRITE DOWN THE NAME, SEX AND RELATIONSHIP TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.

* Are there any other persons not now present but who normally live and eat their meals here? For example, any person studying somewhere else or who is on vacation or who is visiting other people?

WRITE DOWN THE NAME, SEX AND RELATIONSHIP TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.

FOR EACH PERSON LISTED IN QUESTION 1, ASK THE QUESTIONS 3-17. COMPLETE THE ENTIRE LINE BEFORE GOING ON TO THE NEXT PERSON LISTED.

3-17 Now I would like to have some information about each of the persons you mentioned.

LANGUAGE CODES

QUESTION 9

TETUM	01
BAEQUENO	02
BUNAK	03
FATALUCU	04
GALOLEN	05
ISNI	06
KAKLUN BIKELI	07
KEMAK	08
LAKLEI	09
MACALERO	10
MACASAE	11
MANGILIH	12
MAMBAE	13
MIDIKI	14
NAUETI	15
SA ANI	16
TETUM TERIK	17
TOKODETE	18
UAIMUA	19
WAWELOI	20
BAHASA INDONESIA	21
PORTUGUESE	22
INGGRIS	23
OTHER (SPECIFY___)	24

SUB DISTRICT CODES

Region I				
1. Baucau	Baguia	0101	9. Ermera	Atsabe 0941
	Baucau	0102		Ermera 0942
	Laga	0103		Hatolia 0943
	Quelcai	0104		Letefoho 0944
	Vemasse	0105		Railaco 0945
	Venilale	0106	Region IV	
2. Lautem	Iliomar	0207	10. Bobonaro	Atabae 1046
	Lautem/Moro	0208		Balibo 1047
	Lospalos	0209		Bobonaro 1048
	Luro	0210		Cailaco 1049
	Tutuala	0211		Lolotoe 1050
3. Viqueque	Lacluta	0312		Maliana 1051
	Ossu	0313	11. Covalima	Fatuluic 1152
	Uatucarbau	0314		Fatumean 1153
	Uatulari	0315		Fohorem 1154
	Viqueque	0316		Zumale 1155
Region II				
4. Ainaro	Ainaro	0417		Suai 1156
	Hatubulico	0418		Tilomar 1157
	Hatudo	0419	12. Liquica	Maucatar 1158
	Maubisse	0420		Bazartete 1259
5. Manufahi	Alas	0521		Liquica 1260
	Fatuberliu	0522	Region V	Maubara 1261
	Same	0523	13. Oecussi	Nitibe 1362
	Turiscari	0524		Oesilo 1363
6. Manatuto	Barique/Natarbora	0625		Pante Makasar 1364
	Lacló	0626		Passabe 1365
	Laclubar	0627		
	Laleia	0628		
	Manatuto	0629		
	Soibada	0630		
Region III				
7. Aileu	Aileu	0731		
	Laulara	0732		
	Lequidoe	0733		
	Remexio	0734		
8. Dili	Atauro	0835		West Timor 9901
	Cristo Rei	0836		Other in Indonesia 9902
	Dom Aleixo	0837		
	Metinaro	0838		
	Nain Feto	0839		OTHER 9999
	Vera Cruz	0840		(SPECIFY___)

BE A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL INDIVIDUALS WHO LIVE IN THIS
HOUSEHOLD TODAY.

I
D
C
O
D
E

01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
07	
08	
09	
10	
11	
12	

QUESTION 18

CLASSIFY EACH PERSON ACCORDING TO THE

LOOK AT THE ANSWER TO QUESTION 13:

IF THE ANSWER TO QUESTION 14 IS "NO" - THAT IS THE PERSON HAS NOT BEEN AWAY FROM THE HOUSEHOLD FOR MORE THAN ONE MONTH IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS - THAT PERSON IS A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

LOOK AT THE ANSWER TO QUESTION 15:

IF THE ANSWER IS 9 MONTHS OR MORE, ONLY THE FOLLOWING ARE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS:

- INFANTS LESS THAN 3 MONTHS OLD
- NEWLY WED
- A BRIDE WHO HAS JUST JOINED HER HUSBAND'S HOUSEHOLD

DECEASED INDIVIDUALS ARE NEVER CLASSIFIED AS HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.

LODGERS ARE NOT CLASSIFIED AS HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.

NOTE: SERVANTS WHO LIVE AND TAKE MEALS WITH THE HOUSEHOLD ARE TO BE COUNTED AS HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY HAVE NO BLOOD RELATION TO THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD

ENTER CODE 1 FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND CODE 2 FOR ALL OTHER PERSONS.

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P L O T I D	(2)	P L O T I D
	<p>Please tell me about each plot of land that a member of your household cultivated, or any plot of arable land a member of your household controlled, even though it does not belong to your household. Include also garden plots. Please describe or give me the name of each plot.</p>	
NAME OF PLOT		

01		01
02		02
03		03
04		04
05		05
06		06
07		07
08		08
09		09

SECTION 2D: FOREST USE

RESPONDENT: HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

(1) During 2007, did anyone in your household clear forest land for this household's use?

YES	1	
NO	2 ▶ 6	

(2) What area was cleared?

SQUARE METERS

(3) What methods were used for clearing?

- Slash only 1
- Burn only 2
- Slash and burn? 3
- Other (Specify) _____ 9

(4) Are there any restrictions set by community on forest clearing?

YES	1	
NO	2 ▶ 6	

(5) What are these restrictions?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE ANSWERS THAT ARE GIVEN

I T E M C O D E	ITEM	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		Does your household collect [ITEM] from the forest? YES....1 NO.....2 ▶ NEXT ITEM	How far do you have to go to collect [ITEM]?	Does your household collect enough for its needs? YES....1 NO.....2	Does the household sell any of the [ITEM] YES....1 NO.....2
		CODE	KMS	CODE	CODE

01	TIMBER WOOD				
02	FIRE WOOD				
03	SANDAL WOOD				
04	HONEY				
05	RATTAN				
06	BAMBOO				
07	CANDLE NUT				
08	PALM WINE				
09	OTHER Specify _____				

(10)



STOP!
THANK THE RESPONDENT AND
SCHEDULE A TIME FOR INTERVIEW 2.

INCIDENCE OF SHOCKS AND HOUSEHOLD RESPONSES
 WORLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

SECTION 4A: INCIDENCE OF SHOCKS
 RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

	(20)	(21)	(22)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
	Did you sell a harvest in advance to cover the cost of the [SHOCK]?	Did you pawn any goods to cover the costs of the [SHOCK]?	Of all of the activities mentioned, borrowing from others, spending cash savings, delaying investments, selling assets, settling harvest in advance or pawning goods, which was the most important for coping with the [SHOCK]?		Did your household have to cut down the consumption of any goods to cope with the [SHOCK]?	Did you seek any other type of help from anyone else to bear the costs and consequences of the [SHOCK]?	Who were the persons from whom you sought help? [SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]	At the worst moment when you experienced the consequences of this [SHOCK], how much did it affect your family's well-being?	Have you or your household already recovered from the negative consequences of this [SHOCK]?	Was this event an injury, serious illness or a death?
S H O C K	YES...1 NO...2	YES...1 NO...2			A	B	Community authorities 1 Private organizations 2 Neighbors and friends 3 Family living in the region 4 Family living in other region of TL 5 Family living abroad 6	Not at all.....1 Some..... 2 Much.....3 A lot.....4	Not at all.....1 Some..... 2 Much.....3 Yes, completely..4	Injury 1 ►30 Illness 2 Death 3 ►31
			Borrowing from others 1 Spending cash savings 2 Delaying investment 3	What did you cut down on? FOOD.....1 NONFOOD GOOD OR SERVICES..... 2 BOTH.....3						
1							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
2							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
3							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
4							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
5							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
6							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
7							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
8							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
9							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
10							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
11							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
12							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
13							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
14							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
15							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
16							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
17							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
18							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			

SHOCKS AND HOUSEHOLD RESPONSES

HOUSE

	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	
SHOCK ID	Was this illness:	How did this injury happen?	What was the cause of this death?	Imagine a set of five steps for health where on the bottom, the first step, stand the sickest and frailest, and on the highest step, the fifth, stand people in perfect health. Where on the staircase would you place yourself before your illness/injury, when your health reached its worst, and where on the steps are you now? BEFORE WORST AFTER	Now, think back to the past five years, since 2003. Other than the time you just described, did you or your household experience [SHOCK] at least once more since 2003? YES...1 NO...2 ► NEXT SHOCK	Have you or your household already recovered from the negative consequences of this [SHOCK]? Not at all.....1 Some..... 2 Much.....3 Yes, completely..4 ► NEXT SHOCK	
		Traffic accident 1	Death during 1st month of life 1				Accident, injury, poisoning 5
		Traffic accident(pedestrian) 2	Maternal death during pregnancy, abortion delivery, abortion, delivery (6 wks post part.) 2				Suicide (with all means) 6
		Accident at work 3					Old age (over 70, no clear cause) 7
		Accident at school 4					Other, specify 8
		Accident at home 5	Infectious/contagious disease 3				
	Acute 1	Crime/violence 6	Non-infectious non contagious disease 4				
	Chronic 2	Political violence 7					
	► 32	Other accident 8					
		► 32					

1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						

S H O C K I D	(1)		S H O C K I D
	Since JANUARY OF 2006, have you or your household experienced [SHOCK]?		
	INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTION 1 FOR ALL [SHOCK]S FIRST.		
	THEN ASK QUESTIONS 2-3 FOR EACH [SHOCK]		
	WITH 'NO' ANSWER		
ONLY THEN, GO TO QUESTION 4-34 FOR THE SHOCKS WITH		YES	1
A 'YES' ANSWER THAT ARE NOT SHADED		NO	2
FOR ALL OTHER SHOCKS WITH A 'YES' ANSWER, ANSWER			
QUESTIONS 5-34			

Natural and biological hazards		
1	Drought	1
2	Floods, mudslides, storms	2
3	Earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, tsunami	3
4	Pest infestation, crop and livestock diseases	4
Economic shocks		
5	Unexpected decline in prices or demand for commodities that you sell	5
6	Unexpected increase in prices/shortages of inputs/services you use	6
7	Unexpected increase in prices of food/other essential commodities consumed	7
8	Unexpected loss of job	8
9	Involuntary reduction in the number of hours worked	9
10	Non-payment or delay in payment of income	10
Socio-political shocks		
11	Crime (robbery, theft)	11
12	Ethnic or religious conflict	12
13	Political violence	13
14	Confiscation of property or forced resettlement	14
Shocks to Household Consumption		
15	Divorce, abandonment, or internal or extended family disputes	15
16	Other serious illness, injury or death not included in above (before)	16
17	Other serious illness, injury or death not included in above (before)	17
18	Other serious illness, injury or death not included in above (before)	18

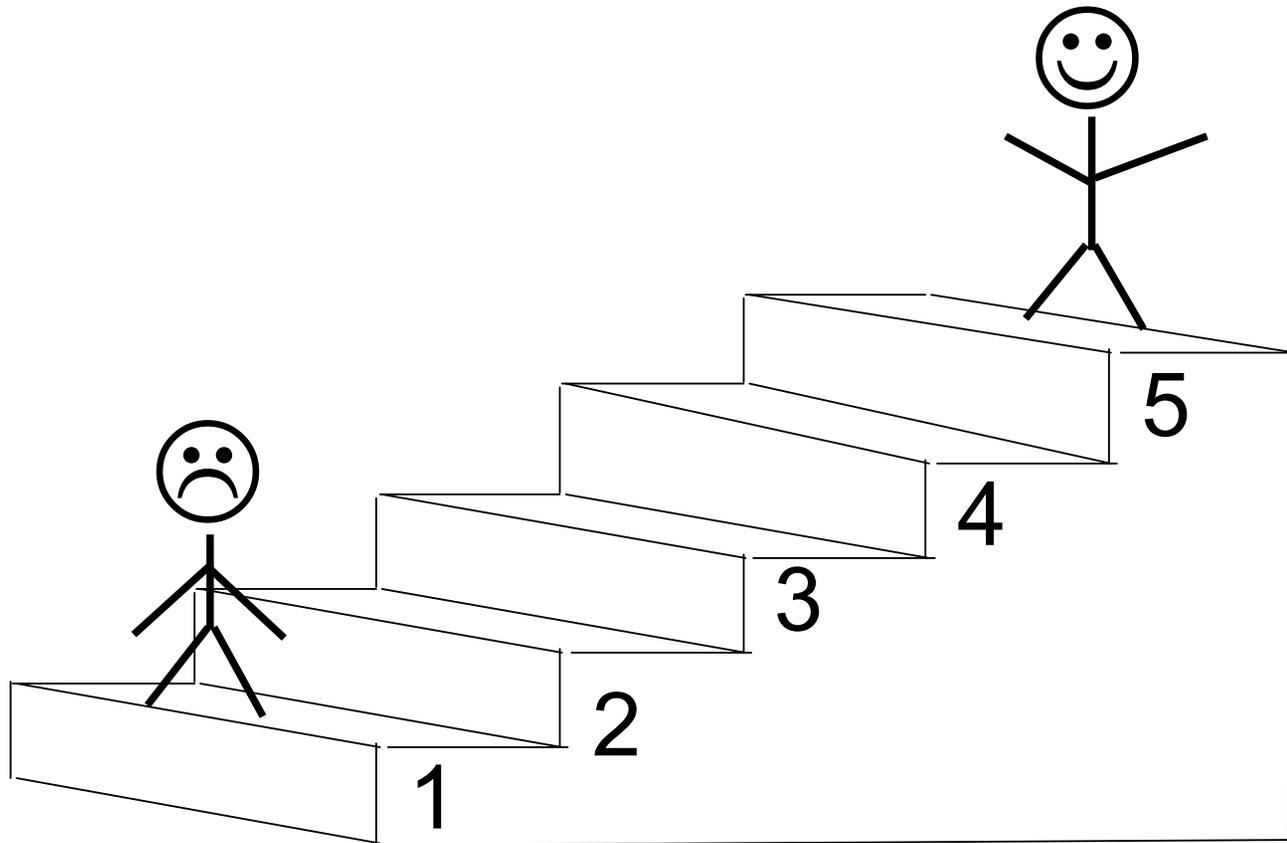
CONTAGIOUS/INFECTIOUS DISEASE INCLUDES:

DIPHTHERIA	WHOOPING COUGH	MALARIA	MENINGITIS
POLIO	TUBERCULOSIS	DENGUE FEVER	ENCEPHALITIS
RABIES	DYSENTERY	TYPHOID	BRONCHITIS
CHOLERA	ACUTE RESPIRATORY	DIARRHEA	PNEUMONIA
FLU EPIDEMIC	INFECTION	TETANUS	EAR, NOSE, THROAT
HIV/AIDS	MEASLES	HEPATITIS	INFECTION

NON-CONTAGIOUS/NON-INFECTIOUS DISEASE INCLUDES:

BASEDOW GOITER	HYPERTENSION	MALNUTRITION
SUDDEN DEATH	LOW BLOOD PRESSURE	STROKE
STOMACH ULCERS	NEOPLASM	CRAZY
MENTAL ILLNESS	INSANE	DIABETES
EPILEPSY	PROLONGED INSOMNIA	CARDIO-VASCULAR DISEASE
BRONCHIAL ASTHMA	LEUKEMIA	CANCER
ASTHMA	APPENDICITIS	CHRONIC BRONCHITIS
OTHER COUGH WITHOUT FEVER		

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SECTION 4B: FUTURE SHOCKS
RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

S H O C K I D	INTERVIEWER; ASK QUESTION 1 FOR EACH SHOCK REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE HOUSEHOLD HAS SUFFERED SUCH A SHOCK BEFORE (SECTION A)	(1) How likely do you think it is that this [SHOCK] will hit you in the next 12 months? Not at all.....1 It is not likely.....2 Maybe /50-50..... 3 It is likely..... 4 For sure.....5
	Natural and biological hazards	
1	Drought	
2	Floods, mudslides, storms	
3	Earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, tsunami	
4	Pest infestation, crop and livestock diseases	
Economic shocks		
5	Unexpected decline in prices or demand for commodities that you sell	
6	Unexpected increase in prices or shortages of key inputs/services you use	
7	Unexpected increase in prices of food/other essential commodities consumed	
8	Unexpected loss of job	
9	Involuntary reduction in the number of hours worked	
10	Non-payment or delay in payment of income	
Socio-political shocks		
11	Crime (robbery, theft)	
12	Ethnic or religious conflict	
13	Political violence	
14	Confiscation of property or forced resettlement	
Shocks to household composition		
15	Divorce, abandonment, or internal or extended family disputes	
16	Serious injury, onset of serious illness, or death	

SECTION 4C: PREVENTIVE HEALTH

RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

(1) Does your family sleep under treated/impregnated mosquito nets?

YES	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO	2 ► 3	

(2) In the past 12 months has there been a night when someone in your household did not sleep under a treated/impregnated mosquito net?

YES	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO	2 ► 4	

(3) Why have people slept without (treated/impregnated) mosquito nets?

No, or torn bednets	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not necessary	2	
Hassle to put up	3	
Have mosquito screens/ glass	4	
Spray mosquito repellent, use coils	5	
No mosquitoes in house	6	
Other, specify	7	

(4) IF QUESTION (1) is 1 OR QUESTION (3) is 1, ASK:
How much did your household spend on mosquito nets and repellent in the last 12 months?

DOLLAR .

SECTION 4D. PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
P R O G R A M I D	Have you heard about the [PROGRAM] program?	Since January 2006, did anyone in this household receive benefits from [PROGRAM]?	Did you receive all the benefits that you were promised?	Compared to the situation before receiving this benefit, would you say that [PROGRAM] has:
		Yes, hhld head only	1	Helped a little/did not help
		Yes, spouse of HHLD head only	2	Helped a lot
		Yes, adults only	3	Would not help in a normal year but would help if unexpected problems occur
		Yes, children only	4	YES...1
		YES...1.....	Yes, all members	5
	NO...2 ► NEXT PROGRAM	NO ► NEXT PROGRAM	6	► NEXT PROGRAM

(5)	(6)
INTERVIEWR: WRITE THE TIME RIGHT NOW (AS YOU FINISH THIS SECTION)	INTERVIEWER: CHECK FRONT COVER OF QUESTIONNAIRE. IS THIS AN:
	PRIMARY INTERVIEWER:
	ODD HOUSEHOLD
	STOP! Secondary Interviewer has completed section 5 with spouse.
	SECONDARY INTERVIEWER:
	EVEN HOUSEHOLD
	STOP! Primary Interviewer has completed other sections with head and other household members.

1	2 DOLLAR A DAY				
2	School lunch/ school feeding program (World Food Program)				
3	Other, SPECIFY _____				
4	Other, SPECIFY _____				
5	Other, SPECIFY _____				

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Job No.	Task	HH No.	Team	Week

District	District Code
Sub District	Sub District Code
Suco	Suco Code
Census enumeration area / Aldeia	Number / Code
Head of the Household	HH Listing Number
Spouse of Household Head	ID Code

Address: _____

EXTENSION IDENTIFICATION CODE

Team	Week

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Household interviewed by	Code	Day	Month	Year
Supervised in the field by	Code	Day	Month	Year

1. RESULTS

Completed.....1

Partially completed....2

Not completed.....3

IF NOT COMPLETED (REASON)

Dwelling not found ..1

Vacant ..2

Household has moved ..3

Refused ..4

2 IS THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD THE SAME?

Yes...1

No....2

NAME OF NEW HOUSEHOLD HEAD

3 IS THIS THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS IN TLSLC 2006?

Yes . 1

No . 2

>> END

4. IS THE HOUSEHOLD NUMBER ODD OR EVEN?

CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE WORD;

ODD

EVEN

SECTION 3A: HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL INFORMATION
RESPONDENT: HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

(13)			(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)		
W R I T E I D C O U N T R Y	There are many reasons why people do not have a savings account. Please tell me, in order of importance, the main reasons why you or other members of your household do not have a savings account.			In the last 12 months, how many times did you, or other members of your household, borrow or obtain funds that you had to (have to) repay from a family member, a friend or other individual (include all funds obtained this year even if already repaid)?	In the last 12 months, how many times did you, or other members of your household, borrow or obtain funds that you had to (have to) repay from your employer or landlord (include all funds obtained this year even if already repaid)?	In the last 12 months, how many times did you, or other members of your household, borrow or obtain funds that you had to (have to) repay from a money lender (retener) or pawn shop (include all funds obtained this year even if already repaid)?	In the last 12 months, how many times did you, or other members of your household, borrow or obtain funds that you had to (have to) repay from a credit union, cooperative or NGO (include all funds obtained this year even if already repaid)?	In the last 12 months, how many times did you, or other members of your household, borrow or obtain funds that you had to (have to) repay from a bank (include all funds obtained this year even if already repaid)?	In the last 12 months, have you or any other household member sent money to anyone within Timor Leste?	How did you or the other household member(s) send this money?	In the last 12 months, have you or any other member of your household sent money to anyone outside of Timor Leste?	
	Do not have a job	1	At a bank branch using own account									1
	Do not trust financial institutions	2	Use someone else's bank account									2
	Difficult to produce the required documentation (identity papers etc.)	3	At Post Office									3
	Have no money to save	4	Cheque with a friend/family									4
	Use someone else's account	5	Cash with friend/family member									5
	Too far away	6	Cheque in person									6
	Don't want to pay user fees	7	Through wire transfer company, Western Union									7
	Other, specify _____	8	Cash with a paid/unpaid runner									8
	REASON 1	REASON 2	REASON 3									NUMBER
			WRITE '0' IF NONE	WRITE '0' IF NONE	WRITE '0' IF NONE	WRITE '0' IF NONE	WRITE '0' IF NONE		Cash in person	10		
									Cheque with a paid/unpaid runner e.g. taxi	11		
									Other means (please specify)	12		

SECTION 5: JUSTICE
SECTION 5A: COMMUNITY TRUST AND DECISION MAKING

HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEWED BY: _____

CODE:

WRITE THE IDENTIFICATION CODE OF THE PERSON PROVIDING THE INFORMATION

RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

The next section relates to issues to your experience of focusing on community trust and decision making, but asking about the access to information and community involvement. Please understand that all responses will be kept completely confidential. This information is for researcher purposes only will not be shared with anyone.

ACCESS TO INFORMATION

(1) How often do you:

Everyday / almost everyday	1
Three or four days a week	2
One or two days a week	3
Less than once a week	4
Never	5

Listen to the Radio

Watch Broadcast Television (excluding movies, DVD, VCD, etc.?)

Read a National Newspaper

Read a Local Newspaper

(2) Which of the following is your main source for news about what is happening in the country?

Television News	1	<input type="text"/>
Radio	2	
National Newspaper	3	
Local Newspaper	4	
Friends/Neighbors	5	
Political Party	6	
Non-Governmental Organization	7	
Internet	8	
Other, specify _____	9	

INVOLVEMENT IN COMMUNITY DECISION MAKING

I am now going to ask you about community decision making village/neighborhood. These meetings could be with the other organizations about projects and activities in the village / or with members of the community about village / or administration.

(3) Have you attended a decision making meeting in the past **12** months?

YES	1	▶ 6	<input type="text"/>
NO	2		

(4) Do you feel sufficiently involved in the community decision making process?

YES	1	<input type="text"/>
NO	2	▶ 11

(5) Please tell me in what way you are involved. ▶ 12

(6) How many have you attended in the past **3** months?
 IF NONE, ENTER "0"

(7) Did you speak at any of these meetings?

YES	1	<input type="text"/>
NO	2	

(8) Think about the **most recent** meeting you have attended, what was the main subject of this meeting?

Project Decision Making	1	<input type="text"/>
Aid Distribution	2	
Community Administration	3	
Other, specify _____	4	

(9) Was anyone from outside the community represented at the meeting?

No one / Only community members present	1	<input type="text"/>
Members of government	2	
Members from Aid Organization	3	
Other, specify _____	4	

(10) Do you feel sufficiently involved in the community decision making process?

YES	1	▶ 12	<input type="text"/>
NO	2		

(11) Why are you not more involved?

COMMUNITY TRUST

(12) How safe do you or other members of your household feel with respect to physical threat/violence in your neighborhood?

Very safe	1	<input type="text"/>
Safe	2	
Unsafe	3	
Very unsafe	4	

(13) How safe do you or other members of your household feel with respect to physical threat/violence in neighborhoods other than your own?

Very safe	1	<input type="text"/>
Safe	2	
Unsafe	3	
Very unsafe	4	

(14) How safe are the goods that you and other household members own?

Very safe	1	<input type="text"/>
Safe	2	
Unsafe	3	
Very unsafe	4	

(15) In general, how trustworthy are the neighbors in your community?

Everyone is trustworthy	1	<input type="text"/>
Most of them are trustworthy	2	
A few of them are trustworthy	3	
No one is trustworthy	4	

(16) In general, how trustworthy are people from neighboring communities?

Everyone is trustworthy	1	<input type="text"/>
Most of them are trustworthy	2	
A few of them are trustworthy	3	
No one is trustworthy	4	

SECTION 5A: COMMUNITY TRUST AND DECISION MAKING

RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

COMMUNITY CONFLICT					
I am going to ask you a couple of questions about incidents involving violence in your village/neighborhood that has occurred since <u>January 1,2007</u> .					
		(16) How many incidents of [[INCIDENT] do you recall occurring since January 1, 2007? IF NONE, ENTER "0" & SKIP TO NEXT ROW	(17) What was the main cause of this violence? Land Conflict 1 Water Conflict 2 Other Natural Resource Conflict, specify: _____ 3 Nothing Underlying / Isolated Incident 4 Other, specify: _____ 5	(18) Do you feel like this matter has been settled to the satisfaction of those involved? Yes 1 No 2	(19) Which age group was mainly involved in the violence? Youths 1 Youths and non-youths 2 Non-youths 3
	INCIDENTS				
A.	Violence between individuals				
B.	Violence between groups within the community (e.g. hamlets, families, formal/informal organizations and groups)				
C.	Violence between this village and another village				
D.	Violence between citizens and the police or other security force				

SECTION 5B: OPINION AND PERCEPTIONS OF THE LAW

RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

Enumerator: If respondents says "A", fill in "A", if the respondent says "B", fill in "B". These are the only two responses that should be offered to the respondent. If the respondent answers "neither", fill in "C", if the respondent answers "both", fill in "D". Also note if the respondent doesn't know, or refuses to answer.

OPINIONS ABOUT JUSTICE	
For each of the following pairs of statements, tell me which is closest to your view. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions, they are only about your opinions.	
(1) A. Public officials are not paid enough, so it is acceptable for them to ask for additional payments beyond what is legally allowed in exchange for good service	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. Public officials serve the public and it is not acceptable for them to ask for additional payments beyond allowable rates.	
(2) A. The <u>main</u> responsibility for maintaining law and order in the community is with the police.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. The <u>main</u> responsibility for maintaining law and order in the community is with the chefe de suco and the community itself.	
(3) A. A woman should be able to speak for herself in the traditional adat process.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. The head of the family should represent the family in the traditional adat process.	
(4) A. It is better for non-violent disputes to be resolved within the community.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. The formal court system is designed to be fair to all citizens, and is the best place to take non-violent disputes.	
(5) A. A process of land titling would help to draw definite boundaries, and reduce conflict in the community.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. A land titling process would cause more problems that it solves by stirring up old problems and offering the opportunity to steal land with fake claims.	

PERCEPTIONS OF THE LAW & JUSTICE SYSTEM	
For each of the following pairs of statements, tell me which you think is more accurate for Timor Leste today. This is not a test of your skills, as there might not necessarily be a right or wrong answer. If you don't know, or aren't sure, you should guess. We are most interested in how you think the system would work in the circumstances below, or what you believe to be true under the current Timorese law and constitution.	
(6) A. When pursuing a land claim in the court system, the strongest claim is an official paper land title.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. When pursuing a land claim in the court system, an official paper land title is not regarded as a stronger claim than a community-recognized traditional land claim.	
(7) A. According to the constitution, the <i>adat</i> process must be within certain guidelines.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. According to the constitution, <i>adat</i> is based on local custom and therefore not subject to national standards.	
(8) A. According to national law, all household property is under the control of the head of the household.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. According to national law, property acquired by the man or woman prior to marriage remains under their personal control throughout the marriage.	
(9) A. A woman can obtain a divorce without the approval of the man in certain circumstances.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. It is not possible for a woman to be granted a divorce without the consent of her husband.	
(10) A. According to national law, men and women are entitled to equal daily wage for the same tasks.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. According to national law, men and women may be paid different daily rates for the same tasks.	

(11) A. According to national law, only a woman who experienced physical violence can report to someone	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. According to national law, women who experience pressure and threats can also report to someone	
(12) A. Parents must produce a birth or baptism certificate upon enrolling their children in primary school.	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. Parents are not required to produce birth or baptism certificate upon enrolling their children in school.	

SECTION 5C: LOCAL INSTITUTIONS
RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

	(1) How satisfied are you with [INSTITUTION]?	(2) Generally speaking, why are you not satisfied? SELECT MAIN REASON	(3) To whom else would you ask for help if [INSTITUTION] were not doing its job properly?	(4) Have you, or anyone in your household, ever had a personal experience with [INSTITUTION]?
I am now going to ask you about how satisfied you are with different local institutions where you might take a disagreement between people.	Very Satisfied 1 ► 3	Disputes are not settled 1	National Police A	Chefe de aldeia / Chefe de suco I
	Fairly Satisfied 2 ► 3	The process is unfair 2	International Police B	Traditional Leader / Adat J
	Fairly Unsatisfied 3	It cost too much 3	GNR C	Provedor's Office K
	Very Unsatisfied 4	The process takes too long 4	District Courts D	No where / Nothing to be done L
	Not available here 5 ► Next Row	Other, specify: _____ 5	Appellate Court E	Direct Negotiations M
		Lawyer / Paralegal F	Sub-district / District Authority N	YES 1
		State Prosecutor G	Other, specify: _____ O	NO 2
		Judge H		
INSTITUTION			CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	
1 Traditional <i>adat</i> process / Traditional leader			A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O	
2 Chefe de aldeia / Chefe de suco			A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O	
3 Provedor's office conflict resolution facilities			A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O	
4 National Police			A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O	
5 International Police			A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O	
6 GNR			A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O	
7 Paralegal / Lawyer / Legal aid NGO			A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O	
8 Courts / Judges			A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O	
9 Sub-district Level Government Officials			A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O	

HYPOTHETICAL DISAGREEMENTS

I am going to ask you about a series of hypothetical situation. I would like you to imagine yourself in the situation that I describe, and answer the questions about how you would proceed in trying to resolve this situation. USE CODES FOR ABOVE QUESTION (3). ALL RESPONDENT TO ANSWER WITHOUT READING CHOICES, THEN INDICATE APPROPRIATE LETTER CORRESPONDING TO THEIR FIRST CHOICE.

	(5) Where would you take this dispute?	(6) If you decided to engage in the formal legal sector, who would be the first person you approached?
1 Your younger brother was beaten up by a group of people from a neighboring village.		
2 Your household is experiencing a property boundary dispute with another household.		
3 Your village is experiencing a boundary dispute with another village, which involves part of the land on which you farm.		
4 Someone is claiming ownership over your land.		
5 An official at the sub-district level is asking for triple the official price to process government documents.		

SECTION 5D: DISPUTE RESOLUTION
RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

I am now going to ask you about how satisfied you are with different local institutions where you might take a disagreement between people.

I am going to read a list of disputes that could arise for a household. After each one, please tell me if you or anyone in your household has experienced this problem since January 1, 2007.

Please limit your response only to disputes that your household has experienced, not those that you have heard about from others.

COMPLETE (1) (ASKING ABOUT ALL THE PROBLEMS) BEFORE MOVING ON TO (2)-(4).		AFTER YOU HAVE FINISHED COMPLETELY WITH (1), READING ALL DISPUTES, ASK QUESTIONS (2)-(4) FOR THOSE INDICATED AS "YES" IN (1).			AFTER YOU HAVE COMPLETED (2) - (4) FOR ALL DISPUTES, ASK FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
DISPUTE	Have you or anyone in your household experienced a dispute with [DISPUTE] in the past year? Yes 1 No 2	Did the problem result in property damage? Yes 1 No 2	Did the problem result in injury to anyone? Yes 1 No 2	Did the problem result in death? Yes 1 No 2	Which of the following disputes that you experienced have had the most impact on your household. LIST UP TO 3. USE LETTER TO DISPUTE.	Who was primary party this dispute was with? [USE CODES FROM BOTTOM OF PAGE.]	Please briefly describe this dispute in a few sentences. Include: the time of origin and a few specifics on what was in dispute.
<i>Resource</i>					(A) First:		
A. Land	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
B. Water	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
C. Forestry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
D. Agricultural Production Rights	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
<i>Family</i>					(B) Second:		
E. Child Custody / Support	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
F. Contested Inheritance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
G. Domestic Violence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
H. Bride Price	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
<i>Financial</i>							
I. Enforcement of Business Agreement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
J. Repayment of Loans	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
<i>Crime / Disputes Between Individuals</i>							
K. Physical Assault	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
L. Theft	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
<i>Development Project Disputes</i>							
M. Distribution of Aid	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
N. Access to Development Resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
O. Compensation associated with a development project or social program	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
<i>Government Decision Making</i>					(C) Third:		
P. Village decision made by local authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		_____
Q. Decision made by sub-district or district authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
<i>Other</i>							
R. Other, specify _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			_____
	IF ALL '2' ► 24				CODES FOR OTHER PARTY		
					Family Member 1	Company / Plantation 4	Other, specify 7
					Other Individual 2	Village Government 5	
					Other Village 3	Provincial or National Government 6	

SECTION 5D: DISPUTE RESOLUTION

RESPONDENT: HOUSEHOLD HEAD OR SPOUSE

Please ask the following questions about the FIRST dispute listed in (5A).

HELP SOUGHT							
(8) Did you seek help in resolving this dispute?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td>1</td> <td>▶ 10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <input type="checkbox"/>	YES	1	▶ 10	NO	2	
YES	1	▶ 10					
NO	2						
(9) Why not?							
Did not know what to do / Did not think anything could be done	1 <input type="checkbox"/>						
The matter was solved through direct negotiation with other party	2 <input type="checkbox"/>						
It would take too much time	3 <input type="checkbox"/>						
It would cost too much money	4 <input type="checkbox"/>						
The other party is much more powerful than I am, no chance of winning	5 <input type="checkbox"/>						
Afraid pursuing would lead to violence	6 <input type="checkbox"/>						
Did not have evidence	7 <input type="checkbox"/>						
It would cause problems for me and my family	8 <input type="checkbox"/>						
Other, specify _____	9 <input type="checkbox"/>						
▶ 24							
HELP SOUGHT							
(10) Who was the first person from which you sought help to resolve this dispute?	<input type="checkbox"/>						
Family Member / Neighbor / Friend	1						
Priest	2						
Legal Aid Group / NGO	3						
Chefe de aldeia / Chefe de suco	4						
Adat Process	5						
Police	6						
Local Government Official	7						
Provincial / National Government Official	8						
Court Official	9						
Other, specify _____	10						
(11) Why did you choose this person / group?							
ALLOW THE RESPONDENT TO ANSWER, THEN FILL IN CODE FROM LIST BELOW.							
Cost	1 <input type="checkbox"/>						
Party has community respect	2 <input type="checkbox"/>						
Party has technical skill	3 <input type="checkbox"/>						
Would cause least disruption to life	4 <input type="checkbox"/>						
Most comfortable with person	5 <input type="checkbox"/>						
Other, specify _____	6 <input type="checkbox"/>						
(12) How much time did this process take?	Days: <input type="checkbox"/>						

(13) How much money did it cost, if anything? (Do Not include money paid as restitution to other party.) WRITE "0" IN THE BOX IF IT DID NOT COST ANYTHING.	\$ <input type="checkbox"/>
(14) Did this party make a decision in this case?	<input type="checkbox"/>
No, the matter is pending.	1 ▶ 23
No, this party decided not to rule on this case.	2
Yes, and the matter is resolved.	3 ▶ 20
Yes, but the decision was appealed.	4
Yes, but the matter remains unresolved.	5
RESOLUTION	
(15) Did you seek help from another group after you consulted the first party?	<input type="checkbox"/>
YES	1
NO	2
(16) Has this dispute been resolved at this time?	<input type="checkbox"/>
YES	1
NO	2 ▶ 23
(17) Who finally was able to resolve this dispute?	<input type="checkbox"/>
Family Member / Neighbor / Friend	1
Priest	2
Legal Aid Group / NGO	3
Chefe de aldeia / Chefe de suco	4
Adat Process	5
Police	6
Local Government Official	7
Provincial / National Government Official	8
Court Official	9
Other, specify _____	10
(18) How much money overall has this dispute cost you? (Do Not include money paid as restitution to other party.) WRITE "0" IN THE BOX IF IT DID NOT COST ANYTHING.	\$ <input type="checkbox"/>
(19) How much time overall has this taken?	Days: <input type="checkbox"/>
(20) Was the issue resolved in your favor?	<input type="checkbox"/>
YES	1
NO	2
SPLIT DECISION	3

(21) Were you awarded compensation?	<input type="checkbox"/>
YES	1
NO	2 ▶ 23
(22) Have you as yet collected compensation?	<input type="checkbox"/>
YES	1
NO	2
(23) How satisfied were you with the process?	<input type="checkbox"/>
Very Satisfied	1
Somewhat Satisfied	2
Neither Satisfied nor Unsatisfied	3
Somewhat Unsatisfied	4
Very Unsatisfied	5
(24) INTERVIEWER: CHECK FRONT COVER OF QUESTIONNAIRE. IS THIS AN:	
PRIMARY INTERVIEWER EVEN HOUSEHOLD	
THANK THE HEAD AND ASK TO TALK TO SPOUSE AND ALL OTHER ADULTS 15 AND OLDER IN HOUSEHOLD	
▶ SECTION 3B	
SECONDARY INTERVIEWER ODD HOUSEHOLD	
STOP! PRIMARY INTERVIEWER WILL HAVE COMPLETED ALL OTHER SECTIONS OF QUESTIONNAIRE.	