

# STATISTICAL TABLES

**Table 1 Results of household and individual interviews**  
**Number of households, women, and children under 5 by results of the household, women's and under-five's interviews, and household, women's and under-five's response rates, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Residence		Region				Total
	Urban	Rural	Central (incl.BKK)	North	Northeast	South	
Number of households							
Sampled	25,020	18,420	17,070	9,270	9,720	7,380	43,440
Occupied	24,248	18,054	16,536	9,105	9,509	7,152	42,302
Interviewed	23,019	17,492	15,501	9,000	9,332	6,678	40,511
Response rate	94.9	96.9	93.7	98.8	98.1	93.4	95.8
Number of women							
Eligible	21,402	15,785	15,052	7,358	8,337	6,440	37,187
Interviewed	21,265	15,695	14,925	7,353	8,313	6,369	36,960
Response rate	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.9	99.7	98.9	99.4
Overall response rate	94.3	96.3	92.9	98.8	97.9	92.3	95.2
Number of children under 5							
Eligible	4,636	4,808	3,232	1,667	2,479	2,066	9,444
Mother/Caretaker interviewed	4,624	4,785	3,223	1,664	2,470	2,052	9,409
Response rate	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.6
Overall response rate	94.7	96.4	93.5	98.7	97.8	92.7	95.4

**Table 2 Household age distribution by sex**  
**Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups and dependency age groups, and**  
**number of children aged 0-17 years, by sex, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	2,472,620	7.7	2,384,674	7.2	4,857,293	7.5
5-9	2,450,477	7.7	2,331,078	7.0	4,781,554	7.3
10-14	2,662,506	8.3	2,546,564	7.7	5,209,069	8.0
15-19	2,677,765	8.4	2,566,527	7.8	5,244,291	8.1
20-24	2,699,298	8.4	2,623,789	7.9	5,323,087	8.2
25-29	2,697,061	8.4	2,661,753	8.0	5,358,813	8.2
30-34	2,677,058	8.4	2,796,744	8.4	5,473,801	8.4
35-39	2,650,692	8.3	2,867,209	8.7	5,517,900	8.5
40-44	2,520,844	7.9	2,721,855	8.2	5,242,698	8.1
45-49	2,261,829	7.1	2,441,433	7.4	4,703,261	7.2
50-54	1,795,196	5.6	1,949,818	5.9	3,745,014	5.8
55-59	1,348,938	4.2	1,475,604	4.5	2,824,542	4.3
60-64	1,033,267	3.2	1,167,612	3.5	2,200,879	3.4
65-69	825,958	2.6	981,160	3.0	1,807,118	2.8
70+	1,177,691	3.7	1,597,057	4.8	2,774,748	4.3
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
< 15	7,585,602	23.7	7,262,315	21.9	14,847,917	22.8
15-64	22,361,946	70.0	23,272,341	70.3	45,634,287	70.1
65 +	2,003,649	6.3	2,578,217	7.8	4,581,865	7.0
Children aged 0-17	9,262,792	29.0	8,912,013	26.9	18,174,805	27.9
Adults 18+/Missing/ DK	22,688,405	71.0	24,200,860	73.1	46,889,264	72.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,951,196</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33,112,873</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,064,070</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 3 Household composition**  
**Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	70.0	12,622,526	27,490
Female	30.0	5,408,544	13,021
<b>Region</b>			
Central (incl.BKK)	35.4	6,375,706	15,501
North	19.6	3,532,411	9,000
Northeast	32.1	5,787,064	9,332
South	13.0	2,335,889	6,678
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	31.5	5,677,957	23,019
Rural	68.5	12,353,113	17,492
<b>Number of household members</b>			
1	10.6	1,910,984	4,867
2-3	44.4	8,003,939	18,185
4-5	33.9	6,120,793	13,246
6-7	9.0	1,626,472	3,379
8-9	1.6	280,799	621
10+	0.5	88,083	213
<b>Language</b>			
Thai	93.8	16,907,969	38,407
Other Languages	6.2	1,123,101	2,104
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,031,070</b>	<b>40,511</b>
At least one child aged < 18 years	58.8	18,031,070	40,511
At least one child aged < 5 years	21.5	18,031,070	40,511
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	71.8	18,031,070	40,511

**Table 4 Women's background characteristics**  
**Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Region</b>			
Central (incl.BKK)	37.7	6,991,862	14,925
North	17.4	3,229,399	7,353
Northeast	31.7	5,883,420	8,313
South	13.1	2,437,448	6,369
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	32.6	6,042,565	21,265
Rural	67.4	12,499,563	15,695
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	13.7	2,542,192	4,788
20-24	14.0	2,598,520	3,996
25-29	14.2	2,639,148	4,969
30-34	15.0	2,788,662	5,581
35-39	15.3	2,842,828	6,089
40-44	14.6	2,707,544	6,161
45-49	13.1	2,423,234	5,376
<b>Marital/Union status</b>			
Currently married/in union	66.9	12,411,412	24,383
Formerly married/in union	6.1	1,132,616	2,601
Never married/in union	27.0	4,998,100	9,976
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	64.4	11,950,256	24,018
Never gave birth	35.6	6,591,872	12,942
<b>Education</b>			
None	2.9	546,232	1,197
Primary	44.6	8,265,232	15,492
Secondary +	52.4	9,712,623	20,225
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	16.6	3,086,179	4,264
Second	18.1	3,351,453	5,603
Middle	19.8	3,675,322	7,352
Fourth	22.4	4,145,686	9,359
Richest	23.1	4,283,487	10,382
<b>Language</b>			
Thai	93.3	17,298,134	34,775
Other Languages	6.7	1,243,995	2,185
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,542,128</b>	<b>36,960</b>

**Table 5 Children's background characteristics**  
**Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	50.9	2,462,868	4,857
Female	49.1	2,374,812	4,552
<b>Region</b>			
Central (incl.BKK)	30.7	1,486,052	3,223
North	15.7	761,416	1,664
Northeast	37.2	1,799,842	2,470
South	16.3	790,370	2,052
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	28.3	1,368,046	4,624
Rural	71.7	3,469,634	4,785
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	9.4	452,889	873
6-11 months	10.4	504,390	981
12-23 months	20.2	974,861	1,932
24-35 months	19.9	961,118	1,872
36-47 months	20.2	975,476	1,907
48-59 months	20.0	968,946	1,844
<b>Mother's education</b>			
None	4.2	204,334	409
Primary	51.9	2,506,123	4,468
Secondary +	43.9	2,119,833	4,509
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	22.0	1,066,064	1,530
Second	21.4	1,033,595	1,747
Middle	21.2	1,027,632	2,111
Fourth	18.7	903,767	2,147
Richest	16.7	806,622	1,874
<b>Language</b>			
Thai	89.3	4,320,845	8,459
Other Languages	10.7	516,835	950
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,837,680</b>	<b>9,409</b>

**Table 6 Child malnourishment**  
**Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	9.0	0.5	11.8	1.8	3.9	0.8	7.0	2,348,863
Female	9.6	0.4	12.0	1.9	4.3	0.5	6.7	2,283,349
<b>Region</b>								
Central (incl.BKK)	6.1	0.2	8.9	1.5	3.9	0.6	10.0	1,392,369
North	7.1	0.6	10.4	1.5	3.9	0.7	5.2	751,874
Northeast	11.5	0.4	12.3	1.8	3.8	0.5	4.5	1,736,991
South	12.5	0.8	18.3	3.2	5.4	1.1	8.3	750,977
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	5.6	0.3	8.7	1.0	3.9	0.6	10.4	1,282,847
Rural	10.7	0.5	13.2	2.2	4.2	0.7	5.5	3,349,365
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	1.7	0.0	7.0	1.4	3.0	0.4	8.5	427,670
6-11 months	6.1	0.2	10.2	2.1	5.6	0.5	6.4	489,182
12-23 months	10.9	1.2	18.2	2.4	6.2	1.1	6.2	932,725
24-35 months	9.0	0.3	8.6	1.5	2.4	0.3	7.0	922,950
36-47 months	10.7	0.1	11.5	2.0	3.1	0.5	6.0	927,148
48-59 months	11.8	0.4	12.5	1.6	4.4	0.8	7.9	932,537
<b>Mother's education</b>								
None	13.1	1.2	17.6	3.4	8.0	2.0	5.6	197,735
Primary	11.3	0.4	13.3	2.1	3.6	0.5	5.4	2,419,111
Secondary +	6.4	0.4	9.7	1.4	4.2	0.6	8.8	2,007,974
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Poorest	15.2	0.4	15.7	2.0	4.6	0.5	3.0	1,029,191
Second	9.7	0.5	13.3	1.9	3.6	0.6	4.4	989,378
Middle	9.7	0.7	12.9	2.5	4.5	1.0	7.2	995,318
Fourth	6.0	0.2	9.3	1.6	3.7	0.8	10.1	869,199
Richest	4.1	0.2	6.7	0.9	3.9	0.3	11.3	749,125
<b>Language</b>								
Thai	8.0	0.3	10.4	1.5	3.8	0.6	7.3	4,134,170
Other Languages	20.0	1.6	24.5	4.4	6.8	1.3	3.5	498,041
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4,632,212</b>

\* MICS indicator 6; MDG indicator 4

\*\* MICS indicator 7

\*\*\* MICS indicator 8

**Table 7 Initial breastfeeding**  
**Percentage of women aged 15-49 years with a birth in the two years preceding the survey who breastfed their baby within one hour of birth and within one day of birth, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage who started breastfeeding within one hour of birth*	Percentage who started breastfeeding within one day of birth**	Number of women with a live birth in the two years preceding the survey
<b>Region</b>			
Central (incl.BKK)	43.0	79.4	601,010
North	41.6	81.1	261,631
Northeast	54.4	89.1	657,569
South	58.3	89.3	328,568
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	43.6	78.2	485,353
Rural	51.7	87.2	1,363,425
<b>Months since birth</b>			
< 6 months	51.2	85.7	488,740
6-11 months	50.9	85.7	479,847
12-23 months	48.0	83.9	880,075
<b>Mother's education</b>			
None	52.8	89.0	55,531
Primary	48.8	88.0	679,618
Secondary +	49.8	82.7	1,112,114
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	53.8	87.4	382,922
Second	54.2	91.1	391,831
Middle	47.2	84.0	389,377
Fourth	48.5	84.0	369,375
Richest	42.7	76.0	315,273
<b>Language</b>			
Thai	48.1	84.0	1,614,236
Other Languages	59.6	90.4	234,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>1,848,778</b>

\* MICS indicator 45



**Table 8 Breastfeeding**  
**Percentage of living children according to breastfeeding status at each age group, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Children 0-3 months		Children 0-5 months		Children 6-9 months		Children 12-15 months		Children 20-23 months	
	Percent exclusively breastfed	Number of children	Percent exclusively breastfed*	Number of children	% receiving breastmilk & solid/ mushy food**	Number of children	Percent breastfed***	Number of children	Percent breastfed***	Number of children
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	7.1	146,310	5.4	233,838	42.7	187,566	30.3	173,525	18.2	147,469
Female	8.1	137,252	5.3	219,052	42.4	162,200	33.0	159,428	19.1	140,788
<b>Region</b>										
Central (incl.BKK)	3.7	87,585	2.4	146,216	25.6	110,733	24.3	119,273	18.5	89,490
North	14.5	37,596	10.9	59,775	50.0	48,253	36.1	54,890	12.3	61,466
Northeast	8.4	105,828	6.0	164,653	46.2	130,317	30.5	107,217	15.0	89,817
South	7.3	52,554	5.2	82,245	59.9	60,463	46.0	51,573	34.3	47,485
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	5.0	79,981	3.5	135,748	30.5	99,064	24.1	103,033	16.5	77,974
Rural	8.5	203,581	6.2	317,141	47.4	250,702	34.9	229,920	19.5	210,283
<b>Mother's education</b>										
None	2.1	11,223	1.6	14,299	55.7	9,296	54.4	12,927	34.6	13,096
Primary	6.5	96,831	4.0	177,799	42.4	158,055	33.9	160,126	21.1	145,554
Secondary +	8.5	175,155	6.5	260,177	42.2	182,204	27.2	159,547	14.3	129,607
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Poorest	9.4	56,557	7.3	83,518	49.3	70,571	40.9	82,665	16.3	67,210
Second	8.0	67,549	5.4	100,313	48.4	77,813	33.1	59,510	19.9	53,890
Middle	6.1	57,034	4.6	104,371	41.1	74,040	31.5	73,645	26.1	62,144
Fourth	4.2	52,003	2.6	87,957	42.4	65,188	26.3	57,488	15.4	58,555
Richest	10.0	50,420	7.3	76,730	29.7	62,154	22.5	59,646	14.7	46,459
<b>Language</b>										
Thai	8.5	249,550	5.8	401,109	39.1	307,175	28.6	293,500	16.6	265,636
Other Languages	0.4	34,013	2.0	51,780	67.5	42,590	53.5	39,453	42.9	22,621
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>283,563</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>452,889</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>349,766</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>332,953</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>288,257</b>

\* MICS indicator 15

\* \*\* MICS indicator 17

\*\*\* MICS indicator 16

**Table 9 Adequately fed infants**  
**Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	5.4	40.9	27.6	34.8	21.2	503,833
Female	5.3	37.4	32.1	34.7	20.5	453,446
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	2.4	20.0	19.5	19.8	11.5	308,601
North	10.9	47.4	44.4	45.9	30.7	137,130
Northeast	6.0	46.2	30.0	38.3	23.0	348,858
South	5.2	52.3	37.7	46.4	25.6	162,689
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	3.5	26.7	19.4	22.9	13.5	280,536
Rural	6.2	44.0	34.5	39.5	23.9	676,743
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	1.6	72.0	19.4	41.6	23.4	31,344
Primary	4.0	42.5	29.7	36.1	21.9	401,128
Secondary +	6.5	35.2	30.7	33.1	19.9	523,629
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	7.3	44.4	34.7	39.6	25.1	186,274
Second	5.4	51.2	40.0	46.1	27.1	214,980
Middle	4.6	39.3	30.7	35.4	19.8	205,999
Fourth	2.6	31.5	26.6	29.2	16.3	181,026
Richest	7.3	25.4	15.9	20.3	14.4	169,000
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	5.8	34.6	27.6	31.0	19.1	851,062
Other Languages	2.0	68.1	59.9	65.5	34.5	106,217
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>957,279</b>

\* MICS indicator 18

\*\* MICS indicator 19

**Table 10 Iodized salt consumption**  
**Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	No Colour	Colour		
Region							
Central (incl.BKK)	81.6	6,375,706	18.4	16.0	65.6	100.0	6,375,706
North	94.3	3,532,411	5.7	26.7	67.7	100.0	3,532,411
Northeast	95.5	5,787,064	4.5	60.1	35.4	100.0	5,787,064
South	94.0	2,335,889	6.0	18.6	75.4	100.0	2,335,752
Residence							
Urban	81.1	5,677,957	18.9	17.7	63.3	100.0	5,677,821
Rural	94.3	12,353,113	5.7	39.4	54.9	100.0	12,353,113
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	95.9	3,671,968	4.1	53.9	41.9	100.0	3,671,968
Second	94.5	3,501,742	5.5	45.0	49.5	100.0	3,501,742
Middle	89.5	3,587,851	10.5	31.5	58.1	100.0	3,587,851
Fourth	83.9	3,820,422	16.1	19.6	64.3	100.0	3,820,422
Richest	87.2	3,449,088	12.8	12.8	74.5	100.0	3,448,952
Language							
Thai	89.7	16,907,969	10.3	32.7	57.0	100.0	16,907,832
Other Languages	96.4	1,123,101	3.6	30.9	65.5	100.0	1,123,101
Total	90.1	18,031,070	9.9	32.6	57.6	100.0	18,030,933

\* MICS indicator 41

**Table 11 Iodized salt consumption**  
**Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, Thailand, 2005-2006**

Region	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Number of households in which salt was labtested	Percent of households with salt test result in lab.			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				Non iodized <sup>1/</sup>	Inadequately iodized <sup>2/</sup>	Adequately iodized <sup>3/</sup>		
<b>Central (incl.BKK)</b>	81.6	6,375,706	732,565	30.9	9.3	59.7	100.0	6,375,706
North	94.3	3,532,411	365,640	38.6	7.7	53.7	100.0	3,532,411
Northeast	95.5	5,787,064	604,119	73.9	3.6	22.6	100.0	5,787,064
South	94.0	2,335,889	258,020	27.0	12.8	60.3	100.0	2,335,752
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	81.1	5,677,957	651,507	29.0	9.0	62.0	100.0	5,677,821
Rural	94.3	12,353,113	1,308,837	53.1	7.1	39.9	100.0	12,353,113
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Poorest	95.9	3,671,968	380,585	69.9	6.5	23.6	100.0	3,671,968
Second	94.5	3,501,742	367,083	57.9	5.9	36.2	100.0	3,501,742
Middle	89.5	3,587,851	364,909	46.1	7.3	46.7	100.0	3,587,851
Fourth	83.9	3,820,422	445,261	32.6	9.8	57.6	100.0	3,820,422
Richest	87.2	3,449,088	402,506	22.8	8.6	68.6	100.0	3,448,952
<b>Language</b>								
Thai	89.7	16,907,969	1,851,695	45.3	7.9	46.9	100.0	16,907,832
Other Languages	96.4	1,123,101	108,649	41.4	5.0	53.6	100.0	1,123,101
<b>Total</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>18,031,070</b>	<b>1,960,344</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,030,933</b>

1/ Non iodized mean 0-4.9 ppm

2/ Inadequately iodized mean 5-14.9 ppm

3/ Adequately iodized mean 15 + ppm.

**Table 12 Low birth weight infants**  
**Percentage of live births in the 2 years preceding the survey that weighed below 2500 grams at birth,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent of live births:		Number of live births
	Below 2500 grams*	Weighed at birth**	
<b>Region</b>			
Central (incl.BKK)	8.9	99.5	601,010
North	9.1	98.0	261,631
Northeast	9.5	98.4	657,569
South	9.3	98.5	328,568
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	8.8	99.5	485,353
Rural	9.4	98.4	1,363,425
<b>Mother's education</b>			
None	9.6	87.5	55,531
Primary	9.0	98.6	679,618
Secondary +	9.3	99.4	1,112,114
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	10.0	97.2	382,922
Second	8.8	99.0	391,831
Middle	9.0	99.0	389,377
Fourth	9.6	99.1	369,375
Richest	8.5	99.5	315,273
<b>Language</b>			
Thai	9.1	99.4	1,614,236
Other Languages	9.7	94.2	234,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>1,848,778</b>

\* MICS indicator 9

\*\* MICS indicator 10

**Table 13 Vaccinations in first year of life**  
**Percentage of children age 12-23 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey**  
**and before the first birthday, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of children who received:										Number of children
	BCG*	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3**	Polio1	Polio2	Polio3***	Measles****	All *****	None	
<b>Vaccinated at any time before the survey</b>											
<i>According to:</i>											
Vaccination card	88.3	88.3	88.3	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.2	85.8	85.7	0.0	974,861
Mother's report	9.7	9.1	7.8	5.3	9.6	8.2	5.4	10.3	3.9	1.3	974,861
Either	98.1	97.5	96.1	93.5	97.9	96.5	93.6	96.1	89.7	1.3	974,861
Vaccinated by 12 months of age	98.0	97.1	95.6	91.4	97.6	95.9	91.5	91.4	83.3	1.3	974,861

\* MICS indicator 25

\*\* MICS indicator 27

\*\*\* MICS indicator 26

\*\*\*\* MICS indicator 28; MDG indicator 15

\*\*\*\*\* MICS indicator 31

**Table 13 Vaccinations in first year of life (continued)**  
**Percentage of children aged 12-23 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey and before the first birthday, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of children who received:			Number of children aged 12-23 months
	HepB1	HepB2	HepB3*	
<b>Vaccinated at any time before the survey</b>				
<i>According to:</i>				
Vaccination card	88.2	87.8	87.5	974,861
Mother's report	0.2	0.6	0.8	974,861
Either	88.4	88.4	88.3	974,861
Vaccinated by 12 months of age	88.3	87.6	85.7	974,861

\* MICS indicator 29

**Table 14 Vaccinations by background characteristics**  
**Percentage of children aged 12-23 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of children who received:										Percent with health card	Number of children aged 12-23 months
	BCG	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Polio1	Polio2	Polio3	Measles	All	None		
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	97.9	96.7	95.6	93.3	97.8	96.6	94.7	96.0	91.0	1.6	89.4	494,092
Female	98.3	98.2	96.8	93.7	98.1	96.4	92.4	96.3	88.3	0.9	87.3	480,770
<b>Region</b>												
Central (incl.BKK)	97.6	96.9	94.7	90.7	97.2	94.7	88.9	94.6	83.9	1.7	81.9	314,450
North	98.8	98.0	97.8	97.5	99.3	98.7	96.8	97.7	95.4	0.7	96.0	167,940
Northeast	98.6	98.9	98.1	96.9	98.1	97.3	96.0	96.7	94.0	1.1	92.4	330,929
South	97.1	95.0	93.3	88.0	97.5	96.2	94.4	96.3	86.0	1.6	84.6	161,542
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	97.5	97.1	95.5	91.8	97.0	95.2	90.1	96.2	87.0	1.7	84.5	278,651
Rural	98.3	97.6	96.4	94.2	98.3	97.0	95.0	96.1	90.7	1.1	89.9	696,210
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	96.1	96.1	95.7	93.4	98.6	96.8	90.7	90.3	87.7	1.4	87.7	45,167
Primary	98.1	98.0	96.6	93.7	97.6	96.4	94.1	96.5	90.5	1.3	89.4	483,522
Secondary	98.2	97.1	95.8	93.5	98.2	96.6	93.3	96.4	89.0	1.3	87.3	445,658
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Poorest	96.5	96.6	95.9	93.9	96.8	95.6	94.5	95.9	91.7	2.1	89.7	228,504
Second	99.1	98.9	98.1	95.8	98.8	97.9	96.0	96.9	93.4	0.9	93.1	194,161
Middle	99.2	98.1	95.3	92.0	98.3	96.7	94.2	93.9	87.2	0.6	85.4	204,290
Fourth	97.5	96.2	95.4	94.7	97.3	95.7	92.1	95.4	89.2	2.1	90.1	186,044
Richest	98.3	97.6	96.1	90.8	98.7	96.9	90.2	99.2	86.0	0.6	82.4	161,862
<b>Language</b>												
Thai	98.2	98.0	96.8	94.9	98.0	96.6	93.7	96.4	90.8	1.3	89.5	863,605
Other Languages	96.9	93.5	90.8	82.5	97.2	95.4	92.9	94.2	80.9	1.3	79.6	111,256
<b>Total</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>974,861</b>



**Table 14 Vaccinations by background characteristics (continued)**  
**Percentage of children aged 12-23 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of children who received:			Percent with health card	Number of children aged 12-23 months
	HepB1	HepB2	HepB3		
<b>Sex</b>					
Male	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.4	494,092
Female	87.3	87.3	87.2	87.3	480,770
<b>Region</b>					
Central (incl.BKK)	81.9	81.9	81.9	81.9	314,450
North	96.0	96.0	95.9	96.0	167,940
Northeast	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.4	330,929
South	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.6	161,542
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.5	278,651
Rural	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	696,210
<b>Mother's education</b>					
None	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	45,167
Primary	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.4	483,522
Secondary +	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	445,658
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Poorest	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	228,504
Second	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	194,161
Middle	85.4	85.4	85.3	85.4	204,290
Fourth	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.1	186,044
Richest	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	161,862
<b>Language</b>					
Thai	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	863,605
Other Languages	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	111,256
<b>Total</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>974,861</b>

**Table 15 Neonatal tetanus protection**  
**Percentage of mothers with a birth in the last 12 months protected against neonatal tetanus, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent of mothers with a birth in the last 12 months who:				Number of mothers
	Received at least 2 doses during last pregnancy	Received at least 2 doses, the last within prior 3 years	Received at least 3 doses, last within prior 5 years	Protected against tetanus*	
<b>Region</b>					
Central (incl.BKK)	78.8	9.0	0.2	88.0	601,010
North	84.3	5.7	0.7	90.7	261,631
Northeast	80.4	7.7	0.8	89.0	657,569
South	82.2	7.2	1.1	90.4	328,568
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	79.2	8.1	0.5	87.8	485,353
Rural	81.3	7.6	0.7	89.6	1,363,425
<b>Education</b>					
None	72.7	9.7	0.2	82.6	55,531
Primary	80.9	7.5	0.6	89.0	679,618
Secondary +	81.1	7.8	0.7	89.7	1,112,114
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Poorest	79.8	6.1	0.0	85.9	382,922
Second	83.5	7.0	0.6	91.0	391,831
Middle	82.1	7.2	1.9	91.1	389,377
Fourth	79.3	9.7	0.3	89.3	369,375
Richest	78.7	9.0	0.5	88.2	315,273
<b>Language</b>					
Thai	81.4	7.9	0.6	89.9	1,614,236
Other Languages	76.5	6.4	1.3	84.3	234,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>1,848,778</b>

\* MICS indicator 32

**Table 16 Oral rehydration treatment**  
**Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Prepackaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	9.3	2,462,868	26.0	23.7	42.3	29.0	71.0	228,616
Female	8.0	2,374,812	22.4	21.0	43.9	35.0	65.0	191,130
<b>Region</b>								
Central (incl.BKK)	8.0	1,486,052	25.2	22.8	32.9	35.5	64.5	118,304
North	8.9	761,416	17.9	23.7	39.6	36.9	63.1	67,911
Northeast	9.2	1,799,842	23.9	23.7	55.4	21.9	78.1	166,024
South	8.5	790,370	30.3	17.8	33.5	44.1	55.9	67,508
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	8.0	1,368,046	26.0	22.0	29.8	36.1	63.9	109,545
Rural	8.9	3,469,634	23.7	22.6	47.7	30.2	69.8	310,201
<b>Age</b>								
0-11 months	10.7	957,279	26.7	19.8	38.1	35.2	64.8	102,718
12-23 months	15.0	974,861	21.1	22.0	42.3	33.5	66.5	146,437
24-35 months	7.6	961,118	24.7	19.5	48.0	22.8	77.2	73,258
36-47 months	6.6	975,476	23.0	31.7	45.5	30.9	69.1	64,868
48-59 months	3.4	968,946	33.3	21.1	45.6	35.0	65.0	32,467
<b>Mother's education</b>								
None	9.5	204,334	34.7	15.1	51.0	30.1	69.9	19,495
Primary	8.5	2,506,123	27.9	22.4	39.5	32.2	67.8	213,414
Secondary +	8.8	2,119,833	19.3	23.2	46.2	31.4	68.6	186,677
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Poorest	10.2	1,066,064	18.7	25.0	44.5	31.0	69.0	108,864
Second	7.3	1,033,595	25.3	19.4	48.7	32.2	67.8	75,357
Middle	10.3	1,027,632	24.9	19.3	44.8	34.6	65.4	105,504
Fourth	9.1	903,767	28.5	19.4	37.6	32.8	67.2	82,433
Richest	5.9	806,622	27.3	33.7	36.0	24.6	75.4	47,589
<b>Language</b>								
Thai	8.6	4,320,845	24.6	22.3	42.6	31.3	68.7	370,616
Other Languages	9.5	516,835	22.2	23.4	46.1	34.8	65.2	49,131
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>4,837,680</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>419,746</b>

\* MICS indicator 33

**Table 17 Home management of diarrhoea**  
**Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Children with diarrhoea who:						Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea	
	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none	Home management of diarrhoea*		
Sex									
Male	9.3	2,462,868	8.1	91.7	65.2	34.8	3.4	44.1	228,616
Female	8.0	2,374,812	5.9	93.8	73.5	26.5	4.3	49.1	191,130
Region									
Central (incl.BKK)	8.0	1,486,052	3.8	95.9	70.7	29.3	2.4	44.8	118,304
North	8.9	761,416	11.4	88.6	70.1	29.9	4.9	44.6	67,911
Northeast	9.2	1,799,842	6.7	93.0	67.2	32.8	2.9	50.8	166,024
South	8.5	790,370	9.3	90.5	69.4	30.6	7.3	40.4	67,508
Residence									
Urban	8.0	1,368,046	5.9	94.1	69.8	30.2	4.2	42.1	109,545
Rural	8.9	3,469,634	7.5	92.2	68.7	31.3	3.6	47.9	310,201
Age									
0-11 months	10.7	957,279	7.9	92.1	70.5	29.5	3.7	45.3	102,718
12-23 months	15.0	974,861	7.6	92.1	70.0	30.0	4.2	46.4	146,437
24-35 months	7.6	961,118	6.6	93.4	63.9	36.1	4.5	49.3	73,258
36-47 months	6.6	975,476	6.9	93.1	68.7	31.3	2.2	42.1	64,868
48-59 months	3.4	968,946	3.6	94.9	72.1	27.9	3.6	52.2	32,467
Mother's education									
None	9.5	204,334	1.3	98.7	72.5	27.5	0.0	54.4	19,495
Primary	8.5	2,506,123	6.7	93.3	65.3	34.7	3.0	43.9	213,414
Secondary +	8.8	2,119,833	8.1	91.4	72.9	27.1	5.0	48.4	186,677
Wealth index quintiles									
Poorest	10.2	1,066,064	7.2	92.8	63.6	36.4	3.2	42.5	108,864
Second	7.3	1,033,595	8.7	90.6	78.5	21.5	6.3	55.5	75,357
Middle	10.3	1,027,632	5.7	94.3	70.6	29.4	4.1	44.2	105,504
Fourth	9.1	903,767	2.9	96.5	69.9	30.1	2.1	46.6	82,433
Richest	5.9	806,622	14.2	85.8	61.5	38.5	3.3	45.4	47,589
Language									
Thai	8.6	4,320,845	6.9	92.8	69.1	30.9	3.2	45.9	370,616
Other Languages	9.5	516,835	8.4	91.6	68.0	32.0	7.8	49.9	49,131
Total	8.7	4,837,680	7.1	92.7	69.0	31.0	3.8	46.4	419,746

\* MICS indicator 34

Table 18 Care seeking for suspected pneumonia  
 Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, Thailand, 2005-2006

Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														
	Had acute respiratory infection <sup>1</sup>	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Public sources				Private sources			Other source			Any appropriate provider*	No. children 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia
			Govt. Hospital	Govt. health centre	Govt. health post	Village health worker	Private hospital/clinic	Private physician	Pharmacy	Relative / friend	Shop			
Sex														
Male	5.1	2,462,868	30.8	8.7	29.1	3.6	24.6	2.6	2.3	1.5	0.0		83.0	126,267
Female	3.9	2,374,812	43.7	8.5	22.3	2.8	21.6	1.7	0.8	3.8	2.7		85.3	93,323
Region														
Central (incl.BKK)	2.9	1,486,052	43.2	6.3	24.9	1.4	17.1	5.1	2.4	4.4	0.0		83.5	42,959
North	6.5	761,416	32.2	4.8	25.5	4.1	36.5	1.7	3.2	1.8	0.0		84.5	49,740
Northeast	5.6	1,799,842	33.1	12.4	32.8	4.2	18.3	1.1	0.2	1.8	2.5		84.6	101,248
South	3.2	790,370	45.4	4.7	3.8	1.0	28.0	3.1	2.7	3.7	0.0		81.3	25,642
Residence														
Urban	3.1	1,368,046	42.4	6.3	4.5	0.0	32.5	3.6	2.5	1.5	0.0		79.9	42,929
Rural	5.1	3,469,634	34.8	9.1	31.5	4.0	21.1	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.4		85.0	176,660
Age														
0-11 months	2.3	957,279	37.1	2.7	16.6	0.0	33.7	1.5	5.6	4.6	0.0		84.5	21,607
12-23 months	6.2	974,861	39.6	10.7	29.3	8.1	24.3	1.1	0.4	2.5	1.7		89.1	60,127
24-35 months	5.2	961,118	36.1	5.5	24.8	0.0	26.6	2.0	2.1	2.5	0.0		84.1	50,252
36-47 months	4.3	975,476	26.9	20.9	15.3	2.9	24.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	3.4		79.1	42,292
48-59 months	4.7	968,946	40.7	0.5	38.3	2.3	12.2	5.6	1.0	3.3	0.0		81.4	45,312
Mother's education														
None	4.0	204,334	62.1	0.0	12.4	0.0	26.2	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.0		88.2	8,130
Primary	5.0	2,506,123	32.1	7.0	33.0	4.3	23.4	2.6	1.3	2.9	0.8		83.6	125,055
Secondary +	4.1	2,119,833	40.0	11.7	17.7	2.0	23.0	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.7		84.2	86,404
Wealth index quintiles														
Poorest	6.6	1,066,064	32.1	7.3	38.6	2.3	15.1	1.4	2.5	5.5	1.5		84.9	70,187
Second	4.5	1,033,595	39.5	9.2	30.4	12.1	20.3	2.5	0.5	0.7	3.1		88.0	46,126
Middle	4.7	1,027,632	38.6	11.2	26.7	0.0	32.1	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0		86.8	48,272
Fourth	3.3	903,767	33.1	4.4	8.3	0.0	30.8	5.3	1.3	0.9	0.0		76.0	29,722
Richest	3.1	806,622	41.7	11.1	4.0	0.0	26.2	1.1	1.8	4.1	0.0		78.0	25,282
Language														
Thai	4.7	4,320,845	33.8	9.2	26.9	3.4	24.7	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.2		84.5	201,116
Other Languages	3.6	516,835	63.2	1.8	18.0	1.4	8.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0		78.2	18,473
Total	4.5	4,837,680	36.3	8.6	26.2	3.3	23.3	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.1		84.0	219,589

\* MICS indicator 23

**Table 19 Antibiotic treatment of pneumonia**  
**Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia who received antibiotic treatment,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of under fives with suspected pneumonia who received antibiotics in the last two weeks*	Number of children with suspected pneumonia in the two weeks prior to the survey
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	64.4	126,267
Female	65.5	93,323
<b>Region</b>		
Central (incl.BKK)	70.1	42,959
North	54.7	49,740
Northeast	69.3	101,248
South	58.1	25,642
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	68.1	42,929
Rural	64.0	176,660
<b>Age</b>		
0-11 months	59.8	21,607
12-23 months	65.6	60,127
24-35 months	70.9	50,252
36-47 months	60.0	42,292
48-59 months	64.1	45,312
<b>Mother's education</b>		
None	71.2	8,130
Primary	65.4	125,055
Secondary +	63.5	86,404
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>		
Poorest	66.3	70,187
Second	49.2	46,126
Middle	69.0	48,272
Fourth	84.8	29,722
Richest	58.2	25,282
<b>Language</b>		
Thai	65.6	201,116
Other Languages	56.3	18,473
<b>Total</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>219,589</b>

\* MICS indicator 22

**Table 20 Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**  
**Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, Thailand, 2005-2006**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:										
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms	Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
Region										
Central (incl.BKK)	14.3	36.2	87.8	25.6	25.5	23.8	10.0	46.6	17.8	1,486,052
North	6.5	27.7	92.0	16.6	15.2	17.9	3.6	36.5	6.8	761,416
Northeast	11.8	37.5	86.4	27.1	29.1	24.8	9.1	44.3	16.0	1,799,842
South	15.5	44.2	86.2	28.6	22.6	22.4	8.7	46.2	15.8	790,370
Residence										
Urban	13.8	33.9	86.8	27.1	26.4	23.9	9.0	47.0	17.6	1,368,046
Rural	11.8	37.8	88.0	24.5	24.1	22.7	8.2	43.0	14.1	3,469,634
Mother's education										
None	9.7	45.1	90.8	23.2	20.2	20.8	8.3	45.1	14.1	204,334
Primary	11.1	36.1	87.8	24.2	24.8	22.2	8.2	42.4	14.0	2,506,123
Secondary +	14.1	36.3	87.2	26.6	25.1	24.3	8.7	45.9	16.4	2,119,833
Wealth index quintiles										
Poorest	10.6	35.2	88.9	24.4	24.8	20.3	7.1	40.8	13.0	1,066,064
Second	12.7	39.0	86.8	26.3	28.0	26.9	9.6	44.8	16.3	1,033,595
Middle	12.1	37.1	89.5	25.2	21.9	21.8	7.3	42.5	13.5	1,027,632
Fourth	13.1	36.3	85.2	23.1	23.0	21.3	8.8	44.5	14.4	903,767
Richest	13.7	35.4	87.6	27.4	26.1	25.1	10.0	49.0	19.0	806,622
Language										
Thai	11.4	34.3	88.0	24.9	24.6	22.7	8.2	43.4	14.8	4,320,845
Other Languages	19.8	56.5	85.2	27.7	26.3	26.0	10.4	50.0	17.3	516,835
Total	12.3	36.7	87.7	25.2	24.8	23.0	8.5	44.1	15.1	4,837,680

**Table 21 Solid fuel use**  
**Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, Thailand, 2005-2006**

Percentage of households using:												
Region	Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)				Agricultural			Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households have cooking	Percentage of households have no cooking	Number of households	
	Electricity	Gas (LPG)	Biogas	Coal, lignite	Charcoal	Wood	crop residue					Total
Central (incl.BK(K)	6.0	84.5	0.4	0.0	6.8	2.2	0.0	100.0	9.1	5,563,842	12.7	6,375,706
North	2.3	45.8	0.3	0.1	24.3	27.0	0.2	100.0	51.6	3,396,286	3.9	3,532,411
Northeast	1.1	32.0	0.2	0.1	32.6	33.9	0.1	100.0	66.6	5,616,546	2.9	5,787,064
South	4.3	86.2	0.4	0.0	5.3	3.6	0.0	100.0	9.0	2,221,011	4.9	2,335,889
Residence												
Urban	7.1	81.3	0.2	0.0	6.2	5.1	0.0	100.0	11.3	4,834,989	14.8	5,677,957
Rural	1.9	50.5	0.3	0.1	23.9	23.2	0.1	100.0	47.3	11,962,697	3.2	12,353,113
Education of household head												
None	2.7	44.5	0.2	0.1	21.7	30.7	0.1	100.0	52.6	1,039,422	4.5	1,088,532
Primary	2.0	52.3	0.3	0.1	23.4	21.9	0.1	100.0	45.5	11,166,671	3.3	11,546,208
Secondary +	7.0	80.1	0.4	0.0	6.9	5.6	0.1	100.0	12.5	4,542,111	14.9	5,336,191
Wealth index quintiles												
Poorest	1.7	8.0	0.1	0.0	44.7	45.3	0.2	100.0	90.1	3,578,713	2.5	3,671,968
Second	2.6	41.3	0.4	0.1	29.4	25.9	0.2	100.0	55.6	3,390,682	3.2	3,501,742
Middle	4.3	68.5	0.4	0.1	14.4	12.4	0.1	100.0	26.8	3,336,957	7.0	3,587,851
Fourth	5.9	88.3	0.4	0.0	2.2	3.2	0.0	100.0	5.4	3,343,023	12.5	3,820,422
Richest	2.6	96.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	100.0	0.4	3,148,310	8.7	3,449,088
Language												
Thai	3.3	60.4	0.3	0.1	18.5	17.3	0.1	100.0	35.9	15,696,318	7.2	16,907,969
Other Languages	4.3	44.3	0.2	0.0	23.3	27.8	0.0	100.0	51.1	1,101,368	1.9	1,123,101
Total	3.4	59.4	0.3	0.0	18.8	18.0	0.1	100.0	36.9	16,797,685	6.8	18,031,070

\* MICS indicator 24; MDG Indicator 29



**Table 22 Solid fuel use by type of stove or fire**  
**Percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking by type of stove or fire, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking:					Number of households using solid fuels for cooking
	Closed stove with chimney	Open stove or fire with chimney or hood	Open stove or fire with no chimney or hood	Other stove	Total	
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	95.8	1.1	2.6	0.4	100.0	505,253
North	96.1	0.7	3.1	0.0	100.0	1,753,101
Northeast	93.7	1.5	4.8	0.0	100.0	3,743,276
South	87.6	2.8	8.8	0.8	100.0	199,557
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	95.4	0.9	3.4	0.3	100.0	546,306
Rural	94.3	1.3	4.4	0.0	100.0	5,654,881
<b>Education of household head</b>						
None	93.2	0.7	6.1	0.0	100.0	546,230
Primary	94.4	1.4	4.1	0.1	100.0	5,079,076
Secondary +	94.8	1.0	4.2	0.0	100.0	569,274
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	93.4	1.7	4.9	0.0	100.0	3,224,655
Second	94.5	1.1	4.3	0.0	100.0	1,885,983
Middle	96.7	0.6	2.6	0.1	100.0	895,893
Fourth	98.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	100.0	180,612
Richest	99.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	100.0	14,044
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	94.5	1.3	4.1	0.1	100.0	5,638,065
Other Languages	92.6	1.0	6.4	0.0	100.0	563,122
<b>Total</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,201,187</b>

Table 23 Use of improved water sources  
Percent distribution of household members according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household members using improved drinking water sources, Thailand, 2005-2006

	Main source of drinking water												Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources								
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard/plot and public tap/standpipe	Tubewell/borehole	Protected well	Rainwater	Bottled water <sup>1</sup>	Unprotected well	Tanker truck	Surface water	Bottled water <sup>1</sup>	Other	Total		
<b>Region</b>														
Central (incl.BKK)	33.8	1.9	2.2	1.9	21.8	36.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	100.0	98.1	22,559,762
North	25.8	3.5	6.6	9.2	23.0	26.9	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.8	0.2	100.0	95.0	11,719,885
Northeast	9.6	0.8	4.1	3.0	66.3	10.6	2.6	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	100.0	94.4	21,953,181
South	10.4	1.1	6.4	14.2	20.9	28.3	11.6	0.1	1.1	5.7	0.0	100.0	81.5	8,831,242
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	37.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	10.6	43.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	100.0	97.6	19,630,255
Rural	14.1	1.5	5.0	6.7	48.3	16.9	3.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.1	100.0	92.5	45,433,815
<b>Education of household head</b>														
None	22.5	3.4	5.0	10.9	26.9	13.8	9.0	1.2	4.9	2.0	0.5	100.0	82.4	3,904,263
Primary	18.1	1.7	4.8	5.8	45.0	18.6	3.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.2	100.0	93.9	43,177,628
Secondary +	27.7	1.5	2.6	2.8	19.8	42.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.2	100.0	96.9	17,782,272
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Poorest	10.8	2.7	4.7	5.6	64.8	1.8	4.6	2.0	2.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	90.5	12,759,399
Second	16.6	1.8	5.2	6.1	56.2	7.7	3.4	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.1	100.0	93.6	12,927,408
Middle	21.5	1.3	4.7	6.5	38.4	21.1	3.5	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.2	100.0	93.6	13,088,653
Fourth	20.4	1.3	4.3	5.8	20.9	41.7	2.6	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.2	100.0	94.3	13,162,186
Richest	35.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	5.5	51.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.1	100.0	98.0	13,126,424
<b>Language</b>														
Thai	21.9	1.6	4.2	4.7	37.4	26.3	1.6	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.2	100.0	96.2	60,236,364
Other Languages	9.9	3.0	3.6	12.0	31.1	7.8	18.2	5.3	6.2	2.3	0.4	100.0	67.6	4,827,706
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>65,064,070</b>

\* MICS indicator 11; MDG indicator 30

Table 24 Household water treatment  
Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, Thailand, 2005-2006

	Water treatment method used in the household							All drinking water sources		Improved drinking water sources		Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/ chlorine	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Solar disinfection	Let it stand and settle	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	
<b>Region</b>														
Central (incl.BKK)	55.1	13.6	0.2	2.3	27.4	0.6	5.2	0.1	38.6	22,559,762	54.9	13,897,825	12.4	8,661,936
North	53.2	7.3	1.0	7.2	12.5	5.4	19.7	0.2	25.4	11,719,885	30.4	7,982,853	14.7	3,737,031
Northeast	56.1	8.0	0.9	10.0	5.2	2.5	22.1	0.3	16.2	21,953,181	16.8	18,397,949	13.4	3,555,232
South	62.6	18.9	0.4	7.0	10.9	0.3	2.8	0.1	29.3	8,831,242	36.5	4,695,994	21.2	4,135,247
<b>Residence</b>														
Urban	50.2	14.2	0.3	2.7	31.8	0.6	4.7	0.2	43.4	19,630,255	68.9	10,613,466	13.5	9,016,789
Rural	58.7	10.1	0.8	8.0	7.7	2.7	16.8	0.2	20.5	45,433,815	21.9	34,361,156	15.9	11,072,659
<b>Education of household head</b>														
None	56.1	19.8	0.3	8.2	8.6	2.1	10.2	0.0	30.2	3,904,263	30.8	2,678,104	28.7	1,226,159
Primary	57.3	10.1	0.6	7.4	10.8	2.5	15.9	0.2	22.9	43,177,628	26.0	32,539,527	13.6	10,638,101
Secondary +	53.2	12.3	0.6	3.6	26.5	1.1	7.5	0.1	37.6	17,782,272	57.0	9,674,879	14.4	8,107,393
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Poorest	56.9	9.0	0.6	9.4	1.9	4.0	24.2	0.2	15.3	12,759,399	15.1	11,311,725	16.9	1,447,674
Second	55.3	9.0	0.5	10.1	5.7	3.1	20.7	0.4	17.7	12,927,408	18.3	11,103,085	14.2	1,824,323
Middle	56.6	11.9	1.2	7.4	12.5	2.0	12.6	0.2	26.8	13,088,653	31.2	9,489,196	15.1	3,599,457
Fourth	61.3	12.1	0.4	3.9	18.2	1.0	6.0	0.1	30.4	13,162,186	45.7	6,926,031	13.4	6,236,155
Richest	50.4	14.4	0.4	1.4	36.0	0.3	2.8	0.0	46.3	13,126,424	81.1	6,144,586	15.7	6,981,838
<b>Language</b>														
Thai	55.0	10.3	0.6	6.8	16.0	2.2	13.9	0.2	27.5	60,236,364	33.5	42,087,546	13.4	18,148,817
Other Languages	70.9	24.1	0.2	1.9	2.7	0.2	4.0	0.0	26.6	4,827,706	25.5	2,887,076	28.3	1,940,630
<b>Total</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>65,064,070</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>44,974,622</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>20,089,447</b>

\* MICS indicator 13

**Table 25 Time to source of water**  
**Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Time to source of drinking water						Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 15 minutes	15 minutes to less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
<b>Region</b>									
Central (incl.BKK)	96.4	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	100.0	6.8	6,375,706
North	91.4	7.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	100.0	7.5	3,532,411
Northeast	88.5	8.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	100.0	13.9	5,787,064
South	89.1	9.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	100.0	6.9	2,335,889
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	95.5	3.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	100.0	8.8	5,677,957
Rural	90.3	7.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	10.8	12,353,113
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	90.3	7.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	100.0	13.2	1,088,532
Primary	90.7	7.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	10.8	11,546,208
Secondary +	94.0	4.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	100.0	8.2	5,336,191
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Poorest	88.1	8.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	100.0	13.4	3,671,968
Second	90.0	8.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	100.0	9.9	3,501,742
Middle	91.7	6.8	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	100.0	8.2	3,587,851
Fourth	94.0	5.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	100.0	7.1	3,820,422
Richest	96.9	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	100.0	11.1	3,449,088
<b>Language</b>									
Thai	91.8	6.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	100.0	8.7	16,907,969
Other Languages	86.9	6.4	1.3	2.1	3.1	0.2	100.0	24.7	1,123,101
<b>Total</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>18,031,070</b>

\* The mean time to source of drinking water is calculated based on those households that do not have water on the premises.

**Table 26 Person collecting water**  
**Percent distribution of households according to the person collecting drinking water used in the household,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Person collecting drinking water					Total	Number of households
	Adult woman	Adult man	Female child under age 15	Male child under age 15	Don't know		
<b>Region</b>							
Central (incl.BKK)	54.9	37.1	0.5	1.6	6.0	100.0	148,752
North	61.0	33.3	2.9	1.2	1.6	100.0	246,530
Northeast	66.2	26.1	3.9	3.1	0.7	100.0	603,401
South	52.1	44.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	100.0	201,985
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	57.7	36.8	2.6	1.6	1.3	100.0	146,032
Rural	61.9	31.4	2.8	2.3	1.5	100.0	1,054,636
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	57.8	33.7	5.1	2.6	0.8	100.0	93,973
Primary	61.7	31.3	2.8	2.5	1.6	100.0	910,426
Secondary +	61.5	34.8	1.8	0.6	1.3	100.0	193,828
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	58.0	33.0	4.9	2.7	1.4	100.0	432,437
Second	66.0	29.3	1.8	1.7	1.0	100.0	324,812
Middle	61.4	32.2	1.5	2.5	2.1	100.0	241,807
Fourth	61.3	33.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	100.0	141,365
Richest	60.8	35.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	100.0	60,247
<b>Language</b>							
Thai	62.6	30.4	3.0	2.0	1.7	100.0	1,062,936
Other Languages	51.7	44.2	1.0	3.1	0.0	100.0	137,732
<b>Total</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,200,668</b>

**Table 27 Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**  
**Percent distribution of household members according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household members using sanitary means of excreta disposal, Thailand, 2005-2006**

Region	Type of toilet facility used by household					Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility			Unimproved sanitation facility			
	Flush/pour flush to:			Flush/ pour flush to some-where else, Pit latrine without slab/ open pit, No facilities/bush/field and other			
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine and Pit latrine with slab		Total		
Central (incl.BKK)	10.7	87.8	1.3	0.2	100.0	99.8	22,559,762
North	3.6	95.9	0.2	0.3	100.0	99.6	11,719,885
Northeast	5.3	94.0	0.2	0.5	100.0	99.5	21,953,181
South	6.1	84.9	5.6	3.3	100.0	96.6	8,831,242
Residence							
Urban	9.4	89.5	0.9	0.3	100.0	99.7	19,630,255
Rural	5.9	91.6	1.6	1.0	100.0	99.0	45,433,815
Education of household head							
None	5.0	89.5	2.0	3.5	100.0	96.6	3,904,263
Primary	5.7	92.2	1.3	0.7	100.0	99.2	43,177,628
Secondary +	10.3	88.2	1.3	0.1	100.0	99.8	17,782,272
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	3.8	93.1	0.9	2.1	100.0	97.8	12,759,399
Second	4.6	93.7	0.9	0.9	100.0	99.1	12,927,408
Middle	5.8	92.1	1.4	0.7	100.0	99.3	13,088,653
Fourth	9.9	87.9	2.1	0.1	100.0	99.8	13,162,186
Richest	10.5	88.1	1.4	0.0	100.0	99.9	13,126,424
Language							
Thai	7.3	91.1	1.2	0.3	100.0	99.7	60,236,364
Other Languages	2.7	88.9	2.1	6.2	100.0	93.8	4,827,706
Total	6.9	90.9	1.4	0.8	100.0	99.2	65,064,070

\* MICS indicator 12; MDG indicator 31

**Table 28 Disposal of child's faeces**  
**Percent distribution of children aged 0-2 years according to place of disposal of child's faeces, and the percentage of children aged 0-2 years whose stools are disposed of safely, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Place of disposal of child's faeces								Total	Proportion of children whose stools are disposed of safely*	Number of children aged 0-2 years
	Child used toilet	Put/rinsed into toilet or latrine	Put/rinsed into drain or ditch	Thrown into garbage	Buried	Left in the open	Other	Don't know			
<b>Region</b>											
Central (incl.BKK)	22.0	41.3	1.0	26.3	2.6	5.2	1.4	0.2	100.0	63.3	928,558
North	23.3	48.1	0.8	10.9	5.4	7.6	2.6	1.2	100.0	71.4	461,581
Northeast	28.2	40.3	1.2	8.4	15.9	5.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	68.5	1,046,266
South	20.5	31.3	2.6	20.0	10.4	14.6	0.4	0.2	100.0	51.8	466,569
<b>Residence</b>											
Urban	23.4	39.9	1.2	30.7	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.3	100.0	63.3	831,538
Rural	24.5	40.6	1.3	10.7	12.0	9.1	1.4	0.3	100.0	65.1	2,071,438
<b>Mother's education</b>											
None	22.6	29.3	2.1	13.6	10.6	20.8	0.7	0.3	100.0	51.9	121,459
Primary	25.9	38.9	1.4	11.3	13.2	8.0	0.8	0.4	100.0	64.9	1,400,630
Secondary +	22.6	42.8	1.1	21.8	4.7	5.2	1.5	0.2	100.0	65.4	1,378,500
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Poorest	24.3	38.3	0.9	5.2	18.6	10.0	2.2	0.5	100.0	62.5	640,538
Second	25.0	39.3	2.5	11.0	11.6	9.7	0.5	0.4	100.0	64.3	607,044
Middle	23.9	41.7	1.4	15.4	8.5	8.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	65.7	615,425
Fourth	24.6	41.6	0.9	23.9	3.1	5.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	66.3	550,953
Richest	22.8	41.6	0.7	30.7	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.1	100.0	64.4	489,015
<b>Language</b>											
Thai	24.8	42.2	1.2	16.5	7.9	6.1	1.0	0.3	100.0	66.9	2,591,770
Other Languages	19.1	25.8	2.5	16.0	18.6	16.0	2.0	0.1	100.0	44.9	311,205
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>2,902,975</b>

\* MICS indicator 14

**Table 30 Slum housing**  
**Percentage of households and household members in urban areas (or in capital city) that are considered as living in slum housing, by background characteristics,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Over-crowding: more than three persons per sleeping room	Lack of use of improved water source	Lack of use of improved sanitation	Percent of households considered to be living in slum housing *	Number of households	Percent of household members considered to be living in slum housing	Number of household members
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	8.7	5.5	1.6	13.8	208,018	19.4	784,604
Primary	10.7	3.1	0.3	13.8	2,557,677	18.0	9,477,812
Secondary +	5.0	1.3	0.1	6.3	2,878,820	8.7	9,256,143
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	15.5	6.2	1.3	21.5	292,184	31.1	965,565
Second	12.3	3.2	0.8	15.9	510,747	24.1	1,687,689
Middle	10.5	3.2	0.2	13.5	1,017,933	18.0	3,450,525
Fourth	9.0	2.0	0.1	10.9	1,687,059	16.4	5,308,826
Richest	3.2	1.3	0.0	4.5	2,170,034	5.9	8,217,650
<b>Language</b>							
Thai	7.5	2.1	0.2	9.6	5,568,775	13.2	19,177,615
Other Languages	15.5	12.4	3.3	26.1	109,183	32.6	452,640
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5,677,957</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>19,630,255</b>

\* MICS indicator 95; MDG indicator 32



**Table 30 Slum housing**  
**Percentage of households and household members in urban areas (or in capital city) that are considered as living in slum housing, by background characteristics,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Over-crowding: more than three persons per sleeping room	Lack of use of improved water source	Lack of use of improved sanitation	Percent of households considered to be living in slum housing *	Number of households	Percent of household members considered to be living in slum housing	Number of household members
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	8.7	5.5	1.6	13.8	208,018	19.4	784,604
Primary	10.7	3.1	0.3	13.8	2,557,677	18.0	9,477,812
Secondary +	5.0	1.3	0.1	6.3	2,878,820	8.7	9,256,143
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	15.5	6.2	1.3	21.5	292,184	31.1	965,565
Second	12.3	3.2	0.8	15.9	510,747	24.1	1,687,689
Middle	10.5	3.2	0.2	13.5	1,017,933	18.0	3,450,525
Fourth	9.0	2.0	0.1	10.9	1,687,059	16.4	5,308,826
Richest	3.2	1.3	0.0	4.5	2,170,034	5.9	8,217,650
<b>Language</b>							
Thai	7.5	2.1	0.2	9.6	5,568,775	13.2	19,177,615
Other Languages	15.5	12.4	3.3	26.1	109,183	32.6	452,640
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5,677,957</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>19,630,255</b>

\* MICS indicator 95; MDG indicator 32

**Table 31 Use of contraception**  
**Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Thailand, 2005-2006**  
**Percent of women (currently married or in union) who are using:**

	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Implants	Condom	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*	No. of women currently married or in union
<b>Region</b>															
Central (incl.BKK)	30.5	20.7	1.3	34.5	0.6	8.4	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	68.0	1.5	69.5	4,834,520
North	24.3	22.6	0.8	32.1	0.8	16.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	75.0	0.7	75.7	2,459,312
Northeast	24.2	33.2	0.7	28.1	1.8	9.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	74.7	1.0	75.8	4,504,627
South	40.1	15.0	0.7	26.9	1.8	9.0	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	56.8	3.1	59.9	1,745,568
<b>Residence</b>															
Urban	32.1	23.4	1.3	30.8	1.2	6.2	0.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	66.1	1.8	67.9	3,950,995
Rural	27.1	24.9	0.8	31.0	1.2	12.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	71.7	1.3	72.9	9,593,032
<b>Age</b>															
15-19	33.6	1.0	0.0	46.2	0.0	14.6	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	64.4	2.1	66.4	390,815
20-24	29.6	5.8	0.0	46.6	0.8	14.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	69.0	1.3	70.4	1,497,786
25-29	26.1	10.7	0.3	45.5	0.8	12.9	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	72.3	1.6	73.9	1,967,817
30-34	25.9	20.7	0.5	35.4	1.4	11.8	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	72.4	1.7	74.1	2,382,623
35-39	22.3	30.7	0.9	29.1	1.7	11.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	76.0	1.6	77.7	2,546,634
40-44	29.7	34.5	1.6	22.0	0.8	8.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	69.1	1.3	70.3	2,494,206
45-49	37.5	38.7	2.3	12.6	1.7	5.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	61.7	0.8	62.5	2,264,148
<b>Number of living children**</b>															
0	54.3	0.6	0.2	39.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	44.3	1.4	45.7	1,623,509
1	33.9	3.6	0.6	42.9	1.4	13.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	64.3	1.8	66.1	4,084,281
2	18.8	38.2	1.3	26.0	1.4	11.1	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	80.1	1.1	81.2	5,238,374
3	19.0	47.6	1.4	18.4	1.5	9.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	79.9	1.2	81.0	1,913,601
4+	36.3	35.0	1.5	13.4	0.7	9.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.1	61.7	2.0	63.7	684,263
<b>Education</b>															
None	41.6	20.3	0.9	21.8	0.4	13.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	57.2	1.1	58.4	413,813
Primary	25.9	29.5	0.9	28.6	1.4	11.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	73.2	0.9	74.1	7,687,040
Secondary +	31.2	17.7	1.0	35.0	1.1	8.8	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.1	66.7	2.1	68.8	5,428,524
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Poorest	25.7	24.5	0.6	31.5	1.4	14.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	73.5	0.8	74.3	2,459,697
Second	24.9	27.3	0.6	30.3	1.3	13.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	74.2	0.8	75.1	2,599,388
Middle	29.2	24.7	0.8	29.9	1.1	11.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	69.5	1.2	70.8	2,794,826
Fourth	30.8	20.5	1.0	34.6	1.0	8.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	67.7	1.5	69.2	3,004,788
Richest	31.3	25.8	1.8	28.0	1.2	5.5	0.6	3.2	1.4	0.7	0.3	66.1	2.6	68.7	2,685,328
<b>Language</b>															
Thai	27.1	25.5	1.0	31.6	1.2	10.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	71.5	1.4	72.9	12,643,055
Other Languages	48.0	9.9	0.5	21.4	0.7	15.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	50.0	2.0	52.0	900,973
Total	28.5	24.5	1.0	30.9	1.2	10.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	70.1	1.4	71.5	13,544,028

\* MICS indicator 21; MDG indicator 19C

**Table 32 Antenatal care provider**  
**Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey by type of**  
**personnel providing antenatal care, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Person providing antenatal care				No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Auxiliary midwife	Traditional birth attendant/Community health worker/Other				
<b>Region</b>								
Central (incl.BKK)	75.7	21.9	0.2	0.7	1.5	100.0	97.8	601,010
North	65.4	32.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	100.0	98.2	261,631
Northeast	53.6	41.5	3.9	0.2	0.8	100.0	98.9	657,569
South	56.0	36.7	2.5	3.4	1.3	100.0	95.3	328,568
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	77.3	20.0	0.5	0.3	1.8	100.0	97.8	485,353
Rural	57.7	37.6	2.5	1.3	1.0	100.0	97.8	1,363,425
<b>Age</b>								
15-19	48.6	46.8	1.2	0.9	2.5	100.0	96.6	145,646
20-24	59.1	36.7	2.5	0.9	0.8	100.0	98.2	527,052
25-29	64.2	31.3	2.7	0.7	1.1	100.0	98.3	523,705
30-34	67.6	29.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	100.0	97.3	393,587
35-39	68.1	27.0	1.9	0.7	2.3	100.0	97.0	195,480
40-44	70.9	26.0	1.3	1.8	0.0	100.0	98.2	57,415
45-49	64.4	35.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	5,893
<b>Education</b>								
None	50.9	37.2	2.5	2.4	7.0	100.0	90.5	55,531
Primary	52.0	41.6	3.6	1.4	1.3	100.0	97.3	679,618
Secondary +	70.1	27.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	100.0	98.5	1,112,114
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Poorest	41.0	50.9	4.1	1.2	2.9	100.0	96.0	382,922
Second	60.4	34.3	3.3	0.9	1.1	100.0	98.0	391,831
Middle	61.0	35.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	100.0	97.8	389,377
Fourth	71.6	25.6	0.7	1.3	0.7	100.0	97.9	369,375
Richest	84.6	14.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	100.0	99.5	315,273
<b>Language</b>								
Thai	65.5	31.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	100.0	98.3	1,614,236
Other Languages	44.4	45.2	4.7	2.9	2.7	100.0	94.3	234,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>1,848,778</b>

\* MICS indicator 20

**Table 33 Antenatal care**  
**Percentage of pregnant women receiving antenatal care among women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in two years preceding the survey and percentage of pregnant women receiving specific care as part of the antenatal care received, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent of pregnant women receiving ANC one or more times during pregnancy	Percent of pregnant women who had:				Number of women who gave birth in two years preceding survey
		Blood test taken*	Blood pressure measured*	Urine specimen taken*	Weight measured*	
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	98.5	97.9	98.4	98.0	98.4	601,010
North	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.7	261,631
Northeast	99.2	98.4	98.9	98.5	99.2	657,569
South	98.7	97.4	98.0	97.5	98.1	328,568
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	98.2	97.1	97.9	97.6	98.0	485,353
Rural	99.0	98.4	98.8	98.3	98.9	1,363,425
<b>Age</b>						
15-19	97.5	96.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	145,646
20-24	99.2	98.7	99.2	98.3	99.2	527,052
25-29	98.9	98.1	98.4	98.0	98.8	523,705
30-34	98.9	98.0	98.6	98.5	98.6	393,587
35-39	97.7	97.3	97.5	97.6	97.7	195,480
40-44	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	57,415
45-49	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,893
<b>Education</b>						
None	93.0	89.4	91.3	89.4	91.3	55,531
Primary	98.7	97.9	98.3	97.8	98.6	679,618
Secondary +	99.2	98.7	99.1	98.9	99.2	1,112,114
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	97.1	95.5	96.3	96.7	96.7	382,922
Second	98.9	98.4	98.8	97.5	98.9	391,831
Middle	99.1	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.1	389,377
Fourth	99.3	98.6	99.3	98.7	99.3	369,375
Richest	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.5	315,273
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	99.0	98.4	98.8	98.3	98.9	1,614,236
Other Languages	97.3	96.1	96.9	96.8	96.9	234,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>1,848,778</b>

\* MICS indicator 44

**Table 34 Assistance during delivery**  
**Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Person assisting at delivery					Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Auxiliary midwife	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend/ no attendant and other				
<b>Region</b>									
Central (incl.BKK)	73.4	25.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	100.0	99.4	99.3	601,010
North	59.2	34.9	0.5	0.9	4.6	100.0	94.6	94.1	261,631
Northeast	62.2	36.3	0.1	1.2	0.2	100.0	98.6	97.9	657,569
South	51.3	41.1	0.4	7.2	0.0	100.0	92.8	92.0	328,568
<b>Residence</b>									
Urban	75.7	23.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	99.4	99.3	485,353
Rural	59.1	37.0	0.4	2.5	1.0	100.0	96.5	95.8	1,363,425
<b>Age</b>									
15-19	49.9	48.2	0.0	1.1	0.8	100.0	98.1	98.2	145,646
20-24	59.6	38.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	100.0	97.9	97.4	527,052
25-29	63.4	34.1	0.3	1.3	0.9	100.0	97.7	96.7	523,705
30-34	71.2	26.1	0.4	1.9	0.5	100.0	97.6	97.6	393,587
35-39	67.6	25.9	0.9	4.8	0.7	100.0	94.4	94.2	195,480
40-44	65.1	27.3	0.0	7.6	0.0	100.0	92.4	92.4	57,415
45-49	83.3	5.2	0.0	0.0	11.5	100.0	88.5	75.3	5,893
<b>Education</b>									
None	50.5	29.9	0.7	10.1	8.8	100.0	81.1	78.2	55,531
Primary	56.9	37.7	0.6	3.8	0.8	100.0	95.3	94.9	679,618
Secondary +	68.1	31.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	100.0	99.3	98.8	1,112,114
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Poorest	49.1	42.8	0.8	4.4	3.0	100.0	92.7	92.4	382,922
Second	61.9	35.8	0.0	2.0	0.3	100.0	97.8	96.8	391,831
Middle	60.0	36.8	0.7	1.8	0.8	100.0	97.5	97.1	389,377
Fourth	65.2	33.7	0.1	1.0	0.0	100.0	99.0	98.2	369,375
Richest	85.2	14.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	99.8	99.8	315,273
<b>Language</b>									
Thai	67.1	32.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	100.0	99.4	98.9	1,614,236
Other Languages	38.6	43.6	0.6	13.1	4.0	100.0	82.8	81.7	234,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>1,848,778</b>

\* MICS indicator 4; MDG indicator 17

\*\* MICS indicator 5

**Table 35 Family support for learning**  
**Percentage of children aged 0-59 months for whom household members are engaged in activities that promote learning and school readiness, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months					
	For whom household members engaged in four or more activities that promote learning and school readiness*	Mean number of activities household members engage in with the child	For whom the father engaged in one or more activities that promote learning and school readiness**	Mean number of activities the father engaged in with the child	Living in a household without their natural father	Number of children aged 0-59 months
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	78.3	4.8	58.9	2.2	33.1	2,462,868
Female	79.0	4.8	56.1	2.1	34.6	2,374,812
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	78.0	4.7	65.5	2.4	26.4	1,486,052
North	79.1	4.7	57.5	2.2	35.0	761,416
Northeast	78.0	4.7	43.6	1.6	47.3	1,799,842
South	81.0	4.9	74.2	3.0	16.0	790,370
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	81.3	4.9	65.6	2.5	25.7	1,368,046
Rural	77.6	4.7	54.3	2.0	37.1	3,469,634
<b>Age</b>						
0-23 months	63.7	4.2	58.2	2.0	31.2	1,932,140
24-59 months	88.6	5.2	57.0	2.3	35.6	2,905,540
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	64.5	4.3	47.9	1.9	45.5	204,334
Primary	78.2	4.7	48.6	1.8	43.1	2,506,123
Secondary +	80.6	4.9	68.9	2.7	21.9	2,119,833
<b>Father's education</b>						
None	68.6	4.4	77.4	2.9	0.0	64,867
Primary	76.9	4.7	81.0	3.0	0.0	1,485,519
Secondary +	81.6	5.0	84.8	3.3	0.0	1,636,573
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	74.9	4.5	45.7	1.6	45.3	1,066,064
Second	75.0	4.6	48.9	1.7	43.0	1,033,595
Middle	80.6	4.9	58.8	2.3	30.8	1,027,632
Fourth	79.6	4.8	65.7	2.5	26.5	903,767
Richest	84.7	5.1	73.4	3.0	19.2	806,622
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	79.1	4.8	56.2	2.1	34.6	4,320,845
Other Languages	75.1	4.7	68.0	2.9	27.7	516,835
<b>Total</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>4,837,680</b>

\* MICS indicator 46

\*\* MICS Indicator 47

**Table 36 Learning materials**  
**Percentage of children aged 0-59 months living in households containing learning materials, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Children living in households with:		Child has:		Child plays with:						Number of children aged 0-59 months
	3 or more non-child- ren's books*	Median number of non-child- ren's books	3 or more child- ren's books**	Median number of child- ren's books	House- hold objects	Objects and materials found outside the home	Home-made toys	Toys that came from a store	No play-things mentioned	3 or more types of play-things***	
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	67.8	7.0	42.6	2.0	32.8	41.0	31.8	78.8	8.8	30.0	2,462,868
Female	68.8	6.0	42.5	2.0	43.8	38.8	32.7	75.7	7.9	32.2	2,374,812
<b>Region</b>											
Central (incl.BKK)	68.8	8.0	52.0	3.0	38.4	34.5	25.9	81.5	8.7	28.3	1,486,052
North	68.6	8.0	40.0	2.0	35.6	39.9	28.1	78.9	6.0	29.0	761,416
Northeast	68.9	7.0	37.4	1.0	38.8	41.8	35.5	74.4	8.7	32.6	1,799,842
South	65.8	5.0	39.0	2.0	38.8	45.7	40.9	74.3	9.5	34.9	790,370
<b>Residence</b>											
Urban	72.6	10.0	55.5	3.0	38.8	31.5	29.2	80.2	8.5	27.5	1,368,046
Rural	66.6	6.0	37.5	2.0	37.9	43.2	33.5	76.1	8.4	32.5	3,469,634
<b>Age</b>											
0-23 months	63.9	5.0	28.8	0.0	28.5	26.3	25.1	67.3	20.1	21.5	1,932,140
24-59 months	71.3	8.0	51.7	3.0	44.6	48.9	37.0	83.9	0.6	37.4	2,905,540
<b>Mother's education</b>											
None	48.7	2.0	15.7	0.0	38.3	41.7	30.7	66.7	12.8	25.8	204,334
Primary	64.4	5.0	36.1	1.0	39.1	43.7	33.6	77.9	6.4	32.9	2,506,123
Secondary +	74.9	10.0	52.9	3.0	36.9	35.2	30.7	77.5	10.4	29.3	2,119,833
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Poorest	57.2	4.0	24.9	0.0	39.0	46.8	29.6	74.1	8.2	32.5	1,066,064
Second	64.1	5.0	35.5	1.0	41.2	43.6	36.8	74.1	8.6	34.0	1,033,595
Middle	68.9	6.0	40.4	2.0	36.6	38.0	34.0	78.6	9.4	31.2	1,027,632
Fourth	71.6	9.0	48.9	2.0	37.3	39.4	31.0	78.4	7.6	29.9	903,767
Richest	84.0	10.0	70.7	5.0	36.1	29.1	29.2	82.6	7.9	26.6	806,622
<b>Language</b>											
Thai	68.1	6.0	44.3	2.0	37.7	38.4	31.9	78.6	7.8	30.6	4,320,845
Other Languages	69.9	7.0	28.1	0.0	42.0	52.1	35.6	66.0	13.0	35.0	516,835
<b>Total</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>4,837,680</b>

\* MICS indicator 49

\*\* MICS indicator 48

\*\*\* MICS indicator 50

**Table 37 Children left alone or with other children**  
**Percentage of children aged 0-59 months left in the care of other children under the age of 10 years or left alone in the past week, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	Left in the care of children under the age of 10 years in past week	Left alone in the past week	Left with inadequate care in past week*	
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	11.6	4.6	13.7	2,462,868
Female	10.3	4.9	12.7	2,374,812
<b>Region</b>				
Central (incl.BKK)	6.7	4.3	9.9	1,486,052
North	11.4	6.2	15.2	761,416
Northeast	14.3	5.2	15.9	1,799,842
South	11.0	3.3	11.4	790,370
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	7.4	3.9	10.0	1,368,046
Rural	12.4	5.1	14.5	3,469,634
<b>Age</b>				
0-23 months	7.5	3.9	9.4	1,932,140
24-59 months	13.3	5.4	15.7	2,905,540
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	13.0	10.3	17.6	204,334
Primary	13.0	5.4	15.3	2,506,123
Secondary +	8.4	3.5	10.4	2,119,833
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	14.7	7.8	18.2	1,066,064
Second	13.4	4.5	15.0	1,033,595
Middle	9.8	4.3	11.8	1,027,632
Fourth	9.7	3.9	12.2	903,767
Richest	5.7	2.6	7.2	806,622
<b>Language</b>				
Thai	10.0	4.0	12.2	4,320,845
Other Languages	18.6	11.6	21.4	516,835
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>4,837,680</b>

\* MICS indicator 51



**Table 38 Early childhood education**  
**Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are attending some form of organized early childhood education programme and percentage of first graders who attended pre-school, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of children aged 36-59 months currently attending early childhood education*	Number of children aged 36-59 months	Percentage of children attending first grade who attended preschool program in previous year**	Number of children attending first grade
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	60.0	977,319	98.8	85,842
Female	61.4	967,103	100.0	79,202
<b>Region</b>				
Central (incl.BKK)	58.8	560,171	99.6	66,236
North	78.3	300,723	97.8	31,326
Northeast	57.8	758,096	100.0	46,581
South	54.3	325,431	100.0	20,901
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	63.9	537,727	99.5	60,128
Rural	59.4	1,406,695	99.3	104,916
<b>Age of child</b>				
36-47 months	48.0	975,476	na	na
48-59 months	73.5	968,946	na	na
6 years***	na	na	99.4	165,044
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	56.8	83,047	100.0	3,640
Primary	56.7	1,110,093	99.2	88,105
Secondary +	67.2	746,276	99.6	73,300
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	54.8	427,823	100.0	21,310
Second	54.0	427,411	100.0	38,030
Middle	59.7	413,801	98.2	38,232
Fourth	61.7	355,579	100.0	35,216
Richest	77.6	319,807	99.1	32,257
<b>Language</b>				
Thai	62.6	1,738,619	99.4	157,105
Other Languages	44.7	205,803	100.0	7,939
<b>Total</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>1,944,421</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>165,044</b>

\* MICS indicator 52

\*\* MICS indicator 53

na : Means not applicable

**Table 39 Primary school entry**  
**Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age**
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	70.7	452,268
Female	68.6	440,124
<b>Region</b>		
Central (incl.BKK)	63.5	236,641
North	61.0	168,772
Northeast	75.8	344,462
South	75.1	142,516
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	65.6	243,401
Rural	71.1	648,991
<b>Age of child**</b>		
7	69.6	892,392
<b>Mother's education</b>		
None	59.2	46,589
Primary	70.4	577,624
Secondary +	70.0	267,353
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>		
Poorest	72.2	206,753
Second	69.7	177,008
Middle	68.2	201,070
Fourth	70.8	174,110
Richest	66.2	133,451
<b>Language</b>		
Thai	70.1	814,419
Other Languages	64.6	77,973
<b>Total</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>892,392</b>

\* MICS indicator 54

**Table 40 Primary school net attendance ratio**  
**Percentage of children of primary school aged 7 – 12 years attending primary or secondary school (NAR),**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	97.7	933,019	97.9	856,792	97.8	1,789,811
North	97.3	571,646	97.8	570,181	97.5	1,141,827
Northeast	98.4	1,198,432	98.2	1,122,009	98.3	2,320,441
South	97.5	465,099	97.4	470,297	97.5	935,397
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	98.1	833,854	98.0	814,445	98.0	1,648,300
Rural	97.8	2,334,341	97.9	2,204,835	97.8	4,539,176
<b>Age</b>						
7	90.2	452,268	91.0	440,124	90.6	892,392
8	98.1	544,392	99.3	560,229	98.7	1,104,622
9	99.2	554,321	99.1	494,645	99.2	1,048,966
10	99.7	551,230	99.1	514,213	99.5	1,065,444
11	99.4	535,912	99.4	504,397	99.4	1,040,309
12	99.3	530,072	98.5	505,671	98.9	1,035,743
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	93.8	174,657	92.3	190,835	93.0	365,493
Primary	97.9	2,121,958	98.3	2,000,243	98.1	4,122,201
Secondary +	98.9	862,240	98.3	821,680	98.6	1,683,920
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	97.1	718,923	96.6	697,411	96.9	1,416,334
Second	97.5	653,903	97.8	659,196	97.7	1,313,100
Middle	97.6	647,646	97.9	582,176	97.7	1,229,822
Fourth	99.0	595,738	98.3	549,630	98.6	1,145,369
Richest	98.4	551,985	99.4	530,867	98.9	1,082,852
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	98.1	2,878,162	98.3	2,718,940	98.2	5,597,103
Other Languages	95.6	290,033	94.0	300,340	94.8	590,373
<b>Total</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>3,168,196</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>3,019,280</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>6,187,476</b>

\* MICS Indicator 55; MDG Indicator 6

**Table 41 Secondary school net attendance ratio**  
**Percentage of children of secondary school aged 13 – 18 years attending secondary school or higher (NAR),**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	74.1	958,141	78.4	926,867	76.2	1,885,008
North	80.3	594,039	84.5	574,428	82.4	1,168,467
Northeast	82.0	1,259,411	87.2	1,195,685	84.5	2,455,096
South	63.6	499,850	79.9	470,223	71.5	970,072
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	78.7	881,439	82.0	863,252	80.3	1,744,691
Rural	75.9	2,430,001	83.4	2,303,951	79.6	4,733,952
<b>Age</b>						
13	84.3	515,467	87.8	515,111	86.1	1,030,578
14	89.6	529,824	93.4	507,171	91.5	1,036,996
15	86.6	622,495	90.3	573,863	88.3	1,196,358
16	76.0	529,100	80.6	534,624	78.3	1,063,724
17	62.1	525,595	76.9	541,212	69.6	1,066,807
18	61.3	588,959	68.6	495,222	64.6	1,084,181
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	47.2	120,622	60.8	132,547	54.3	253,169
Primary	79.3	1,679,118	88.1	1,675,806	83.7	3,354,924
Secondary +	92.4	562,247	95.3	490,185	93.7	1,052,432
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	72.5	685,833	77.3	692,423	74.9	1,378,256
Second	76.5	706,572	83.1	649,783	79.7	1,356,355
Middle	72.0	640,138	82.3	611,847	77.0	1,251,985
Fourth	75.0	664,699	84.5	621,092	79.6	1,285,790
Richest	88.0	614,198	89.1	592,058	88.5	1,206,256
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	78.6	3,030,185	83.9	2,860,780	81.2	5,890,964
Other Languages	55.1	281,256	75.7	306,423	65.8	587,679
<b>Total</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>3,311,440</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>3,167,203</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>6,478,643</b>

\* MICS indicator 56

**Table 42 Secondary school age children attending primary school**  
**Percentage of children of secondary school age attending primary school, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	2.2	958,141	1.7	926,867	2.0	1,885,008
North	3.7	594,039	2.6	574,428	3.2	1,168,467
Northeast	1.3	1,259,411	1.7	1,195,685	1.5	2,455,096
South	5.1	499,850	2.6	470,223	3.9	970,072
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	2.6	881,439	1.2	863,252	1.9	1,744,691
Rural	2.5	2,430,001	2.3	2,303,951	2.4	4,733,952
<b>Age</b>						
13	12.4	515,467	10.6	515,111	11.5	1,030,578
14	2.7	529,824	1.2	507,171	1.9	1,036,996
15	0.4	622,495	0.0	573,863	0.2	1,196,358
16	0.5	529,100	0.5	534,624	0.5	1,063,724
17	0.0	525,595	0.0	541,212	0.0	1,066,807
18	0.2	588,959	0.0	495,222	0.1	1,084,181
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	11.9	120,622	9.4	132,547	10.6	253,169
Primary	3.1	1,679,118	2.5	1,675,806	2.8	3,354,924
Secondary +	2.3	562,247	1.6	490,185	2.0	1,052,432
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	3.3	685,833	3.5	692,423	3.4	1,378,256
Second	4.1	706,572	1.8	649,783	3.0	1,356,355
Middle	2.0	640,138	2.3	611,847	2.2	1,251,985
Fourth	1.9	664,699	1.1	621,092	1.5	1,285,790
Richest	1.2	614,198	1.2	592,058	1.2	1,206,256
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	1.9	3,030,185	1.6	2,860,780	1.8	5,890,964
Other Languages	9.1	281,256	5.5	306,423	7.2	587,679
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3,311,440</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3,167,203</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6,478,643</b>

**Table 43 Children reaching grade 6**  
**Percentage of children entering first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade 6, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent attending 2 <sup>nd</sup> grade who were in 1 <sup>st</sup> grade last year	Percent attending 3 <sup>rd</sup> grade who were in 2 <sup>nd</sup> grade last year	Percent attending 4 <sup>th</sup> grade who were in 3 <sup>rd</sup> grade last year	Percent attending 5 <sup>th</sup> grade who were in 4 <sup>th</sup> grade last year	Percent attending 6 <sup>th</sup> grade who were in 5 <sup>th</sup> grade last year	Percent who reach grade 6 of those who enter 1 <sup>st</sup> grade*
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	99.7	98.6
Female	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.2
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	99.6	98.5
North	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.6	98.3
Northeast	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.3
South	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.5	100.0	99.2
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.1	99.9	98.9
Rural	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	98.9
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.3	97.9	94.8
Primary	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Secondary +	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.1	99.6	97.6
Second	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	99.8	98.7
Middle	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.2	100.0	99.0
Fourth	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.6
Richest	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.2
Other Languages	100.0	98.5	99.9	98.8	98.9	96.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>98.9</b>

\* MICS indicator 57; MDG indicator 7

**Table 44 Primary school completion and transition to secondary education**  
**Primary school completion rate and transition rate to secondary education, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Net primary school completion rate*	Number of children of primary school completion age	Transition rate to secondary education**	Number of children who were in the last grade of primary school the previous year
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	86.1	530,072	97.0	529,964
Female	87.6	505,671	97.3	501,647
<b>Region</b>				
Central (incl.BKK)	84.5	297,438	97.3	279,325
North	84.7	199,420	98.2	164,571
Northeast	92.6	385,765	97.6	422,511
South	79.5	153,120	94.9	165,203
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	87.3	291,571	98.0	269,815
Rural	86.6	744,172	96.9	761,796
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	56.4	58,631	94.0	40,312
Primary	87.9	697,070	98.3	714,889
Secondary +	90.5	274,538	99.9	233,678
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	84.8	232,027	94.5	262,033
Second	86.7	224,503	96.4	203,944
Middle	87.0	200,413	98.3	169,402
Fourth	86.8	182,077	98.2	201,618
Richest	89.2	196,723	99.4	194,613
<b>Language</b>				
Thai	88.8	937,434	97.1	937,447
Other Languages	68.3	98,309	97.8	94,164
<b>Total</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>1,035,743</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>1,031,611</b>

\* MICS indicator 59; MDG indicator 7b

\*\* MICS indicator 58

**Table 45 Education gender parity**  
**Ratio of girls to boys attending primary education and ratio of girls to boys attending secondary education,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	na	97.9	na	na	76.6	na
Female	97.9	na	na	83.1	na	na
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	97.9	97.7	1.0	78.4	74.1	1.1
North	97.8	97.3	1.0	84.5	80.3	1.1
Northeast	98.2	98.4	1.0	87.2	82.0	1.1
South	97.4	97.5	1.0	79.9	63.6	1.3
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	98.0	98.1	1.0	82.0	78.7	1.0
Rural	97.9	97.8	1.0	83.4	75.9	1.1
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	92.3	93.8	1.0	60.8	47.2	1.3
Primary	98.3	97.9	1.0	88.1	79.3	1.1
Secondary +	98.3	98.9	1.0	95.3	92.4	1.0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	96.6	97.1	1.0	77.3	72.5	1.1
Second	97.8	97.5	1.0	83.1	76.5	1.1
Middle	97.9	97.6	1.0	82.3	72.0	1.1
Fourth	98.3	99.0	1.0	84.5	75.0	1.1
Richest	99.4	98.4	1.0	89.1	88.0	1.0
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	98.3	98.1	1.0	83.9	78.6	1.1
Other Languages	94.0	95.6	1.0	75.7	55.1	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>

\* MICS Indicator 61; MDG Indicator 9

na : Means not applicable



**Table 46 Adult literacy**  
**Percentage of women aged 15-24 years that are literate\*, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage literate*	Percentage not known**	Number of women aged 15-24 years
<b>Region</b>			
Central (incl.BKK)	96.7	0.4	1,736,134
North	95.2	0.4	893,799
Northeast	98.0	0.0	1,738,850
South	93.2	0.8	771,930
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	97.5	0.2	1,551,888
Rural	95.9	0.4	3,588,825
<b>Education</b>			
None	4.2	5.2	94,238
Primary	85.4	1.0	616,545
Secondary +	100.0	0.0	4,422,646
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	97.7	0.1	2,542,192
20-24	95.1	0.5	2,598,520
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	92.8	0.2	890,920
Second	96.6	0.6	980,925
Middle	96.3	0.5	1,069,339
Fourth	97.7	0.2	1,169,551
Richest	97.9	0.2	1,029,977
<b>Language</b>			
Thai	97.7	0.2	4,699,018
Other Languages	82.3	1.6	441,694
<b>Total</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>5,140,712</b>

\* MICS indicator 60; MDG indicator 8

**Table 47 Early marriage and polygyny**  
**Percentage of women aged 15-49 years in marriage or union before their 15th birthday, percentage of women aged 20-49 years in marriage or union before their 18th birthday, percentage of women aged 15-19 years currently married or in union, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage married before age 15*	Number of women aged 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 18*	Number of women aged 20-49 years	Percentage of women 15-19 married/in union**	Number of women aged 15-19 years
<b>Region</b>						
Central (incl.BKK)	1.8	6,991,862	14.5	6,211,101	17.3	780,760
North	3.0	3,229,399	23.5	2,769,313	15.0	460,086
Northeast	2.5	5,883,420	23.8	4,969,044	13.2	914,376
South	2.8	2,437,448	20.5	2,050,478	12.3	386,970
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	1.6	6,042,565	13.6	5,326,538	13.8	716,026
Rural	2.7	12,499,563	22.7	10,673,398	14.9	1,826,166
<b>Age</b>						
15-19	1.7	2,542,192	na	na	14.6	2,542,192
20-24	2.8	2,598,520	19.6	2,598,520	na	na
25-29	2.6	2,639,148	19.3	2,639,148	na	na
30-34	2.6	2,788,662	20.1	2,788,662	na	na
35-39	2.3	2,842,828	19.2	2,842,828	na	na
40-44	2.3	2,707,544	20.1	2,707,544	na	na
45-49	2.0	2,423,234	19.8	2,423,234	na	na
<b>Education</b>						
None	8.1	546,232	32.5	520,808	27.6	25,423
Primary	3.4	8,265,232	27.1	8,070,440	47.5	194,792
Secondary +	1.1	9,712,623	10.6	7,391,957	11.7	2,320,666
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	3.7	3,086,179	28.1	2,592,585	17.5	493,595
Second	3.0	3,351,453	24.8	2,831,739	16.2	519,715
Middle	2.7	3,675,322	22.8	3,174,564	16.2	500,758
Fourth	2.0	4,145,686	18.0	3,609,211	16.0	536,476
Richest	0.8	4,283,487	9.1	3,791,839	6.9	491,648
<b>Language</b>						
Thai	2.2	17,298,134	19.0	14,986,963	14.9	2,311,171
Other Languages	4.2	1,243,995	29.9	1,012,973	11.6	231,021
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>18,542,128</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>15,999,936</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>2,542,192</b>

\* MICS indicator 67

\*\* MICS indicator 68

\*\*\* MICS indicator 70

na : Means not applicable

**Table 48 Spousal age difference**  
**Percent distribution of currently married/in union women aged 15-19 and 20-24 years according to the age difference with their husband or partner, Thailand, 2005-2006**

Percentage of currently married/in union women aged 15-19 years whose husband or partner is:															Percentage of currently married/in union women aged 20-24 years whose husband or partner is:					Number of women aged 20-24 years currently married/in union									
Younger					Husband/partner's age unknown					Total					Younger						Husband/partner's age unknown					Total			
Region	0-4 years older	5-9 years older	10+ years older*	Total	Number of women aged 15-19 years currently married/in union	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	134,802	11.7	50.7	23.6	13.4	0.6	100.0	427,792												
Central (incl.BK(K)	3.3	43.1	34.9	18.7		0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	134,802	11.7	50.7	23.6	13.4	0.6	100.0	427,792												
North	1.4	52.9	34.0	11.7		0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	68,998	11.7	45.9	27.8	14.6	0.0	100.0	265,558												
Northeast	0.1	55.4	33.1	9.8		1.6	100.0	120,245			3.6	48.9	33.8	13.1	0.6	100.0	493,800												
South	0.8	53.3	26.3	18.5		1.1	100.0	47,428			5.0	47.9	36.1	10.1	0.9	100.0	219,010												
Residence																													
Urban	0.7	47.2	32.1	19.4		0.5	100.0	98,898			8.0	50.7	26.8	13.7	0.8	100.0	316,022												
Rural	1.9	51.3	33.4	12.7		0.7	100.0	272,575			7.8	48.1	30.8	12.8	0.4	100.0	1,090,138												
Age																													
15-19	1.6	50.2	33.1	14.5		0.7	100.0	371,473			na	na	na	na	na	na	na												
20-24	na	na	na	na		na	na	na			7.8	48.7	29.9	13.0	0.5	100.0	1,406,160												
Education																													
None	0.0	8.8	57.0	34.2		0.0	100.0	7,008			7.3	59.9	21.2	11.7	0.0	100.0	28,156												
Primary	0.0	34.0	43.9	22.1		0.0	100.0	92,477			4.2	39.9	37.9	17.0	1.0	100.0	318,674												
Secondary +	2.2	56.8	28.8	11.4		0.9	100.0	271,988			9.0	51.2	27.8	11.7	0.4	100.0	1,054,328												
Wealth index quintiles																													
Poorest	1.2	42.1	43.9	12.8		0.0	100.0	86,358			7.9	47.4	28.2	15.9	0.6	100.0	263,204												
Second	0.3	49.7	35.4	12.3		2.3	100.0	84,102			8.3	46.8	31.3	13.2	0.5	100.0	303,118												
Middle	2.1	51.2	28.8	17.9		0.0	100.0	80,964			8.4	53.1	29.5	8.7	0.3	100.0	342,963												
Fourth	1.1	55.6	25.6	17.7		0.0	100.0	85,902			6.2	49.3	31.7	12.1	0.7	100.0	338,834												
Richest	5.8	56.1	28.7	7.9		1.5	100.0	34,147			9.2	43.8	27.4	19.2	0.3	100.0	158,041												
Language																													
Thai	1.7	50.0	33.4	14.2		0.7	100.0	344,684			8.1	49.0	29.4	13.1	0.4	100.0	1,272,523												
Other Languages	0.0	53.1	28.5	18.4		0.0	100.0	26,789			5.3	46.2	35.2	12.3	1.0	100.0	133,637												
Total	1.6	50.2	33.1	14.5		0.7	100.0	371,473			7.8	48.7	29.9	13.0	0.5	100.0	1,406,160												

\* MICS indicator 69  
na : Means not applicable

**Table 49 Child disability**  
**Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Thailand, 2005-2006**

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability														3-9 years		2 years	
Region	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years		
Central (incl.BKK)	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.8	7.4	6.6	2.2	11.9	2,242,435	2.3	1,946,499	13.7	295,936		
North	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.0	3.7	2.5	2.4	7.5	1,290,390	3.8	1,135,057	9.8	155,333		
Northeast	0.9	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.7	1.5	7.1	6.1	4.4	13.1	2,945,253	3.2	2,585,614	10.5	359,639		
South	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.7	10.4	4.7	3.6	16.1	1,200,774	2.1	1,058,581	11.0	142,193		
Residence																	
Urban	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	6.3	4.9	2.6	11.2	2,080,027	2.3	1,817,103	14.1	262,923		
Rural	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.3	7.4	5.6	3.5	12.7	5,598,825	3.1	4,908,647	10.5	690,178		
Age of child																	
2-4	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.6	6.5	5.8	2.6	11.8	2,897,298	3.4	1,944,197	11.5	953,101		
5-6	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	8.0	5.6	3.7	13.4	1,735,574	2.7	1,735,574	na	na		
7-9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	7.2	5.0	3.6	12.1	3,045,980	2.6	3,045,980	na	na		
Mother's education																	
None	1.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	1.3	2.0	8.9	8.5	3.8	14.9	380,170	4.1	335,638	16.0	44,532		
Primary	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	12.6	4,675,953	3.0	4,167,524	10.9	508,428		
Secondary +	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	7.0	5.2	2.6	11.2	2,609,240	2.4	2,209,956	11.7	399,284		
Wealth index quintiles																	
Poorest	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.7	0.9	1.7	7.2	6.3	5.1	13.4	1,754,543	3.8	1,532,718	12.0	221,825		
Second	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.6	1.4	8.6	6.3	3.0	14.0	1,651,503	2.8	1,456,620	8.0	194,883		
Middle	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.4	6.8	4.5	3.3	12.7	1,572,774	3.4	1,369,955	14.1	202,819		
Fourth	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	7.2	5.6	2.5	11.3	1,442,627	1.9	1,260,785	7.7	181,842		
Richest	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	5.3	4.1	1.9	9.1	1,257,405	2.2	1,105,673	16.3	151,732		
Language																	
Thai	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.2	6.5	5.4	3.2	11.7	6,937,230	2.9	6,073,207	11.7	864,024		
Other Languages	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.7	12.5	5.5	4.2	17.5	741,622	2.7	652,544	9.7	89,077		
Total	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.2	7.1	5.4	3.3	12.3	7,678,852	2.9	6,725,751	11.5	953,101		

\* MICS indicator 101      na : Means not applicable

**Table 50 Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**  
**Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:							Number of women
	Heard of AIDS	Having only one faithful uninfected sex partner	Using a condom every time	Abstaining from sex	Knows all three ways	Knows at least one way	Doesn't know any way	
<b>Region</b>								
Central (incl.BKK)	98.6	76.6	84.5	53.8	42.7	93.8	6.2	6,991,862
North	98.0	81.2	84.9	68.2	54.1	94.9	5.1	3,229,399
Northeast	98.4	83.0	88.1	65.3	55.0	96.2	3.8	5,883,420
South	97.5	79.1	83.0	56.6	46.2	93.4	6.6	2,437,448
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	99.0	76.6	84.7	52.4	41.1	94.3	5.7	6,042,565
Rural	97.9	81.3	85.9	64.1	52.9	94.9	5.1	12,499,563
<b>Age</b>								
15-19	98.9	78.9	85.5	57.4	46.2	95.5	4.5	2,542,192
20-24	98.2	78.4	85.1	55.5	45.1	93.8	6.2	2,598,520
25-29	98.3	79.7	85.3	55.7	45.4	94.6	5.4	2,639,148
30-34	98.7	79.7	86.0	59.9	48.4	95.2	4.8	2,788,662
35-39	98.2	80.5	87.1	63.9	53.0	94.8	5.2	2,842,828
40-44	97.9	79.9	85.2	63.9	51.6	94.9	5.1	2,707,544
45-49	97.6	81.0	84.1	65.7	53.5	94.0	6.0	2,423,234
<b>Education</b>								
None	75.0	54.4	57.0	54.9	38.0	70.1	29.9	546,232
Primary	98.1	81.6	87.0	68.9	56.6	95.4	4.6	8,265,232
Secondary +	99.8	79.7	86.0	53.4	43.3	95.5	4.5	9,712,623
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Poorest	95.7	78.8	85.0	68.7	55.7	92.9	7.1	3,086,179
Second	97.8	82.2	86.7	64.9	54.5	95.3	4.7	3,351,453
Middle	98.5	80.8	86.6	63.8	52.2	95.2	4.8	3,675,322
Fourth	99.1	80.0	85.8	57.6	46.3	95.6	4.4	4,145,686
Richest	99.5	77.4	83.7	50.2	40.0	94.2	5.8	4,283,487
<b>Language</b>								
Thai	98.8	80.1	86.1	60.6	49.3	95.2	4.8	17,298,134
Other Languages	90.8	74.4	76.6	56.3	44.8	87.4	12.6	1,243,995
<b>Total</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>18,542,128</b>

**Table 51 Identifying misconceptions about HIV/AIDS**  
**Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who correctly identify misconceptions about HIV/AIDS,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent who know that:			Reject two most common misconceptions and know a healthy-looking person can be infected	Percent who know that:		Number of women
	HIV cannot be transmitted by:		Option 3: HIV cannot be transmitted by sharing food		Option 4: HIV can be transmitted by sharing needles		
	Option 1: Supernatural means	Option 2: Mosquito bites				A healthy looking person can be infected	
Region							
Central (incl.BKK)	94.8	73.9	78.4	62.0	77.5	96.3	6,991,862
North	93.3	75.0	77.7	63.8	80.7	95.6	3,229,399
Northeast	93.0	68.4	78.7	63.9	80.2	95.9	5,883,420
South	88.3	68.3	74.6	56.2	72.9	93.1	2,437,448
Residence							
Urban	95.1	74.6	78.4	63.2	78.9	96.9	6,042,565
Rural	92.1	70.2	77.6	61.7	78.0	95.0	12,499,563
Age							
15-19	94.5	75.0	78.2	63.1	79.3	96.4	2,542,192
20-24	93.5	76.0	78.6	62.6	78.3	95.5	2,598,520
25-29	93.8	74.0	78.4	63.3	80.0	95.8	2,639,148
30-34	93.5	73.1	79.4	64.4	80.1	96.3	2,788,662
35-39	93.1	70.6	78.0	62.4	78.6	95.5	2,842,828
40-44	92.0	67.2	75.6	59.5	76.8	95.3	2,707,544
45-49	91.1	65.2	76.7	59.8	74.6	94.5	2,423,234
Education							
None	64.3	42.6	51.1	34.7	49.6	66.2	546,232
Primary	91.5	65.2	76.0	59.2	76.2	95.4	8,265,232
Secondary +	96.2	78.8	81.0	66.3	81.8	97.6	9,712,623
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	89.0	62.6	72.8	57.6	75.9	92.2	3,086,179
Second	91.4	66.9	77.2	60.2	76.8	94.7	3,351,453
Middle	93.0	71.2	77.4	62.0	78.1	95.9	3,675,322
Fourth	94.2	74.7	80.6	63.7	78.7	96.5	4,145,686
Richest	96.5	79.2	79.8	65.7	81.1	97.8	4,283,487
Language							
Thai	94.1	72.7	79.1	63.6	79.4	96.5	17,298,134
Other Languages	78.7	57.4	60.1	41.7	63.1	83.8	1,243,995
Total	93.1	71.6	77.9	62.2	78.3	95.6	18,542,128

**Table 52 Comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission**  
**Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Know 2 ways to prevent HIV transmission	Correctly identify 3 misconceptions about HIV transmission	Have comprehensive knowledge (identify 2 prevention methods and 3 misconceptions)*	Number of women
<b>Region</b>				
Central (incl.BKK)	69.1	62.0	44.3	6,991,862
North	72.8	63.8	48.3	3,229,399
Northeast	76.0	63.9	50.2	5,883,420
South	70.5	56.2	42.5	2,437,448
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	68.8	63.2	44.9	6,042,565
Rural	73.7	61.7	47.5	12,499,563
<b>Age</b>				
15-19	70.8	63.1	46.0	2,542,192
20-24	70.9	62.6	46.1	2,598,520
15-24	70.9	62.8	46.1	5,140,712
25-29	71.9	63.3	47.0	2,639,148
30-34	71.8	64.4	48.0	2,788,662
35-39	74.4	62.4	48.3	2,842,828
40-44	72.0	59.5	44.8	2,707,544
45-49	72.7	59.8	45.9	2,423,234
<b>Education</b>				
None	44.7	34.7	23.1	546,232
Primary	74.6	59.2	46.5	8,265,232
Secondary +	71.6	66.3	48.1	9,712,623
<b>Wealth Index Quintiles</b>				
Poorest	72.6	57.6	45.1	3,086,179
Second	74.7	60.2	47.0	3,351,453
Middle	73.9	62.0	48.0	3,675,322
Fourth	71.7	63.7	47.1	4,145,686
Richest	68.5	65.7	45.7	4,283,487
<b>Language</b>				
Thai	72.6	63.6	47.7	17,298,134
Other Languages	64.9	41.7	32.1	1,243,995
<b>Total</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>18,542,128</b>

\* MICS indicator 82; MDG indicator 19b

**Table 53 Knowledge of mother-to-child HIV transmission**  
**Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who correctly identify means of HIV transmission from mother to child,**  
**Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Know AIDS can be transmitted from mother to child	Percent who know AIDS can be transmitted:				Did not know any specific way	Number of women
		During pregnancy	At delivery	Through breastmilk	All three ways*		
Region							
Central (incl.BKK)	91.2	85.1	72.1	76.4	62.1	7.4	6,991,862
North	94.4	87.8	78.8	88.1	72.3	3.5	3,229,399
Northeast	95.9	91.6	80.2	88.5	74.8	2.5	5,883,420
South	91.3	85.2	76.0	77.4	65.4	6.2	2,437,448
Residence							
Urban	92.2	85.6	72.3	76.9	61.3	6.8	6,042,565
Rural	93.8	88.6	78.3	85.1	71.8	4.2	12,499,563
Age							
15-19	94.1	89.0	78.4	83.0	70.3	4.8	2,542,192
20-24	92.7	86.2	75.4	82.4	67.1	5.6	2,598,520
25-29	93.6	87.3	76.6	81.7	67.8	4.7	2,639,148
30-34	93.2	87.4	74.8	82.1	66.9	5.5	2,788,662
35-39	93.1	87.8	76.5	83.7	69.3	5.1	2,842,828
40-44	93.5	88.6	76.0	81.8	68.0	4.4	2,707,544
45-49	92.6	87.3	76.7	82.0	69.2	5.0	2,423,234
Education							
None	66.4	62.9	58.2	62.9	55.1	8.6	546,232
Primary	93.5	88.5	77.1	84.7	70.8	4.6	8,265,232
Secondary +	94.6	88.4	76.8	81.7	67.1	5.2	9,712,623
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	92.8	88.2	78.1	86.0	73.2	2.9	3,086,179
Second	94.1	88.6	78.5	86.6	72.3	3.7	3,351,453
Middle	93.7	87.6	77.0	84.1	69.0	4.9	3,675,322
Fourth	92.6	87.2	74.3	79.6	65.5	6.5	4,145,686
Richest	93.2	86.9	74.7	77.9	64.0	6.3	4,283,487
Language							
Thai	94.0	88.4	76.7	83.0	68.6	4.8	17,298,134
Other Languages	82.5	77.7	71.7	74.7	65.3	8.3	1,243,995
Total	93.3	87.6	76.3	82.4	68.3	5.0	18,542,128

\* MICS indicator 89



**Table 54 Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**  
**Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards**  
**people living with HIV/AIDS, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Region</b>							
Central (incl.BKK)	5.8	45.5	26.6	62.7	80.1	19.9	6,892,430
North	4.5	23.9	26.6	61.7	72.6	27.4	3,163,301
Northeast	3.6	29.4	32.4	70.8	80.8	19.2	5,790,700
South	5.0	45.9	32.4	64.1	82.2	17.8	2,375,766
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	5.2	45.1	25.6	63.1	80.1	19.9	5,983,396
Rural	4.6	32.6	31.0	66.3	78.9	21.1	12,238,801
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	4.3	37.1	28.7	67.4	80.6	19.4	2,514,623
20-24	4.7	40.0	27.4	65.7	80.1	19.9	2,552,256
25-29	4.3	42.2	27.5	63.1	79.7	20.3	2,594,541
30-34	4.1	36.9	30.2	64.8	79.5	20.5	2,752,487
35-39	5.2	34.5	29.9	65.2	78.6	21.4	2,792,774
40-44	5.9	32.9	29.8	65.1	77.9	22.1	2,651,273
45-49	4.9	33.4	31.0	65.6	78.7	21.3	2,364,244
<b>Education</b>							
None	8.3	33.3	39.6	67.7	78.0	22.0	409,525
Primary	5.4	31.0	31.6	67.3	79.4	20.6	8,106,341
Secondary +	4.1	41.6	26.8	63.5	79.3	20.7	9,694,467
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	5.2	28.0	33.7	70.9	81.0	19.0	2,951,960
Second	3.8	30.9	32.6	69.4	81.0	19.0	3,279,047
Middle	5.0	35.9	29.2	65.3	79.1	20.9	3,621,329
Fourth	5.2	40.8	28.4	62.5	78.1	21.9	4,107,106
Richest	4.6	43.8	24.3	60.7	78.0	22.0	4,262,756
<b>Language</b>							
Thai	4.8	36.4	28.9	65.2	79.3	20.7	17,092,714
Other Languages	5.0	41.9	34.4	65.6	79.5	20.5	1,129,484
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18,222,198</b>

\* MICS indicator 86

**Table 55 HIV testing and counseling coverage during antenatal care**  
**Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey who were offered HIV testing and counseling with their antenatal care, Thailand, 2005-2006**

Region	Percent of women who:				Number of women who gave birth in the 2 years preceding the survey
	Received antenatal care from a health care professional for last pregnancy	Were provided information about HIV prevention during ANC visit*	Were tested for HIV at ANC visit	Received results of HIV test at ANC visit**	
<b>Region</b>					
Central (incl.BKK)	97.8	85.0	91.7	88.6	601,010
North	98.2	89.5	88.1	85.5	261,631
Northeast	98.9	87.6	86.8	83.8	657,569
South	95.3	82.7	80.6	74.9	328,568
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	97.8	84.0	90.5	87.4	485,353
Rural	97.8	87.0	86.4	82.8	1,363,425
<b>Age</b>					
15-19	96.6	87.8	87.0	81.4	145,646
20-24	98.2	88.8	88.9	86.8	527,052
25-29	98.3	87.1	88.1	84.1	523,705
30-34	97.3	82.2	87.0	83.2	393,587
35-49	97.3	84.1	83.9	81.1	258,788
<b>Education</b>					
None	90.5	70.5	63.3	58.3	55,531
Primary	97.3	87.3	83.6	79.4	679,618
Secondary +	98.5	86.4	91.1	88.2	1,112,114
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Poorest	96.0	85.8	81.8	78.2	382,922
Second	98.0	88.6	88.3	84.8	391,831
Middle	97.8	87.7	88.0	85.4	389,377
Fourth	97.9	85.0	88.8	83.8	369,375
Richest	99.5	83.1	91.0	88.7	315,273
<b>Language</b>					
Thai	98.3	87.5	89.8	86.4	1,614,236
Other Languages	94.3	77.2	71.2	67.7	234,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>1,848,778</b>

\* MICS indicator 90

\*\* MICS indicator 91

**Table 56 Children's living arrangements and orphanhood**  
**Percent distribution of children aged 0-17 years according to living arrangements, percentage of children aged 0-17 years in households not living with a biological parent and percentage of children who are orphans, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Living with neither parent				Living with mother only		Living with father only		Impossible to determine	Total	Not living with a biological parent*	One or both parents dead**	Number of children
	Living with both parents	Only father alive	Only mother alive	Both are alive	Father alive	Father dead	Mother alive	Mother dead					
<b>Sex</b>													
Male	63.8	0.3	1.0	17.1	0.4	11.3	2.2	2.3	0.5	100.0	18.8	4.6	9,262,792
Female	62.1	0.4	0.9	18.0	0.4	11.7	2.4	1.9	0.6	100.0	19.8	4.9	8,912,013
<b>Region</b>													
Central (incl.BKK)	65.8	0.3	0.9	13.5	0.4	11.8	2.4	3.1	0.4	100.0	15.1	4.5	5,333,518
North	60.9	0.5	1.5	18.4	0.8	10.5	2.7	2.5	0.5	100.0	21.3	6.5	3,154,606
Northeast	55.7	0.4	0.9	24.0	0.3	13.2	2.2	1.6	0.5	100.0	25.6	4.3	6,873,360
South	77.6	0.4	0.8	8.3	0.4	7.6	2.2	1.2	0.7	100.0	9.8	4.5	2,813,321
<b>Residence</b>													
Urban	65.4	0.3	1.0	13.5	0.4	12.2	2.4	2.9	0.4	100.0	15.2	4.6	4,903,749
Rural	62.1	0.4	1.0	19.0	0.4	11.2	2.3	1.9	0.6	100.0	20.9	4.8	13,271,056
<b>Age</b>													
0-4 years	64.6	0.1	0.5	19.0	0.0	12.7	0.8	1.4	0.1	100.0	19.6	1.5	4,857,293
5-9 years	61.2	0.3	1.0	19.7	0.4	11.9	1.8	2.3	0.3	100.0	21.3	3.8	4,781,554
10-14 years	62.7	0.6	1.4	15.8	0.8	10.8	3.1	2.7	0.7	100.0	18.6	6.7	5,209,069
15-17 years	63.5	0.7	1.0	15.1	0.5	10.1	4.2	2.1	1.1	100.0	17.4	7.7	3,326,888
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Poorest	55.5	0.7	0.9	23.5	0.4	12.1	2.8	2.0	0.5	100.0	25.4	5.3	4,064,939
Second	57.8	0.2	1.3	22.2	0.6	11.7	2.1	1.9	0.9	100.0	24.3	5.2	3,905,358
Middle	64.4	0.6	1.1	17.0	0.5	10.9	2.4	1.8	0.3	100.0	19.2	5.0	3,632,972
Fourth	67.1	0.2	1.2	12.8	0.5	11.6	2.4	2.8	0.4	100.0	14.7	4.8	3,426,419
Richest	72.9	0.2	0.3	9.8	0.2	10.9	1.9	2.4	0.4	100.0	10.5	3.2	3,145,116
<b>Language</b>													
Thai	62.3	0.4	1.0	17.9	0.4	11.6	2.3	2.2	0.5	100.0	19.7	4.7	16,410,552
Other Languages	69.2	0.6	0.7	14.0	0.3	10.4	2.8	1.1	0.8	100.0	15.5	5.1	1,764,253
<b>Total</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>18,174,805</b>

\* MICS indicator 78;

\*\* MICS indicator 75;

**Table 57 Prevalence of orphanhood and vulnerability among children**  
**Percentage of children aged 0-17 years who are orphaned or vulnerable, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Chronically ill parent	Adult death in household	Chronically ill adult in household	Vulnerable children*	One or both parents dead**	Orphans and vulnerable children	Number of children aged 0-17 years
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	0.1	0.5	2.2	2.8	4.6	7.0	9,262,792
Female	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.7	4.9	7.3	8,912,013
<b>Region</b>							
Central (incl.BKK)	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.6	4.5	6.7	5,333,518
North	0.3	0.3	2.7	3.1	6.5	9.2	3,154,606
Northeast	0.2	0.6	2.1	2.9	4.3	6.7	6,873,360
South	0.2	0.1	2.0	2.3	4.5	6.7	2,813,321
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	0.2	0.3	1.8	2.3	4.6	6.5	4,903,749
Rural	0.2	0.4	2.4	2.9	4.8	7.3	13,271,056
<b>Age</b>							
0-4 years	0.2	0.4	2.3	2.9	1.5	4.1	4,857,293
5-9 years	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.5	3.8	6.1	4,781,554
10-14 years	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.6	6.7	8.8	5,209,069
15-17 years	0.2	0.6	2.4	3.2	7.7	10.2	3,326,888
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	0.2	0.2	3.1	3.5	5.3	8.5	4,064,939
Second	0.3	0.9	1.9	3.1	5.2	7.5	3,905,358
Middle	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.7	5.0	7.4	3,632,972
Fourth	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.1	4.8	6.6	3,426,419
Richest	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.1	3.2	5.1	3,145,116
<b>Language</b>							
Thai	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.7	4.7	7.0	16,410,552
Other Languages	0.1	0.2	3.2	3.5	5.1	8.5	1,764,253
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>18,174,805</b>

\* MICS indicator 76

\*\* MICS indicator 75

**Table 58 Orphaned and vulnerable children school attendance**  
**School attendance by orphaned and vulnerable status among children aged 10-14 years, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent of children whose mother and father have died	School attendance rate of children whose mother and father have died	Percent of children of whom both parents are alive and child is living with at least one parent	School attendance rate of children of whom both parents are alive and child is living with at least one parent	Orphans to non-orphans school attendance ratio*	Percent of children who are orphaned or vulnerable due to AIDS	School attendance of children who are orphaned or vulnerable due to AIDS	Percent of children who are not orphaned or vulnerable due to AIDS	School attendance of children who are not orphaned or vulnerable due to AIDS	OVC vs non-OVC school attendance ratio	Total number of children aged 10-14 years
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	0.8	95.7	77.0	97.8	1.0	8.2	95.7	91.8	97.7	1.0	2,662,506
Female	0.9	88.0	75.2	98.3	0.9	9.6	95.1	90.4	98.3	1.0	2,546,564
<b>Region</b>											
Central (incl.BKK)	1.0	98.0	79.2	98.0	1.0	8.4	94.4	91.6	97.7	1.0	1,502,239
North	0.9	93.5	74.2	98.4	1.0	11.3	96.9	88.7	98.3	1.0	954,183
Northeast	0.7	91.6	72.1	98.9	0.9	7.9	96.4	92.1	98.9	1.0	1,974,199
South	0.7	72.0	83.0	96.1	0.7	9.0	92.5	91.0	96.0	1.0	778,449
<b>Residence</b>											
Urban	0.9	93.7	79.2	98.7	1.0	8.1	94.4	91.9	98.3	1.0	1,384,586
Rural	0.8	90.8	75.0	97.8	0.9	9.1	95.7	90.9	97.9	1.0	3,824,484
<b>Wealth Index Quintiles</b>											
Poorest	0.6	100.0	70.6	96.6	1.0	10.3	94.9	89.7	97.0	1.0	1,211,907
Second	1.2	79.4	70.7	97.8	0.8	9.4	93.3	90.6	97.8	1.0	1,113,827
Middle	0.9	90.6	76.0	97.7	0.9	9.2	93.1	90.8	97.4	1.0	1,014,946
Fourth	1.2	99.4	80.1	98.7	1.0	8.9	98.2	91.1	98.5	1.0	945,306
Richest	0.2	100.0	86.1	99.7	1.0	5.9	100.0	94.1	99.7	1.0	923,083
<b>Language</b>											
Thai	0.9	91.0	75.7	98.5	0.9	8.7	96.0	91.3	98.4	1.0	4,696,850
Other Languages	0.6	100.0	80.4	94.2	1.1	10.6	91.2	89.4	94.1	1.0	512,219
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>5,209,069</b>

\* MICS indicator 77; MDG indicator 20

**Table 59 Support for children orphaned and vulnerable due to AIDS**  
**Percentage of children aged 0-17 years orphaned or made vulnerable due to AIDS whose households receive free basic external support in caring for the child, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percent of orphans and vulnerable children whose households received:							Number of children orphaned or vulnerable aged 0-17 years
	Medical support (in last 12 months)	Emotional and psychosocial support (in last 3 months)	Social/ material support (in last 3 months)	Educational support (in last 12 months)	Any support*	All types of support	No support at all	
Male	12.5	1.6	2.7	9.1	20.0	0.1	80.0	644,257
Female	14.5	1.4	3.6	10.8	22.8	0.1	77.2	650,864
<b>Region</b>								
Central (incl.BKK)	9.6	1.3	2.3	6.1	15.4	0.2	84.6	355,995
North	23.0	2.7	4.2	18.7	34.1	0.2	65.9	289,729
Northeast	8.0	1.1	3.3	7.8	15.9	0.0	84.1	461,224
South	19.6	1.2	2.5	9.0	26.6	0.0	73.4	188,172
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	9.2	1.0	1.8	7.3	16.1	0.0	83.9	321,127
Rural	14.9	1.7	3.6	10.8	23.1	0.1	76.9	973,994
<b>Age</b>								
0-4 years	14.0	2.5	1.7	0.0	15.4	0.2	84.6	200,720
5-9 years	15.9	2.5	3.8	12.5	25.6	0.2	74.4	293,172
10-14 years	14.0	1.5	4.6	15.4	26.6	0.1	73.4	460,800
15-17 years	10.5	0.2	1.3	6.1	14.2	0.0	85.8	340,428
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Poorest	13.7	2.0	2.7	8.3	20.6	0.2	79.4	346,900
Second	18.9	1.6	6.2	12.0	28.6	0.0	71.4	293,295
Middle	12.5	1.8	2.9	13.2	21.3	0.1	78.7	269,783
Fourth	13.9	1.2	1.5	10.6	23.2	0.1	76.8	225,692
Richest	4.0	0.4	1.0	3.3	7.7	0.0	92.3	159,451
<b>Language</b>								
Thai	13.3	1.5	3.2	10.7	21.9	0.0	78.1	1,145,381
Other Languages	14.5	1.9	2.7	3.9	17.5	0.6	82.5	149,740
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>1,295,121</b>

\* MICS indicator 81

**Table 60 Malnutrition among orphans and vulnerable children**  
**Percent of children aged 0-4 years who are moderately or severely underweight, stunted or wasted by orphanhood and vulnerability, Thailand, 2005-2006**

	Percentage of children aged 0-4 years who are moderately or severely:			Number of children aged 0-4 years
	Underweight	Stunted	Wasted	
<b>Status</b>				
Orphaned	11.8	15.6	5.2	69,765
Vulnerable	11.9	14.7	5.4	130,247
Orphaned or vulnerable	12.5	14.1	5.7	187,666
Not orphaned or vulnerable	9.2	11.8	4.0	4,444,545
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4,632,212</b>
<b>Ratio OVC to non-OVC*</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>.</b>

\* MICS indicator 79