

Iraq - High Frequency Phone Survey (IHFPS) to Monitor Impacts of COVID-19

Questionnaire for August round

Introduction: Hello sir/ma'am, my name is #OPERATOR#, and I am **calling from Stars Orbit and on behalf of the United Nations World Food Programme**. Currently, WFP is conducting a survey to understand the corona virus impacts on food, market and health access, as well as health situation in your community. Sir/ma'am, your information will help us understand the situation in your community.

We remind you that all the information will be strictly kept confidential and be used only for the purpose of the survey. **You will receive #TOPUP#! Of 1 USD communication credit as an incentive for the participation of the survey.**

Are you interested in participating in this survey, now or another time?

When would it be a good time to call back you back

Can we record this conversation for the data quality and training purposes? (Yes/No)

the respondent agrees to record his voice (start recording)

the respondent does not agree (proceed without recording)

DEMOGRAPHICSECTION:

VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	SKIP PATTERN
hhid	Household/individual id	
hh_weight	Household weight- post-stratified and reweighted	
pop_weight	Population weight- post-stratified and reweighted	
adult_weight	Adult (18 years or more) weight – post-stratified and reweighted	
member0to17	How many children (below 18 years of age) PERMANENTLY living in this household?	
member18to59	How many adults (18-59 Yr) are PERMANENTLY living in this household?	
member60plus	How many of the adults in your household are 60 and above the age of 60?	
hhsiz	Household size	

depend	share of people aged 5-17/hhsize	
RESPSex	<p>What is the gender of the respondent?</p> <p>[OPERATOR: LISTEN TO THE VOICE AND CHECK THE BOX WHETHER THE RESPONDENT IS MALE OR FEMALE]</p> <p>1. MALE 2. FEMALE</p>	
age	<p>How old are you? (in years)</p> <p>[INELIGIBLE IF THE AGE IS LESS THAN 18]</p>	
RESPEducation	<p>What is the most advanced level of education you have completed?</p> <p>1. Did not attend any school 2. Did not complete any level 3. Primary/Elementary Certificate (1-6) 4. Intermediate Certificate (7-9) 5. Basic Certificate (1-9) 6. Preparatory/Secondary Certificate - Academic 7. Preparatory/Secondary Certificate - Vocational 8. Technical diploma 9. Bachelor's Degree 10. Professional Degree 11. Higher Diploma Degree 12. Master's Degree 13. Doctoral Degree 14. Other Specify_____</p>	
RESPBreadwinner	<p>Are you the main provider in your family/household?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No 3. Refused</p>	
govern_name	Currently, which province does your household reside in?	
district_name	Currently, which district does your household reside in?	
subdistrict_name	Currently, which village\municipality does your household reside in?	

dispstat	What is your household residence status? 1. Resident 2. Returnee 3. IDP before 2014 4. IDP since 2014 5. Refugee	
environment_type	1. Urban or 2. Rural	
hh_housing	Which of the following living arrangements best describes your housing situation CURRENTLY? 1. Own home 2. Rent home 3. Staying as a guest hosted 4. Camp 5. Sharing accommodation with other families 6. Informal settlement	

EMPLOYMENT

The Iraqi and Kurdistan regional governments have taken various measures in order to contain the spread of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) including the lock down of the country starting in Mid-March. I would like to ask you about your employment situation prior to the lockdown, referring to 1 to 14 March 2020 and current employment status.

		SKIP PATTERN
EMPHousehold1	How many members including yourself in your household did any work for pay, did any kind of business, farming or other activity to generate income prior to the lockdown of the country i.e. during 1 to 14 March 2020? <i>Number</i> _____	
EMPHousehold2	How many members including yourself in your household did any work for pay, did any kind of business, farming or other activity to generate income during last 7 days? <i>Number</i> _____	

	<i>Now I would like to ask about your pre-lockdown and current employment status.</i>	SKIP PATTERN
EMP1	<p>What was your main employment status prior to the lockdown of the country i.e. during 1 to 14 March 2020?</p> <p><i>[Employment refers to any income generating/productive activity carried out for at least one hour.]</i></p> <p>READ ALL OPTIONS</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Working for wage/salary for someone, an enterprise, company or government 2. Working on own account or enterprise belonging to the household 3. Unpaid work in a business or farm owned by a household (Contributing family member) 4. Cash for work 5. Did not have any job and seeking for job 6. Did not have any job and not seeking for job 	If the response is 5 or 6 -> Skip to Next section
EMP2	<p>What was the main activity of the business or organization in which you were working in your main job prior to the lockdown of the country i.e. during 1 to 14 March 2010?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS, ASK TO EXPLAIN MAIN JOB AND PICK THE BEST OPTION THAT FITS THE DESCRIPTION</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Agriculture; forestry and fishing 2. Mining and quarrying 3. Manufacturing 4. Electricity; gas, steam and air conditioning supply 5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 6. Construction 7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 8. Transportation and storage 9. Accommodation and food service activities 10. Information and communication 11. Financial and insurance activities 12. Real estate activities 13. Professional, scientific and technical activities 14. Administrative and support service activities 15. Education 16. Human health and social work activities 17. Arts, entertainment and recreation 18. Tourism 	

	19. Other service activities 20. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services producing activities of households for own use 21. Domestic work 22. Not elsewhere classified	
EMP3	What type of employer did you work for? 1. Government permanent 2. Government temporary (contract) 3. Private company/ business 4. Foreign company/ business 5. Non-governmental organization (NGO/INGO/UN) 6. Family business 7. Working on a farm or with livestock owned or rented by the household 8. A private household 9. Self-employed (own-account worker) 10. Refusal	If the response is 6, 7, 8, 9 -> Skip to EMP7
EMP4	Did you have a written contract for your main job? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Refused	
EMP5	Did your employer contribute towards your PENSION FUND? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Refused	
EMP6	Approximately, how many people worked in your main workplace? 1. 1-9 employees (Small) 2. 10-29 employees (Medium) 3. More than 30 employees (Large) 4. Don't know/Refused	
	1.	
EMP7	At present , what is your main work status? <i>[Work status refers to any income generating/productive activity that you are involved in including working for other, own business/enterprise, household farm etc., carried out for at least one hour.]</i> 1. Working as usual 2. Working with reduced hours/days 3. Working from home 4. On paid leave 5. On paid sick leave	If the response is 7, 8, 9-> Skip to Next section

	6. Temporary lay-off and expect to return to work 7. Permanently laid-off 8. Did not have any job and seeking for job 9. Did not have any job and not seeking for job	
EMP8	What was your income situation during the month of [LAST COMPLETED MONTH] compared to your usual pay ? READ OPTIONS <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Increased 2. Remained the same 3. Decreased 4. No current income due to temporary layoff 5. No income due to business closure/no farm activities 6. Not yet paid for the last completed month 7. Don't know 8. Refusal 	If the response is 1,2,6,7, or 8-> Skip to Next section
EMP9	What was the reason for the reduction of your income from work during the month of [LAST COMPLETED MONTH] ? DO NOT READ OPTIONS <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Business / gov't closed due to coronavirus legal restrictions 2. Business / gov't closed for another reason 3. Laid off while business continues 4. Furlough 5. Employer reduced my wage/salary level 6. Due to less hours/days worked 7. On a leave/vacation 8. Ill / quarantined 9. Need to care for children/family member/ill relative 10. Seasonal worker 11. Retired 12. Low business because of economic crises as a consequences of COVID-19 and low oil prices 13. Not able to go to farm due to movement restrictions 14. Not able to farm due to lack of inputs 15. Not a farming season 16. Don't want to be exposed to the virus 17. Other (please specify) 	
EMP9_other	Other – specify	

Entrepreneurial/Business activities:

	<i>Now I would like to ask about you and your family members involvement in any entrepreneurial/business activities either</i>	SKIP PATTERN
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	<i>jointly with family members, non-family members, or alone in 2020.</i>	
Business1	<p>At any point in the year 2020, did you or any member of your household operate a business?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	If the response is 2-> Skip to Next section
Business2	<p>What do you do/produce in this family business?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Agriculture, hunting, fishing 2. Mining 3. Manufacturing 4. Professional/science/technical/computers 5. Electricity, gas, water supply, waste 6. Construction & real estate 7. Financial/insurance/legal/analytical services 8. Buying & selling goods, repair of goods 9. Hotels & restaurants, other hospitality 10. Tourism, transportation, driving, and other services 11. Other (specify 	
Business3	<p>Compared to prior to the lockdown of the country i.e. during the month of February 2020, was the revenue from the business for the month of [LAST COMPLETED MONTH]....?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Increased 2. Remained the same 3. Decreased 4. No revenue 5. Business started after Feb 2020 	If the response is 1 or 2, 5-> Skip to Next section
Business4	<p>Why were there no revenue or less revenue from the business in [LAST COMPLETED MONTH] compared to the month of February 2020?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS - MARK ALL THAT APPLY</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Usual place of business closed due to coronavirus legal restrictions 2. Usual place of business closed for another reason 3. No costumers / fewer customers 4. Can't get inputs 5. Can't travel/ transport goods for trade 6. Ill / quarantined due to coronavirus 7. Ill with another disease 8. Need to take care of a family member 	

	9. Seasonal closure 10. On leave/vacation 11. other, specify	
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Agricultural Activities

	<i>Now I would like to ask about you and your family members involvement in farming, livestock and/or finishing activities in 2020.</i>	SKIP PATTERN
Agriculture1	<p>Since the beginning of 2020, have you or any member of your household worked on a household farm growing crops, raising livestock, or fishing?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	If the response is 2-> Skip to Next Section
Agriculture2	<p>Since the lockdown of the country (i.e. mid-March 2020), have you and your family members been able to perform the normal activities on the farm, raising livestock, or fishing?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	If the response is 1-> Skip to Agriculture4
Agriculture3	<p>What are the main reasons you have not been able to perform the normal activities on the farm, livestock or fishing?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS - MARK ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>1. Required to stay home 2. Reduced availability of hired labor 3. Restrictions on movements/travel 4. Unable to acquire/transport inputs 5. Unable to sell/transport outputs 6. Ill or need to care for ill family member 7. Not a farming season 8. Don't want to be exposed to the virus 9. Other</p>	
Agriculture4	<p>In the last month, were your household able to sell any products from your farm?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No 3. No, nothing to sell</p>	If the response is 2 or 3-> Skip to Next Section
Agriculture5	Compared to the same month last year, the price you got for your product was ...?	

	<p>READ OPTIONS</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Increased 2. The same 3. Decreased 4. Not involved in agriculture last year 	
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FOOD CONSUMPTION SECTION:

VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	SKIP PATTERN
FCS_Intro	<p>Now I will ask you about the foods and drinks you and your household ate or drank in the last 7 days.</p> <p>[OPERATOR: DO NOT INCLUDE FOOD ITEMS CONSUMED IN VERY SMALL QUANTITIES. FOR EXAMPLE, LESS THAN ONE TABLESPOON OF MILK ADDED TO TEA] [IF THE SAME FOOD ITEM IS CONSUMED SEVERAL TIMES IN A DAY, FOR EXAMPLE DURING LUNCH AND DINNER, IT SHOULD ONLY BE COUNTED AS ONE DAY]</p>	
fcs_stap	<p>How many days over the last 7 days, did members of your household eat starches, roots and tubers such as rice, bread, pasta, maize, sorghum, millet, yam, potato, white sweet potato? [OPERATOR: RECORD NUMBER OF DAYS 0 - 7]</p>	
fcs_pulse	<p>How many days over the last 7 days, did members of your household eat pulses and nuts such as dhal, kidney beans, chickpeas, other lentils, peanuts or other nuts? [OPERATOR: RECORD NUMBER OF DAYS 0 - 7]</p>	
fcs_dairy	<p>How many days over the last 7 days, did members of your household consume fresh milk, sour milk, yogurt, cheese or other dairy products? [Excluding margarine/butter or small amounts of milk for tea/coffee] [OPERATOR: RECORD NUMBER OF DAYS 0 - 7]</p>	
fcs_pr	<p>How many days over the last 7 days, did members of your household eat meat [kebab, beef, lamb, mutton, goat, chicken, duck, liver, heart and / or other organ meats by itself or in mantu, kofta, korma], eggs or fish [Including fresh fish, canned fish, and / or other seafood] as a main dish, so not as a condiment? [OPERATOR: RECORD NUMBER OF DAYS 0 - 7]</p>	

fcs_veg	How many days over the last 7 days, did members of your household eat vegetables or leaves such as eggplant, carrot, red pepper, onions, pumpkin, orange sweet potatoes, spinach, cucumber, okra, and/or other leaves/vegetables? [OPERATOR: RECORD NUMBER OF DAYS 0 - 7]	
fcs_fruit	How many days over the last 7 days, did members of your household eat fruits such as banana, apple, mango, dates, papaya, apricot, peach and/or other fruits]? [OPERATOR: RECORD NUMBER OF DAYS 0 - 7]	
fcs_fat	How many days over the last 7 days, did members of your household eat oil/fat/butter such as vegetable oil, palm oil, groundnut oil, margarine, other fats / oil? [OPERATOR: RECORD NUMBER OF DAYS 0 - 7]	
fcs_sugar	How many days over the last 7 days, did members of your household consume sugar, or sweets such as honey, jam, cakes, candy, cookies, pastries, cakes and other sweets and sugary drinks? [OPERATOR: RECORD NUMBER OF DAYS 0 - 7]	
FC_groups	Food consumption score categories 1. Poor 2. Borderline 3. Acceptable	

REDUCED COPING STRATEGY INDEX SECTION:

VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	SKIP PATTERN
noterCSI	Now I will ask you about the number of days, in the last 7 days, that your household may have done some of the following actions to cope with lack of food or money to buy food.	
rcsi_lessqlty	During the last 7 days, how many days did your household, rely on less preferred and/or less expensive food due to lack of food or money to buy food?	
rcsi_borrow	During the last 7 days, how many days did your household, borrow food, or rely on help from a friend or relative due to lack of food or money to buy food?	
rcsi_mealsize	During the last 7 days, how many days did your household, limit portion sizes at mealtime due to lack of food or money to buy food?	

rcsi_mealnb	During the last 7 days, how many days did your household, reduce the number of meals eaten in a day due to lack of food or money to buy food?	
rcsi_mealadult	During the last 7 days, how many days did your household, restrict consumption by adults so children could eat, due to lack of food or money to buy food?	
HH_Food_rCSI	Reduced coping strategy	

ACCESS TO FOOD AND MARKET

VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	SKIP PATTERN
INTRO	Now we would like to ask some questions related to your household's access to food and market	
hh_foodcereal	<p>What is the main source of cereals for your household?</p> <p>[OPERATOR: DO NOT READ OUT THE RESPONSE OPTION, SELECT THE RESPONSE OPTION THAT BEST FITS THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT, OTHERWISE SELECT OTHER]</p> <p>Own production</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Market \ Grocery store 2. Exchange labor for food 3. Gift from family, relatives or friends 4. Food assistance by humanitarian agencies 5. Food assistance by Government 6. Other 7. PDS 	If the response is 1-6-> Skip to HHFoodConstr_7D_YN
hh_foodcereal_other	Please specify what is the main source of cereals for your household?	
mktaccess_14d	<p>In the past 14 days, has there been a time when you or your household could not access the market\grocery store?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2- No 	If the response is No-> skip to Next section
mktnoaccesswhy_14d	<p>What was the main reason why you or your household could not access the market\grocery stores in the past 7 days?</p> <p>[OPERATOR: DO NOT READ OUT THE RESPONSE OPTION, SELECT THE RESPONSE OPTION THAT BEST FITS THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE</p>	

	<p>RESPONDENT, OTHERWISE SELECT OTHER AND SUMMARIZE THE RESPONSE IN FEW WORDS]</p> <p>Market\grocery stores were closed</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Market\grocery store is too far 2. Travel restrictions 3. Security concerns 4. Concerned about going out of the house due to disease outbreak 5. All adult members of the household too sick to go out 6. All adult members quarantined in the house 7. Other 	
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TRANSFERS:

	<i>In this section, I would like to ask about any cash or in-kind transfer/s you or any member in your household may have received during the month prior to lockdown and last month.</i>	SKIP PATTERN
TransferPDS1	<p>During the month of February 2020, did you or any member of your household receive any ration food from PDS?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	
TransferPDS2	<p>During the month of [LAST COMPLETED MONTH], did you or any member of your household receive any ration food from PDS?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	If the response is 2-> skip to TransferPDS4
TransferPDS3	<p>Compared to the quantity received in February 2020, amount of ration food received during the month of [LAST COMPLETED MONTH] was ...?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Higher 2. The same 3. Lower 4. Did not receive PDS during February 2020 	If the response is 1 or 2-> skip to Transfer5
TransferPDS4	<p>Why were you not able to receive PDS?</p> <p>or</p> <p>Why was the amount of ration food less?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. No PDS card 2. Ration shop closed 3. Ration shop reported not having enough food 4. Not able to go to the shop due to movement restrictions 5. Don't want to be exposed to the virus 6. Other (specify) 	
Transfer5	During the month of February 2020 , did your household receive any cash transfers from the government (e.g. SSN) ?	If the response is

	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know/refused	2 or 3-> skip to Transfer7
Transfer6	What was the total amount of cash assistant from the government during the month of February 2020 ? <i>Amount IQD</i> _____ 9998. Don't know 9999. Refused	
Transfer7	During the month of [LAST COMPLETED MONTH], did your household receive any cash transfers from the government (e.g. MINHA or SSN) ? 1. Yes (MINHA) 2. Yes (SSN) 3. Yes (Both MINHA and SSN) 4. No 5. Don't know/refused	If the response is 4 or 5-> skip to Transfer9
Transfer8	What was the total amount of cash assistant from the government during the month of [LAST COMPLETED MONTH] (MINHA+SSN)? <i>Amount IQD</i> _____ 9998. Don't know 9999. Refused	
Transfer9	During the month of [LAST COMPLETED MONTH], have you or any member of your household received cash assistance from anyone other than the government ? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know/refused	If the response is 2 or 3-> skip to Transfer11
Transfer10	From which source(s) other than the government have you received the cash assistance? MARK ALL THAT APPLY 1. Relatives/Friends from abroad 2. Relatives/Friends within Iraq 3. NGOS/INGO/UN (UNHCR, WFP etc.) 4. Religious organizations 5. Other specify	
Transfer11	During the month [LAST COMPLETED MONTH], have you or any member of your household received in-kind assistance other than the PDS from anyone? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know/refused	If the response is 2 or 3-> skip to HHIncome1

Transfer12	<p>From which source(s) have you received the in-kind assistance other than the PDS?</p> <p>MARK ALL THAT APPLY</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Government 2. Relatives/Friends from abroad 3. Relatives/Friends within Iraq 4. NGOS/INGO/UN (UNHCR, WFP etc.) 5. Religious organizations 6. Other specify 	
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HEALTH STATUS AND ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES:

VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	SKIP PATTERN
HHHealthProvider	<p>Where do you usually go when you or your household members get sick?</p> <p>[OPERATOR: DO NOT READ OUT THE RESPONSE OPTION, SELECT THE RESPONSE OPTION THAT BEST FITS THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT, OTHERWISE SELECT OTHER]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hospital \ Clinic 2. Health Center 3. Traditional healer/Medical assistant (Nurse) 4. Religious healer 5. Self-medication 6. Pharmacy to buy medicine 7. Stay at home 8. Other 	
HHHealthAccess	<p>Do you or your household typically have difficulty accessing health center\hospital\clinic and other health services such as pharmacies?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	
HHHealthAccess_14D	<p>In the past 14 days, did you or your household members face any challenges accessing the health center\hospitals\clinic and other health services?</p>	<p>If the response is No challenge faced or No need to</p>

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No challenge faced 3. No need to access 	access -> Skip to Next Section
HHHealthConstr_14D	<p>What is the main reason why you or your household could not access the Hospitals\Clinics\Health Centers and other health services in the past 14 days?</p> <p>[OPERATOR: DO NOT READ OUT THE RESPONSE OPTION, SELECT THE RESPONSE OPTION THAT BEST FITS THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT, OTHERWISE SELECT OTHER AND SUMMARIZE THE RESPONSE IN FEW WORDS]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hospital\health center is far 2. Hospitals\Health centers are closed 3. Medical personnel didn't come at home 4. Lack of money 5. Travel restrictions 6. All members of the family too sick to travel 7. Denied access because it's out of capacity 8. Other 	

ADDITIONAL:

VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	SKIP PATTERN
respworryrsnfirst	<p>What are is your most important concern under the current circumstances?</p> <p>[OPERATOR: DO NOT READ OUT THE RESPONSE OPTION, SELECT THE RESPONSE OPTION THAT BEST FITS THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT, OTHERWISE SELECT OTHER AND SUMMARIZE THE RESPONSE IN FEW WORDS]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Shortage of food 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Increase in food prices 3. Shortage of medicine 4. Disruption of medical service 5. Disruption of educational institutes 6. Getting corona virus (Please specify) 7. Getting other illness (not corona) 8. Losing Job\No job 9. Disruption of livelihood source 10. Travel restrictions 11. No concerns 12. Other [Please specify] 	
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