



Data Codebook

for a

Round4.5 Afrobarometer Survey

in

Zimbabwe

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Question Number: RESPNO
Question: Respondent number
Variable Label: Respondent number
Values: ZIM0001-ZIM1193
Value Labels: String variable
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: DECNO
Question: Data Entry Clerk Number
Variable Label: Data Entry Clerk Number
Values: ZIM 01-ZIM04
Value Labels: String variable
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: BACKCHK
Question: Household back-checked?
Variable Label: Household back-checked?
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: REGION
Question: Region/Province
Variable Label: Province or region
Values: 860-869
Value Labels: 860=Harare, 861=Bulawayo, 862=Midlands, 863=Masvingo, 864=Mashonaland East, 865=Mashonaland West, 866=Mashonaland -Central, 867=Matebeleland, South, 868=Matebeleland North, 869=Manicaland
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: DISTRICT
Question: District
Variable Label: District
Values: String variable
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: WARD
Question: Ward
Variable Label: Ward
Values: String variable
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: EANUMB
Question: EA Number
Variable Label: EA Number
Values: ZIM
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: EANUM_AB
Question: AB Consecutive EA Number
Variable Label: EA Number
Values: ZIM
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: INTVNO
Question: Interviewer number
Variable Label: Interviewer number
Values: ZIM 01-ZIM24
Assigned by Supervisor

Question Number: TOWNVILL
Question: Town/Village.
Variable Label: Town/Village
Values: String variable
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: URBRUR
Question: PSU/EA
Variable Label: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=urban, 2=rural
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: EA_SVC_A
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?
Variable Label: Electricity grid in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SVC_B
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: Piped water system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SVC_C
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: Sewage system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SVC_D
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Cell phone service?
Variable Label: Cell phone service in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_A

Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Post-office?

Variable Label: Post-office in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_B

Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: School?

Variable Label: School in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_C

Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Police station?

Variable Label: Police station in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_D

Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Health clinic?

Variable Label: Health clinic in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1 Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_E

Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

Variable Label: Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1 Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_A

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?

Variable Label: Police in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_B

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?

Variable Label: Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_C ZIM

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any informal militia (eg war veterans, green bombers, party youths)?

Variable Label: informal militia in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_Road

Question: Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?

Variable Label: Tarred/paved road

Values: 0, 1,

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: NOCALL_1

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 1

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 997=Not applicable

Source: Southern Africa Barometer (SAB)

Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same spot. Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use a 5 / 10 interval pattern to select a household. That is, walking in your designated direction away from the start point, select the 5th household for the first interview, counting houses on both the right and the left (and starting with those on the right if they are opposite each other). Once you leave your first interview, continue on in the same direction, this time selecting the 10th household, again counting houses on both the right and the left. If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, continuing to count until finding the tenth dwelling."

Question Number: NOCALL_2

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 2

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 997=Not applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_3

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 3

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 997=Not applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_4

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 4

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 997=Not applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_5

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 5

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other(specify), 997=Not applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_6

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 6

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 997=Not applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_7

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 7

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 997=Not applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: PREVINT

Question: Previous interview was with a:

Variable Label: Previous interview, gender

Values: 0, 1, 2,

Value Labels: 0=First interview, 1=Male, 2=Female,

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: THISINT

Question: This interview must be with a:

Variable Label: This interview, gender

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: CALLS

Question: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?

Variable Label: Number of calls

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: DATEINTR

Question: Date of interview

Variable Label: Date of interview

Values: 16.10.10- 29.10.10

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered in day, month and year format.

Question Number: STRTIME

Question: Time interview started

Variable Label: Time interview started

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q1

Question: How old are you?

Variable Label: Age

Values: 18-110, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q2A

Question: In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

Variable Label: Country's present economic condition

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q2B

Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

Variable Label: Your present living conditions

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q3

Question: In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Zimbabweans?

Variable Label: Your living conditions vs. others

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4A

Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

Variable Label: Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q4B

Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

Variable Label: Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5A

Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

Variable Label: Country's economic condition in 12 months time

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5B

Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

Variable Label: Your living conditions in 12 months time

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q6A

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

Variable Label: How often gone without food

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q6B

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

Variable Label: How often gone without water

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q6C

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

Variable Label: How often gone without medical care

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q6C1

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Traditional Medicines or medical treatment?

Variable Label: How often gone without Traditional Medicines or medical treatment

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q6D

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

Variable Label: How often gone without cooking fuel

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q6E

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

Variable Label: How often gone without a cash income

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q7

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies

Statement 2: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now

Variable Label: Abandon economic reforms v accept hardships

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with 1, 2=Agree with 1, 3=Agree with 2, 4=Agree very strongly with 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q8

Question: As you know, the three main parties in this country signed a Global Political Agreement in September 2008 by which they agreed to share political power. Then, in February 2009, they established an Inclusive Government with Robert Mugabe as President and Morgan Tsvangirai as Prime Minister. Let's talk about power sharing and the inclusive government. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Given the political divisions in Zimbabwe, creating an inclusive government was the best way to resolve the recent post-election crisis

Statement 2: Government by power-sharing is ineffective; leaders should have found another way to resolve the crisis

Variable Label: Inclusive government best solution v find another way

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with 1, 2=Agree with 1, 3=Agree with 2, 4=Agree very strongly with 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q9

Question: How would you judge the overall performance of the Inclusive Government so far?

Variable Label: performance of the Inclusive Government

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=performed very well, 2=Performed fairly well, 3=Performed fairly badly, 4=Performed very badly, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q10

Question: Which of the following three statements about power sharing comes closest to your view?

Statement 1: Power sharing is a good alternative to competitive elections, which rarely work well.

Statement 2: Power sharing is a second-best solution, to be used only when elections fail.

Statement 3: Power sharing is a bad alternative that should never replace competitive elections

Variable Label: Power sharing as an alternative to elections

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None of the above, 1= Agree with statement 1, 2= Agree with statement 2, 3= Agree with statement 3, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q11

Question: In your view, how well or badly are the three parties in the Inclusive Government working together?

Variable Label: How well the three parties in IG work together

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Neither well nor badly, 4=fairly well, 5=Very well, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q12

Question: In your opinion, where does political power reside in Zimbabwe's Inclusive Government.

Variable Label: Where power resides in IG

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Only with the President, 2=Mainly with the President, 3=Equally between the President and Prime Minister, 4=mainly with the Prime Minister, 5=Only with the Prime Minister, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q13

Question: In your opinion, how likely is the Inclusive Government to survive or to collapse?

Variable Label: IG likely to survive or collapse

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very likely to collapse, 2=Somewhat likely to collapse, 3=Somewhat likely to survive, 4=Very likely to survive; 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q14

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

Statement 2: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

Variable Label: Economic policies helped most v hurt most

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1; 2=Agree with Statement 1; 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2; 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree/disagree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q15A

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? President Robert Mugabe

Variable Label: Performance: President Robert Mugabe

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you approve/disapprove very strongly?"

Question Number: Q15A1

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime Minister Morgan Tsvangirai?

Variable Label: Performance: Prime Minister Morgan Tsvangirai

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you approve/disapprove very strongly?"

Question Number: Q15B

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Representative to the House of Assembly?

Variable Label: Performance: Representative of the House of Assembly

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you approve/disapprove very strongly?"

Question Number: Q15C

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say Your elected Local Government Councillor?

Variable Label: Performance: Local Government Councillor

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you approve/disapprove very strongly?"

Question Number: Q16

Question: Have you ever heard of the Constitution of Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Heard of Constitution of Zimbabwe

Values: 0-1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q17A

Question: How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources: Family and friends?

Variable Label: Information about constitution from: Family and friends

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q175B

Question: How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources: Political officials?

Variable Label: Information about constitution from: Political officials

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q17C

Question: How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources: Religious leaders?

Variable Label: Information about constitution from: Religious leaders

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q17D

Question: How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources: Civic Educators (NGOs)?

Variable Label: Information about constitution from: Civic Educators (NGOs)

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q17E

Question: How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources: Community meetings?

Variable Label: Information about constitution from: Community meetings

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q17F

Question: How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources: Posters or pamphlets

Variable Label: Information about constitution from: Posters or pamphlets?

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q17G

Question: How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources: Radio ?

Variable Label: Information about constitution from: Radio

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q17H

Question: How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources: Television?

Variable Label: Information about constitution from: Television

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q17I

Question: How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources: Newspapers?

Variable Label: Information about constitution from: newspapers

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q18A

Question: Have you attended a public outreach meeting about the constitution organized by the Constitutional parliamentary Committee??

Variable Label: Attended public outreach meeting about Constitution

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q18B

Question: Did anyone try to prevent you from attending this kind of meeting or expressing your views there?

Variable Label: Prevented from attending meeting or expressing views

Values: 0-2, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q19

Question: . I am now going to read three statements about the Constitution. Please tell me which of these statements comes closest to your own opinion.

Statement 1: The current Constitution meets the needs of Zimbabwe and should be retained

Statement 2: The current Constitution should be amended to take account of changing political needs

Statement 3: The current Constitution is unsuitable for Zimbabwe's needs and should be completely replaced

Variable Label: Preferences for Constitutional reform

Values: 0-3,7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= None of the above, 1=Agree with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 2, 3=Agree with Statement 3, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q20A

Question: How well or badly is the current Inclusive Government doing in: Publicizing discussions within the government about constitutional reforms?.

Variable Label: IG performance: publicizing discussions ion reforms

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly 1, 2= Fairly badly, 3=Neither well nor badly, 4=Fairly well, 5=Very well, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q20B

Question: How well or badly is the current Inclusive Government doing in: Educating the citizens of Zimbabwe about the issues at stake in constitutional reform?

Variable Label: IG performance: educating citizens about reform issues

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly 1, 2= Fairly badly, 3=Neither well nor badly, 4=Fairly well, 5=Very well, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q20C

Question: How well or badly is the current Inclusive Government doing in: Asking ordinary people what they think about constitutional reform?

Variable Label: IG performance: asking ordinary people about reform

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly 1, 2= Fairly badly, 3=Neither well nor badly, 4=Fairly well, 5=Very well, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q21A

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

Variable Label: Reject one-party rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q21B

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

Variable Label: Reject military rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q21C

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

Variable Label: Reject one-man rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22

Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

Variable Label: Support for democracy

Values: 1-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Statement 3: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement 1: Democracy preferable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Note: Interviewer was instructed to "read the question in the language of the interview, but always read 'democracy' in English. Translate 'democracy' into local language only if respondent does not understand English term."

Question Number: Q23

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

Variable Label: Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q24

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Zimbabwe.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Zimbabwe have real choices in who governs them.

Variable Label: Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q25

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

Variable Label: Parliament makes laws vs. president does

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q26

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since Presidents are elected to lead the country, they should not be bound by laws or court decisions that they think are wrong.

Statement 2: Presidents must always obey the laws and the courts, even if they think they are wrong.

Variable Label: President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q27

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

Variable Label: Presidential two term limits vs. no term limits

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q28

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on corruption and the mistakes made by the government.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like corruption, only harms the country.

Variable Label: Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q29

Question: In your opinion how much of a democracy is Zimbabwe today?

Variable Label: Extent of democracy

Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/ do not understand what 'democracy' is, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Interviewer was instructed to "read the question in the language of the interview, but always read 'democracy' in English. Translate 'democracy' into local language only if respondent does not understand English term."

Question Number: Q30

Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe? Are you:

Variable Label: Satisfaction with democracy

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Zimbabwe is not a democracy, 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Fairly satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Eurobarometer

Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read 'democracy' in English Translate 'democracy' into local language only if respondent does not understand English term"

Question Number: Q31A

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

Variable Label: Courts make binding decisions

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q31B

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

Variable Label: People must obey the law

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 31C

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.

Variable Label: People must pay taxes

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q32A

Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

Variable Label: How often party competition leads to conflict

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q32B

Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the laws of the country?

Variable Label: How often president ignores laws

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q32C

Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

Variable Label: How often people treated unequally

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q32D

Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

Variable Label: How often officials unpunished

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q32E

Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

Variable Label: How often ordinary people unpunished

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q33

Question: In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

Variable Label: How often careful what you say

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q34A

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Robert Mugabe?

Variable Label: Trust president

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34A1

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime Minister Morgan Tsvangirai?

Variable Label: Trust Prime Minister

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34B

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Parliament?

Variable Label: Trust Parliament

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34C

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission?

Variable Label: Trust national electoral commission

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34D

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Council?

Variable Label: Trust your elected local government council

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q34E

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: ZANU-PF after the inclusive government?

Variable Label: Trust the ruling party after IG

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34F

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: MDC-T after the inclusive government?

Variable Label: Trust MDC-T after IG

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34G

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: MDC-M after inclusive government?

Variable Label: Trust MDC-M after IG

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34H

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: ZAPU-DABENGWA?

Variable Label: Trust ZAPU

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34I

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police

Variable Label: Trust the police

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34J

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Courts of Law

Variable Label: Trust courts of law

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q34K

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: traditional leaders

Variable Label: Trust traditional leaders

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q35A

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

Variable Label: Corruption: office of the Presidency

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q35A1

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister and officials in his Office?

Variable Label: Corruption: office of the Prime Minister

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q35B

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

Variable Label: Corruption: Members of Parliament

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q35C

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?

Variable Label: Corruption: local government councillors

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q35D

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

Variable Label: Corruption: government officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q35E

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

Variable Label: Corruption: police

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q35F

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government tax collectors)

Variable Label: Corruption: tax officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q35G

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

Variable Label: Corruption: judges and magistrates

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q35H

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

Variable Label: Corruption: traditional leaders

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q36A

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: document or permit

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q36B

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q36C

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q37PT1

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems – 1st response

Values: 0-32, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/no problems, 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and taxes, 6=Loans /credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services (other), 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/disease, 23=Crime and security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 32=Agricultural marketing, 995=Other (i.e, some other problem), 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data.

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer was instructed to “ Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask ‘Which three of these are the most important?’; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask ‘Anything else?’”

Question Number: Q37PT2

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems – 2nd response

Values: 0-32, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and taxes, 6=Loans /credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services (other), 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/disease, 23=Crime and security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 32=Agricultural marketing, 995=Other (i.e, some other problem), 996=No further reply, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data.

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer was instructed to “ Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask ‘Which three of these are the most important?’; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask ‘Anything else?’”

Question Number: Q37PT3

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems – 3rd response

Values: 0-31, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and taxes, 6=Loans /credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services (other), 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/disease, 23=Crime and security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 32=Agricultural marketing, 995=Other (i.e, some other problem), 996=No further reply, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data.

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer was instructed to “ Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask ‘Which three of these are the most important?’; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask ‘Anything else?’”

Question Number: Q38

Question: Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the inclusive government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?

Variable Label: How likely IG will solve most important problem

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Likely, 3=Very likely, 7= not applicable, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q39A_CODE

Question: For the moment, let us only consider issues of health and health care. In your opinion, what are the most important health-related problems facing this country?

Variable Label: Most important health problems – 1st response (Broad Code)

Values: 0-18, 94-96, 99, 995, 998, 999 -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Expensive Health care, 2=Poverty (people are poor), 3=Shortage of health supplies, 4=Poor state of health infrastructure, 5=Long distances to health centre, 6=Overcrowding/Long queues, 7=Poor state of water sources and sanitation, 8=Shortage of health personnel, 9=Poor remuneration for health staff, 10= Corruption in health system, 11= Poor health services, 12= Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS), 13=HIV/AIDS scourge, 14=Poor/inadequate health treatment, 15= Inadequate training for staff, 16= Electricity shortage at health center, 17= Food shortage for patients, 18= Lack of emergency medical transport, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99= Don't know , 995= Other, 998=Refused to answer, 999= Don't know, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q39A_r

Question: For the moment, let us only consider issues of health and health care. In your opinion, what are the most important health-related problems facing this country?

Variable Label: Most important health problems – 1st response (Final Code)

Values: 0-8, 94-96, 99, -1

Value Labels: 0=None/Nor Problems, 1=Expensive Health care/Poverty, 2= Shortage of health supplies, 3=Poor health infrastructure, 4=Poor state of water sources and sanitation, 5=Shortage of health personnel, 6=Poor staff remuneration/ Corruption, 7= Poor health services/ Treatment 8= Killer diseases, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99= Don't know, 1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q39B_CODE

Question: For the moment, let us only consider issues of health and health care. In your opinion, what are the most important health-related problems facing this country?

Variable Label: Most important health problems – 2nd response (Broad Code)

Values: 0-18, 94-96, 99, 995, 996, 998, 1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Expensive Health care, 2=Poverty (people are poor), 3=Shortage of health supplies, 4=Poor state of health infrastructure, 5=Long distances to health centre, 6=Overcrowding/Long queues, 7=Poor state of water sources and sanitation, 8=Shortage of health personnel, 9=Poor remuneration for health staff, 10= Corruption in health system, 11= Poor health services, 12= Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS), 13=HIV/AIDS scourge, 14=Poor/inadequate health treatment, 15= Inadequate training for staff, 16= Electricity shortage at health center, 17= Food shortage for patients, 18= Lack of emergency medical transport, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99= Don't know , 995= Other, 996= No further answer, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q39B_r

Question: For the moment, let us only consider issues of health and health care. In your opinion, what are the most important health-related problems facing this country?

Variable Label: Most important health problems – 2nd response (Final Code)

Values: 0-8, 94-96, 99, -1

Value Labels: 0=None/Nor Problems, 1=Expensive Health care/Poverty, 2= Shortage of health supplies, 3=Poor health infrastructure, 4=Poor state of water sources and sanitation, 5=Shortage of health personnel, 6=Poor staff remuneration/ Corruption, 7= Poor health services/ Treatment 8= Killer diseases, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99= Don't know, 1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q39C_CODE

Question: For the moment, let us only consider issues of health and health care. In your opinion, what are the most important health-related problems facing this country? ?

Variable Label: Most important health problems – 3rd^l response (Broad Code)

Values: 0-18, 94-96, 99, 995, 996, 998, 1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Expensive Health care, 2=Poverty (people are poor), 3=Shortage of health supplies, 4=Poor state of health infrastructure, 5=Long distances to health centre, 6=Overcrowding/Long queues, 7=Poor state of water sources and sanitation, 8=Shortage of health personnel, 9=Poor remuneration for health staff, 10= Corruption in health system, 11= Poor health services, 12= Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS), 13=HIV/AIDS scourge, 14=Poor/inadequate health treatment, 15= Inadequate training for staff, 16= Electricity shortage at health center, 17= Food shortage for patients, 18= Lack of emergency medical transport, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99= Don't know , 995= Other, 996= No further answer, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q39C_r

Question: For the moment, let us only consider issues of health and health care. In your opinion, what are the most important health-related problems facing this country? ?

Variable Label: Most important health problems – 3rd^l response (Final Code)

Values: 0-8, 94-96, 99, -1

Value Labels: 0=None/Nor Problems, 1=Expensive Health care/Poverty, 2= Shortage of health supplies, 3=Poor health infrastructure, 4=Poor state of water sources and sanitation, 5=Shortage of health personnel, 6=Poor staff remuneration/ Corruption, 7= Poor health services/ Treatment 8= Killer diseases, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99= Don't know, 1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q40A_VERB

Question: In your opinion, what is the main cause of death among women in Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Main cause of death among women (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Value Labels: string variable

Question Number: Q40A_CODE

Question: In your opinion, what is the main cause of death among women in Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Main cause of death among women (broad code)

Values: 0-13, 94-96, 99, 995, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= None, 1=Pregnancy complications, 2=Child birth complications, 3=High cost of medical care/poverty, 4=Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS), 5= Violence (domestic/ murder, 6 = HIV/AIDS Scourge, 7= Poor health service delivery, 8=Poor medical treatment, 9= Lack of medical supplies, 10= Poor water and sanitation services, 11= Sexually transmitted diseases (STIs), 12= Hunger/ starvation, 13= Stress / over-working, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99=Don't know, 995= Other, 998=Refused to answer, 999= Don't know, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q40A_r

Question: In your opinion, what is the main cause of death among women in Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Main cause of death among women (final code)

Values: 0-9, 94-96, 99, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= None/No Problems, 1=Maternal Health Complications, 2=High Medical Expenses, 3=Killer diseases, 4=Violence against women 5= Poor medical treatment/services, 6 = Lack of medical supplies, 7= Hunger/starvation, 8=Stress / over-worked, 9=Poor water and sanitation, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q40B_VERB

Question: In your opinion, what is the main cause of death among children in Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Main cause of death among children (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Value Labels: string variable

Question Number: Q40B_CODE

Question: In your opinion, what is the main cause of death among children in Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Main cause of death among children (Broad code)

Values: 0-17, 94-96, 99, 995, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= None, 1=Pregnancy complications, 2=Child birth complications, 3=High cost of medical care/poverty, 4=Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS), 5= Violence (domestic/ murder, 6 = HIV/AIDS Scourge, 7= Poor health service delivery, 8=Poor medical treatment, 9= Lack of medical supplies, 10= Poor water and sanitation services, 11= Diseases – dehydration / diarrhea, 12= Hunger/ starvation, 13= Drug / substance abuse 14= Diseases – Fontanelle (NHOVA), 15= Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STIs) , 16= lack of immunization, 17= Negligence from parents, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99=Don't know, 995= Other, 998=Refused to answer, 999= Don't know, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q40B_r

Question: In your opinion, what is the main cause of death among children in Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Main cause of death among children (final code)

Values: 0-11, 94-96, 99, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= None/No Problems, 1=Maternal Health Complications, 2=High Medical Expenses, 3=Killer diseases, 4=Violence against children 5= Poor medical treatment/services, 6 = Lack of medical supplies, 7= Hunger/starvation, 8=Drug/Substance abuse, 9=Lack of immunization, 10= Negligence from parents, 11= Poor water and sanitation, 94= Response not clear, 95= Other, 96= No further response, 99=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q41A

Question: Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

Variable Label: Handling managing the economy

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q41B

Question: Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

Variable Label: Handling improving living standards of the poor

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q41C

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

Variable Label: Handling creating jobs

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41D

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

Variable Label: Handling keeping prices down

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41E

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

Variable Label: Handling narrowing income gaps

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41F

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

Variable Label: Handling reducing crime

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41G

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

Variable Label: Handling improving basic health services

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41H

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

Variable Label: Handling addressing educational needs

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41I

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

Variable Label: Handling providing water and sanitation services

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41J

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

Variable Label: Handling ensuring enough to eat

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41K

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

Variable Label: Handling fighting corruption

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41L

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

Variable Label: Handling combating HIV/AIDS

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41M

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

Variable Label: Handling and maintaining roads and bridges

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41N

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

Variable Label: Handling providing reliable electric supply

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41O

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting our rivers and forests?

Variable Label: Handling protecting rivers and forests

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41P

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

Variable Label: Handling empowering women

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41Q

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring availability of basic commodities?

Variable Label: Handling ensuring availability of basic commodities

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41R

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Handling providing housing?

Variable Label: Handling providing housing

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q41S

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining peace?

Variable Label: Handling maintaining peace

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q42A

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter card)

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain identity document

Values: 1-4, 7,9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very easy, 7= Never try, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q42B

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain household services

Values: 1-4, 7,9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very easy, 7= Never try, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q42C

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain help from police

Values: 1-4, 7,9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very easy, 7= Never try, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q42D

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain primary school placement

Values: 1-4, 7,9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very easy, 7= Never try, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q42E

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Medical treatment at a clinic

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain medical treatment

Values: 1-4, 7,9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very easy, 7= Never try, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q43A

Question: Why do you never try to get: An identity document?

Variable Label: Why not try to get: identity document

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need / use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Government does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5= Some other response, 7= Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q43B

Question: Why do you never try to get: Household Services?

Variable Label: Why not try to get: household services

Variable label:

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need / use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Government does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5= Some other response, 7= Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q43C

Question: Why do you never try to get: Help from the police when you need it?

Variable Label: Why not try to get: help from police

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need / use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Government does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5= Some other response, 7= Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q43D

Question: Why do you never try to get: Medical treatment at a clinic?

Variable Label: Why not try to get: medical treatment

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need / use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Government does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5= Some other response, 7= Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q44A

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Services too expensive / unable to pay

Variable Label: Problems with schools: too expensive

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with public schools in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q44B

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Lack of textbooks or other supplies

Variable Label: Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with public schools in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q44C

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Poor teaching

Variable Label: Problems with schools: poor teaching

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with public schools in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q44D

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Absent teachers

Variable Label: Problems with schools: absent teachers

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with public schools in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q44E

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Overcrowded classrooms

Variable Label: Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with public schools in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q44F

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Poor conditions of facilities

Variable Label: Problems with schools: poor facilities

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with public schools in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q44G

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Demands for illegal payments

Variable Label: Problems with schools: illegal payments

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with public schools in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q45A

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Services too expensive / Unable to pay

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: services too expensive / unable to pay

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with clinics in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q45B

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of medicines or other supplies

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: lack of medicines / supplies

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with clinics in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q45C

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of attention or respect from staff

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: lack of attention / respect

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with clinics in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q45D

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Absent doctors

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: absent doctors

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with clinics in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q45E

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Long waiting time

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with clinics in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q45F

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Dirty facilities?

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with clinics in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q45G

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Demands for illegal payments?

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: illegal payments

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=Once or twice, 2= A few times, 3=Often, 7= No experience with clinics in past twelve months, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: 46A

Question: Overall, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the following health programs and providers? Or haven't you heard enough about them to have an opinion? Maternal and child health services?

Variable Label: satisfaction with maternal and child health services

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=fairly unsatisfied, 3=Neither satisfied or unsatisfied, 4=Fairly satisfied, 5=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: 46B

Question: Overall, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the following health programs and providers? Or haven't you heard enough about them to have an opinion? The services provided by nurses and midwives?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with services of nurses and midwives

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=fairly unsatisfied, 3=Neither satisfied or unsatisfied, 4=Fairly satisfied, 5=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: 46C

Question: Overall, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the following health programs and providers? Or haven't you heard enough about them to have an opinion? The Village Health Workers Network

Variable Label: Satisfaction with the Village health Network

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=fairly unsatisfied, 3=Neither satisfied or unsatisfied, 4=Fairly satisfied, 5=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: 47A

Question: And how would you rate the public information provided about HIV/AIDS prevention and treatment?

Variable Label: Rate public information about HIV/AIDS

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: 47B

Question: How would you rate your own ability to apply this knowledge about HIV/AIDS prevention and treatment?

Variable Label: Rate ability to apply knowledge about HIV/AIDS

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q48A

Question: Now let's turn to elections. With regard to the march 2008 national elections, which statement is true for you?

Variable Label: Voted March 2008 national election

Values: 0-6, 9, 77, 88, 89, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=You were not registered or you were too young to vote, 1=You voted in the elections willingly, 2=You decided not to vote, 3=You could not find the polling station, 4=You were prevented from voting, 5=You did not have time to vote, 6=Did not vote for some other reason, 77= You were afraid to vote, 88= You voted because you were afraid not to vote, 89= You voted for some other reason, 9=Don't know/Can't remember, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q48B

Question: With regard to the June 2008 Presidential run-off elections, which statement is true for you?

Variable Label: Voted June 2008 Presidential run-off election

Values: 0-6, 9, 77, 88, 89, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=You were not registered or you were too young to vote, 1=You voted in the elections willingly, 2=You decided not to vote, 3=You could not find the polling station, 4=You were prevented from voting, 5=You did not have time to vote, 6=Did not vote for some other reason, 77= You were afraid to vote, 88= You voted because you were afraid not to vote, 89= You voted for some other reason, 9=Don't know/Can't remember, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q49A

Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the national election, held in March 2008? Was it:

Variable Label: March 2008 national election free and fair

Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not free and fair, 2=Free and fair with major problems, 3=Free and fair, but with minor problems, 4=Completely free and fair, 8=Do not understand question, 9=Don't know/Can't remember, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q49B

Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the Presidential run-off election held in June 2008? Was it:

Variable Label: June 2008 Presidential run-off election: free and fair

Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not free and fair, 2=Free and fair with major problems, 3=Free and fair, but with minor problems, 4=Completely free and fair, 8=Do not understand question, 9=Don't know/Can't remember, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q50

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC) performs its duties as a neutral body guided only by law.

Statement 2: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC) makes decisions that favor particular people, parties or interests.

Variable Label: ZEC neutral v favors particular interests

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with statement 1, 2= Agree with statement 1, 3= Agree with statement 2, 4= Agree very strongly with statement 2, 5= Agree with neither 1, 9=Don't know/Can't remember, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree/disagree very strongly?"

Question Number: 51

Question: Thinking about the posting of election results at polling stations, how effective was this measure in ensuring the credibility of the 2008 elections?

Variable Label: Effectiveness of posting election results

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not effective at all, 2=Not very effective, 3=Somewhat effective, 4=very effective, 5=None of them, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: 52A

Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the Representatives to the Parliament reflect the views of voters?

Variable Label: Elections ensure parliament reflects voters

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all well, 1=Not very well, 2=Well, 3=Very well, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: 52B

Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

Variable Label: Elections enable voters to remove leaders

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all well, 1=Not very well, 2=Well, 3=Very well, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: 53A

Question: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

Variable Label: Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= The President/Executive 1=The parliament /Local Council, 2=Their Political party, 3=The Voters, 4=No one, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: 53B

Question: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

Variable Label: Who responsible: local councilors do jobs

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= The President/Executive 1=The parliament /Local Council, 2=Their Political party, 3=The Voters, 4=No one, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q53C

Question: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the President does his job?

Variable Label: . Who responsible: president does job

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= The President/Executive 1=The parliament /Local Council, 2=Their Political party, 3=The Voters, 4=No one, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q54

Question: How easy or difficult is it for an ordinary person to have his or her voice heard between elections?

Variable Label: Voice heard between elections

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very difficult, 2=Somewhat difficult, 3=Somewhat easy, 4=Very easy, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q55

Question: During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

Variable Label: Fear Political intimidation or violence during campaign

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0= A lot, 1=Somewhat, 2=A little bit, 3=Not at all, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q56A

Question: During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by the following: intimidation, threat or harassment?

Variable Label: 2008 campaign: intimidation, threat or harassment

Values: 0-1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q56B

Question: During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by the following: Theft or damage to your property?

Variable Label: 2008 campaigns: property theft or damage

Values: 0=1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q56C

Question: During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by the following: denial of food or starvation?

Variable Label: Local 2008 campaign: denial of food / starvation

Values: 0=1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q56D

Question: During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by the following: Forced removal from your home or confiscation of land?

Variable Label: 2008 campaign: forced removal or land confiscation

Values: 0=1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q56E

Question: During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by the following: The closure of business?

Variable Label: 2008 campaign: closure of business

Values: 0=1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q56F

Question: During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by the following: The loss of a job?

Variable Label: 2008 campaign: loss of job

Values: 0=1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q56G

Question: During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by the following: Arrest, kidnap or abduction?

Variable Label: 2008 campaign: arrest, kidnap or abduction

Values: 0=1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q56H

Question: During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by the following: Personal injury, including physical assault, sexual assault or torture?

Variable Label: 2008 campaign: personal injury

Values: 0=1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q56I

Question: During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by the following: Witnessing someone else being injured or killed?

Variable Label: 2008 campaign: witness injury or killing of others

Values: 0=1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q57A

Question: How likely do you think it is: That powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

Variable Label: How likely powerful find out your vote

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q57B

Question: How likely do you think it is: That people can be punished by government officials if they make complaints about poor quality services or misuse of funds?

Variable Label: How likely punished for making complaints

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q58A

Question: In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

Variable Label: Freedom to say what you think

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all free, 2=Not very free, 3=Somewhat free, 4=Completely free, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing.

Question Number: Q58B

Question: In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

Variable Label: Freedom to join any political organizations

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all free, 2=Not very free, 3=Somewhat free, 4=Completely free, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q58C

Question: In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

Variable Label: Freedom to choose who to vote for

Values: 1-2, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Question Number: ZIM_Q59B

Question: If no, when do you think the next Presidential and Parliamentary elections can be held?

Variable Label: When hold next election

Values: 1-4, 5, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=2012, 2=2013, 3= 2014, 4=2015, 5= Any other year, 7= Not applicable, 9= Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: ZIM_Q59B OTHER

Question: If no, when do you think the next presidential elections can be held?

Variable Label: When hold next election (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Question Number: Q59

Question: How free and fair do you expect the next general elections to be? Will they be:

Variable Label: Next election free and fair

Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not free and fair, 2=Free and fair with major problems, 3= Free and fair, but with minor problems, 4=Completely free and fair, 8= DO not understand question, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q60

Question: In your view, what is the single most important thing that could be done to ensure that the next elections are free and fair?

Variable Label: Most important thing to ensure free and fair election

Values: 0-13, 95, 99, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do not hold elections, 1=Reform the Constitution/ Respect the rule of law, 2=Provide political freedom/ civil rights, 3=End violence / Maintain peace, 4= Ensure clean procedures/ Prevent vote rigging, 5=Equal campaign opportunities/ level playing field, 6= 12= Timely announcement of results, 13=Loser must accept results, 95= Other, 99=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q60 OTHER

Question: In your view, what is the single most important thing that could be done to ensure that the next elections are free and fair?

Variable Label: Most important thing to ensure free and fair election (verbatim)

Values: string variable

Question Number: Q61

Question: In your opinion, how well prepared is the Zimbabwe Electoral Commission to ensure that the next election is free and fair?

Variable Label: How well ZEC prepared for free and fair election

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not At all prepared, 2=Not well prepared, 3=Somewhat prepared, 4=Very well prepared, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data.

Question Number: Q62

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: International economic sanctions are hurting ordinary Zimbabweans and should be removed.

Statement 2: Sanctions are only targeted at few individuals who are resisting change and should be maintained

Variable Label: Economic sanctions removed vs. maintained

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5= Agree with neither, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q 63ZIM

Question: In your opinion, when do you think our local currency must be reintroduced?

Variable Label: When reintroduce local currency

Values: 1-3, 99, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Immediately, 2=Sometime in future, 3=Abandon entirely i.e. adopt foreign currency, 99=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q63

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Zimbabwe should use foreign currency such as the South African rand or the United States dollar, even if it means losing part of the country's sovereignty.

Statement 2: Zimbabwe is a sovereign country and should not adopt another country's currency, even temporarily.

Variable Label: Adopt foreign currency vs. keep own

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5= Agree with neither, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q64

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is better to have goods in the market, even if the prices are high.

Statement 2: It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods

Variable Label: More goods and higher prices vs. low prices but shortages

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5= Agree with neither, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q65

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is better to be able to visit clinics and get medicines for free, even if the quality of health care is low.

Statement 2: It is better to raise health care standards, even if we have to pay medical fees.

Variable Label: Free health care vs. user fees

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5= Agree with neither, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q66A

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

1. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

2. There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

Variable Label: Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5= Agree with neither, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q66B1

Question: In thinking about a desirable future for Zimbabwe, what are your priorities among the following? I am going to read you a list of four possible outcomes. What would you put first?

Variable Label: Preferred future: Peaceful country

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=First Priority, 2=Second Priority, 3=Third priority, 4=Fourth Priority, -

Question Number: Q66B2

Question: And what is your second priority?

Variable Label: Preferred future: Democratic country

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=First Priority, 2=Second Priority, 3=Third priority, 4=Fourth Priority

Question Number: Q66B3

Question: And what is your second priority?

Variable Label: Preferred future: Prosperous country

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=First Priority, 2=Second Priority, 3=Third priority, 4=Fourth Priority

Question Number: Q66B4

Question: And what is your second priority?

Variable Label: Preferred future: Justice for perpetrators and victims

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=First Priority, 2=Second Priority, 3=Third priority, 4=Fourth Priority

Question Number: Q67A

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

Variable Label: How much help country: African Union

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67B

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Southern African Development Community [SADC]?

Variable Label: How much help country: SADC

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67C

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations?

Variable Label: How much help country: United Nations

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67D

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Other international donors and NGOs (apart from the United Nations)?

Variable Label: How much help country: international donors/NGOs

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67E

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: International businesses and investors?

Variable Label: How much help country: international businesses/investors

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67F

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Nigeria?

Variable Label: How much help country: Nigeria

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67G

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

Variable Label: How much help country: South Africa

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67G1

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Botswana?

Variable Label: How much help country: Botswana

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67H

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

Variable Label: How much help country: China

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67I

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

Variable Label: How much help country: United States

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67J

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?

Variable Label: How much help country: Britain

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q67J1

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: European Union?

Variable Label: How much help country: EU

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Do nothing, no help, 1=Help a little bit, 2=Help somewhat, 3=Help a lot, 4=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Zambia Round 4

Question Number: Q68

Question: Let's get back to talking about you. What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.

Variable Label: Tribe or ethnic group

Values: 1, 860-873, 990, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 860=Ndebele, 861=Shona, 862=Zezuru, 863=Koerkore, 864=Karanga, 865=Manyika, 866=Nda, 867=Venda, 868=Kalanga, 869=Tonga, 870=Shangani, 871=Sotho, 872=Xhosa, 873=Chewa, 990=Zimbabwean only or doesn't think in those terms, 995=Others 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer entered respondent's exact response. If respondent did not identify any group on this question – that is, if they “Refused to answer” (998), said “Don't know” (999), or “Zimbabwean only” (990) – then the interviewer marked “Not applicable” for questions 69 and continued to question 70.

Question Number: Q68OTHER

Question: Let's get back to talking about you. What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.

Variable Label: Other Tribe or ethnic group (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Question Number: Q69

Question: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Zimbabwean and being a _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

Variable Label: Ethnic or national identity

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=I feel only (R's ethnic group), 2=I feel more (R's ethnic group) than Zimbabwean, 3=I feel equally Zimbabwean and (R's ethnic group), 4=I feel more Zimbabwean than (R's ethnic group), 5=I feel only Zimbabwean, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q70

Question: Do you feel close to any particular political party?

Variable Label: Close to political party

Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, (not close to any party), 1=Yes, (feels close to a party), 8=Refused to answer, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q71

Question: Which party is that?

Variable Label: Which party

Values: 860-864, 995, 997-999, -1

Value Labels: 860=MDC-T (Movement for Democratic Change- Tsvangirai), 861=ZANU-PF (Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front), 862= MDC-M (Movement for Democratic Change- Mutambara, 863=MKD (Mavambo/Kusile/Dawn), 864=ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union), 995= others, 997=Not applicable, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q71OTHER

Question: Which party is that (Other)

Variable Label: Which party (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Question Number: Q72A

Question: How often do you use: A mobile phone?

Variable Label: How often use a cell phone

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q72B

Question: How often do you use: A computer?

Variable Label: How often use a computer

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q72C

Question: How often do you use: The Internet?

Variable Label: How often use the internet

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q73

Question: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Variable Label: Education of respondent

Values: 0-9, 99, 998 -1

Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling), 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary school/ high school, 5=Secondary school completed/high school completed, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from polytechnic or college, 7=Some university, 8=University completed, 9=Post-graduate, 99=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q74

Question: What is your religion, if any?

Variable Label: Religion of respondent

Values: 0, 1-29, 995,998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group), 2=Roman Catholic, 3=Orthodox, 4=Coptic, 5=Anglican, 6=Lutheran, 7=Methodist, 8=Presbyterian, 9=Baptist, 10=Quaker/Friends, 11=Mennonite, 12=Evangelical, 13=Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved"), 14=Independent (e.g., "Mapostori"), 15=Jehovah's Witness, 16=Seventh Day Adventist, 17=Mormon, 18=Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group), 19=Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group), 20=Ismaeli, 21=Mouridiya Brotherhood, 22=Tijaniya Brotherhood, 23=Qadiriya Brotherhood, 24=Shia, 25=Traditional/ethnic religion, 26=Hindu, 27=Bahai, 28=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 29=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 995=Other, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q75A

Question: Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

Variable Label: Own radio

Values: 0-1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q75B

Question: Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

Variable Label: Own television

Values: 0-1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q75C

Question: Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

Variable Label: Own motor vehicle, car, or motorcycle

Values: 0-1, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q76

Question: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

Variable Label: Employment status

Values: 0-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (not looking), 1=No (looking), 2=Yes, part time (not looking), 3=Yes, part time (looking), 4=Yes, full time (not looking), 5=Yes, full time (looking), 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q77

Question: If a national election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

Variable Label: Vote for which party

Values: 860-864,995, 997-999, -1

Value Labels: 860=MDC-T (Movement for Democratic Change- Tsvangirai) , 861=ZANU-PF (Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front), 862= MDC-M (Movement for Democratic Change- Mutambara, 863=MKD (Mavambo/Kusile/Dawn), 864=ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union), 995= others, 997=Not applicable, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q77OTHER

Question: Vote for which party (other)

Variable Label: Vote for which party (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Question Number: Q78A

Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?

Variable Label: Physical health

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q78B

Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

Variable Label: Mental health

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing data

Question Number: Q79

Question: Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

Variable Label: Know died of AIDS

Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused to answer, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q80

Question: How many friends or relatives is that?

Variable Label: How many died of AIDS

Values: 0-100, 997-999, -1

Value Labels: 997=Not applicable, 998=Will not say/Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q81

Question: Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of Cholera?

Variable Label: Know died of Cholera

Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused to answer, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q82

Question: How many friends or relatives is that?

Variable Label: How many died of Cholera

Values: 0-100, 997-999, -1

Value Labels: 997=Not applicable, 998=Will not say/Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q83

Question: Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

Variable Label: Perceived survey sponsor

Values: 0-24, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=No one, 1=Government (General), 2=National/Union government, 3=Provincial/Regional government, 4=Local Government, 5=President/Prime Minister's Office, 6=Parliament/National Assembly, 7=Government Census/Statistics Office, 8=National Intelligence/ Secret Service, 9=Education or Social Affairs Department/ Ministry, 10=Tax or Finance Department/ Ministry, 11=Health Department/ Ministry, 12=Other Government Department/Ministry, 13=Constitutional Commission, 14=Zimbabwe Electoral Commission, 15=National Planning Commission, 16=Public Utility Company, 17=NGO, 18=Political Party/Politicians, 19=Research company/ organization/programme (including the Afrobarometer National Partner), 20=Newspapers/Media, 21=University/ school/ college, 22=Private company, 23=International organization, 24=God or a religious organization, 995=Other, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response

Question Number: Q83OTHER

Question: Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview (other)

Variable Label: Perceived survey sponsor (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Question Number: ENDTIME

Question: Time interview ended

Variable Label: Time interview ended

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: LENGTH

Question: Length of interview

Variable Label: Length of interview

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q101
Question: Respondent's gender
Variable Label: Gender of respondent
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q102
Question: Respondent's race
Variable Label: Race of respondent
Values: 1-6, 95, -1
Value Labels: 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured/Mixed Race, 4=Arab/Lebanese/North African, 5=South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.), 6=East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.), Other=95, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103
Question: What was the primary language used in the interview?
Variable Label: Language of interview
Values: 1, 860-861, 995-996, -1
Value Labels: 1=English, 860=Ndebele, 861=Shona, 995=Others, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104
Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
Variable Label: Others present
Values: 1-5, -1
Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse only, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd, -1=Missing data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105A
Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
Variable Label: Check with others
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105B
Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
Variable Label: Influence by others
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB99
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105C
Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
Variable Label: Approached by community/ party representatives
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105D

Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?

Variable Label: Feel threatened

Values: 0, 1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105E

Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?

Variable Label: Physically threatened

Values: 0, 1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q106

Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

Variable Label: Proportion difficulty answering

Values: 0-4, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, -1=Missing data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107A

Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering: First question?

Variable Label: Trouble answering- first response

Values: 0-100, -1

Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107B

Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering: Second question?

Variable Label: Trouble answering- second response

Values: 0-100, -1

Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107C

Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering: Third question?

Variable Label: Trouble answering- third response

Values: 0-100, -1

Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108A

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?

Variable Label: Respondent friendly

Values: 1-3, -1

Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108B

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?

Variable Label: Respondent interested

Values: 1-3, -1

Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108C

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?

Variable Label: Respondent cooperative

Values: 1-3, -1

Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108D

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?

Variable Label: Respondent patient

Values: 1-3, 1

Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108E

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?

Variable Label: Respondent at ease

Values: 1-3, -1

Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108F

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?

Variable Label: Respondent honest

Values: 1-3, -1

Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110

Question: Interviewer's number

Variable Label: Interviewer's number

Values: ZIM01-ZIM24

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q111

Question: Interviewer's age

Variable Label: Interviewer's age

Values: 21-39

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q112

Question: Interviewer's gender

Variable Label: Interviewer's gender

Values: 1, 2, -1

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q113

Question: Do you come from a rural or urban area?

Variable Label: Interviewer urban or rural

Values: 1, 2, -1

Value Labels: 1=Rural, 2=Urban, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q114

Question: Interviewer's home language

Variable Label: Interviewer's home language

Values: 1, 860-864, 995, -1

Value Labels: 1=English, 860=NdebeleE, 861=Shona, 862=Venda, 863=Kalanga, 864=Tonga, 995=Others, -1=Missing data

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q115

Question: Interviewer's highest level of education

Variable Label: Interviewer's education

Values: 3-9, -1

Value Labels: 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary/high school, 5=High school completed, 6=Post secondary qualifications other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college, 7=Some university, 8=University, completed, 9=Post graduate, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q116

Question: Interviewer: Do you have any other comments on the interview?

Variable Label: Interviewer's comment

Values: 0-1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing data

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q116V

Question: Interviewer Comment (Verbatim)

Variable Label: Interviewer's comment (verbatim)

Values: string variable

Question Number: Q118

Question: Supervisor: Do you have any other comments on the interview? For example, did anything else significant happen during the interview?

Variable Label: Supervisor's comment

Values: 0-1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing data

Note: Answered by Supervisor

Question Number: Q118V

Question: Supervisor's comment (Verbatim)

Variable Label: Interviewer's comment (verbatim)

Values: string variable

Question Number: withinwt

Variable Label: Within country weighting factor

Note: The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample based on individual selection probabilities (i.e., based on region, gender, urban-rural distribution, and size of household and enumeration area).

Demographics

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50.0	50.0
	Female	50.0	50.0
Location			
	Urban	33.6	30.2
	Rural	66.4	69.8
Census Province or region			
	Harare	13.4	12.3
	Bulawayo	7.4	6.9
	Midlands	10.7	10.9
	Masvingo	11.4	11.6
	Mashonaland East	9.4	9.6
	Mashonaland West	11.4	10.3
	Mashonaland Central	8.7	10.9
	Matebeland South	7.4	8.4
	Matebeland North	8.7	7.2
	Manicaland	11.4	11.8
Education			
	No formal schooling	6.6	6.9
	Informal schooling only	.3	.2
	Some primary schooling	15.9	16.5
	Primary school completed	13.3	13.7
	Some secondary school/high school	29.6	28.8
	Secondary school completed/high school	26.3	25.8
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	6.1	6.3
	Some university	.6	.5
	University completed	.8	.9
	Post-graduate	.3	.3
Religion			
	Christian	88.5	86.2
	Muslim	.8	1.1
	Other	10.7	12.6
	Refused	.1	.1