

**Table 1: Results of household and individual interviews**

Number of households, women, and children under 5 by results of the household, women's and under-five's interviews, and household, women's and under-five's response rates, Uzbekistan, 2006

Number of households									
Sampled	5,213	5,292	1,681	1,622	1,596	1,710	1,680	2,216	10,505
Occupied	5,086	5,263	1,677	1,612	1,582	1,686	1,650	2,142	10,349
Interviewed	4,989	5,209	1,657	1,580	1,562	1,648	1,634	2,117	10,198
Response rate	98.1	99.0	98.8	98.0	98.7	97.7	99.0	98.8	98.5
Number of women									
Eligible	5,875	8,330	2,711	2,201	2,508	2,353	2,404	2,028	14,205
Interviewed	5,785	8,134	2,671	2,174	2,423	2,308	2,325	2,018	13,919
Response rate	98.5	97.6	98.5	98.8	96.6	98.1	96.7	99.5	98.0
Overall response rate	96.6	96.6	97.3	96.8	95.4	95.9	95.8	98.3	96.6
Number of children under-5									
Eligible	1,890	3,149	972	812	1,026	793	804	632	5,039
Mother/Caretaker interviewed	1,874	3,112	970	805	1,015	785	780	631	4,986
Response rate	99.2	98.8	99.8	99.1	98.9	99.0	97.0	99.8	98.9
Overall response rate	97.3	97.8	98.6	97.2	97.7	96.8	96.1	98.7	97.5

**Table 2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups and dependency age groups, and number of children aged 0-17 years, by sex, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Age						
0-4	2625	9.9	2540	9.5	5165	9.7
5-9	2675	10.1	2537	9.5	5212	9.8
10-14	3192	12.0	3210	12.1	6402	12.0
15-19	3198	12.0	3088	11.6	6286	11.8
20-24	2731	10.3	2775	10.4	5506	10.4
25-29	2291	8.6	2223	8.4	4514	8.5
30-34	1924	7.2	1830	6.9	3754	7.1
35-39	1537	5.8	1633	6.1	3169	6.0
40-44	1521	5.7	1573	5.9	3093	5.8
45-49	1444	5.4	1487	5.6	2930	5.5
50-54	1016	3.8	1106	4.2	2122	4.0
55-59	715	2.7	811	3.0	1525	2.9
60-64	425	1.6	426	1.6	851	1.6
65-69	486	1.8	496	1.9	982	1.8
70+	800	3.0	878	3.3	1677	3.2
Dependency age groups						
<15	8492	32.0	8287	31.1	16779	31.5
15-64	16801	63.2	16951	63.7	33751	63.5
65 +	1285	4.8	1374	5.2	2659	5.0
Children aged 0-17	10370	39.0	10145	38.1	20514	38.6
Adults 18+	16208	61.0	16467	61.9	32675	61.4
Total	26578	100.0	26611	100.0	53190	100.0

**Table 3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweight.
Sex of household head			
Male	82.2	8387	8116
Female	17.8	1811	2082
Region			
Western	9.8	996	1657
Central	21.4	2182	1580
Southern	16.3	1658	1562
Central-Eastern	15.0	1527	1648
Eastern	27.9	2841	1634
Tashkent city	9.7	994	2117
Residence			
Urban	37.7	3843	4989
Rural	62.3	6355	5209
Number of household members			
1	4.8	487	598
2–3	15.9	1623	1825
4–5	38.1	3889	3779
6–7	27.9	2848	2666
8–9	8.5	869	829
10+	4.7	482	501
Mother tongue of household head			
Uzbek	80.1	8169	7684
Russian	7.0	717	1027
Karakalpak	2.0	202	352
Tajik	6.3	643	511
Kirgiz	0.3	33	26
Other Language	4.3	435	598
Total	100.0	10198	10198
At least one child aged < 18 years	81.3	10198	10198
At least one child aged < 5 years	36.7	10198	10198
At least one woman aged 15–49 years	89.1	10198	10198

**Table 4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweight.
Region			
Western	11.2	1554	2671
Central	20.9	2915	2174
Southern	18.4	2554	2423
Central-Eastern	14.5	2015	2308
Eastern	28.7	3995	2325
Tashkent city	6.4	885	2018
Residence			
Urban	31.3	4360	5785
Rural	68.7	9559	8134
Age			
15–19	21.0	2929	2901
20–24	18.9	2634	2588
25–29	15.2	2121	2155
30–34	12.6	1754	1758
35–39	11.2	1563	1619
40–44	10.9	1514	1517
45–49	10.1	1405	1381
Marital/Union status			
Currently married/in union	64.2	8929	8855
Formerly married/in union	5.2	726	789
Never married/in union	30.6	4264	4275
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	63.9	8898	8897
Never gave birth	36.1	5021	5022
Education*			
Incomplete Secondary	20.3	2827	2777
Complete Secondary	46.3	6448	5901
Secondary special	25.2	3503	3878
Higher education	8.2	1135	1357
Wealth index quintiles			
Poorest	18.8	2621	2107
Second	20.1	2803	2348
Middle	20.7	2880	2637
Fourth	20.3	2832	2904
Richest	20.0	2782	3923
Mother tongue of household head			
Uzbek	84.5	11757	11252
Russian	3.3	461	685
Karakalpak	2.1	287	516
Tajik	6.3	880	739
Other Language	3.8	535	727
Total	100.0	13919	13919

\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweight.
Sex			
Male	50.7	2527	2521
Female	49.3	2459	2465
Region			
Western	11.3	564	970
Central	21.8	1085	805
Southern	21.2	1057	1015
Central-Eastern	13.8	688	785
Eastern	26.6	1325	780
Tashkent city	5.4	267	631
Residence			
Urban	28.7	1432	1874
Rural	71.3	3554	3112
Age			
< 6 months	8.7	435	446
6–11 months	11.5	574	565
12–23 months	21.6	1078	1098
24–35 months	19.1	954	938
36–47 months	20.2	1010	994
48–59 months	18.8	936	945
Mother's education*			
Incomplete Secondary	15.6	778	756
Complete Secondary	48.9	2438	2281
Secondary special	28.0	1394	1508
Higher education	7.4	369	435
Wealth index quintiles			
Poorest	22.8	1139	950
Second	19.9	993	857
Middle	19.7	983	930
Fourth	20.1	1003	1021
Richest	17.4	868	1228
Mother tongue of household head			
Uzbek	86.6	4316	4169
Russian	1.7	84	133
Karakalpak	1.7	87	161
Tajik	6.5	322	273
Other Language	3.5	177	250
Total	100.0	4986	4986

\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 6: Child mortality**

Infant and under-five mortality rates, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Infant mortality rate*	Under-5 mortality rate**
Sex		
Male	56	66
Female	40	47
Region		
Western	54	65
Central	52	61
Southern	63	76
Central-Eastern	28	31
Eastern	45	52
Tashkent city	34	39
Residence		
Urban	44	51
Rural	50	59
Mother's education***		
Incomplete Secondary	49	58
Complete Secondary	51	61
Secondary special	46	54
Higher education	28	32
Wealth index quintiles		
Poorest	59	72
Second	51	60
Middle	46	54
Fourth	43	50
Richest	36	42
Mother tongue of household head		
Uzbek	49	57
Russian	19	21
Karakalpak	47	55
Tajik	57	68
Other Language	29	32
Total	48	57

\* MICS indicator 2; MDG indicator 14

\*\* MICS indicator 1; MDG indicator 13

\*\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 7: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0–59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0–59 months
	% below – 2 SD*	% below – 3 SD	% below – 2 SD**	% below – 3 SD	% below – 2 SD***	% below – 3 SD	% above + 2 SD	
Sex								
Male	4.8	0.5	13.9	3.7	3.9	0.9	6.6	2,389
Female	5.4	1.1	15.4	4.9	2.7	0.5	7.9	2,303
Region								
Western	4.1	0.7	18.4	5.6	1.9	0.8	12.0	527
Central	4.1	0.9	10.4	2.1	6.0	1.3	9.6	1,013
Southern	6.9	0.5	15.5	4.3	3.2	0.7	4.1	988
Central-Eastern	4.3	0.5	15.1	4.4	3.3	0.3	9.4	651
Eastern	5.9	1.2	16.6	5.7	2.1	0.4	4.9	1,257
Tashkent city	2.2	0.4	9.1	2.6	2.1	0.6	6.6	255
Residence								
Urban	4.7	0.5	14.0	4.2	3.3	0.8	8.6	1,337
Rural	5.2	0.9	14.9	4.3	3.3	0.6	6.7	3,354
Age								
< 6 months	1.3	0.3	5.2	0.5	3.2	0.7	9.8	377
6–11 months	4.3	1.2	7.1	3.2	6.3	1.3	10.1	532
12–23 months	8.2	1.1	16.5	4.9	5.7	1.3	9.8	999
24–35 months	5.8	0.9	16.7	5.2	2.3	0.7	5.1	919
36–47 months	3.7	0.5	16.5	4.6	1.5	0.1	5.4	965
48–59 months	4.4	0.7	16.9	4.5	1.8	0.3	5.9	899
Mother's education****								
Incomplete Secondary	5.3	1.1	17.9	5.4	2.3	0.5	8.1	735
Complete Secondary	5.5	0.8	15.0	4.2	3.3	0.7	6.6	2,307
Secondary special	4.7	0.8	13.3	4.0	4.0	0.8	7.4	1,297
Higher education	2.6	0.2	9.6	3.4	2.9	0.5	9.1	346
Wealth index quintiles								
Poorest	5.6	0.7	16.1	4.9	4.3	1.0	5.6	1085
Second	7.0	1.0	16.7	4.1	2.8	0.6	7.4	920
Middle	5.0	1.1	14.8	4.2	3.7	0.4	7.1	919
Fourth	4.2	0.7	13.4	3.5	2.2	0.5	8.5	952
Richest	3.4	0.5	11.6	4.8	3.4	0.8	8.0	814
Mother tongue of household head								
Uzbek	5.1	0.8	14.6	4.1	3.2	0.7	7.0	4,060
Russian	2.6	0.5	9.9	3.2	4.4	—	8.3	83
Karakalpak	5.3	0.9	26.5	7.7	1.9	0.9	18.1	75
Tajik	5.5	0.5	10.9	4.6	4.6	1.1	6.4	304
Other Language	5.3	0.8	18.4	7.5	3.5	0.8	10.7	169
Total	5.1	0.8	14.6	4.3	3.3	0.7	7.3	4,691

\* MICS indicator 6; MDG indicator 4

\*\* MICS indicator 7

\*\*\* MICS indicator 8

\*\*\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

Note: The percent 'below –2 standard deviations' includes those who fall –3 standard deviations below the median

**Table 8: Initial breastfeeding**

Percentage of women aged 15–49 years with a birth in the two years preceding the survey who breastfed their baby within one hour of birth and within one day of birth, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage who started breastfeeding within one hour of birth*	Percentage who started breastfeeding within one day of birth	Number of women with a live birth in the two years preceding the survey
<b>Region</b>			
Western	61.8	85.4	236
Central	49.7	76.5	446
Southern	71.7	92.4	427
Central-Eastern	75.9	84.2	303
Eastern	76.7	86.7	544
Tashkent city	59.9	85.4	115
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	68.8	84.5	591
Rural	66.4	85.3	1480
<b>Months since birth</b>			
<6 months	68.6	85.9	452
6–11 months	68.9	84.7	593
12–23 months	65.4	84.9	1027
<b>Mother's education**</b>			
Incomplete Secondary	64.3	78.1	334
Complete Secondary	66.8	85.8	975
Secondary special	69.0	87.2	608
Higher education	67.1	87.1	154
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Poorest	67.8	87.7	433
Second	62.6	82.2	416
Middle	73.4	88.1	427
Fourth	67.3	83.0	423
Richest	63.8	84.2	373
<b>Mother tongue of household head</b>			
Uzbek	67.6	85.3	1765
Russian	51.4	75.4	35
Karakalpak	86.6	98.2	38
Tajik	52.9	78.7	154
Other Language	81.6	90.2	79
<b>Total</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>2072</b>

\* MICS indicator 45

\*\* 2 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown



**Table 9: Breastfeeding**

Percentage of living children according to breastfeeding status at each age group, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Children 0–3 months		Children 0–5 months		Children 6–9 months		Children 12–15 months		Children 20–23 months	
	Percent exclusively breastfed	Number of children	Percent exclusively breastfed*	Number of children	Percent receiving breastmilk and solid/mushy food**	Number of children	Percent breast-fed***	Number of children	Percent breast-fed***	Number of children
Sex										
Male	35.7	147	26.5	229	48.0	195	79.8	183	38.4	178
Female	38.2	134	26.3	206	42.4	194	76.7	165	37.4	181
Region										
Western	31.3	34	24.1	51	43.3	40	82.9	40	45.1	44
Central	(32.4)	51	21.0	84	18.7	87	82.2	76	32.9	90
Southern	44.8	54	30.8	84	43.9	73	80.0	74	35.8	84
Central-Eastern	(45.9)	39	30.8	67	53.3	54	63.8	58	35.3	52
Eastern	35.8	88	28.1	123	64.2	113	85.5	82	(47.3)	69
Tashkent city	19.4	(14)	14.5	25	39.2	22	(58.6)	17	(27.5)	21
Residence										
Urban	31.8	94	22.8	149	48.7	83	73.8	104	27.6	102
Rural	39.5	187	28.3	285	44.2	306	80.3	244	41.9	257
Mother's education****										
Incomplete Secondary	(38.2)	47	24.4	73	36.4	51	77.6	53	34.8	56
Complete Secondary	35.5	125	26.2	192	41.4	173	80.4	161	38.0	182
Secondary special	39.7	92	28.6	136	53.7	134	78.8	110	40.4	96
Higher education	(*)	18	(24.4)	33	(43.8)	(31)	(63.7)	24	(33.6)	25
Wealth index quintiles										
Poorest	(33.4)	58	23.9	85	42.5	75	88.5	78	49.3	68
Second	(51.4)	53	35.7	89	46.5	84	79.3	73	45.0	78
Middle	31.6	65	25.0	85	41.9	92	85.0	61	31.5	83
Fourth	38.2	58	24.0	95	45.6	73	70.6	78	35.0	76
Richest	30.7	47	23.4	80	50.7	65	66.2	57	27.0	54
Mother tongue of household head										
Uzbek	37.2	247	26.8	382	44.7	330	82.0	295	39.7	302
Other Language	(34.5)	34	24.1	53	47.9	59	57.8	53	28.0	57
Total	36.9	281	26.4	435	45.2	389	78.3	348	37.9	359

\* MICS indicator 15

\*\* MICS indicator 17

\*\*\* MICS indicator 16

\*\*\*\* 1 unweighted case with "Non-standard education / Children 0–5 months" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

**Table 10: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6–11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0–11 months
	0–5 months exclusively breastfed	6–8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9–11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6–11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0–11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Sex						
Male	26.5	29.5	24.0	26.6	26.5	510
Female	26.3	29.8	30.9	30.4	28.7	499
Region						
Western	24.1	28.9	27.0	27.8	26.1	110
Central	21.0	19.8	8.9	14.2	16.9	218
Southern	30.8	17.8	18.2	18.0	23.5	196
Central-Eastern	30.8	36.4	46.4	41.3	36.3	140
Eastern	28.1	43.2	42.5	42.8	36.5	288
Tashkent city	14.5	20.4	25.8	23.2	19.3	56
Residence						
Urban	22.8	34.9	33.8	34.2	28.4	292
Rural	28.3	28.3	25.0	26.6	27.3	717
Mother's education***						
Incomplete Secondary	24.4	17.9	29.0	24.8	24.6	158
Complete Secondary	26.2	25.6	26.0	25.8	25.9	452
Secondary special	28.6	39.4	28.9	34.1	31.8	321
Higher education	24.4	29.3	27.1	28.1	26.5	76
Wealth index quintiles						
Poorest	23.9	19.3	24.1	21.8	22.7	197
Second	35.7	30.1	28.3	29.4	32.3	194
Middle	25.0	31.1	23.3	26.6	26.0	227
Fourth	24.0	36.1	28.1	31.9	28.1	201
Richest	23.4	32.1	35.1	33.8	29.4	190
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	26.8	29.2	27.2	28.1	27.5	866
Other Language	24.1	32.2	29.1	30.5	28.1	143
Total	26.4	29.6	27.5	28.5	27.6	1009

\* MICS indicator 18

\*\* MICS indicator 19

\*\*\* 1 unweighted case with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 11: Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	Salt test result				
				0 PPM	< 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Region								
Western	99.0	996	0.5	13.4	42.4	43.6	100	991
Central	99.7	2182	0.1	22.8	23.8	53.2	100	2176
Southern	99.0	1658	0.4	18.2	12.8	68.6	100	1648
Central-Eastern	99.9	1527	0.1	15.5	34.8	49.6	100	1527
Eastern	99.2	2841	0.4	21.8	34.9	42.9	100	2830
Tashkent city	98.9	994	0.3	6.4	21.8	71.5	100	986
Residence								
Urban	99.2	3843	0.2	11.4	26.4	62.0	100	3823
Rural	99.4	6355	0.3	22.3	29.6	47.8	100	6335
Education of household head								
Primary/Non-standard	(100.0)	30	(–)	(18.5)	(55.7)	(25.8)	100.0	30
Incomplete Secondary	99.2	1659	0.3	21.1	30.0	48.7	100	1650
Complete Secondary	99.5	3822	0.2	21.0	30.4	48.4	100	3808
Secondary special	99.2	2801	0.3	15.9	27.8	55.9	100	2789
Higher education	99.4	1885	0.4	13.2	23.4	63.0	100	1880
Wealth index quintiles								
Poorest	98.8	1864	0.4	24.4	30.0	45.2	100	1849
Second	99.5	1914	0.2	23.7	30.4	45.7	100	1909
Middle	99.6	1888	0.2	21.3	29.8	48.8	100	1885
Fourth	99.5	1903	0.3	16.0	30.6	53.1	100	1899
Richest	99.3	2629	0.3	9.1	23.3	67.3	100	2617
Total	99.3	10198	0.3	18.2	28.4	53.1	100	10158

\* MICS indicator 41

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 12: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6–59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Sex							
Male	72.4	5.9	11.8	2.7	7.3	100.0	2298
Female	71.7	5.2	12.0	3.1	8.0	100.0	2253
Region							
Western	94.7	0.1	1.3	0.1	3.8	100.0	513
Central	65.4	8.6	16.5	2.9	6.6	100.0	1002
Southern	74.6	2.9	8.3	3.3	11.0	100.0	972
Central-Eastern	75.4	5.0	9.5	4.6	5.5	100.0	620
Eastern	71.1	8.3	15.5	2.0	3.1	100.0	1202
Tashkent city	37.3	3.5	18.1	6.6	34.5	100.0	242
Residence							
Urban	60.8	7.4	15.6	4.4	11.8	100.0	1282
Rural	76.4	4.8	10.5	2.3	6.0	100.0	3269
Age							
6–11 months	76.2	1.6	5.8	2.5	13.9	100.0	574
12–23 months	77.7	4.2	8.7	2.7	6.8	100.0	1078
24–35 months	72.5	6.5	12.7	2.0	6.2	100.0	954
36–47 months	71.5	6.5	13.1	2.7	6.2	100.0	1010
48–59 months	63.1	7.6	17.2	4.5	7.7	100.0	936
Mother's education**							
Incomplete Secondary	72.3	5.6	11.1	1.3	9.7	100.0	704
Complete Secondary	73.6	5.1	12.0	3.2	6.2	100.0	2246
Secondary special	70.9	6.2	12.3	2.7	7.9	100.0	1259
Higher education	64.6	6.5	11.7	4.9	12.2	100.0	337
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	74.8	5.4	10.9	2.6	6.3	100.0	1054
Second	73.9	4.5	12.0	2.0	7.6	100.0	904
Middle	76.0	6.1	9.6	2.2	6.0	100.0	898
Fourth	76.7	5.0	10.4	2.5	5.3	100.0	908
Richest	56.2	6.9	17.5	5.4	14.0	100.0	788
Mother tongue of household head							
Uzbek	72.7	5.7	11.6	2.8	7.2	100.0	3933
Russian	38.0	5.4	20.0	8.6	28.0	100.0	76
Karakalpak	88.3	–	4.8	1.7	5.1	100.0	77
Tajik	61.8	7.8	17.7	3.1	9.5	100.0	298
Other Language	81.9	1.4	7.9	2.7	6.0	100.0	166
Total	72.0	5.6	11.9	2.9	7.6	100.0	4551

\* MICS indicator 42

\*\* 5 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 13: Low birth weight infants**

Percentage of live births in the 2 years preceding the survey that weighed below 2500 grams at birth, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percent of live births:		Number of live births
	Below 2500 grams*	Weighed at birth**	
Region			
Western	2.7	98.7	236
Central	5.4	99.7	446
Southern	4.3	98.6	427
Central-Eastern	3.5	99.5	303
Eastern	6.6	99.5	544
Tashkent city	4.6	98.8	115
Residence			
Urban	4.7	99.2	591
Rural	4.9	99.2	1480
Mother's education***			
Incomplete Secondary	4.8	99.0	334
Complete Secondary	4.5	99.1	975
Secondary special	5.4	99.4	608
Higher education	4.7	100.0	154
Wealth index quintiles			
Poorest	5.4	99.2	433
Second	5.7	99.0	416
Middle	4.8	98.6	427
Fourth	4.2	99.8	423
Richest	4.0	99.6	373
Mother tongue of household head			
Uzbek	4.9	99.3	1765
Russian	4.8	98.1	35
Karakalpak	2.7	100.0	38
Tajik	5.9	99.2	154
Other Language	3.3	98.9	79
Total	4.8	99.2	2072

\* MICS indicator 9

\*\* MICS indicator 10

\*\*\* 2 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 14: Vaccinations by background characteristics**

Percentage of children aged 15-26 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of children who received:											Percent with health card	Number of children aged 15–26 months
	BCG	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Polio0	Polio1	Polio2	Polio3	Measles*	All	None		
Sex													
Male	100.0	99.5	96.3	93.5	98.9	98.1	93.4	90.1	97.0	86.8	–	95.6	532
Female	100.0	99.1	95.5	92.8	99.6	97.3	93.5	88.9	97.8	87.0	–	96.4	515
Region													
Western	100.0	99.5	95.4	93.5	100.0	94.0	86.3	82.2	99.5	81.7	–	89.5	129
Central	100.0	99.3	96.5	94.3	98.3	97.2	93.1	87.0	97.1	86.2	–	98.3	235
Southern	100.0	99.5	96.4	94.8	99.2	99.0	96.0	95.1	96.3	92.1	–	97.4	223
Central–Eastern	100.0	98.6	91.8	83.6	99.0	95.9	85.5	78.0	96.3	73.3	–	95.9	153
Eastern	100.0	100.0	98.1	97.1	100.0	99.7	99.0	97.3	98.7	94.4	–	96.4	250
Tashkent city	100.0	97.4	94.3	90.1	99.2	100.0	97.5	92.1	95.4	84.2	–	94.8	58
Residence													
Urban	100.0	99.4	93.5	89.1	99.2	96.4	89.7	82.4	97.3	78.1	–	91.8	300
Rural	100.0	99.3	96.9	94.8	99.2	98.2	94.9	92.4	97.5	90.4	–	97.7	747
Mother's education**													
Incomplete Secondary	100.0	98.9	97.0	92.9	99.7	99.5	93.4	90.0	99.3	87.2	–	96.9	164
Complete Secondary	100.0	99.4	96.5	94.2	99.1	98.2	95.4	92.3	97.0	89.4	–	96.9	518
Secondary special	100.0	99.6	95.1	93.1	99.8	95.8	89.5	86.0	96.8	84.4	–	95.8	285
Higher education	100.0	99.1	93.3	87.3	97.0	98.2	94.6	83.3	98.1	78.6	–	89.8	79
Wealth index quintiles													
Poorest	100.0	98.7	95.2	93.7	98.8	98.2	93.8	91.1	96.6	90.1	–	96.8	218
Second	100.0	99.3	97.6	95.3	99.5	98.6	94.3	92.3	96.9	89.1	–	97.5	209
Middle	100.0	99.4	96.3	93.3	98.8	98.3	95.9	93.9	98.5	91.0	–	96.9	212
Fourth	100.0	100.0	94.5	91.2	100.0	96.6	91.2	85.2	97.4	83.5	–	96.3	222
Richest	100.0	99.2	96.1	92.5	99.0	96.9	91.8	84.9	97.7	80.0	–	92.1	186
Mother tongue of household head													
Uzbek	100.0	99.3	96.1	93.9	99.1	98.6	95.1	92.2	97.5	89.5	–	97.4	876
Russian	(100.0)	(97.0)	(97.0)	(95.1)	(100.0)	(87.0)	(86.1)	(76.4)	(96.2)	(67.7)	(–)	(96.5)	22
Karakalpak	(100.0)	(97.2)	(80.0)	(74.1)	(100.0)	(84.1)	(70.9)	(59.3)	(100.0)	(59.3)	(–)	(86.2)	22
Tajik	100.0	100.0	98.1	91.3	100.0	95.2	87.1	79.4	97.3	78.1	–	90.9	82
Other Language	100.0	100.0	95.8	90.2	100.0	96.4	86.4	76.9	95.7	74.9	–	83.7	45
Total	100.0	99.3	95.9	93.2	99.2	97.7	93.4	89.6	97.4	86.9	–	96.0	1047

\* Measles vaccination before the age of 15 months

\*\* 1 unvaccinated case with "Non-standard education" not shown

() Figures that are based on 25-49 unweighted cases

**Table 15: Vaccinations by background characteristics (continued)**

Percentage of children aged 15-26 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of children who received:			Percent with health card	Number of children aged 15–26 months
	HepB1	HepB2	HepB3		
Sex					
Male	99.7	95.9	90.5	95.6	532
Female	99.7	96.2	90.3	96.4	515
Region					
Western	99.5	95.8	87.2	89.5	129
Central	99.3	95.3	93.3	98.3	235
Southern	99.5	99.0	95.0	97.4	223
Central-Eastern	100.0	89.2	78.0	95.9	153
Eastern	100.0	98.1	92.8	96.4	250
Tashkent city	100.0	97.9	91.4	94.8	58
Residence					
Urban	100.0	91.8	85.8	91.8	300
Rural	99.5	97.8	92.3	97.7	747
Mother's education*					
Incomplete Secondary	100.0	96.7	91.0	96.9	164
Complete Secondary	99.3	97.0	92.5	96.9	518
Secondary special	100.0	94.6	88.7	95.8	285
Higher education	100.0	93.5	82.3	89.8	79
Wealth index quintiles					
Poorest	98.7	96.1	90.7	96.8	218
Second	99.7	99.5	91.4	97.5	209
Middle	100.0	95.2	92.0	96.9	212
Fourth	100.0	93.8	89.7	96.3	222
Richest	100.0	95.9	88.2	92.1	186
Mother tongue of household head					
Uzbek	99.7	96.7	91.3	97.4	876
Russian	(100.0)	(92.2)	(88.5)	(96.5)	22
Karakalpak	(97.2)	(82.8)	(73.0)	(86.2)	22
Tajik	100.0	93.2	86.2	90.9	82
Other Language	100.0	96.8	89.8	83.7	45
Total	99.7	96.1	90.4	96.0	1047

\* 1 unweighted case with "Non-standard education" not shown

() Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 16: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), Uzbekistan, 2006

	Had diarrhea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0–59 months	Children with diarrhea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0–59 months with diarrhea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended home-made fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Sex								
Male	2.9	2527	26.7	37.8	55.2	21.2	78.8	74
Female	2.2	2459	(29.2)	(34.2)	(66.8)	(21.3)	(78.7)	53
Residence								
Urban	2.4	1432	(36.5)	(31.3)	(63.9)	(20.5)	(79.5)	34
Rural	2.6	3554	24.5	38.2	58.6	21.5	78.5	92
Total	2.5	4986	27.8	36.3	60.1	21.2	78.8	127

\* MICS indicator 33

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases



**Table 17: Home management of diarrhea**

Percentage of children aged 0–59 months with diarrhea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Had diarrhea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0–59 months	Children with diarrhea who:				Home management of diarrhea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0–59 months with diarrhea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Sex									
Male	2.9	2527	35.7	61.9	42.3	52.1	14.6	24.1	74
Female	2.2	2459	(31.0)	(62.0)	(53.0)	(44.8)	(19.4)	(33.7)	53
Residence									
Urban	2.4	1432	(45.3)	(54.7)	(38.0)	(60.1)	(14.9)	(20.1)	34
Rural	2.6	3554	29.4	64.6	50.1	44.9	17.2	31.0	92
Total	2.5	4986	33.7	61.9	46.8	49.0	16.6	28.1	127

\* MICS indicator 34

\*\* MICS indicator 35

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 18: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia**

Percentage of children aged 0–59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Had acute respiratory infection	No. of children aged 0–59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:								Any appropriate provider*	No. of children 0–59 months with suspected pneumonia
			Govt. Hospital	Govt. health centre	Govt. health post	Village health worker	Public sources	Private sources	Other source			
Govt. Hospital	Govt. health centre	Govt. health post	Village health worker	Mobile/ outreach clinic	Private hospital/ clinic	Relative/ friend						
Sex												
Male	2.8	2527	5.0	27.3	20.0	9.0	8.9	3.5	0.9	70.5	70	
Female	1.8	2459	(13.0)	(38.9)	(11.3)	(7.1)	(–)	(–)	(2.8)	(63.2)	44	
Residence												
Urban	2.8	1432	11.0	53.3	–	–	12.8	3.4	–	73.5	41	
Rural	2.1	3554	6.5	19.8	25.9	12.8	1.4	1.5	2.5	64.5	73	
Total	2.3	4986	8.1	31.8	16.7	8.2	5.5	2.2	1.6	67.7	114	

\* MICS indicator 23

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 19: Antibiotic treatment of pneumonia**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia who received antibiotic treatment, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of under fives with suspected pneumonia who received antibiotics in the last two weeks*	Number of children with suspected pneumonia in the two weeks prior to the survey
Sex		
Male	52.4	70
Female	(61.1)	44
Residence		
Urban	63.5	41
Rural	51.4	73
Total	55.7	114

\* MICS indicator 22

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 20: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0–59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, Uzbekistan, 2006

Region	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0–59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:							Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0–59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms	
Western	52.9	83.5	98.0	72.7	53.6	35.8	6.8	0.1	50.5
Central	30.1	58.0	92.7	30.9	16.3	6.5	17.6	3.0	10.4
Southern	30.6	62.2	92.8	30.3	21.4	10.9	4.8	3.8	6.3
Central-Eastern	25.9	64.0	89.9	40.6	35.0	27.3	8.7	1.2	24.1
Eastern	26.7	68.6	94.4	24.0	13.8	17.2	0.4	0.7	3.1
Tashkent city	17.7	41.7	95.8	35.8	31.2	16.7	6.2	7.4	21.1
Residence									
Urban	28.5	59.3	94.1	37.6	25.0	16.9	5.9	3.2	15.6
Rural	31.5	66.6	93.3	34.3	24.0	17.1	7.8	1.8	14.2
Mother's education*									
Incomplete Secondary	25.2	61.0	94.6	30.8	20.7	12.8	6.6	1.6	10.9
Complete Secondary	31.5	66.7	93.6	35.0	25.7	18.4	8.1	2.3	15.6
Secondary special	31.7	64.4	92.6	37.4	23.5	16.8	6.0	2.2	14.6
Higher education	32.0	58.2	94.5	38.1	25.9	17.8	8.1	2.8	16.1
Wealth index quintiles									
Poorest	30.1	64.9	92.0	31.2	21.3	11.2	10.0	1.2	9.7
Second	30.0	67.7	93.6	33.6	25.4	19.3	7.1	2.8	14.2
Middle	34.3	70.3	95.0	35.7	24.0	19.0	7.1	2.0	16.1
Fourth	31.5	65.1	93.8	40.1	24.6	19.2	6.0	1.7	18.0
Richest	26.9	53.2	93.5	36.2	27.0	17.2	5.6	3.7	15.7
Mother tongue of household head									
Uzbek	31.7	65.2	93.3	34.5	25.0	17.6	7.7	2.3	15.0
Russian	18.5	43.4	95.9	27.6	26.7	20.5	5.2	5.9	15.5
Karakalpak	26.0	64.9	93.0	55.9	12.3	2.2	2.1	0.7	11.1
Tajik	19.4	58.2	96.2	37.6	18.6	18.5	6.4	1.0	7.6
Other Language	32.9	69.9	93.6	43.9	22.9	6.1	1.8	2.0	17.5
Total	30.6	64.5	93.5	35.3	24.3	17.0	7.3	2.2	14.6
4986									

\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 21: Solid fuel use**

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, Uzbekistan, 2006

Region	Percentage of households using:										Number of households
	Electricity	Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	Natural Gas	Kerosene	Coal, lignite	Charcoal	Wood	Agricultural crop residue	Other source	Total	
Western	0.1	1.7	91.0	0.1	—	—	7.1	0.0	—	100.0	7.2
Central	0.3	1.3	86.2	—	—	—	12.2	—	0.1	100.0	12.2
Southern	1.7	6.7	58.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	29.2	3.6	0.1	100.0	33.2
Central-Eastern	3.5	4.2	81.5	—	0.1	0.2	10.1	0.4	—	100.0	10.8
Eastern	0.3	1.9	78.6	—	—	0.1	19.0	—	0.1	100.0	19.2
Tashkent city	1.7	0.6	97.6	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	100.0	0.1
Residence											
Urban	2.0	3.0	94.4	—	0.0	—	0.6	—	—	100.0	0.7
Rural	0.6	2.6	71.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	23.5	1.1	0.1	100.0	24.7
Education of household head											
Primary/Non-standard	(—)	(—)	(79.1)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(20.9)	(—)	(—)	100.0	(20.9)
Incomplete Secondary	1.3	3.0	79.9	—	—	0.1	14.9	0.7	0.1	100.0	15.7
Complete Secondary	0.8	3.0	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	17.5	0.8	—	100.0	18.4
Secondary special	1.4	2.6	81.1	—	0.0	0.1	14.3	0.4	0.1	100.0	14.8
Higher education	1.3	2.2	85.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	10.4	0.7	0.1	100.0	11.4
Wealth index quintiles											
Poorest	0.9	3.1	40.9	0.1	—	0.1	51.9	2.8	0.3	100.0	54.7
Second	1.0	2.8	75.6	—	0.0	0.2	19.6	0.6	0.1	100.0	20.5
Middle	0.4	2.9	88.9	—	0.1	0.3	7.5	0.1	—	100.0	7.8
Fourth	0.5	3.0	94.7	0.0	0.1	—	1.5	0.1	—	100.0	1.7
Richest	2.3	2.1	95.4	—	0.0	—	0.2	—	—	100.0	0.2
Mother tongue of household head											
Uzbek	0.9	2.6	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	16.6	0.8	0.0	100.0	17.6
Russian	4.4	1.7	93.9	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	100.0	0.1
Karakalpak	0.2	1.0	87.4	—	—	—	11.4	—	—	100.0	11.4
Tajik	0.7	4.8	83.8	—	—	—	10.2	0.2	0.4	100.0	10.3
Kirgiz	—	6.7	34.4	—	—	—	58.8	—	—	100.0	58.8
Other language	1.6	4.8	81.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	11.6	0.4	—	100.0	12.5
Total	1.1	2.7	80.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	14.9	0.7	0.1	100.0	15.7
											10198

\* MICS indicator 24; MDG Indicator 29

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 22: Solid fuel use by type of stove or fire**

Percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking by type of stove or fire, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking:						Number of households using solid fuels for cooking
	Closed stove with chimney	Open stove or fire with chimney or hood	Open stove or fire with no chimney or hood	Other stove	Don't know stove type	Total	
Region							
Western	80.9	19.1	–	–	–	100.0	71
Central	1.4	35.3	60.6	–	2.6	100.0	266
Southern	0.9	77.3	21.9	–	–	100.0	550
Central-Eastern	44.9	37.1	17.5	0.5	–	100.0	165
Eastern	4.5	48.9	46.3	–	0.3	100.0	545
Tashkent city	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	1
Residence							
Urban	(13.9)	(54.6)	(28.4)	(3.1)	(–)	100.0	25
Rural	10.3	53.8	35.3	–	0.6	100.0	1572
Education of household head*							
Incomplete Secondary	10.6	51.5	37.3	–	0.5	100.0	260
Complete Secondary	9.0	52.9	37.6	0.1	0.4	100.0	702
Secondary special	10.5	53.9	34.6	–	1.0	100.0	415
Higher education	14.5	59.6	25.9	–	–	100.0	214
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	7.7	51.5	39.9	–	0.8	100.0	1020
Second	16.1	56.5	27.4	–	–	100.0	393
Middle	12.2	61.4	25.9	0.5	–	100.0	148
Fourth	(14.5)	(57.5)	(28.0)	(–)	(–)	100.0	32
Richest	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	5
Mother tongue of household head							
Uzbek	8.9	53.5	36.9	0.1	0.6	100.0	1434
Karakalpak	92.3	7.7	–	–	–	100.0	23
Tajik	4.3	74.9	20.8	–	–	100.0	67
Other language	19.4	55.5	25.1	–	–	100.0	74
Total	10.4	53.9	35.2	0.0	0.5	100.0	1598

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

\* 4 unweighted cases with "Primary/Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 23: Use of improved water sources**

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Main source of drinking water															Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources					Total						
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard/ plot	Public tap/stand-pipe	Tube well/bore-hole	Pro-rected well	Pro-rected spring	Unpro-rected well	Unpro-rected spring	Tanker truck	Cart with tank/drum		Surface water	Other				
Region																	
Western	34.0	15.6	12.7	27.7	7.4	0.2	0.5	–	0.2	–	1.6	0.1	100.0	97.5	5848		
Central	14.5	26.4	19.7	17.9	11.8	–	0.1	–	6.2	0.2	3.2	–	100.0	90.3	11430		
Southern	5.5	23.2	22.2	11.8	4.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	18.7	8.4	4.0	0.3	100.0	67.4	9860		
Central-Eastern	12.1	43.6	23.0	9.9	1.8	5.1	–	0.5	1.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	100.0	95.6	7700		
Eastern	10.8	36.6	34.4	10.6	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	100.0	95.2	14875		
Tashkent city	80.3	19.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	100.0	99.7	3476		
Residence																	
Urban	43.6	42.7	11.8	1.6	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	100.0	99.9	16574		
Rural	6.2	23.5	27.6	18.9	7.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	8.0	2.4	3.7	0.3	100.0	84.9	36616		
Education of household head																	
Primary/Non-standard	9.2	31.7	46.0	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	1.0	100.0	96.4	173		
Incomplete Secondary	15.7	32.7	20.8	14.6	6.5	1.2	0.1	0.3	3.8	1.4	2.9	0.1	100.0	91.4	8631		
Complete Secondary	13.1	28.2	25.3	14.8	5.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	6.2	1.6	3.4	0.1	100.0	88.1	20688		
Secondary special	17.5	30.0	24.5	12.8	4.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	5.4	2.4	1.8	0.4	100.0	89.5	14364		
Higher education	31.4	28.5	15.6	10.6	4.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	5.9	0.9	1.4	0.2	100.0	91.3	9334		
Wealth index quintiles																	
Poorest	0.8	15.5	36.0	20.1	10.8	1.4	0.3	0.5	5.7	4.0	4.8	0.0	100.0	84.7	10638		
Second	3.7	23.7	32.0	17.4	6.2	2.4	0.6	0.5	7.2	2.5	3.6	0.3	100.0	85.3	10636		
Middle	6.6	34.9	24.5	16.6	4.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	7.0	1.5	2.7	0.3	100.0	88.2	10643		
Fourth	14.3	46.4	16.4	11.5	3.4	0.2	0.2	–	5.5	0.3	1.3	0.4	100.0	92.3	10632		
Richest	64.1	26.9	4.6	1.8	0.2	–	0.0	–	2.1	–	0.3	0.1	100.0	97.6	10640		
Mother tongue of household head																	
Uzbek	14.2	29.6	23.6	15.2	5.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	5.5	1.8	2.6	0.2	100.0	89.3	44793		
Russian	79.5	12.8	4.5	1.0	1.2	–	–	–	0.3	–	0.4	0.2	100.0	99.1	1876		
Karakalpak	41.6	27.3	25.0	–	0.8	1.2	–	–	2.1	–	2.1	–	100.0	95.8	1076		
Tajik	19.1	37.1	24.5	5.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	7.6	1.9	3.1	0.4	100.0	86.8	3353		
Kirgiz	16.7	36.7	29.8	3.8	4.6	1.3	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	100.0	93.0	166		
Other Language	28.8	31.2	15.5	9.2	2.2	0.7	–	–	9.6	0.4	1.5	0.9	100.0	87.6	1925		
Total	17.9	29.5	22.7	13.5	5.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	5.5	1.7	2.5	0.2	100.0	89.6	53190		

\* MICS indicator 11; MDG indicator 30

**Table 24: Household water treatment**

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, Uzbekistan, 2006

Region	Water treatment method used in the household										All drinking water sources		Improved drinking water sources		Unimproved drinking water sources	
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Solar disinfection	Let it stand and settle	Other			Number of household members		Number of household members		Number of household members	
Western	0.4	96.7	—	3.4	1.2	0.1	68.5	—	96.9	5848	96.8	5703	100.0	145		
Central	0.8	98.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	42.1	0.1	98.3	11430	98.2	10323	99.5	1107		
Southern	1.1	98.7	2.6	0.1	—	0.3	36.9	—	98.8	9860	98.8	6650	98.6	3211		
Central-Eastern	0.9	98.8	2.0	—	0.1	0.1	36.0	—	98.8	7700	98.8	7358	99.4	342		
Eastern	0.3	99.5	0.2	—	—	0.3	52.7	0.1	99.5	14875	99.5	14154	100.0	721		
Tashkent city	0.9	98.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	—	21.9	1.0	98.8	3476	98.8	3467	(100.0)	9		
Residence																
Urban	0.7	98.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	40.5	0.3	98.7	16574	98.7	16559	(100.0)	14		
Rural	0.7	98.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	46.8	0.0	98.7	36616	98.6	31095	99.0	5520		
Education of household head																
Primary/Non-standard	—	100.0	—	—	2.2	—	80.1	—	98.1	8631	97.9	7890	99.7	740		
Incomplete Secondary	1.1	98.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	46.8	0.2	98.8	20688	98.9	18222	98.5	2466		
Complete Secondary	0.7	98.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	44.8	0.0	98.5	14364	98.4	12854	99.3	1510		
Secondary special	0.7	98.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	43.6	0.1	99.2	9334	99.2	8522	99.6	812		
Higher education	0.3	99.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	44.3	0.2	100.0	173	100.0	167	(*)	6		
Wealth index quintiles																
Poorest	0.3	99.0	1.1	0.2	—	0.1	44.6	—	99.1	10638	99.0	9007	99.8	1632		
Second	0.9	98.7	0.5	0.3	—	0.2	45.6	—	98.7	10636	98.7	9068	98.9	1568		
Middle	0.6	98.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	52.0	0.1	98.8	10643	98.8	9385	98.5	1258		
Fourth	1.0	98.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	45.1	—	98.1	10632	98.0	9816	98.5	816		
Richest	0.7	98.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.1	36.8	0.4	98.8	10640	98.7	10379	99.2	261		
Mother tongue of household head																
Uzbek	0.6	98.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	45.0	0.0	98.9	44793	98.9	40012	99.0	4782		
Karakalpak	0.6	94.5	—	—	0.9	0.2	42.7	—	95.4	1076	95.2	1031	100.0	45		
Tajik	1.3	98.5	0.6	—	—	—	56.4	—	98.5	3353	98.5	2912	98.5	441		
Other Language	1.5	97.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	33.3	0.9	97.1	3967	97.0	3700	99.2	267		
Total	0.7	98.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	44.8	0.1	98.7	53190	98.6	47655	99.0	5535		

\* MICS indicator 13

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

**Table 25: Time to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Time to source of drinking water							Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 15 minutes	15 minutes to less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	Don't know	Missing	Total		
Region									
Western	52.0	31.5	12.4	3.8	0.3	0.1	100.0	12.0	996
Central	48.6	27.0	16.6	7.2	0.4	0.1	100.0	13.9	2182
Southern	55.6	21.8	15.1	7.4	0.1	–	100.0	15.1	1658
Central-Eastern	70.8	13.8	8.4	6.3	0.5	0.1	100.0	15.4	1527
Eastern	52.6	18.4	19.1	9.7	0.2	–	100.0	16.2	2841
Tashkent city	99.9	0.1	0.0	–	–	–	100.0	8.9	994
Residence									
Urban	89.1	4.4	4.0	2.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	16.3	3843
Rural	41.6	28.8	19.7	9.5	0.4	0.1	100.0	14.7	6355
Education of household head									
Primary/Non-stand-ard	(37.5)	(30.1)	(10.5)	(21.9)	(–)	(–)	100.0	(16.3)	30
Incomplete Secondary	59.9	18.2	14.8	6.6	0.4	0.1	100.0	14.9	1659
Complete Secondary	52.4	22.5	16.4	8.3	0.4	0.0	100.0	15.1	3822
Secondary special	59.9	19.9	13.1	6.8	0.2	0.1	100.0	14.8	2801
Higher education	73.4	14.3	8.7	3.5	0.1	–	100.0	13.7	1885
Wealth index quintiles									
Poorest	25.7	33.5	25.6	14.8	0.3	–	100.0	15.5	1864
Second	38.2	29.6	22.7	8.7	0.6	0.2	100.0	14.6	1914
Middle	52.6	24.2	15.4	7.4	0.3	0.0	100.0	14.4	1888
Fourth	71.7	15.3	8.5	4.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	14.1	1903
Richest	95.1	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	–	100.0	14.9	2629
Mother tongue of household head									
Uzbek	54.7	22.7	15.3	7.0	0.3	0.1	100.0	14.5	8169
Russian	95.6	2.7	0.9	0.8	–	–	100.0	13.5	717
Karakalpak	71.1	7.6	12.5	8.1	0.5	0.2	100.0	19.0	202
Tajik	61.6	10.9	15.8	11.6	0.2	–	100.0	18.4	643
Kirgiz	(52.8)	(24.0)	(16.6)	(5.2)	(1.5)	(–)	100.0	(13.3)	33
Other Language	83.7	7.0	4.7	4.4	0.2	–	100.0	17.1	435
Total	59.5	19.6	13.8	6.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	14.8	10198

\* The mean time to source of drinking water is calculated based on those households that do not have water on the premises

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases



**Table 26: Person collecting water**

Percent distribution of households according to the person collecting drinking water used in the household, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Person collecting drinking water						Total	Number of households
	Adult woman	Adult man	Female child under age 15	Male child under age 15	Don't know	Missing		
Region								
Western	68.8	18.1	6.6	6.2	0.1	0.2	100.0	478
Central	57.9	38.3	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	100.0	1120
Southern	60.9	33.2	4.2	1.7	–	–	100.0	736
Central-Eastern	57.4	39.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.4	100.0	445
Eastern	53.9	39.9	2.4	3.4	–	0.3	100.0	1346
Tashkent city	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	1
Residence								
Urban	52.5	40.2	3.1	3.4	–	0.8	100.0	417
Rural	59.0	35.1	3.1	2.3	0.1	0.4	100.0	3711
Education of household head								
Primary/Non-standard	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	19
Incomplete Secondary	59.2	34.6	2.5	3.2	–	0.5	100.0	665
Complete Secondary	58.6	35.0	3.1	2.6	0.1	0.5	100.0	1821
Secondary special	56.4	37.7	3.6	2.1	0.0	0.3	100.0	1122
Higher education	61.0	34.2	2.6	1.9	–	0.3	100.0	501
Wealth index quintiles								
Poorest	58.7	34.8	3.3	2.6	0.2	0.3	100.0	1384
Second	59.0	35.1	3.2	2.0	–	0.6	100.0	1182
Middle	58.3	36.1	2.7	2.5	0.1	0.2	100.0	895
Fourth	57.2	36.5	2.6	3.1	–	0.6	100.0	539
Richest	52.7	42.7	2.9	1.7	–	–	100.0	128
Mother tongue of household head								
Uzbek	59.2	35.6	2.8	2.0	0.1	0.4	100.0	3704
Russian	(43.9)	(56.1)	(–)	(–)	(–)	(–)	100.0	32
Karakalpak	51.0	18.5	13.6	16.2	–	0.7	100.0	58
Tajik	48.3	39.9	4.2	6.9	–	0.7	100.0	247
Other Language	61.9	31.8	3.5	2.2	0.6	–	100.0	86
Total	58.3	35.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	0.4	100.0	4128

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

**Table 27: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Type of toilet facility used by household							Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility				
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Flush/ pour flush to somewhere else	Pit latrine without slab/ open pit			
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine							
Region										
Western	7.0	2.2	7.9	43.1	39.6	0.1	–	100.0	99.9	5848
Central	7.5	0.3	18.0	46.3	27.4	–	0.5	100.0	99.5	11430
Southern	4.0	0.1	1.4	51.9	42.2	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	9860
Central-Eastern	9.5	0.1	5.4	31.4	52.9	–	0.8	100.0	99.2	7700
Eastern	6.4	0.0	0.4	17.7	74.5	–	1.0	100.0	99.0	14875
Tashkent city	90.7	0.5	5.8	1.4	1.6	–	–	100.0	100.0	3476
Residence										
Urban	38.6	0.9	9.6	21.0	29.7	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	16574
Rural	0.3	0.1	4.8	39.7	54.4	0.0	0.7	100.0	99.3	36616
Education of household head										
Primary/Non-standard	2.3	3.9	2.6	19.0	69.9	–	2.3	100.0	97.7	173
Incomplete Secondary	8.7	0.4	6.0	30.8	53.6	–	0.5	100.0	99.5	8631
Complete Secondary	7.4	0.3	6.8	35.2	49.5	0.0	0.8	100.0	99.1	20688
Secondary special	12.9	0.4	5.9	33.7	46.7	–	0.4	100.0	99.6	14364
Higher education	25.1	0.4	6.1	34.5	33.6	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	9334
Wealth index quintiles										
Poorest	–	0.0	3.2	47.1	48.9	–	0.8	100.0	99.2	10638
Second	0.0	0.2	3.9	36.8	58.1	–	1.0	100.0	99.0	10636
Middle	0.3	0.4	6.6	34.3	57.7	0.0	0.8	100.0	99.2	10643
Fourth	2.8	0.6	9.4	37.0	50.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	10632
Richest	57.9	0.7	8.4	14.4	18.7	–	–	100.0	100.0	10640
Mother tongue of household head										
Uzbek	9.6	0.3	5.4	35.5	48.6	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	44793
Russian	78.1	0.2	2.9	5.9	12.9	–	–	100.0	100.0	1876
Karakalpak	9.2	4.7	22.8	44.6	18.7	–	–	100.0	100.0	1076
Tajik	7.0	–	14.3	19.6	58.9	–	0.3	100.0	99.7	3353
Kirgiz	16.7	–	–	16.8	62.7	–	3.8	100.0	96.2	166
Other language	18.2	1.2	8.2	44.5	27.8	0.1	–	100.0	99.9	1925
Total	12.2	0.4	6.3	33.9	46.7	0.0	0.5	100.0	99.4	53190

\* MICS indicator 12; MDG indicator 31

**Table 28: Disposal of child's faeces**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-2 years according to place of disposal of child's faeces, and the percentage of children aged 0-2 years whose stools are disposed of safely, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Place of disposal of child's faeces									Proportion of children whose stools are	Number of children aged 0–2 years
	Child used toilet	Put/rinsed into toilet or latrine	Put/rinsed into drain or ditch	Thrown into garbage	Buried	Left in the open	Other	Don't know/ Missing	Total		
Region											
Western	0.4	45.3	4.4	0.5	48.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	100.0	45.6	347
Central	2.4	21.1	47.3	11.6	11.6	0.3	5.5	0.2	100.0	23.5	673
Southern	1.0	62.7	19.4	3.0	11.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	100.0	63.7	634
Central-Eastern	9.2	60.7	21.2	3.1	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	100.0	69.9	434
Eastern	2.2	76.6	5.0	0.4	15.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	78.7	830
Tashkent city	7.0	71.2	7.6	6.2	0.5	0.0	6.9	0.5	100.0	78.2	167
Residence											
Urban	4.2	65.6	14.1	4.4	8.1	0.0	2.9	0.6	100.0	69.9	883
Rural	2.5	51.6	21.7	3.9	17.9	0.4	1.6	0.3	100.0	54.1	2201
Mother's education**											
Incomplete Secondary	5.0	58.1	17.8	3.4	12.8	0.1	2.6	0.2	100.0	63.1	487
Complete Secondary	2.0	50.6	23.8	4.5	17.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	100.0	52.7	1476
Secondary special	3.4	59.4	15.9	3.3	14.3	0.6	2.3	0.7	100.0	62.8	897
Higher education	3.9	67.3	10.0	5.9	11.3	0.0	1.3	0.4	100.0	71.2	224
Wealth index quintiles											
Poorest	2.3	46.9	26.1	3.1	18.1	0.4	2.8	0.3	100.0	49.2	667
Second	2.0	51.7	20.9	3.9	19.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	100.0	53.7	607
Middle	2.0	54.9	20.0	3.0	18.3	0.2	1.5	0.1	100.0	56.9	625
Fourth	4.4	57.5	19.3	5.0	11.4	0.4	1.7	0.4	100.0	61.9	652
Richest	4.6	69.4	9.6	5.5	7.5	0.0	2.8	0.6	100.0	73.9	535
Mother tongue of household head											
Uzbek	2.7	56.4	19.8	3.8	14.6	0.3	2.0	0.4	100.0	59.1	2635
Russian	11.1	67.5	7.3	7.6	4.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	78.6	50
Karakalpak	1.1	33.2	4.1	0.9	57.0	0.0	1.2	2.6	100.0	34.3	56
Tajik	2.7	49.7	28.1	8.4	8.2	0.0	2.7	0.2	100.0	52.4	230
Other language	8.0	55.5	9.7	0.9	25.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	63.5	113
Total	3.0	55.6	19.6	4.1	15.1	0.3	2.0	0.4	100.0	58.6	3084

\* MICS indicator 14

\*\* 2 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 29: Use of contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15–49 years currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married or in union) who are using:													Number of women currently married or in				
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Implants	Condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
Region																			
Western	36.7	0.8	–	0.9	56.7	1.4	–	0.2	–	–	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	100.0	60.1	3.2	63.3	983
Central	35.3	1.1	0.5	1.8	48.9	2.4	–	1.5	–	–	4.6	2.2	1.6	0.1	100.0	56.2	8.5	64.7	1934
Southern	43.6	2.9	–	1.5	42.4	2.4	0.4	1.1	–	0.4	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.2	100.0	51.2	5.2	56.4	1595
Central-Eastern	35.2	2.5	0.1	3.1	49.8	2.9	–	2.2	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	100.0	60.9	3.9	64.8	1265
Eastern	29.1	2.8	–	2.4	54.7	3.9	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.1	1.2	2.3	0.8	–	100.0	66.6	4.4	70.9	2617
Tashkent city	34.9	1.6	–	6.2	36.4	0.5	–	8.9	0.4	0.3	3.1	2.2	4.7	0.8	100.0	54.3	10.8	65.1	535
Residence																			
Urban	37.1	1.8	0.1	3.3	45.9	1.8	–	3.3	0.4	0.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.3	100.0	56.8	6.1	62.9	2728
Rural	34.2	2.3	0.2	1.8	51.4	3.1	0.1	1.5	–	0.1	2.7	1.6	0.9	0.1	100.0	60.4	5.4	65.8	6202
Age																			
15–19	78.0	1.2	–	1.1	14.2	–	–	2.1	–	–	2.6	0.9	–	–	100.0	18.5	3.5	22.0	144
20–24	51.6	0.2	0.1	1.7	35.8	0.8	–	1.8	0.2	–	6.4	1.0	0.5	–	100.0	40.4	8.0	48.4	1438
25–29	31.8	0.7	–	2.9	52.9	2.0	–	2.6	0.3	–	4.5	1.5	0.7	0.1	100.0	61.4	6.8	68.2	1813
30–34	27.3	2.0	0.1	2.9	56.2	3.3	0.4	2.1	–	0.2	2.4	1.5	1.4	0.2	100.0	67.2	5.5	72.7	1569
35–39	22.9	3.6	0.3	2.6	59.0	4.0	0.1	2.8	0.1	–	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.3	100.0	72.5	4.6	77.1	1399
40–44	26.2	4.4	0.3	2.2	55.5	4.6	0.1	1.9	–	0.4	0.4	2.5	1.2	0.3	100.0	69.4	4.4	73.8	1342
45–49	49.0	2.7	0.1	1.1	40.1	1.8	–	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.2	100.0	47.2	3.8	51.0	1224
Number of living children																			
0	95.4	0.6	–	1.4	1.0	0.3	–	0.8	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	100.0	4.1	0.5	4.6	759
1	49.2	0.6	0.1	2.3	35.5	0.4	–	2.5	0.5	0.1	6.1	1.7	0.9	0.2	100.0	41.9	8.9	50.8	1261
2	28.6	1.4	–	2.7	56.4	2.3	–	2.7	0.1	–	3.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	100.0	65.8	5.6	71.4	2179
3	21.4	2.3	0.2	2.8	61.2	3.9	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.2	100.0	73.0	5.6	78.6	2171
4+	27.3	3.8	0.3	1.7	55.7	3.8	0.3	1.5	–	0.2	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.2	100.0	67.2	5.5	72.7	2559

	Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married or in union) who are using:														Number of women currently married or in union			
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Implants	Condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
Education**																			
Incomplete Secondary	40.5	2.2	–	1.5	45.2	3.3	–	2.4	0.2	–	2.5	1.5	0.7	–	100.0	54.8	4.7	59.5	1032
Complete Secondary	33.3	2.3	0.2	1.9	52.5	2.6	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	2.7	1.5	1.1	0.2	100.0	61.2	5.5	66.7	4716
Secondary special	36.3	2.2	0.1	2.7	47.6	2.7	–	2.7	0.2	–	2.7	1.6	1.1	0.1	100.0	58.3	5.4	63.7	2388
Higher education	35.0	1.1	–	4.2	44.7	2.1	0.1	4.4	0.3	0.4	2.3	2.9	1.9	0.8	100.0	57.1	7.9	65.0	788
Wealth index quintiles																			
Poorest	33.6	2.4	0.3	1.8	51.7	3.1	0.4	1.2	–	0.1	3.0	1.4	1.1	–	100.0	60.9	5.5	66.4	1709
Second	32.6	2.8	0.2	1.1	53.1	2.9	0.1	1.6	–	–	3.1	1.5	0.9	0.1	100.0	61.8	5.6	67.4	1831
Middle	35.8	1.5	0.1	1.8	50.8	3.0	–	1.3	–	0.2	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.3	100.0	58.8	5.5	64.2	1836
Fourth	36.2	2.3	–	2.6	49.4	2.6	–	1.8	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	100.0	59.1	4.7	63.8	1824
Richest	37.2	1.7	–	4.2	43.1	1.8	–	4.5	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	0.5	100.0	56.0	6.8	62.8	1731
Mother tongue of household head																			
Uzbek	34.6	2.3	0.2	2.2	50.2	2.8	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.2	100.0	59.9	5.5	65.4	7605
Russian	37.0	1.7	–	9.4	31.2	2.7	–	10.6	–	0.7	1.1	2.5	2.0	1.1	100.0	56.3	6.7	63.0	229
Karakalpak	37.0	0.4	–	–	57.0	0.3	–	0.2	–	–	4.8	–	0.4	–	100.0	57.8	5.2	63.0	169
Tajik	38.7	1.2	–	1.2	47.0	2.3	0.4	2.3	–	–	2.6	2.2	2.2	–	100.0	54.3	7.0	61.3	602
Kirgiz	(38.8)	(–)	(–)	(–)	(55.6)	(–)	(–)	(–)	(–)	(–)	(–)	(5.6)	(–)	(–)	100.0	(55.6)	(5.6)	(61.2)	29
Other language	37.3	0.8	–	3.2	50.3	2.6	–	2.2	0.2	–	2.7	–	0.1	0.5	100.0	59.3	3.4	62.7	296
Total	35.1	2.1	0.1	2.3	49.7	2.7	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.2	100.0	59.3	5.6	64.9	8929

\* MICS indicator 21; MDG indicator 19C

\*\* 6 unweighted cases with “Non-standard education” not shown

() Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 30: Unmet need for contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married or in union with an unmet need for family planning and percentage of demand for contraception satisfied, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Current use of contraception*	Unmet need for contraception			Number of women currently married or in union	Percentage of demand for contraception satisfied***	Number of women currently married or in union with need for contraception
		For spacing	For limiting	Total**			
Region							
Western	63.3	4.6	3.4	8.0	983	88.8	700
Central	64.7	3.5	3.9	7.4	1934	89.7	1394
Southern	56.4	6.1	4.3	10.3	1595	84.5	1064
Central-Eastern	64.8	3.4	4.5	7.9	1265	89.1	921
Eastern	70.9	2.3	3.8	6.2	2617	92.0	2017
Tashkent city	65.1	2.8	6.3	9.0	535	87.8	397
Residence							
Urban	62.9	3.4	5.9	9.3	2728	87.2	1968
Rural	65.8	3.8	3.4	7.1	6202	90.2	4525
Age							
15–19	22.0	9.0	0.9	9.8	144	(69.1)	46
20–24	48.4	8.7	1.3	10.0	1438	82.8	840
25–29	68.2	5.9	3.2	9.1	1813	88.2	1403
30–34	72.7	3.5	3.8	7.3	1569	90.8	1255
35–39	77.1	1.2	4.8	6.0	1399	92.8	1162
40–44	73.8	0.5	5.9	6.5	1342	91.9	1078
45–49	51.0	0.2	6.9	7.1	1224	87.8	710
Education****							
Incomplete Secondary	59.5	5.2	3.4	8.6	1032	87.4	703
Complete Secondary	66.7	3.0	4.0	7.0	4716	90.5	3474
Secondary special	63.7	4.4	4.3	8.7	2388	88.0	1728
Higher education	65.0	3.7	5.3	9.0	788	87.9	583
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	66.7	4.5	4.0	8.5	1727	88.7	1299
Second	65.9	3.7	3.4	7.0	1816	90.3	1324
Middle	65.7	3.6	3.4	6.9	1854	90.5	1347
Fourth	62.9	3.1	3.7	6.8	1810	90.3	1260
Richest	63.4	3.5	6.3	9.9	1723	86.5	1263
Mother tongue of household head							
Uzbek	65.4	3.7	3.9	7.6	7605	89.6	5549
Russian	63.0	1.9	9.5	11.4	229	84.6	171
Karakalpak	63.0	6.3	2.1	8.4	169	88.3	120
Tajik	61.3	3.5	5.7	9.2	602	87.0	424
Kirgiz	(61.2)	(–)	(–)	(–)	29	(*)	18
Other language	62.7	3.5	5.3	8.8	296	87.7	212
Total	64.9	3.7	4.1	7.8	8929	89.3	6493

\* MICS indicator 21; MDG indicator 19C

\*\* MICS indicator 98

\*\*\* MICS indicator 99

\*\*\*\* 5 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25-49 unweighted cases

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

**Table 31: Antenatal care provider**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey by type of personnel providing antenatal care, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Person providing antenatal care				No ante-natal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Auxiliary midwife	Relative/ friend				
Regio								
Western	98.2	0.8	–	0.8	0.2	100.0	99.0	236
Central	98.4	0.2	–	–	1.4	100.0	98.6	446
Southern	95.4	2.4	0.8	–	1.4	100.0	98.6	427
Central-Eastern	91.0	7.8	0.4	–	0.9	100.0	99.1	303
Eastern	97.1	2.1	0.4	–	0.5	100.0	99.5	544
Tashkent city	99.3	0.2	0.0	–	0.5	100.0	99.5	115
Residence								
Urban	97.4	1.7	0.0	–	0.9	100.0	99.1	591
Rural	96.0	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	100.0	99.0	1480
Age**								
15–19	(94.2)	(1.6)	(2.8)	(1.4)	(–)	100.0	(98.6)	45
20–24	97.0	2.3	–	0.1	0.6	100.0	99.3	782
25–29	96.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	1.0	100.0	98.9	752
30–34	94.8	3.5	0.9	–	0.9	100.0	99.1	347
35–39	94.7	1.5	0.9	–	2.9	100.0	97.1	115
40–44	96.3	3.7	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	29
Education***								
Incomplete Secondary	95.9	2.0	0.4	–	1.8	100.0	98.2	334
Complete Secondary	96.0	2.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	100.0	98.6	975
Secondary special	97.1	2.3	0.5	–	0.1	100.0	99.9	608
Higher education	96.7	3.3	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	154
Wealth index quintiles								
Poorest	96.5	1.1	0.5	–	2.0	100.0	98.0	433
Second	94.1	3.6	0.5	0.1	1.7	100.0	98.2	416
Middle	97.4	2.0	0.3	0.3	–	100.0	99.7	427
Fourth	98.1	1.9	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	423
Richest	95.6	3.3	0.3	–	0.8	100.0	99.2	373
Mother tongue of household head								
Uzbek	96.4	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	100.0	99.0	1765
Russian	97.0	3.0	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	35
Karakalpak	97.3	1.6	–	–	1.1	100.0	98.9	38
Tajik	96.4	2.0	0.8	–	0.8	100.0	99.2	154
Other language	94.8	4.1	–	–	1.1	100.0	98.9	79
Total	96.4	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	100.0	99.0	2072

\* MICS indicator 20

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

\*\* 1 unweighted case in age group “45–49” not shown

\*\*\* 2 unweighted cases with “Non-standard education” not shown

**Table 32: Antenatal care**

Percentage of pregnant women receiving antenatal care among women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in two years preceding the survey and percentage of pregnant women receiving specific care as part of the antenatal care received, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percent of pregnant women receiving ANC one or more times during pregnancy*	Percent of pregnant women who had:				Number of women who gave birth in two years preceding survey
		Blood test taken	Blood pressure measured	Urine specimen taken	Weight measured	
Region						
Western	99.8	97.8	97.8	97.3	95.1	236
Central	98.6	97.3	97.3	97.3	92.3	446
Southern	98.6	95.5	96.0	95.2	78.6	427
Central-Eastern	99.1	98.1	98.2	98.5	92.0	303
Eastern	99.5	99.1	99.1	99.1	91.3	544
Tashkent city	99.5	99.5	98.7	99.5	97.7	115
Residence						
Urban	99.1	97.8	98.1	97.7	94.6	591
Rural	99.1	97.6	97.6	97.6	87.9	1480
Age**						
15–19	(100.0)	(93.1)	(93.1)	(91.8)	(89.9)	45
20–24	99.4	97.8	97.8	97.8	89.3	782
25–29	99.0	97.7	97.9	97.6	89.6	752
30–34	99.1	98.4	98.2	98.4	91.4	347
35–39	97.1	96.7	96.7	96.1	90.9	115
40–44	(100.0)	(97.1)	(97.1)	(97.1)	(83.6)	29
Education***						
Incomplete Secondary	98.2	94.9	95.4	95.1	85.9	334
Complete Secondary	98.7	97.3	97.5	97.2	87.8	975
Secondary special	99.9	99.3	99.0	99.2	93.5	608
Higher education	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	95.8	154
Wealth index quintiles						
Poorest	98.0	95.8	96.7	95.9	84.3	433
Second	98.3	96.3	96.1	96.2	84.4	416
Middle	100.0	98.7	99.0	98.5	90.8	427
Fourth	100.0	98.9	98.5	98.6	93.6	423
Richest	99.2	98.9	98.5	98.9	96.7	373
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	99.1	97.6	97.7	97.6	89.5	1765
Russian	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	35
Karakalpak	98.9	94.3	95.9	91.2	94.4	38
Tajik	99.2	98.4	97.6	98.4	85.1	154
Other language	98.9	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	79
Total	99.1	97.7	97.7	97.6	89.8	2072

\* MICS indicator 44

( ) Figures that are based on 25-49 unweighted cases

\*\* 1 unweighted case in age group "45-49" not shown

\*\*\* 2 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown



**Table 33: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15–49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Person assisting at delivery				Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Auxiliary midwife	Relative/ Friend				
Region								
Western	94.5	4.8	-	0.8	100.0	99.2	98.5	236
Central	97.9	1.8	0.3	–	100.0	100.0	97.6	446
Southern	95.2	3.8	1.0	–	100.0	100.0	92.8	427
Central-Eastern	86.8	12.9	0.2	–	100.0	100.0	99.6	303
Eastern	96.8	3.2	–	–	100.0	100.0	98.5	544
Tashkent city	99.5	0.5	–	–	100.0	100.0	99.7	115
Residence								
Urban	97.2	2.6	0.1	–	100.0	100.0	98.4	591
Rural	94.3	5.2	0.4	0.1	100.0	99.9	96.9	1480
Age***								
15–19	(92.2)	(2.0)	(4.4)	(1.4)	100.0	(98.6)	(93.8)	45
20–24	95.0	5.0	–	0.1	100.0	99.9	98.5	782
25–29	95.5	4.2	0.2	0.1	100.0	99.9	96.7	752
30–34	95.1	4.3	0.6	–	100.0	100.0	98.6	347
35–39	95.3	3.8	0.9	–	100.0	100.0	92.3	115
40–44	(93.0)	(7.0)	(–)	(–)	100.0	(100.0)	(92.7)	29
Education****								
Incomplete Secondary	94.2	4.8	1.0	–	100.0	100.0	97.6	334
Complete Secondary	94.8	4.7	0.3	0.2	100.0	99.8	96.7	975
Secondary special	96.2	3.8	–	–	100.0	100.0	97.8	608
Higher education	95.0	5.0	–	–	100.0	100.0	98.5	154
Wealth index quintiles								
Poorest	94.5	4.6	1.0	–	100.0	100.0	94.9	433
Second	96.2	3.7	–	0.1	100.0	99.9	96.7	416
Middle	94.0	5.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	99.7	98.5	427
Fourth	94.9	5.1	–	–	100.0	100.0	99.3	423
Richest	96.3	3.5	0.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	97.5	373
Mother tongue of household head								
Uzbek	95.0	4.6	0.2	0.1	100.0	99.9	97.2	1765
Russian	96.3	3.7	–	–	100.0	100.0	96.3	35
Karakalpak	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	98.6	38
Tajik	97.3	1.4	1.3	–	100.0	100.0	96.9	154
Other Language	90.9	9.1	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Total	95.1	4.5	0.3	0.1	100.0	99.9	97.3	2072

\* MICS indicator 4; MDG indicator 17

\*\* MICS indicator 5

\*\*\* 1 unweighted case aged “45–49” not shown

\*\*\*\* 6 unweighted cases with “Non-standard education” not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 34: Completed pregnancies**

Percentage of pregnancies that ended with live births, induced abortion, miscarriages and still births by background characteristics, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Live birth	Induced abortion	Miscarriage	Still birth	Total	Number of pregnancies
Region						
Western	85.5	8.5	5.1	1.0	100.0	3455
Central	78.7	16.3	4.2	0.9	100.0	7608
Southern	84.9	10.5	4.1	0.5	100.0	6366
Central-Eastern	82.6	12.1	4.5	0.7	100.0	4650
Eastern	84.3	10.5	4.8	0.5	100.0	9147
Tashkent city	64.3	27.3	7.4	1.0	100.0	2128
Residence						
Urban	75.7	18.2	5.2	0.8	100.0	10203
Rural	84.4	10.6	4.4	0.6	100.0	23152
Mother's education*						
Incomplete Secondary	82.4	11.9	4.8	0.9	100.0	3466
Complete Secondary	83.4	11.5	4.3	0.7	100.0	18651
Secondary special	80.0	14.3	5.1	0.6	100.0	8245
Higher education	75.2	18.7	5.5	0.5	100.0	2974
Age						
15–19	88.4	4.3	7.3	–	100.0	57
20–24	88.2	5.4	5.8	0.5	100.0	1745
25–29	86.3	7.8	5.1	0.8	100.0	4686
30–34	81.0	13.6	4.8	0.6	100.0	5895
35–39	80.6	14.9	3.9	0.6	100.0	6234
40–44	80.4	14.4	4.5	0.7	100.0	7185
45–49	80.2	14.3	4.7	0.8	100.0	7554
Wealth index quintiles						
Poorest	86.7	8.5	4.3	0.5	100.0	6890
Second	84.5	10.8	4.0	0.8	100.0	6818
Middle	83.3	11.3	4.8	0.6	100.0	6666
Fourth	82.5	12.5	4.4	0.6	100.0	6340
Richest	71.6	21.7	5.8	0.9	100.0	6641
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	82.5	12.2	4.6	0.7	100.0	28453
Russian	54.1	39.6	5.4	0.9	100.0	1052
Karakalpak	94.2	2.9	2.6	0.3	100.0	561
Tajik	80.1	13.3	5.8	0.9	100.0	2182
Kirgiz	85.3	8.8	5.9	–	100.0	85
Other Language	86.1	9.3	4.0	0.6	100.0	1022
Total	81.7	12.9	4.7	0.7	100.0	33355

\* 18 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 35: Maternal mortality ratio**

Lifetime risk of maternal death and proportion of dead sisters dying of maternal causes, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Number of adult household respondents	Sisters who reached age 15	Sisters who reached age 15 (adjusted)	Sisters who reached aged 15 and who died	Maternal deaths	Adjustment factor	Sister units of risk exposure	Lifetime risk of maternal death	Proportion of dead sisters dying of maternal causes
Respondent age									
15–19	6286	8495	20751	29	1	0.107	2220	0.001	4.4
20–24	5506	10304	25171	45	1	0.206	5185	0.000	3.2
25–29	4514	10689	26110	67	3	0.343	8956	0.000	4.8
30–34	3751	10246	10246	124	7	0.503	5154	0.001	5.5
35–39	3169	9073	9073	118	5	0.664	6025	0.001	4.1
40–44	3093	8834	8834	152	8	0.802	7085	0.001	5.3
45–49	2929	8155	8155	162	7	0.900	7340	0.001	4.4
50–54	2122	5235	5235	219	7	0.958	5015	0.001	3.4
55–59	1525	3318	3318	218	4	0.986	3272	0.001	2.0
60+	3509	5321	5321	1113	12	1.000	5321	0.002	1.1
Total	36405	79670	122214	2248	57	–	55572	0.001	2.5

Maternal Mortality Ratio\*—28

\* MICS indicator 3; MDG indicator 16

**Table 36: Family support for learning**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months for whom household members are engaged in activities that promote learning and school readiness, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of children aged 0–59 months					Number of children aged 0–59 months
	For whom household members engaged in four or more activities that promote learning and school readiness*	Mean number of activities household members engage in with the child	For whom the father engaged in one or more activities that promote learning and school readiness**	Mean number of activities the father engaged in with the child	Living in a household without their natural father	
Sex						
Male	71.9	4.4	48.8	0.9	3.8	2527
Female	70.8	4.4	45.0	0.8	4.9	2459
Region						
Western	64.9	4.2	17.3	0.2	3.8	564
Central	59.0	4.0	48.9	0.7	3.6	1085
Southern	63.3	4.1	44.9	0.5	2.7	1057
Central-Eastern	78.4	4.6	58.2	1.4	6.7	688
Eastern	85.1	5.0	56.1	1.1	4.0	1325
Tashkent city	80.0	4.7	34.4	1.0	10.7	267
Residence						
Urban	75.1	4.6	45.1	0.9	7.1	1432
Rural	69.8	4.4	47.6	0.8	3.2	3554
Age						
0–23 months	46.7	3.5	38.8	0.7	4.0	2087
24–59 months	89.1	5.1	52.7	1.0	4.6	2899
Mother's education***						
Incomplete Secondary	68.4	4.3	44.8	0.8	6.8	778
Complete Secondary	70.3	4.4	47.9	0.8	3.2	2438
Secondary special	73.4	4.5	45.6	0.9	5.2	1394
Higher education	76.0	4.7	49.7	1.0	2.7	369
Father's education****						
Incomplete Secondary	66.7	4.3	44.6	0.8	na	505
Complete Secondary	70.1	4.4	49.2	0.8	na	2052
Secondary special	72.2	4.5	43.0	0.8	na	1747
Higher education	75.8	4.7	52.3	1.0	na	671
Wealth index quintiles						
Poorest	63.8	4.2	51.1	0.8	2.7	1139
Second	71.7	4.5	47.2	0.9	4.0	993
Middle	71.6	4.4	43.1	0.7	3.8	983
Fourth	73.8	4.5	46.1	0.8	4.0	1003
Richest	77.7	4.7	46.2	1.0	7.8	868
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	70.9	4.4	48.2	0.8	3.9	4316
Russian	82.2	5.0	37.4	1.1	29.8	84
Karakalpak	67.4	4.3	19.0	0.3	2.6	87
Tajik	72.7	4.4	41.8	0.6	3.0	322
Other Language	76.7	4.6	43.6	0.9	6.1	177
Total	71.3	4.4	46.9	0.8	4.3	4986

\* MICS indicator 46

\*\* MICS Indicator 47

\*\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

\*\*\*\* 10 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 37: Learning materials**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months living in households containing learning materials, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Children living in households with:		Child has:		Child plays with:					3 or more types of play-things ***	Number of children aged 0-59 months
	3 or more non-child-ren's books*	Median number of non-child-ren's books	3 or more child-ren's books**	Median number of child-ren's books	House-hold objects	Objects and ma-terials found outside the home	Home-made toys	Toys that came from a store	No play-things men-tioned		
Sex											
Male	78.5	10	42.2	2	29.4	45.8	39.6	90.9	4.1	32.2	2527
Female	77.0	9	42.7	2	36.7	37.8	39.4	91.2	3.6	32.5	2459
Region											
Western	58.7	5	18.9	0	24.2	48.2	47.5	86.7	4.3	27.3	564
Central	83.7	9	47.0	2	27.6	35.7	26.6	91.2	1.6	24.1	1085
Southern	72.7	6	21.1	1	35.0	55.6	58.7	90.5	3.3	46.7	1057
Central-Eastern	84.9	10	55.8	3	26.2	30.5	38.8	93.6	4.4	25.3	688
Eastern	80.9	9	54.8	3	42.9	40.6	35.3	91.7	5.5	34.8	1325
Tashkent city	80.0	10	62.6	4	34.8	34.0	22.3	92.1	4.9	25.9	267
Residence											
Urban	75.9	10	48.8	2	32.6	35.8	36.9	92.3	3.8	28.8	1432
Rural	78.5	8	39.9	2	33.2	44.2	40.6	90.5	3.8	33.8	3554
Age											
0–23 months	75.1	9	38.5	2	26.3	22.1	27.6	86.4	8.8	18.3	2087
24–59 months	79.7	10	45.3	2	37.9	56.0	48.1	94.4	0.3	42.4	2899
Mother's education****											
Incomplete Secondary	72.7	6	37.6	2	37.6	44.7	38.4	88.9	4.1	35.4	778
Complete Secondary	77.1	8	37.4	2	32.0	42.5	40.0	90.9	3.7	31.8	2438
Secondary special	78.8	10	47.5	2	32.6	38.8	39.0	92.2	4.0	31.7	1394
Higher education	88.8	10	67.1	5	31.7	42.1	40.2	91.7	3.6	31.3	369
Wealth index quintiles											
Poorest	74.1	6	31.7	1	33.6	48.4	46.2	88.3	4.3	37.5	1139
Second	75.8	7	36.4	2	33.9	42.0	39.6	90.3	4.7	32.8	993
Middle	78.9	10	42.6	2	30.5	39.6	39.2	91.8	4.2	29.1	983
Fourth	78.9	10	46.5	2	33.8	42.1	38.3	92.0	2.5	32.8	1003
Richest	82.3	10	58.6	3	33.3	35.4	32.3	93.4	3.4	28.2	868
Mother tongue of household head											
Uzbek	78.7	10	42.8	2	33.5	43.0	39.3	91.1	3.9	33.1	4316
Russian	87.4	10	78.0	10	42.2	40.8	21.6	89.2	6.4	32.2	84
Karakalpak	34.3	0	12.3	0	26.2	36.6	70.8	85.7	3.6	30.3	87
Tajik	80.1	10	43.6	2	27.9	29.3	28.5	93.1	3.3	25.7	322
Other Language	67.9	10	28.7	1	30.2	39.0	56.9	90.0	1.9	28.1	177
Total	77.8	10	42.5	2	33.0	41.8	39.5	91.0	3.8	32.3	4986

\* MICS indicator 49

\*\* MICS indicator 48

\*\*\* MICS indicator 50

\*\*\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 38: Early childhood education**

Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are attending some form of organized early childhood education program and percentage of first graders who attended pre-school, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of children aged 36–59 months currently attending early childhood education*	Number of children aged 36–59 months	Percentage of children attending first grade who attended preschool program in previous year**	Number of children attending first grade
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	20.1	994	29.4	434
Female	19.3	951	24.1	375
<b>Region</b>				
Western	16.2	219	36.6	88
Central	20.4	418	19.1	176
Southern	6.7	432	14.9	148
Central-Eastern	22.8	259	14.6	132
Eastern	23.5	514	35.7	211
Tashkent city	52.6	103	66.3	53
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	35.2	561	33.4	272
Rural	13.5	1384	23.6	537
<b>Age of child</b>				
36–47 months	18.4	1010	na	na
48–59 months	21.2	936	na	na
6 years	na	na	33.6	101
7 years	na	na	26.0	708
<b>Mother's education***</b>				
Incomplete Secondary	12.8	296	25.1	93
Complete Secondary	11.2	993	23.3	407
Secondary special	32.1	504	29.2	220
Higher education	48.2	146	40.1	88
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	5.3	485	20.1	170
Second	12.7	394	22.9	154
Middle	17.5	371	26.4	168
Fourth	24.5	357	24.8	158
Richest	45.9	338	40.7	158
<b>Mother tongue of household head</b>				
Uzbek	18.8	1721	25.8	688
Russian	50.2	35	(54.1)	16
Tajik	23.4	92	(34.7)	56
Other language	21.7	96	24.9	48
<b>Total</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>1945</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>809</b>

\* MICS indicator 52

\*\* MICS indicator 53

\*\* 3 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 39: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1 or higher, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age currently attending grade 1 or higher *	Number of children of primary school entry age
Sex		
Male	89.1	1101
Female	88.6	958
Region		
Western	89.2	233
Central	87.1	453
Southern	85.6	418
Central-Eastern	89.3	346
Eastern	91.6	483
Tashkent city	93.7	126
Residence		
Urban	91.8	657
Rural	87.5	1402
Age of child**		
7	79.0	1054
8	99.2	1005
Mother's education**		
Incomplete Secondary	85.9	241
Complete Secondary	87.7	1090
Secondary special	90.7	521
Higher education	93.8	207
Wealth index quintiles		
Poorest	83.7	456
Second	88.3	431
Middle	91.2	399
Fourth	89.9	385
Richest	92.1	388
Mother tongue of household head		
Uzbek	88.7	1762
Russian	92.1	42
Karakalpak	89.4	38
Tajik	88.6	130
Other Language	91.2	87
Total	88.9	2059

\* MICS indicator 54

\*\* 1 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 40: Primary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of primary school age\*\* attending primary or secondary school (NAR), Uzbekistan, 2006

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Region						
Western	95.1	285	95.9	286	95.5	571
Central	95.3	625	95.2	639	95.2	1264
Southern	95.3	607	94.3	545	94.8	1152
Central-Eastern	94.2	443	97.1	417	95.6	860
Eastern	97.8	755	96.4	662	97.1	1417
Tashkent city	97.2	162	97.7	149	97.5	311
Residence						
Urban	96.6	867	96.9	809	96.8	1676
Rural	95.5	2010	95.3	1889	95.4	3899
Age**						
7	79.2	561	78.8	493	79.0	1054
8	99.4	540	99.0	465	99.2	1005
9	100.0	549	100.0	519	100.0	1069
10	100.0	635	99.8	620	99.9	1255
11	100.0	592	99.7	600	99.8	1193
Mother's education***						
Incomplete Secondary	93.7	296	93.3	227	93.5	523
Complete Secondary	95.9	1596	95.2	1485	95.6	3081
Secondary special	96.5	716	96.5	699	96.5	1414
Higher education	96.1	270	99.1	286	97.7	555
Wealth index quintiles						
Poorest	94.2	680	94.7	651	94.4	1331
Second	96.2	626	95.3	560	95.8	1186
Middle	97.6	506	94.8	501	96.2	1007
Fourth	96.0	528	96.4	495	96.2	1023
Richest	95.8	537	98.4	491	97.0	1028
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	96.0	2502	95.8	2358	95.9	4860
Russian	95.0	65	100.0	38	96.8	104
Karakalpak	92.5	40	98.0	51	95.6	91
Tajik	94.1	169	95.8	162	94.9	332
Other Language	97.4	101	94.2	87	95.9	188
Total	95.8	2877	95.8	2697	95.8	5575

\* MICS indicator 55; MDG indicator 6

\*\* Primary school starts at age 7 in Uzbekistan

\*\*\* 2 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown



**Table 41: Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of secondary school age\*\* attending secondary school or higher (NAR), Uzbekistan, 2006

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Region						
Western	94.9	398	93.2	443	94.0	842
Central	93.5	875	92.9	842	93.2	1717
Southern	95.1	763	91.6	778	93.3	1541
Central-Eastern	93.6	540	88.6	554	91.1	1094
Eastern	94.3	1058	92.2	1034	93.3	2092
Tashkent city	94.6	208	95.3	197	94.9	405
Residence						
Urban	93.0	1078	89.4	1084	91.2	2162
Rural	94.7	2764	93.0	2764	93.9	5528
Age						
12	96.1	673	95.8	649	96.0	1322
13	99.4	596	98.9	602	99.2	1197
14	99.6	696	99.5	740	99.5	1436
15	97.1	641	96.6	645	96.8	1286
16	91.1	635	84.8	562	88.2	1197
17	81.1	601	75.0	651	77.9	1252
Mother's education**						
Incomplete Secondary	91.6	328	82.5	337	87.0	665
Complete Secondary	93.8	2171	92.7	2091	93.3	4262
Secondary special	94.6	966	92.2	1058	93.3	2023
Higher education	97.9	373	96.4	357	97.2	731
Wealth index quintiles						
Poorest	94.4	828	93.1	839	93.8	1666
Second	94.2	841	92.0	815	93.1	1655
Middle	93.8	754	92.2	792	93.0	1546
Fourth	95.3	744	89.7	740	92.5	1484
Richest	93.4	676	92.9	663	93.2	1339
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	94.9	3281	92.5	3283	93.7	6564
Russian	91.9	79	92.8	92	92.4	171
Karakalpak	93.6	84	96.9	99	95.4	183
Tajik	88.6	258	85.4	221	87.1	479
Other Language	91.2	140	88.1	152	89.6	293
Total	94.2	3842	92.0	3848	93.1	7690

\* MICS indicator 56

\*\* 7 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 42: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age\*\* attending primary school, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Region						
Western	0.9	670	1.0	735	0.9	1405
Central	0.3	633	0.3	602	0.3	1235
Southern	1.0	702	1.3	719	1.1	1421
Central-Eastern	0.5	613	0.6	628	0.6	1241
Eastern	0.8	595	0.2	588	0.5	1183
Tashkent city	–	466	–	431	–	897
Residence						
Urban	0.3	1401	0.4	1387	0.4	2788
Rural	0.8	2278	0.7	2316	0.8	4594
Age**						
12	3.6	635	3.6	644	3.6	1279
13	–	553	–	586	–	1139
14	–	671	–	700	–	1371
15	–	620	–	610	–	1230
16	–	611	–	532	–	1143
17	–	589	–	631	–	1220
Mother's education*						
Incomplete Secondary	1.5	325	0.9	336	1.2	661
Complete Secondary	0.9	1894	0.6	1874	0.8	3768
Secondary special	0.1	1027	0.5	1105	0.3	2132
Higher education	–	430	0.5	383	0.2	813
Wealth index quintiles						
Poorest	1.1	645	1.2	667	1.1	1312
Second	0.7	680	0.3	679	0.5	1359
Middle	0.6	681	0.8	724	0.7	1405
Fourth	0.8	735	0.7	739	0.7	1474
Richest	0.1	938	0.2	894	0.2	1832
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	0.6	3030	0.6	3030	0.6	6060
Russian	–	113	–	124	–	237
Karakalpak	0.7	148	1.2	169	0.9	317
Tajik	0.5	210	0.5	190	0.5	400
Other Language	1.7	178	1.1	190	1.4	368
Total	0.6	3679	0.6	3703	0.6	7382

\* 7 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 43: Children reaching grade 5**

Percentage of children entering first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade 5, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percent attending 2nd grade who were in 1st grade last year	Percent attending 3rd grade who were in 2nd grade last year	Percent attending 4th grade who were in 3rd grade last year	Percent attending 5th grade who were in 4th grade last year	Percent who reach grade 5 of those who enter 1st grade*
Sex					
Male	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7
Female	99.6	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.4
Region					
Western	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.7
Central	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southern	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5
Central-Eastern	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0
Eastern	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2
Tashkent city	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Residence					
Urban	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.7
Rural	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4
Mother's education**					
Incomplete Secondary	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Complete Secondary	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Secondary special	98.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.5
Higher education	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.7
Wealth index quintiles					
Poorest	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Second	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5
Middle	100.0	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.4
Fourth	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8
Richest	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6
Mother tongue of household head					
Uzbek	99.6	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4
Russian	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Karakalpak	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tajik	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other language	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	99.6	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5

\* MICS indicator 57; MDG indicator 7

\*\* 16 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 44: Primary school completion and transition to secondary education**

Primary school completion rate and transition rate to secondary education, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Net primary school completion rate*	Number of children of primary school completion age	Transition rate to secondary education**	Number of children who were in the last grade of primary school the previous year
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	97.4	592	100.0	587
Female	95.9	600	99.9	601
<b>Region</b>				
Western	98.5	111	99.6	119
Central	95.9	283	100.0	270
Southern	93.9	234	100.0	241
Central-Eastern	98.5	171	100.0	185
Eastern	97.8	330	100.0	309
Tashkent city	95.4	64	100.0	66
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	98.6	343	100.0	326
Rural	95.8	849	99.9	862
<b>Mother's education***</b>				
Incomplete Secondary	100.0	93	99.5	88
Complete Secondary	96.0	675	100.0	661
Secondary special	97.1	305	100.0	313
Higher education	96.4	118	100.0	125
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	95.5	290	99.8	279
Second	95.8	262	100.0	254
Middle	97.5	217	100.0	216
Fourth	97.3	213	100.0	236
Richest	97.7	210	100.0	204
<b>Mother tongue of household head</b>				
Uzbek	96.6	1039	100.0	1034
Russian	97.3	23	(100.0)	26
Karakalpak	(100.0)	14	(100.0)	17
Tajik	94.1	77	100.0	71
Other language	100.0	39	99.4	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>1193</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1189</b>

\* MICS indicator 59; MDG indicator 7b

\*\* MICS indicator 58

\*\*\* 1 unweighted case with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 45: Education gender parity**

Ratio of girls to boys attending primary education and ratio of girls to boys attending secondary education, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	na	95.8	na	na	94.2	na
Female	95.8	Na	na	92.0	na	na
<b>Region</b>						
Western	95.9	95.1	1.01	93.2	94.9	0.98
Central	95.2	95.3	1.00	92.9	93.5	0.99
Southern	94.3	95.3	0.99	91.6	95.1	0.96
Central-Eastern	97.1	94.2	1.03	88.6	93.6	0.95
Eastern	96.4	97.8	0.99	92.2	94.3	0.98
Tashkent city	97.7	97.2	1.01	95.3	94.6	1.01
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	96.9	96.6	1.00	89.4	93.0	0.96
Rural	95.3	95.5	1.00	93.0	94.7	0.98
<b>Mother's education**</b>						
Incomplete Secondary	93.3	93.7	1.00	82.5	91.6	0.90
Complete Secondary	95.2	95.9	0.99	92.7	93.8	0.99
Secondary special	96.5	96.5	1.00	92.2	94.6	0.97
Higher education	99.1	96.1	1.03	96.4	97.9	0.98
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Poorest	94.7	94.2	1.01	93.1	94.4	0.99
Second	95.3	96.2	0.99	92.0	94.2	0.98
Middle	94.8	97.6	0.97	92.2	93.8	0.98
Fourth	96.4	96.0	1.00	89.7	95.3	0.94
Richest	98.4	95.8	1.03	92.9	93.4	1.00
<b>Mother tongue of household head</b>						
Uzbek	95.8	96.0	1.00	92.5	94.9	0.97
Russian	100.0	95.0	1.05	92.8	91.9	1.01
Karakalpak	98.0	92.5	1.06	96.9	93.6	1.03
Tajik	95.8	94.1	1.02	85.4	88.6	0.96
Other Language	82.7	98.6	0.84	90.0	95.3	0.95
<b>Total</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>0.98</b>

\* MICS indicator 61; MDG indicator 9

\*\* 16 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 46: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Birth is registered*	Number of children aged 0-59 months
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	99.8	2527
Female	100.0	2459
<b>Region</b>		
Western	100.0	564
Central	100.0	1085
Southern	99.9	1057
Central-Eastern	99.9	688
Eastern	99.8	1325
Tashkent city	100.0	267
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	100.0	1432
Rural	99.9	3554
<b>Age</b>		
0-11 months	99.9	1009
12-23 months	99.9	1078
24-35 months	100.0	954
36-47 months	100.0	1010
48-59 months	99.8	936
<b>Mother's education**</b>		
Incomplete Secondary	99.7	778
Complete Secondary	99.9	2438
Secondary special	100.0	1394
Higher education	100.0	369
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>		
Poorest	99.9	1139
Second	100.0	993
Middle	99.8	983
Fourth	99.9	1003
Richest	100.0	868
<b>Mother tongue of household head</b>		
Uzbek	99.9	4316
Russian	100.0	84
Karakalpak	100.0	87
Tajik	100.0	322
Other Language	100.0	177
<b>Total</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>4986</b>

\* MICS indicator 62

\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 47: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5–14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Sex						
Male	0.1	1.7	–	0.6	2.0	5867
Female	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	5747
Region						
Western	0.4	1.0	–	0.3	1.4	1241
Central	–	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	2642
Southern	0.1	3.0	–	0.5	3.2	2334
Central-Eastern	–	0.3	–	0.8	1.0	1728
Eastern	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.5	3045
Tashkent city	0.2	10.7	–	4.2	11.2	624
Residence						
Urban	0.1	2.9	–	1.2	3.2	3369
Rural	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	8245
Age						
5–11 years	0.1	2.5	–	0.9	2.8	7660
12–14 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	3955
School participation						
Yes	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.7	2.2	9765
No	–	0.8	–	0.1	0.8	1849
Mother's education**						
Incomplete Secondary	–	2.2	–	0.4	2.2	1140
Complete Secondary	0.1	1.4	–	0.6	1.7	6394
Secondary special	0.1	1.5	–	0.5	1.8	2943
Higher education	0.1	2.9	0.2	0.9	3.6	1127
Wealth index quintiles						
Poorest	0.0	1.0	–	0.3	1.1	2697
Second	–	1.4	–	0.2	1.6	2482
Middle	0.1	1.1	–	0.3	1.4	2254
Fourth	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.7	2113
Richest	0.1	3.9	–	1.4	4.3	2069
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	0.1	1.7	–	0.6	2.0	10060
Russian	–	2.7	–	0.4	2.7	225
Karakalpak	0.2	1.2	–	0.8	1.9	217
Tajik	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	711
Other Language	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.7	2.4	402
Total	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.6	2.0	11614

\* MICS indicator 71

\*\* 9 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

**Table 48: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of children in child labour	Percentage of children attending school	Number of children 5–14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school*	Number of child labourers aged 5–14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour**	Number of students aged 5–14
<b>Sex</b>							
Male	2.0	84.3	5867	95.3	119	2.3	4946
Female	1.9	83.8	5747	91.1	108	2.0	4819
<b>Region</b>							
Western	1.4	80.9	1241	(*)	18	1.7	1004
Central	1.3	83.3	2642	(85.4)	33	1.3	2200
Southern	3.2	82.9	2334	91.5	75	3.5	1936
Central-Eastern	1.0	82.6	1728	(*)	17	1.1	1427
Eastern	0.5	86.2	3045	100.0	15	0.6	2625
Tashkent city	11.2	91.8	624	96.7	70	11.8	572
<b>Residence</b>							
Urban	3.2	87.8	3369	96.4	108	3.5	2959
Rural	1.4	82.5	8245	90.5	119	1.6	6806
<b>Age</b>							
5–11 years	2.8	76.1	7660	93.0	216	3.4	5830
12–14 years	0.3	99.5	3955	(*)	11	0.3	3935
<b>Mother's education***</b>							
Incomplete Secondary	2.2	76.7	1140	(90.4)	25	2.6	874
Complete Secondary	1.7	83.9	6394	91.9	110	1.9	5363
Secondary special	1.8	84.6	2943	92.9	52	1.9	2490
Higher education	3.6	91.3	1127	(99.5)	40	3.9	1029
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Poorest	1.1	80.3	2697	(96.2)	31	1.4	2166
Second	1.6	82.4	2482	(88.9)	39	1.7	2046
Middle	1.4	82.9	2254	(83.8)	32	1.4	1868
Fourth	1.7	86.9	2113	(96.6)	37	1.9	1836
Richest	4.3	89.4	2069	96.3	89	4.6	1850
<b>Mother tongue of household head</b>							
Uzbek	2.0	83.9	10060	92.9	197	2.2	8445
Russian	2.7	90.8	225	(*)	6	2.9	204
Karakalpak	1.9	81.4	217	(*)	4	2.3	177
Tajik	1.5	84.9	711	(*)	11	1.8	603
Other Language	2.4	83.6	402	(*)	10	2.6	336
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>11614</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>9765</b>

\* MICS indicator 72

\*\* MICS indicator 73

\*\* 9 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown



**Table 49: Early marriage**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years in marriage or union before their 15th birthday, percentage of women aged 20-49 years in marriage or union before their 18th birthday, and percentage of women aged 15-19 years currently married or in union, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage married before age 15*	Number of women aged 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 18*	Number of women aged 20-49 years	Percentage of women 15-19 married/in union**	Number of women aged 15-19 years	Number of women aged 15-49 years currently married/in union
Region							
Western	0.2	1554	12.8	1213	6.1	342	983
Central	0.3	2915	11.4	2295	5.9	620	1934
Southern	0.6	2554	13.1	1998	3.6	556	1595
Central-Eastern	0.4	2015	11.6	1559	6.0	457	1265
Eastern	0.1	3995	14.1	3194	3.8	801	2617
Tashkent city	0.4	885	9.5	732	6.0	153	535
Residence							
Urban	0.5	4360	12.6	3529	5.8	831	2728
Rural	0.2	9559	12.5	7462	4.6	2097	6202
Age							
15-19	0.1	2929	na	na	4.9	2929	144
20-24	0.3	2634	7.2	2634	na	na	1438
25-29	0.5	2121	15.7	2121	na	na	1813
30-34	0.5	1754	15.1	1754	na	na	1569
35-39	0.3	1563	9.9	1563	na	na	1399
40-44	0.2	1514	13.1	1514	na	na	1342
45-49	0.6	1405	16.9	1405	na	na	1224
Education***							
Incomplete Secondary	0.5	2827	22.1	1303	2.7	1524	1032
Complete Secondary	0.3	6448	15.3	5580	7.0	869	4716
Secondary special	0.2	3503	6.7	3015	8.6	488	2388
Higher education	–	1135	3.2	1087	1.0	47	788
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	0.4	2621	13.8	2056	2.6	565	1727
Second	0.3	2803	13.1	2191	3.5	612	1816
Middle	0.2	2880	13.8	2243	6.3	637	1854
Fourth	0.3	2832	11.5	2228	6.4	605	1810
Richest	0.4	2782	10.6	2272	5.7	510	1723
Mother tongue of household head							
Uzbek	0.2	11757	12.4	9251	4.7	2506	7605
Russian	0.6	461	13.4	395	8.0	66	229
Karakalpak	0.4	287	6.4	216	4.8	71	169
Tajik	0.8	880	16.3	701	5.5	178	602
Kirgiz	–	47	–	36	(*)	12	29
Other Language	0.9	487	11.8	392	7.6	96	296
Total	0.3	13919	12.5	10990	4.9	2929	8929

\* MICS indicator 67

\*\* MICS indicator 68

\*\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

**Table 50: Child disability**

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of children aged 2–9 years with reported disability by type of disability										Number of children aged 2–9 years	3–9 years		Number of children aged 3–9 years	2 years		Number of children aged 2 years
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow								
Region																	
Western	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	3.4	918	1.3	813	2.5	105		
Central	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.7	1788	3.7	1578	3.3	210		
Southern	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	1685	0.5	1477	2.2	207		
Central-Eastern	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.0	1234	1.2	1098	6.3	136		
Eastern	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	2.0	2118	0.8	1821	1.8	298		
Tashkent city	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.3	443	0.1	393	1.1	50		
Residence																	
Urban	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	3.0	2399	3.0	2119	2.7	280		
Rural	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.6	5787	0.8	5061	2.9	726		
Age of child																	
2–4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	2.6	2973	2.01	1967	2.92	1006		
5–6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	2085	1.4	2085	na	0		
7–9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.7	3127	1.1	3127	na	0		
Mother's education**																	
Incomplete Secondary	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.8	1057	2.7	898	3.2	160		
Complete Secondary	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	2.0	4261	0.9	3768	3.3	493		
Secondary special	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	2.1	2164	1.8	1879	2.5	285		
Higher education	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.7	695	1.7	626	0.0	68		
Wealth index quintiles																	
Poorest	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.4	1972	1.2	1726	3.7	247		
Second	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.8	1719	1.5	1524	1.2	195		
Middle	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.0	1560	0.8	1377	5.6	183		
Fourth	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.3	2.3	1498	1.3	1274	2.5	224		
Richest	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.5	1436	2.5	1279	0.9	157		

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										Number of children aged 2-9 years	3-9 years		Number of children aged 3-9 years	2 years		Number of children aged 2 years
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Speech is not normal		Cannot name at least one object					
Mother tongue of household head																	
Uzbek	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.0	7118	1.5	6244	3.0	874		
Russian	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.8	–	0.8	–	2.9	0.8	4.3	153	1.5	138	(*)	15		
Karakalpak	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.0	–	–	–	–	3.7	142	1.2	125	(–)	16		
Tajik	0.1	–	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.3	484	1.3	414	1.5	70		
Other language	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.6	1.8	289	0.8	259	(3.6)	31		
Total	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	2.0	8185	1.4	7179	2.9	1006		

\* MICS indicator 101

\*\* 7 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" aged 2–9 not shown

() Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

1 Percent is based on children 3–4 years of age

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

2 Percent is based on children 2 years of age only

**Table 51: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15–49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Heard of AIDS	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least one way	Doesn't know any way	Number of women
		Having only one faithful uninfected sex partner	Using a condom every time	Abstaining from sex				
Region								
Western	92.4	59.8	42.9	52.4	32.9	66.4	33.6	1554
Central	96.8	81.1	72.6	65.4	50.7	89.5	10.5	2915
Southern	96.3	66.4	52.6	61.9	31.7	85.0	15.0	2554
Central-Eastern	99.2	88.6	80.9	72.5	63.8	94.3	5.7	2015
Eastern	96.1	81.8	70.8	72.7	59.7	88.4	11.6	3995
Tashkent city	98.3	59.6	57.5	54.6	35.0	78.3	21.7	885
Residence								
Urban	96.8	74.3	66.3	63.2	47.9	84.5	15.5	4360
Rural	96.3	76.7	64.9	66.9	49.1	86.4	13.6	9559
Age								
15–19	94.0	64.6	52.8	58.7	38.2	77.7	22.3	2929
20–24	96.7	75.9	65.8	64.9	47.7	86.0	14.0	2634
25–29	97.2	78.1	68.1	67.3	50.9	88.2	11.8	2121
30–34	97.2	80.9	69.6	68.3	52.3	89.0	11.0	1754
35–39	96.9	80.6	71.1	69.0	54.4	88.7	11.3	1563
40–44	98.1	80.8	71.3	68.7	54.1	88.6	11.4	1514
45–49	96.9	79.6	68.4	69.7	52.6	88.2	11.8	1405
Education*								
Incomplete Secondary	92.9	64.9	54.2	56.4	38.0	77.1	22.9	2827
Complete Secondary	96.4	78.1	66.4	67.7	50.1	87.5	12.5	6448
Secondary special	98.4	79.1	69.7	68.3	52.5	88.1	11.9	3503
Higher education	99.6	81.4	73.9	70.1	56.0	90.6	9.4	1135
Wealth index quintiles								
Poorest	95.4	71.5	62.9	62.9	44.5	83.4	16.6	2621
Second	94.4	74.6	62.5	64.0	46.9	83.6	16.4	2803
Middle	97.1	79.3	65.6	68.9	51.3	87.4	12.6	2880
Fourth	97.1	78.6	67.5	68.3	51.5	88.2	11.8	2832
Richest	98.1	75.1	68.1	64.3	49.0	85.9	14.1	2782
Mother tongue of household head								
Uzbek	96.7	76.2	65.3	66.0	48.6	86.5	13.5	11757
Russian	99.5	82.4	76.1	68.4	54.5	91.5	8.5	461
Karakalpak	87.3	42.9	33.4	40.6	28.9	47.6	52.4	287
Tajik	95.4	80.3	71.2	69.5	53.0	88.7	11.3	880
Kirgiz	(96.6)	(92.2)	(75.8)	(69.1)	(62.3)	(92.2)	(7.8)	47
Other Language	95.5	71.9	63.3	64.0	49.3	80.0	20.0	487
Total	96.4	75.9	65.3	65.7	48.7	85.8	14.2	13919

\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 52: Identifying misconceptions about HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who correctly identify misconceptions about HIV/AIDS, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percent who know that:			Reject two most common misconceptions and know a healthy-looking person can be infected	Percent who know that:		Number of women
	HIV cannot be transmitted by:		A healthy looking person can be infected		Option 3: HIV cannot be transmitted by sharing food	Option 4: HIV can be transmitted by sharing needles	
	Option 1: Supernatural means	Option 2: Mosquito bites					
Region							
Western	86.0	83.2	56.1	50.3	79.2	90.7	1554
Central	87.4	72.0	77.4	55.1	67.3	92.3	2915
Southern	73.6	54.2	68.4	33.1	47.9	91.7	2554
Central-Eastern	89.2	74.8	82.7	62.4	78.1	94.5	2015
Eastern	81.9	67.7	66.6	46.1	67.0	93.9	3995
Tashkent city	85.8	58.7	74.1	42.8	66.4	94.4	885
Residence							
Urban	85.0	68.7	71.4	49.4	70.1	93.3	4360
Rural	82.5	68.1	70.6	47.7	64.8	92.7	9559
Age							
15–19	80.2	67.6	67.8	45.1	62.4	90.7	2929
20–24	84.7	69.6	70.8	49.0	67.2	92.8	2634
25–29	84.0	68.9	73.8	50.8	67.3	93.2	2121
30–34	83.8	68.8	73.0	49.4	68.9	93.8	1754
35–39	83.9	66.6	71.6	46.7	65.8	94.0	1563
40–44	85.1	68.0	71.6	49.8	69.0	94.6	1514
45–49	82.9	68.2	68.5	47.8	67.5	93.3	1405
Education*							
Incomplete Secondary	77.4	64.7	64.6	42.4	59.5	88.6	2827
Complete Secondary	81.9	67.2	69.4	46.2	64.6	92.8	6448
Secondary special	87.9	72.0	75.4	53.7	71.9	95.2	3503
Higher education	91.5	72.0	80.3	57.5	77.9	97.1	1135
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	76.5	63.6	68.1	43.1	58.6	91.7	2621
Second	81.1	66.3	64.3	43.2	62.6	90.9	2803
Middle	83.2	70.8	71.9	50.0	68.0	93.8	2880
Fourth	86.5	71.9	73.5	52.1	70.5	93.4	2832
Richest	88.7	68.6	76.2	52.2	72.2	94.6	2782
Mother tongue of household head							
Uzbek	83.2	67.5	70.9	47.6	65.6	93.1	11757
Russian	88.9	71.5	82.6	55.7	79.8	95.8	461
Karakalpak	73.9	74.7	51.6	41.9	67.8	85.6	287
Tajik	82.8	71.4	72.6	53.0	66.1	91.8	880
Kirgiz	(89.5)	(76.8)	(74.5)	(63.7)	(76.9)	(91.3)	47
Other Language	85.7	74.5	66.9	49.0	74.2	91.9	487
Total	83.3	68.3	70.8	48.2	66.5	92.9	13919

\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 53: Comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Know 2 ways to prevent HIV transmission	Correctly identify 3 misconceptions about HIV transmission	Have comprehensive knowledge (identify 2 prevention methods and 3 misconceptions)*	Number of women
<b>Region</b>				
Western	39.0	50.3	25.3	1554
Central	66.6	55.1	42.0	2915
Southern	42.0	33.1	17.5	2554
Central-Eastern	76.9	62.4	54.0	2015
Eastern	67.4	46.1	38.8	3995
Tashkent city	47.2	42.8	24.4	885
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	60.1	49.4	36.6	4360
Rural	59.2	47.7	34.8	9559
<b>Age</b>				
15–19	46.4	45.1	27.2	2929
20–24	59.7	49.0	35.3	2634
15–24	52.7	47.0	31.0*	5562
25–29	61.2	50.8	38.7	2121
30–34	64.5	49.4	38.8	1754
35–39	65.7	46.7	36.5	1563
40–44	66.2	49.8	39.5	1514
45–49	63.4	47.8	37.4	1405
<b>Education**</b>				
Incomplete Secondary	48.3	42.4	27.7	2827
Complete Secondary	60.4	46.2	34.2	6448
Secondary special	64.0	53.7	40.6	3503
Higher education	68.2	57.5	44.5	1135
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Poorest	55.2	43.1	31.2	2621
Second	57.2	43.2	31.2	2803
Middle	61.3	50.0	37.4	2880
Fourth	61.4	52.1	38.2	2832
Richest	61.9	52.2	38.4	2782
<b>Mother tongue of household head</b>				
Uzbek	59.3	47.6	34.9	11757
Russian	70.7	55.7	42.6	461
Karakalpak	29.9	41.9	17.6	287
Tajik	66.2	53.0	42.7	880
Kirgiz	(75.8)	(63.7)	(53.7)	47
Other Language	57.6	49.0	34.1	487
<b>Total</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>13919</b>

\* MICS indicator 82; MDG indicator 19b

\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 54: Knowledge of mother-to-child HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who correctly identify means of HIV transmission from mother to child, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Know AIDS can be transmitted from mother to child	Percent who know AIDS can be transmitted:				Did not know any specific way	Number of women
		During pregnancy	At delivery	Through breastmilk	All three ways*		
Region							
Western	90.2	90.0	80.4	82.8	77.5	2.2	1554
Central	89.5	87.3	79.8	72.5	68.6	7.2	2915
Southern	92.7	90.0	81.0	85.0	75.3	3.6	2554
Central-Eastern	96.3	93.7	87.0	87.6	79.4	2.9	2015
Eastern	92.4	91.2	79.2	83.0	73.1	3.7	3995
Tashkent city	88.7	85.7	80.3	68.9	64.2	9.6	885
Residence							
Urban	92.4	90.7	84.4	80.2	74.9	4.5	4360
Rural	91.7	89.8	79.4	81.3	72.7	4.5	9559
Age							
15–19	85.0	82.6	72.6	74.2	66.4	8.9	2929
20–24	92.1	90.4	78.6	80.3	71.0	4.6	2634
25–29	93.7	92.0	82.6	83.2	75.0	3.4	2121
30–34	94.8	93.4	84.5	83.1	76.2	2.4	1754
35–39	94.2	92.4	85.6	83.3	77.1	2.7	1563
40–44	95.0	93.3	86.5	85.6	78.8	3.0	1514
45–49	93.8	91.8	84.9	82.3	76.3	3.1	1405
Education**							
Incomplete Secondary	85.4	83.0	74.3	74.9	68.0	7.5	2827
Complete Secondary	91.9	90.1	80.2	81.4	73.3	4.5	6448
Secondary special	95.7	94.0	85.3	84.6	77.0	2.7	3503
Higher education	97.2	95.2	88.5	82.3	75.8	2.4	1135
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	88.4	86.1	76.5	77.8	69.3	7.0	2621
Second	90.0	88.4	77.4	79.4	70.8	4.4	2803
Middle	93.7	92.1	83.1	85.0	77.5	3.4	2880
Fourth	94.0	92.0	82.9	83.6	76.1	3.1	2832
Richest	93.3	91.2	84.7	78.5	72.8	4.8	2782
Mother tongue of household head							
Uzbek	92.0	90.1	80.4	81.3	73.3	4.6	11757
Russian	94.1	91.7	86.9	70.6	66.7	5.4	461
Karakalpak	86.6	85.7	83.0	77.4	75.0	0.7	287
Tajik	90.3	88.8	80.5	79.9	73.0	5.1	880
Kirgiz	(93.2)	(93.2)	(82.3)	(86.6)	(75.6)	(3.4)	47
Other Language	93.1	91.7	88.0	85.0	80.8	2.5	487
Total	91.9	90.0	81.0	80.9	73.4	4.5	13919

\* MICS indicator 89

\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 55: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Region							
Western	39.3	38.2	92.2	96.0	99.8	0.2	1436
Central	19.8	57.2	74.9	84.3	98.1	1.9	2821
Southern	30.5	54.8	85.9	91.5	99.3	0.7	2461
Central-Eastern	27.3	61.3	66.2	73.4	90.6	9.4	1998
Eastern	45.9	35.9	85.5	88.2	98.5	1.5	3838
Tashkent city	12.6	55.8	71.8	81.9	94.6	5.4	870
Residence							
Urban	26.2	52.2	77.6	84.4	96.3	3.7	4222
Rural	34.6	47.8	81.5	87.1	97.7	2.3	9202
Age							
15–19	32.2	47.2	80.5	85.7	96.5	3.5	2752
20–24	31.4	49.3	80.3	86.5	97.2	2.8	2547
25–29	32.6	48.0	79.4	85.1	97.3	2.7	2061
30–34	33.5	50.0	80.3	86.4	97.6	2.4	1705
35–39	31.6	51.6	80.2	86.8	97.3	2.7	1514
40–44	30.3	51.1	80.3	87.0	97.7	2.3	1484
45–49	31.9	48.9	81.4	86.7	97.9	2.1	1361
Education							
Incomplete Secondary	32.4	48.2	81.2	85.4	96.5	3.5	2627
Complete Secondary	32.9	47.8	81.9	87.5	97.9	2.1	6214
Secondary special	32.1	50.4	79.5	85.3	96.9	3.1	3447
Higher education	25.3	55.1	71.7	84.2	96.6	3.4	1130
Wealth index quintiles							
Poorest	32.2	50.9	80.9	86.5	98.5	1.5	2500
Second	33.7	44.6	81.7	86.7	97.5	2.5	2647
Middle	35.8	47.7	83.9	88.4	97.8	2.2	2797
Fourth	32.8	47.8	81.7	87.3	96.8	3.2	2751
Richest	25.3	54.8	73.3	82.1	95.8	4.2	2729
Mother tongue of household head							
Uzbek	32.9	49.6	81.4	87.2	97.8	2.2	11364
Russian	13.9	60.6	57.3	73.5	93.1	6.9	459
Karakalpak	23.3	32.3	92.3	95.2	99.8	0.2	250
Tajik	32.6	41.7	78.8	82.1	94.5	5.5	840
Kirgiz	(44.6)	(54.6)	(72.8)	(73.6)	(90.7)	(9.3)	46
Other Language	30.6	48.1	74.0	79.1	93.2	6.8	466
Total	32.0	49.2	80.3	86.2	97.3	2.7	13424

\* MICS indicator 86

\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases



**Table 56: Knowledge of a facility for HIV testing**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know where to get an HIV test, percentage of women who have been tested and, of those tested the percentage who have been told the result, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Know a place to get tested*	Have been tested**	Number of women	If tested, have been told result	Number of women who have been tested for HIV
<b>Region</b>					
Western	53.9	25.6	1554	93.5	398
Central	49.2	28.1	2915	87.2	818
Southern	30.3	24.1	2554	88.1	615
Central-Eastern	80.7	47.5	2015	95.1	957
Eastern	57.2	34.5	3995	92.5	1378
Tashkent city	71.1	45.1	885	95.7	399
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	61.6	38.4	4360	93.7	1672
Rural	51.3	30.3	9559	90.8	2893
<b>Age</b>					
15–19	35.1	12.7	2929	88.6	371
20–24	58.7	38.1	2634	93.1	1004
25–29	63.9	45.3	2121	91.6	961
30–34	63.5	42.8	1754	90.7	751
35–39	61.0	37.7	1563	92.6	589
40–44	56.5	32.9	1514	93.0	497
45–49	52.1	27.9	1405	92.2	392
<b>Education***</b>					
Incomplete Secondary	39.5	21.6	2827	89.0	611
Complete Secondary	52.1	30.9	6448	91.3	1994
Secondary special	63.8	41.2	3503	93.3	1443
Higher education	77.0	45.5	1135	93.5	516
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Poorest	36.6	22.8	2621	90.7	599
Second	49.0	29.5	2803	88.7	826
Middle	56.8	33.3	2880	91.6	960
Fourth	61.2	35.5	2832	92.8	1005
Richest	67.7	42.3	2782	94.0	1175
<b>Mother tongue of household head</b>					
Uzbek	54.5	32.1	11757	91.3	3772
Russian	77.9	54.5	461	98.3	251
Karakalpak	26.2	19.0	287	89.5	55
Tajik	49.0	31.2	880	90.1	274
Kirgiz	(81.9)	(54.7)	47	(*)	26
Other Language	55.7	38.6	487	96.0	188
<b>Total</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>13919</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>4566</b>

\* MICS indicator 87

\*\* MICS indicator 88

\*\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

**Table 57: HIV testing and counseling coverage during antenatal care**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey who were offered HIV testing and counseling with their antenatal care, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percent of women who:				Number of women who gave birth in the 2 years preced- ing the survey
	Received antenatal care from a health care professional for last pregnancy	Were provided information about HIV prevention dur- ing ANC visit*	Were tested for HIV at ANC visit	Received results of HIV test at ANC visit**	
Region					
Western	99.0	70.8	65.5	61.2	236
Central	98.6	70.4	77.7	72.3	446
Southern	98.6	53.8	56.0	46.1	427
Central-Eastern	99.1	70.1	71.4	66.5	303
Eastern	99.5	80.5	75.9	72.0	544
Tashkent city	99.5	64.6	87.4	84.8	115
Residence					
Urban	99.1	67.2	71.9	68.6	591
Rural	99.0	70.2	70.6	64.1	1480
Age					
15–19	(98.6)	(68.3)	(73.9)	(66.5)	45
20–24	99.3	69.8	71.3	66.2	782
25–29	98.9	67.6	67.7	62.1	752
30–34	99.1	73.5	75.1	69.1	347
35–49	97.7	66.1	75.2	68.8	146
Education***					
Incomplete Secondary	98.2	61.2	64.8	58.9	334
Complete Secondary	98.6	68.4	68.5	62.9	975
Secondary special	99.9	75.2	77.1	70.9	608
Higher education	100.0	69.6	76.9	73.6	154
Wealth index quintiles					
Poorest	98.0	61.8	64.6	58.7	433
Second	98.2	68.6	67.2	59.9	416
Middle	99.7	73.2	72.4	66.2	427
Fourth	100.0	76.1	73.9	68.8	423
Richest	99.2	66.7	77.7	74.5	373
Mother tongue of household head					
Uzbek	99.0	70.0	71.8	65.7	1765
Russian	100.0	62.7	83.7	83.7	35
Karakalpak	98.9	50.1	28.8	25.7	38
Tajik	99.2	67.1	70.1	67.1	154
Kirgiz	98.9	71.0	69.0	66.7	79
Other Language					
Total	99.0	69.3	71.0	65.4	2072

\* MICS indicator 90

\*\* MICS indicator 91

\*\*\* 6 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25–49 unweighted cases

**Table 58: Sexual behavior that increases risk of HIV infection**

Percentage of young women aged 15-19 years who had sex before age 15, percentage of young women aged 20-24 who had sex before age 18, and percentage of young women aged 15-24 who had sex with a man 10 or more years older, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Percentage of women aged 15-19 who had sex before age 15*	Number of women aged 15-19 years	Percentage of women aged 20-24 who had sex before age 18	Number of women aged 20-24 years	Percentage who had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey with a man 10 or more years older**	Number of women who had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey
Region						
Western	-	342	7.3	296	2.8	164
Central	-	620	7.5	559	2.8	358
Southern	-	556	6.1	517	1.7	276
Central-Eastern	-	457	5.3	336	4.0	211
Eastern	-	801	5.9	779	2.1	459
Tashkent city	-	153	6.6	147	6.4	87
Residence						
Urban	-	831	7.7	731	4.6	436
Rural	-	2097	5.9	1902	2.1	1119
Age						
15-19	-	2929	na	na	4.0	145
20-24	na	na	6.4	2634	2.6	1410
Education***						
Incomplete Secondary	-	1524	13.4	413	4.7	258
Complete Secondary	-	869	7.2	1199	1.7	744
Secondary special	-	488	3.3	790	3.5	459
Higher education	-	47	0.7	231	2.5	93
Wealth index quintiles						
Poorest	-	565	6.6	458	3.0	272
Second	-	612	5.8	513	2.5	302
Middle	-	637	8.5	592	2.1	346
Fourth	-	605	5.5	585	1.0	354
Richest	-	510	5.4	486	5.9	281
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	-	2506	6.1	2233	2.8	1321
Russian	-	66	8.2	75	10.4	42
Karakalpak	-	71	2.8	45	(2.7)	19
Tajik	-	178	10.4	181	0.4	117
Other Language	-	107	7.3	100	1.6	56
Total	-	2929	6.4	2634	2.8	1555

\* MICS indicator 84

\*\* MICS indicator 92

\*\*\* 1 unweighted cases with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25-49 unweighted cases

**Table 59: Condom use at last high-risk sex**

Percentage of young women aged 15-24 years who had high risk sex in the previous year and who used a condom at last high risk sex, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Ever had sex	Had sex in the last 12 months	Of those who had sex in last 12 months, the percent who had sex with non-marital, non-cohabiting partner in the last 12 months*	Of those who had a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner in the last 12 months, the percent who used a condom at last sex with such a partner**	Had sex with more than one partner in last 12 months	Number of women aged 15-24 years
Region						
Western	26.4	25.8	5.6	(*)	0.1	638
Central	31.2	30.4	1.5	(*)	0.1	1179
Southern	26.0	25.7	1.0	(*)	-	1073
Central-Eastern	27.9	26.6	5.5	(*)	0.5	793
Eastern	30.2	29.1	4.0	(*)	-	1580
Tashkent city	30.5	29.0	10.3	(*)	0.4	300
Residence						
Urban	29.1	27.9	6.3	(67.3)	0.4	1563
Rural	28.7	28.0	2.6	(54.1)	0.0	4000
Age						
15-19	5.0	4.9	7.0	(*)	0.0	2929
20-24	55.4	53.5	3.3	(62.1)	0.2	2634
Education***						
Incomplete Secondary	14.2	13.3	4.5	(*)	0.1	1937
Complete Secondary	36.9	36.0	2.3	(*)	0.0	2068
Secondary special	36.9	35.9	4.0	(*)	0.4	1279
Higher education	33.8	33.4	9.5	(*)	0.2	278
Wealth Index Quintiles						
Poorest	27.6	26.6	0.4	(*)	-	1023
Second	27.6	26.9	3.8	(*)	0.1	1125
Middle	28.5	28.2	2.8	(*)	-	1229
Fourth	30.4	29.7	3.4	(*)	0.1	1189
Richest	30.1	28.2	7.9	(66.0)	0.6	995
Mother tongue of household head						
Uzbek	28.7	27.9	2.6	(58.2)	0.1	4739
Russian	32.7	29.9	30.3	(*)	2.0	141
Karakalpak	16.7	16.2	(16.6)	(*)	-	116
Tajik	34.0	32.6	1.1	(*)	0.4	359
Other Language	28.2	27.1	8.2	(*)	-	208
Total	28.8	28.0	3.6	60.5	0.1	5562

\* MICS indicator 85

\*\* MICS indicator 83; MDG indicator 19a

\*\*\* 1 unweighted case with "Non-standard education" not shown

( ) Figures that are based on 25-49 unweighted cases

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

**Table 60: Children's living arrangements and orphanhood**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-17 years according to living arrangements, percentage of children aged 0-17 years in households not living with a biological parent and percentage of children who are orphans, Uzbekistan, 2006

	Living with both parents	Living with neither parent				Living with mother only		Living with father only		Impossible to determine	Total	Not living with a biological parent*	One or both parents dead**	Number of children
		Only father alive	Only mother alive	Both are alive	Both are dead	Father alive	Father dead	Mother alive	Mother dead					
Sex														
Male	91.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	3.5	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	100.0	1.6	3.8	10370
Female	90.8	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	3.5	2.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	100.0	2.1	4.3	10145
Region														
Western	91.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	100.0	2.8	5.3	2242
Central	92.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	2.9	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	100.0	1.7	3.9	4582
Southern	92.9	0.0	-	0.7	0.6	2.3	2.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	100.0	1.3	3.9	4181
Central-Eastern	88.7	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	4.6	3.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	100.0	2.0	5.3	2993
Eastern	91.9	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	1.8	3.1	5419
Tashkent city	82.4	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.7	10.5	3.0	0.8	0.3	-	100.0	3.0	4.2	1098
Residence														
Urban	86.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.8	6.7	3.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	100.0	2.2	5.1	5894
Rural	93.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.9	2.2	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	1.7	3.7	14620
Age														
0-4 years	95.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	3.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	0.6	1.2	5165
5-9 years	92.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	3.5	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	100.0	1.4	2.8	5212
10-14 years	90.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	3.9	3.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	100.0	1.6	4.4	6402
15-17 years	85.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	3.2	3.4	4.7	0.4	1.2	0.5	100.0	4.7	9.2	3735
Wealth index quintiles														
Poorest	93.0	-	-	0.4	1.1	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	100.0	1.5	4.0	4692
Second	92.3	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.3	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	1.6	4.1	4325
Middle	93.1	0.1	-	0.4	1.0	2.5	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	1.5	3.7	4006
Fourth	90.8	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.9	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	100.0	2.5	3.7	3877
Richest	85.4	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.7	7.5	3.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	100.0	2.3	4.8	3614

	Living with both parents	Living with neither parent				Living with mother only		Living with father only		Impossible to determine	Total	Not living with a biological parent*	One or both parents dead**	Number of children
		Only father alive	Only mother alive	Both are alive	Both are dead	Father alive	Father dead	Mother alive	Mother dead					
Mother tongue of household head														
Uzbek	92.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	3.0	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	100.0	1.7	3.9	17709
Russian	59.5	0.5	-	3.5	2.4	24.9	5.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	100.0	6.4	9.7	400
Karakalpak	87.6	-	-	1.2	0.9	3.1	4.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	100.0	2.1	6.1	402
Tajik	92.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	3.3	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	100.0	1.8	3.2	1267
Kirgiz	(85.9)	(-)	(-)	(4.6)	(-)	(3.9)	(5.7)	(-)	(-)	(-)	100.0	(4.6)	(5.7)	56
Other Language	87.0	0.1	-	1.5	0.4	4.6	4.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	100.0	2.0	6.4	680
Total	91.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	3.5	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	100.0	1.9	4.1	20514

\* MICS indicator 78;

\*\* MICS indicator 75;

() Figures that are based on 25-49 unweighted cases