

Afrobarometer Survey 2021

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZWE_2021_AFB-R8_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2021

SUBTITLE

Round 8

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zimbabwe	ZWE

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, and Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 8 (2019-2021).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

VERSION DATE

2023-03-07

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	Link
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	Link
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	Link
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	Link
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	Link
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	Link
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	Link
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	Link
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	Link
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	Link
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	Link
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	Link
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	Link
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	Link

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Zimbabwe who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
Department for International Development	DFID
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of n=1200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than +/-2.8% with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of n=2400, the margin of error decreases to +/-2.0% at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

Zimbabwe

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and rural-urban location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2021-04-17	2021-05-01	Round 8

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name	Abbreviation
Mass Public Opinion Institute	MPOI

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 8 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).
3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZWE_2021_AFB-R8_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-04-20

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (April 2023)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav Afrobarometer round 8 survey data March, 2023 version.	1200	388

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Afrobarometer round 8 survey data March, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 388

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V23	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V24	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V25	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V26	NOCALL_10THER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V27	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V28	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V29	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V30	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V31	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V32	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V33	CALLS	Number of calls	
V34	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V35	STRTIME		
V36	Q1	Q1. Age	
V37	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V38	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V40	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V41	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V42	Q5	Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V43	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V44	Q6B	Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V45	Q7A	Q7a. How often gone without food	
V46	Q7B	Q7b. How often gone without water	
V47	Q7C	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
V48	Q7D	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V49	Q7E	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
V50	Q8A	Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V51	Q8B	Q8b. How often feared crime in home	
V52	Q9	Q9. Discuss politics	
V53	Q10A	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
V54	Q10B	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V55	Q10C	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V56	Q11A	Q11a. Attend a community meeting	
V57	Q11B	Q11b. Join others to raise an issue	
V58	Q11C	Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V59	Q12A	Q12a. Contact local government councillor	
V60	Q12B	Q12b. Contact MP	
V61	Q12C	Q12c. Contact political party official	
V62	Q12D	Q12d. Contact traditional leader	
V63	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V64	Q14	Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V65	Q15A	Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally	
V66	Q15B	Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	
V67	Q15C	Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep	
V68	Q15D_1	Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response	
V69	Q15D_2	Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response	
V70	Q15D_3	Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response	
V71	Q15D_4	Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response	
V72	Q15DOTHER	Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)	
V73	Q16A	Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly	
V74	Q16B	Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote	
V75	Q17A	Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted	
V76	Q17B	Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once	
V77	Q17C	Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote	
V78	Q17D	Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V79	Q18A	Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot	
V80	Q18B	Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation	
V81	Q18C	Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results	
V82	Q19A	Q19a. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V83	Q19B	Q19b. Media free to publish vs government control	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q20A	Q20a. Reject one-party rule	
V85	Q20B	Q20b. Reject military rule	
V86	Q20C	Q20c. Reject one-man rule	
V87	Q21	Q21. Support for democracy	
V88	Q22	Q22. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V89	Q23	Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people	
V90	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V91	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V92	Q26	Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas	
V93	Q27	Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind	
V94	Q28	Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts	
V95	Q29	Q29. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V96	Q30	Q30. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V97	Q31	Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs compromise w/others	
V98	Q32	Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law	
V99	Q33	Q33. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V100	Q34	Q34. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V101	Q35A	Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate	
V102	Q35B	Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate	
V103	Q35C	Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate	
V104	Q35D	Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate	
V105	Q36	Q36. Extent of democracy	
V106	Q37	Q37. Satisfaction with democracy	
V107	Q38A	Q38a. MPs listen	
V108	Q38B	Q38b. Local government councillors listen	
V109	Q38C	Q38c. Traditional leaders listen	
V110	Q39A	Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes	
V111	Q39B	Q39b. Government information for official use only	
V112	Q40A	Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V113	Q40B	Q40b. How often president ignores laws	
V114	Q40C	Q40c. How often president ignores parliament	
V115	Q40D	Q40d. How often careful what you say	
V116	Q40E	Q40e. How often people treated unequally	
V117	Q40F	Q40f. How often officials unpunished	
V118	Q40G	Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V119	Q41A	Q41a. Trust president	
V120	Q41B	Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V121	Q41C	Q41c. Trust national electoral commission	
V122	Q41D	Q41d. Trust your elected local government council	
V123	Q41E	Q41e. Trust the ruling party	
V124	Q41F	Q41f. Trust opposition political parties	
V125	Q41G	Q41g. Trust police	
V126	Q41H	Q41h. Trust army	
V127	Q41I	Q41i. Trust courts of law	
V128	Q41J	Q41j. Trust the tax/revenue office	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q41K	Q41k. Trust traditional leaders	
V130	Q41L	Q41l. Trust religious leaders	
V131	Q41M_ZIM	Q41m-zim. Trust NGOs	
V132	Q41N_ZIM	Q41n-zim. Trust state owned TV	
V133	Q41O_ZIM	Q41o-zim. Trust state owned radio	
V134	Q41P_ZIM	Q41p-zim. Trust independent radio services	
V135	Q41Q_ZIM	Q41q-zim. Trust state owned newspapers	
V136	Q41R_ZIM	Q41r-zim. Trust independent newspapers	
V137	Q42A	Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V138	Q42B	Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V139	Q42C	Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V140	Q42D	Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V141	Q42E	Q42e. Corruption: Police	
V142	Q42F	Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V143	Q42G	Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V144	Q42H	Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders	
V145	Q42I	Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders	
V146	Q42J_ZIM	Q42j-zim. Corruption: NGOs	
V147	Q43A	Q43a. Level of corruption	
V148	Q43B	Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V149	Q44A	Q44a. Contact with public school	
V150	Q44B	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V151	Q44C	Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V152	Q44D	Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V153	Q44E	Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V154	Q44F	Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care	
V155	Q44G	Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document	
V156	Q44H	Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V157	Q44I	Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document	
V158	Q44J	Q44j. Requested assistance from the police	
V159	Q44K	Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V160	Q44L	Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V161	Q44M	Q44m. Contact with police in other situations	
V162	Q44N	Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V163	Q45	Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs lower taxes w/fewer services	
V164	Q46A	Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay	
V165	Q46B	Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues	
V166	Q46C	Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount	
V167	Q46D	Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount	
V168	Q47A	Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes	
V169	Q47B	Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes	
V170	Q47C	Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens	
V171	Q47D	Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes	
V172	Q48PT1	Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V173	Q48PT1OTHER	Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q48PT2	Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V175	Q48PT2OTHER	Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V176	Q48PT3	Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V177	Q48PT3OTHER	Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V178	Q49A	Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs	
V179	Q49B	Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs	
V180	Q50A	Q50a. Handling managing the economy	
V181	Q50B	Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V182	Q50C	Q50c. Handling creating jobs	
V183	Q50D	Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V184	Q50E	Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V185	Q50F	Q50f. Handling reducing crime	
V186	Q50G	Q50g. Handling improving basic health services	
V187	Q50H	Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V188	Q50I	Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V189	Q50J	Q50j. Handling fighting corruption	
V190	Q50K	Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V191	Q50L	Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V192	Q50M	Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V193	Q50N	Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people	
V194	Q50O	Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled	
V195	Q51A	Q51a. Performance: President	
V196	Q51B	Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V197	Q51C	Q51c. Performance: local government councillor	
V198	Q51D	Q51d. Performance: traditional leader	
V199	Q52A	Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V200	Q52B	Q52b. Who responsible: president does job	
V201	Q53A	Q53a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V202	Q53B	Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V203	Q53C	Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party	
V204	Q54A	Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood	
V205	Q54B	Q54b. Feared violence during public protest	
V206	Q54C	Q54c. Feared violence by extremists	
V207	Q55A	Q55a. Radio news	
V208	Q55B	Q55b. Television news	
V209	Q55C	Q55c. Newspaper news	
V210	Q55D	Q55d. Internet news	
V211	Q55E	Q55e. Social media news	
V212	Q56	Q56. How free is news media	
V213	Q57A	Q57a. Spread false information: government officials	
V214	Q57B	Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties	
V215	Q57C	Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists	
V216	Q57D	Q57d. Spread false information: social media users	
V217	Q57E	Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups	
V218	Q58A	Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q58B	Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of	
V220	Q58C	Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president	
V221	Q58D	Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech	
V222	Q59A	Q59a. Heard about social media	
V223	Q59B	Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed	
V224	Q59C	Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news	
V225	Q59D	Q59d. Social media: helps people have more impact on politics	
V226	Q59E	Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant	
V227	Q59F	Q59f. Effects of social media on society	
V228	Q60	Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access	
V229	Q61	Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
V230	Q62	Q62. Difficulty to move across borders	
V231	Q63	Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans	
V232	Q64A	Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides	
V233	Q64B	Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides	
V234	Q65A	Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China	
V235	Q65B	Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans	
V236	Q65C	Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China	
V237	Q65D	Q65d. China puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V238	Q66	Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers	
V239	Q67	Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade	
V240	Q68	Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger	
V241	Q69A	Q69a. Best country model for development	
V242	Q69AOTHER	Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)	
V243	Q69B	Q69b. China's influence on economy	
V244	Q70A	Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union	
V245	Q70B	Q70b. Influence of organization: Regional Organisation (SADC)	
V246	Q70C	Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies	
V247	Q70D	Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (Britain)	
V248	Q70E	Q70e. Influence of country: China	
V249	Q70F	Q70f. Influence of country: United States	
V250	Q70G	Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (South Africa)	
V251	Q70H	Q70h. Influence of country: Russia	
V252	Q71	Q71. Most important international language	
V253	Q71OTHER	Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)	
V254	Q72A	Q72a. Heard about climate change	
V255	Q72B	Q72b. Climate change: affecting country	
V256	Q73	Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews	
V257	Q74	Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy	
V258	Q75	Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said	
V259	Q76A_ZIM	Q76a-zim. Country should have its own currency	
V260	Q76B_ZIM	Q76b-zim. Opposition parties should form a coalition with ruling party	
V261	Q77A_ZIM	Q77a-zim. POLAD only option to bring stability and development	
V262	Q77B_ZIM	Q77b-zim. National dialogue should go beyond political parties	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q78_ZIM	Q78-zim. Western sanctions main cause of economic meltdown vs govt's mismanagement	
V264	Q79A_ZIM	Q79a-zim. Vice-presidential appointment by president works well vs elected by people	
V265	Q79B_ZIM	Q79b-zim. Govt fight against corruption genuine vs aimed at rival factions	
V266	Q80_ZIM	Q80-zim. Armed forces must be involved in country politics vs external defence only	
V267	Q81	Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V268	Q81OTHER	Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V269	Q82A	Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V270	Q82B	Q82b. Ethnic or national identity	
V271	Q82C	Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public	
V272	Q82D	Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public	
V273	Q83	Q83. Most people can be trusted	
V274	Q84A	Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status	
V275	Q84B	Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion	
V276	Q84C	Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity	
V277	Q85	Q85. More that unites or more that divides people	
V278	Q86A	Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V279	Q86B	Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V280	Q86C	Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V281	Q86D	Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V282	Q86E	Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V283	Q87A	Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community	
V284	Q87B	Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land	
V285	Q87C	Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes	
V286	Q87D	Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes	
V287	Q87E	Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence	
V288	Q88	Q88. Who traditional leaders serve	
V289	Q89A	Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics	
V290	Q89B	Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation	
V291	Q90	Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy	
V292	COV1	COV-1. Informed about COVID-19	
V293	COV2	COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19	
V294	COV3	COV-3. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V295	COV4	COV-4. Community experience COVID-19 lockdown/curfew	
V296	COV5	COV-5. Ease of compliance with COVID-19 lockdown/curfew	
V297	COV6	COV-6. Lockdown/curfew necessary to limit COVID-19 spread	
V298	COV7	COV-7. School closed due to COVID-19	
V299	COV8	COV-8. Support school closure due to COVID-19	
V300	COV9	COV-9. Length of COVID-19 school closure appropriate	
V301	COV10	COV-10. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V302	COV11	COV-11. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V303	COV12	COV-12. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V304	COV13	COV-13. Handling keeping public informed about COVID-19	
V305	COV14	COV-14. Trust govt COVID-19 statistics	
V306	COV15	COV-15. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V307	COV16	COV-16. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	COV17	COV-17. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V309	COV18	COV-18. Prayer more effective than COVID-19 vaccine	
V310	COV19	COV-19. Seriousness of COVID-19 over next 6 months	
V311	COV20	COV-20. More investment for health emergencies	
V312	COV21	COV-21. Censor media during pandemic	
V313	COV22	COV-22. Armed forces/police enforce public health measures	
V314	COV23	COV-23. Postpone elections/limit campaigns during pandemic	
V315	COV24	COV-24. Politicians take advantage of COVID-19 pandemic	
V316	Q91A	Q91a. Close to political party	
V317	Q91B	Q91b. Which party	
V318	Q91BOTHER	Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V319	Q92A	Q92a. Own radio	
V320	Q92B	Q92b. Own television	
V321	Q92C	Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V322	Q92D	Q92d. Own computer	
V323	Q92E	Q92e. Own bank account	
V324	Q92F	Q92f. Own mobile phone	
V325	Q92G_ZIM	Q92g-zim. Own ecocash mobile money account	
V326	Q92H_ZIM	Q92h-zim. Own Telecash or One Wallet Mobile money account	
V327	Q92G	Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V328	Q92H	Q92h. How often use a mobile phone	
V329	Q92I	Q92i. How often use the internet	
V330	Q93A	Q93a. Source of water for household use	
V331	Q93B	Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine	
V332	Q94A	Q94a. Electric connection from mains	
V333	Q94B	Q94b. Electricity available from mains	
V334	Q94C	Q94c. Other source of electricity: available	
V335	Q94D	Q94d. Other source of electricity: type	
V336	Q94E	Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner	
V337	Q95A	Q95a. Employment status	
V338	Q95B	Q95b. Required to pay an income tax	
V339	Q95C	Q95c. Occupation of respondent	
V340	Q95COTHER	Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V341	Q95D	Q95d. Employer of respondent	
V342	Q96A	Q96a. Who decides how money is used	
V343	Q96B	Q96b. Head of household	
V344	Q96C	Q96c. Occupation of head of household	
V345	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	
V346	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	
V347	Q98B	Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government	
V348	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	
V349	Q99OTHER	Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V350	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	
V351	ENDTIME	Interview end time	
V352	LENGTH	Length of interview	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V354	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V355	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V356	Q103OTHER	Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V357	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V358	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V359	Q106	Q106. Others present	
V360	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	
V361	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	
V362	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V363	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V364	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V365	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V366	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	
V367	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V368	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V369	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V370	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V371	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	
V372	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V373	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V374	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V375	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V376	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V377	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V378	Q117OTHER	Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V379	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V380	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V381	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V382	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V383	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V384	Q119_5	Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V385	Q119_6	Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth	
V386	Q119_7	Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh	
V387	Q119OTHER	Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V388	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V389	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 388

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1032	86%
1	Yes	168	14%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	240	20%
1	Yes	960	80%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	456	38%
2	Rural	744	62%

REGION: Province or region**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 869
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 860 - 869 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
860	Harare	240	20%
861	Bulawayo	64	5.3%
862	Midlands	144	12%
863	Masvingo	120	10%
864	Mashonaland East	120	10%
865	Mashonaland West	144	12%
866	Mashonaland Central	104	8.7%
867	Matabeleland South	56	4.7%
868	Matabeleland North	64	5.3%
869	Manicaland	144	12%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	600	50%
1	Yes	600	50%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	672	56%
1	Yes	528	44%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	704	58.7%
1	Yes	480	40%

9	Can't determine	16	1.3%
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EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	88	7.3%
1	Yes	1112	92.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	456	38%
1	Yes	680	56.7%
9	Can't determine	64	5.3%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	800	66.7%
1	Yes	400	33.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	624	52%
1	Yes	576	48%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	392	32.7%
1	Yes	808	67.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	752	62.7%
1	Yes	432	36%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	368	30.7%
1	Yes	824	68.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1000	83.3%
1	Yes	200	16.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1144	95.3%
1	Yes	56	4.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1128	94%
1	Yes	72	6%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1176	98%
1	Yes	24	2%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	408	34%
2	Gravel	368	30.7%
3	Stone	40	3.3%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	384	32%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	312	26%
2	Gravel	352	29.3%
3	Stone	32	2.7%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	504	42%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	16	1.3%
2	Very poor	272	22.7%
3	Poor	304	25.3%
4	Fair	424	35.3%
5	Good	176	14.7%
6	Very good	8	0.7%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	37	3.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	13	1.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	61	5.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	3	0.3%
6	Did not fit gender quota	57	4.8%
7	No adults in household	48	4%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	980	81.7%

NOCALL_10THER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1199	99.9%
PERSON SEEN WAS A VISITOR		1	0.1%

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	8	0.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	3	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	13	1.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	10	0.8%
7	No adults in household	10	0.8%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1155	96.3%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1190	99.2%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	602	50.2%
2	Female	598	49.8%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 13 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		52	4.3%
2		333	27.8%
3		307	25.6%
4		201	16.8%
5		136	11.3%
6		85	7.1%
7		50	4.2%
8		21	1.8%
9		7	0.6%
10		3	0.3%
11		3	0.3%
12		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1173	97.8%
2		27	2.3%

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2021-04-17		56	4.7%

2021-04-18		80	6.7%
2021-04-19		88	7.3%
2021-04-20		96	8%
2021-04-21		96	8%
2021-04-22		96	8%
2021-04-23		96	8%
2021-04-24		88	7.3%
2021-04-25		88	7.3%
2021-04-26		96	8%
2021-04-27		96	8%
2021-04-28		88	7.3%
2021-04-29		80	6.7%
2021-04-30		48	4%
2021-05-01		8	0.7%

STRTIME:**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 89
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 89 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		45	3.8%
19		36	3%
20		36	3%
21		37	3.1%
22		39	3.3%
23		33	2.8%

24		29	2.4%
25		34	2.8%
26		33	2.8%
27		29	2.4%
28		31	2.6%
29		19	1.6%
30		35	2.9%
31		25	2.1%
32		43	3.6%
33		24	2%
34		22	1.8%
35		36	3%
36		35	2.9%
37		24	2%
38		28	2.3%
39		22	1.8%
40		44	3.7%
41		23	1.9%
42		39	3.3%
43		25	2.1%
44		19	1.6%
45		23	1.9%
46		18	1.5%
47		20	1.7%
48		10	0.8%
49		14	1.2%
50		17	1.4%
51		13	1.1%
52		24	2%
53		10	0.8%
54		9	0.8%
55		6	0.5%
56		13	1.1%
57		7	0.6%
58		7	0.6%
59		11	0.9%
60		14	1.2%
61		6	0.5%
62		7	0.6%

63		9	0.8%
64		8	0.7%
65		12	1%
66		12	1%
67		8	0.7%
68		13	1.1%
69		6	0.5%
70		4	0.3%
71		3	0.3%
72		5	0.4%
73		5	0.4%
74		6	0.5%
75		6	0.5%
76		3	0.3%
77		1	0.1%
78		4	0.3%
79		3	0.3%
80		3	0.3%
81		4	0.3%
82		1	0.1%
83		3	0.3%
85		2	0.2%
87		1	0.1%
88		1	0.1%
89		3	0.3%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	16	1.3%
860	Ndebele	167	13.9%
861	Shona	809	67.4%
862	Zezuru	40	3.3%
863	Korekore	13	1.1%
864	Karanga	39	3.3%
865	Manyika	34	2.8%
866	Ndau	28	2.3%
867	Venda	10	0.8%
868	Kalanga	5	0.4%
869	Tonga	9	0.8%
9995	Other	30	2.5%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1170	97.5%
BUJA		5	0.4%
CHEWA		1	0.1%
CHIDHOMBE		1	0.1%
DUMA		1	0.1%
LOZWI		2	0.2%
MAUNGWE		1	0.1%
NAMBYA		1	0.1%
NGUNI		2	0.2%
NYANJA		2	0.2%
NYONGWE		1	0.1%
SHANGANI		8	0.7%

SOTHO		2	0.2%
VENDA		1	0.1%
XHOSA		2	0.2%

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	786	65.5%
2	Going in the right direction	354	29.5%
8	Refused	15	1.3%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	540	45%
2	Fairly Bad	333	27.8%
3	Neither good nor bad	134	11.2%
4	Fairly Good	140	11.7%
5	Very good	36	3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	425	35.4%
2	Fairly Bad	308	25.7%
3	Neither good nor bad	203	16.9%
4	Fairly Good	217	18.1%
5	Very good	45	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q5: Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	555	46.3%
1	Sometimes	376	31.3%
2	Often	180	15%
3	Always	70	5.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q6A: Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	332	27.7%
2	Worse	289	24.1%
3	Same	323	26.9%
4	Better	217	18.1%
5	Much better	30	2.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q6B: Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	271	22.6%
2	Worse	150	12.5%
3	Same	274	22.8%
4	Better	274	22.8%
5	Much better	105	8.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	126	10.5%

Q7A: Q7a. How often gone without food**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	401	33.4%
1	Just once or twice	200	16.7%
2	Several times	319	26.6%
3	Many times	256	21.3%
4	Always	24	2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7B: Q7b. How often gone without water**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	425	35.4%
1	Just once or twice	171	14.3%
2	Several times	240	20%
3	Many times	274	22.8%
4	Always	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7C: Q7c. How often gone without medical care**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	375	31.3%
1	Just once or twice	169	14.1%
2	Several times	286	23.8%
3	Many times	266	22.2%
4	Always	93	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

Q7D: Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	712	59.3%
1	Just once or twice	177	14.8%
2	Several times	174	14.5%
3	Many times	108	9%
4	Always	29	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7E: Q7e. How often gone without cash income**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	83	6.9%
1	Just once or twice	86	7.2%
2	Several times	243	20.3%
3	Many times	493	41.1%
4	Always	295	24.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q8A: Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	613	51.1%
1	Just once or twice	163	13.6%
2	Several times	246	20.5%
3	Many times	151	12.6%
4	Always	25	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q8B: Q8b. How often feared crime in home**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	548	45.7%
1	Just once or twice	153	12.8%
2	Several times	205	17.1%
3	Many times	201	16.8%
4	Always	91	7.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q9: Q9. Discuss politics**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	406	33.8%
1	Occasionally	624	52%
2	Frequently	168	14%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q10A: Q10a. Freedom to say what you think**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	231	19.3%
2	Not very free	254	21.2%
3	Somewhat free	389	32.4%
4	Completely free	316	26.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q10B: Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	250	20.8%
2	Not very free	233	19.4%
3	Somewhat free	304	25.3%
4	Completely free	390	32.5%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q10C: Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	171	14.3%
2	Not very free	154	12.8%
3	Somewhat free	229	19.1%
4	Completely free	615	51.3%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q11A: Q11a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	227	18.9%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	367	30.6%
2	Yes, once or twice	134	11.2%
3	Yes, several times	236	19.7%
4	Yes, often	233	19.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q11B: Q11b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	229	19.1%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	490	40.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	125	10.4%
3	Yes, several times	230	19.2%
4	Yes, often	123	10.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q11C: Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	839	69.9%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	284	23.7%
2	Yes, once or twice	17	1.4%
3	Yes, several times	27	2.3%
4	Yes, often	19	1.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	13	1.1%

Q12A: Q12a. Contact local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	855	71.3%
1	Only once	138	11.5%
2	A few times	111	9.3%
3	Often	94	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1078	89.8%
1	Only once	52	4.3%
2	A few times	46	3.8%
3	Often	21	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q12C: Q12c. Contact political party official

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1018	84.8%
1	Only once	74	6.2%
2	A few times	70	5.8%
3	Often	35	2.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q12D: Q12d. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	765	63.8%
1	Only once	112	9.3%
2	A few times	108	9%
3	Often	147	12.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	68	5.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	276	23%
1	I was too young to vote	95	7.9%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	7	0.6%
3	I voted in the election	820	68.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q14: Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	279	23.3%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	198	16.5%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	215	17.9%
4	Completely free and fair	348	29%
8	Do not understand question	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	142	11.8%
98	Refused	14	1.2%

Q15A: Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	824	68.7%
1	Yes	371	30.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q15B: Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1085	90.4%
1	Yes	112	9.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q15C: Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1014	84.5%

1	Yes	183	15.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q15D_1: Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
860	Movement for Democratic Change – Alliance (MDC-Alliance)	69	5.8%
861	Zimbabwe African National Union- Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF)	101	8.4%
862	Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU)	0	0%
863	Movement for Democratic Change (MDC-T) - Khupe	1	0.1%
864	National Patriotic Front (NPF)	0	0%
865	National People's Party (NPP) – Joice Mujuru	1	0.1%
9995	Other	3	0.3%
9996	No further response	0	0%
9997	Not Applicable	1017	84.8%
9998	Refused	6	0.5%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q15D_2: Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 861 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 861 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

860	Movement for Democratic Change – Alliance (MDC-Alliance)	0	0%
861	Zimbabwe African National Union- Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF)	35	2.9%
862	Zimbabwe African People’s Union (ZAPU)	1	0.1%
863	Movement for Democratic Change (MDC-T) - Khupe	1	0.1%
864	National Patriotic Front (NPF)	0	0%
865	National People’s Party (NPP) – Joice Mujuru	0	0%
9995	Other	1	0.1%
9996	No further response	145	12.1%
9997	Not Applicable	1017	84.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

Q15D_3: Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 863 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 863 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
860	Movement for Democratic Change – Alliance (MDC-Alliance)	0	0%
861	Zimbabwe African National Union- Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF)	0	0%
862	Zimbabwe African People’s Union (ZAPU)	0	0%
863	Movement for Democratic Change (MDC-T) - Khupe	2	0.2%
864	National Patriotic Front (NPF)	0	0%
865	National People’s Party (NPP) – Joice Mujuru	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	181	15.1%
9997	Not Applicable	1017	84.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

Q15D_4: Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
860	Movement for Democratic Change – Alliance (MDC-Alliance)	0	0%
861	Zimbabwe African National Union- Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF)	0	0%
862	Zimbabwe African People’s Union (ZAPU)	0	0%
863	Movement for Democratic Change (MDC-T) - Khupe	0	0%
864	National Patriotic Front (NPF)	0	0%
865	National People’s Party (NPP) – Joice Mujuru	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	183	15.3%
9997	Not Applicable	1017	84.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

Q15DOTHER: Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1196	99.7%
BUILD ZIMBABWE ALLIANCE, NOAH MANYIKA		1	0.1%
INDEPENDENT		1	0.1%
INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE, SOLOMON TEMBO		1	0.1%
IOM		1	0.1%

Q16A: Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	324	27%
1	Sometimes	310	25.8%
2	Often	114	9.5%
3	Always	87	7.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	361	30.1%

Q16B: Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	887	73.9%
1	Once or twice	161	13.4%
2	Several times	84	7%
3	Often	51	4.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q17A: Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	391	32.6%
1	A few times	202	16.8%
2	Often	270	22.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	333	27.8%

Q17B: Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	695	57.9%
1	A few times	72	6%
2	Often	52	4.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	378	31.5%

Q17C: Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	713	59.4%
1	Not very likely	170	14.2%
2	Somewhat likely	149	12.4%
3	Very likely	72	6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	95	7.9%

Q17D: Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	248	20.7%
1	Somewhat	177	14.8%
2	A little bit	212	17.7%
3	Not at all	550	45.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q18A: Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	875	72.9%
1	Yes	215	17.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	108	9%

Q18B: Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1018	84.8%
1	Yes	84	7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	97	8.1%

Q18C: Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not accurate at all	228	19%

2	Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	204	17%
3	Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	232	19.3%
4	Completely accurate	294	24.5%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know	229	19.1%

Q19A: Q19a. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	189	15.8%
2	Agree with 1	124	10.3%
3	Agree with 2	240	20%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	610	50.8%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q19B: Q19b. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	648	54%
2	Agree with 1	220	18.3%

3	Agree with 2	141	11.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	154	12.8%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q20A: Q20a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	672	56%
2	Disapprove	222	18.5%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	18	1.5%
4	Approve	142	11.8%
5	Strongly Approve	125	10.4%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q20B: Q20b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	758	63.2%
2	Disapprove	213	17.8%

3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	34	2.8%
4	Approve	98	8.2%
5	Strongly Approve	67	5.6%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

Q20C: Q20c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	850	70.8%
2	Disapprove	213	17.8%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	27	2.3%
4	Approve	47	3.9%
5	Strongly Approve	32	2.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q21: Q21. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	162	13.5%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	63	5.3%

3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	927	77.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q22: Q22. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	333	27.8%
2	Agree with 1	149	12.4%
3	Agree with 2	183	15.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	497	41.4%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q23: Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	414	34.5%
2	Agree with 1	116	9.7%
3	Agree with 2	130	10.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	442	36.8%

5	Agree with neither	92	7.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	726	60.5%
2	Agree with 1	151	12.6%
3	Agree with 2	101	8.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	194	16.2%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	182	15.2%
2	Agree with 1	108	9%
3	Agree with 2	221	18.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	659	54.9%

5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q34: Q34. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	789	65.8%
2	Agree with 1	159	13.3%
3	Agree with 2	81	6.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	130	10.8%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q35A: Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	247	20.6%
1	Yes	910	75.8%
8	Refused to Answer	5	0.4%
9	Don't Know	38	3.2%

Q26: Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	0	0%
3	Agree with 2	0	0%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	0	0%
5	Agree with neither	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

Q27: Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	0	0%
3	Agree with 2	0	0%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	0	0%
5	Agree with neither	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

Q28: Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	772	64.3%
2	Agree with 1	218	18.2%
3	Agree with 2	79	6.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	110	9.2%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q29: Q29. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	531	44.3%
2	Agree with 1	203	16.9%
3	Agree with 2	153	12.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	280	23.3%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%

8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q30: Q30. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	96	8%
2	Agree with 1	62	5.2%
3	Agree with 2	272	22.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	740	61.7%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q31: Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs compromise w/others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	0	0%
3	Agree with 2	0	0%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	0	0%
5	Agree with neither	0	0%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

Q32: Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	93	7.8%
2	Agree with 1	61	5.1%
3	Agree with 2	218	18.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	810	67.5%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q33: Q33. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	587	48.9%
2	Agree with 1	224	18.7%
3	Agree with 2	137	11.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	218	18.2%

5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q35B: Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		15	1.3%
20		6	0.5%
24		2	0.2%
25		29	2.4%
28		4	0.3%
30		77	6.4%
32		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		86	7.2%
36		5	0.4%
38		1	0.1%
40		350	29.2%
42		3	0.3%
43		1	0.1%
45		102	8.5%
46		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		144	12%
52		1	0.1%
55		13	1.1%
56		1	0.1%

60		38	3.2%
65		3	0.3%
66		1	0.1%
68		1	0.1%
70		5	0.4%
80		2	0.2%
90		1	0.1%
997	Not applicable	290	24.2%
998	Refused	1	0.1%
999	Don't know	12	1%

Q35C: Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	236	19.7%
1	Yes	923	76.9%
8	Refused to Answer	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know	34	2.8%

Q35D: Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 40 Maximum: 999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 40 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

40		5	0.4%
45		2	0.2%
50		21	1.8%
55		17	1.4%
56		2	0.2%
59		1	0.1%
60		128	10.7%
63		2	0.2%
65		133	11.1%
66		1	0.1%
68		1	0.1%
69		1	0.1%
70		230	19.2%
75		78	6.5%
78		1	0.1%
80		180	15%
84		2	0.2%
85		30	2.5%
90		57	4.8%
95		6	0.5%
98		1	0.1%
100		17	1.4%
997	Not applicable	277	23.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q36: Q36. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	301	25.1%

2	A democracy, with major problems	394	32.8%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	267	22.3%
4	A full democracy	148	12.3%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	42	3.5%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%
98	Refused	9	0.8%

Q37: Q37. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	134	11.2%
1	Not at all satisfied	260	21.7%
2	Not very satisfied	261	21.8%
3	Fairly satisfied	342	28.5%
4	Very satisfied	126	10.5%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Do not know	71	5.9%

Q38A: Q38a. MPs listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	596	49.7%

1	Only Sometimes	400	33.3%
2	Often	107	8.9%
3	Always	45	3.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

Q38B: Q38b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	430	35.8%
1	Only Sometimes	446	37.2%
2	Often	205	17.1%
3	Always	83	6.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Traditional leaders listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	240	20%
1	Only Sometimes	292	24.3%

2	Often	268	22.3%
3	Always	201	16.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	197	16.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q39A: Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	99	8.3%
2	Disagree	127	10.6%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	35	2.9%
4	Agree	524	43.7%
5	Strongly Agree	342	28.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	72	6%

Q39B: Q39b. Government information for official use only

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	555	46.3%
2	Disagree	272	22.7%

3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	69	5.8%
4	Agree	137	11.4%
5	Strongly Agree	99	8.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	67	5.6%

Q40A: Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	113	9.4%
1	Rarely	308	25.7%
2	Often	533	44.4%
3	Always	221	18.4%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q40B: Q40b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	234	19.5%
1	Rarely	244	20.3%
2	Often	340	28.3%

3	Always	97	8.1%
8	Refused	20	1.7%
9	Don't know	265	22.1%

Q40C: Q40c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	258	21.5%
1	Rarely	226	18.8%
2	Often	324	27%
3	Always	86	7.2%
8	Refused	20	1.7%
9	Don't know	286	23.8%

Q40D: Q40d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	58	4.8%
1	Rarely	172	14.3%
2	Often	419	34.9%
3	Always	533	44.4%
8	Refused	6	0.5%

9	Don't know	12	1%
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Q40E: Q40e. How often people treated unequally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	160	13.3%
1	Rarely	281	23.4%
2	Often	461	38.4%
3	Always	231	19.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q40F: Q40f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	122	10.2%
1	Rarely	220	18.3%
2	Often	487	40.6%
3	Always	235	19.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	131	10.9%

Q40G: Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	461	38.4%
1	Rarely	487	40.6%
2	Often	170	14.2%
3	Always	36	3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q41A: Q41a. Trust president**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	285	23.8%
1	Just a little	241	20.1%
2	Somewhat	294	24.5%
3	A lot	293	24.4%
8	Refused	31	2.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	56	4.7%

Q41B: Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	319	26.6%
1	Just a little	306	25.5%
2	Somewhat	292	24.3%
3	A lot	194	16.2%
8	Refused	15	1.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	74	6.2%

Q41C: Q41c. Trust national electoral commission**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	390	32.5%
1	Just a little	211	17.6%
2	Somewhat	261	21.8%
3	A lot	218	18.2%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	106	8.8%

Q41D: Q41d. Trust your elected local government council**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	297	24.8%
1	Just a little	275	22.9%
2	Somewhat	329	27.4%
3	A lot	252	21%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	37	3.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q41E: Q41e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	365	30.4%
1	Just a little	214	17.8%
2	Somewhat	250	20.8%
3	A lot	319	26.6%
8	Refused	28	2.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	24	2%

Q41F: Q41f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	349	29.1%
1	Just a little	233	19.4%
2	Somewhat	360	30%
3	A lot	146	12.2%
8	Refused	32	2.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	80	6.7%

Q41G: Q41g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	375	31.3%
1	Just a little	279	23.3%
2	Somewhat	295	24.6%
3	A lot	226	18.8%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

Q41H: Q41h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	267	22.3%
1	Just a little	234	19.5%
2	Somewhat	320	26.7%
3	A lot	329	27.4%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	41	3.4%

Q41i: Q41i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	175	14.6%
1	Just a little	242	20.2%
2	Somewhat	410	34.2%
3	A lot	266	22.2%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	100	8.3%

Q41j: Q41j. Trust the tax/revenue office

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	259	21.6%
1	Just a little	241	20.1%
2	Somewhat	278	23.2%
3	A lot	174	14.5%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	240	20%

Q41K: Q41k. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	108	9%
1	Just a little	181	15.1%
2	Somewhat	331	27.6%
3	A lot	403	33.6%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	170	14.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q41L: Q41l. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	99	8.3%
1	Just a little	189	15.8%
2	Somewhat	382	31.8%
3	A lot	512	42.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	16	1.3%

Q41M_ZIM: Q41m-zim. Trust NGOs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	51	4.3%
1	Just a little	103	8.6%
2	Somewhat	363	30.3%
3	A lot	562	46.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	117	9.8%

Q41N_ZIM: Q41n-zim. Trust state owned TV

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	223	18.6%
1	Just a little	211	17.6%
2	Somewhat	266	22.2%
3	A lot	231	19.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	266	22.2%

Q410_ZIM: Q410-zim. Trust state owned radio

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	194	16.2%
1	Just a little	227	18.9%
2	Somewhat	319	26.6%
3	A lot	344	28.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	113	9.4%

Q41P_ZIM: Q41p-zim. Trust independent radio services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	153	12.8%
1	Just a little	150	12.5%
2	Somewhat	301	25.1%
3	A lot	248	20.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	345	28.8%

Q41Q_ZIM: Q41q-zim. Trust state owned newspapers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	175	14.6%
1	Just a little	210	17.5%
2	Somewhat	265	22.1%
3	A lot	160	13.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	387	32.3%

Q41R_ZIM: Q41r-zim. Trust independent newspapers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	87	7.3%
1	Just a little	170	14.2%
2	Somewhat	355	29.6%
3	A lot	174	14.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	411	34.3%

Q42A: Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	123	10.3%
1	Some of them	420	35%
2	Most of them	245	20.4%
3	All of them	159	13.3%
8	Refused	17	1.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	236	19.7%

Q42B: Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	84	7%
1	Some of them	450	37.5%
2	Most of them	326	27.2%
3	All of them	151	12.6%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	180	15%

Q42C: Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	78	6.5%
1	Some of them	519	43.3%
2	Most of them	366	30.5%
3	All of them	92	7.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	140	11.7%

Q42D: Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	116	9.7%
1	Some of them	523	43.6%
2	Most of them	340	28.3%
3	All of them	98	8.2%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	118	9.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q42E: Q42e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	75	6.3%
1	Some of them	330	27.5%
2	Most of them	421	35.1%
3	All of them	287	23.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	83	6.9%

Q42F: Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	96	8%
1	Some of them	491	40.9%
2	Most of them	266	22.2%
3	All of them	83	6.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	260	21.7%

Q42G: Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	76	6.3%
1	Some of them	385	32.1%
2	Most of them	276	23%
3	All of them	150	12.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	310	25.8%

Q42H: Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	200	16.7%
1	Some of them	577	48.1%
2	Most of them	154	12.8%
3	All of them	37	3.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	228	19%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q42I: Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	255	21.3%
1	Some of them	665	55.4%
2	Most of them	145	12.1%
3	All of them	35	2.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	98	8.2%

Q42J_ZIM: Q42j-zim. Corruption: NGOs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	318	26.5%
1	Some of them	492	41%
2	Most of them	95	7.9%
3	All of them	29	2.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	264	22%

Q43A: Q43a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	447	37.3%
2	Increased somewhat	176	14.7%
3	Stayed the same	313	26.1%
4	Decreased somewhat	132	11%
5	Decreased a lot	34	2.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	96	8%

Q43B: Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	189	15.8%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	968	80.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q44A: Q44a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	793	66.1%
1	Yes	407	33.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44B: Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	102	8.5%

2	Easy	147	12.3%
3	Difficult	102	8.5%
4	Very Difficult	55	4.6%
7	Not Applicable	793	66.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44C: Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	333	27.8%
1	Once or twice	33	2.8%
2	A few times	27	2.3%
3	Often	14	1.2%
7	Not Applicable	793	66.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44D: Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	613	51.1%

1	Yes	587	48.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44E: Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	101	8.4%
2	Easy	183	15.3%
3	Difficult	178	14.8%
4	Very Difficult	125	10.4%
7	Not Applicable	613	51.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44F: Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	516	43%
1	Once or twice	30	2.5%
2	A few times	23	1.9%
3	Often	18	1.5%

7	Not Applicable	613	51.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44G: Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	872	72.7%
1	Yes	328	27.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44H: Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	26	2.2%
2	Easy	38	3.2%
3	Difficult	86	7.2%
4	Very Difficult	177	14.8%
7	Not Applicable	872	72.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44I: Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	179	14.9%
1	Once or twice	88	7.3%
2	A few times	20	1.7%
3	Often	41	3.4%
7	Not Applicable	872	72.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44J: Q44j. Requested assistance from the police**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1035	86.3%
1	Yes	165	13.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44K: Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	17	1.4%
2	Easy	43	3.6%
3	Difficult	63	5.3%
4	Very Difficult	42	3.5%
7	Not Applicable	1035	86.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44L: Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	89	7.4%
1	Once or twice	31	2.6%
2	A few times	22	1.8%
3	Often	23	1.9%
7	Not Applicable	1035	86.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44M: Q44m. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	505	42.1%
1	Once or twice	184	15.3%
2	A few times	176	14.7%
3	Often	335	27.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44N: Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	420	35%
1	Once or twice	116	9.7%
2	A few times	65	5.4%
3	Often	92	7.7%
7	Not Applicable	505	42.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q45: Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs lower taxes w/fewer services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	328	27.3%
2	Agree with 1	144	12%
3	Agree with 2	225	18.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	388	32.3%
5	Agree with neither	93	7.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

Q46A: Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	95	7.9%
2	Easy	283	23.6%
3	Difficult	314	26.2%
4	Very difficult	263	21.9%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	242	20.2%

Q46B: Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	24	2%
2	Easy	68	5.7%
3	Difficult	307	25.6%
4	Very difficult	557	46.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	241	20.1%

Q46C: Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	21	1.8%
2	Somewhat too little	59	4.9%
3	About the right amount	374	31.2%
4	Somewhat too much	179	14.9%
5	Far too much	455	37.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	111	9.3%

Q46D: Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	160	13.3%
2	Somewhat too little	93	7.8%
3	About the right amount	392	32.7%
4	Somewhat too much	62	5.2%
5	Far too much	103	8.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	388	32.3%

Q47A: Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	0	0%
2	Disagree	0	0%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	0	0%
4	Agree	0	0%
5	Strongly Agree	0	0%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

Q47B: Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	276	23%
2	Disagree	201	16.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	50	4.2%
4	Agree	321	26.8%
5	Strongly Agree	326	27.2%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	24	2%

Q47C: Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	349	29.1%
2	Disagree	196	16.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	88	7.3%
4	Agree	212	17.7%
5	Strongly Agree	131	10.9%
8	Refused to Answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	220	18.3%

Q47D: Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	132	11%
1	Rarely	351	29.3%
2	Often	487	40.6%
3	Always	108	9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	122	10.2%

Q48PT1: Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9995
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	23	1.9%
1	Management of the economy	114	9.5%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	35	2.9%
3	Unemployment	237	19.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	21	1.8%
5	Rates and Taxes	13	1.1%
6	Loans / credit	3	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	18	1.5%
8	Food shortage/famine	55	4.6%
9	Drought	1	0.1%

10	Land	9	0.8%
11	Transportation	13	1.1%
12	Communications	3	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	141	11.8%
14	Education	104	8.7%
15	Housing	3	0.3%
16	Electricity	6	0.5%
17	Water supply	116	9.7%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	7	0.6%
19	Services (other)	31	2.6%
20	Health	58	4.8%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	15	1.3%
24	Corruption	71	5.9%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	2	0.2%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	8	0.7%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	4	0.3%
29	Democracy/political rights	14	1.2%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	10	0.8%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%
860	Cash crisis	47	3.9%
9995	Other responses	14	1.2%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q48PT1OTHER: Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 87 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1186	98.8%
ANIMAL DISEASE CONTROL		1	0.1%
EMPOWERING ZANUPF YOUTHS		1	0.1%
EXPENSIVE SANITARY PADS		1	0.1%
I AM A VENDOR SO SOMETIMES THE COUNCIL POLICE CONFISCATED MY GOODS		1	0.1%
INVESTORS FROM CHINA MUST GET OUT OF HERE THEY ARE DESTROYING OUR HWANGE COMMUNITY		1	0.1%
MANAGING MINERAL RESOURCES		1	0.1%
MINING		1	0.1%
NO PROJECTS FOR THE YOUTHS		1	0.1%
OPEN THE BORDER TO ALLOW LOCALS TO TRADE		1	0.1%
RELIGIOUS SYSTEM		1	0.1%
RESTORATION OF NORMS AND VALUES AMONGST THE YOUTH		1	0.1%
WE ARE FORCED TO CONTRIBUTE MONIES TOWARDS BUILDING POLICE CAMPS		1	0.1%
WILD ANIMALS LIKE ELEPHANTS ARE DESTROYING CROPS AND ARE A BIG THREAT TO THE COMMUNITY.		1	0.1%
YOUTH PROBLEMS OR ISSUES		1	0.1%

Q48PT2: Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	108	9%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	29	2.4%
3	Unemployment	141	11.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	19	1.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	20	1.7%
6	Loans / credit	6	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	20	1.7%
8	Food shortage/famine	54	4.5%
9	Drought	3	0.3%

10	Land	8	0.7%
11	Transportation	26	2.2%
12	Communications	3	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	134	11.2%
14	Education	117	9.8%
15	Housing	7	0.6%
16	Electricity	9	0.8%
17	Water supply	100	8.3%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	6	0.5%
19	Services (other)	29	2.4%
20	Health	107	8.9%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0.1%
23	Crime and Security	19	1.6%
24	Corruption	64	5.3%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4	0.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	6	0.5%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	11	0.9%
29	Democracy/political rights	20	1.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	9	0.8%
33	Climate change	0	0%
860	Cash crisis	30	2.5%
9995	Other responses	8	0.7%
9996	No further reply	82	6.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%

Q48PT2OTHER: Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 50 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1192	99.3%
ANIMAL HEALTH		1	0.1%
CLOSURE OF BORDERS		1	0.1%
MINING		1	0.1%
MINING SHOULD INCREASE		1	0.1%
NO ZESA BECAUSE THE CHARGES ARE EXPENSIVE		1	0.1%
RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER COUNTRIES		1	0.1%
WE WALK LONG DISTANCES TO GET FIREWOOD FOR COOKING		1	0.1%
WIDOWS		1	0.1%

Q48PT3: Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	75	6.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	32	2.7%
3	Unemployment	86	7.2%
4	Poverty/destitution	36	3%
5	Rates and Taxes	16	1.3%
6	Loans / credit	15	1.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	24	2%
8	Food shortage/famine	53	4.4%
9	Drought	1	0.1%
10	Land	6	0.5%
11	Transportation	24	2%
12	Communications	5	0.4%
13	Infrastructure / roads	100	8.3%
14	Education	120	10%
15	Housing	12	1%
16	Electricity	14	1.2%

17	Water supply	58	4.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	6	0.5%
19	Services (other)	26	2.2%
20	Health	104	8.7%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	5	0.4%
23	Crime and Security	19	1.6%
24	Corruption	51	4.3%
25	Political violence	5	0.4%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	6	0.5%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	7	0.6%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	16	1.3%
29	Democracy/political rights	22	1.8%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	11	0.9%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%
860	Cash crisis	27	2.3%
9995	Other responses	10	0.8%
9996	No further reply	207	17.3%
9998	Refused	0	0%

Q48PT3OTHER: Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 73 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1190	99.2%
ANIMAL HEALTH		1	0.1%
BOUNDARY FENCING		1	0.1%
COUNCIL TAKING OUR GOODS THAT WE SELL IN TOWN		1	0.1%
LACK OF PROMOTION OF TALENT IN YOUTH		1	0.1%
NGO TO OPERATE		1	0.1%

OPEN BOARDERS		1	0.1%
PROSTITUTION		1	0.1%
TAKE HEED OF YOUTHS 'S VIEWS		1	0.1%
THE DISADVANTAGED		1	0.1%
WE ARE NEAR THE BORDER THEY MUST LET US USE THE BORDER TO GENERATE INCOME		1	0.1%

Q49A: Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	259	21.6%
2	Somewhat oppose	129	10.8%
3	Neither support nor oppose	43	3.6%
4	Somewhat support	222	18.5%
5	Strongly support	498	41.5%
6	It depends	40	3.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q49B: Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above / Some other program	10	0.8%

1	Job creation	573	47.8%
2	Education	186	15.5%
3	Jobs training	172	14.3%
4	Business loans	132	11%
5	Social services for youth	94	7.8%
6	Government should not increase it's spending	32	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q50A: Q50a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	569	47.4%
2	Fairly Badly	270	22.5%
3	Fairly Well	229	19.1%
4	Very Well	44	3.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	82	6.8%

Q50B: Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Very Badly	615	51.3%
2	Fairly Badly	285	23.8%
3	Fairly Well	214	17.8%
4	Very Well	37	3.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	46	3.8%

Q50C: Q50c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	864	72%
2	Fairly Badly	218	18.2%
3	Fairly Well	80	6.7%
4	Very Well	14	1.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%

Q50D: Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	682	56.8%
2	Fairly Badly	237	19.8%

3	Fairly Well	195	16.3%
4	Very Well	62	5.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

Q50E: Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	638	53.2%
2	Fairly Badly	281	23.4%
3	Fairly Well	152	12.7%
4	Very Well	32	2.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	95	7.9%

Q50F: Q50f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	421	35.1%
2	Fairly Badly	220	18.3%
3	Fairly Well	364	30.3%
4	Very Well	139	11.6%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	54	4.5%

Q50G: Q50g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	476	39.7%
2	Fairly Badly	299	24.9%
3	Fairly Well	311	25.9%
4	Very Well	88	7.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%

Q50H: Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	561	46.8%
2	Fairly Badly	253	21.1%
3	Fairly Well	282	23.5%
4	Very Well	81	6.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	19	1.6%

Q50I: Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	488	40.7%
2	Fairly Badly	254	21.2%
3	Fairly Well	331	27.6%
4	Very Well	115	9.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

Q50J: Q50j. Handling fighting corruption**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	609	50.8%
2	Fairly Badly	222	18.5%
3	Fairly Well	201	16.8%
4	Very Well	63	5.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	100	8.3%

Q50K: Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	746	62.2%
2	Fairly Badly	226	18.8%
3	Fairly Well	177	14.8%
4	Very Well	42	3.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.6%

Q50L: Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	356	29.7%
2	Fairly Badly	167	13.9%
3	Fairly Well	356	29.7%
4	Very Well	148	12.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	171	14.3%

Q50M: Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	233	19.4%
2	Fairly Badly	220	18.3%
3	Fairly Well	513	42.8%
4	Very Well	198	16.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	33	2.8%

Q50N: Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	631	52.6%
2	Fairly Badly	285	23.8%
3	Fairly Well	191	15.9%
4	Very Well	41	3.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	49	4.1%

Q500: Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	316	26.3%
2	Fairly Badly	183	15.3%
3	Fairly Well	343	28.6%
4	Very Well	97	8.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	260	21.7%

Q51A: Q51a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	362	30.2%
2	Disapprove	245	20.4%
3	Approve	251	20.9%
4	Strongly Approve	169	14.1%
8	Refused	35	2.9%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	138	11.5%

Q51B: Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	427	35.6%
2	Disapprove	309	25.8%
3	Approve	232	19.3%
4	Strongly Approve	101	8.4%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	117	9.8%

Q51C: Q51c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	312	26%
2	Disapprove	254	21.2%
3	Approve	388	32.3%
4	Strongly Approve	169	14.1%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	70	5.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q51D: Q51d. Performance: traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	76	6.3%
2	Disapprove	72	6%
3	Approve	298	24.8%
4	Strongly Approve	249	20.8%
7	Not applicable	431	35.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	69	5.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q52A: Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	246	20.5%
1	The Parliament / local government council	173	14.4%
2	Their Political Party	98	8.2%
3	The Voters	630	52.5%
4	No One	9	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q52B: Q52b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	95	7.9%
1	The Parliament / local government council	274	22.8%
2	Their Political Party	117	9.8%
3	The Voters	631	52.6%
4	No One	25	2.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%

Q53A: Q53a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	0	0%
1	Not very well	0	0%
2	Well	0	0%
3	Very well	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

Q53B: Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	334	27.8%
1	Not very well	284	23.7%
2	Well	325	27.1%
3	Very well	182	15.2%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	68	5.7%

Q53C: Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	216	18%
1	Rarely	162	13.5%
2	Sometimes	263	21.9%
3	Often	262	21.8%
4	Always	185	15.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	108	9%

Q54A: Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	875	72.9%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	240	20%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	78	6.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q54B: Q54b. Feared violence during public protest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	912	76%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	230	19.2%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	50	4.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q54C: Q54c. Feared violence by extremists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	0	0%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	0	0%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

Q55A: Q55a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	208	17.3%
1	Less than once a month	55	4.6%
2	A few times a month	161	13.4%
3	A few times a week	311	25.9%
4	Every day	461	38.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q55B: Q55b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	563	46.9%
1	Less than once a month	79	6.6%
2	A few times a month	92	7.7%
3	A few times a week	151	12.6%
4	Every day	299	24.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	16	1.3%

Q55C: Q55c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	708	59%
1	Less than once a month	179	14.9%
2	A few times a month	147	12.3%
3	A few times a week	94	7.8%
4	Every day	59	4.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	13	1.1%

Q55D: Q55d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	711	59.3%
1	Less than once a month	43	3.6%
2	A few times a month	83	6.9%
3	A few times a week	159	13.3%
4	Every day	190	15.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	14	1.2%

Q55E: Q55e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	581	48.4%
1	Less than once a month	26	2.2%
2	A few times a month	88	7.3%
3	A few times a week	176	14.7%
4	Every day	322	26.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q56: Q56. How free is news media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Not at all free	181	15.1%
1	Not very free	282	23.5%
2	Somewhat free	364	30.3%
3	Completely free	196	16.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	174	14.5%

Q57A: Q57a. Spread false information: government officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	178	14.8%
1	Rarely	139	11.6%
2	Sometimes	370	30.8%
3	Often	283	23.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	226	18.8%

Q57B: Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	114	9.5%
1	Rarely	146	12.2%

2	Sometimes	356	29.7%
3	Often	378	31.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	202	16.8%

Q57C: Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	152	12.7%
1	Rarely	178	14.8%
2	Sometimes	445	37.1%
3	Often	181	15.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	241	20.1%

Q57D: Q57d. Spread false information: social media users

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	58	4.8%
1	Rarely	97	8.1%
2	Sometimes	328	27.3%
3	Often	369	30.8%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	346	28.8%

Q57E: Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Rarely	0	0%
2	Sometimes	0	0%
3	Often	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

Q58A: Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	133	11.1%
2	Disagree	122	10.2%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	44	3.7%
4	Agree	423	35.3%
5	Strongly Agree	454	37.8%

8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%

Q58B: Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	301	25.1%
2	Disagree	286	23.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	86	7.2%
4	Agree	224	18.7%
5	Strongly Agree	267	22.3%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%

Q58C: Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	235	19.6%
2	Disagree	212	17.7%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	86	7.2%
4	Agree	279	23.3%

5	Strongly Agree	363	30.3%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

Q58D: Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	143	11.9%
2	Disagree	105	8.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	62	5.2%
4	Agree	331	27.6%
5	Strongly Agree	537	44.8%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%

Q59A: Q59a. Heard about social media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	230	19.2%
1	Yes	962	80.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

Q59B: Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	12	1%
2	Disagree	28	2.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	22	1.8%
4	Agree	357	29.8%
5	Strongly Agree	499	41.6%
7	Not applicable	238	19.8%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	43	3.6%

Q59C: Q59c. Social media:makes people more likely to believe false news**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	56	4.7%
2	Disagree	96	8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	87	7.3%
4	Agree	354	29.5%
5	Strongly Agree	308	25.7%
7	Not applicable	238	19.8%

8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	61	5.1%

Q59D: Q59d. Social media:helps people have more impact on politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	104	8.7%
2	Disagree	125	10.4%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	91	7.6%
4	Agree	304	25.3%
5	Strongly Agree	186	15.5%
7	Not applicable	238	19.8%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	149	12.4%

Q59E: Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	86	7.2%
2	Disagree	116	9.7%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	94	7.8%
4	Agree	281	23.4%

5	Strongly Agree	159	13.3%
7	Not applicable	238	19.8%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	223	18.6%

Q59F: Q59f. Effects of social media on society

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	81	6.8%
2	Somewhat negative	83	6.9%
3	Neither positive nor negative	123	10.3%
4	Somewhat positive	285	23.8%
5	Very positive	273	22.8%
7	Not Applicable	238	19.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	116	9.7%

Q60: Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	503	41.9%
2	Agree with 1	258	21.5%

3	Agree with 2	134	11.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	133	11.1%
5	Agree with neither	29	2.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	141	11.8%

Q61: Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	784	65.3%
2	Agree with 1	206	17.2%
3	Agree with 2	88	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	104	8.7%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q62: Q62. Difficulty to move across borders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very difficult	335	27.9%
2	Difficult	385	32.1%

3	Easy	190	15.8%
4	Very easy	50	4.2%
7	Never try	111	9.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	129	10.8%

Q63: Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	645	53.8%
2	Agree with 1	257	21.4%
3	Agree with 2	130	10.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	105	8.8%
5	Agree with neither	34	2.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q64A: Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	410	34.2%
2	Agree with 1	173	14.4%

3	Agree with 2	184	15.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	404	33.7%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q64B: Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	456	38%
2	Agree with 1	184	15.3%
3	Agree with 2	202	16.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	324	27%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q65A: Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	164	13.7%
1	Yes	448	37.3%

8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	587	48.9%

Q65B: Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	115	9.6%
1	Yes	255	21.3%
7	Not Applicable	752	62.7%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	77	6.4%

Q65C: Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	47	3.9%
1	Yes	223	18.6%
7	Not Applicable	752	62.7%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	176	14.7%

Q65D: Q65d.China puts more or less conditions on assistance**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	52	4.3%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	50	4.2%
2	About the same number of requirements	65	5.4%
3	Somewhat more requirements	46	3.8%
4	Many more requirements	59	4.9%
7	Not Applicable	752	62.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	176	14.7%

Q66: Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	588	49%
2	Agree with 1	216	18%
3	Agree with 2	157	13.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	203	16.9%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q67: Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	166	13.8%
2	Agree with 1	130	10.8%
3	Agree with 2	286	23.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	592	49.3%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q68: Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	669	55.8%
2	Agree with 1	215	17.9%
3	Agree with 2	107	8.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	174	14.5%
5	Agree with neither	17	1.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q69A: Q69a. Best country model for development

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	35	2.9%
1	3	306	25.5%
2	4	106	8.8%
3	5	86	7.2%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	482	40.2%
6	8	5	0.4%
7	9	36	3%
180	10	0	0%
300	11	0	0%
301	12	0	0%
302	13	0	0%
340	14	0	0%
460	15	0	0%
500	16	0	0%
501	17	0	0%
620	18	0	0%
860	19	10	0.8%
861	20	15	1.3%
1260	21	0	0%
1300	22	0	0%
1301	23	0	0%
1580	24	0	0%
1581	25	0	0%
1700	26	0	0%
1701	27	0	0%
1750	28	0	0%

1751	29	0	0%
9995	30	31	2.6%
9998	31	1	0.1%
9999	32	87	7.3%

Q69AOTHER: Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1169	97.4%
AUSTRALIA		1	0.1%
CANADA		1	0.1%
FRANCE		1	0.1%
INDIA		2	0.2%
MALAWI		1	0.1%
MOZAMBIQUE		2	0.2%
NAMIBIA		1	0.1%
NEW ZEALAND		1	0.1%
NIGERIA		1	0.1%
RWANDA		8	0.7%
SINGAPORE		1	0.1%
TANZANIA		6	0.5%
UGANDA		1	0.1%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		4	0.3%

Q69B: Q69b. China's influence on economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	148	12.3%
1	A little	123	10.3%
2	Some	245	20.4%
3	A lot	168	14%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	515	42.9%

Q70A: Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	87	7.3%
2	Somewhat negative	72	6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	94	7.8%
4	Somewhat positive	243	20.3%
5	Very positive	161	13.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	542	45.2%

Q70B: Q70b. Influence of organization: Regional Organisation (SADC)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	96	8%
2	Somewhat negative	86	7.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	97	8.1%
4	Somewhat positive	275	22.9%
5	Very positive	172	14.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	474	39.5%

Q70C: Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	45	3.8%
2	Somewhat negative	47	3.9%
3	Neither positive nor negative	97	8.1%
4	Somewhat positive	241	20.1%
5	Very positive	260	21.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	509	42.4%

Q70D: Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (Britain)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	170	14.2%
2	Somewhat negative	123	10.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	89	7.4%
4	Somewhat positive	217	18.1%
5	Very positive	123	10.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	477	39.8%

Q70E: Q70e. Influence of country: China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	191	15.9%
2	Somewhat negative	107	8.9%
3	Neither positive nor negative	95	7.9%
4	Somewhat positive	260	21.7%
5	Very positive	148	12.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	398	33.2%

Q70F: Q70f. Influence of country: United States

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	92	7.7%
2	Somewhat negative	79	6.6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	88	7.3%
4	Somewhat positive	315	26.3%
5	Very positive	220	18.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	404	33.7%

Q70G: Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (South Africa)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	35	2.9%
2	Somewhat negative	26	2.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	85	7.1%
4	Somewhat positive	408	34%
5	Very positive	417	34.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	229	19.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q70H: Q70h. Influence of country: Russia

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	57	4.8%
2	Somewhat negative	52	4.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	66	5.5%
4	Somewhat positive	141	11.8%
5	Very positive	84	7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	798	66.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q71: Q71. Most important international language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No international language needed	9	0.8%
1	English	1116	93%
2	French	34	2.8%
3	Portuguese	10	0.8%
4	Arabic	0	0%
5	Chinese	12	1%
6	Kiswahili	6	0.5%
95	Other [Specify]	7	0.6%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	6	0.5%
180	Mooré	0	0%
340	Sesetho	0	0%
500	Bambara	0	0%

780	Luganda	0	0%
1750	Kikongo	0	0%
1751	Kimbundo	0	0%
1752	Umbundu	0	0%

Q71OTHER: Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1193	99.4%
ALL LANGUAGES		6	0.5%
SHONA		1	0.1%

Q72A: Q72a. Heard about climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	574	47.8%
1	Yes	572	47.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	54	4.5%

Q72B: Q72b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	23	1.9%
2	Somewhat better	101	8.4%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	48	4%
4	Somewhat worse	141	11.8%
5	Much worse	217	18.1%
7	Not Applicable	628	52.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	42	3.5%

Q73: Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	261	21.8%
2	Agree with 1	138	11.5%
3	Agree with 2	233	19.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	558	46.5%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q74: Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	187	15.6%
2	Agree with 1	119	9.9%
3	Agree with 2	195	16.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	678	56.5%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q75: Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	577	48.1%
2	Agree with 1	196	16.3%
3	Agree with 2	156	13%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	255	21.3%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q76A_ZIM: Q76a-zim. Country should have its own currency**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	464	38.7%
2	Agree with 1	175	14.6%
3	Agree with 2	49	4.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	242	20.2%
5	Agree with neither	256	21.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q76B_ZIM: Q76b-zim. Opposition parties should form a coalition with ruling party**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	208	17.3%
2	Disagree	86	7.2%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	58	4.8%
4	Agree	278	23.2%
5	Strongly Agree	521	43.4%
8	Refused to Answer	10	0.8%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	3.3%

Q77A_ZIM: Q77a-zim. POLAD only option to bring stability and development**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	180	15%
2	Disagree	126	10.5%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	42	3.5%
4	Agree	192	16%
5	Strongly Agree	119	9.9%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	538	44.8%

Q77B_ZIM: Q77b-zim. National dialogue should go beyond political parties**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	66	5.5%
2	Disagree	61	5.1%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	59	4.9%
4	Agree	342	28.5%
5	Strongly Agree	539	44.9%
8	Refused to Answer	5	0.4%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	128	10.7%

Q78_ZIM: Q78-zim. Western sanctions main cause of economic meltdown vs govt's mismanagement

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	279	23.3%
2	Agree with 1	108	9%
3	Agree with 2	143	11.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	580	48.3%
5	Agree with neither	24	2%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q79A_ZIM: Q79a-zim. Vice-presidential appointment by president works well vs elected by people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	237	19.8%
2	Agree with 1	131	10.9%
3	Agree with 2	157	13.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	636	53%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q79B_ZIM: Q79b-zim. Govt fight against corruption genuine vs aimed at rival factions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	310	25.8%
2	Agree with 1	165	13.8%
3	Agree with 2	177	14.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	393	32.8%
5	Agree with neither	32	2.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	119	9.9%

Q80_ZIM: Q80-zim. Armed forces must be involved in country politics vs external defence only

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	112	9.3%
2	Agree with 1	95	7.9%
3	Agree with 2	195	16.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	771	64.3%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q81: Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
860	Ndebele	172	14.3%
861	Shona	409	34.1%
862	Zezuru	147	12.3%
863	Korekore	100	8.3%
864	Karanga	114	9.5%
865	Manyika	101	8.4%
866	Ndau	44	3.7%
867	Venda	12	1%
868	Kalanga	7	0.6%
869	Tonga	16	1.3%
870	Shangani	14	1.2%
871	Budya	13	1.1%
9990	National Identity (Zimbabwean) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	2	0.2%
9995	Other	47	3.9%
9998	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

Q81OTHER: Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1153	96.1%
BANDA		1	0.1%
BRANDAYI		2	0.2%
CHAUKE		1	0.1%
CHEWA		8	0.7%
CHIBARWE		3	0.3%
CHIKUNDA		2	0.2%
DOMBE		1	0.1%
DUMA		1	0.1%
MAUNGWE		9	0.8%
MUCHIKUNDA		1	0.1%
MUGOVERA		1	0.1%
MUJINDWI		1	0.1%
MUNGOWA		1	0.1%
MUNYONGWE		1	0.1%
MUTOKO/ROZVI		1	0.1%
NAMBYA		4	0.3%
NGONI		1	0.1%
NSENGA		2	0.2%
NYANJA		1	0.1%
PORTUGUESE		1	0.1%
SOTHO		2	0.2%
SWAHILI		1	0.1%
XHOSA		1	0.1%

Q82A: Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	883	73.6%

1	Sometimes	156	13%
2	Often	73	6.1%
3	Always	65	5.4%
7	Not Applicable	4	0.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q82B: Q82b. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	137	11.4%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	72	6%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	619	51.6%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	117	9.8%
5	I feel only (national identity)	248	20.7%
7	Not applicable	4	0.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q82C: Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	53	4.4%
1	Yes	1146	95.5%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q82D: Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	185	15.4%
1	Yes	940	78.3%
7	Not applicable	57	4.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q83: Q83. Most people can be trusted

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Must be very careful	1160	96.7%
1	Most people can be trusted	38	3.2%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	2	0.2%
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Q84A: Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	737	61.4%
1	Once or twice	162	13.5%
2	Several times	170	14.2%
3	Many times	131	10.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q84B: Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1036	86.3%
1	Once or twice	63	5.3%
2	Several times	63	5.3%
3	Many times	36	3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q84C: Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	976	81.3%
1	Once or twice	88	7.3%
2	Several times	77	6.4%
3	Many times	59	4.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q85: Q85. More that unites or more that divides people**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more that divides us	331	27.6%
2	Somewhat more that divides us	222	18.5%
3	Somewhat more that unites us	287	23.9%
4	Much more that unites us	311	25.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q86A: Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	36	3%
2	Somewhat Dislike	51	4.3%
3	Would not care	415	34.6%
4	Somewhat like	154	12.8%
5	Strongly like	544	45.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q86B: Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	47	3.9%
2	Somewhat Dislike	66	5.5%
3	Would not care	420	35%
4	Somewhat like	140	11.7%
5	Strongly like	525	43.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q86C: Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	965	80.4%
2	Somewhat Dislike	47	3.9%
3	Would not care	127	10.6%
4	Somewhat like	29	2.4%
5	Strongly like	20	1.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q86D: Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	102	8.5%
2	Somewhat Dislike	80	6.7%
3	Would not care	413	34.4%
4	Somewhat like	219	18.3%
5	Strongly like	383	31.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q86E: Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	0	0%
2	Somewhat Dislike	0	0%
3	Would not care	0	0%
4	Somewhat like	0	0%
5	Strongly like	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

Q87A: Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	152	12.7%
2	A small amount	106	8.8%
3	Some	269	22.4%
4	A lot	503	41.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	169	14.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87B: Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	156	13%
2	A small amount	119	9.9%
3	Some	288	24%
4	A lot	472	39.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	163	13.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87C: Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	277	23.1%
2	A small amount	169	14.1%
3	Some	235	19.6%
4	A lot	332	27.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	185	15.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87D: Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	86	7.2%
2	A small amount	113	9.4%
3	Some	268	22.3%
4	A lot	587	48.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	145	12.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87E: Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Decrease a lot	60	5%
2	Decrease somewhat	96	8%
3	Stay the same	582	48.5%
4	Increase somewhat	166	13.8%
5	Increase a lot	100	8.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	192	16%

99	Not asked in the country	0	0%
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Q88: Q88. Who traditional leaders serve

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Do not agree with any of these statements	11	0.9%
1	Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.	210	17.5%
2	Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.	343	28.6%
3	Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.	476	39.7%
8	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	156	13%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q89A: Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	109	9.1%
2	Agree with 1	99	8.3%
3	Agree with 2	206	17.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	668	55.7%
5	Agree with neither	18	1.5%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	99	8.3%

Q89B: Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	0	0%
3	Agree with 2	0	0%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	0	0%
5	Agree with neither	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in country	1200	100%

Q90: Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Weaken democracy	299	24.9%
2	Don't make a difference	365	30.4%
3	Strengthen democracy	323	26.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	212	17.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

COV1: COV-1. Informed about COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Haven't heard of COVID-19	0	0%
1	Not at all informed	102	8.5%
2	Not very well informed	294	24.5%
3	Somewhat well informed	570	47.5%
4	Very well informed	230	19.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

COV2: COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	80	6.7%
2	No	1113	92.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%
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COV3: COV-3. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	561	46.8%
2	No	635	52.9%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV4: COV-4. Community experience COVID-19 lockdown/curfew

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

COV5: COV-5. Ease of compliance with COVID-19 lockdown/curfew**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Did not comply	7	0.6%
1	Very difficult	635	52.9%
2	Difficult	322	26.8%
3	Neither easy nor difficult	43	3.6%
4	Easy	113	9.4%
5	Very easy	76	6.3%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV6: COV-6. Lockdown/curfew necessary to limit COVID-19 spread**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	67	5.6%
2	Disagree	89	7.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	44	3.7%
4	Agree	427	35.6%

5	Strongly agree	560	46.7%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV7: COV-7. School closed due to COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1196	99.7%
97		4	0.3%

COV8: COV-8. Support school closure due to COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	68	5.7%
2	Somewhat oppose	89	7.4%

3	Neither support not oppose	71	5.9%
4	Somewhat support	303	25.3%
5	Strongly support	664	55.3%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV9: COV-9. Length of COVID-19 school closure appropriate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much too long	891	74.3%
2	Somewhat too long	128	10.7%
3	About right length	139	11.6%
4	Somewhat too short	22	1.8%
5	Much too short	10	0.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV10: COV-10. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1074	89.5%
1	Yes	118	9.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV11: COV-11. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	448	37.3%
2	Somewhat unfairly	125	10.4%
3	Neither fair nor unfair	81	6.8%
4	Somewhat fairly	70	5.8%
5	Very fairly	37	3.1%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	432	36%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV12: COV-12. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	54	4.5%
2	Fairly badly	124	10.3%
3	Fairly well	445	37.1%
4	Very well	520	43.3%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV13: COV-13. Handling keeping public informed about COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	58	4.8%
2	Fairly badly	111	9.3%
3	Fairly well	392	32.7%
4	Very well	613	51.1%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV14: COV-14. Trust govt COVID-19 statistics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	303	25.3%
2	A little bit	243	20.3%
3	Somewhat	326	27.2%
4	A lot	269	22.4%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV15: COV-15. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	502	41.8%
2	Some	146	12.2%
3	A little	91	7.6%
4	None	59	4.9%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	396	33%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV16: COV-16. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	398	33.2%
2	Just a little	207	17.3%
3	A little	296	24.7%
4	A lot	209	17.4%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	84	7%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV17: COV-17. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	426	35.5%
2	Somewhat unlikely	181	15.1%
3	Somewhat likely	311	25.9%
4	Very likely	249	20.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV18: COV-18. Prayer more effective than COVID-19 vaccine**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more effective	320	26.7%
2	Somewhat more effective	172	14.3%
3	About the same effectiveness	289	24.1%
4	Somewhat less effective	108	9%
5	Much less effective	260	21.7%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV19: COV-19. Seriousness of COVID-19 over next 6 months**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all serious	175	14.6%
2	Not very serious	276	23%
3	Somewhat serious	323	26.9%
4	Very serious	247	20.6%
7	Not applicable	0	0%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	174	14.5%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV20: COV-20. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	166	13.8%
2	Disagree	228	19%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	78	6.5%
4	Agree	445	37.1%
5	Strongly agree	233	19.4%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV21: COV-21. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	317	26.4%
2	Disagree	257	21.4%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	47	3.9%
4	Agree	317	26.4%
5	Strongly agree	191	15.9%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	64	5.3%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV22: COV-22. Armed forces/police enforce public health measures

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	135	11.3%
2	Disagree	119	9.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	83	6.9%
4	Agree	400	33.3%
5	Strongly agree	450	37.5%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV23: COV-23. Postpone elections/limit campaigns during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	298	24.8%
2	Disagree	138	11.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	59	4.9%
4	Agree	280	23.3%
5	Strongly agree	374	31.2%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

COV24: COV-24. Politicians take advantage of COVID-19 pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all worried	224	18.7%
2	Not very worried	189	15.8%
3	Somewhat worried	267	22.3%
4	Very worried	376	31.3%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	133	11.1%
97	Not Applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	4	0.3%

Q91A: Q91a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	478	39.8%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	652	54.3%
8	Refused to answer	68	5.7%
9	Does not know	2	0.2%

Q91B: Q91b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
860	Movement for Democratic Change (MDC) - Chamisa	243	20.3%
861	Zimbabwe African National Union - Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF)	309	25.8%
862	Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU)	6	0.5%
863	Movement for Democratic Change (MDC-T) - Mwonozora	1	0.1%
864	National Patriotic Front (NPF)	0	0%
865	National People's Party (NPP) - Joice Mujuru	1	0.1%
9995	Other	4	0.3%
9997	Not Applicable	548	45.7%
9998	Refused	88	7.3%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q91BOTHER: Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1196	99.7%
MTHWAKAZI REPUBLIC PARTY		4	0.3%

Q92A: Q92a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	282	23.5%
1	Someone else in household owns	230	19.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	687	57.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q92B: Q92b. Own television

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	577	48.1%
1	Someone else in household owns	143	11.9%
2	Yes (personally owns)	473	39.4%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q92C: Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	886	73.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	156	13%
2	Yes (personally owns)	152	12.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q92D: Q92d. Own computer

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	886	73.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	104	8.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	203	16.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q92E: Q92e. Own bank account**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	469	39.1%
1	Someone else in household owns	195	16.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	531	44.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q92F: Q92f. Own mobile phone**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	42	3.5%
1	Someone else in household owns	85	7.1%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1071	89.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q92G_ZIM: Q92g-zim. Own ecocash mobile money account**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	127	10.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	135	11.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	935	77.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q92H_ZIM: Q92h-zim. Own Telecash or One Wallet Mobile money account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	854	71.2%
1	Someone else in household owns	149	12.4%
2	Yes (personally owns)	178	14.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q92G: Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	468	39%
1	Yes (Have internet)	603	50.3%
7	Not Applicable	129	10.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q92H: Q92h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	60	5%
1	Less than once a month	11	0.9%
2	A few times a month	31	2.6%
3	A few times a week	169	14.1%
4	Every day	927	77.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q92I: Q92i. How often use the internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	621	51.8%
1	Less than once a month	58	4.8%
2	A few times a month	110	9.2%
3	A few times a week	206	17.2%
4	Every day	194	16.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q93A: Q93a. Source of water for household use

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 95
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 95 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	202	16.8%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	97	8.1%
3	Public tap or standpipe	55	4.6%
4	Tubewell or borehole	405	33.8%
5	Protected dug well	262	21.8%
6	Unprotected dug well	74	6.2%
7	Protected spring	6	0.5%
8	Unprotected spring	28	2.3%
9	Rainwater collection	0	0%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	5	0.4%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	2	0.2%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	57	4.8%
95	Other	7	0.6%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q93B: Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	168	14%
1	Yes, inside the house	375	31.3%
2	Yes, inside the compound	601	50.1%
3	Yes, outside the compound	56	4.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94A: Q94a. Electric connection from mains**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	718	59.8%
1	Yes	482	40.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q94B: Q94b. Electricity available from mains**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	3	0.3%
2	Occasionally	65	5.4%
3	About half of the time	43	3.6%
4	Most of the time	314	26.2%
5	All of the time	57	4.8%
7	Not Applicable	718	59.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94C: Q94c. Other source of electricity: available

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	747	62.3%
1	Yes	453	37.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q94D: Q94d. Other source of electricity: type

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Batteries or power bank	13	1.1%
2	Generator	13	1.1%
3	Solar panels	417	34.8%
4	Wind power	0	0%
5	Hydro power	0	0%
6	Biogas	1	0.1%
95	Other	4	0.3%
96	Multiple sources	5	0.4%
97	Not Applicable	747	62.3%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q94E: Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Owned by household	436	36.3%
2	Owned outside of household	15	1.3%
3	Get power from sources both within and outside of household	2	0.2%
7	Not Applicable	747	62.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q95A: Q95a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	510	42.5%
1	No (looking)	320	26.7%
2	Yes, part time	220	18.3%
3	Yes, full time	150	12.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q95B: Q95b. Required to pay an income tax

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, am not required to pay	149	12.4%
1	Yes, am required to pay	214	17.8%
7	Not Applicable	830	69.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q95C: Q95c. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	329	27.4%
1	3	66	5.5%
2	4	60	5%
3	5	137	11.4%
4	6	117	9.8%
5	7	40	3.3%
6	8	170	14.2%
7	9	122	10.2%
8	10	8	0.7%
9	11	15	1.3%
10	12	30	2.5%
11	13	69	5.8%
12	14	29	2.4%
220	15	0	0%
1580	16	0	0%
1700	17	0	0%
9995	18	6	0.5%
9998	19	2	0.2%
9999	20	0	0%

Q95COTHER: Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1194	99.5%
PASTOR		3	0.3%
RETIRED		2	0.2%

RETRENCHED		1	0.1%
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Q95D: Q95d. Employer of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Works for self	339	28.3%
2	Private sector	270	22.5%
3	Non Governmental Organizations or civil society sector	41	3.4%
4	Government	83	6.9%
7	Not Applicable	457	38.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q96A: Q96a. Who decides how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	277	23.1%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	66	5.5%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	570	47.5%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	153	12.8%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	88	7.3%
6	None of the above / Some other response	2	0.2%

7	Not applicable, no earnings	44	3.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q96B: Q96b. Head of household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You [respondent]	558	46.5%
2	Respondent's spouse	356	29.7%
3	Respondent's father	138	11.5%
4	Respondent's mother	62	5.2%
5	Respondent's son	5	0.4%
6	Respondent's daughter	6	0.5%
7	Respondent's grandfather	21	1.8%
8	Respondent's grandmother	16	1.3%
9	Another male relative	24	2%
10	Another female relative	4	0.3%
11	Someone else	6	0.5%
12	More than one person	3	0.3%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q96C: Q96c. Occupation of head of household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	77	6.4%
1	Student	2	0.2%
2	Housewife / homemaker	9	0.8%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	155	12.9%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	49	4.1%
5	Retail / Shop	11	0.9%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	86	7.2%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	86	7.2%
8	Clerical or secretarial	12	1%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	23	1.9%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	22	1.8%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	51	4.3%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	29	2.4%
95	Other	23	1.9%
97	Not Applicable	559	46.6%
98	Refused	2	0.2%
99	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q97: Q97. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	29	2.4%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	4	0.3%
2	Some primary schooling	108	9%

3	Primary school completed	169	14.1%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	399	33.3%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	284	23.7%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	124	10.3%
7	Some university	23	1.9%
8	University completed	47	3.9%
9	Post-graduate	11	0.9%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q98A: Q98a. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	121	10.1%
1	Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	193	16.1%
2	Roman Catholic	144	12%
3	Orthodox	0	0%
4	Coptic	0	0%
5	Anglican	45	3.8%
6	Lutheran	14	1.2%
7	Methodist	73	6.1%
8	Presbyterian	8	0.7%
9	Baptist	19	1.6%
10	Quaker / Friends	0	0%
11	Mennonite	0	0%
12	Evangelical	11	0.9%
13	Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	137	11.4%
14	Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	274	22.8%
15	Jehovah's Witness	12	1%
16	Seventh Day Adventist	47	3.9%

17	Mormon	1	0.1%
18	Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only “Muslim”, without identifying a specific sub-group)	5	0.4%
19	Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only “Sunni” or “Sunni Muslim”, without identifying a specific sub-group)	0	0%
20	Ismaeli	0	0%
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0%
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0%
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0%
24	Shia	0	0%
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	14	1.2%
26	Hindu	0	0%
27	Bahai	0	0%
28	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0	0%
29	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0	0%
30	Dutch Reformed	9	0.8%
31	Calvinist	0	0%
32	Church of Christ	12	1%
33	Zionist Christian Church	56	4.7%
34	Jewish	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	3	0.3%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q98B: Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	952	79.3%
1	Sometimes	88	7.3%
2	Often	24	2%
3	Always	0	0%
7	Not applicable	126	10.5%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q99: Q99. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
860	Movement for Democratic Change (MDC) - Chamisa	323	26.9%
861	Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF)	369	30.8%
862	Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU)	3	0.3%
863	Movement for Democratic Change (MDC-T) - Mwonzora	2	0.2%
864	National Patriotic Front (NPF)	0	0%
865	National People's Party (NPP) - Joice Mujuru	1	0.1%
9995	Other	9	0.8%
9997	Would not vote	118	9.8%
9998	Refused to answer	299	24.9%
9999	Don't know	76	6.3%

Q99OTHER: Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1191	99.3%
A UNITY GOVERNMENT ONLY		1	0.1%
BUILD ZIMBABWE ALLIANCE - NOAH MANYIKA		1	0.1%

EGYPT DZINEMUNHENZVA		1	0.1%
INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE		1	0.1%
LOVEMORE MADHUKU		1	0.1%
MTHWAKAZI REPUBLIC PARTY		3	0.3%
WOMAN LEADER		1	0.1%

Q100: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	6	0.5%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	305	25.4%
2	Research Company	63	5.3%
3	Non-government or religious organization	71	5.9%
4	University / School / College	15	1.3%
5	Private company	37	3.1%
6	Media	23	1.9%
7	Political party or politician	72	6%
8	Government	397	33.1%
9	International organization or another country	21	1.8%
10	God	4	0.3%
95	Other	19	1.6%
98	Refused to answer	6	0.5%
99	Don't know	161	13.4%

ENDTIME: Interview end time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 188
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 188 Format: Numeric

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	602	50.2%
2	Female	598	49.8%

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1196	99.7%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	2	0.2%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	1	0.1%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q103: Q103. Language of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	124	10.3%
860	Ndebele	177	14.8%
861	Shona	897	74.8%
9995	Other	2	0.2%

Q103OTHER: Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 17 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1198	99.8%
ENGLISH AND SHONA		1	0.1%
SHONA AND ENGLISH		1	0.1%

Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	906	75.5%
2	Traditional house / hut	254	21.2%
3	Temporary structure / shack	33	2.8%
4	Flat in a block of flats	0	0%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	3	0.3%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	1	0.1%
8	Other	3	0.3%

Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	251	20.9%
2	Tiles	75	6.3%
3	Shingles	0	0%
4	Thatch or grass	264	22%
5	Plastic sheets	3	0.3%
6	Asbestos	573	47.8%
7	Multiple materials	29	2.4%
8	Concrete	0	0%
9	Some other material	2	0.2%
10	Could not tell / could not see	3	0.3%

Q106: Q106. Others present

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	701	58.4%
2	Spouse only	136	11.3%
3	Children only	203	16.9%
4	A few others	159	13.3%
5	Small crowd	1	0.1%

Q107A: Q107a. Check with others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1159	96.6%
1	Yes	41	3.4%

Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1149	95.8%
1	Yes	51	4.3%

Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1195	99.6%
1	Yes	5	0.4%

Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1192	99.3%
1	Yes	8	0.7%

Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1199	99.9%
1	Yes	1	0.1%

Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	962	80.2%
1	Few	161	13.4%
2	Some	65	5.4%
3	Most	11	0.9%
4	All	1	0.1%

Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Friendly	1005	83.8%
2	In between	178	14.8%
3	Hostile	17	1.4%

Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	920	76.7%
2	In between	240	20%
3	Bored	40	3.3%

Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Cooperative	967	80.6%
2	In between	202	16.8%
3	Uncooperative	31	2.6%

Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	913	76.1%
2	In between	197	16.4%
3	Impatient	90	7.5%

Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At ease	836	69.7%
2	In between	252	21%
3	Suspicious	112	9.3%

Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	827	68.9%
2	In between	303	25.3%
3	Misleading	70	5.8%

Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
ZIM10		56	4.7%

ZIM11		56	4.7%
ZIM12		56	4.7%
ZIM13		56	4.7%
ZIM14		48	4%
ZIM15		48	4%
ZIM16		48	4%
ZIM17		48	4%
ZIM18		54	4.5%
ZIM19		54	4.5%
ZIM20		54	4.5%
ZIM21		54	4.5%
ZIM22		52	4.3%
ZIM23		52	4.3%
ZIM24		52	4.3%
ZIM25		52	4.3%
ZIM26		46	3.8%
ZIM27		46	3.8%
ZIM28		46	3.8%
ZIM29		46	3.8%
ZIM30		44	3.7%
ZIM31		44	3.7%
ZIM32		44	3.7%
ZIM33		44	3.7%

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 24 Maximum: 49
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 24 - 49 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
24		54	4.5%
25		102	8.5%
26		56	4.7%
27		52	4.3%

28		92	7.7%
29		102	8.5%
30		54	4.5%
31		238	19.8%
33		44	3.7%
34		48	4%
35		54	4.5%
36		48	4%
38		106	8.8%
45		52	4.3%
49		98	8.2%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	308	25.7%
2	Female	892	74.3%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	140	11.7%
2	Urban	1060	88.3%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 865
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 865 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	222	18.5%
861	Shona	712	59.3%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	52	4.3%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	214	17.8%
866	Ndau	0	0%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 9995
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
860	Ndebele	224	18.7%
861	Shona	400	33.3%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	52	4.3%

864	Karanga	106	8.8%
865	Manyika	214	17.8%
866	Ndau	106	8.8%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9990	Zimbabwean only, or doesn't think of self in those terms	0	0%
9995	Other	98	8.2%

Q117OTHER: Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1102	91.8%
HWESA		54	4.5%
SOTHO		44	3.7%

Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	46	3.8%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	148	12.3%

7	Some university	48	4%
8	University completed	710	59.2%
9	Post graduate	248	20.7%

Q119_1: Q119. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 861
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 861 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1046	87.2%
860	Ndebele	46	3.8%
861	Shona	108	9%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	0	0%
866	Ndau	0	0%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q119_2: Q119. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%

860	Ndebele	314	26.2%
861	Shona	630	52.5%
862	Zezuru	52	4.3%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	104	8.7%
866	Ndau	54	4.5%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	46	3.8%

Q119_3: Q119. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 861 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 861 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	314	26.2%
862	Zezuru	206	17.2%
863	Korekore	52	4.3%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	164	13.7%
866	Ndau	52	4.3%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	412	34.3%

Q119_4: Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 862 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 862 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	46	3.8%
863	Korekore	54	4.5%
864	Karanga	246	20.5%
865	Manyika	0	0%
866	Ndau	54	4.5%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	44	3.7%
9996	No further response	756	63%

Q119_5: Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 864 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 864 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%

864	Karanga	54	4.5%
865	Manyika	52	4.3%
866	Ndau	0	0%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1094	91.2%

Q119_6: Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 866 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 866 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	0	0%
866	Ndau	52	4.3%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1148	95.7%

Q119_7: Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	0	0%
866	Ndau	0	0%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%

Q119OTHER: Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1156	96.3%
NYANJA, SESOTHO		44	3.7%

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.113035676047391 Maximum: 22.4419714303992
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 11 Range: 0.113035676047391 - 22.4419714303992 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.058692382672576 Maximum: 25.6479673490277

Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 11 Range: 0.058692382672576 - 25.6479673490277 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Zimbabwe

title Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Zimbabwe
country Zimbabwe
language English
filename afrobarometer_questionnaire_zim_r8_en_2021-04-16.pdf
