

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

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visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

LBN_2011_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Lebanon	LBN

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the third GYTS conducted by Lebanon.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 2,339 students participated in the Lebanon GYTS of which 1,651 were ages 13 to 15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate of all students surveyed was 87.4%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2011	2011

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_LBN_2011_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-10-25

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (LBN_2011_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
LEBANON_11 National public-use dataset	2339	89

Data file: LEBANON_11

National public-use dataset

Cases: 2339

variables: 89

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	LBR4	cigarettes per day past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	LBR5	obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V7	CR6	cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V8	LBR7	cost pack of cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack?
V9	LBR8	money spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V10	LBR9	pocket money past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how much pocket money (allowance) did you get?
V11	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V12	LBR11	usual smoke location	Where do you usually smoke cigarette? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V13	LBR12	tried narguileh	Have you ever tried or experimented with NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble) smoking, even one or two puffs?
V14	LBR13	age tried narguileh	How old were you when you first tried a NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble)?
V15	LBR14	smoke narguileh past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble)?
V16	LBR15	narguileh heads per day past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble) heads did you usually smoke?
V17	LBR16	usual narguileh location	Where do you usually smoke NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble)? (Select only one response)
V18	LBR17	other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes or NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble)? (You can select more than one response)
V19	LBR18	cigarette first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V20	CR12	parents smoke cigarettes	Do your parents smoke cigarettes?
V21	LBR20	parents smoke narguileh	Do your parents smoke narguileh?
V22	CR13	best friends offered a cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V23	LBR22	best friends offered a narguileh	If one of your best friends offered you a narguileh, would you smoke it?
V24	CR14	family discuss harmful effects of cigarette	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of cigarette smoking with you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V25	LBR24	family discuss harmful effects of narguileh	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of narguileh smoking with you?
V26	CR15	smoke cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V27	LBR26	smoke narguileh next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke narguileh?
V28	CR16	smoking cigarettes 5 years from now	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V29	LBR28	smoking narguileh 5 years from now	Do you think you will be smoking narguileh 5 years from now?
V30	CR17	difficult to quit cigarette smoking	Once someone has started smoking cigarettes, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V31	CR18	boys smoke cigarettes friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V32	CR19	girls smoke cigarettes friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V33	CR20	cigarettes help feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or other social gatherings?
V34	CR21	boys smoke cigarettes attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V35	CR22	girls smoke cigarettes attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V36	CR23	cigarette smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V37	CR24	cigarette smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V38	CR25	close friends smoke cigarettes	
V39	LBR38	difficult to quite narguileh smoking	Once someone has started smoking narguileh, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V40	LBR39	boys smoke narguileh friends	Do you think boys who smoke narguileh have more or less friends?
V41	LBR40	girls smoke narguileh friends	Do you think girls who smoke narguileh have more or less friends?
V42	LBR41	narguileh help feel comfortable socially	Does smoking narguileh help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or other social gatherings?
V43	LBR42	boys smoke narguileh attractive	Do you think smoking narguileh makes boys look more or less attractive?
V44	LBR43	girls smoke narguileh attractive	Do you think smoking narguileh makes girls look more or less attractive?
V45	LBR44	narguileh smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking narguileh makes you gain or lose weight?
V46	LBR45	narguileh smoking harmful to health	Do you think narguileh smoking is harmful to your health?
V47	LBR46	close friends smoke narguileh	Do any of your close friends smoke narguileh?
V48	CR29	Think smoke from other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V49	CR30	smoked cigarettes inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked cigarettes in your home, in your presence?
V50	LBR49	smoked narguileh inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked narguileh in your home, in your presence?
V51	CR31	smoked cigarettes outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked cigarettes in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V52	LBR51	smoked narguileh outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked narguileh in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V53	LBR52	asked someone to stop smoking	Did you ever ask anyone smoking cigarettes or narguileh beside you to stop smoking in your presence?
V54	LBR53	want to stop smoking cigarettes now	Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes now?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V55	CR34	tried to stop smoking cigarettes past 12 months	During last 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V56	LBR55	how long ago stop smoking cigarettes	How long ago did you stop smoking cigarettes?
V57	LBR56	main reason stopped smoking cigarettes	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking cigarettes? (Select one only)
V58	CR37	stop smoking narguileh if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking cigarettes if you wanted to?
V59	LBR58	received help/advice stop smoking cigarettes	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V60	LBR59	want to stop smoking narguileh now	Do you want to stop smoking narguileh now?
V61	LBR60	tried to stop smoking narguileh past 12 months	During the last 12 months have you ever tried to stop smoking narguileh?
V62	LBR61	how long ago stop smoking narguileh	How long ago did you stop smoking narguileh?
V63	LBR62	main reason stopped smoking narguileh	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking narguileh? (Select one only)
V64	LBR63	stop smoking narguileh if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking narguileh if you wanted to?
V65	LBR64	received help/advice stop smoking narguileh	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking narguileh? (Select only one response)
V66	CR39	anti-cigarette smoking messages media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many media messages against cigarette smoking (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, and movies) have you seen or heard?
V67	LBR66	anti-cigarette smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see messages against cigarette smoking?
V68	CR41	see smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, DVDs, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V69	CR42	own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette logo on it?
V70	CR43	see cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V71	CR44	cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?
V72	CR45	cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V73	CR47	offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V74	LBR73	anti-narguileh smoking messages media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many media messages against narguileh smoking (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, and movies) have you seen or heard?
V75	LBR74	anti-cigarette smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see messages against narguileh smoking?
V76	LBR75	see narguileh brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month) when you watched sports events or other programs on TV, how often did you see brand names for narguileh, tombac or narguileh coal?
V77	LBR76	narguileh advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for narguileh, tombac, or narguileh coal have you seen on billboards?
V78	LBR77	narguileh advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for narguileh, tombac or narguileh coal have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V79	CR48	taught dangers of smoking cigarettes	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking cigarettes?
V80	CR49	discuss reasons young people smoke cigarettes	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke cigarettes?
V81	CR50	taught effects of smoking cigarettes	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking cigarettes, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V82	LBR81	taught dangers of smoking narguileh	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking narguileh?
V83	LBR82	discuss reasons young people smoke narguileh	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke narguileh?
V84	LBR83	taught effects of smoking narguileh	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of narguileh?
V85	CR52	Age	How old are you?
V86	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V87	CR54	Grade	In what grade/form are you?
V88	Stratum	stratum	
V89	PSU	psu	

total: 89

FINALWGT: finalwgt**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2339 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
50.2091254734944		15	0.6%
50.2091254753431		214	9.1%
50.2091254757108		34	1.5%
59.2037037016022		10	0.4%
59.203703703782		131	5.6%
59.2037037042157		21	0.9%
61.1716417889407		13	0.6%
61.171641791193		83	3.5%
61.1716417916411		21	0.9%
63.4675309819402		17	0.7%
63.4675309833274		65	2.8%
65.2473020419344		32	1.4%
65.2473020433605		54	2.3%
65.6801685130115		16	0.7%
65.6801685144471		39	1.7%
67.1527093572652		15	0.6%
67.1527093597377		167	7.1%
67.1527093602296		21	0.9%
67.2380952358675		32	1.4%
67.2380952383432		186	8%
67.2380952388357		34	1.5%
67.7988836278163		23	1%
68.8077955850597		17	0.7%
69.3278606966854		15	0.6%
76.8437499974963		22	0.9%
76.8437500003257		120	5.1%
76.8437500008886		18	0.8%
77.8543551337967		5	0.2%
77.8543551354984		49	2.1%
78.7616020776851		120	5.1%

80.3657859463209		8	0.3%
80.9702529870223		79	3.4%
81.1483172921604		25	1.1%
81.5074293387768		58	2.5%
81.5617053782632		4	0.2%
81.9120661607926		13	0.6%
83.423897016932		8	0.3%
84.2090631065032		12	0.5%
96.6152872845761		78	3.3%
114.110401074288		7	0.3%
117.047872495684		11	0.5%
123.675092477945		30	1.3%
125.52563037913		22	0.9%
127.143217785938		37	1.6%
127.986716816274		47	2%
131.404785757816		11	0.5%
132.726965587247		15	0.6%
135.08966889756		21	0.9%
135.261402198406		3	0.1%
145.253451878669		66	2.8%
151.709770681372		38	1.6%
155.774135172657		45	1.9%
156.012966832645		13	0.6%
156.426794330875		7	0.3%
157.328651076979		12	0.5%
167.312960000261		14	0.6%
167.756760955169		6	0.3%
228.08365523236		19	0.8%
244.603716340712		21	0.9%

LBR9: pocket money past 30 days

Data file: **LEBANON_11**

Overview

Valid: 2302 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how much pocket money (allowance) did you get?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money (allowance)	664	28.8%
2	Less than 30000 L.L.	467	20.3%
3	30000 to 50000 L.L.	662	28.8%
4	51000 to 100000 L.L.	276	12%
5	More than 100000 L.L.	233	10.1%
Sysmiss		37	

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2286 Invalid: 53

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	669	29.3%
2	No	1617	70.7%
Sysmiss		53	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2273 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1681	74%
2	7 years old or younger	68	3%
3	8 or 9 years old	71	3.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	123	5.4%
5	12 or 13 years old	196	8.6%
6	14 or 15 years old	109	4.8%
7	16 years old or older	25	1.1%
Sysmiss		66	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2213 Invalid: 126

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1918	86.7%
2	1 or 2 days	164	7.4%
3	3 to 5 days	45	2%
4	6 to 9 days	19	0.9%
5	10 to 19 days	13	0.6%
6	20 to 29 days	8	0.4%
7	All 30 days	46	2.1%
Sysmiss		126	

LBR4: cigarettes per day past 30 days

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2245 Invalid: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1930	86%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	145	6.5%
3	1-5 cigarettes per day	92	4.1%
4	6-10 cigarettes per day	22	1%
5	11-15 cigarettes per day	17	0.8%
6	16-20 cigarettes per day	5	0.2%
7	21-25 cigarettes per day	1	0%
8	More than 25 cigarettes per day	33	1.5%
Sysmiss		94	

LBR5: obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: **LEBANON_11**

Overview

Valid: 2323 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1960	84.4%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	101	4.3%
3	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	22	0.9%
4	I borrowed them from someone	67	2.9%
5	I stole them	41	1.8%
6	An older person gave them to me	50	2.2%
7	I got them some other way	82	3.5%
Sysmiss		16	

CR6: cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: **LEBANON_11**

Overview

Valid: 2290 Invalid: 49
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1906	83.2%
2	No usual brand	108	4.7%
3	Marlboro	117	5.1%
4	Gauloises/Gitanes	46	2%
5	Lucky Strike	6	0.3%
6	Winston	52	2.3%
7	Kent	41	1.8%
8	Cedar	14	0.6%
Sysmiss		49	

LBR7: cost pack of cigarettes

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2323 Invalid: 16
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1819	78.3%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	273	11.8%
3	Less than 1000 L.L.	20	0.9%
4	1000 to 1500 L.L.	57	2.5%
5	More than 1500 L.L.	154	6.6%
Sysmiss		16	

LBR8: money spent on cigarettes past 30 days**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2265 Invalid: 74

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1653	73%
2	I don't buy cigarettes	428	18.9%
3	Less than 30000 L.L.	118	5.2%
4	30000 to 50000 L.L.	33	1.5%
5	51000 to 100000 L.L.	14	0.6%
6	More than 100000 L.L.	19	0.8%
Sysmiss		74	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2317 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2029	87.6%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	65	2.8%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	223	9.6%
Sysmiss		22	

LBR11: usual smoke location**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2324 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke cigarette? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1839	79.1%
2	At home	122	5.2%
3	At coffee shops	18	0.8%
4	At friend's houses	51	2.2%
5	At social events	57	2.5%
6	In public spaces (parks, shopping centers, street corners, coffee shops, cinemas, etc	94	4%
7	In restaurants	27	1.2%
8	Other places	116	5%
Sysmiss		15	

LBR12: tried narguileh**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2311 Invalid: 28
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble) smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1273	55.1%
2	No	1038	44.9%
Sysmiss		28	

LBR13: age tried narguileh**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2324 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble)	1114	47.9%
2	7 years old or younger	104	4.5%
3	8 or 9 years old	108	4.6%
4	10 or 11 years old	236	10.2%
5	12 or 13 years old	405	17.4%
6	14 or 15 years old	299	12.9%
7	16 years old or older	58	2.5%
Sysmiss		15	

LBR14: smoke narguileh past 30 days**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2328 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble) during the past 30 days (one month)	1474	63.3%
2	1 or 2 days	443	19%
3	3 to 5 days	158	6.8%
4	6 to 9 days	68	2.9%
5	10 to 19 days	72	3.1%
6	20 to 29 days	41	1.8%

7	All 30 days	72	3.1%
Sysmiss		11	

LBR15: narguileh heads per day past 30 days

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2318 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble) heads did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble) during the past 30 days (one month)	1492	64.4%
2	Less than 1 head per day	502	21.7%
3	1 head per day	167	7.2%
4	2 heads per day	82	3.5%
5	3 heads per day	35	1.5%
6	4 heads per day	9	0.4%
7	5 heads per day	4	0.2%
8	6 heads or more per day	27	1.2%
Sysmiss		21	

LBR16: usual narguileh location

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2316 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble)? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked narguileh	1238	53.5%

2	At home	539	23.3%
3	At coffee shops	109	4.7%
4	At friend's houses	169	7.3%
5	At social events	81	3.5%
6	In public spaces (parks, shopping centers, street corners, coffee shops, cinemas, etc	42	1.8%
7	In restaurants	52	2.2%
8	Other places	86	3.7%
Sysmiss		23	

LBR17: other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2303 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes or NARGUILEH (Hubble-Bubble)? (You can select more than one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, pipe	58	2.5%
2	Yes, chewing tobacco	18	0.8%
3	Yes, other	58	2.5%
4	No	2169	94.2%
Sysmiss		36	

LBR18: cigarette first thing morning

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2271 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes now	1305	57.5%
2	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	807	35.5%
3	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	112	4.9%
4	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	47	2.1%
Sysmiss		68	

CR12: parents smoke cigarettes

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2332 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of my parents smoke cigarettes	833	35.7%
2	Both of my parents smoke cigarettes	514	22%
3	My father only smokes cigarettes	702	30.1%
4	My mother only smokes cigarettes	249	10.7%
5	I don't know	34	1.5%
Sysmiss		7	

LBR20: parents smoke narguileh

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2324 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke narguileh?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	None of my parents smoke narguileh	1362	58.6%
2	Both of my parents smoke narguileh	291	12.5%
3	My father only smokes narguileh	355	15.3%
4	My mother only smokes narguileh	247	10.6%
5	I don't know	69	3%
Sysmiss		15	

CR13: best friends offered a cigarette

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2315 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1778	76.8%
2	Probably not	299	12.9%
3	Probably yes	145	6.3%
4	Definitely yes	93	4%
Sysmiss		24	

LBR22: best friends offered a narguileh

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2329 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a narguileh, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1351	58%

2	Probably not	260	11.2%
3	Probably yes	432	18.5%
4	Definitely yes	286	12.3%
Sysmiss		10	

CR14: family discuss harmful effects of cigarette

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2318 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of cigarette smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1858	80.2%
2	No	460	19.8%
Sysmiss		21	

LBR24: family discuss harmful effects of narguileh

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2316 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of narguileh smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1770	76.4%
2	No	546	23.6%
Sysmiss		23	

CR15: smoke cigarette next 12 months**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2320 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1749	75.4%
2	Probably not	334	14.4%
3	Probably yes	157	6.8%
4	Definitely yes	80	3.4%
Sysmiss		19	

LBR26: smoke narguileh next 12 months**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2321 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke narguileh?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1299	56%
2	Probably not	346	14.9%
3	Probably yes	418	18%
4	Definitely yes	258	11.1%
Sysmiss		18	

CR16: smoking cigarettes 5 years from now**Data file: LEBANON_11**

Overview

Valid: 2309 Invalid: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1637	70.9%
2	Probably not	384	16.6%
3	Probably yes	184	8%
4	Definitely yes	104	4.5%
Sysmiss		30	

LBR28: smoking narguileh 5 years from now

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2330 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking narguileh 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1216	52.2%
2	Probably not	363	15.6%
3	Probably yes	468	20.1%
4	Definitely yes	283	12.1%
Sysmiss		9	

CR17: difficult to quit cigarette smoking

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2325 Invalid: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking cigarettes, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	291	12.5%
2	Probably not	268	11.5%
3	Probably yes	794	34.2%
4	Definitely yes	972	41.8%
Sysmiss		14	

CR18: boys smoke cigarettes friends

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2305 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	457	19.8%
2	Less friends	548	23.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1300	56.4%
Sysmiss		34	

CR19: girls smoke cigarettes friends

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2313 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	303	13.1%
2	Less friends	790	34.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1220	52.7%
Sysmiss		26	

CR20: cigarettes help feel comfortable socially**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2309 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	433	18.8%
2	Less comfortable	1088	47.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	788	34.1%
Sysmiss		30	

CR21: boys smoke cigarettes attractive**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2310 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	349	15.1%
2	Less attractive	1048	45.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	913	39.5%

Sysmiss		29	
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CR22: girls smoke cigarettes attractive

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2321 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	264	11.4%
2	Less attractive	1273	54.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	784	33.8%
Sysmiss		18	

CR23: cigarette smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2293 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	349	15.2%
2	Lose weight	950	41.4%
3	No difference	994	43.3%
Sysmiss		46	

CR24: cigarette smoking harmful to health**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2311 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	92	4%
2	Probably not	47	2%
3	Probably yes	200	8.7%
4	Definitely yes	1972	85.3%
Sysmiss		28	

CR25: close friends smoke cigarettes**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2328 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	824	35.4%
2	Some of them	1112	47.8%
3	Most of them	321	13.8%
4	All of them	71	3%
Sysmiss		11	

LBR38: difficult to quite narguileh smoking**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2311 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking narguileh, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	272	11.8%
2	Probably not	456	19.7%
3	Probably yes	770	33.3%
4	Definitely yes	813	35.2%
Sysmiss		28	

LBR39: boys smoke narguileh friends

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2281 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke narguileh have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	515	22.6%
2	Less friends	492	21.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1274	55.9%
Sysmiss		58	

LBR40: girls smoke narguileh friends

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2311 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke narguileh have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	410	17.7%
2	Less friends	636	27.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1265	54.7%
Sysmiss		28	

LBR41: narguileh help feel comfortable socially**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2308 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking narguileh help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	594	25.7%
2	Less comfortable	923	40%
3	No difference from non-smokers	791	34.3%
Sysmiss		31	

LBR42: boys smoke narguileh attractive**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2280 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking narguileh makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	421	18.5%
2	Less attractive	774	33.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1085	47.6%

Sysmiss		59	
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LBR43: girls smoke narguileh attractive

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2310 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking narguileh makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	327	14.2%
2	Less attractive	953	41.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1030	44.6%
Sysmiss		29	

LBR44: narguileh smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2279 Invalid: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking narguileh makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	467	20.5%
2	Lose weight	754	33.1%
3	No difference	1058	46.4%
Sysmiss		60	

LBR45: narguileh smoking harmful to health**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2305 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think narguileh smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	101	4.4%
2	Probably not	85	3.7%
3	Probably yes	291	12.6%
4	Definitely yes	1828	79.3%
Sysmiss		34	

LBR46: close friends smoke narguileh**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2325 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your close friends smoke narguileh?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	597	25.7%
2	Some of them	1047	45%
3	Most of them	499	21.5%
4	All of them	182	7.8%
Sysmiss		14	

CR29: Think smoke from other people smoking harmful**Data file: LEBANON_11**

Overview

Valid: 2318 Invalid: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	76	3.3%
2	Probably not	80	3.5%
3	Probably yes	443	19.1%
4	Definitely yes	1719	74.2%
Sysmiss		21	

CR30: smoked cigarettes inside home in your presence

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2300 Invalid: 39
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked cigarettes in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	721	31.3%
2	1 to 2	486	21.1%
3	3 to 4	201	8.7%
4	5 to 6	116	5%
5	7 days	776	33.7%
Sysmiss		39	

LBR49: smoked narguileh inside home in your presence

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2329 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked narguileh in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1167	50.1%
2	1 to 2	516	22.2%
3	3 to 4	216	9.3%
4	5 to 6	90	3.9%
5	7 days	340	14.6%
Sysmiss		10	

CR31: smoked cigarettes outside home in your presence

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2318 Invalid: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked cigarettes in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	822	35.5%
2	1 to 2	664	28.6%
3	3 to 4	280	12.1%
4	5 to 6	107	4.6%
5	7 days	445	19.2%
Sysmiss		21	

LBR51: smoked narguileh outside home in your presence

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2307 Invalid: 32
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked narguileh in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1106	47.9%
2	1 to 2	583	25.3%
3	3 to 4	237	10.3%
4	5 to 6	100	4.3%
5	7 days	281	12.2%
Sysmiss		32	

LBR52: asked someone to stop smoking

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2303 Invalid: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did you ever ask anyone smoking cigarettes or narguileh beside you to stop smoking in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1710	74.3%
2	No	593	25.7%
Sysmiss		36	

LBR53: want to stop smoking cigarettes now

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2309 Invalid: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes now	1753	75.9%
2	Yes	219	9.5%
3	No	337	14.6%
Sysmiss		30	

CR34: tried to stop smoking cigarettes past 12 months

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2306 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During last 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1726	74.8%
2	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	203	8.8%
3	Yes	186	8.1%
4	No	191	8.3%
Sysmiss		33	

LBR55: how long ago stop smoking cigarettes

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2334 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1832	78.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking cigarettes	150	6.4%
3	1-3 months	124	5.3%
4	4-6 months	29	1.2%
5	7-9 months	31	1.3%
6	10-12 months	28	1.2%
7	1-2 years	46	2%
8	2-3 years	94	4%
Sysmiss		5	

LBR56: main reason stopped smoking cigarettes**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2328 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking cigarettes? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1784	76.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking cigarettes	131	5.6%
3	To improve my health	222	9.5%
4	To save money	13	0.6%
5	Because my family does not like it	34	1.5%
6	Because my friends don't like it	6	0.3%
7	Because it is against my religious teachings	21	0.9%
8	Other	117	5%
Sysmiss		11	

CR37: stop smoking narguileh if wanted to**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2290 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking cigarettes if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1682	73.4%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	173	7.6%
3	Yes	304	13.3%
4	No	131	5.7%
Sysmiss		49	

LBR58: received help/advice stop smoking cigarettes

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2320 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1749	75.4%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	100	4.3%
3	Yes, from a friend	124	5.3%
4	Yes, from a family member	156	6.7%
5	Other source	47	2%
6	None	144	6.2%
Sysmiss		19	

LBR59: want to stop smoking narguileh now

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2288 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking narguileh now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke narguileh now	1439	62.9%
2	Yes	347	15.2%
3	No	502	21.9%
Sysmiss		51	

LBR60: tried to stop smoking narguileh past 12 months

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2290 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the last 12 months have you ever tried to stop smoking narguileh?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked narguileh	1303	56.9%
2	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	328	14.3%
3	Yes	270	11.8%
4	No	389	17%
Sysmiss		49	

LBR61: how long ago stop smoking narguileh

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2325 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking narguileh?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked narguileh	1425	61.3%
2	I have not stopped smoking narguileh	513	22.1%
3	1-3 months	156	6.7%
4	4-6 months	41	1.8%
5	7-9 months	26	1.1%
6	10-12 months	30	1.3%
7	1-2 years	50	2.2%
8	2-3 years	84	3.6%
Sysmiss		14	

LBR62: main reason stopped smoking narguileh**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2327 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking narguileh? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked narguileh	1388	59.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking narguileh	454	19.5%
3	To improve my health	267	11.5%
4	To save money	22	0.9%
5	Because my family does not like it	47	2%
6	Because my friends don't like it	13	0.6%
7	Because it is against my religious teachings	12	0.5%
8	Other	124	5.3%
Sysmiss		12	

LBR63: stop smoking narguileh if wanted to**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2098 Invalid: 241

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking narguileh if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked narguileh	1317	62.8%
2	I have already stopped smoking narguileh	194	9.2%
3	Yes	587	28%
4	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		241	

LBR64: received help/advice stop smoking narguileh

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2321 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking narguileh? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked narguileh	1355	58.4%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	137	5.9%
3	Yes, from a friend	131	5.6%
4	Yes, from a family member	379	16.3%
5	Other source	64	2.8%
6	None	255	11%
Sysmiss		18	

CR39: anti-cigarette smoking messages media

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2302 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many media messages against cigarette smoking (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, and movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	918	39.9%
2	A few	644	28%
3	None	740	32.1%
Sysmiss		37	

LBR66: anti-cigarette smoking messages events

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2302 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see messages against cigarette smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	545	23.7%
2	A lot	508	22.1%
3	A few	789	34.3%
4	Never	460	20%
Sysmiss		37	

CR41: see smoking on screen

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2318 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, DVDs, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, DVDs or movies	165	7.1%
2	A lot	1130	48.7%
3	Sometimes	924	39.9%
4	Never	99	4.3%
Sysmiss		21	

CR42: own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2272 Invalid: 67

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	273	12%
2	No	1999	88%
Sysmiss		67	

CR43: see cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2275 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I didn't watch tv for the past 30 days	250	11%
2	A lot	576	25.3%
3	Sometimes	837	36.8%
4	Never	612	26.9%
Sysmiss		64	

CR44: cigarette advertisements billboards**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2294 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	806	35.1%
2	A few	1050	45.8%
3	None	438	19.1%
Sysmiss		45	

CR45: cigarette advertisements newspapers**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2298 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	639	27.8%

2	A few	1011	44%
3	None	648	28.2%
Sysmiss		41	

CR47: offered free cigarette

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2255 Invalid: 84

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	221	9.8%
2	No	2034	90.2%
Sysmiss		84	

LBR73: anti-narguileh smoking messages media

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2297 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many media messages against narguileh smoking (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, and movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	529	23%
2	A few	790	34.4%
3	None	978	42.6%
Sysmiss		42	

LBR74: anti-cigarette smoking messages events**Data file:** LEBANON_11**Overview**

Valid: 2301 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see messages against narguileh smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	468	20.3%
2	A lot	459	19.9%
3	A few	693	30.1%
4	Never	681	29.6%
Sysmiss		38	

LBR75: see narguileh brand watch TV**Data file:** LEBANON_11**Overview**

Valid: 2280 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) when you watched sports events or other programs on TV, how often did you see brand names for narguileh, tombac or narguileh coal?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I didn't watch tv for the past 30 days	239	10.5%
2	A lot	464	20.4%
3	Sometimes	698	30.6%
4	Never	879	38.6%
Sysmiss		59	

LBR76: narguileh advertisements billboards**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2272 Invalid: 67

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for narguileh, tombac, or narguileh coal have you seen on billboards?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	408	18%
2	A few	899	39.6%
3	None	965	42.5%
Sysmiss		67	

LBR77: narguileh advertisements newspapers**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2293 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for narguileh, tombac or narguileh coal have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	418	18.2%
2	A few	911	39.7%
3	None	964	42%
Sysmiss		46	

CR48: taught dangers of smoking cigarettes**Data file: LEBANON_11**

Overview

Valid: 2274 Invalid: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1297	57%
2	No	627	27.6%
3	Not sure	350	15.4%
Sysmiss		65	

CR49: discuss reasons young people smoke cigarettes

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2290 Invalid: 49
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	836	36.5%
2	No	1115	48.7%
3	Not sure	339	14.8%
Sysmiss		49	

CR50: taught effects of smoking cigarettes

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2277 Invalid: 62
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking cigarettes, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1128	49.5%
2	No	830	36.5%
3	Not sure	319	14%
Sysmiss		62	

LBR81: taught dangers of smoking narguileh

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2262 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking narguileh?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	927	41%
2	No	1017	45%
3	Not sure	318	14.1%
Sysmiss		77	

LBR82: discuss reasons young people smoke narguileh

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2286 Invalid: 53

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke narguileh?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	661	28.9%
2	No	1302	57%
3	Not sure	323	14.1%
Sysmiss		53	

LBR83: taught effects of smoking narguileh**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2273 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of narguileh?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	914	40.2%
2	No	1019	44.8%
3	Not sure	340	15%
Sysmiss		66	

CR52: Age**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2285 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	58	2.5%
2	12 years old	278	12.2%
3	13 years old	597	26.1%

4	14 years old	623	27.3%
5	15 years old	431	18.9%
6	16 years old	205	9%
7	17 years old or older	93	4.1%
Sysmiss		54	

CR53: Sex

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2338 Invalid: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
 What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1151	49.2%
2	Female	1187	50.8%
Sysmiss		1	

CR54: Grade

Data file: LEBANON_11

Overview

Valid: 2335 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
 In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 8	1038	44.5%
2	Grade 9	781	33.4%
3	Grade 10	516	22.1%
Sysmiss		4	

STRATUM: stratum**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2339 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201101001		204	8.7%
201101002		254	10.9%
201101003		155	6.6%
201101004		120	5.1%
201101005		130	5.6%
201101006		120	5.1%
201101007		51	2.2%
201101008		67	2.9%
201101009		66	2.8%
201102001		256	10.9%
201102002		179	7.7%
201102003		116	5%
201102004		83	3.5%
201102005		141	6%
201102006		97	4.1%
201102007		48	2.1%
201102008		69	2.9%
201102009		66	2.8%
201102010		30	1.3%
201102011		52	2.2%
201102012		35	1.5%

PSU: psu**Data file: LEBANON_11****Overview**

Valid: 2339 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		240	10.3%
2		220	9.4%
3		252	10.8%
4		181	7.7%
5		141	6%
6		130	5.6%
7		92	3.9%
8		111	4.7%
9		119	5.1%
10		152	6.5%
11		92	3.9%
12		125	5.3%
13		53	2.3%
14		46	2%
15		75	3.2%
16		61	2.6%
17		35	1.5%
18		71	3%
19		43	1.8%
20		13	0.6%
21		33	1.4%
22		19	0.8%
23		11	0.5%
24		15	0.6%
25		9	0.4%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename Lebanon_GYTS2011_Factsheet_Ages13_15_Tag508.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSEMRO2011_Lebanon_All_Schools_National_Web_Codebook_20121120_TAG508.pdf
