Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
LSO_2008_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Lesotho	LSO

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the second GYTS conducted by Lesotho.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE
2018-08-22

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National coverage

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in Standard 7, Form A, and Form B completed the survey, of which 1,604 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE
The school response rate was 88.0%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 94.6% and the overall response rate was 83.2%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2008	2008

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_LSO_2008_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2018-08-22

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (LSO_2008_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository
(http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
LESOTHO_08 National public-use dataset	3426	63

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
LESOTHO_08 National public-use dataset	3426	63

Data file: LESOTHO_08

National public-use dataset

Cases:	3426
variables:	63

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V70	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V71	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V72	LSR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V73	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V74	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V75	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V76	LSR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V77	LSR7	Current smoker	
V78	LSR8	Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs	
V79	LSR9	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V80	LSR10	Nearby place sells loose cigarettes	
V81	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V82	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products othe than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V83	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V84	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V85	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V86	LSR16	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V87	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V88	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V89	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V90	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V91	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V92	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V93	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V94	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V95	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V96	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V97	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V98	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V99	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V100	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V101	LSR31	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V102	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V103	LSR33	Think light cigarettes less harmful	
V104	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V105	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V106	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V107	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V108	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V109	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V110	LSR40	Tried quit smoking but couldn't	
V111	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V112	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V113	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V114	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V115	LSR45	School/community has special group/class for students wanting to quit smoking	
V116	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V117	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V118	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V119	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V120	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V121	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V122	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V123	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V124	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V125	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V126	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V127	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V128	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V129	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V130	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V131	Stratum	Stratum	
V132	PSU	PSU	

total: 63

FINALWGT: FinalWgt

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3426   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3.99274666651316		32	0.9%
3.99274666665848		80	2.3%
3.99274666668114		78	2.3%
3.9927466667		280	8.2%
4.05061256042029		69	2%
4.0604203388798		59	1.7%
4.06042033901695		118	3.4%
4.07103581702745		51	1.5%
4.07423129236037		49	1.4%
4.152456533368		100	2.9%
4.2028912279633		57	1.7%
4.21053284852		55	1.6%
4.22090361906292		35	1%
4.24760283671613		47	1.4%
4.33016187797042		71	2.1%
4.3557236364		55	1.6%
4.53721212125		66	1.9%
4.66844225644923		65	1.9%
4.69734901954698		17	0.5%
4.75326984130952		42	1.2%
4.99093333337475		81	2.4%
4.9909333334069		46	1.3%
4.99093333341881		85	2.5%
5.11890598298143		39	1.1%
5.12056796528832		77	2.2%
6.70211047624643		28	0.8%
9.03621614042632		19	0.6%
34.5988321779838		44	1.3%
34.5988321783036		54	1.6%
34.598832178391		114	3.3%

34.5988321787757		87	2.5%
35.10026452989		69	2%
35.3509807044013		46	1.3%
35.4859817218212		39	1.1%
35.5339357506902		37	1.1%
36.7171280256154		49	1.4%
36.8310148999871		31	0.9%
37.4041428967167		74	2.2%
37.7441805586644		33	1%
38.0587153957822		50	1.5%
38.4431468653064		18	0.5%
38.7506920402288		25	0.7%
39.0345798940034		39	1.1%
40.8895289385531		11	0.3%
41.5323022219977		78	2.3%
41.5323022225559		55	1.6%
42.1172642253657		71	2.1%
42.2609391036533		57	1.7%
42.287461551837		9	0.3%
42.5071366767816		35	1%
42.639830281251		75	2.2%
51.9153777769291		28	0.8%
53.0690528405506		45	1.3%
53.2815719289536		38	1.1%
53.7179950627856		144	4.2%
54.7216144148753		37	1.1%
55.3764029629809		48	1.4%
56.2231022905105		8	0.2%
56.8596994713784		42	1.2%
59.33186031796		35	1%

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 2924   Invalid: 502
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	773	26.4%
2	No	2151	73.6%
Sysmiss		502	

LSR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 2838   Invalid: 588
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2472	87.1%
2	7 years old or younger	62	2.2%
3	8 or 9 years old	51	1.8%
4	10 or 11 years old	57	2%
5	12 or 13 years old	86	3%
6	14 years old or older	110	3.9%
Sysmiss		588	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 2844   Invalid: 582
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2449	86.1%
2	1 or 2 days	161	5.7%
3	3 to 5 days	50	1.8%
4	6 to 9 days	23	0.8%
5	10 to 19 days	26	0.9%
6	20 to 29 days	25	0.9%
7	All 30 days	110	3.9%
Sysmiss		582	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3085   Invalid: 341
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2474	80.2%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	140	4.5%
3	1 cigarette per day	176	5.7%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	122	4%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	33	1.1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	37	1.2%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	103	3.3%
Sysmiss		341	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3408   Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2623	77%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	268	7.9%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	72	2.1%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	128	3.8%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	90	2.6%
6	I stole them	78	2.3%
7	An older person gave them to me	60	1.8%
8	I got them some other way	89	2.6%
Sysmiss		18	

LSR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3376   Invalid: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	2140	63.4%
2	No usual brand	649	19.2%
3	Stuyvesant	83	2.5%
4	Rothmans	232	6.9%
5	Courtleigh	88	2.6%
6	Lexington	23	0.7%
7	Graven A	105	3.1%
8	Other	56	1.7%
Sysmiss		50	

LSR7: Current smoker

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3386   Invalid: 40
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	2900	85.6%
2	Occasionally, but less than once a month	175	5.2%
3	Some time each month, but less than one cigarette per week	81	2.4%
4	Some time each week, but less than one cigarette per day	67	2%
5	Every day at least one cigarette	163	4.8%
Sysmiss		40	

LSR8: Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3388   Invalid: 38
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2602	76.8%
2	I no longer smoke	306	9%
3	No, I smoke but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	311	9.2%
4	Yes, but only once or twice	83	2.4%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	86	2.5%
Sysmiss		38	

LSR9: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3351   Invalid: 75
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2439	72.8%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	370	11%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	261	7.8%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	128	3.8%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	92	2.7%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	61	1.8%
Sysmiss		75	

LSR10: Nearby place sells loose cigarettes

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3368   Invalid: 58
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1799	53.4%
2	No	1569	46.6%
Sysmiss		58	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3352   Invalid: 74
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2056	61.3%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	427	12.7%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	869	25.9%
Sysmiss		74	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3287   Invalid: 139
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products othe than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	480	14.6%
2	No	2807	85.4%
Sysmiss		139	

CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3372   Invalid: 54
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	597	17.7%

2	No	2775	82.3%
Sysmiss		54	

CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3383   Invalid: 43
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2623	77.5%
2	At home	306	9%
3	At school	83	2.5%
4	At work	29	0.9%
5	At friends' houses	161	4.8%
6	At social events	28	0.8%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	113	3.3%
8	Other	40	1.2%
Sysmiss		43	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3326   Invalid: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1941	58.4%

2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	271	8.1%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	893	26.8%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	134	4%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	87	2.6%
Sysmiss		100	

LSR16: Parents smoke

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3393   Invalid: 33
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1486	43.8%
2	Both	141	4.2%
3	Father only	822	24.2%
4	Mother only	145	4.3%
5	Guardian	90	2.7%
6	I don't know	709	20.9%
Sysmiss		33	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3359   Invalid: 67
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Definitely not	2001	59.6%
2	Probably not	985	29.3%
3	Probably yes	201	6%
4	Definitely yes	172	5.1%
Sysmiss		67	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3286   Invalid: 140
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	**Category**	**Cases**	
1	Yes	955	29.1%
2	No	2331	70.9%
Sysmiss		140	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3401   Invalid: 25
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	**Category**	**Cases**	
1	Definitely not	2218	65.2%
2	Probably not	895	26.3%
3	Probably yes	162	4.8%
4	Definitely yes	126	3.7%

Sysmiss		25	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3368   Invalid: 58
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2140	63.5%
2	Probably not	936	27.8%
3	Probably yes	164	4.9%
4	Definitely yes	128	3.8%
Sysmiss		58	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3304   Invalid: 122
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1377	41.7%
2	Probably not	728	22%
3	Probably yes	524	15.9%
4	Definitely yes	675	20.4%
Sysmiss		122	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3373   Invalid: 53
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	1651	48.9%
2	Less friends	992	29.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	730	21.6%
Sysmiss		53	

CR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3350   Invalid: 76
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	826	24.7%
2	Less friends	1790	53.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	734	21.9%
Sysmiss		76	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3287   Invalid: 139
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	1045	31.8%
2	Less comfortable	1433	43.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	809	24.6%
Sysmiss		139	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3379   Invalid: 47
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	935	27.7%
2	Less attractive	1789	52.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	655	19.4%
Sysmiss		47	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3335   Invalid: 91
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	610	18.3%
2	Less attractive	2077	62.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	648	19.4%
Sysmiss		91	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3286   Invalid: 140
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	395	12%
2	Lose weight	2337	71.1%
3	No difference	554	16.9%
Sysmiss		140	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3388   Invalid: 38
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1094	32.3%
2	Probably not	626	18.5%
3	Probably yes	605	17.9%

| 4 | Definitely yes | 1063 | 31.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 38 | |

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3355   Invalid: 71
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	2068	61.6%
2	Some of them	802	23.9%
3	Most of them	252	7.5%
4	All of them	233	6.9%
Sysmiss		71	

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3351   Invalid: 75
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	818	24.4%
2	Stupid	1413	42.2%
3	Loser	568	17%
4	Successful	199	5.9%
5	Intelligent	78	2.3%

6	Macho/Tough Guy	275	8.2%
Sysmiss		75	

LSR31: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3388   Invalid: 38
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	770	22.7%
2	Stupid	1346	39.7%
3	Loser	556	16.4%
4	Successful	141	4.2%
5	Intelligent	95	2.8%
6	Sophisticated	185	5.5%
7	Sexy	295	8.7%
Sysmiss		38	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3352   Invalid: 74
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1833	54.7%
2	Probably not	918	27.4%

3	Probably yes	331	9.9%
4	Definitely yes	270	8.1%
Sysmiss		74	

▌LSR33: Think light cigarettes less harmful

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3264   Invalid: 162
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	They are less harmful	1062	32.5%
2	They are more harmful	1165	35.7%
3	There is no difference	1037	31.8%
Sysmiss		162	

▌CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3394   Invalid: 32
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1224	36.1%
2	Probably not	605	17.8%
3	Probably yes	579	17.1%
4	Definitely yes	986	29.1%
Sysmiss		32	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3378   Invalid: 48
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	2048	60.6%
2	1 to 2	463	13.7%
3	3 to 4	187	5.5%
4	5 to 6	202	6%
5	7	478	14.2%
Sysmiss		48	

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3337   Invalid: 89
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1642	49.2%
2	1 to 2	557	16.7%
3	3 to 4	237	7.1%
4	5 to 6	316	9.5%
5	7	585	17.5%
Sysmiss		89	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3274   Invalid: 152

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	826	25.2%
2	2	2448	74.8%
Sysmiss		152	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3352   Invalid: 74

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2070	61.8%
2	I do not smoke now	549	16.4%
3	Yes	546	16.3%
4	No	187	5.6%
Sysmiss		74	

CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3333   Invalid: 93

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2085	62.6%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	539	16.2%
3	Yes	424	12.7%
4	No	285	8.6%
Sysmiss		93	

LSR40: Tried quit smoking but couldn't

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3377   Invalid: 49
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	2295	68%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	454	13.4%
3	Yes	361	10.7%
4	No	267	7.9%
Sysmiss		49	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3385   Invalid: 41
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2485	73.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	273	8.1%
3	1-3 months	202	6%
4	4-11 months	120	3.5%
5	One year	102	3%
6	2 years	47	1.4%
7	3 years or longer	156	4.6%
Sysmiss		41	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3345   Invalid: 81
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2140	64%
2	I have not stopped smoking	221	6.6%
3	To improve my health	533	15.9%
4	To save money	118	3.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	220	6.6%
6	Because my friends don't like it	62	1.9%
7	Other	51	1.5%
Sysmiss		81	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3349   Invalid: 77
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2201	65.7%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	376	11.2%
3	Yes	511	15.3%
4	No	261	7.8%
Sysmiss		77	

CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3359   Invalid: 67
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2120	63.1%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	390	11.6%
3	Yes, from a friend	306	9.1%
4	Yes, from a family member	200	6%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	114	3.4%
6	No	229	6.8%
Sysmiss		67	

LSR45: School/community has special group/class for students wanting to quit smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3250   Invalid: 176
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	971	29.9%
2	No	789	24.3%
3	Not sure	1490	45.8%
Sysmiss		176	

CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3318   Invalid: 108
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1447	43.6%
2	A few	808	24.4%
3	None	1063	32%
Sysmiss		108	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3292   Invalid: 134
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	815	24.8%
2	A lot	688	20.9%
3	Sometimes	771	23.4%
4	Never	1018	30.9%
Sysmiss		134	

CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3270   Invalid: 156
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	834	25.5%
2	A lot	1137	34.8%
3	Sometimes	707	21.6%
4	Never	592	18.1%
Sysmiss		156	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3161   Invalid: 265
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	708	22.4%

2	No	2453	77.6%
Sysmiss		265	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3293   Invalid: 133
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	908	27.6%
2	A lot	859	26.1%
3	Sometimes	792	24.1%
4	Never	734	22.3%
Sysmiss		133	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3129   Invalid: 297
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	801	25.6%
2	A few	985	31.5%
3	None	1343	42.9%
Sysmiss		297	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3256   Invalid: 170
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1079	33.1%
2	A few	929	28.5%
3	None	1248	38.3%
Sysmiss		170	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3282   Invalid: 144
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	999	30.4%
2	A lot	682	20.8%
3	Sometimes	845	25.7%
4	Never	756	23%
Sysmiss		144	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 2988   Invalid: 438
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	690	23.1%
2	No	2298	76.9%
Sysmiss		438	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3284   Invalid: 142
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1267	38.6%
2	No	1352	41.2%
3	Not sure	665	20.2%
Sysmiss		142	

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3229   Invalid: 197
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	971	30.1%
2	No	1683	52.1%
3	Not sure	575	17.8%
Sysmiss		197	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3101   Invalid: 325
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1342	43.3%
2	No	1185	38.2%
3	Not sure	574	18.5%
Sysmiss		325	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3286   Invalid: 140
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1747	53.2%
2	This term	495	15.1%
3	Last term	415	12.6%
4	2 terms ago	160	4.9%
5	3 terms ago	110	3.3%
6	More than a year ago	359	10.9%
Sysmiss		140	

CR52: Custom age

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3242   Invalid: 184
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	286	8.8%
2	12 years old	449	13.8%
3	13 years old	490	15.1%
4	14 years old	569	17.6%
5	15 years old	545	16.8%
6	16 years old	462	14.3%
7	17 years old or older	441	13.6%
Sysmiss		184	

CR53: Sex

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3094   Invalid: 332
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1377	44.5%
2	Female	1717	55.5%
Sysmiss		332	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3426   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 200801001 - 200801025   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200801001		113	3.3%
200801002		156	4.6%
200801003		114	3.3%
200801004		170	5%
200801005		158	4.6%
200801006		193	5.6%
200801007		244	7.1%
200801008		80	2.3%
200801009		163	4.8%
200801010		126	3.7%
200801011		119	3.5%
200801012		51	1.5%
200801013		114	3.3%
200802001		265	7.7%
200802002		185	5.4%
200802003		303	8.8%
200802004		234	6.8%
200802005		257	7.5%
200802006		98	2.9%

200802007		116	3.4%
200802008		114	3.3%
200802009		20	0.6%
200802010		33	1%

PSU: PSU

Data file: LESOTHO_08

Overview

Valid: 3426   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		183	5.3%
2		195	5.7%
3		167	4.9%
4		132	3.9%
5		156	4.6%
6		248	7.2%
7		198	5.8%
8		176	5.1%
9		199	5.8%
10		224	6.5%
11		162	4.7%
12		126	3.7%
13		154	4.5%
14		158	4.6%
15		224	6.5%
16		35	1%
17		74	2.2%
18		110	3.2%
19		70	2%
20		90	2.6%
21		61	1.8%
22		69	2%
23		50	1.5%

24		32	0.9%
25		19	0.6%
26		55	1.6%
27		59	1.7%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title   Fact Sheet
filename Lesotho_National_GYTS2008_Factsheet_Ages13_15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title   Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO2008_Lesotho_All_Schools_Region3_NATIONAL_Web_Codebook_20100420.TXT