

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

MDG_2008_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Madagascar	MDG

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the first GYTS conducted by Madagascar.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2018-08-22

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in 5th, 4th, and 3rd years completed the survey, of which 1,184 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 83.3% and the overall response rate was 83.3%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2008	2008

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_[ISO]_[year]_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-08-22

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (MDG_2008_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
MADAGASCAR_08 National public-use dataset	1991	75

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

National public-use dataset

Cases: 1991

variables: 75

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V90	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V91	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V92	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V93	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V94	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V95	MGR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your cigarettes?
V96	MGR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V97	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V98	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V99	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V100	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V101	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V102	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V103	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V104	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V105	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V106	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V107	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V108	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V109	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V110	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V111	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V112	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V113	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V114	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V115	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V116	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V117	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V118	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V119	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V120	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V121	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V122	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V123	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V124	MGR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V125	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V126	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V127	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V128	MGR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V129	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V130	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V131	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V132	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V133	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V134	MGR44	Cigarette advertisements tables	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on tables advertising?
V135	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V136	MGR46	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V137	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V138	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V139	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V140	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V141	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V142	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V143	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V144	MGR54	In what grade are you	What year are you?
V145	MGR55	Tried chewing tobacco	
V146	MGR56	Age first tried chewing tobacco	
V147	MGR57	Days in past 30 days used chewing tobacco	
V148	MGR58	Times per day used chewing tobacco on average	
V149	MGR59	How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days	
V150	MGR60	Brand chewing tobacco usually used	
V151	MGR61	Amount paid for chewing tobacco	
V152	MGR62	Unable to purchase chewing tobacco due to age	
V153	MGR63	Parents chew tobacco	
V154	MGR64	Close friends chew tobacco	
V155	MGR65	Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos	
V156	MGR66	Could stop using chewing tobacco now	
V157	MGR67	Tried to stop using chewing tobacco in past year	
V158	MGR68	Want to stop using chewing tobacco now	
V159	MGR69	Think safe to smoke only 1 or 2 years	
V160	MGR70	Time since quitting chewing tobacco	
V161	MGR71	Reason for quitting chewing tobacco	
V162	MGR72	Discussed dangers of chewing tobacco in school	
V163	Stratum	Stratum	
V164	PSU	PSU	

total: 75

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1991 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
170.670671088649		20	1%
170.670671090395		17	0.9%
173.952799378773		21	1.1%
177.696282818594		29	1.5%
177.696282820412		17	0.9%
178.091135046866		38	1.9%
181.1135190266		31	1.6%
185.134287282541		29	1.5%
185.422208156285		31	1.6%
186.771677794864		28	1.4%
192.692693163442		13	0.7%
192.695745034176		25	1.3%
192.695745037036		20	1%
192.695745037082		26	1.3%
192.695745039053		25	1.3%
192.695745040077		20	1%
192.755289837055		30	1.5%
192.807773288935		23	1.2%
192.807773291797		32	1.6%
192.807773291843		18	0.9%
192.807773293815		18	0.9%
192.807773294839		6	0.3%
194.460083084227		25	1.3%
197.903738146144		30	1.5%
198.018794191574		7	0.4%
199.142385917602		1	0.1%
200.624835439138		18	0.9%
204.135508554571		26	1.3%
206.218253461413		31	1.6%
206.338143348087		22	1.1%

210.537943651037		6	0.3%
210.66034489235		48	2.4%
212.185158650442		18	0.9%
212.538691211856		25	1.3%
214.146802370813		2	0.1%
215.819234441479		14	0.7%
215.944706086811		11	0.6%
215.952128059029		33	1.7%
216.077676965226		24	1.2%
218.458458990045		24	1.2%
218.578227884881		33	1.7%
219.433719971289		20	1%
220.919702963334		18	0.9%
223.121388992588		23	1.2%
223.251105919154		15	0.8%
227.451242004233		26	1.3%
227.575941153032		24	1.2%
228.466649338368		15	0.8%
229.237031281551		25	1.3%
230.907378531645		12	0.6%
233.027412599092		28	1.4%
233.162888628102		15	0.8%
237.141756495983		29	1.5%
240.41261793098		5	0.3%
241.613818670538		40	2%
245.323840492586		4	0.2%
245.611104941946		6	0.3%
249.945329656887		29	1.5%
255.118631580663		31	1.6%
256.006006636953		8	0.4%
258.871948572865		22	1.1%
266.544424232034		6	0.3%
268.892798190617		31	1.6%
270.718995520165		17	0.9%
276.126424036698		21	1.1%
276.260012054024		15	0.8%
277.339840522005		17	0.9%
277.365087552636		36	1.8%
277.526340343579		30	1.5%

278.801794792377		18	0.9%
280.178593781302		25	1.3%
281.375971247541		31	1.6%
281.863069298708		12	0.6%
282.137884654052		19	1%
284.253918787147		20	1%
288.756459583288		15	0.8%
291.034827027601		23	1.2%
291.175627625193		22	1.1%
292.958736531768		6	0.3%
293.210156285588		29	1.5%
293.85464431901		19	1%
295.30577836745		20	1%
297.370853748182		20	1%
299.601135149385		30	1.5%
300.384747532833		1	0.1%
305.649375042068		13	0.7%
308.768246212735		32	1.6%
309.04093085264		14	0.7%
320.931843794303		15	0.8%
322.151758227384		11	0.6%
325.439021063033		17	0.9%
327.481473261099		7	0.4%
338.259346138892		15	0.8%
345.162598102603		7	0.4%
366.779250047053		11	0.6%
386.582109869247		19	1%
392.157313797188		1	0.1%
425.259575244095		10	0.5%
425.506810013216		18	0.9%
515.783320378087		4	0.2%
543.631092003017		4	0.2%

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1980 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	563	28.4%
2	No	1417	71.6%
Sysmiss		11	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1962 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1432	73%
2	7 years old or younger	40	2%
3	8 or 9 years old	28	1.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	65	3.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	147	7.5%
6	14 or 15 years old	179	9.1%
7	16 years old or older	71	3.6%
Sysmiss		29	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1954 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1541	78.9%
2	1 or 2 days	307	15.7%
3	3 to 5 days	46	2.4%
4	6 to 9 days	15	0.8%
5	10 to 19 days	12	0.6%
6	20 to 29 days	22	1.1%
7	All 30 days	11	0.6%
Sysmiss		37	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1958 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1543	78.8%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	319	16.3%
3	1 cigarette per day	66	3.4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	19	1%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	7	0.4%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		33	

MGR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1555	78.5%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	104	5.2%
3	I gave money to a person who purchased them for me	10	0.5%
4	I borrowed them from another person	120	6.1%
5	I stole them	38	1.9%
6	Older person gave them to me	80	4%
7	I got them another way	74	3.7%
Sysmiss		10	

MGR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke tobacco during the past 30 days	1556	78.5%
2	No usual brand	36	1.8%
3	Good Look	3	0.2%
4	Imported cigarettes	5	0.3%
5	Melia	30	1.5%
6	Gauloise	320	16.1%
7	Boston	15	0.8%
8	Other	17	0.9%
Sysmiss		9	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1634	82.4%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	119	6%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	231	11.6%
Sysmiss		7	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	65	3.3%
2	No	1920	96.7%
Sysmiss		6	

CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08**

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	101	5.1%
2	No	1880	94.9%
Sysmiss		10	

CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1505	76%
2	At home	133	6.7%
3	At school	16	0.8%
4	At work	3	0.2%
5	At friends' houses	224	11.3%
6	At social events	24	1.2%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	29	1.5%
8	Other	47	2.4%
Sysmiss		10	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1512	76.2%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	248	12.5%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	163	8.2%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	54	2.7%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	7	0.4%
Sysmiss		7	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1235	62.3%
2	Both	37	1.9%
3	Father only	623	31.4%
4	Mother only	49	2.5%
5	I don't know	37	1.9%
Sysmiss		10	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1641	82.6%
2	Probably not	160	8.1%
3	Probably yes	132	6.6%
4	Definitely yes	53	2.7%
Sysmiss		5	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1622	81.9%
2	No	359	18.1%
Sysmiss		10	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1972 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1479	75%
2	Probably not	244	12.4%
3	Probably yes	200	10.1%
4	Definitely yes	49	2.5%
Sysmiss		19	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1573	79.2%
2	Probably not	263	13.2%
3	Probably yes	136	6.8%
4	Definitely yes	14	0.7%
Sysmiss		5	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1102	55.5%
2	Probably not	269	13.6%
3	Probably yes	224	11.3%
4	Definitely yes	390	19.6%
Sysmiss		6	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1978 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	1324	66.9%
2	Less friends	333	16.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	321	16.2%
Sysmiss		13	

CR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	More friends	872	44%
2	Less friends	765	38.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	344	17.4%
Sysmiss		10	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	1179	59.5%
2	Less comfortable	457	23%
3	No difference from non-smokers	347	17.5%
Sysmiss		8	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1980 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	376	19%
2	Less attractive	586	29.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1018	51.4%
Sysmiss		11	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	280	14.1%
2	Less attractive	619	31.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1084	54.7%
Sysmiss		8	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1966 Invalid: 25
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	49	2.5%
2	Lose weight	1487	75.6%
3	No difference	430	21.9%
Sysmiss		25	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08**

Overview

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	64	3.2%
2	Probably not	37	1.9%
3	Probably yes	129	6.5%
4	Definitely yes	1752	88.4%
Sysmiss		9	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1979 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	979	49.5%
2	Some of them	894	45.2%
3	Most of them	85	4.3%
4	All of them	21	1.1%
Sysmiss		12	

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	441	22.3%
2	Stupid	394	19.9%
3	Loser	308	15.5%
4	Successful	36	1.8%
5	Intelligent	51	2.6%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	752	37.9%
Sysmiss		9	

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	436	22%
2	Stupid	715	36%
3	Loser	401	20.2%
4	Successful	25	1.3%
5	Intelligent	22	1.1%
6	Sophisticated	385	19.4%
Sysmiss		7	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	520	26.2%
2	Probably not	122	6.2%
3	Probably yes	334	16.9%
4	Definitely yes	1005	50.7%
Sysmiss		10	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1978 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	113	5.7%
2	Probably not	59	3%
3	Probably yes	118	6%
4	Definitely yes	1688	85.3%
Sysmiss		13	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1978 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	997	50.4%
2	1 to 2	394	19.9%
3	3 to 4	132	6.7%
4	5 to 6	61	3.1%
5	7	394	19.9%
Sysmiss		13	

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	743	37.5%
2	1 to 2	637	32.2%
3	3 to 4	223	11.3%
4	5 to 6	115	5.8%
5	7	263	13.3%
Sysmiss		10	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1954 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	1604	82.1%
2	2	350	17.9%
Sysmiss		37	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1967 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1494	76%
2	I do not smoke now	249	12.7%
3	Yes	199	10.1%
4	No	25	1.3%
Sysmiss		24	

MGR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1511	76.1%
2	I do not smoke now	250	12.6%
3	Yes	169	8.5%
4	No	56	2.8%
Sysmiss		5	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1540	77.7%
2	I have not stopped smoking	84	4.2%
3	1-3 months	132	6.7%
4	4-11 months	41	2.1%
5	One year	66	3.3%
6	2 years	39	2%
7	3 years or longer	80	4%
Sysmiss		9	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1979 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1518	76.7%
2	I have not stopped smoking	60	3%
3	To improve my health	301	15.2%
4	To save money	11	0.6%
5	Because my family does not like it	37	1.9%
6	Because my friends don't like it	17	0.9%
7	Other	35	1.8%
Sysmiss		12	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1510	76.1%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	194	9.8%
3	Yes	267	13.5%
4	No	12	0.6%
Sysmiss		8	

MGR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1522	76.7%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	108	5.4%
3	Yes, from a friend	174	8.8%
4	Yes, from a family member	126	6.3%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	55	2.8%
Sysmiss		6	

CR39: Anti-smoking media**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1053	53.2%
2	A few	659	33.3%
3	None	269	13.6%
Sysmiss		10	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	390	19.6%
2	A lot	541	27.3%
3	Sometimes	698	35.2%
4	Never	356	17.9%
Sysmiss		6	

CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	118	5.9%
2	A lot	1111	56%
3	Sometimes	558	28.1%
4	Never	197	9.9%
Sysmiss		7	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1957 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	118	6%

2	No	1839	94%
Sysmiss		34	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1970 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	167	8.5%
2	A lot	330	16.8%
3	Sometimes	685	34.8%
4	Never	788	40%
Sysmiss		21	

MGR44: Cigarette advertisements tables

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on tables advertising?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	16	0.8%
2	Some	38	1.9%
3	None	1932	97.3%
Sysmiss		5	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	23	1.2%
2	A few	15	0.8%
3	None	1947	98.1%
Sysmiss		6	

MGR46: Cigarette advertisements events**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1988 Invalid: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	144	7.2%
2	Often	72	3.6%
3	Never	1772	89.1%
Sysmiss		3	

CR47: Offered free cigarette**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08**

Overview

Valid: 1959 Invalid: 32
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	28	1.4%
2	No	1931	98.6%
Sysmiss		32	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1976 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1396	70.6%
2	No	390	19.7%
3	Not sure	190	9.6%
Sysmiss		15	

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	579	29.2%
2	No	1175	59.3%
3	Not sure	229	11.5%
Sysmiss		8	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1019	51.4%
2	No	764	38.5%
3	Not sure	200	10.1%
Sysmiss		8	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Never	702	35.4%
2	This term	560	28.3%
3	Last term	370	18.7%
4	2 terms ago	104	5.2%
5	3 terms ago	14	0.7%
6	More than a year ago	231	11.7%
Sysmiss		10	

CR52: Custom age

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	36	1.8%
2	12 years old	116	5.8%
3	13 years old	333	16.8%
4	14 years old	435	21.9%
5	15 years old	416	21%
6	16 years old	326	16.4%
7	17 years old or older	322	16.2%
Sysmiss		7	

CR53: Sex

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	941	47.5%
2	Female	1040	52.5%
Sysmiss		10	

MGR54: In what grade are you**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What year are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	5th	666	33.6%
2	4th	709	35.8%
3	3rd	608	30.7%
Sysmiss		8	

MGR55: Tried chewing tobacco**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1977 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	320	16.2%
2	No	1657	83.8%
Sysmiss		14	

MGR56: Age first tried chewing tobacco**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	1670	84.3%
2	7 years or less	77	3.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	48	2.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	69	3.5%
5	12 or 13 years old	85	4.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	24	1.2%
7	16 years old or older	8	0.4%
Sysmiss		10	

MGR57: Days in past 30 days used chewing tobacco**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1971 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1787	90.7%
2	1 or 2 days	131	6.6%
3	3 to 5 days	10	0.5%
4	6 to 9 days	4	0.2%
5	10 to 19 days	4	0.2%
6	20 to 29 days	17	0.9%
7	All 30 days	18	0.9%
Sysmiss		20	

MGR58: Times per day used chewing tobacco on average**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use chewing tobacco during the past 30 days	1825	92%
2	less than once daily	145	7.3%
3	once daily	10	0.5%
4	2 to 5 times daily	1	0.1%
5	6 to 10 times daily	3	0.2%
6	11 to 20 times daily	0	0%
7	more than 20 times a day	0	0%
Sysmiss		7	

MGR59: How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not chew tobacco in the last 30 days	1809	91.1%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	71	3.6%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	3	0.2%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	45	2.3%
5	I borrowed it from another person	24	1.2%
6	I stole it	13	0.7%
7	An older person gave it to me	11	0.6%
8	I obtained it another way	9	0.5%
Sysmiss		6	

MGR60: Brand chewing tobacco usually used**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use chewing tobacco during the past 30 days	1815	91.4%
2	No usual brand	19	1%
3	paraky Vaovao	89	4.5%
4	Paraky Tsimiziva	4	0.2%
5	Paraky Ambaniandro	7	0.4%
6	Paraky Tsarasaotra	22	1.1%
7	Other	29	1.5%
Sysmiss		6	

MGR61: Amount paid for chewing tobacco**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not use chewing tobacco	1790	90.2%
2	I do not buy my chewing tobacco	100	5%
3	50 or less Ar	47	2.4%
4	60 Ar	4	0.2%
5	80 Ar	26	1.3%
6	80 Ar or more	18	0.9%
Sysmiss		6	

MGR62: Unable to purchase chewing tobacco due to age**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have not tried to buy chewing tobacco in the last 30 days	1827	92.1%
2	Yes, someone has refused to sell me chewing tobacco due to age	34	1.7%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying chewing tobacco	123	6.2%
Sysmiss		7	

MGR63: Parents chew tobacco**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No	1385	69.9%
2	Both	149	7.5%
3	Only my father	215	10.9%
4	Only my mother	224	11.3%
5	I don't know	8	0.4%
Sysmiss		10	

MGR64: Close friends chew tobacco**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1558	78.6%
2	Some of them	404	20.4%
3	Most of them	20	1%
Sysmiss		9	

MGR65: Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1980 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No	1891	95.5%
2	Probably not	35	1.8%
3	Probably yes	46	2.3%
4	Certainly	8	0.4%
Sysmiss		11	

MGR66: Could stop using chewing tobacco now

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	1756	88.5%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco now	112	5.6%
3	Yes	109	5.5%

4	No	7	0.4%
Sysmiss		7	

MGR67: Tried to stop using chewing tobacco in past year

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	1765	88.9%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco now	129	6.5%
3	Yes	83	4.2%
4	No	9	0.5%
Sysmiss		5	

MGR68: Want to stop using chewing tobacco now

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	1770	89.2%
2	I do not have to stop chewing	115	5.8%
3	Yes	96	4.8%
4	No	4	0.2%
Sysmiss		6	

MGR69: Think safe to smoke only 1 or 2 years

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1976 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	not	349	17.7%
2	Probably not	334	16.9%
3	Probably	1222	61.8%
4	Certainly	71	3.6%
Sysmiss		15	

MGR70: Time since quitting chewing tobacco

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	1784	89.9%
2	I have not stopped using chewing tobacco	58	2.9%
3	2 months	39	2%
4	some months	5	0.3%
5	a year	11	0.6%
6	2 years	14	0.7%
7	3 years or longer	73	3.7%
Sysmiss		7	

MGR71: Reason for quitting chewing tobacco

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	1776	89.6%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco	50	2.5%
3	To improve my health	126	6.4%
4	To save money	8	0.4%
5	Because my family does not like it	6	0.3%
6	Because my friends dont' like it	7	0.4%
7	Other	10	0.5%
Sysmiss		8	

MGR72: Discussed dangers of chewing tobacco in school

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1974 Invalid: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1155	58.5%
2	No	616	31.2%
3	I am not sure	203	10.3%
Sysmiss		17	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1991 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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200801001		136	6.8%
200801002		160	8%
200801003		130	6.5%
200801004		175	8.8%
200801005		155	7.8%
200801006		166	8.3%
200801007		120	6%
200801008		162	8.1%
200801009		187	9.4%
200801010		179	9%
200801011		200	10%
200801012		221	11.1%

PSU: PSU

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1991 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		35	1.8%
2		101	5.1%
3		107	5.4%
4		53	2.7%
5		76	3.8%
6		54	2.7%
7		116	5.8%
8		59	3%
9		93	4.7%
10		62	3.1%
11		59	3%
12		107	5.4%
13		51	2.6%
14		69	3.5%
15		123	6.2%

16		39	2%
17		92	4.6%
18		95	4.8%
19		105	5.3%
20		74	3.7%
21		103	5.2%
22		97	4.9%
23		54	2.7%
24		117	5.9%
25		50	2.5%

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reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet

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Codebook

title Codebook

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