

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

MDG_2008_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

COUNTRY

| Name | Country code |
|------------|--------------|
| Madagascar | MDG |

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the first GYTS conducted by Madagascar.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2018-08-22

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

| Topic | Vocabulary |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) | Survey |

KEYWORDS

| Keyword |
|--------------------------|
| adolescents |
| noncommunicable diseases |
| risk factors |
| health surveys |
| tobacco |

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

| Name | Abbreviation |
|---|--------------|
| World Health Organization | WHO |
| US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention | CDC |

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in 5th, 4th, and 3rd years completed the survey, of which 1,184 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 83.3% and the overall response rate was 83.3%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

| Start | End |
|-------|------|
| 2008 | 2008 |

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

| Name | Affiliation | Email | URL |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| NCD Surveillance Team | World Health Organization | ncdmonitoring@who.int | Link |

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_[ISO]_[year]_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

| Name | Abbreviation | Affiliation | Role |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|
| Yue Wu | | World Health Organization | Documentation of data |
| Melanie Cowan | | World Health Organization | Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study |
| Development Economics Data Group | DECDG | The World Bank | Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library |

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-08-22

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (MDG_2008_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

| Data file | Cases | variables |
|---|--------------|------------------|
| MADAGASCAR_08 National public-use dataset | 1991 | 75 |

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

National public-use dataset

Cases: 1991

variables: 75

variables

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|----------|---|---|
| V90 | FinalWgt | FinalWgt | |
| V91 | CR1 | Tried smoking | Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs? |
| V92 | CR2 | Age first cigarette | How old were you when you first tried a cigarette? |
| V93 | CR3 | Smoked past 30 days | During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? |
| V94 | CR4 | Cigarettes per day | During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke? |
| V95 | MGR5 | Obtain cigarettes past 30 days | During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your cigarettes? |
| V96 | MGR6 | Cigarette brand past 30 days | During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE) |
| V97 | CR7 | Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age | During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age? |
| V98 | CR8 | Smoked tobacco products past 30 days | During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)? |
| V99 | CR9 | Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days | During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)? |
| V100 | CR10 | Usual smoking location | Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE) |
| V101 | CR11 | Smoke first thing morning | Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning? |
| V102 | CR12 | Parents smoke | Do your parents smoke? |
| V103 | CR13 | Best friends offer cigarette | If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it? |
| V104 | CR14 | Family discuss harmful effects smoking | Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you? |
| V105 | CR15 | Use cigarette next 12 months | At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette? |
| V106 | CR16 | Smoke in 5 years | Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now? |
| V107 | CR17 | Difficult to quit smoking | Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop? |
| V108 | CR18 | Boys smoke friends | Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends? |
| V109 | CR19 | Girls smoke friends | Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends? |
| V110 | CR20 | Smoking helps feel comfortable socially | Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings? |
| V111 | CR21 | Boys smoking attractive | Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive? |
| V112 | CR22 | Girls smoking attractive | Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive? |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|-------|--------------------------------------|--|
| V113 | CR23 | Smoking weight gain/loss | Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight? |
| V114 | CR24 | Smoking harmful to health | Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health? |
| V115 | CR25 | Closest friends smoke | Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes? |
| V116 | CR26 | Man smoking opinions | When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER) |
| V117 | CR27 | Woman smoking opinions | When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER) |
| V118 | CR28 | Smoking safe one/two years | Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that? |
| V119 | CR29 | Think other people smoking harmful | Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you? |
| V120 | CR30 | Smoked inside home in your presence | During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence |
| V121 | CR31 | Smoked outside home in your presence | During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home? |
| V122 | CR32 | Banning smoking public places | Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)? |
| V123 | CR33 | Want to stop smoking now | Do you want to stop smoking now? |
| V124 | MGR34 | Try stop smoking past 12 months | During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes? |
| V125 | CR35 | How long ago did you stop smoking | How long ago did you stop smoking? |
| V126 | CR36 | Main reason stop smoking | What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY) |
| V127 | CR37 | Stop smoking if wanted to | Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to? |
| V128 | MGR38 | Received help/advice stop smoking | Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response) |
| V129 | CR39 | Anti-smoking media | During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard? |
| V130 | CR40 | Anti-smoking messages events | When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages? |
| V131 | CR41 | See smoking on screen | When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking? |
| V132 | CR42 | Own cigarette product brand logo | Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it? |
| V133 | CR43 | See cigarette brand watch TV | During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names? |
| V134 | MGR44 | Cigarette advertisements tables | During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on tables advertising? |
| V135 | CR45 | Cigarette advertisement newspapers | During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines? |
| V136 | MGR46 | Cigarette advertisements events | When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes? |
| V137 | CR47 | Offered free cigarette | Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette? |
| V138 | CR48 | Taught dangers of smoking | During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking? |
| V139 | CR49 | In school discuss smoking | During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke? |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|---------|--|---|
| V140 | CR50 | Taught effects of smoking | During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad? |
| V141 | CR51 | Last lesson discuss smoking | How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson? |
| V142 | CR52 | Custom age | How old are you? |
| V143 | CR53 | Sex | What is your sex? |
| V144 | MGR54 | In what grade are you | What year are you? |
| V145 | MGR55 | Tried chewing tobacco | |
| V146 | MGR56 | Age first tried chewing tobacco | |
| V147 | MGR57 | Days in past 30 days used chewing tobacco | |
| V148 | MGR58 | Times per day used chewing tobacco on average | |
| V149 | MGR59 | How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days | |
| V150 | MGR60 | Brand chewing tobacco usually used | |
| V151 | MGR61 | Amount paid for chewing tobacco | |
| V152 | MGR62 | Unable to purchase chewing tobacco due to age | |
| V153 | MGR63 | Parents chew tobacco | |
| V154 | MGR64 | Close friends chew tobacco | |
| V155 | MGR65 | Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos | |
| V156 | MGR66 | Could stop using chewing tobacco now | |
| V157 | MGR67 | Tried to stop using chewing tobacco in past year | |
| V158 | MGR68 | Want to stop using chewing tobacco now | |
| V159 | MGR69 | Think safe to smoke only 1 or 2 years | |
| V160 | MGR70 | Time since quitting chewing tobacco | |
| V161 | MGR71 | Reason for quitting chewing tobacco | |
| V162 | MGR72 | Discussed dangers of chewing tobacco in school | |
| V163 | Stratum | Stratum | |
| V164 | PSU | PSU | |

total: 75

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1991 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|------------------|----------|-------|------|
| 170.670671088649 | | 20 | 1% |
| 170.670671090395 | | 17 | 0.9% |
| 173.952799378773 | | 21 | 1.1% |
| 177.696282818594 | | 29 | 1.5% |
| 177.696282820412 | | 17 | 0.9% |
| 178.091135046866 | | 38 | 1.9% |
| 181.1135190266 | | 31 | 1.6% |
| 185.134287282541 | | 29 | 1.5% |
| 185.422208156285 | | 31 | 1.6% |
| 186.771677794864 | | 28 | 1.4% |
| 192.692693163442 | | 13 | 0.7% |
| 192.695745034176 | | 25 | 1.3% |
| 192.695745037036 | | 20 | 1% |
| 192.695745037082 | | 26 | 1.3% |
| 192.695745039053 | | 25 | 1.3% |
| 192.695745040077 | | 20 | 1% |
| 192.755289837055 | | 30 | 1.5% |
| 192.807773288935 | | 23 | 1.2% |
| 192.807773291797 | | 32 | 1.6% |
| 192.807773291843 | | 18 | 0.9% |
| 192.807773293815 | | 18 | 0.9% |
| 192.807773294839 | | 6 | 0.3% |
| 194.460083084227 | | 25 | 1.3% |
| 197.903738146144 | | 30 | 1.5% |
| 198.018794191574 | | 7 | 0.4% |
| 199.142385917602 | | 1 | 0.1% |
| 200.624835439138 | | 18 | 0.9% |
| 204.135508554571 | | 26 | 1.3% |
| 206.218253461413 | | 31 | 1.6% |
| 206.338143348087 | | 22 | 1.1% |

| | | | |
|------------------|--|----|------|
| 210.537943651037 | | 6 | 0.3% |
| 210.66034489235 | | 48 | 2.4% |
| 212.185158650442 | | 18 | 0.9% |
| 212.538691211856 | | 25 | 1.3% |
| 214.146802370813 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 215.819234441479 | | 14 | 0.7% |
| 215.944706086811 | | 11 | 0.6% |
| 215.952128059029 | | 33 | 1.7% |
| 216.077676965226 | | 24 | 1.2% |
| 218.458458990045 | | 24 | 1.2% |
| 218.578227884881 | | 33 | 1.7% |
| 219.433719971289 | | 20 | 1% |
| 220.919702963334 | | 18 | 0.9% |
| 223.121388992588 | | 23 | 1.2% |
| 223.251105919154 | | 15 | 0.8% |
| 227.451242004233 | | 26 | 1.3% |
| 227.575941153032 | | 24 | 1.2% |
| 228.466649338368 | | 15 | 0.8% |
| 229.237031281551 | | 25 | 1.3% |
| 230.907378531645 | | 12 | 0.6% |
| 233.027412599092 | | 28 | 1.4% |
| 233.162888628102 | | 15 | 0.8% |
| 237.141756495983 | | 29 | 1.5% |
| 240.41261793098 | | 5 | 0.3% |
| 241.613818670538 | | 40 | 2% |
| 245.323840492586 | | 4 | 0.2% |
| 245.611104941946 | | 6 | 0.3% |
| 249.945329656887 | | 29 | 1.5% |
| 255.118631580663 | | 31 | 1.6% |
| 256.006006636953 | | 8 | 0.4% |
| 258.871948572865 | | 22 | 1.1% |
| 266.544424232034 | | 6 | 0.3% |
| 268.892798190617 | | 31 | 1.6% |
| 270.718995520165 | | 17 | 0.9% |
| 276.126424036698 | | 21 | 1.1% |
| 276.260012054024 | | 15 | 0.8% |
| 277.339840522005 | | 17 | 0.9% |
| 277.365087552636 | | 36 | 1.8% |
| 277.526340343579 | | 30 | 1.5% |

| | | | |
|------------------|--|----|------|
| 278.801794792377 | | 18 | 0.9% |
| 280.178593781302 | | 25 | 1.3% |
| 281.375971247541 | | 31 | 1.6% |
| 281.863069298708 | | 12 | 0.6% |
| 282.137884654052 | | 19 | 1% |
| 284.253918787147 | | 20 | 1% |
| 288.756459583288 | | 15 | 0.8% |
| 291.034827027601 | | 23 | 1.2% |
| 291.175627625193 | | 22 | 1.1% |
| 292.958736531768 | | 6 | 0.3% |
| 293.210156285588 | | 29 | 1.5% |
| 293.85464431901 | | 19 | 1% |
| 295.30577836745 | | 20 | 1% |
| 297.370853748182 | | 20 | 1% |
| 299.601135149385 | | 30 | 1.5% |
| 300.384747532833 | | 1 | 0.1% |
| 305.649375042068 | | 13 | 0.7% |
| 308.768246212735 | | 32 | 1.6% |
| 309.04093085264 | | 14 | 0.7% |
| 320.931843794303 | | 15 | 0.8% |
| 322.151758227384 | | 11 | 0.6% |
| 325.439021063033 | | 17 | 0.9% |
| 327.481473261099 | | 7 | 0.4% |
| 338.259346138892 | | 15 | 0.8% |
| 345.162598102603 | | 7 | 0.4% |
| 366.779250047053 | | 11 | 0.6% |
| 386.582109869247 | | 19 | 1% |
| 392.157313797188 | | 1 | 0.1% |
| 425.259575244095 | | 10 | 0.5% |
| 425.506810013216 | | 18 | 0.9% |
| 515.783320378087 | | 4 | 0.2% |
| 543.631092003017 | | 4 | 0.2% |

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1980 Invalid: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 563 | 28.4% |
| 2 | No | 1417 | 71.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 11 | |

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1962 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1432 | 73% |
| 2 | 7 years old or younger | 40 | 2% |
| 3 | 8 or 9 years old | 28 | 1.4% |
| 4 | 10 or 11 years old | 65 | 3.3% |
| 5 | 12 or 13 years old | 147 | 7.5% |
| 6 | 14 or 15 years old | 179 | 9.1% |
| 7 | 16 years old or older | 71 | 3.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 29 | |

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1954 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 days | 1541 | 78.9% |
| 2 | 1 or 2 days | 307 | 15.7% |
| 3 | 3 to 5 days | 46 | 2.4% |
| 4 | 6 to 9 days | 15 | 0.8% |
| 5 | 10 to 19 days | 12 | 0.6% |
| 6 | 20 to 29 days | 22 | 1.1% |
| 7 | All 30 days | 11 | 0.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 37 | |

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1958 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 1543 | 78.8% |
| 2 | Less than 1 cigarette per day | 319 | 16.3% |
| 3 | 1 cigarette per day | 66 | 3.4% |
| 4 | 2 to 5 cigarettes per day | 19 | 1% |
| 5 | 6 to 10 cigarettes per day | 7 | 0.4% |
| 6 | 11 to 20 cigarettes per day | 2 | 0.1% |
| 7 | More than 20 cigarettes per day | 2 | 0.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 33 | |

MGR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 1555 | 78.5% |
| 2 | I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street | 104 | 5.2% |
| 3 | I gave money to a person who purchased them for me | 10 | 0.5% |
| 4 | I borrowed them from another person | 120 | 6.1% |
| 5 | I stole them | 38 | 1.9% |
| 6 | Older person gave them to me | 80 | 4% |
| 7 | I got them another way | 74 | 3.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

MGR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not smoke tobacco during the past 30 days | 1556 | 78.5% |
| 2 | No usual brand | 36 | 1.8% |
| 3 | Good Look | 3 | 0.2% |
| 4 | Imported cigarettes | 5 | 0.3% |
| 5 | Melia | 30 | 1.5% |
| 6 | Gauloise | 320 | 16.1% |
| 7 | Boston | 15 | 0.8% |
| 8 | Other | 17 | 0.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 9 | |

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 1634 | 82.4% |
| 2 | Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age | 119 | 6% |
| 3 | No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes | 231 | 11.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 65 | 3.3% |
| 2 | No | 1920 | 96.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08**

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 101 | 5.1% |
| 2 | No | 1880 | 94.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1505 | 76% |
| 2 | At home | 133 | 6.7% |
| 3 | At school | 16 | 0.8% |
| 4 | At work | 3 | 0.2% |
| 5 | At friends' houses | 224 | 11.3% |
| 6 | At social events | 24 | 1.2% |
| 7 | In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners) | 29 | 1.5% |
| 8 | Other | 47 | 2.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1512 | 76.2% |
| 2 | I no longer smoke cigarettes | 248 | 12.5% |
| 3 | No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning | 163 | 8.2% |
| 4 | Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning | 54 | 2.7% |
| 5 | Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning | 7 | 0.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | None | 1235 | 62.3% |
| 2 | Both | 37 | 1.9% |
| 3 | Father only | 623 | 31.4% |
| 4 | Mother only | 49 | 2.5% |
| 5 | I don't know | 37 | 1.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 1641 | 82.6% |
| 2 | Probably not | 160 | 8.1% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 132 | 6.6% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 53 | 2.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 5 | |

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 1622 | 81.9% |
| 2 | No | 359 | 18.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1972 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 1479 | 75% |
| 2 | Probably not | 244 | 12.4% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 200 | 10.1% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 49 | 2.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 19 | |

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 1573 | 79.2% |
| 2 | Probably not | 263 | 13.2% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 136 | 6.8% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 14 | 0.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 5 | |

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 1102 | 55.5% |
| 2 | Probably not | 269 | 13.6% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 224 | 11.3% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 390 | 19.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1978 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | More friends | 1324 | 66.9% |
| 2 | Less friends | 333 | 16.8% |
| 3 | No difference from non-smokers | 321 | 16.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 13 | |

CR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

| | | | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | More friends | 872 | 44% |
| 2 | Less friends | 765 | 38.6% |
| 3 | No difference from non-smokers | 344 | 17.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | More comfortable | 1179 | 59.5% |
| 2 | Less comfortable | 457 | 23% |
| 3 | No difference from non-smokers | 347 | 17.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1980 Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | More attractive | 376 | 19% |
| 2 | Less attractive | 586 | 29.6% |
| 3 | No difference from non-smokers | 1018 | 51.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 11 | |

CR22: Girls smoking attractive**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | More attractive | 280 | 14.1% |
| 2 | Less attractive | 619 | 31.2% |
| 3 | No difference from non-smokers | 1084 | 54.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1966 Invalid: 25
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Gain weight | 49 | 2.5% |
| 2 | Lose weight | 1487 | 75.6% |
| 3 | No difference | 430 | 21.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 25 | |

CR24: Smoking harmful to health**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08**

Overview

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 64 | 3.2% |
| 2 | Probably not | 37 | 1.9% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 129 | 6.5% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 1752 | 88.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 9 | |

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1979 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | None of them | 979 | 49.5% |
| 2 | Some of them | 894 | 45.2% |
| 3 | Most of them | 85 | 4.3% |
| 4 | All of them | 21 | 1.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 12 | |

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Lacks confidence | 441 | 22.3% |
| 2 | Stupid | 394 | 19.9% |
| 3 | Loser | 308 | 15.5% |
| 4 | Successful | 36 | 1.8% |
| 5 | Intelligent | 51 | 2.6% |
| 6 | Macho/Tough Guy | 752 | 37.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 9 | |

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Lacks confidence | 436 | 22% |
| 2 | Stupid | 715 | 36% |
| 3 | Loser | 401 | 20.2% |
| 4 | Successful | 25 | 1.3% |
| 5 | Intelligent | 22 | 1.1% |
| 6 | Sophisticated | 385 | 19.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 520 | 26.2% |
| 2 | Probably not | 122 | 6.2% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 334 | 16.9% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 1005 | 50.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1978 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 113 | 5.7% |
| 2 | Probably not | 59 | 3% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 118 | 6% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 1688 | 85.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 13 | |

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1978 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 | 997 | 50.4% |
| 2 | 1 to 2 | 394 | 19.9% |
| 3 | 3 to 4 | 132 | 6.7% |
| 4 | 5 to 6 | 61 | 3.1% |
| 5 | 7 | 394 | 19.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 13 | |

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 | 743 | 37.5% |
| 2 | 1 to 2 | 637 | 32.2% |
| 3 | 3 to 4 | 223 | 11.3% |
| 4 | 5 to 6 | 115 | 5.8% |
| 5 | 7 | 263 | 13.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1954 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | 1604 | 82.1% |
| 2 | 2 | 350 | 17.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 37 | |

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1967 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1494 | 76% |
| 2 | I do not smoke now | 249 | 12.7% |
| 3 | Yes | 199 | 10.1% |
| 4 | No | 25 | 1.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 24 | |

MGR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1511 | 76.1% |
| 2 | I do not smoke now | 250 | 12.6% |
| 3 | Yes | 169 | 8.5% |
| 4 | No | 56 | 2.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 5 | |

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1540 | 77.7% |
| 2 | I have not stopped smoking | 84 | 4.2% |
| 3 | 1-3 months | 132 | 6.7% |
| 4 | 4-11 months | 41 | 2.1% |
| 5 | One year | 66 | 3.3% |
| 6 | 2 years | 39 | 2% |
| 7 | 3 years or longer | 80 | 4% |
| Sysmiss | | 9 | |

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1979 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1518 | 76.7% |
| 2 | I have not stopped smoking | 60 | 3% |
| 3 | To improve my health | 301 | 15.2% |
| 4 | To save money | 11 | 0.6% |
| 5 | Because my family does not like it | 37 | 1.9% |
| 6 | Because my friends don't like it | 17 | 0.9% |
| 7 | Other | 35 | 1.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 12 | |

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1510 | 76.1% |
| 2 | I have already stopped smoking cigarettes | 194 | 9.8% |
| 3 | Yes | 267 | 13.5% |
| 4 | No | 12 | 0.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

MGR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1522 | 76.7% |
| 2 | Yes, from a program or professional | 108 | 5.4% |
| 3 | Yes, from a friend | 174 | 8.8% |
| 4 | Yes, from a family member | 126 | 6.3% |
| 5 | Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members | 55 | 2.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | A lot | 1053 | 53.2% |
| 2 | A few | 659 | 33.3% |
| 3 | None | 269 | 13.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings | 390 | 19.6% |
| 2 | A lot | 541 | 27.3% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 698 | 35.2% |
| 4 | Never | 356 | 17.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I never watch TV, videos, or movies | 118 | 5.9% |
| 2 | A lot | 1111 | 56% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 558 | 28.1% |
| 4 | Never | 197 | 9.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1957 Invalid: 34
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| 1 | Yes | 118 | 6% |

| | | | |
|---------|----|------|-----|
| 2 | No | 1839 | 94% |
| Sysmiss | | 34 | |

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1970 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I never watch TV | 167 | 8.5% |
| 2 | A lot | 330 | 16.8% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 685 | 34.8% |
| 4 | Never | 788 | 40% |
| Sysmiss | | 21 | |

MGR44: Cigarette advertisements tables

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on tables advertising?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Many | 16 | 0.8% |
| 2 | Some | 38 | 1.9% |
| 3 | None | 1932 | 97.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 5 | |

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | A lot | 23 | 1.2% |
| 2 | A few | 15 | 0.8% |
| 3 | None | 1947 | 98.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

MGR46: Cigarette advertisements events**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1988 Invalid: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings | 144 | 7.2% |
| 2 | Often | 72 | 3.6% |
| 3 | Never | 1772 | 89.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 3 | |

CR47: Offered free cigarette**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08**

Overview

Valid: 1959 Invalid: 32
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 28 | 1.4% |
| 2 | No | 1931 | 98.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 32 | |

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1976 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 1396 | 70.6% |
| 2 | No | 390 | 19.7% |
| 3 | Not sure | 190 | 9.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 15 | |

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 579 | 29.2% |
| 2 | No | 1175 | 59.3% |
| 3 | Not sure | 229 | 11.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

CR50: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 1019 | 51.4% |
| 2 | No | 764 | 38.5% |
| 3 | Not sure | 200 | 10.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

| | | | |
|---------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | Never | 702 | 35.4% |
| 2 | This term | 560 | 28.3% |
| 3 | Last term | 370 | 18.7% |
| 4 | 2 terms ago | 104 | 5.2% |
| 5 | 3 terms ago | 14 | 0.7% |
| 6 | More than a year ago | 231 | 11.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR52: Custom age

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 11 years old or younger | 36 | 1.8% |
| 2 | 12 years old | 116 | 5.8% |
| 3 | 13 years old | 333 | 16.8% |
| 4 | 14 years old | 435 | 21.9% |
| 5 | 15 years old | 416 | 21% |
| 6 | 16 years old | 326 | 16.4% |
| 7 | 17 years old or older | 322 | 16.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

CR53: Sex

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Male | 941 | 47.5% |
| 2 | Female | 1040 | 52.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

MGR54: In what grade are you

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What year are you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 5th | 666 | 33.6% |
| 2 | 4th | 709 | 35.8% |
| 3 | 3rd | 608 | 30.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

MGR55: Tried chewing tobacco

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1977 Invalid: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 320 | 16.2% |
| 2 | No | 1657 | 83.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

MGR56: Age first tried chewing tobacco**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never used chewing tobacco | 1670 | 84.3% |
| 2 | 7 years or less | 77 | 3.9% |
| 3 | 8 or 9 years old | 48 | 2.4% |
| 4 | 10 or 11 years old | 69 | 3.5% |
| 5 | 12 or 13 years old | 85 | 4.3% |
| 6 | 14 or 15 years old | 24 | 1.2% |
| 7 | 16 years old or older | 8 | 0.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

MGR57: Days in past 30 days used chewing tobacco**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1971 Invalid: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 days | 1787 | 90.7% |
| 2 | 1 or 2 days | 131 | 6.6% |
| 3 | 3 to 5 days | 10 | 0.5% |
| 4 | 6 to 9 days | 4 | 0.2% |
| 5 | 10 to 19 days | 4 | 0.2% |
| 6 | 20 to 29 days | 17 | 0.9% |
| 7 | All 30 days | 18 | 0.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 20 | |

MGR58: Times per day used chewing tobacco on average**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|------|
| 1 | I did not use chewing tobacco during the past 30 days | 1825 | 92% |
| 2 | less than once daily | 145 | 7.3% |
| 3 | once daily | 10 | 0.5% |
| 4 | 2 to 5 times daily | 1 | 0.1% |
| 5 | 6 to 10 times daily | 3 | 0.2% |
| 6 | 11 to 20 times daily | 0 | 0% |
| 7 | more than 20 times a day | 0 | 0% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

MGR59: How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days**Data file: MADAGASCAR_08****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not chew tobacco in the last 30 days | 1809 | 91.1% |
| 2 | I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street | 71 | 3.6% |
| 3 | I purchased it from a vending machine | 3 | 0.2% |
| 4 | I gave money to a person to purchase it for me | 45 | 2.3% |
| 5 | I borrowed it from another person | 24 | 1.2% |
| 6 | I stole it | 13 | 0.7% |
| 7 | An older person gave it to me | 11 | 0.6% |
| 8 | I obtained it another way | 9 | 0.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

MGR60: Brand chewing tobacco usually used

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not use chewing tobacco during the past 30 days | 1815 | 91.4% |
| 2 | No usual brand | 19 | 1% |
| 3 | paraky Vaovao | 89 | 4.5% |
| 4 | Paraky Tsimiziva | 4 | 0.2% |
| 5 | Paraky Ambaniandro | 7 | 0.4% |
| 6 | Paraky Tsarasaotra | 22 | 1.1% |
| 7 | Other | 29 | 1.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

MGR61: Amount paid for chewing tobacco

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I do not use chewing tobacco | 1790 | 90.2% |
| 2 | I do not buy my chewing tobacco | 100 | 5% |
| 3 | 50 or less Ar | 47 | 2.4% |
| 4 | 60 Ar | 4 | 0.2% |
| 5 | 80 Ar | 26 | 1.3% |
| 6 | 80 Ar or more | 18 | 0.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

MGR62: Unable to purchase chewing tobacco due to age

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have not tried to buy chewing tobacco in the last 30 days | 1827 | 92.1% |
| 2 | Yes, someone has refused to sell me chewing tobacco due to age | 34 | 1.7% |
| 3 | No, my age did not keep me from buying chewing tobacco | 123 | 6.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

MGR63: Parents chew tobacco

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1981 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | No | 1385 | 69.9% |
| 2 | Both | 149 | 7.5% |
| 3 | Only my father | 215 | 10.9% |
| 4 | Only my mother | 224 | 11.3% |
| 5 | I don't know | 8 | 0.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

MGR64: Close friends chew tobacco

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1982 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | None | 1558 | 78.6% |
| 2 | Some of them | 404 | 20.4% |
| 3 | Most of them | 20 | 1% |
| Sysmiss | | 9 | |

MGR65: Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1980 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | No | 1891 | 95.5% |
| 2 | Probably not | 35 | 1.8% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 46 | 2.3% |
| 4 | Certainly | 8 | 0.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 11 | |

MGR66: Could stop using chewing tobacco now

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never used chewing tobacco | 1756 | 88.5% |
| 2 | I do not use chewing tobacco now | 112 | 5.6% |
| 3 | Yes | 109 | 5.5% |

| | | | |
|---------|----|---|------|
| 4 | No | 7 | 0.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

MGR67: Tried to stop using chewing tobacco in past year

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1986 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never used chewing tobacco | 1765 | 88.9% |
| 2 | I do not use chewing tobacco now | 129 | 6.5% |
| 3 | Yes | 83 | 4.2% |
| 4 | No | 9 | 0.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 5 | |

MGR68: Want to stop using chewing tobacco now

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never used chewing tobacco | 1770 | 89.2% |
| 2 | I do not have to stop chewing | 115 | 5.8% |
| 3 | Yes | 96 | 4.8% |
| 4 | No | 4 | 0.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

MGR69: Think safe to smoke only 1 or 2 years

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1976 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | not | 349 | 17.7% |
| 2 | Probably not | 334 | 16.9% |
| 3 | Probably | 1222 | 61.8% |
| 4 | Certainly | 71 | 3.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 15 | |

MGR70: Time since quitting chewing tobacco

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1984 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never used chewing tobacco | 1784 | 89.9% |
| 2 | I have not stopped using chewing tobacco | 58 | 2.9% |
| 3 | 2 months | 39 | 2% |
| 4 | some months | 5 | 0.3% |
| 5 | a year | 11 | 0.6% |
| 6 | 2 years | 14 | 0.7% |
| 7 | 3 years or longer | 73 | 3.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

MGR71: Reason for quitting chewing tobacco

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1983 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never used chewing tobacco | 1776 | 89.6% |
| 2 | I do not use chewing tobacco | 50 | 2.5% |
| 3 | To improve my health | 126 | 6.4% |
| 4 | To save money | 8 | 0.4% |
| 5 | Because my family does not like it | 6 | 0.3% |
| 6 | Because my friends dont' like it | 7 | 0.4% |
| 7 | Other | 10 | 0.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

MGR72: Discussed dangers of chewing tobacco in school

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1974 Invalid: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 1155 | 58.5% |
| 2 | No | 616 | 31.2% |
| 3 | I am not sure | 203 | 10.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 17 | |

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1991 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

| | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|-------|
| 200801001 | | 136 | 6.8% |
| 200801002 | | 160 | 8% |
| 200801003 | | 130 | 6.5% |
| 200801004 | | 175 | 8.8% |
| 200801005 | | 155 | 7.8% |
| 200801006 | | 166 | 8.3% |
| 200801007 | | 120 | 6% |
| 200801008 | | 162 | 8.1% |
| 200801009 | | 187 | 9.4% |
| 200801010 | | 179 | 9% |
| 200801011 | | 200 | 10% |
| 200801012 | | 221 | 11.1% |

PSU: PSU

Data file: MADAGASCAR_08

Overview

Valid: 1991 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | | 35 | 1.8% |
| 2 | | 101 | 5.1% |
| 3 | | 107 | 5.4% |
| 4 | | 53 | 2.7% |
| 5 | | 76 | 3.8% |
| 6 | | 54 | 2.7% |
| 7 | | 116 | 5.8% |
| 8 | | 59 | 3% |
| 9 | | 93 | 4.7% |
| 10 | | 62 | 3.1% |
| 11 | | 59 | 3% |
| 12 | | 107 | 5.4% |
| 13 | | 51 | 2.6% |
| 14 | | 69 | 3.5% |
| 15 | | 123 | 6.2% |

| | | | |
|----|--|-----|------|
| 16 | | 39 | 2% |
| 17 | | 92 | 4.6% |
| 18 | | 95 | 4.8% |
| 19 | | 105 | 5.3% |
| 20 | | 74 | 3.7% |
| 21 | | 103 | 5.2% |
| 22 | | 97 | 4.9% |
| 23 | | 54 | 2.7% |
| 24 | | 117 | 5.9% |
| 25 | | 50 | 2.5% |

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Fact Sheet

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