

Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Wave 1

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ROU_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M

TITLE

Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Wave 1

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Romania	ROU

SERIES INFORMATION

The baseline ES for the Romania contains a total of 814 interviews conducted from December, 2018 through June, 2020. The follow-up data can be merged with the baseline data set using the variable `idstd`. The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES. The dataset contains all observations from the standard ES with the variable `eligibilitycode` indicating the outcome after attempting to reach the corresponding firm. Reference to last completed month in data : July/August. For more information regarding the ES follow-up surveys on COVID-19, visit: <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19>

ABSTRACT

As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Firms

Scope

NOTES

These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Romania

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.	World Bank

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
World Bank

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling. The total sample target was 814. Sample Frame Source : Completed interviews in the Romania 2019 ES. For more information on sampling methodology, see

https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf

WEIGHTING

The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted `wmedian_ES` and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline Universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable `wmedian_COVID` — recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators — assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable `wweak_COVID` assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset. Figure 1 of the survey report reflects the outcome of attempting to re-contact the entire sample from the baseline ES.

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2020-08-13	2020-09-30

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI)

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The survey was implemented in Romanian. The questionnaire is available for download.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

CONFIDENTIALITY

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group. (World Bank). Romania - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Wave 1 (ES-COVID-19 2020). Ref: ROU_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ROU_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-10-16

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-10-16)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Wave 1	814	85

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Wave 1

Cases: 814

variables: 85

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	Unique ID	
V2	id	Follow-up Survey ID	
V3	a1	Country Code	
V4	countryx	Country Name	
V5	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V6	mode	Mode of Interview	
V7	a0	Questionnaire	
V8	COVa20d	Day	
V9	COVa20m	Month	
V10	COVa20y	Year	
V11	COVa20m_1	Last Completed Month	
V12	COVb0	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?	
V13	COVb1a	Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	
V14	COVb1b	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the	
V15	COVb2a	Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same	
V16	COVb2b	Increased by how much, percent	
V17	COVb2c	Decreased by how much, percent	
V18	COVb3a	National Sales	
V19	COVb3b	Indirect Exports	
V20	COVb3c	Direct Exports	
V21	COVb4	Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month	
V22	COVc3	Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID	
V23	COVc1	In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage	
V24	COVc2a	The establishment's total hours worked per week	
V25	COVc2b	The demand for this establishment's products and services	
V26	COVc2c	This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate	
V27	COVc4a	Started or increased business activity online?	
V28	COVc4b	Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?	
V29	COVc4c	Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?	
V30	COVc5	Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?	
V31	COVc6	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?	
V32	COVd0a	Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019	
V33	COVd0b	Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019	
V34	COVd1	Permanent, full-time employees end of last month	
V35	COVd2	Full time workers that were female	
V36	COVd3b	Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?	
V37	COVd4	Number of workers that quit or took leave	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	COVd5	How many of these were female?	
V39	COVd6	How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	
V40	COVd7	How many of these were female?	
V41	COVd8	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed?	
V42	COVd9	How many of these were female?	
V43	COVe1a	Liquidity or cash flow	
V44	COVe1b	Sales on credit	
V45	COVe1c	Purchases on credit	
V46	COVe2	Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	
V47	COVe3a	Its suppliers	
V48	COVe3b	Its landlord	
V49	COVe3c	The tax authorities	
V50	COVe4	Overdue on obligations to any financial institution	
V51	COVe5	Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy	
V52	COVf1	Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued	
V53	COVf2a	Cash transfers for business	
V54	COVf2b	Deferrel of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,	
V55	COVf2c	Access to new credit	
V56	COVf2d	Fiscal exemptions or reductions	
V57	COVf2e	Wage subsidies	
V58	COVf2f	Other	
V59	COVf2fx	Other (Specify)	
V60	COVg1	Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi	
V61	COVg2	How many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stop	
V62	COVg3	In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal	
V63	COVg4	In how many months is it expected that the size of this estalishment's workforce	
V64	COVh1ay	Year Establishment Closed	
V65	COVh1am	Month Establishement Closed	
V66	COVh2a	Laid off some of the workforce	
V67	COVh2b	Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce	
V68	COVh2c	Sold some of the establishment's assets	
V69	COVh2d	Increased the level of debt	
V70	COVh2e	Converted the production line or services offered	
V71	COVh2f	Received government (national or local) support	
V72	COVh3	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future	
V73	a21x	Position of the respondent	
V74	a22	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?	
V75	a22online	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the	
V76	a23	Gender of the respondent	
V77	a24	Number of minutes the interview lasted	
V78	a25	Respondent cooperation	
V79	a26	Interviewer number	
V80	eligibilitycode	eligibility code	
V81	statuscode	status code	
V82	strata	see notes	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	wmedian_ES	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility	
V84	wmedian_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility	
V85	wweak_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility	

total: 85

IDSTD: Unique ID**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 707550 Maximum: 708363
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 707550 - 708363 Format: Numeric

COVA20Y: Year**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 2020 Maximum: 2020
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 2020 - 2020 Format: Numeric

ID: Follow-up Survey ID**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 814
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 814 Format: Numeric

A1: Country Code**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 60 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 60 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
60	Romania	814	100%

COUNTRYX: Country Name**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

A1A: Language of The Interview**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Romanian	814	100%

MODE: Mode of Interview**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Phone (CATI)	532	100%
2	Online	0	0%
Sysmiss		282	

A0: Questionnaire**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 15 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	327	61.5%
2	Retail services	79	14.8%
3	Other services	126	23.7%

Sysmiss

282

COVA20D: Day**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

COVA20M: Month**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 8 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 8 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	276	51.9%
9	September	256	48.1%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		282	

COVA20M_1: Last Completed Month**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 7 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	276	51.9%
8	August	256	48.1%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		282	

COVB0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Permanently closed	18	3.4%
2	Temporarily closed	1	0.2%
3	Open	513	96.4%
Sysmiss		282	

COVB1A: Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 513 Invalid: 301 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	123	24%
2	No	390	76%
Sysmiss		301	

COVB1B: For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 124 Invalid: 690 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1		5	4%
2		9	7.3%
3		6	4.8%
4		27	21.8%
5		1	0.8%
6		18	14.5%
7		1	0.8%
8		31	25%
9		1	0.8%
10		8	6.5%
12		8	6.5%
14		2	1.6%
15		3	2.4%

16		1	0.8%
18		1	0.8%
24		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		690	

COVB2A: Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
1	Increase	73	14.2%
2	Remain the same	132	25.7%
3	Decrease	305	59.3%
Sysmiss		300	

COVB2B: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 73 Invalid: 741 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.1%
1		1	1.4%
2		1	1.4%
3		3	4.1%
4		1	1.4%

5		2	2.7%
6		1	1.4%
7		2	2.7%
9		1	1.4%
10		16	21.9%
11		1	1.4%
15		9	12.3%
16		1	1.4%
20		11	15.1%
22		1	1.4%
25		4	5.5%
30		3	4.1%
40		2	2.7%
50		4	5.5%
60		3	4.1%
80		2	2.7%
100		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		741	

COVB2C: Decreased by how much, percent

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 305 Invalid: 509 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	6.9%
2		1	0.3%
3		3	1%
5		2	0.7%
6		1	0.3%
10		20	6.6%
15		23	7.5%
20		32	10.5%

25		22	7.2%
28		1	0.3%
30		55	18%
33		1	0.3%
35		8	2.6%
38		1	0.3%
40		30	9.8%
45		4	1.3%
50		40	13.1%
55		1	0.3%
59		1	0.3%
60		12	3.9%
65		1	0.3%
70		7	2.3%
75		1	0.3%
80		9	3%
85		1	0.3%
90		5	1.6%
100		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		509	

COVB3A: National Sales

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
0		35	6.8%
1		4	0.8%
2		2	0.4%
3		1	0.2%
5		8	1.6%

10		12	2.3%
12		1	0.2%
15		3	0.6%
17		1	0.2%
20		6	1.2%
25		4	0.8%
30		6	1.2%
35		4	0.8%
40		10	1.9%
50		10	1.9%
60		11	2.1%
70		9	1.8%
80		16	3.1%
85		2	0.4%
88		1	0.2%
90		15	2.9%
92		1	0.2%
95		13	2.5%
96		1	0.2%
97		1	0.2%
98		3	0.6%
99		2	0.4%
100		329	64%
Sysmiss		300	

COVB3B: Indirect Exports

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
0		473	92%

2		1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%
5		2	0.4%
10		3	0.6%
15		1	0.2%
20		3	0.6%
25		1	0.2%
30		5	1%
35		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
60		3	0.6%
67		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		2	0.4%
80		3	0.6%
90		2	0.4%
99		1	0.2%
100		6	1.2%
Sysmiss		300	

COVB3C: Direct Exports

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
0		353	68.7%
1		2	0.4%
2		2	0.4%
3		1	0.2%
5		13	2.5%
8		1	0.2%

10		15	2.9%
12		1	0.2%
15		4	0.8%
16		1	0.2%
20		14	2.7%
30		8	1.6%
35		1	0.2%
40		10	1.9%
50		9	1.8%
60		9	1.8%
65		4	0.8%
70		5	1%
75		2	0.4%
80		5	1%
85		2	0.4%
88		1	0.2%
90		8	1.6%
95		7	1.4%
97		1	0.2%
98		2	0.4%
99		3	0.6%
100		27	5.3%
Sysmiss		300	

COVB4: Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	228	44.4%

1	Increase	21	4.1%
2	Remain the same	185	36%
3	Decrease	76	14.8%
Sysmiss		300	

COVC3: Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	218	42.4%
2	No	295	57.4%
Sysmiss		300	

COVC1: In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 315 Invalid: 499 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	4.8%
0		1	0.3%
5		3	1%
10		8	2.5%
15		2	0.6%
20		6	1.9%

25		1	0.3%
30		5	1.6%
40		12	3.8%
41		1	0.3%
50		27	8.6%
54		1	0.3%
55		4	1.3%
60		25	7.9%
65		2	0.6%
70		32	10.2%
75		12	3.8%
80		41	13%
82		1	0.3%
85		13	4.1%
90		25	7.9%
95		6	1.9%
100		72	22.9%
Sysmiss		499	

COVC2A: The establishment's total hours worked per week

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Increase	27	5.3%
2	Remain the same	338	65.8%
3	Decrease	147	28.6%
Sysmiss		300	

COVC2B: The demand for this establishment's products and services**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	85	16.5%
2	Remain the same	139	27%
3	Decrease	290	56.4%
Sysmiss		300	

COVC2C: This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.7%
1	Increase	53	10.3%
2	Remain the same	290	56.4%
3	Decrease	157	30.5%
Sysmiss		300	

COVC4A: Started or increased business activity online?**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	71	13.8%
2	No	440	85.6%
Sysmiss		300	

COVC4B: Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

OverviewValid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	85	16.5%
2	No	426	82.9%
Sysmiss		300	

COVC4C: Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

OverviewValid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	119	23.2%
2	No	394	76.7%
Sysmiss		300	

COVC5: Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	3.1%
0		420	81.7%
1		9	1.8%
2		3	0.6%
3		2	0.4%
4		2	0.4%
5		17	3.3%
7		1	0.2%
8		2	0.4%
10		8	1.6%
12		1	0.2%
15		2	0.4%
20		11	2.1%
25		3	0.6%
30		2	0.4%
40		3	0.6%
50		1	0.2%
60		2	0.4%
70		3	0.6%
90		2	0.4%
100		4	0.8%
Sysmiss		300	

COVC6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
0		418	81.3%
1		11	2.1%
2		14	2.7%
3		4	0.8%
4		3	0.6%
5		13	2.5%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.4%
9		1	0.2%
10		8	1.6%
15		4	0.8%
17		1	0.2%
20		10	1.9%
30		7	1.4%
40		3	0.6%
50		3	0.6%
70		1	0.2%
80		3	0.6%
85		1	0.2%
100		4	0.8%
Sysmiss		300	

COVD0A: Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2200
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2200 Format: Numeric

COVID0B: Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 1000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.2%
0		22	4.3%
1		54	10.5%
2		38	7.4%
3		42	8.2%
4		33	6.4%
5		33	6.4%
6		22	4.3%
7		19	3.7%
8		15	2.9%
9		8	1.6%
10		22	4.3%
11		8	1.6%
12		10	1.9%
13		3	0.6%
14		4	0.8%
15		16	3.1%
16		4	0.8%
17		3	0.6%
18		5	1%
19		1	0.2%
20		15	2.9%
21		4	0.8%
22		3	0.6%

23		2	0.4%
24		1	0.2%
25		5	1%
27		1	0.2%
28		4	0.8%
30		12	2.3%
31		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		4	0.8%
36		1	0.2%
40		10	1.9%
45		4	0.8%
46		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		6	1.2%
55		1	0.2%
56		1	0.2%
60		9	1.8%
61		1	0.2%
70		4	0.8%
72		1	0.2%
73		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		8	1.6%
90		2	0.4%
100		3	0.6%
110		4	0.8%
130		2	0.4%
134		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%
145		1	0.2%
150		3	0.6%
155		1	0.2%
170		1	0.2%
180		3	0.6%
185		1	0.2%
190		1	0.2%
200		3	0.6%
212		1	0.2%

213		1	0.2%
235		1	0.2%
240		1	0.2%
243		1	0.2%
245		1	0.2%
250		2	0.4%
280		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
450		2	0.4%
456		1	0.2%
500		1	0.2%
950		1	0.2%
1000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		300	

COVID1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2000 Format: Numeric

COVID2: Full time workers that were female

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 1000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.4%
0		28	5.4%
1		52	10.1%
2		43	8.4%
3		42	8.2%
4		36	7%

5		31	6%
6		20	3.9%
7		15	2.9%
8		16	3.1%
9		11	2.1%
10		24	4.7%
11		6	1.2%
12		9	1.8%
13		5	1%
14		3	0.6%
15		15	2.9%
16		5	1%
17		1	0.2%
18		5	1%
19		1	0.2%
20		12	2.3%
21		3	0.6%
22		3	0.6%
23		3	0.6%
24		4	0.8%
25		5	1%
26		1	0.2%
28		3	0.6%
30		9	1.8%
31		1	0.2%
32		2	0.4%
34		2	0.4%
35		5	1%
38		1	0.2%
40		7	1.4%
42		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		2	0.4%
46		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		3	0.6%
55		4	0.8%
60		8	1.6%
63		1	0.2%

65		1	0.2%
70		3	0.6%
73		1	0.2%
75		2	0.4%
80		4	0.8%
81		1	0.2%
85		2	0.4%
90		2	0.4%
95		1	0.2%
100		3	0.6%
109		1	0.2%
110		2	0.4%
120		1	0.2%
122		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
134		2	0.4%
140		2	0.4%
145		1	0.2%
150		3	0.6%
155		1	0.2%
172		2	0.4%
175		1	0.2%
180		2	0.4%
185		2	0.4%
200		2	0.4%
212		1	0.2%
240		1	0.2%
250		2	0.4%
300		2	0.4%
370		1	0.2%
410		1	0.2%
496		1	0.2%
500		1	0.2%
910		1	0.2%
1000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		300	

COVID3B: Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	87	16.9%
1	Increase	11	2.1%
2	Remain the same	405	78.8%
3	Decrease	11	2.1%
Sysmiss		300	

COVID4: Number of workers that quit or took leave**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 182 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 285
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 285 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.3%
0		106	58.2%
1		10	5.5%
2		11	6%
3		7	3.8%
4		9	4.9%
5		3	1.6%
6		1	0.5%
7		3	1.6%
8		2	1.1%
9		1	0.5%

10		6	3.3%
13		2	1.1%
15		1	0.5%
20		1	0.5%
21		1	0.5%
25		2	1.1%
27		1	0.5%
30		1	0.5%
35		1	0.5%
40		2	1.1%
60		1	0.5%
77		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
150		1	0.5%
285		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		632	

COVID5: How many of these were female?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 76 Invalid: 738 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	6.6%
0		18	23.7%
1		14	18.4%
2		11	14.5%
3		6	7.9%
4		7	9.2%
5		1	1.3%
6		2	2.6%
7		1	1.3%
8		1	1.3%

9		1	1.3%
10		2	2.6%
20		1	1.3%
28		1	1.3%
40		2	2.6%
60		1	1.3%
80		1	1.3%
120		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		738	

COVID6: How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 182 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 176
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 176 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.6%
0		129	70.9%
1		2	1.1%
2		7	3.8%
3		4	2.2%
4		3	1.6%
5		4	2.2%
7		1	0.5%
8		6	3.3%
9		1	0.5%
10		1	0.5%
12		1	0.5%
15		1	0.5%
16		1	0.5%
19		3	1.6%
20		1	0.5%
25		1	0.5%

28		1	0.5%
29		1	0.5%
41		1	0.5%
50		5	2.7%
97		1	0.5%
100		1	0.5%
120		1	0.5%
150		1	0.5%
176		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		632	

COVID7: How many of these were female?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 53 Invalid: 761 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 160
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 160 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.8%
0		16	30.2%
1		4	7.5%
2		6	11.3%
3		2	3.8%
4		2	3.8%
5		4	7.5%
6		1	1.9%
7		2	3.8%
8		2	3.8%
10		2	3.8%
19		1	1.9%
20		2	3.8%
26		1	1.9%
50		3	5.7%
86		1	1.9%

110		1	1.9%
160		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		761	

COVID8: Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 920
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -7 - 920 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	72	14%
0		211	41.1%
1		3	0.6%
2		12	2.3%
3		17	3.3%
4		9	1.8%
5		12	2.3%
6		9	1.8%
7		8	1.6%
8		6	1.2%
9		5	1%
10		12	2.3%
11		3	0.6%
12		6	1.2%
13		7	1.4%
14		7	1.4%
15		6	1.2%
16		2	0.4%
17		3	0.6%
18		2	0.4%
19		1	0.2%

20		14	2.7%
22		3	0.6%
24		3	0.6%
25		5	1%
27		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		8	1.6%
31		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
35		5	1%
37		1	0.2%
39		1	0.2%
40		5	1%
42		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		2	0.4%
46		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		6	1.2%
54		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		2	0.4%
65		1	0.2%
70		2	0.4%
75		2	0.4%
90		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
100		2	0.4%
106		1	0.2%
109		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
130		2	0.4%
140		1	0.2%
150		3	0.6%
155		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
170		2	0.4%

175		1	0.2%
180		2	0.4%
186		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
225		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
409		1	0.2%
430		2	0.4%
630		1	0.2%
920		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		300	

COVID9: How many of these were female?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 583 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 800 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.2%
0		30	13%
1		27	11.7%
2		25	10.8%
3		24	10.4%
4		16	6.9%
5		19	8.2%
6		5	2.2%
7		4	1.7%
8		2	0.9%
9		4	1.7%
10		6	2.6%
11		4	1.7%
12		2	0.9%
13		1	0.4%

14		2	0.9%
15		2	0.9%
16		3	1.3%
17		1	0.4%
18		3	1.3%
20		8	3.5%
22		1	0.4%
23		1	0.4%
25		4	1.7%
26		1	0.4%
30		3	1.3%
33		1	0.4%
36		1	0.4%
40		4	1.7%
45		1	0.4%
46		1	0.4%
50		3	1.3%
65		1	0.4%
66		1	0.4%
70		1	0.4%
85		2	0.9%
100		2	0.9%
120		1	0.4%
122		1	0.4%
144		1	0.4%
170		1	0.4%
172		2	0.9%
180		1	0.4%
370		1	0.4%
380		1	0.4%
800		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		583	

COVE1A: Liquidity or cash flow

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Increase	41	8%
2	Remain the same	186	36.2%
3	Decrease	284	55.3%
Sysmiss		300	

COVE1B: Sales on credit

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	78	15.2%
1	Increase	55	10.7%
2	Remain the same	323	62.8%
3	Decrease	58	11.3%
Sysmiss		300	

COVE1C: Purchases on credit

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	73	14.2%
1	Increase	32	6.2%
2	Remain the same	352	68.5%
3	Decrease	57	11.1%
Sysmiss		300	

COVE2: Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 284 Invalid: 530 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 46 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.1%
1	Loans from commercial banks	56	19.7%
2	Loands from non-banking financial institutions	7	2.5%
3	Equity finance	149	52.5%
4	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	18	6.3%
5	Government grants	1	0.4%
6	None of the above	50	17.6%
Sysmiss		530	

COVE3A: Its suppliers

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	114	22.2%
2	No	400	77.8%
Sysmiss		300	

COVE3B: Its landlord

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	39	7.6%
2	No	473	92%
Sysmiss		300	

COVE3C: The tax authorities

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	109	21.2%
2	No	405	78.8%
Sysmiss		300	

COVE4: Overdue on obligations to any financial institution**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	14	2.7%
1	Yes	39	7.6%
2	No	459	89.3%
Sysmiss		300	

COVE5: Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	1	0.2%
2	No	512	99.6%
Sysmiss		300	

COVF1: Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 51 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	225	43.8%
2	No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months	5	1%
3	No	283	55.1%
Sysmiss		300	

COVF2A: Cash transfers for business

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 230 Invalid: 584 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	12	5.2%
2	No	218	94.8%
Sysmiss		584	

COVF2B: Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 230 Invalid: 584 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	55	23.9%
2	No	175	76.1%
Sysmiss		584	

COVF2C: Access to new credit

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 230 Invalid: 584 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
1	Yes	44	19.1%
2	No	185	80.4%
Sysmiss		584	

COVF2D: Fiscal exemptions or reductions

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 230 Invalid: 584 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	59	25.7%
2	No	171	74.3%
Sysmiss		584	

COVF2E: Wage subsidies**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 230 Invalid: 584 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	195	84.8%
2	No	35	15.2%
Sysmiss		584	

COVF2F: Other**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 230 Invalid: 584 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.3%
1	Yes	2	0.9%
2	No	225	97.8%
Sysmiss		584	

COVF2FX: Other (Specify)**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 54 Range: - Format: character

COVG1: Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	3.7%
1	Yes	250	48.6%
2	No	245	47.7%
Sysmiss		300	

COVG2: How many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stop

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 144
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 144 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	77	15%
0		71	13.8%
1		24	4.7%
2		29	5.6%
3		5	1%
4		99	19.3%
5		4	0.8%
6		12	2.3%
8		88	17.1%
9		1	0.2%

10		9	1.8%
12		48	9.3%
15		2	0.4%
16		7	1.4%
20		5	1%
22		1	0.2%
24		20	3.9%
28		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
48		4	0.8%
60		1	0.2%
120		2	0.4%
144		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		300	

COVG3: In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-55	Never	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	96	18.7%
-5	Never	25	4.9%
0	Current sales are normal	240	46.7%
1		5	1%
2		16	3.1%
3		19	3.7%
4		16	3.1%
5		7	1.4%
6		19	3.7%

7		5	1%
8		7	1.4%
9		4	0.8%
10		3	0.6%
12		35	6.8%
15		1	0.2%
16		1	0.2%
18		4	0.8%
24		9	1.8%
36		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		300	

COVG4: In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 30 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-55	Never	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	36	7%
-5	Never	15	2.9%
0	Current workforce is as normal	414	80.5%
1		2	0.4%
2		8	1.6%
3		6	1.2%
4		2	0.4%
5		1	0.2%
6		10	1.9%
8		5	1%
9		1	0.2%
12		9	1.8%
16		1	0.2%

18		1	0.2%
24		2	0.4%
48		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		300	

COVH1AY: Year Establishment Closed

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 796 Minimum: 2015 Maximum: 2020
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2015 - 2020 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2015		1	5.6%
2018		4	22.2%
2019		2	11.1%
2020		11	61.1%
Sysmiss		796	

COVH1AM: Month Establishment Closed

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.6%
2		1	5.6%
4		1	5.6%
5		2	11.1%

6		4	22.2%
8		5	27.8%
9		2	11.1%
11		1	5.6%
12		1	5.6%
Sysmiss		796	

COVH2A: Laid off some of the workforce

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.6%
1	Yes	5	27.8%
2	No	12	66.7%
Sysmiss		796	

COVH2B: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.6%
1	Yes	1	5.6%
2	No	16	88.9%
Sysmiss		796	

COVH2C: Sold some of the establishment's assets**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 18 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.6%
1	Yes	1	5.6%
2	No	16	88.9%
Sysmiss		796	

COVH2D: Increased the level of debt**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 18 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.6%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	17	94.4%
Sysmiss		796	

COVH2E: Converted the production line or services offered**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 18 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.6%
1	Yes	1	5.6%
2	No	16	88.9%
Sysmiss		796	

COVH2F: Received government (national or local) support

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.6%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	17	94.4%
Sysmiss		796	

COVH3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	33.3%

1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	12	66.7%
Sysmiss		796	

A21X: Position of the respondent

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 38 Range: - Format: character

A22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	390	73.3%
2	No	142	26.7%
Sysmiss		282	

A22ONLINE: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 814

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

Sysmiss

A23: Gender of the respondent**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 21 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Male	359	67.5%
2	Female	173	32.5%
Sysmiss		282	

A24: Number of minutes the interview lasted**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 517 Invalid: 297 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 5 - 59 Format: Numeric

A25: Respondent cooperation**Data file:** romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 532 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Excellent	477	89.7%
2	Fair	50	9.4%
3	Average	4	0.8%
4	Bad	1	0.2%

Sysmiss		282	
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A26: Interviewer number**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

ELIGIBILITYCODE: eligibility code**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 621

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 151 Range: 1 - 621 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)	595	73.1%
2	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)	1	0.1%
3	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)	3	0.4%
4	Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)	0	0%
10	Answering machine	1	0.1%
11	Fax line - data line	0	0%
13	Refuses to answer the follow-up	74	9.1%
91	No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours	104	12.8%
92	Line out of order	2	0.2%
93	No tone	2	0.2%
94	Phone number does not exist	11	1.4%
95	Self-administrated online survey - invitation email bounces back; non-existing email address; exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
96	Self-administrated online survey - no reply to the email and exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
97	Self-administrated online survey - survey discontinued (the survey is initiated but never completed)	0	0%
156	Duplicated firm within the sample	0	0%
616	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)	15	1.8%

618	The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm)	0	0%
619	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)	1	0.1%
620	The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)	1	0.1%
621	The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)	4	0.5%

STATUSCODE: status code

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 620 Invalid: 194 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 42 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete interview CATI	514	82.9%
2	Incomplete effective interview	0	0%
3	Interview refusal	88	14.2%
4	Eligible in process to make an appointment	0	0%
5	Complete interview online	0	0%
6	Online interview - in process	0	0%
7	Complete section H of the follow-up survey	18	2.9%
Sysmiss		194	

STRATA: see notes

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 201
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 201 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility

Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 814 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 377.59686279296875
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 377.59686279296875 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 943.9920654296875
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 943.9920654296875 Format: Numeric

WWEAK_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility**Data file: romania_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 514 Invalid: 300 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1132.79052734375
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1132.79052734375 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Romania 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Wave 1

title Romania 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Wave 1
 authors The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
 country Romania
 description Romania 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Wave 1
 filename Romania_2020_ES follow up on COVID_Questionnaire_Wave 1.pdf

reports

Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Romania Wave 1

title Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Romania Wave 1
 authors The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
 country Romania
 description Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Romania Wave 1
 filename Implementation Report ES follow-up on COVID_Romania_Wave 1.pdf

technical_documents

Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology

title Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
 country Romania
 description Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
 filename https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf
