

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2003

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

MDV_2003_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2003

SUBTITLE

Urban

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Maldives	MDV

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the first GYTS conducted by Maldives.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2022-01-25

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 43 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey
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KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Urban

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start
2003

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance, Monitoring and Reporting Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_MDV_2003_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Alena Usava		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2022-01-25

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (MDV_2003_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
MALDIVES_03 Subnational public-use dataset	1492	58

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Subnational public-use dataset

Cases: 1492

variables: 58

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V2	CR1	Ever smoked	Even for experimenting have you ever smoked one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age smoked first time	When you smoked for the first time how old were you?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	Within the past one month (30 days), how many days you have smoked?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	Within the past month (30 days), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke?
V6	MVR5	How got cigarettes	Within the past one month (30 days), how did you get the cigarettes?
V7	MVR6	Usual brand of cigarettes	Within the past one month (30 days), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V8	MVR7	Spend for a pack of cigarettes	How much money did you usually spent for a pack of cigarettes?
V9	MVR8	Spent on cigarettes past month	Within the past month, how much money you have spent for cigarettes?
V10	MVR9	Pocket money	How much money you receive as a pocket money for your own needs?
V11	CR10	Refused to sell cigarette because of age	Within the past one month (30 days), did anybody refuse to sell cigarette because you're a minor?
V12	CR11	Used other tobacco past month	Within the past month did you ever use any tobacco other than cigarettes? (bid, pipe, cigar, Hubble hubble, chewing tobacco with eregnuts, etc)
V13	CR12	Where usually smoke	Where do you smoke? (encircle only one answer)
V14	CR13	Smoking first thing morning	Did you ever smoked first thing in the morning? Or do you feel like smoking as a first thing in the morning?
V15	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents (mother or father) smoke?
V16	CR15	Close friend gives cigarette	Would you smoke, if a close friend of yours gives you a cigarette?
V17	CR16	Family discussed harmful effects of smoking	Had any of your family members advised/ talked to you about the harmful effects of smoking?
V18	CR17	Smoke cigarette next 12 months	Do you think you may smoke cigarettes within the next 12 months?
V19	CR18	Smoke next 5 years	Do you think you may smoke within the next 5 years?
V20	CR19	Difficult for someone to stop smoking	Do you think it can be difficult to stop smoking for someone who started?
V21	CR20	More or less friends boys who smoke	Would boys who smoke cigarettes have few or more friends
V22	CR21	More or less friends girls who smoke	Would girls who smoke cigarettes have few or more friends?
V23	CR22	Smokers feel more/less comfortable socially	Would smokers be more or less comfortable at parties and other celebrations?
V24	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you find boys who smoke more or less attractive?
V25	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you find girls who smoke more or less attractive?
V26	CR25	Smoking weight change	Do you think smoking can reduce or increase weight?
V27	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think smoking is injurious to health?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V28	CR27	Close friends smoke	Do any of your close friends smoke cigarettes?
V29	MVR28	Opinion of man smoking	What do you think when you see a man smoking?
V30	MVR29	Opinion of woman smoking	What do you think when you see a woman smoking?
V31	CR30	Alright to smoke for a year or two	Do you think it's alright to smoke if you are going to stop it after one or two years later?
V32	CR31	Passive smoking	Do you think there will be any harmful effect to other from the smoke that comes out from the cigarettes of those who smoke?
V33	CR32	House mates smoked at home at your presence	Did any of your house mates smoked during last week when you were at home?
V34	CR33	See people smoking outside your home	Did you see anyone smoking outside your home during the last week?
V35	CR34	Ban smoking in public areas	Do you agree with the policy of prohibiting smoking in public areas (such as restaurants, ferries, taxis, airplanes, government buildings, cinemas, inside schools, playgrounds, jims, parties and sports arenas)?
V36	CR35	Think about quitting smoking now	Do you think about quit smoking now?
V37	CR36	Tried to quit smoking last year	Have you ever tried to quit smoking within the last year?
V38	CR37	time since stopped smoking	How long it has been since you have stopped smoking?
V39	CR38	Reason why stopped smoking	Why did you stop smoking?
V40	CR39	Can stop smoking in any time if wanted to	Do you think, you can stop smoking in any time you want?
V41	MVR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Did you get any help or advice from anyone on quit smoking? (Encircle one answer only)
V42	CR41	Anti-smoking media messages	Within the last month, how many messages have you seen about quit smoking (from TV, Radio, Billboards, Posters, News Papers, Magazines, Movies)?
V43	CR42	Anti-smoking messages social gatherings	How often do you see messages on quit smoking, in play grounds, carnivals, music shows and other social gatherings?
V44	CR43	See actors smoking on TV	How often do you see that TV or movie characters smoking, while your are watching TV?
V45	CR44	Own product with tobacco brand logo	Do your own T-shirts, pens and bags of any kind or printed logos of cigarettes?
V46	CR45	See cigarette brand names on TV	Within the past one month, while you are watching the TV (Sports or any other programmes), did you see any cigarette brand names?
V47	MVR46	Cigarette advertisement local paper/magazine	Within the past one month, did you see any cigarette advertisement, on a Maldivian local paper or magazine?
V48	MVR47	Cigarette advertisement foreign newspaper/magazine	Within the past one month, did you see any cigarette advertisement, on a foreign newspaper or magazine that has been imported to the Maldives?
V49	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Did any of the cigarette dealers or a person from a cigarette company give you a cigarette for free?
V50	MVR49	Discussed risks of smoking at school	Have you been given any information on the risks of smoking in the school during the year?
V51	CR51	Discuss why people your age smoke	Do you made any discussions in your class with any of your class mate on why the people of your age are smoking?
V52	CR52	Discussed harms of smoking at school	Did the school, anytime of this year gave you any information on harms which may cause on smoking, such as tooth decay and bad breath?
V53	MVR52	Last time got information on harmful effects of smoking	When is the last time, did u get the information on harmful effects of smoking?
V54	MVR53	Custom age	How old are you?
V55	MVR54	Sex	What is your gender?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V56	MVR55	Grade	In which grade are you?
V57	Stratum	Stratum	
V58	PSU	PSU	

total: 58

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1492 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
4.17026991176234	
4.31407232251277	
4.34193590813011	
4.47350972352799	
4.50324587227179	
4.54938535828619	
4.60508353892587	
4.61330690238824	
4.68861857137986	
4.71203391681046	
4.73665735432375	
4.78808767646787	
4.82490629171977	
4.83681964058822	
4.87451784497634	
4.90600121733613	
5.03700177314221	
5.06107346620382	
5.08899663015529	
5.10470340987799	
5.11194376280545	
5.14656671116776	
5.15130127820293	
5.15378709651144	
5.1711346905853	
5.19605292954437	
5.19948570130809	
5.21283738970293	
5.21689469361158	
5.27847177560522	

5.31483465211414	
5.35458399637552	
5.38518161921195	
5.39660133906974	
5.43696221170437	
5.45442083479206	
5.46941622612534	
5.49472136341646	
5.49575606075488	
5.51925136950314	
5.64584900761326	
5.69456059468518	
5.75833284611479	
5.77054386379262	
5.77604157544508	
5.78924787750681	
5.81451996128726	
5.82883218564911	
5.83924081455206	
5.84661734516847	
5.86077321422482	
5.86496863956136	
5.92520091163579	
5.94501763709276	
5.97928862441944	
5.9821739973246	
5.99826338136957	
6.01191125741092	
6.05542510749592	
6.05832932161344	
6.07712914013927	
6.07783888882574	
6.09054435646756	
6.15611272688727	
6.21524571150607	
6.2640166541537	
6.42061904806019	
6.54530500175047	
6.64220964278813	

6.64764866859169	
6.67216165557713	
6.70444569654074	
6.74910885296022	
6.78660656863528	
6.84493372585312	
6.94284814633927	
6.9558595914821	
7.03210657644687	
7.32767474767317	
7.57401615964284	
7.60950839181444	
7.66674493221412	
7.74460240877185	
7.76986201692931	
7.79202976398866	
7.81995818608181	
7.9346835958163	
8.01097863039146	
8.05093049593422	
8.07989795403954	
8.72503887752659	
8.93629266806216	
9.00649174454357	
9.03580652725235	
9.37284499755801	
10.240580730886	
10.2857009575397	
10.5531291824357	
10.9968161991775	
13.8856962926785	
15.8354153268157	
16.408248678376	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
FinalWgt

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

FinalWgt

Others

SECURITY

FinalWgt

MVR9: Pocket money

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1475 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How much money you receive as a pocket money for your own needs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	never received any money
2	less than 13 Rf
3	between 13 & 65 Rf
4	between 75 & 130 Rf
5	between 140 & 255 Rf
6	between 255 & 383
7	383 Rf or more
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Pocket money

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Pocket money

Others

SECURITY
Pocket money

CR1: Ever smoked

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1474 Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Even for experimenting have you ever smoked one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Ever smoked

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Ever smoked

Others

SECURITY
Ever smoked

CR2: Age smoked first time

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1469 Invalid: 23
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you smoked for the first time how old were you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I Never smoked
2	Seven years or less
3	Between 8 to 9 years
4	Between 10 to 11 years
5	Between 12 to 13 years
6	Between 14 to 15 years
7	16 years or older
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Age smoked first time

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Age smoked first time

Others

SECURITY

Age smoked first time

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1462 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past one month (30 days), how many days you have smoked?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0 day (not even a single day)
2	One or two days
3	Between 3 to 5 days
4	Between 6 to 9 days
5	Between 10 to 19 days
6	Between 20 to 29 days
7	Every day (30 days) of the month
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoked past 30 days

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoked past 30 days

Others

SECURITY

Smoked past 30 days

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1477 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past month (30 days), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Did not smoked within the past one month (30 days)
2	Less than one cigarette daily
3	One cigarette daily
4	2 to 5 cigarettes daily

5	6 to 10 cigarettes daily
6	11 to 20 cigarettes daily
7	more than 20 cigarettes daily
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Cigarettes per day

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Cigarettes per day

Others

SECURITY

Cigarettes per day

MVR5: How got cigarettes

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1488 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past one month (30 days), how did you get the cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Did not smoked within the past month
2	I bought from a shop, kiosk, street vendor or from a teashop
3	I got as a payment
4	I gave some one money to buy for me
5	I borrowed from some one
6	I stole
7	An old person gave them to me
8	I got them some other way
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

How got cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

How got cigarettes

Others

SECURITY

How got cigarettes

MVR6: Usual brand of cigarettes

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1479 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past one month (30 days), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I never smoked within the past one month
2	No any specific brand
3	Marlboro hard
4	Marlboro light
5	Benson
6	American legend
7	Montana
8	Some other brand
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Usual brand of cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Usual brand of cigarettes

Others

SECURITY

Usual brand of cigarettes

MVR7: Spend for a pack of cigarettes

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1491 Invalid: 1

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How much money did you usually spent for a pack of cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never smoked
2	never bought a cigarette or a pack of cigarette
3	20 Rf or more
4	15 Rf or more
5	11 Rf
6	17 Rf
7	10 Rf
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Spend for a pack of cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Spend for a pack of cigarettes

Others

SECURITY

Spend for a pack of cigarettes

MVR8: Spent on cigarettes past month

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1490 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past month, how much money you have spent for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	never smoked
2	I never buy cigarettes by myself
3	2 Rf
4	between 2 & 5 Rf
5	between 5 & 10 Rf
6	between 10& 20 Rf
7	more than 20 Rf
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Spent on cigarettes past month

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Spent on cigarettes past month

Others

SECURITY

Spent on cigarettes past month

CR10: Refused to sell cigarette because of age**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1491 Invalid: 1
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Within the past one month (30 days), did anybody refuse to sell cigarette because you're a minor?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	never tried to buy cigarettes within the past one month
2	some people refused to sell cigarettes because of my age
3	I never had any problems with buying cigarettes because of my age! I can buy it if I want
Sysmiss	

description**SOURCE OF INFORMATION**

Refused to sell cigarette because of age

Imputation and derivation**IMPUTATION**

Refused to sell cigarette because of age

Others**SECURITY**

Refused to sell cigarette because of age

CR11: Used other tobacco past month**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1488 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Within the past month did you ever use any tobacco other than cigarettes? (bid, pipe, cigar, Hubble hubble, chewing tobacco with eregnuts, etc)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Used other tobacco past month

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Used other tobacco past month

Others

SECURITY

Used other tobacco past month

CR12: Where usually smoke**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1481 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you smoke? (encircle only one answer)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	never smoked
2	at home
3	in school
4	at work place
5	with friends at their places
6	at parties/ during picnics
7	at social places (restaurant, cafe, teashops, on street corners, on the beach areas, at parks)
8	other places

Sysmiss

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Where usually smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Where usually smoke

Others

SECURITY

Where usually smoke

CR13: Smoking first thing morning**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1488 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did you ever smoked first thing in the morning? Or do you feel like smoking as a first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	never smoked
2	at present not smoking
3	never had or had the desire to smoke as a first thing in the morning
4	sometimes had or had the desire to smoke as a first thing in the morning
5	always had or had the desire to smoke as a first thing in the morning
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoking first thing morning

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoking first thing morning

Others

SECURITY

Smoking first thing morning

CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1490 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents (mother or father) smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	none of them smoke
2	both of them
3	only father
4	only mother
5	don't know whether any of them smoke (I Have no idea)
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Parents smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Parents smoke

Others

SECURITY

Parents smoke

CR15: Close friend gives cigarette**Data file:** MALDIVES_03**Overview**

Valid: 1481 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would you smoke, if a close friend of yours gives you a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Close friend gives cigarette

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Close friend gives cigarette

Others

SECURITY

Close friend gives cigarette

CR16: Family discussed harmful effects of smoking**Data file:** MALDIVES_03**Overview**

Valid: 1490 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Had any of your family members advised/ talked to you about the harmful effects of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Others

SECURITY

Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

CR17: Smoke cigarette next 12 months

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1489 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you may smoke cigarettes within the next 12 months?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes

Sysmiss	
---------	--

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoke cigarette next 12 months

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoke cigarette next 12 months

Others

SECURITY

Smoke cigarette next 12 months

CR18: Smoke next 5 years

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1489 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you may smoke within the next 5 years?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoke next 5 years

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoke next 5 years

Others

SECURITY

Smoke next 5 years

CR19: Difficult for someone to stop smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1487 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it can be difficult to stop smoking for someone who started?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Difficult for someone to stop smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Difficult for someone to stop smoking

Others

SECURITY

Difficult for someone to stop smoking

CR20: More or less friends boys who smoke**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1484 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would boys who smoke cigarettes have few or more friends

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	have more friends
2	have few friends
3	no difference between smokers & non- smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

More or less friends boys who smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

More or less friends boys who smoke

Others

SECURITY

More or less friends boys who smoke

CR21: More or less friends girls who smoke**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1488 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would girls who smoke cigarettes have few or more friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	have more friends
2	have few friends
3	no difference between smokers & non- smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

More or less friends girls who smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

More or less friends girls who smoke

Others

SECURITY

More or less friends girls who smoke

CR22: Smokers feel more/less comfortable socially

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1485 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would smokers be more or less comfortable at parties and other celebrations?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	more comfortable
2	less comfortable
3	there is no much difference between smokers & non- smokers

Sysmiss

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smokers feel more/less comfortable socially

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smokers feel more/less comfortable socially

Others

SECURITY

Smokers feel more/less comfortable socially

CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1482 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you find boys who smoke more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	more attractive
2	less attractive
3	no difference between boys who smoke & who don't
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Boys smoking attractive

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Boys smoking attractive

Others

SECURITY

Boys smoking attractive

CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1473 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you find girls who smoke more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	more attractive
2	less attractive
3	no difference between those who smoke & who don't
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Girls smoking attractive

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Girls smoking attractive

Others

SECURITY

Girls smoking attractive

CR25: Smoking weight change

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1483 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking can reduce or increase weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	increase weight
2	reduce weight
3	no difference between smokers and non- smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoking weight change

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoking weight change

Others

SECURITY

Smoking weight change

CR26: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1485 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking is injurious to health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Smoking harmful to health

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Smoking harmful to health

Others

SECURITY
Smoking harmful to health

CR27: Close friends smoke

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1473 Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your close friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	none of them smoke
2	some of them smoke
3	most of them smoke
4	all of them smoke
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Close friends smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Close friends smoke

Others

SECURITY

Close friends smoke

MVR28: Opinion of man smoking**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1477 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What do you think when you see a man smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	a man who doesn't have any confidence
2	a stupid person
3	a loser
4	successful man
5	a smart man
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Opinion of man smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Opinion of man smoking

Others

SECURITY

Opinion of man smoking

MVR29: Opinion of woman smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1483 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What do you think when you see a woman smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	a woman without any confidence
2	a stupid woman
3	a looser
4	a successful woman
5	an intelligent woman
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Opinion of woman smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Opinion of woman smoking

Others

SECURITY

Opinion of woman smoking

CR30: Alright to smoke for a year or two**Data file:** MALDIVES_03**Overview**

Valid: 1483 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it's alright to smoke if you are going to stop it after one or two years later?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Alright to smoke for a year or two

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Alright to smoke for a year or two

Others

SECURITY

Alright to smoke for a year or two

CR31: Passive smoking**Data file:** MALDIVES_03**Overview**

Valid: 1486 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think there will be any harmful effect to other from the smoke that comes out from the cigarettes of those who smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Passive smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Passive smoking

Others

SECURITY

Passive smoking

CR32: House mates smoked at home at your presence

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1484 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of your house mates smoked during last week when you were at home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0 (not even one day)
2	one or two days
3	3 or 4 days
4	5 or 6 days

5	the whole 7 days
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

House mates smoked at home at your presence

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

House mates smoked at home at your presence

Others

SECURITY

House mates smoked at home at your presence

CR33: See people smoking outside your home

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1468 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did you see anyone smoking outside your home during the last week?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0 (not even one day)
2	One or two days
3	3 or 4 days
4	5 or 6 days
5	The whole 7 days
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

See people smoking outside your home

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

See people smoking outside your home

Others

SECURITY

See people smoking outside your home

CR34: Ban smoking in public areas

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1471 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree with the policy of prohibiting smoking in public areas (such as restaurants, ferries, taxis, airplanes, government buildings, cinemas, inside schools, playgrounds, Jims, parties and sports arenas)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Ban smoking in public areas

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Ban smoking in public areas

Others

SECURITY

Ban smoking in public areas

CR35: Think about quitting smoking now**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1476 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think about quit smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I never smoked
2	I don't smoke now
3	Yes
4	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Think about quitting smoking now

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Think about quitting smoking now

Others

SECURITY

Think about quitting smoking now

CR36: Tried to quit smoking last year**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1469 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried to quit smoking within the last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never smoked
2	Never smoked within the last year
3	Tried
4	Did not try
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Tried to quit smoking last year

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Tried to quit smoking last year

Others

SECURITY

Tried to quit smoking last year

CR37: time since stopped smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1478 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long it has been since you have stopped smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never smoked
2	Did not stop smoking
3	Between 1 to 3 months
4	Between 4 to 11 months
5	a year ago

6	two year ago
7	3 or more years ago
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
time since stopped smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
time since stopped smoking

Others

SECURITY
time since stopped smoking

CR38: Reason why stopped smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1480 Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Why did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never smoked
2	Did not stop smoking
3	For a better health
4	To save money
5	Family does not like it
6	Friends do not like it
7	Other reason
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Reason why stopped smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Reason why stopped smoking

Others

SECURITY
Reason why stopped smoking

CR39: Can stop smoking in any time if wanted to

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1475 Invalid: 17
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think, you can stop smoking in any time you want?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never smoked
2	I Had stopped smoking now
3	I Can stop smoking in anytime I want
4	I Can not stop smoking, even if I wanted
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Can stop smoking in any time if wanted to

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Can stop smoking in any time if wanted to

Others

SECURITY

Can stop smoking in any time if wanted to

MVR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1485 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did you get any help or advice from anyone on quit smoking? (Encircle one answer only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I Never smoked
2	From a concerned person or from Radio/TV programme
3	From a friend
4	From a family member
5	From all mentioned above in B,C and D
6	I Did not get any information
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Received help/advice stop smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Received help/advice stop smoking

Others

SECURITY

Received help/advice stop smoking

CR41: Anti-smoking media messages**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1485 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the last month, how many messages have you seen about quit smoking (from TV, Radio, Billboards, Posters, News Papers, Magazines, Movies)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Have seen and heard a lot
2	Seen few
3	I haven't seen and haven't heard
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Anti-smoking media messages

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Anti-smoking media messages

Others

SECURITY

Anti-smoking media messages

CR42: Anti-smoking messages social gatherings**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1482 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see messages on quit smoking, in play grounds, carnivals, music shows and other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I don't go to such places
2	See a lot
3	Sometimes
4	I don't see
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Anti-smoking messages social gatherings

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Anti-smoking messages social gatherings

Others

SECURITY

Anti-smoking messages social gatherings

CR43: See actors smoking on TV**Data file:** MALDIVES_03**Overview**

Valid: 1490 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see that TV or movie characters smoking, while your are watching TV?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I do not watch TV programmes or Movies
2	A lot
3	Sometimes
4	Do not see
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

See actors smoking on TV

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

See actors smoking on TV

Others

SECURITY

See actors smoking on TV

■ CR44: Own product with tobacco brand logo

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1473 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your own T-shirts, pens and bags of any kind or printed logos of cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Own product with tobacco brand logo

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Own product with tobacco brand logo

Others

SECURITY

Own product with tobacco brand logo

CR45: See cigarette brand names on TV

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1478 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past one month, while you are watching the TV (Sports or any other programmes), did you see any cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I do not watch TV
2	A lot
3	Sometimes
4	I do not see
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

See cigarette brand names on TV

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

See cigarette brand names on TV

Others

SECURITY

See cigarette brand names on TV

MVR46: Cigarette advertisement local paper/magazine

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1487 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past one month, did you see any cigarette advertisement, on a Maldivian local paper or magazine?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	A lot
2	A few
3	Did not see
4	Do not read papers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Cigarette advertisement local paper/magazine

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Cigarette advertisement local paper/magazine

Others

SECURITY

Cigarette advertisement local paper/magazine

MVR47: Cigarette advertisement foreign newspaper/magazine

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1488 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past one month, did you see any cigarette advertisement, on a foreign newspaper or magazine that has been imported to the Maldives?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	A lot
2	A few
3	Did not see
4	Do not read papers or magazines
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Cigarette advertisement foreign newspaper/magazine

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Cigarette advertisement foreign newspaper/magazine

Others

SECURITY

Cigarette advertisement foreign newspaper/magazine

CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1460 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of the cigarette dealers or a person from a cigarette company give you a cigarette for free?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Offered free cigarette

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Offered free cigarette

Others

SECURITY

Offered free cigarette

MVR49: Discussed risks of smoking at school

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1484 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you been given any information on the risks of smoking in the school during the year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Definitely not
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Discussed risks of smoking at school

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Discussed risks of smoking at school

Others

SECURITY

Discussed risks of smoking at school

CR51: Discuss why people your age smoke**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1480 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you made any discussions in your class with any of your class mate on why the people of your age are smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Not sure
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Discuss why people your age smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Discuss why people your age smoke

Others

SECURITY

Discuss why people your age smoke

CR52: Discussed harms of smoking at school**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1467 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did the school, anytime of this year gave you any information on harms which may cause on smoking, such as tooth decay and bad breath?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Not sure
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Discussed harms of smoking at school

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Discussed harms of smoking at school

Others

SECURITY

Discussed harms of smoking at school

MVR52: Last time got information on harmful effects of smoking**Data file: MALDIVES_03****Overview**

Valid: 1485 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When is the last time, did u get the information on harmful effects of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Did not get any information on this regard
2	During this term
3	Last term
4	Two terms back
5	A year ago
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Last time got information on harmful effects of smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Last time got information on harmful effects of smoking

Others

SECURITY

Last time got information on harmful effects of smoking

MVR53: Custom age

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1486 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	13 years or younger
2	14 years
3	15 years
4	16 years
5	17 years or older
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Custom age

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Custom age

OthersSECURITY
Custom age**MVR54: Sex****Data file:** MALDIVES_03**Overview**Valid: 1482 Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION
What is your gender?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Female
2	Male
Sysmiss	

descriptionSOURCE OF INFORMATION
Sex**Imputation and derivation**IMPUTATION
Sex**Others**SECURITY
Sex**MVR55: Grade****Data file:** MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1487 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In which grade are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Grade 8
2	Grade 9
3	Grade 10
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Grade

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Grade

Others

SECURITY

Grade

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1492 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
200301001	
200301002	

200301003	
200301004	
200301005	
200301006	
200301007	
200301008	
200301009	
200301010	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Stratum

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Stratum

Others

SECURITY

Stratum

PSU: PSU

Data file: MALDIVES_03

Overview

Valid: 1492 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
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62	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
PSU

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
PSU

Others

SECURITY
PSU

study_resources

technical_documents

Codebook

title	Codebook
filename	Maldives_All_Schools_Region1_Urban_Web_Codebook.pdf
