

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

MDV\_2011\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Maldives	MDV

### STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

This is the fourth GYTS conducted by Maldives.

### ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

## Scope

### NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

### KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 2,641 students participated in the Maldives GYTS of which 1,494 were ages 13 to 15 years.

### RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate of all students surveyed was 75.1%.

### WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## data\_collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2011	2011

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

## data\_processing

### DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_MDV\_2011\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-10-04

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (MDV\_2011\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>MALDIVES_11</b> National public-use dataset	2641	57



**Data file: MALDIVES\_11**

National public-use dataset

Cases: 2641

variables: 57

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	MVR5	obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V7	CR6	cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V8	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V9	MVR8	usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V10	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V11	MVR10	tried gudugudaa smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with gudugudaa smoking, even one or two puffs?
V12	MVR11	age tried gudugudaa	How old were you when you first tried a gudugudaa?
V13	MVR12	smoked gudugudaa past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke gudugudaa?
V14	MVR13	gudugudaa per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many gudugudaa did you usually smoke?
V15	MVR14	tried smoking other tobacco products	Have you ever tried or experimented with bidis, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, or pipe smoking, even one or two puffs?
V16	MVR15	smoked other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) on how many days did you smoke bidis, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, or pipe?
V17	MVR16	tried smokeless tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with smokeless tobacco (e.g. chewing tobacco, gutkha, khaini)?
V18	MVR17	used smokeless tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco (e.g. chewing tobacco, Gutkha, Khaini)?
V19	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V20	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V21	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V22	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V23	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V24	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V25	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V27	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V28	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V29	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V30	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V31	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V32	CR28	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V33	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V34	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V35	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V36	MVR35	smoked enclosed public places in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in enclosed public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, ferries, schools, ferry terminals, gyms, sports arenas, discos)?
V37	MVR36	smoked outdoor public places in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in outdoor public places?
V38	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V39	MVR38	want to stop smoking	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V40	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V41	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V42	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V43	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V44	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V45	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V46	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V47	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V48	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V49	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V50	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V51	CR51	In school discuss reasons for smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V52	CR52	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V53	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?



ID	Name	Label	Question
V54	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V55	CR56	Grade	In what grade/form are you?
V56	Stratum	stratum	
V57	PSU	psu	

total: 57



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2641    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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4.51266204063227		24	0.9%
4.68657802191425		4	0.2%
4.7463389429223		10	0.4%
4.74633894305488		1	0%
4.74633894307558		36	1.4%
4.77811274879901		10	0.4%
4.89944665089536		14	0.5%
4.9045502411102		1	0%
4.92212927423246		10	0.4%
4.92600734415796		4	0.2%
4.92600734429556		33	1.2%
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5.09020758905714		14	0.5%
5.1084520607025		1	0%
5.12186812982962		8	0.3%
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5.47654493431798		11	0.4%
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15.688824242515		11	0.4%
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16.4359111112556		6	0.2%
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### CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2606    Invalid: 35  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2110	81%

2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	280	10.7%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	117	4.5%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	63	2.4%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	36	1.4%
Sysmiss		35	

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2551 Invalid: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	602	23.6%
2	No	1949	76.4%
Sysmiss		90	

## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2524 Invalid: 117

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2095	83%
2	7 years old or younger	54	2.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	38	1.5%
4	10 or 11 years old	72	2.9%

5	12 or 13 years old	122	4.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	111	4.4%
7	16 years old or older	32	1.3%
Sysmiss		117	

### CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2511 Invalid: 130

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2311	92%
2	1 or 2 days	48	1.9%
3	3 to 5 days	19	0.8%
4	6 to 9 days	25	1%
5	10 to 19 days	40	1.6%
6	20 to 29 days	11	0.4%
7	All 30 days	57	2.3%
Sysmiss		130	

### CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2553 Invalid: 88

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2313	90.6%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	49	1.9%
3	1 cigarette per day	61	2.4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	70	2.7%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	21	0.8%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	13	0.5%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	26	1%
Sysmiss		88	

## MVR5: obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2618 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2332	89.1%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	128	4.9%
3	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	28	1.1%
4	I borrowed them from someone else	39	1.5%
5	I stole them	22	0.8%
6	An older person gave them to me	16	0.6%
7	I got them some other way	53	2%
Sysmiss		23	

## CR6: cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2612 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	2322	88.9%
2	No usual brand	75	2.9%
3	Camel	143	5.5%
4	American Legend	14	0.5%
5	Marlboro	24	0.9%
6	Mild Seven	7	0.3%
7	Benson	7	0.3%
8	Other	20	0.8%
Sysmiss		29	

## CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2614 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2284	87.4%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	102	3.9%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	228	8.7%
Sysmiss		27	

## MVR8: usual smoking location

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2612 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2162	82.8%
2	At home	81	3.1%
3	At school	25	1%
4	At work	16	0.6%
5	At friends' houses	29	1.1%
6	At social events	13	0.5%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shops, street corners)	123	4.7%
8	Other	163	6.2%
Sysmiss		29	

## MVR10: tried gudugudaa smoking

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2609 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with gudugudaa smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	275	10.5%
2	No	2334	89.5%
Sysmiss		32	

## MVR11: age tried gudugudaa

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2627 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a gudugudaa?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked gudugudaa	2393	91.1%
2	7 years old or younger	69	2.6%
3	8 or 9 years old	54	2.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	22	0.8%
5	12 or 13 years old	28	1.1%
6	14 or 15 years old	33	1.3%
7	16 years old or older	28	1.1%
Sysmiss		14	

### MVR12: smoked gudugudaa past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2601 Invalid: 40

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke gudugudaa?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2502	96.2%
2	1 or 2 days	44	1.7%
3	3 to 5 days	15	0.6%
4	6 to 9 days	8	0.3%
5	10 to 19 days	8	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	6	0.2%
7	All 30 days	18	0.7%
Sysmiss		40	

### MVR13: gudugudaa per day

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2628    Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many gudugudaa did you usually smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke gudugudaa during the past 30 days (one month)	2511	95.5%
2	Less than 1 gudugudaa per day	60	2.3%
3	1 gudugudaa per day	27	1%
4	2 to 5 gudugudaa per day	15	0.6%
5	6 to 10 gudugudaa per day	3	0.1%
6	11 to 20 gudugudaa per day	3	0.1%
7	More than 20 gudugudaa per day	9	0.3%
Sysmiss		13	

## MVR14: tried smoking other tobacco products

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2609    Invalid: 32  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with bidis, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, or pipe smoking, even one or two puffs?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	298	11.4%
2	No	2311	88.6%
Sysmiss		32	

## MVR15: smoked other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES\_11



## Overview

Valid: 2612 Invalid: 29  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) on how many days did you smoke bidis, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, or pipe?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2403	92%
2	1 or 2 days	109	4.2%
3	3 to 5 days	48	1.8%
4	6 to 9 days	20	0.8%
5	10 to 19 days	8	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	3	0.1%
7	All 30 days	21	0.8%
Sysmiss		29	

## MVR16: tried smokeless tobacco

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2613 Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with smokeless tobacco (e.g. chewing tobacco, gutkha, khaini)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	379	14.5%
2	No	2234	85.5%
Sysmiss		28	

## MVR17: used smokeless tobacco past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2621    Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco (e.g. chewing tobacco, Gutkha, Khaini)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2417	92.2%
2	1 or 2 days	117	4.5%
3	3 to 5 days	36	1.4%
4	6 to 9 days	16	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	9	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	2	0.1%
7	All 30 days	24	0.9%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2585    Invalid: 56  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1362	52.7%
2	Both	175	6.8%
3	Father only	852	33%
4	Mother only	86	3.3%
5	I don't know	110	4.3%
Sysmiss		56	

**CR15: Best friends offer cigarette****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2629    Invalid: 12  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2131	81.1%
2	Probably not	203	7.7%
3	Probably yes	201	7.6%
4	Definitely yes	94	3.6%
Sysmiss		12	

**CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2586    Invalid: 55  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1622	62.7%
2	No	964	37.3%
Sysmiss		55	

**CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2599    Invalid: 42  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2075	79.8%
2	Probably not	255	9.8%
3	Probably yes	180	6.9%
4	Definitely yes	89	3.4%
Sysmiss		42	

## CR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2604 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1025	39.4%
2	Probably not	323	12.4%
3	Probably yes	747	28.7%
4	Definitely yes	509	19.5%
Sysmiss		37	

## CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2576 Invalid: 65

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	875	34%
2	Less friends	976	37.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	725	28.1%
Sysmiss		65	

**CR21: Girls smoke friends**

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2554 Invalid: 87

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	382	15%
2	Less friends	1577	61.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	595	23.3%
Sysmiss		87	

**CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2567 Invalid: 74

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	541	21.1%

2	Less comfortable	1625	63.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	401	15.6%
Sysmiss		74	

## CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2578 Invalid: 63

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	338	13.1%
2	Less attractive	1630	63.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	610	23.7%
Sysmiss		63	

## CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2572 Invalid: 69

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	251	9.8%
2	Less attractive	2021	78.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	300	11.7%
Sysmiss		69	

**CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2516 Invalid: 125

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	228	9.1%
2	Lose weight	1696	67.4%
3	No difference	592	23.5%
Sysmiss		125	

**CR26: Smoking harmful to health****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2608 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	110	4.2%
2	Probably not	85	3.3%
3	Probably yes	179	6.9%
4	Definitely yes	2234	85.7%
Sysmiss		33	

**CR27: Closest friends smoke****Data file: MALDIVES\_11**

## Overview

Valid: 2599 Invalid: 42  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1275	49.1%
2	Some of them	1075	41.4%
3	Most of them	197	7.6%
4	All of them	52	2%
Sysmiss		42	

## CR28: Man smoking opinions

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2580 Invalid: 61  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1052	40.8%
2	Stupid	815	31.6%
3	Loser	397	15.4%
4	Successful	30	1.2%
5	Intelligent	27	1%
6	Macho	259	10%
Sysmiss		61	

## CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: MALDIVES\_11



## Overview

Valid: 2582 Invalid: 59  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	838	32.5%
2	Stupid	1128	43.7%
3	Loser	497	19.2%
4	Successful	28	1.1%
5	Intelligent	10	0.4%
6	Sophisticated	81	3.1%
Sysmiss		59	

## CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2590 Invalid: 51  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	315	12.2%
2	Probably not	114	4.4%
3	Probably yes	297	11.5%
4	Definitely yes	1864	72%
Sysmiss		51	

## CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2596   Invalid: 45  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1666	64.2%
2	1 to 2	279	10.7%
3	3 to 4	142	5.5%
4	5 to 6	95	3.7%
5	7	414	15.9%
Sysmiss		45	

## MVR35: smoked enclosed public places in your presence

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2562   Invalid: 79  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in enclosed public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, ferries, schools, ferry terminals, gyms, sports arenas, discos)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1371	53.5%
2	1 to 2	406	15.8%
3	3 to 4	226	8.8%
4	5 to 6	107	4.2%
5	7	452	17.6%
Sysmiss		79	

## MVR36: smoked outdoor public places in your presence

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2565   Invalid: 76  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in outdoor public places?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	953	37.2%
2	1 to 2	431	16.8%
3	3 to 4	245	9.6%
4	5 to 6	160	6.2%
5	7	776	30.3%
Sysmiss		76	

## CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2587   Invalid: 54  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2215	85.6%
2	No	372	14.4%
Sysmiss		54	

## MVR38: want to stop smoking

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2603   Invalid: 38  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2083	80%
2	I don't smoke now	322	12.4%
3	Yes	117	4.5%
4	No	81	3.1%
Sysmiss		38	

## CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2590 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2088	80.6%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	76	2.9%
3	Yes, from a friend	166	6.4%
4	Yes, from a family member	89	3.4%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	44	1.7%
6	No	127	4.9%
Sysmiss		51	

## CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2601 Invalid: 40

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1249	48%
2	A few	971	37.3%
3	None	381	14.6%
Sysmiss		40	

## CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2597 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	511	19.7%
2	A lot	471	18.1%
3	Sometimes	1251	48.2%
4	Never	364	14%
Sysmiss		44	

## CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2580 Invalid: 61

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	149	5.8%
2	A lot	1057	41%
3	Sometimes	1271	49.3%
4	Never	103	4%
Sysmiss		61	

## CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2567 Invalid: 74

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	370	14.4%
2	No	2197	85.6%
Sysmiss		74	

## CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2576 Invalid: 65

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	166	6.4%
2	A lot	445	17.3%
3	Sometimes	1162	45.1%
4	Never	803	31.2%
Sysmiss		65	

**CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2510 Invalid: 131

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	390	15.5%
2	A few	722	28.8%
3	None	1398	55.7%
Sysmiss		131	

**CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2541 Invalid: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	406	16%

2	A few	723	28.5%
3	None	1412	55.6%
Sysmiss		100	

## CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2576 Invalid: 65

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	429	16.7%
2	A lot	374	14.5%
3	Sometimes	844	32.8%
4	Never	929	36.1%
Sysmiss		65	

## CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2443 Invalid: 198

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	254	10.4%
2	No	2189	89.6%
Sysmiss		198	



**CR50: Taught dangers of smoking****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2575 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1037	40.3%
2	No	1173	45.6%
3	Not sure	365	14.2%
Sysmiss		66	

**CR51: In school discuss reasons for smoking****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2564 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	674	26.3%
2	No	1522	59.4%
3	Not sure	368	14.4%
Sysmiss		77	

**CR52: Taught effects of smoking****Data file: MALDIVES\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2507 Invalid: 134

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	538	21.5%
2	No	1624	64.8%
3	Not sure	345	13.8%
Sysmiss		134	

## CR54: Custom age

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2559 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	111	4.3%
2	12 years old	281	11%
3	13 years old	451	17.6%
4	14 years old	460	18%
5	15 years old	583	22.8%
6	16 years old	426	16.6%
7	17 years old or older	247	9.7%
Sysmiss		82	

## CR55: Sex

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2486 Invalid: 155

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1249	50.2%
2	Female	1237	49.8%
Sysmiss		155	

## CR56: Grade

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2496 Invalid: 145

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	605	24.2%
2	Grade 8	614	24.6%
3	Grade 9	687	27.5%
4	Grade 10	590	23.6%
Sysmiss		145	

## STRATUM: stratum

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2641 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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201101001		151	5.7%
201101002		188	7.1%
201101003		126	4.8%
201101004		140	5.3%
201101005		52	2%
201101006		103	3.9%
201101007		56	2.1%
201101008		88	3.3%
201101009		201	7.6%
201101010		94	3.6%
201101011		126	4.8%
201102001		155	5.9%
201102002		133	5%
201102003		84	3.2%
201102004		106	4%
201102005		115	4.4%
201102006		72	2.7%
201102007		117	4.4%
201102008		142	5.4%
201102009		81	3.1%
201102010		106	4%
201102011		97	3.7%
201102012		108	4.1%

## PSU: psu

Data file: MALDIVES\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2641 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		80	3%
2		90	3.4%
3		75	2.8%
4		93	3.5%

5		38	1.4%
6		84	3.2%
7		74	2.8%
8		69	2.6%
9		74	2.8%
10		67	2.5%
11		56	2.1%
12		68	2.6%
13		88	3.3%
14		86	3.3%
15		98	3.7%
16		87	3.3%
17		78	3%
18		54	2%
19		84	3.2%
20		57	2.2%
21		69	2.6%
22		74	2.8%
23		50	1.9%
24		49	1.9%
25		67	2.5%
26		29	1.1%
27		25	0.9%
28		29	1.1%
29		29	1.1%
30		15	0.6%
31		9	0.3%
32		18	0.7%
33		10	0.4%
34		17	0.6%
35		25	0.9%
36		27	1%
37		19	0.7%
38		15	0.6%
39		24	0.9%
40		32	1.2%
41		23	0.9%
42		28	1.1%
43		21	0.8%

44		16	0.6%
45		85	3.2%
46		116	4.4%
47		44	1.7%
48		50	1.9%
49		33	1.2%
50		42	1.6%
51		51	1.9%

# study\_resources

## reports

### Fact Sheet

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title Fact Sheet  
filename Maldives\_GYTS2011\_Factsheet\_Ages13\_15\_Tag508.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Codebook

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title Codebook  
filename GYTSSEARO2011\_Maldives\_All\_Schools\_National\_Web\_Codebook\_20121119\_TAG508.pdf

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