

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2016

Ministry of Health

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

OMN_2016_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2016

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Oman	OMN

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the fourth GYTS conducted by Oman.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 43 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 2,208 eligible students in grades 8 - 10 completed the survey, of which 1,498 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate was 91.1%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2016	2016

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_OMN_2016_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2020-06-06

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (OMN_2016_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
OMAN_16 National public-use dataset	2208	75

Data file: OMAN_16

National public-use dataset

Cases: 2208

variables: 75

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Custom age	
V3	CR2	Sex	Are you a boy or a girl?
V4	OMR3	Grade/Form	
V5	OMR4	Average spending money per week	
V6	CR5	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V7	CR6	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V8	CR7	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V9	CR8	Cigarettes per day	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?
V10	CR9	Tried other tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?
V11	CR10	Used other tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)?
V12	CR11	Smoking first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V13	CR12	How soon feel strong desire	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V14	CR13	Tried smokeless tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?
V15	CR14	Smokeless tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?
V16	CR15	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V17	CR16	Tried stop smoking last year	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?
V18	CR17	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V19	CR18	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V20	CR19	Days people smoke in your home	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?
V21	CR20	Days people smoked enclosed public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V22	CR21	Days people smoked open public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)?
V23	CR22	People smoke in school	During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?
V24	CR23	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V25	CR24	Banning smoking inside enclosed public	Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V26	CR25	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?
V27	OMR26	Obtain cigarette past 30 days	
V28	CR27	Refuse to sell due to age	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V29	CR28	Format of cigarettes past 30 days	
V30	OMR29	Think average pack of 20 cigarettes costs	
V31	OR22	Purchase cigarettes near school	Can you purchase cigarettes near your school?
V32	OR23	Easy or difficult to get tobacco	How easy or difficult would it be for you to get tobacco if you wanted some?
V33	CR30	Anti-tobacco media messages	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?
V34	CR31	Anti-tobacco messages events	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?
V35	CR32	Health warnings on cigarette packages	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?
V36	OR25	Signs stating adolescents not allowed to buy cigarettes	
V37	CR33	Taught dangers of tobacco	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
V38	CR34	See people using tobacco TV	During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?
V39	CR35	See tobacco advertisements	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as grocery stores, shops, kiosks, etc.)?
V40	CR36	Wear/use tobacco name	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?
V41	CR37	Tobacco brand logo	Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?
V42	CR38	Offered you a free tobacco	Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?
V43	CR39	Best friends offered tobacco	If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?
V44	CR40	Use tobacco next 12 months	At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?
V45	CR41	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V46	CR42	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?
V47	CR43	Agree or disagree "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette"	Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."
V48	OMR47	Nationality	
V49	ELR1	Heard of electronic cigarettes	Before today, had you ever heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes?
V50	ELR2	Electronic cigarettes past month	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use electronic cigarettes?
V51	OMR50	Obtain electronic cigarettes	
V52	SR1	Tried shisha smoking	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V53	SR2	Age first smoke shisha	
V54	SR3	Smoked shisha past 30 days	
V55	SR5	Want to stop smoking shisha now	
V56	OMR55	Think shisha harmful	
V57	SR7	Think other people smoking shisha harmful	
V58	OMR57	Location smoke shisha past 30 days	
V59	SR11	Best friends offered shisha	
V60	SR12	Difficult to quit shisha	
V61	SLR1	Age first smokeless tobacco	
V62	SLR2	Days used smokeless tobacco	
V63	SLR6	Want to stop using smokeless tobacco	
V64	OMR63	Obtain smokeless tobacco past 30 days	
V65	SLR14	Best friends offered smokeless tobacco	
V66	SLR15	Difficult to quit using smokeless tobacco	
V67	OR45	Parents smoke	Do your parents (guardians) smoke tobacco?
V68	OR46	Closest friend smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke tobacco?
V69	OR48	Smoking make more/less friends	Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?
V70	OR49	Smoking more/less attractive	Do you think smoking tobacco makes young people look more or less attractive?
V71	OR55	Family discuss effects of smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking tobacco with you?
V72	OR57	Discuss in class why people your age use tobacco	During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use tobacco?
V73	OR58	Taught smoking effect in class	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of using tobacco like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V74	Stratum	stratum	
V75	PSU	psu	

total: 75

FINALWGT: finalwgt

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2208 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
38.8079813299192		31	1.4%
40.768280608187		13	0.6%
42.6213842721955		7	0.3%
43.0331850864196		11	0.5%
45.6638432284919		27	1.2%
45.6638432284919		34	1.5%
45.663843228492		9	0.4%
45.9992545173126		10	0.5%
45.9992545173126		20	0.9%
47.2384585122332		27	1.2%
47.7080954170394		1	0%
47.7080954170394		45	2%
47.7080954170395		29	1.3%
47.7394724661509		42	1.9%
47.9704511956203		1	0%
48.0672033984128		1	0%
48.9255463162414		27	1.2%
48.9255463162415		27	1.2%
49.1112746940112		32	1.4%
49.2983652642739		28	1.3%
49.3813468190208		1	0%
49.5015700237102		15	0.7%
49.6959327260827		24	1.1%
49.7823604351715		21	1%
49.9798460625866		7	0.3%
49.9799094845173		19	0.9%
50.0864072410247		9	0.4%
50.2190478074097		18	0.8%
50.3876890797152		1	0%
50.932748216395		1	0%

50.9915838371329		13	0.6%
51.1158165182565		27	1.2%
51.1988545289153		2	0.1%
51.1988545289154		31	1.4%
51.3718236320536		31	1.4%
51.5247430504024		1	0%
51.6604859029756		1	0%
51.9623043634563		28	1.3%
52.3250078767529		31	1.4%
52.798818732944		31	1.4%
53.5369196471974		24	1.1%
53.7850513405437		1	0%
54.1201104930274		1	0%
54.1255348751334		30	1.4%
54.1255348751334		13	0.6%
54.1255348751336		22	1%
54.8233727949944		1	0%
55.0478024042763		26	1.2%
55.1115349309386		29	1.3%
55.4094069517363		24	1.1%
55.4094069517365		17	0.8%
55.4094069517365		24	1.1%
55.4094069517366		27	1.2%
55.4127373197537		1	0%
55.4607137157015		1	0%
55.5061253359834		1	0%
55.7076207433009		1	0%
55.7141136891244		1	0%
55.717462371461		31	1.4%
55.9919326294484		1	0%
56.169930003626		1	0%
56.3928265512592		1	0%
56.6626486878681		1	0%
57.088479889668		32	1.4%
57.3200761569688		26	1.2%
57.3200761569689		27	1.2%
57.5761501576641		20	0.9%
57.6744817001517		1	0%
57.9280163586334		20	0.9%

58.289037557836		24	1.1%
58.3098943986038		27	1.2%
58.6124079824853		21	1%
58.6124079824853		17	0.8%
58.6124079824853		73	3.3%
58.7675528275993		30	1.4%
59.8421595078753		24	1.1%
59.999814742134		1	0%
60.0768608955313		26	1.2%
60.2870482105564		35	1.6%
60.3363023349113		34	1.5%
60.3363023349114		1	0%
60.3707888991873		24	1.1%
60.5661549152346		2	0.1%
60.6862057690889		30	1.4%
60.6862057690891		1	0%
60.7832379077624		27	1.2%
60.866731366427		26	1.2%
60.885124304656		15	0.7%
61.4034750292701		1	0%
61.6834830129591		2	0.1%
61.8577541430095		13	0.6%
62.0205240421512		20	0.9%
62.8554598549938		30	1.4%
62.9540678330398		27	1.2%
63.0520837726656		29	1.3%
63.301400621084		25	1.1%
63.4575236467079		1	0%
64.148782074232		26	1.2%
66.0783320938219		1	0%
66.301569702247		1	0%
67.0636567103184		1	0%
67.6569185939168		23	1%
67.9581391937954		1	0%
68.1432799717538		1	0%
68.2452396251684		3	0.1%
69.0958887318432		4	0.2%
69.5899734108858		28	1.3%
69.7748087540388		1	0%

70.2482303036789		2	0.1%
70.2520665053723		13	0.6%
70.3348895789823		25	1.1%
71.6373875341487		26	1.2%
72.1673798335111		12	0.5%
73.5499804346026		1	0%
73.7242098857162		23	1%
76.6778410731059		21	1%
85.4228357172607		44	2%
86.2739754363656		1	0%
86.2739754363657		1	0%
86.7484122337055		1	0%
86.7484122337057		28	1.3%
86.7484122337057		16	0.7%
86.7484122337061		1	0%
89.2489401065851		3	0.1%
89.2489401065852		2	0.1%
89.2998361229327		2	0.1%
89.7397367934889		1	0%
90.0250178466423		1	0%
90.1955197743819		2	0.1%
90.6915218806927		2	0.1%
91.3141181407433		18	0.8%
91.5027012203877		3	0.1%
92.9447273932562		1	0%
92.9447273932563		1	0%
93.421367020914		25	1.1%
93.421367020914		1	0%
94.402683901386		34	1.5%
95.7223859130543		28	1.3%
96.0428849730313		26	1.2%
96.7578444145181		1	0%
108.435515292132		1	0%
109.378432816412		21	1%
122.89358399775		2	0.1%
133.005712131064		3	0.1%

CR9: Tried other tobacco**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2094 Invalid: 114
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	181	8.6%
2	no	1913	91.4%
Sysmiss		114	

CR1: Custom age**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2195 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	6	0.3%
2	12 years old	11	0.5%
3	13 years old	181	8.2%
4	14 years old	569	25.9%
5	15 years old	748	34.1%
6	16 years old	512	23.3%
7	17 years old or older	168	7.7%
Sysmiss		13	

CR2: Sex**Data file: OMAN_16**

Overview

Valid: 2204 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	male	1069	48.5%
2	female	1135	51.5%
Sysmiss		4	

OMR3: Grade/Form

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2192 Invalid: 16
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 8	610	27.8%
2	Grade 9	776	35.4%
3	Grade 10	806	36.8%
Sysmiss		16	

OMR4: Average spending money per week

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2191 Invalid: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I usually don't have any spending money	268	12.2%
2	Less than 1.5 Rial	596	27.2%
3	1.5 -3 Rial	581	26.5%
4	3.1 -5 Rial	314	14.3%
5	5.1 -7 Rial	161	7.3%
6	7.1 -10 Rial	101	4.6%
7	More than 10 Rial	170	7.8%
Sysmiss		17	

CR5: Tried smoking

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2134 Invalid: 74

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	269	12.6%
2	No	1865	87.4%
Sysmiss		74	

CR6: Age first cigarette

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2145 Invalid: 63

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1939	90.4%

2	7 years old or younger	43	2%
3	8 or 9 years old	13	0.6%
4	10 or 11 years old	28	1.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	53	2.5%
6	14 or 15 years old	52	2.4%
7	16 years old or older	17	0.8%
Sysmiss		63	

CR7: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2130 Invalid: 78

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2071	97.2%
2	1 or 2 days	29	1.4%
3	3 to 5 days	8	0.4%
4	6 to 9 days	8	0.4%
5	10 to 19 days	2	0.1%
6	20 to 29 days	2	0.1%
7	All 30 days	10	0.5%
Sysmiss		78	

CR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2150 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2072	96.4%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	42	2%
3	1 cigarette per day	14	0.7%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	14	0.7%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	4	0.2%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	3	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	1	0%
Sysmiss		58	

CR10: Used other tobacco past month

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2123 Invalid: 85
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	83	3.9%
2	no	2040	96.1%
Sysmiss		85	

CR11: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2202 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	1486	67.5%
2	No, I don't smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning	657	29.8%
3	Yes, I sometimes smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning	53	2.4%
4	Yes, I always smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		6	

CR12: How soon feel strong desire

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2188 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	1964	89.8%
2	I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco	165	7.5%
3	Within 60 minutes	26	1.2%
4	1 to 2 hours	8	0.4%
5	More than 2 hours to 4 hours	10	0.5%
6	More than 4 hours but less than one full day	3	0.1%
7	1 to 3 days	5	0.2%
8	4 days or more	7	0.3%
Sysmiss		20	

CR13: Tried smokeless tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2112 Invalid: 96

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping

tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	191	9%
2	No	1921	91%
Sysmiss		96	

CR14: Smokeless tobacco past month

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2105 Invalid: 103

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	87	4.1%
2	No	2018	95.9%
Sysmiss		103	

CR15: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2173 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1912	88%
2	I do not smoke now	154	7.1%
3	Yes	44	2%

4	No	63	2.9%
Sysmiss		35	

CR16: Tried stop smoking last year

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2197 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1982	90.2%
2	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	114	5.2%
3	Yes	53	2.4%
4	No	48	2.2%
Sysmiss		11	

CR17: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2195 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1955	89.1%
2	I don't smoke now	114	5.2%
3	Yes	74	3.4%
4	No	52	2.4%
Sysmiss		13	

CR18: Received help/advice stop smoking**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2192 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1978	90.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	39	1.8%
3	Yes, from a friend	73	3.3%
4	Yes, from a family member	34	1.6%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	22	1%
6	No	46	2.1%
Sysmiss		16	

CR19: Days people smoke in your home**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2200 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1918	87.2%
2	1-2	126	5.7%
3	3-4	50	2.3%
4	5-6	24	1.1%
5	7	82	3.7%
Sysmiss		8	

CR20: Days people smoked enclosed public**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2198 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1472	67%
2	1-2	452	20.6%
3	3-4	127	5.8%
4	5-6	44	2%
5	7	103	4.7%
Sysmiss		10	

CR21: Days people smoked open public**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2180 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1325	60.8%
2	1 to 2	512	23.5%
3	3 to 4	147	6.7%
4	5 to 6	48	2.2%
5	7	148	6.8%

Sysmiss		28	
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CR22: People smoke in school

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2181 Invalid: 27
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	442	20.3%
2	no	1739	79.7%
Sysmiss		27	

CR23: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2189 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	229	10.5%
2	Probably not	109	5%
3	Probably yes	399	18.2%
4	Definitely yes	1452	66.3%
Sysmiss		19	

CR24: Banning smoking inside enclosed public**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2155 Invalid: 53
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1634	75.8%
2	no	521	24.2%
Sysmiss		53	

CR25: Banning smoking public places**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2172 Invalid: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1519	69.9%
2	No	653	30.1%
Sysmiss		36	

OMR26: Obtain cigarette past 30 days**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2204 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days	2029	92.1%
2	I bought them in a store or shop	70	3.2%
3	I bought them from a street vendor	18	0.8%
4	I bought them from a kiosk	17	0.8%
5	I took it without anyone's knowledge	24	1.1%
6	I got them from someone else	20	0.9%
7	I got them some other way	26	1.2%
Sysmiss		4	

CR27: Refuse to sell due to age

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2182 Invalid: 26
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days	2011	92.2%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	98	4.5%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	73	3.3%
Sysmiss		26	

CR28: Format of cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2203 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days	2086	94.7%
2	I bought them in a pack	51	2.3%
3	I bought individual sticks (singles)	26	1.2%
4	I bought them in a carton	18	0.8%
5	I bought them in rolls	8	0.4%
6	I bought tobacco and rolled my own	14	0.6%
Sysmiss		5	

OMR29: Think average pack of 20 cigarettes costs

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2186 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	300-400 Bz	130	5.9%
2	500-600 Bz	107	4.9%
3	700-800 Bz	76	3.5%
4	900 Bz	50	2.3%
5	One Rial or more	154	7%
6	I don't know	1669	76.3%
Sysmiss		22	

OR22: Purchase cigarettes near school

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2148 Invalid: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Can you purchase cigarettes near your school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	312	14.5%
2	no	783	36.5%
3	do not know	1053	49%
Sysmiss		60	

OR23: Easy or difficult to get tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2170 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How easy or difficult would it be for you to get tobacco if you wanted some?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult	343	15.8%
2	Fairly difficult	145	6.7%
3	Fairly easy	132	6.1%
4	Very easy	130	6%
5	I don't know	1420	65.4%
Sysmiss		38	

CR30: Anti-tobacco media messages

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2147 Invalid: 61

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1401	65.3%
2	no	746	34.7%
Sysmiss		61	

CR31: Anti-tobacco messages events

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2179 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days	1108	50.8%
2	yes	421	19.3%
3	no	650	29.8%
Sysmiss		29	

CR32: Health warnings on cigarette packages

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2188 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them	934	42.7%
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking	247	11.3%
3	No	1007	46%
Sysmiss		20	

OR25: Signs stating adolescents not allowed to buy cigarettes

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2138 Invalid: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	467	21.8%
2	no	1671	78.2%
Sysmiss		70	

CR33: Taught dangers of tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2181 Invalid: 27
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1139	52.2%
2	no	535	24.5%
3	do not know	507	23.2%
Sysmiss		27	

CR34: See people using tobacco TV**Data file:** OMAN_16**Overview**

Valid: 2186 Invalid: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not watch TV, videos, or movies in the past 30 days	406	18.6%
2	Yes	1230	56.3%
3	No	550	25.2%
Sysmiss		22	

CR35: See tobacco advertisements**Data file:** OMAN_16**Overview**

Valid: 2180 Invalid: 28
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as grocery stores, shops, kiosks, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days	473	21.7%
2	Yes	591	27.1%
3	No	1116	51.2%
Sysmiss		28	

CR36: Wear/use tobacco name**Data file:** OMAN_16**Overview**

Valid: 2164 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	213	9.8%
2	maybe	367	17%
3	no	1584	73.2%
Sysmiss		44	

CR37: Tobacco brand logo

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2120 Invalid: 88

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	221	10.4%
2	no	1899	89.6%
Sysmiss		88	

CR38: Offered you a free tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2149 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	185	8.6%
2	no	1964	91.4%
Sysmiss		59	

CR39: Best friends offered tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2179 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1829	83.9%
2	Probably not	185	8.5%
3	Probably yes	123	5.6%
4	Definitely yes	42	1.9%
Sysmiss		29	

CR40: Use tobacco next 12 months

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2195 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1932	88%
2	Probably not	157	7.2%
3	Probably yes	75	3.4%

4	Definitely yes	31	1.4%
Sysmiss		13	

CR41: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2194 Invalid: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	544	24.8%
2	Probably not	520	23.7%
3	Probably yes	722	32.9%
4	Definitely yes	408	18.6%
Sysmiss		14	

CR42: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2155 Invalid: 53
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	396	18.4%
2	Less comfortable	888	41.2%
3	No difference whether smoke or not	871	40.4%
Sysmiss		53	

CR43: Agree or disagree "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette"**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2192 Invalid: 16
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I currently smoke cigarettes	156	7.1%
2	Strongly agree	130	5.9%
3	Agree	136	6.2%
4	Disagree	391	17.8%
5	Strongly disagree	1379	62.9%
Sysmiss		16	

OMR47: Nationality**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2152 Invalid: 56
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Omani	1989	92.4%
2	Non Omani	163	7.6%
Sysmiss		56	

ELR1: Heard of electronic cigarettes**Data file: OMAN_16**

Overview

Valid: 2144 Invalid: 64
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Before today, had you ever heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	950	44.3%
2	no	1194	55.7%
Sysmiss		64	

ELR2: Electronic cigarettes past month

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2203 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use electronic cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2073	94.1%
2	1 or 2 days	86	3.9%
3	3 to 5 days	19	0.9%
4	6 to 9 days	8	0.4%
5	10 to 19 days	7	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	2	0.1%
7	All 30 days	8	0.4%
Sysmiss		5	

OMR50: Obtain electronic cigarettes

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 145 Invalid: 2063
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Purchase from canteens in Oman	46	31.7%
2	Purchase from other countries	40	27.6%
3	Purchase through the internet	20	13.8%
4	Other	39	26.9%
Sysmiss		2063	

SR1: Tried shisha smoking

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2143 Invalid: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	276	12.9%
2	No	1867	87.1%
Sysmiss		65	

SR2: Age first smoke shisha

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2199 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never tried smoking shisha	2007	91.3%

2	7 years old or younger	76	3.5%
3	8 or 9 years old	33	1.5%
4	10 or 11 years old	15	0.7%
5	12 or 13 years old	26	1.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	27	1.2%
7	16 years old or older	15	0.7%
Sysmiss		9	

SR3: Smoked shisha past 30 days

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2200 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2006	91.2%
2	1 or 2 days	129	5.9%
3	3 to 5 days	21	1%
4	6 to 9 days	16	0.7%
5	10 to 19 days	16	0.7%
6	20 to 29 days	7	0.3%
7	all 30 days	5	0.2%
Sysmiss		8	

SR5: Want to stop smoking shisha now

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2182 Invalid: 26
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked shisha	1920	88%

2	I don't smoke shisha now	133	6.1%
3	Yes	35	1.6%
4	No	94	4.3%
Sysmiss		26	

OMR55: Think shisha harmful

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2189 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	284	13%
2	Probably not	107	4.9%
3	Probably yes	134	6.1%
4	Definitely yes	1664	76%
Sysmiss		19	

SR7: Think other people smoking shisha harmful

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2182 Invalid: 26
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	264	12.1%
2	Probably not	163	7.5%
3	Probably yes	408	18.7%
4	Definitely yes	1347	61.7%
Sysmiss		26	

OMR57: Location smoke shisha past 30 days**Data file:** OMAN_16**Overview**

Valid: 2176 Invalid: 32
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days	1937	89%
2	At home	114	5.2%
3	At a coffee shop	38	1.7%
4	At a restaurant	31	1.4%
5	Youth gatherings (Farms, Beaches, outside gatherings)	25	1.1%
6	Other	31	1.4%
Sysmiss		32	

SR11: Best friends offered shisha**Data file:** OMAN_16**Overview**

Valid: 2186 Invalid: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1847	84.5%
2	Probably not	135	6.2%
3	Probably yes	93	4.3%
4	Definitely yes	111	5.1%
Sysmiss		22	

SR12: Difficult to quit shisha**Data file:** OMAN_16**Overview**

Valid: 2187 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	547	25%
2	1 or 2 days	426	19.5%
3	3 to 5 days	714	32.6%
4	6 to 9 days	500	22.9%
5	10 to 19 days	0	0%
6	20 to 29 days	0	0%
7	all 30 days	0	0%
Sysmiss		21	

SLR1: Age first smokeless tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2169 Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never tried using smokeless tobacco	1947	89.8%
2	7 years old or younger	111	5.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	42	1.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	13	0.6%
5	12 or 13 years old	15	0.7%
6	14 or 15 years old	27	1.2%
7	16 years old or older	14	0.6%
Sysmiss		39	

SLR2: Days used smokeless tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2201 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2030	92.2%
2	1 or 2 days	93	4.2%
3	3 to 5 days	34	1.5%
4	6 to 9 days	17	0.8%
5	10 to 19 days	14	0.6%
6	20 to 29 days	5	0.2%
7	all 30 days	8	0.4%
Sysmiss		7	

SLR6: Want to stop using smokeless tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2191 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used smokeless tobacco	1843	84.1%
2	I don't use smokeless tobacco now	153	7%
3	Yes	79	3.6%
4	No	116	5.3%
Sysmiss		17	

OMR63: Obtain smokeless tobacco past 30 days

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2195 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days	2011	91.6%
2	I bought them in a store or shop	92	4.2%
3	I bought them from a street vendor	30	1.4%
4	I bought them at a kiosk	26	1.2%
5	I got them from someone else	14	0.6%
6	I got them some other way	12	0.5%
7		10	0.5%
Sysmiss		13	

SLR14: Best friends offered smokeless tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2184 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1861	85.2%
2	Probably not	140	6.4%
3	Probably yes	100	4.6%
4	Definitely yes	83	3.8%
Sysmiss		24	

SLR15: Difficult to quit using smokeless tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2184 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	549	25.1%
2	Probably not	491	22.5%
3	Probably yes	697	31.9%
4	Definitely yes	447	20.5%
Sysmiss		24	

OR45: Parents smoke

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2189 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents (guardians) smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1794	82%
2	Both	70	3.2%
3	Father (guardians) only	208	9.5%
4	Mother (guardians) only	24	1.1%
5	Don't know	93	4.2%
Sysmiss		19	

OR46: Closest friend smoke

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2195 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	none of them	1770	80.6%
2	some of them	332	15.1%
3	most of them	72	3.3%
4	all of them	21	1%
Sysmiss		13	

OR48: Smoking make more/less friends

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2176 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	533	24.5%
2	Less friends	1020	46.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	623	28.6%
Sysmiss		32	

OR49: Smoking more/less attractive

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2176 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking tobacco makes young people look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	354	16.3%
2	Less attractive	1376	63.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	446	20.5%

Sysmiss		32	
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OR55: Family discuss effects of smoking

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2166 Invalid: 42
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking tobacco with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1215	56.1%
2	no	951	43.9%
Sysmiss		42	

OR57: Discuss in class why people your age use tobacco

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2168 Invalid: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	645	29.8%
2	no	1038	47.9%
3	not sure	485	22.4%
Sysmiss		40	

OR58: Taught smoking effect in class

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2161 Invalid: 47
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of using tobacco like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1052	48.7%
2	No	684	31.7%
3	Not sure	425	19.7%
Sysmiss		47	

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: OMAN_16

Overview

Valid: 2208 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200001001 - 200001025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201601001		180	8.2%
201601002		153	6.9%
201601003		169	7.7%
201601004		206	9.3%
201601005		181	8.2%
201601006		168	7.6%
201601007		162	7.3%
201601008		205	9.3%
201601009		194	8.8%
201601010		184	8.3%
201601011		166	7.5%
201601012		146	6.6%
201601013		94	4.3%

PSU: psu**Data file: OMAN_16****Overview**

Valid: 2208 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		89	4%
2		91	4.1%
3		75	3.4%
4		78	3.5%
5		82	3.7%
6		87	3.9%
7		107	4.8%
8		99	4.5%
9		83	3.8%
10		98	4.4%
11		81	3.7%
12		87	3.9%
13		70	3.2%
14		92	4.2%
15		106	4.8%
16		99	4.5%
17		84	3.8%
18		110	5%
19		97	4.4%
20		87	3.9%
21		83	3.8%
22		83	3.8%
23		86	3.9%
24		60	2.7%
25		56	2.5%
26		38	1.7%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename Oman_GYTS2016_Factsheet_Ages13-15_Final_TAG508.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSEMRO2016_Oman_All_Schools_Region1_National_Web_Codebook_20170123_508tagged.pdf
