Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2002

report_generated_on: April 19, 2024

visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
PAN_2002_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2002

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Panama	PAN

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the first GYTS conducted by Panama.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 1,296 students aged 13-15 participated in the Panama GYTS.

RESPONSE RATE
The school response rate was 98.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 89.1%, and the overall response rate was 87.3%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2002	2002

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_PAN_2002_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Mengmeng Ji		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2019-03-11

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (PAN_2002_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
PANAMA_02 National public-use dataset	2017	72

Data file: PANAMA_02

National public-use dataset

Cases:	2017
variables:	72

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	finalwgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	PAR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V7	PAR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V8	PAR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V9	PAR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V10	PAR9	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (allowance, income, etc) do you get?
V11	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V12	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V13	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V14	PAR13	Do when smoking	When you smoke, do you usually do it;
V15	PAR14	Smoking after drinking	Do you feel like smoking more after you have drunk alcoholic beverages or used other drugs (marijuana, cocaine, crack, bazuco, ecstasy, pegon, others)?
V16	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V17	PAR16A	Tobacco product other than cigarettes	Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?(You can chose more than one response)
V18	PAR16B	Tobacco product other than cigarettes1	Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?1 (You can chose more than one response)
V19	PAR16C	Tobacco product other than cigarettes2	Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?2 (You can chose more than one response)
V20	PAR16D	Tobacco product other than cigarettes3	Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?3(You can chose more than one response)
V21	PAR16E	Tobacco product other than cigarettes4	Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?4 (You can chose more than one response)
V22	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents/grandparents/guardians smoke?
V23	PAR18	Family member smoke	Does any other member of your family smoke?
V24	PAR19	People smoking in school	In your school, have you seen any of the following people smoking:
V25	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V27	PAR22	Friends discuss smoking effect	Have any of your friends or acquaintances discussed the effects of smoking with you?
V28	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V29	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V30	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V31	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V32	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V33	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V34	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V35	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V36	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V37	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V38	PAR33	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V39	CR28	Man smoke opinion	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V40	CR29	Women smoke opinion	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V41	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V42	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V43	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V44	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V45	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V46	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V47	PAR42	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V48	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V49	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V50	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V51	PAR46	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V52	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V53	PAR48	Tell people effect opinion	What is your opinion about the messages that tell people about the harmful effects of cigarettes?
V54	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V55	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V56	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V57	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V58	PAR53	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V59	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V60	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V61	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V62	PAR57	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V63	PAR58	Tobacco companies sponsor activities	Do tobacco companies sponsor any of the following types of activities in your school?
V64	PAR59	Sponsor brand	What brand is usually the sponsor?
V65	PAR60	Discuss why people at your age smoke	During the past school year, did you dicuss in any of your classes or materials the reasons why people your age smoke?
V66	PAR61	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V67	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V68	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V69	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V70	PAR65	Grade	
V71	Stratum	stratum	
V72	PSU	psu	

total: 72

FINALWGT: finalwgt

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 2017   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

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110.533696424204		7	0.3%
112.195884122794		1	0%
125.8093053389		5	0.2%
145.259268434876		6	0.3%
145.864716824783		2	0.1%

PAR9: Average spending money

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1945   Invalid: 72
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (allowance, income, etc) do you get?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money (or income, allowance, etc)	1414	72.7%
2	Less than B/1.00	129	6.6%
3	From B/. 1.00 to B/. 5.00	120	6.2%
4	FromB/.6.00 to B/.10.00	80	4.1%
5	From B/.11.00 to B/.20.00	86	4.4%
6	From B/.21.00 to B/.29.00	41	2.1%
7	B/.30.00 and more	75	3.9%
Sysmiss		72	

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1962   Invalid: 55
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	606	30.9%
2	No	1356	69.1%
Sysmiss		55	

PAR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1982   Invalid: 35
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1386	69.9%
2	7 years old or younger	43	2.2%
3	8 or 9 years old	48	2.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	114	5.8%
5	12 or 13 years old	284	14.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	82	4.1%
7	16 years old or older	25	1.3%
Sysmiss		35	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1849   Invalid: 168
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1628	88%
2	1 or 2 days	127	6.9%
3	3 to 5 days	26	1.4%
4	6 to 9 days	23	1.2%
5	10 to 19 days	16	0.9%
6	20 to 29 days	14	0.8%

7	Everyday	15	0.8%
Sysmiss		168	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1836   Invalid: 181
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1601	87.2%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	94	5.1%
3	1 cigarette per day	75	4.1%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	45	2.5%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	10	0.5%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	5	0.3%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		181	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1953   Invalid: 64
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1640	84%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	154	7.9%

3	I bought them from a vending machine	10	0.5%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	42	2.2%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	37	1.9%
6	I stole them	9	0.5%
7	An older person gave them to me	20	1%
8	I got them some other way	41	2.1%
Sysmiss		64	

▌ PAR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1936   Invalid: 81
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1437	74.2%
2	No usual brand	199	10.3%
3	Marlboro	124	6.4%
4	Viceroy	30	1.5%
5	Kool	64	3.3%
6	Lucky Strike	24	1.2%
7	Moore	24	1.2%
8	Other	34	1.8%
Sysmiss		81	

▌ PAR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1982   Invalid: 35
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.	1417	71.5%
2	I don't buy cigarettes.	265	13.4%
3	I don't buy cigarettes in packs	165	8.3%
4	Less than B/. 0.60	35	1.8%
5	B/. 0.60 to B/. 0.99	42	2.1%
6	B/. 1.00 to B/. 1.99	41	2.1%
7	B/. 2.00 to B/. 3.99	11	0.6%
8	B/. 4.00 or more	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		35	

PAR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1983   Invalid: 34
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.	1562	78.8%
2	I don't buy my cigarettes.	218	11%
3	Less than B/. 1.00	116	5.8%
4	From B/1.00 to B/5.00	47	2.4%
5	From B/.6.00 to B/.10.00	20	1%
6	From B/.11.00 to B/.15.00	6	0.3%
7	From B/.16.00 to B/.24.00	10	0.5%
8	B/. 25.00 and more	4	0.2%
Sysmiss		34	

CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1949   Invalid: 68
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1596	81.9%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	104	5.3%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	249	12.8%
Sysmiss		68	

CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1966   Invalid: 51
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	192	9.8%
2	No	1774	90.2%
Sysmiss		51	

CR12: Usual smoking location

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1960   Invalid: 57
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1500	76.5%
2	At home	92	4.7%
3	At school	25	1.3%
4	At work	5	0.3%
5	At friends' houses	125	6.4%
6	At social events	117	6%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	69	3.5%
8	Other (specify)_____	27	1.4%
Sysmiss		57	

PAR13: Do when smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1982   Invalid: 35
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you smoke, do you usually do it;

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Alone	128	6.5%
2	Without anyone's knowledge	93	4.7%
3	In front of your parents	9	0.5%
4	With friends	252	12.7%
5	With your classmates	29	1.5%
6	I don't smoke	1471	74.2%
Sysmiss		35	

PAR14: Smoking after drinking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1985   Invalid: 32
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you feel like smoking more after you have drunk alcoholic beverages or used other drugs (marijuana, cocaine, crack, bazuco, ecstasy, pegon, others)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1468	74%
2	I stopped smoking cigarettes	250	12.6%
3	I smoke but I never drink alcohol or use drugs	192	9.7%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink or use drugs	33	1.7%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink or use drugs	21	1.1%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink or use drugs	21	1.1%
Sysmiss		32	

CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1971   Invalid: 46
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1429	72.5%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	229	11.6%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	259	13.1%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	39	2%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	15	0.8%
Sysmiss		46	

▌ PAR16A: Tobacco product other than cigarettes

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 94   Invalid: 1923
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?(You can chose more than one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Chewing tobacco	94	100%
2	Pipe	0	0%
3	Cigar	0	0%
4	Other (specify)	0	0%
5	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		1923	

▌ PAR16B: Tobacco product other than cigarettes1

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 33   Invalid: 1984
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?1 (You can chose more than one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Chewing tobacco	0	0%
2	Pipe	33	100%
3	Cigar	0	0%
4	Other (specify)	0	0%
5	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		1984	

PAR16C: Tobacco product other than cigarettes2

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 43   Invalid: 1974
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 3 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?2 (You can chose more than one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Chewing tobacco	0	0%
2	Pipe	0	0%
3	Cigar	43	100%
4	Other (specify)	0	0%
5	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		1974	

PAR16D: Tobacco product other than cigarettes3

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 57   Invalid: 1960
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 4 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?3(You can chose more than one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Chewing tobacco	0	0%
2	Pipe	0	0%
3	Cigar	0	0%
4	Other (specify)	57	100%
5	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		1960	

PAR16E: Tobacco product other than cigarettes4

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1794   Invalid: 223
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 5 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you used any tobacco product other than cigarettes?4 (You can chose more than one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Chewing tobacco	0	0%
2	Pipe	0	0%
3	Cigar	0	0%
4	Other (specify)	0	0%
5	None	1794	100%
Sysmiss		223	

CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1971   Invalid: 46
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents/grandparents/guardians smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1394	70.7%
2	Both	59	3%
3	Father only	358	18.2%
4	Mother only	72	3.7%
5	I don't know	88	4.5%
Sysmiss		46	

PAR18: Family member smoke

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1893   Invalid: 124
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does any other member of your family smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Brothers or sisters	171	9%
2	Cousins	222	11.7%
3	Aunts and uncles	521	27.5%
4	Grandparents	201	10.6%
5	Step-parents	53	2.8%
6	None	693	36.6%
7	All	32	1.7%
Sysmiss		124	

PAR19: People smoking in school

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 40
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In your school, have you seen any of the following people smoking:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Teachers	155	7.8%
2	Classmates	397	20.1%
3	Administrative personnel	55	2.8%
4	Parents	42	2.1%
5	Visitors	92	4.7%
6	No one	1135	57.4%

| 7 | More than one of the above groups | 101 | 5.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 40 | |

CR15: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1973   Invalid: 44
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1486	75.3%
2	Probably not	184	9.3%
3	Probably yes	239	12.1%
4	Definitely yes	64	3.2%
Sysmiss		44	

CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1939   Invalid: 78
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1488	76.7%
2	No	451	23.3%
Sysmiss		78	

PAR22: Friends discuss smoking effect

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1969   Invalid: 48
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have any of your friends or acquaintances discussed the effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	980	49.8%
2	No	989	50.2%
Sysmiss		48	

CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1979   Invalid: 38
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1473	74.4%
2	Probably not	235	11.9%
3	Probably yes	213	10.8%
4	Definitely yes	58	2.9%
Sysmiss		38	

CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1959   Invalid: 58
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1295	66.1%
2	Probably not	279	14.2%
3	Probably yes	320	16.3%
4	Definitely yes	65	3.3%
Sysmiss		58	

CR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1969   Invalid: 48
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1087	55.2%
2	Probably not	242	12.3%
3	Probably yes	279	14.2%
4	Definitely yes	361	18.3%
Sysmiss		48	

CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1961   Invalid: 56
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	407	20.8%
2	Less friends	775	39.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	779	39.7%
Sysmiss		56	

CR21: Girls smoke friends

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1938   Invalid: 79
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	361	18.6%
2	Less friends	874	45.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	703	36.3%
Sysmiss		79	

CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1980   Invalid: 37
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	464	23.4%

2	Less comfortable	894	45.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	622	31.4%
Sysmiss		37	

▌ CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1948   Invalid: 69
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	169	8.7%
2	Less attractive	1228	63%
3	No difference from non-smokers	551	28.3%
Sysmiss		69	

▌ CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1957   Invalid: 60
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	166	8.5%
2	Less attractive	1332	68.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	459	23.5%
Sysmiss		60	

CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1981   Invalid: 36
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	127	6.4%
2	Lose weight	1313	66.3%
3	No difference	541	27.3%
Sysmiss		36	

CR26: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1975   Invalid: 42
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	123	6.2%
2	Probably not	57	2.9%
3	Probably yes	106	5.4%
4	Definitely yes	1689	85.5%
Sysmiss		42	

PAR33: Closest friends smoke

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1975   Invalid: 42
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	952	48.2%
2	Some of them	762	38.6%
3	Most of them	202	10.2%
4	All of them	59	3%
Sysmiss		42	

CR28: Man smoke opinion

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1966   Invalid: 51
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	583	29.7%
2	Stupid	505	25.7%
3	Loser	775	39.4%
4	Successful	28	1.4%
5	Intelligent	9	0.5%
6	Macho	66	3.4%
Sysmiss		51	

CR29: Women smoke opinion

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1947   Invalid: 70
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	583	29.9%
2	Stupid	526	27%
3	Loser	754	38.7%
4	Successful	24	1.2%
5	Intelligent	9	0.5%
6	Sophisticated, elegant, attractive	51	2.6%
Sysmiss		70	

CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1941   Invalid: 76
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1266	65.2%
2	Probably not	188	9.7%
3	Probably yes	261	13.4%
4	Definitely yes	226	11.6%
Sysmiss		76	

CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1970   Invalid: 47
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	156	7.9%
2	Probably not	48	2.4%
3	Probably yes	168	8.5%
4	Definitely yes	1598	81.1%
Sysmiss		47	

CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1949   Invalid: 68
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1358	69.7%
2	1 to 2	319	16.4%
3	3 to 4	82	4.2%
4	5 to 6	54	2.8%
5	7	136	7%
Sysmiss		68	

CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1941   Invalid: 76
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1006	51.8%
2	1 to 2	459	23.6%
3	3 to 4	175	9%
4	5 to 6	92	4.7%
5	7	209	10.8%
Sysmiss		76	

CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1956   Invalid: 61
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1575	80.5%
2	No	381	19.5%
Sysmiss		61	

CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1962   Invalid: 55
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1391	70.9%
2	I do not smoke now	334	17%
3	Yes	144	7.3%
4	No	93	4.7%
Sysmiss		55	

PAR42: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1958   Invalid: 59
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1403	71.7%
2	I do not smoke now	239	12.2%
3	Yes	211	10.8%
4	No	105	5.4%
Sysmiss		59	

CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1981   Invalid: 36
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1449	73.1%
2	I have not stopped smoking	125	6.3%
3	1-3 months	160	8.1%
4	4-11 months	66	3.3%
5	One year	85	4.3%
6	2 years	44	2.2%
7	3 years or longer	52	2.6%
Sysmiss		36	

CR38: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1943   Invalid: 74
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1404	72.3%
2	I have not stopped smoking	109	5.6%
3	To improve my health	274	14.1%
4	To save money	24	1.2%
5	Because my family does not like it	54	2.8%
6	Because my friends don't like it	22	1.1%
7	Other	56	2.9%
Sysmiss		74	

CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1935   Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1371	70.9%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	251	13%
3	Yes	271	14%
4	No	42	2.2%
Sysmiss		82	

PAR46: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1965   Invalid: 52
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1422	72.4%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	178	9.1%
3	Yes, from a friend	176	9%
4	Yes, from a family member	119	6.1%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	69	3.5%
6	No	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		52	

CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1942   Invalid: 75
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	826	42.5%
2	A few	662	34.1%
3	None	454	23.4%
Sysmiss		75	

PAR48: Tell people effect opinion

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1944   Invalid: 73
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your opinion about the messages that tell people about the harmful effects of cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I agree with them	1354	69.7%
2	They seem exaggerated	100	5.1%
3	I am indifferent	50	2.6%
4	They made me want to quit smoking	70	3.6%
5	When I saw them, I stopped smoking	58	3%
6	None	312	16%
Sysmiss		73	

CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1952   Invalid: 65
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	398	20.4%
2	A lot	361	18.5%
3	Sometimes	800	41%
4	Never	393	20.1%
Sysmiss		65	

CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1938   Invalid: 79
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	103	5.3%
2	A lot	711	36.7%
3	Sometimes	907	46.8%
4	Never	217	11.2%
Sysmiss		79	

CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1903   Invalid: 114
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	236	12.4%
2	No	1667	87.6%
Sysmiss		114	

CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1959   Invalid: 58
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	116	5.9%
2	A lot	500	25.5%
3	Sometimes	918	46.9%
4	Never	425	21.7%
Sysmiss		58	

PAR53: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1922   Invalid: 95
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	652	33.9%
2	A few	809	42.1%
3	None	461	24%
Sysmiss		95	

CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1885   Invalid: 132
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	439	23.3%
2	A few	795	42.2%
3	None	651	34.5%
Sysmiss		132	

CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1938   Invalid: 79
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	344	17.8%
2	A lot	293	15.1%

3	Sometimes	876	45.2%
4	Never	425	21.9%
Sysmiss		79	

CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1886   Invalid: 131
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	183	9.7%
2	No	1703	90.3%
Sysmiss		131	

PAR57: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1903   Invalid: 114
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1256	66%
2	No	370	19.4%
3	Not sure	277	14.6%
Sysmiss		114	

PAR58: Tobacco companies sponsor activities

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1907   Invalid: 110
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do tobacco companies sponsor any of the following types of activities in your school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Sports	215	11.3%
2	Tobacco prevention	149	7.8%
3	Band	54	2.8%
4	School parties	68	3.6%
5	Cultural activities	19	1%
6	Other	48	2.5%
7	None	1354	71%
Sysmiss		110	

PAR59: Sponsor brand

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1902   Invalid: 115
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What brand is usually the sponsor?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Marlboro	358	18.8%
2	Viceroy	81	4.3%
3	Kool	84	4.4%
4	Marlboro Light	73	3.8%
5	L & M	45	2.4%
6	Lucky Strike	38	2%

7	Other	68	3.6%
8	None	1155	60.7%
Sysmiss		115	

PAR60: Discuss why people at your age smoke

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1863   Invalid: 154
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past school year, did you dicuss in any of your classes or materials the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	**Category**	**Cases**	
1	Yes	808	43.4%
2	No	650	34.9%
3	Not Sure	405	21.7%
Sysmiss		154	

PAR61: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1931   Invalid: 86
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	**Category**	**Cases**	
1	Yes	1264	65.5%
2	No	393	20.4%
3	Not Sure	274	14.2%
Sysmiss		86	

CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1922   Invalid: 95
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	737	38.3%
2	This term	333	17.3%
3	Last term	268	13.9%
4	2 terms ago	212	11%
5	3 terms ago	41	2.1%
6	More than a year ago	331	17.2%
Sysmiss		95	

CR54: Custom age

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1929   Invalid: 88
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	73	3.8%
2	12 years old	416	21.6%
3	13 years old	613	31.8%
4	14 years old	462	24%
5	15 years old	221	11.5%
6	16 years old	84	4.4%

7	17 years old or older	60	3.1%
Sysmiss		88	

CR55: Sex

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1897   Invalid: 120
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	952	50.2%
2	Female	945	49.8%
Sysmiss		120	

PAR65: Grade

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 1911   Invalid: 106
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	First year	682	35.7%
2	Second year	595	31.1%
3	Third year	429	22.4%
4	VII grade	58	3%
5	VIII grade	47	2.5%
6	IX grade	100	5.2%
Sysmiss		106	

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 2017   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 200101001 - 200103012   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200201001		65	3.2%
200201002		72	3.6%
200201003		71	3.5%
200201004		68	3.4%
200201005		98	4.9%
200201006		104	5.2%
200201007		137	6.8%
200201008		60	3%
200201009		88	4.4%
200201010		119	5.9%
200201011		92	4.6%
200201012		109	5.4%
200201013		54	2.7%
200201014		56	2.8%
200201015		65	3.2%
200201016		57	2.8%
200201017		80	4%
200201018		76	3.8%
200201019		92	4.6%
200201020		65	3.2%
200201021		68	3.4%
200201022		88	4.4%
200201023		76	3.8%
200201024		157	7.8%

PSU: psu

Data file: PANAMA_02

Overview

Valid: 2017   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 25   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		34	1.7%
2		31	1.5%
3		29	1.4%
4		43	2.1%
5		35	1.7%
6		36	1.8%
7		36	1.8%
8		32	1.6%
9		33	1.6%
10		65	3.2%
11		36	1.8%
12		68	3.4%
13		82	4.1%
14		55	2.7%
15		30	1.5%
16		30	1.5%
17		36	1.8%
18		52	2.6%
19		47	2.3%
20		72	3.6%
21		69	3.4%
22		23	1.1%
23		70	3.5%
24		39	1.9%
25		18	0.9%
26		36	1.8%
27		29	1.4%
28		27	1.3%
29		23	1.1%
30		42	2.1%
31		26	1.3%
32		31	1.5%

33		50	2.5%
34		30	1.5%
35		47	2.3%
36		29	1.4%
37		55	2.7%
38		37	1.8%
39		36	1.8%
40		29	1.4%
41		39	1.9%
42		29	1.4%
43		49	2.4%
44		39	1.9%
45		49	2.4%
46		27	1.3%
47		63	3.1%
48		31	1.5%
49		63	3.1%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title	Fact Sheet
filename	Panama_GYTS2002_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

Report

title	Report
filename	PANAMA_FINAL_GYTS_REPORT_2002.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title	Codebook
filename	GYTSPAHO2002_Panama_All_Schools_Region1_Country_Web_Codebook_13JAN2005.TXT