

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

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visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

PAN_2008_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Panama	PAN

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the second GYTS conducted by Panama.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 2,716 students aged 13-15 participated in the Panama GYTS.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 96%, the class response rate was 99.3%, the student response rate was 83.9%, and the overall response rate was 80.0%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2008	2008

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_PAN_2008_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2019-01-04

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (PAN_2008_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
PANAMA_08 National public-use dataset	3543	85

Data file: PANAMA_08

National public-use dataset

Cases: 3543

variables: 85

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V2	CR1	Tried cigarette smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age tried cigarette smoking	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	PAR5	Days smoked most cigarettes last month	Which days a week, during the last month, did you smoke more cigarettes?
V7	CR5	Obtained cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V8	PAR7	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V9	CR7	Refuse to sell due to age past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V10	PAR9	Posters banning tobacco product sale to minors retail outlets past month	In the past month have you seen in retail outlets, posters banning the sale of cigarettes or other tobacco products to minors?
V11	PAR10	Tobacco product advertisement retail outlets past month	In the past month have you seen in retail outlets, advertisements in favor of cigarette or other tobacco products?
V12	CR8	See signs stating adolescents not allowed to buy tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?
V13	CR9	other smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes, cigarillos, little cigar, pipes)?
V14	CR11	Usual smoke location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V15	PAR14	Usual smoke situation	When you smoke, usually do you do it while?
V16	PAR15	Want to smoke more after alcohol/other drugs	Do you want to smoke more after consuming alcohol or used other drugs (marijuana, cocaine, crack, bazooka, ecstasy, peggon or others)?
V17	CR12	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V18	CR13	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V19	PAR18	Family members smoke	Do some of the other members of your family smoke?
V20	PAR19	In school seen smoking	In your school, you've seen smoking:
V21	CR14	Best friends offered cigarette would you smoke	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V22	CR15	Family discussed harmful effects of smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V23	PAR22	Friends discussed harmful effects of smoking	Has any of your friends discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V24	CR16	Smoke in next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V25	CR17	Smoking 5 years from now	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V26	CR18	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V27	CR19	Boys smoke cigarettes friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V28	CR20	Girls smoke cigarettes friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V29	CR21	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V30	CR22	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V31	CR23	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V32	CR24	Smoking cigarettes gain/lose weight	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V33	CR25	Cigarette smoking harmful to health opinion	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V34	CR26	Closest friends smoke cigarettes	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V35	CR27	Man smoking opinion	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V36	CR28	Woman smoking opinion	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V37	CR29	Safe to smoke for year or two if quit	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V38	CR30	Smoke from other people's cigarettes harmful opinion	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V39	CR31	Smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V40	PAR39A	Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?a (select more than one)
V41	PAR39B	Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?b (select more than one)
V42	PAR39C	Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?c (select more than one)
V43	PAR39D	Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?d (select more than one)
V44	PAR39E	Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?e (select more than one)
V45	PAR39F	Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?f (select more than one)
V46	PAR39G	Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?g (select more than one)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V47	PAR39H	Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?h (select more than one)
V48	CR32	Smoked in your presence outside home past 7 days	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V49	PAR41	Smokers should ask permission to smoke near you	Do you think that a person smoking near you must ask permission?
V50	PAR42	Law prohibits smoking public places	The Law Number 13 of January 24, 2008 prohibits smoking in public places (such as restaurants, buses, taxis, schools, parks, gyms, places of entertainment, nightclubs and casinos), would assert this right?
V51	PAR43	Parents/adults should smoke where there are children	Do you think that parents or adults should smoke where there are children?
V52	CR34	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V53	CR35	Tried to stop smoking cigarettes past year	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V54	CR36	How long ago stopped smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V55	CR37	Main reason decided to stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V56	CR38	Able to stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V57	CR39	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V58	PAR50	Anti-smoking media messages past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g., television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen?
V59	PAR51	Messages of harmful effects of smoking past month	Over the past month, how many messages have you seen or heard about the harmful effects of smoking on health?
V60	PAR52	Messages of tobacco product control measures past month	Over the past month, how many messages have you seen or heard about the control measures on tobacco products?
V61	PAR53	View of messages of harmful effects of smoking	What is your view of messages that have reported on the harmful effects of smoking?
V62	PAR54	Read warnings cigarette packages past 30 days	In the past 30 days, have you read the warnings on cigarette packages?
V63	PAR55	Health warning images cigarette packages past 30 days	In the past 30 days, have you seen, on cigarette packages, images that represent health warnings?
V64	PAR56	Warnings/images of harmful effects cigarette point of sale past 30 days	In the past 30 days, have you seen, at cigarette sale points, warnings and images on its harmful effects to your health?
V65	CR44	Anti-smoking messages sports events, fairs, concerts, community events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V66	CR45	Actors smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V67	CR46	Own product with cigarette brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V68	CR47	Cigarette brand names TV past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V69	PAR61	Cigarette advertisements retail outlets past month	During the past month, how much advertising have you seen for cigarettes in retail outlets (kiosks, supermarkets, shops, gas stations, pharmacies, others)?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V70	CR51	Cigarettes advertisements/promotions newspapers/magazines past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V71	CR53	Cigarette representative offered free cigarettes	Has a cigarette representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V72	PAR64	Places usually receive free cigarettes	Which place did you usually receive free cigarettes?
V73	PAR65	Tobacco companies sponsor at your college	Do tobacco companies sponsor any of the following at your college?
V74	PAR66	Cigarette brand usually sponsoring activities	What brand of cigarettes were usually the sponsors of these activities?
V75	CR54	Taught dangers of smoking this school year	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V76	CR56	Discussed reasons why young people smoke in class this school year	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V77	CR57	Taught effects of smoking this school year	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V78	CR58	Last discussed smoking and health in lesson	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V79	PAR71	Read effects of tobacco in textbook last school year	During the last school year in your textbooks have you read about the effects of tobacco on health?
V80	PAR72	Participated in educational programs aimed at preventing tobacco use	Have you participated in educational programs aimed at preventing the use of tobacco?
V81	CR59	Age	How old are you?
V82	CR60	Sex	What is your gender?
V83	PAR75	Grade	In what grade/form are you?
V84	Stratum	Stratum	
V85	PSU	PSU	

total: 85

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3543 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 76.4750841916568 - 23562 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

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36.0753816049421		14	0.4%
36.0753816055223		2	0.1%
36.075381606657		1	0%
36.1251407523341		1	0%
36.1276216040104		10	0.3%
36.1809945847254		1	0%

36.212351844582		2	0.1%
36.2815266430538		8	0.2%
36.2815266444093		12	0.3%
36.3363491398664		15	0.4%
36.3638056264851		17	0.5%
36.3767677706407		10	0.3%
36.3907378139404		10	0.3%
36.4407978072378		12	0.3%
36.4448843457923		18	0.5%
36.4760193506354		1	0%
36.5110275115181		15	0.4%
36.5266038635172		17	0.5%
36.5968114951341		16	0.5%
36.6152137524239		2	0.1%
36.6930874894779		12	0.3%
36.7293561608541		12	0.3%
36.8895327775641		16	0.5%
36.8943902684057		1	0%
36.9766918927233		1	0%
36.9981567440315		13	0.4%
37.0120288772545		6	0.2%
37.0758761020762		1	0%
37.0758761021153		1	0%
37.1596595205556		10	0.3%
37.1596595207271		1	0%
37.1596595207435		1	0%
37.1596595208354		15	0.4%
37.1596595209169		17	0.5%
37.1596595212608		12	0.3%
37.1828050023173		1	0%
37.1866023645195		1	0%
37.1922961934483		2	0.1%
37.1933394990946		8	0.2%
37.2198419872869		2	0.1%
37.2469904693936		1	0%
37.266008799957		16	0.5%
37.2674376934168		12	0.3%
37.2752221603956		1	0%
37.330079717681		10	0.3%

37.3587625606515		10	0.3%
37.377060521111		7	0.2%
37.3890614289758		1	0%
37.3890614294846		2	0.1%
37.4100795418032		9	0.3%
37.4100795420538		19	0.5%
37.4113018974022		3	0.1%
37.4178938042451		3	0.1%
37.4495396150281		14	0.4%
37.4655018832343		9	0.3%
37.4937921689865		23	0.6%
37.5056501246218		11	0.3%
37.5255427504101		3	0.1%
37.5519715794945		3	0.1%
37.5906437238667		4	0.1%
37.5908045636543		10	0.3%
37.6508812258881		16	0.5%
37.6529439097279		7	0.2%
37.6904070220894		1	0%
37.7404618542111		19	0.5%
37.7499829403838		12	0.3%
37.7689650557752		1	0%
37.825747092392		1	0%
37.895367467598		10	0.3%
37.8953674676379		9	0.3%
37.8998388977632		1	0%
37.9167087916995		1	0%
37.9381934858255		1	0%
37.9810027581847		1	0%
37.9810027583791		1	0%
37.9810027585544		7	0.2%
37.9810027585712		1	0%
37.9810027586652		11	0.3%
38.0956029762536		7	0.2%
38.1639746429423		19	0.5%
38.1782838893253		22	0.6%
38.2134661920587		1	0%
38.225620813408		14	0.4%
38.339516804286		12	0.3%

38.3395168043348		15	0.4%
38.3601557738721		1	0%
38.3737821351341		24	0.7%
38.3958098417008		1	0%
38.441027090548		1	0%
38.5086926359883		5	0.1%
38.5342758378141		7	0.2%
38.5359432071277		16	0.5%
38.5491220585981		12	0.3%
38.5491220587814		1	0%
38.5628155443283		14	0.4%
38.56719679769		1	0%
38.5671967982148		1	0%
38.5804050813243		1	0%
38.5888771946497		17	0.5%
38.5888771949081		5	0.1%
38.5969376857642		2	0.1%
38.6037758276821		7	0.2%
38.6188700651815		1	0%
38.6201939555836		3	0.1%
38.6299676890416		3	0.1%
38.646045903017		12	0.3%
38.6752276202457		10	0.3%
38.6902850516324		4	0.1%
38.7079786676218		1	0%
38.7181308744044		5	0.1%
38.7752968911494		13	0.4%
38.790075421367		3	0.1%
38.7956380443862		10	0.3%
38.8010771044087		12	0.3%
38.9064827229086		1	0%
38.914609556224		10	0.3%
38.9296699071203		12	0.3%
39.0176424969407		1	0%
39.0211606528636		13	0.4%
39.0265644605375		2	0.1%
39.0814493042522		1	0%
39.1154310744495		1	0%
39.1570880871399		2	0.1%

39.1570880886646		8	0.2%
39.2061963963827		17	0.5%
39.2073583877394		13	0.4%
39.2276218204128		17	0.5%
39.2994774987231		12	0.3%
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39.4196509563206		10	0.3%
39.419650956857		23	0.6%
39.4351332975568		3	0.1%
39.4500492098718		7	0.2%
39.4554278059439		4	0.1%
39.4671496515232		21	0.6%
39.5476011754956		10	0.3%
39.547601175546		11	0.3%
39.563544540363		8	0.2%
39.6269731447998		12	0.3%
39.6829197659678		6	0.2%
39.7442743541147		8	0.2%
39.7511956300471		9	0.3%
39.8472042145746		2	0.1%
39.8800528966634		6	0.2%
39.9101947612548		1	0%
39.9400589571644		10	0.3%
39.9800029037415		3	0.1%
39.9800029043157		8	0.2%
40.0180948695929		15	0.4%
40.0910584675452		8	0.2%
40.100634710725		2	0.1%
40.1213598129751		23	0.6%
40.121359812977		5	0.1%
40.1408151929978		12	0.3%
40.2150447953549		11	0.3%
40.2474937243014		1	0%
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40.2562978144412		1	0%
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40.2934262237573		11	0.3%
40.3335991039015		7	0.2%
40.3909342616139		1	0%

40.3909342631867		11	0.3%
40.404427397742		9	0.3%
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40.5378103865702		8	0.2%
40.6986747131773		13	0.4%
40.7107659160053		11	0.3%
40.7233716107905		9	0.3%
40.7279504902425		8	0.2%
40.7357366044216		14	0.4%
40.8167174745575		8	0.2%
40.8425527946429		5	0.1%
40.8756254733869		7	0.2%
40.8855003421694		15	0.4%
40.9369557276303		14	0.4%
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41.0194829786928		8	0.2%
41.0291252341374		16	0.5%
41.131279625262		2	0.1%
41.1460863215774		2	0.1%
41.1460863217673		12	0.3%
41.1460863220946		7	0.2%
41.2638445759376		11	0.3%
41.2836986505557		8	0.2%
41.283698650723		11	0.3%
41.3502421488565		5	0.1%
41.4338211914799		1	0%
41.5313841704131		7	0.2%
41.5475535895175		3	0.1%
41.5690264989284		3	0.1%
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41.5982411165643		10	0.3%
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41.78892384911		3	0.1%
41.9100720088816		2	0.1%
41.9338465046024		10	0.3%

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42.0193262490176		1	0%
42.1738090661577		13	0.4%
42.226885818597		1	0%
42.2268858191312		6	0.2%
42.2268858206043		10	0.3%
42.2851297994469		10	0.3%
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42.2896551344955		1	0%
42.2984886483074		13	0.4%
42.4428115636203		6	0.2%
42.5972698793052		4	0.1%
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42.6867357680424		8	0.2%
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43.2294252494589		1	0%
43.2551887856102		11	0.3%
43.4068602955099		4	0.1%
43.4068602971316		9	0.3%
43.4548222142926		9	0.3%
43.5342545199031		1	0%
43.6112003650478		9	0.3%
43.6222090026475		11	0.3%
43.6313208621994		9	0.3%
43.74406126374		1	0%
43.95526105629		4	0.1%
43.987131093012		18	0.5%
44.0585627186497		9	0.3%
44.3111698854079		2	0.1%
44.3378720499148		12	0.3%
44.4448701389626		2	0.1%
44.4964959942587		2	0.1%
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44.5344451255594		13	0.4%

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44.5863945430055		9	0.3%
44.9012552544969		2	0.1%
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44.9853963373042		11	0.3%
45.0306513004268		1	0%
45.0623658953934		3	0.1%
45.1132140496878		12	0.3%
45.1224437041736		1	0%
45.2141639998284		9	0.3%
45.3731727032671		12	0.3%
45.5281762050801		1	0%
45.5490905141761		2	0.1%
45.5772033115382		5	0.1%
45.7349655644112		10	0.3%
45.7690171905298		1	0%
45.8493904146007		4	0.1%
45.893711666878		2	0.1%
45.9719206125393		12	0.3%
46.04853856184		4	0.1%
46.0485385630024		7	0.2%
46.1197890644021		15	0.4%
46.1197890646214		1	0%
46.4212255938471		6	0.2%
46.6883149210746		3	0.1%
46.6984532007205		13	0.4%
46.7458495494392		1	0%
47.1641832378447		1	0%
47.1926016319481		8	0.2%
47.4205032613506		12	0.3%
47.4762534483667		9	0.3%
48.0007987922172		4	0.1%
48.0007987922196		3	0.1%
48.1699290088127		14	0.4%
48.2066573473947		13	0.4%
48.2547197846027		12	0.3%
48.3394580561189		9	0.3%
48.8327178337909		5	0.1%
49.2090568854581		1	0%

49.2967130025244		10	0.3%
49.662653958284		9	0.3%
50.7941373007433		5	0.1%
50.8500603969208		7	0.2%
51.1927404256984		1	0%
51.9740037750034		1	0%
52.0235233304708		1	0%
52.8058319506486		1	0%
52.9105596879178		8	0.2%
53.1734038621189		1	0%
53.1734038634612		1	0%
53.9730039201958		5	0.1%
54.0937794439411		8	0.2%
54.27979069898		2	0.1%
57.6392336648918		1	0%
59.491720887171		5	0.1%
63.042642078771		7	0.2%
63.0429118205975		6	0.2%
63.301671264442		7	0.2%
64.3295018576898		6	0.2%
65.0294041615103		6	0.2%
66.3565348586192		4	0.1%
67.8232192118863		2	0.1%
336.052215303957		1	0%
343.155143666384		9	0.3%
363.637268800442		7	0.2%
419.90108605243		1	0%

PAR9: Posters banning tobacco product sale to minors retail outlets past month

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3461 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In the past month have you seen in retail outlets, posters banning the sale of cigarettes or other tobacco products to minors?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	1790	51.7%
2	Seldom	1068	30.9%
3	Never	603	17.4%
Sysmiss		82	

CR1: Tried cigarette smoking

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3450 Invalid: 93

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	720	20.9%
2	No	2730	79.1%
Sysmiss		93	

CR2: Age tried cigarette smoking

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3424 Invalid: 119

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2800	81.8%
2	7 years old or younger	32	0.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	64	1.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	107	3.1%

5	12 or 13 years old	229	6.7%
6	14 or 15 years old	174	5.1%
7	16 years old or older	18	0.5%
Sysmiss		119	

CR3: Smoked cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3342 Invalid: 201

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	3148	94.2%
2	1 or 2 days	94	2.8%
3	3 to 5 days	38	1.1%
4	6 to 9 days	21	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	20	0.6%
6	20 to 29 days	12	0.4%
7	All 30 days	9	0.3%
Sysmiss		201	

CR4: Cigarettes per day past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3040 Invalid: 503

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2840	93.4%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	75	2.5%
3	1 cigarette per day	64	2.1%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	40	1.3%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	10	0.3%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	6	0.2%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	5	0.2%
Sysmiss		503	

PAR5: Days smoked most cigarettes last month

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: 3024

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which days a week, during the last month, did you smoke more cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	From Monday to Thursday	211	40.7%
2	Friday	122	23.5%
3	Saturday	131	25.2%
4	Sunday	55	10.6%
Sysmiss		3024	

CR5: Obtained cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 2980 Invalid: 563

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2695	90.4%
2	I bought them in a store, street vendor, or other business	113	3.8%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	11	0.4%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	45	1.5%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	38	1.3%
6	I stole them	10	0.3%
7	An older person gave them to me	27	0.9%
8	I got them some other way	41	1.4%
Sysmiss		563	

PAR7: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 2984 Invalid: 559

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	2377	79.7%
2	No usual brand	322	10.8%
3	Marlboro	74	2.5%
4	Viceroy	91	3%
5	Kool	83	2.8%
6	Ibiza	7	0.2%
7	Mint	8	0.3%
8	Other	22	0.7%
Sysmiss		559	

CR7: Refuse to sell due to age past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 2914 Invalid: 629

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2522	86.5%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	149	5.1%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	243	8.3%
Sysmiss		629	

PAR10: Tobacco product advertisement retail outlets past month

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3476 Invalid: 67

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In the past month have you seen in retail outlets, advertisements in favor of cigarette or other tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	816	23.5%
2	Seldom	985	28.3%
3	Never	1675	48.2%
Sysmiss		67	

CR8: See signs stating adolescents not allowed to buy tobacco past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 228

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	141	4.3%
2	No	3174	95.7%
Sysmiss		228	

CR9: other smoked tobacco products past 30 days**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3226 Invalid: 317

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes, cigarillos, little cigar, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	142	4.4%
2	No	3084	95.6%
Sysmiss		317	

CR11: Usual smoke location**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3444 Invalid: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2958	85.9%
2	At home	108	3.1%
3	At school	23	0.7%
4	At work	6	0.2%

5	At friends' houses	95	2.8%
6	At social events	160	4.6%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	48	1.4%
8	Other	46	1.3%
Sysmiss		99	

PAR14: Usual smoke situation

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3433 Invalid: 110

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you smoke, usually do you do it while?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Alone	121	3.5%
2	Hidden	88	2.6%
3	In front of your parents	13	0.4%
4	with friends	267	7.8%
5	with your classmates	22	0.6%
6	I don't smoke	2922	85.1%
Sysmiss		110	

PAR15: Want to smoke more after alcohol/other drugs

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3423 Invalid: 120

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to smoke more after consuming alcohol or used other drugs (marijuana, cocaine, crack, bazooka, ecstasy, peggon or others)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2888	84.4%
2	I stopped smoking	284	8.3%
3	I smoke but never drink or use drugs	123	3.6%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink or use drugs	26	0.8%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink	66	1.9%
6	Yes, I smoke more when I use drugs	23	0.7%
7	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use drugs	2	0.1%
8	I smoke the same when I drink or use drugs	11	0.3%
Sysmiss		120	

CR12: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3476 Invalid: 67

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2912	83.8%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	272	7.8%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	251	7.2%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	30	0.9%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	11	0.3%
Sysmiss		67	

CR13: Parents smoke

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3487 Invalid: 56

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	2891	82.9%
2	Both	49	1.4%
3	Father only	396	11.4%
4	Mother only	45	1.3%
5	I don't know	106	3%
Sysmiss		56	

PAR18: Family members smoke**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3341 Invalid: 202

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do some of the other members of your family smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Brothers or sisters	262	7.8%
2	Cousins	425	12.7%
3	Aunts or uncles	841	25.2%
4	Grandfather or grandmothers	269	8.1%
5	Stepfather or stepmother	36	1.1%
6	None	1471	44%
7	All	37	1.1%
Sysmiss		202	

PAR19: In school seen smoking**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3467 Invalid: 76

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In your school, you've seen smoking:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Professors	204	5.9%
2	Companions	410	11.8%
3	Administrative staff	34	1%
4	Parents	29	0.8%
5	Visitors	137	4%
6	Nobody	2555	73.7%
7	More than one of them	98	2.8%
Sysmiss		76	

CR14: Best friends offered cigarette would you smoke

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3508 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2919	83.2%
2	Probably not	292	8.3%
3	Probably yes	259	7.4%
4	Definitely yes	38	1.1%
Sysmiss		35	

CR15: Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3463 Invalid: 80

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2843	82.1%
2	No	620	17.9%
Sysmiss		80	

PAR22: Friends discussed harmful effects of smoking

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3489 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has any of your friends discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1909	54.7%
2	No	1580	45.3%
Sysmiss		54	

CR16: Smoke in next 12 months

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3485 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2930	84.1%
2	Probably not	298	8.6%
3	Probably yes	206	5.9%

4	Definitely yes	51	1.5%
Sysmiss		58	

CR17: Smoking 5 years from now

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3440 Invalid: 103

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2614	76%
2	Probably not	444	12.9%
3	Probably yes	303	8.8%
4	Definitely yes	79	2.3%
Sysmiss		103	

CR18: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3175 Invalid: 368

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1805	56.9%
2	Probably not	446	14%
3	Probably yes	464	14.6%
4	Definitely yes	460	14.5%
Sysmiss		368	

CR19: Boys smoke cigarettes friends**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3471 Invalid: 72

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	563	16.2%
2	Less friends	1480	42.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1428	41.1%
Sysmiss		72	

CR20: Girls smoke cigarettes friends**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3464 Invalid: 79

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	471	13.6%
2	Less friends	1775	51.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1218	35.2%
Sysmiss		79	

CR21: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file: PANAMA_08**

Overview

Valid: 3405 Invalid: 138
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	867	25.5%
2	Less comfortable	1496	43.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1042	30.6%
Sysmiss		138	

CR22: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3422 Invalid: 121
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	277	8.1%
2	Less attractive	2312	67.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	833	24.3%
Sysmiss		121	

CR23: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3442 Invalid: 101
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	227	6.6%
2	Less attractive	2599	75.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	616	17.9%
Sysmiss		101	

CR24: Smoking cigarettes gain/lose weight

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3398 Invalid: 145

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	197	5.8%
2	Lose weight	2298	67.6%
3	No difference	903	26.6%
Sysmiss		145	

CR25: Cigarette smoking harmful to health opinion

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3485 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	135	3.9%
2	Probably not	53	1.5%
3	Probably yes	113	3.2%
4	Definitely yes	3184	91.4%
Sysmiss		58	

CR26: Closest friends smoke cigarettes

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3489 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	2044	58.6%
2	Some of them	1184	33.9%
3	Most of them	213	6.1%
4	All of them	48	1.4%
Sysmiss		54	

CR27: Man smoking opinion

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3429 Invalid: 114

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1136	33.1%

2	Stupid	992	28.9%
3	Loser	1162	33.9%
4	Successful	33	1%
5	Intelligent	13	0.4%
6	Macho	93	2.7%
Sysmiss		114	

CR28: Woman smoking opinion

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3416 Invalid: 127

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1098	32.1%
2	Stupid	1093	32%
3	Loser	1127	33%
4	Successful	25	0.7%
5	Intelligent	12	0.4%
6	Sophisticated	61	1.8%
Sysmiss		127	

CR29: Safe to smoke for year or two if quit

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3333 Invalid: 210

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2439	73.2%
2	Probably not	303	9.1%
3	Probably yes	356	10.7%
4	Definitely yes	235	7.1%
Sysmiss		210	

CR30: Smoke from other people's cigarettes harmful opinion

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3490 Invalid: 53

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	187	5.4%
2	Probably not	60	1.7%
3	Probably yes	253	7.2%
4	Definitely yes	2990	85.7%
Sysmiss		53	

CR31: Smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3467 Invalid: 76

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2658	76.7%

2	1 to 2 days	469	13.5%
3	3 to 4 days	105	3%
4	5 to 6 days	78	2.2%
5	7 days	157	4.5%
Sysmiss		76	

PAR39A: Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: 3432

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?a (select more than one)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Your mother	111	100%
2	Your father	0	0%
3	Your grandfather or grandmother	0	0%
4	Your brother or sister	0	0%
5	Your aunts or uncles	0	0%
6	Your cousins	0	0%
7	Stepfather or Stepmother	0	0%
8	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		3432	

PAR39B: Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 200 Invalid: 3343

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?b (select more than one)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Your mother	0	0%
2	Your father	200	100%
3	Your grandfather or grandmother	0	0%
4	Your brother or sister	0	0%
5	Your aunts or uncles	0	0%
6	Your cousins	0	0%
7	Stepfather or Stepmother	0	0%
8	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		3343	

PAR39C: Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 123 Invalid: 3420

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?c (select more than one)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Your mother	0	0%
2	Your father	0	0%
3	Your grandfather or grandmother	123	100%
4	Your brother or sister	0	0%
5	Your aunts or uncles	0	0%
6	Your cousins	0	0%
7	Stepfather or Stepmother	0	0%
8	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		3420	

PAR39D: Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 100 Invalid: 3443

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 4 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?d (select more than one)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Your mother	0	0%
2	Your father	0	0%
3	Your grandfather or grandmother	0	0%
4	Your brother or sister	100	100%
5	Your aunts or uncles	0	0%
6	Your cousins	0	0%
7	Stepfather or Stepmother	0	0%
8	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		3443	

PAR39E: Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 3314

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 5 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?e (select more than one)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Your mother	0	0%
2	Your father	0	0%
3	Your grandfather or grandmother	0	0%
4	Your brother or sister	0	0%
5	Your aunts or uncles	229	100%
6	Your cousins	0	0%
7	Stepfather or Stepmother	0	0%
8	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		3314	

PAR39F: Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 110 Invalid: 3433

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 6 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?f (select more than one)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Your mother	0	0%
2	Your father	0	0%
3	Your grandfather or grandmother	0	0%
4	Your brother or sister	0	0%
5	Your aunts or uncles	0	0%
6	Your cousins	110	100%
7	Stepfather or Stepmother	0	0%
8	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		3433	

PAR39G: Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 42 Invalid: 3501

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 7 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?g (select more than one)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Your mother	0	0%
2	Your father	0	0%
3	Your grandfather or grandmother	0	0%
4	Your brother or sister	0	0%

5	Your aunts or uncles	0	0%
6	Your cousins	0	0%
7	Stepfather or Stepmother	42	100%
8	None	0	0%
Sysmiss		3501	

PAR39H: Household member smoked in your presence in your home past 7 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 2708 Invalid: 835

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 8 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, of those who live with you, who smoked in your home, in your presence?h (select more than one)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Your mother	0	0%
2	Your father	0	0%
3	Your grandfather or grandmother	0	0%
4	Your brother or sister	0	0%
5	Your aunts or uncles	0	0%
6	Your cousins	0	0%
7	Stepfather or Stepmother	0	0%
8	None	2708	100%
Sysmiss		835	

CR32: Smoked in your presence outside home past 7 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3460 Invalid: 83

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1998	57.7%
2	1 to 2 days	844	24.4%
3	3 to 4 days	226	6.5%
4	5 to 6 days	120	3.5%
5	7 days	272	7.9%
Sysmiss		83	

PAR41: Smokers should ask permission to smoke near you

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3456 Invalid: 87

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that a person smoking near you must ask permission?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3017	87.3%
2	No	439	12.7%
Sysmiss		87	

PAR42: Law prohibits smoking public places

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3408 Invalid: 135

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

The Law Number 13 of January 24, 2008 prohibits smoking in public places (such as restaurants, buses, taxis, schools, parks, gyms, places of entertainment, nightclubs and casinos), would assert this right?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3027	88.8%

2	No	381	11.2%
Sysmiss		135	

PAR43: Parents/adults should smoke where there are children

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3470 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that parents or adults should smoke where there are children?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	173	5%
2	No	3297	95%
Sysmiss		73	

CR34: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3453 Invalid: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2792	80.9%
2	I do not smoke now	462	13.4%
3	Yes	133	3.9%
4	No	66	1.9%
Sysmiss		90	

CR35: Tried to stop smoking cigarettes past year**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3427 Invalid: 116

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2818	82.2%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	299	8.7%
3	Yes	213	6.2%
4	No	97	2.8%
Sysmiss		116	

CR36: How long ago stopped smoking**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3476 Invalid: 67

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2907	83.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking	127	3.7%
3	1-3 months	150	4.3%
4	4-11 months	51	1.5%
5	One year	86	2.5%
6	2 years	54	1.6%
7	3 years or longer	101	2.9%
Sysmiss		67	

CR37: Main reason decided to stop smoking**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3448 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2859	82.9%
2	I have not stopped smoking	99	2.9%
3	To improve my health	296	8.6%
4	To save money	13	0.4%
5	Because my family does not like it	47	1.4%
6	Because my friends don't like it	30	0.9%
7	Other	104	3%
Sysmiss		95	

CR38: Able to stop smoking if wanted to**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3437 Invalid: 106

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2807	81.7%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	281	8.2%
3	Yes	319	9.3%
4	No	30	0.9%
Sysmiss		106	

CR39: Received help/advice stop smoking**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3434 Invalid: 109

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2861	83.3%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	133	3.9%
3	Yes, from a friend	215	6.3%
4	Yes, from a family member	137	4%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	82	2.4%
6	No	6	0.2%
Sysmiss		109	

PAR50: Anti-smoking media messages past 30 days**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3451 Invalid: 92

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g., television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1333	38.6%
2	A few	1466	42.5%
3	None	652	18.9%
Sysmiss		92	

PAR51: Messages of harmful effects of smoking past month**Data file:** PANAMA_08**Overview**

Valid: 3424 Invalid: 119

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past month, how many messages have you seen or heard about the harmful effects of smoking on health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	1388	40.5%
2	Few	1409	41.2%
3	None	627	18.3%
Sysmiss		119	

PAR52: Messages of tobacco product control measures past month**Data file:** PANAMA_08**Overview**

Valid: 3440 Invalid: 103

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past month, how many messages have you seen or heard about the control measures on tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	936	27.2%
2	Few	1375	40%
3	None	1129	32.8%
Sysmiss		103	

PAR53: View of messages of harmful effects of smoking**Data file:** PANAMA_08**Overview**

Valid: 3419 Invalid: 124

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your view of messages that have reported on the harmful effects of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I agree with them	2796	81.8%
2	It seems exaggerated	114	3.3%
3	I am indifferent	60	1.8%
4	I desire to quit	72	2.1%
5	When I saw, I quit	45	1.3%
6	None	332	9.7%
Sysmiss		124	

PAR54: Read warnings cigarette packages past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3257 Invalid: 286

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In the past 30 days, have you read the warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1854	56.9%
2	No	1403	43.1%
Sysmiss		286	

PAR55: Health warning images cigarette packages past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3332 Invalid: 211

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In the past 30 days, have you seen, on cigarette packages, images that represent health warnings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2233	67%
2	No	1099	33%
Sysmiss		211	

PAR56: Warnings/images of harmful effects cigarette point of sale past 30 days

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3368 Invalid: 175

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In the past 30 days, have you seen, at cigarette sale points, warnings and images on its harmful effects to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2318	68.8%
2	No	1050	31.2%
Sysmiss		175	

CR44: Anti-smoking messages sports events, fairs, concerts, community events

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3383 Invalid: 160

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	647	19.1%
2	A lot	450	13.3%

3	Sometimes	1470	43.5%
4	Never	816	24.1%
Sysmiss		160	

CR45: Actors smoking on screen

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3442 Invalid: 101

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	196	5.7%
2	A lot	1156	33.6%
3	Sometimes	1659	48.2%
4	Never	431	12.5%
Sysmiss		101	

CR46: Own product with cigarette brand logo

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3352 Invalid: 191

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	259	7.7%
2	No	3093	92.3%
Sysmiss		191	

CR47: Cigarette brand names TV past 30 days**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3381 Invalid: 162

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	174	5.1%
2	A lot	516	15.3%
3	Sometimes	1360	40.2%
4	Never	1331	39.4%
Sysmiss		162	

PAR61: Cigarette advertisements retail outlets past month**Data file: PANAMA_08****Overview**

Valid: 3406 Invalid: 137

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, how much advertising have you seen for cigarettes in retail outlets (kiosks, supermarkets, shops, gas stations, pharmacies, others)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1056	31%
2	A few	1479	43.4%
3	None	871	25.6%
Sysmiss		137	

CR51: Cigarettes advertisements/promotions newspapers/magazines past 30 days**Data file: PANAMA_08**

Overview

Valid: 3418 Invalid: 125
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	609	17.8%
2	A few	1361	39.8%
3	None	1448	42.4%
Sysmiss		125	

CR53: Cigarette representative offered free cigarettes

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3308 Invalid: 235
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	245	7.4%
2	No	3063	92.6%
Sysmiss		235	

PAR64: Places usually receive free cigarettes

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3280 Invalid: 263
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which place did you usually receive free cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I didn't receive	3030	92.4%
2	Nightclubs	153	4.7%
3	Billiards	35	1.1%
4	Internet Cafes	9	0.3%
5	"Quince Anos"	39	1.2%
6	Hotels	14	0.4%
Sysmiss		263	

PAR65: Tobacco companies sponsor at your college

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3326 Invalid: 217

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do tobacco companies sponsor any of the following at your college?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Sports Events	201	6%
2	Programs that prevent the use of tobacco	180	5.4%
3	School Music Group	54	1.6%
4	College festivals	40	1.2%
5	Cultural Activities	26	0.8%
6	Other	53	1.6%
7	None	2772	83.3%
Sysmiss		217	

PAR66: Cigarette brand usually sponsoring activities

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3319 Invalid: 224

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What brand of cigarettes were usually the sponsors of these activities?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Marlboro	392	11.8%
2	Viceroy	304	9.2%
3	Kool	98	3%
4	Camel	12	0.4%
5	Mint	6	0.2%
6	Ibiza	6	0.2%
7	Another	105	3.2%
8	None	2396	72.2%
Sysmiss		224	

CR54: Taught dangers of smoking this school year

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3413 Invalid: 130

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2261	66.2%
2	No	632	18.5%
3	Not sure	520	15.2%
Sysmiss		130	

CR56: Discussed reasons why young people smoke in class this school year

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3384 Invalid: 159
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1628	48.1%
2	No	1150	34%
3	Not sure	606	17.9%
Sysmiss		159	

CR57: Taught effects of smoking this school year

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3322 Invalid: 221
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2286	68.8%
2	No	629	18.9%
3	Not sure	407	12.3%
Sysmiss		221	

CR58: Last discussed smoking and health in lesson

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3370 Invalid: 173
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1261	37.4%
2	This term	405	12%
3	Last Term	443	13.1%
4	2 terms ago	376	11.2%
5	3 terms ago	98	2.9%
6	More than a year ago	787	23.4%
Sysmiss		173	

PAR71: Read effects of tobacco in textbook last school year

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3382 Invalid: 161

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the last school year in your textbooks have you read about the effects of tobacco on health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1952	57.7%
2	No	1140	33.7%
3	I don't have textbooks	218	6.4%
4	I don't use textbooks	72	2.1%
Sysmiss		161	

PAR72: Participated in educational programs aimed at preventing tobacco use

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3300 Invalid: 243

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you participated in educational programs aimed at preventing the use of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2203	66.8%
2	No	1097	33.2%
Sysmiss		243	

CR59: Age

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3395 Invalid: 148

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	96	2.8%
2	12 years old	85	2.5%
3	13 years old	755	22.2%
4	14 years old	939	27.7%
5	15 years old	1022	30.1%
6	16 years old	388	11.4%
7	17 years old or older	110	3.2%
Sysmiss		148	

CR60: Sex

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3346 Invalid: 197

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your gender?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1567	46.8%
2	Female	1779	53.2%
Sysmiss		197	

PAR75: Grade

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3308 Invalid: 235

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	VII grade	169	5.1%
2	VII grade	1169	35.3%
3	IX grade	1054	31.9%
4	X grade	916	27.7%
Sysmiss		235	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3543 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 201201001 - 201203013 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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200801001		102	2.9%
200801002		199	5.6%
200801003		117	3.3%
200801004		166	4.7%
200801005		181	5.1%
200801006		96	2.7%
200801007		110	3.1%
200801008		185	5.2%
200801009		123	3.5%
200801010		152	4.3%
200801011		121	3.4%
200801012		121	3.4%
200801013		143	4%
200801014		129	3.6%
200801015		147	4.1%
200801016		152	4.3%
200801017		166	4.7%
200801018		188	5.3%
200801019		176	5%
200801020		142	4%
200801021		162	4.6%
200801022		184	5.2%
200801023		147	4.1%
200801024		134	3.8%

PSU: PSU

Data file: PANAMA_08

Overview

Valid: 3543 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 26 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		79	2.2%
2		23	0.6%
3		116	3.3%

4		83	2.3%
5		32	0.9%
6		85	2.4%
7		96	2.7%
8		70	2%
9		91	2.6%
10		90	2.5%
11		31	0.9%
12		65	1.8%
13		44	1.2%
14		66	1.9%
15		83	2.3%
16		102	2.9%
17		84	2.4%
18		39	1.1%
19		86	2.4%
20		66	1.9%
21		57	1.6%
22		64	1.8%
23		46	1.3%
24		75	2.1%
25		74	2.1%
26		69	1.9%
27		84	2.4%
28		45	1.3%
29		55	1.6%
30		92	2.6%
31		71	2%
32		81	2.3%
33		81	2.3%
34		85	2.4%
35		73	2.1%
36		115	3.2%
37		118	3.3%
38		58	1.6%
39		88	2.5%
40		54	1.5%
41		75	2.1%
42		87	2.5%

43		91	2.6%
44		93	2.6%
45		83	2.3%
46		64	1.8%
47		43	1.2%
48		91	2.6%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename Panama_GYTS2008_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSPAHO2008_Panama_All_Schools_Region1_National_Web_Codebook_20100422.TXT
