# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2017

**Ministry of Education, Ministry of Health**

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visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

# Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
PAN_2017_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2017

COUNTRY

| Name | Country code |
| --- | --- |
| Panama | PAN |

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the first GYTS conducted by Panama.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

# Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

# Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

| Topic | Vocabulary |
| --- | --- |
| Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) | Survey |

KEYWORDS

| Keyword |
| --- |
| adolescents |

| noncommunicable diseases |
| risk factors |
| health surveys |
| tobacco |

# Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

# Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

| Name |
| --- |
| Ministry of Education |
| Ministry of Health |

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

| Name | Abbreviation |
| --- | --- |
| World Health Organization | WHO |
| US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention | CDC |

# Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 2,621 eligible students in 7 - 9 of secondary school completed the survey, of which 2,096 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE
The overall response rate was 83.6%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

# data_collection

## DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

| Start | End |
|---|---|
| 2017 | 2017 |

## DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

# data_processing

## DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

# Access policy

## CONTACTS

| Name | Affiliation | Email | URL |
|---|---|---|---|
| NCD Surveillance Team | World Health Organization | ncdmonitoring@who.int | Link |

## ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

## CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

# Disclaimer and copyrights

## DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

# Metadata production

## DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_PAN_2017_GYTS_v01_M

## PRODUCERS

| Name | Abbreviation | Affiliation | Role |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mengmeng Ji | | World Health Organization | Documentation of data |
| Melanie Cowan | | World Health Organization | Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study |

| Development Economics Data Group | DECDG | The World Bank | Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library |

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2019-05-30

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (PAN_2017_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

## data_dictionary

| Data file | Cases | variables |
|---|---|---|
| **PANAMA_17**<br>National public-use dataset | 2621 | 92 |

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

National public-use dataset

| Cases: | 2621 |
|---|---|
| variables: | 92 |

**variables**

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|---|---|---|---|
| V1 | FinalWgt | finalwgt | |
| V2 | CR1 | Custom age | How old are you? |
| V3 | CR2 | Sex | Are you a boy or a girl? |
| V4 | PAR3 | In what grade are you | In what grade/form are you? |
| V5 | PAR4 | Personal spend per week | During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want? |
| V6 | CR5 | Tried smoking | Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs? |
| V7 | CR6 | Age first cigarette | How old were you when you first tried a cigarette? |
| V8 | CR7 | Smoked past 30 days | During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? |
| V9 | CR8 | Cigarettes per day | How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day? |
| V10 | OR9 | Where do you usually smoke | Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response) |
| V11 | CR9 | Tried other tobacco | Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.? |
| V12 | CR10 | Used other tobacco past month | During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)? |
| V13 | CR11 | Smoking first thing morning | Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning? |
| V14 | CR12 | How soon feel strong desire | How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore? |
| V15 | CR13 | Tried smokeless tobacco | Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as chewing tobacco)? |
| V16 | CR14 | Smokeless tobacco past month | During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.? |
| V17 | CR15 | Want to stop smoking now | Do you want to stop smoking now? |
| V18 | CR16 | Tried stop smoking last year | During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking? |
| V19 | CR17 | Stop smoking if wanted to | Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to? |
| V20 | PAR19 | Received help/advice stop smoking | Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE) |
| V21 | OR13 | Main reason stop smoking | What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only) |
| V22 | CR19 | Days people smoke in your home | During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence? |
| V23 | OR15 | Father smoking in your home | How often do you see your father (stepfather or mother's partner) smoking in your home? |
| V24 | OR16 | Mother smoking in your home | How often do you see your mother (stepmother or father's partner) smoking in your home? |
| V25 | OR17 | Brother/sister smoking in your home | How often do you see your brother/sister smoking in your home? |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|----|------|-------|----------|
| V26 | OR18 | People smoking in your home | How often do you see other people smoking in your home? |
| V27 | CR20 | Days people smoked enclosed public | During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)? |
| V28 | CR21 | Days people smoked open public | During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)? |
| V29 | CR22 | People smoke in school | During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property? |
| V30 | CR23 | Think other people smoking harmful | Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you? |
| V31 | CR24 | Banning smoking inside enclosed public | Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)? |
| V32 | CR25 | Banning smoking public places | Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.? |
| V33 | PAR32 | Law prohibits smoking in public places | In Panama, the Law No. 13 of January 24, 2008 prohibits smoking in public places (such as restaurants, buses, taxis, schools, sports areas, gyms, amusement parks, nightclubs, casinos). Can you help make it happen? |
| V34 | PAR33 | Obtain cigarettes last time | The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response) |
| V35 | CR27 | Refuse to sell due to age | During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age? |
| V36 | CR28 | Baught cigarettes past month | The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them? |
| V37 | PAR36 | Pay pack of 20 cigarettes | On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs? |
| V38 | CR30 | Anti-tobacco media messages | During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies? |
| V39 | PAR38 | Media against tobacco | During the last 30 days, in which of the following media have you seen more messages against tobacco: |
| V40 | CR31 | Anti-tobacco messages events | During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings? |
| V41 | CR32 | Health warnings on cigarette packages | During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages? |
| V42 | CR33 | Taught dangers of tobacco | During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? |
| V43 | CR34 | See people using tobacco TV | During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies? |
| V44 | CR35 | See tobacco advertisements | During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, street vendors, shops, etc.)? |
| V45 | OR33 | Tobacco brand on TV | During the past 30 days, did you see any tobacco product brand names when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV? |
| V46 | OR34 | Cigarettes ads boards | During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products on billboards? |
| V47 | OR35 | Cigarettes ads newspaper | During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products in newspapers or magazines? |
| V48 | OR37 | Cigarettes ads sport events | During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products when you attended sports events? |
| V49 | OR38 | Cigarettes ads concerts | During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products at concerts? |
| V50 | OR39 | Cigarettes ads social event | During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products at community events/social gatherings? |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|----|------|-------|----------|
| V51 | OR40 | Cigarettes ads internet | During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products on the Internet? |
| V52 | PAR51 | Cigarettes ads social network | During the last 30 days have you seen any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products on social networks? |
| V53 | OR41 | Promote smoking internet | During the past 30 days, did you see any videos on the Internet that promote smoking tobacco or make smoking tobacco look fun/cool? |
| V54 | CR36 | Wear/use tobacco name | Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses? |
| V55 | CR37 | Tobacco brand logo | Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it? |
| V56 | CR38 | Offered you a free tobacco | Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product? |
| V57 | CR39 | Best friends offered tobacco | If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it? |
| V58 | CR40 | Use tobacco next 12 months | At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco? |
| V59 | CR41 | Difficult to quit smoking | Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit? |
| V60 | CR42 | Smoking helps feel comfortable socially | Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings? |
| V61 | CR43 | Agree or disagree with the following | Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette." |
| V62 | PAR61 | Most important in relation | Which person who you are close to you consider as the most important in relation to smoking tobacco products? |
| V63 | PAR62 | Why young people smoke tobacco | Why do you think young people smoke tobacco? (choose only one option that you think would be the most relevant reason for you) |
| V64 | PAR63 | Effects of tobacco use | Have you been aware of the effects of tobacco use by any of the following means? (Choose only one option that you think would be your primary means): |
| V65 | ELR1 | Heard of electronic cigarettes | Before today, had you ever heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes? |
| V66 | ELR2 | Electronic cigarettes past month | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use electronic cigarettes? |
| V67 | ELR3 | Electronic cigarette smoked all life | In total, how many days have you used an electronic cigarette or e-cigarette in your entire life? |
| V68 | PAR67 | Obtain eletronic cigarettes | On the occasions that you have used eletronic cigarettes, how did you get them? |
| V69 | SR1 | Ever tried shisha | Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even one or two puffs? |
| V70 | SR2 | Age first smoke shisha | How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha? |
| V71 | SR3 | Smoke water pipe past month | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke water pipe? |
| V72 | SR4 | Shisha smoking session per day | Please think about the days you smoked shisha during the past 30 days. How many shisha smoking sessions did you usually participate in per day? |
| V73 | SR5 | Stop smoking shisha now | Do you want to stop smoking shisha now? |
| V74 | SR6 | Try to stop smoking shisha | During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking shisha? |
| V75 | SR7 | Think other people's shisha smoking is harmful | Do you think the smoke from other people's shisha smoking is harmful to you? |
| V76 | SR8 | Where smoke shisha | The last time you smoked shisha during the past 30 days, where did you smoke it? (select only one response) |
| V77 | SR9 | Refuse to serve you shisha | During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to serve you shisha because of your age? |
| V78 | SR10 | Health warnings on shisha | During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on shisha tobacco packages? |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|---|---|---|---|
| V79 | SR11 | Best friends offered you shisha | If one of your best friends offered you shisha, would you smoke it? |
| V80 | SR12 | Difficult to quit shisha | Once someone has started smoking shisha, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit? |
| V81 | SR13 | Shisha helps social gatherings | Do you think smoking shisha helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings? |
| V82 | SR14 | I think I might enjoy smoking shisha | Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking shisha." |
| V83 | SLR4 | Smokeless tobacco first thing in morning | Do you ever use smokeless tobacco or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning? |
| V84 | SLR5 | How soon feel strong desire | How soon after you use smokeless tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to use it again that is hard to ignore? |
| V85 | SLR6 | Stop using smokeless tobacco now | Do you want to stop using smokeless tobacco now? |
| V86 | SLR7 | Tried to stop using smokeless tobacco | During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop using smokeless tobacco? |
| V87 | SLR8 | Stop smokeless tobacco if want to | Do you think you would be able to stop using smokeless tobacco if you wanted to? |
| V88 | SLR9 | Received help or advice to stop smokeless tobacco | Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop using smokeless tobacco? (select only one response) |
| V89 | PAR88 | Obtain smokeless tobacco past month | The last time you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days, how did you get it? (select only one response) |
| V90 | SLR14 | Best friends offered smokeless tobacco | If one of your best friends offered you smokeless tobacco, would you use it? |
| V91 | Stratum | stratum | |
| V92 | PSU | psu | |

total: 92

## FINALWGT: finalwgt

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2621      Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 2      Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725      Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

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| 73.2064901230217 | | 16 | 0.6% |
| 73.2928184900349 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 73.4519358091889 | | 14 | 0.5% |
| 73.4638335213196 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 73.5852866439527 | | 14 | 0.5% |
| 73.9301473464701 | | 12 | 0.5% |
| 74.322925982589 | | 14 | 0.5% |
| 74.3229259825891 | | 16 | 0.6% |
| 74.3610627804391 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 74.4856627875382 | | 14 | 0.5% |
| 74.4856627875384 | | 1 | 0% |
| 74.5721148391384 | | 15 | 0.6% |
| 74.5721148391385 | | 14 | 0.5% |
| 74.6178395521918 | | 3 | 0.1% |
| 74.8036881541322 | | 1 | 0% |
| 75.244774940018 | | 1 | 0% |
| 75.2447749400182 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 75.3868990183214 | | 4 | 0.2% |
| 75.431512473729 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 75.8558678608072 | | 1 | 0% |
| 75.9126279720301 | | 3 | 0.1% |
| 75.9590055679511 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 76.1101963432357 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 76.4933121285448 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 76.493312128545 | | 16 | 0.6% |
| 76.7497778251113 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 76.7497778251116 | | 12 | 0.5% |
| 76.7778467620025 | | 5 | 0.2% |
| 76.841481039541 | | 12 | 0.5% |
| 77.2012422616367 | | 1 | 0% |

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| 77.228824745166 | | 1 | 0% |
| 77.4998030776049 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 77.5485305313918 | | 4 | 0.2% |
| 77.7596433228105 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 77.8172458781381 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 77.8172458781382 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 78.1388047454033 | | 1 | 0% |
| 78.1388047454034 | | 13 | 0.5% |
| 78.3614224227407 | | 1 | 0% |
| 78.7431154264434 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 78.8278594609712 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 78.8278594609713 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 79.0071242317325 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 79.1010386783817 | | 9 | 0.3% |
| 79.1010386783818 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 79.101038678382 | | 1 | 0% |
| 79.3662475236948 | | 13 | 0.5% |
| 79.3662475236951 | | 1 | 0% |
| 79.5858196480961 | | 5 | 0.2% |
| 79.7425865171578 | | 1 | 0% |
| 79.9081581894639 | | 15 | 0.6% |
| 80.2363486627748 | | 12 | 0.5% |
| 80.2778702537318 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 80.6221003390386 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 80.7795753081619 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 80.9832921330013 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 81.0225213993141 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 81.0328345507884 | | 1 | 0% |
| 81.2941725647562 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 81.354393418054 | | 1 | 0% |
| 81.5780936236908 | | 13 | 0.5% |
| 81.6253023542702 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 81.8053476930273 | | 1 | 0% |
| 81.8597002094701 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 81.9963504766449 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 81.996350476645 | | 5 | 0.2% |
| 82.0796235074108 | | 1 | 0% |
| 82.0796235074109 | | 1 | 0% |
| 82.087956708839 | | 13 | 0.5% |

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| 82.143386319858 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 82.1433863198581 | | 1 | 0% |
| 82.4187955053755 | | 13 | 0.5% |
| 82.4187955053756 | | 1 | 0% |
| 82.8677548059238 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 83.0752498250221 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 83.1455926438709 | | 1 | 0% |
| 83.5651106305008 | | 1 | 0% |
| 83.6645601405961 | | 4 | 0.2% |
| 83.6645601405964 | | 12 | 0.5% |
| 83.7583677468032 | | 4 | 0.2% |
| 83.7583677468033 | | 9 | 0.3% |
| 83.9143937626482 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 83.9347011525859 | | 1 | 0% |
| 83.9450694962158 | | 4 | 0.2% |
| 83.945069496216 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 84.2069317566952 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 84.3920780548621 | | 13 | 0.5% |
| 84.6750266222698 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 84.6939235884845 | | 1 | 0% |
| 84.8604515329457 | | 1 | 0% |
| 85.185733961334 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 85.4713434870558 | | 13 | 0.5% |
| 85.5237725881653 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 85.6725095839704 | | 14 | 0.5% |
| 85.7176278110558 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 85.8105154850209 | | 9 | 0.3% |
| 85.9597511641249 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 87.0111425462197 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 87.1255288779154 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 87.2709695131541 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 87.3021497119264 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 87.3028722760641 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 87.5444016129059 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 87.5948551264861 | | 12 | 0.5% |
| 87.847788147626 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 88.1423229710266 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 88.5824775213588 | | 9 | 0.3% |
| 89.1361180058675 | | 7 | 0.3% |

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| 89.146332923498 | | 9 | 0.3% |
| 89.2421974833026 | | 5 | 0.2% |
| 89.3474358735662 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 89.5414074626302 | | 4 | 0.2% |
| 91.0270414329685 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 91.3322356118827 | | 12 | 0.5% |
| 93.4345121349183 | | 1 | 0% |
| 93.6484634391157 | | 11 | 0.4% |
| 95.6608726371386 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 95.6624088894189 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 96.1957622960569 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 96.2142441616854 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 96.536829920648 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 96.574066716281 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 96.6790472735781 | | 9 | 0.3% |
| 97.0031914178492 | | 1 | 0% |
| 97.0031914178497 | | 9 | 0.3% |
| 97.0189039519646 | | 10 | 0.4% |
| 97.340696764672 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 97.7180957046037 | | 5 | 0.2% |
| 98.2629103276022 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 98.6864163636392 | | 1 | 0% |
| 99.4324482608248 | | 12 | 0.5% |
| 103.574337444183 | | 12 | 0.5% |
| 104.053848265684 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 104.091886175308 | | 1 | 0% |
| 104.866021183373 | | 6 | 0.2% |
| 105.800043469646 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 105.975109511422 | | 1 | 0% |
| 106.28985848571 | | 9 | 0.3% |
| 106.565960048565 | | 1 | 0% |
| 106.607735985505 | | 14 | 0.5% |
| 106.923252894353 | | 1 | 0% |
| 107.834321958991 | | 5 | 0.2% |
| 108.195867350678 | | 13 | 0.5% |
| 109.14626694596 | | 1 | 0% |
| 110.240361597021 | | 1 | 0% |
| 115.657651305898 | | 1 | 0% |
| 115.761192215412 | | 8 | 0.3% |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 119.520800200851 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 119.921527851737 | | 7 | 0.3% |
| 145.018570910367 | | 3 | 0.1% |
| 145.504787126774 | | 3 | 0.1% |
| 148.560196676446 | | 1 | 0% |
| 156.173845595779 | | 8 | 0.3% |
| 156.697463059603 | | 9 | 0.3% |
| 157.087745123677 | | 2 | 0.1% |
| 160.463399262297 | | 8 | 0.3% |

## OR9: Where do you usually smoke

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2611    Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 8    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I do not smoke | 2393 | 91.7% |
| 2 | At home | 59 | 2.3% |
| 3 | At school | 14 | 0.5% |
| 4 | At work | 12 | 0.5% |
| 5 | At friends' houses | 48 | 1.8% |
| 6 | At parties | 35 | 1.3% |
| 7 | In public places (e.g. street, cafes, parks, shopping centers) | 19 | 0.7% |
| 8 | Other | 31 | 1.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

## CR1: Custom age

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2616    Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-----|
| 1 | 11 years old or younger | 23 | 0.9% |
| 2 | 12 years old | 350 | 13.4% |
| 3 | 13 years old | 766 | 29.3% |
| 4 | 14 years old | 874 | 33.4% |
| 5 | 15 years old | 456 | 17.4% |
| 6 | 16 years old | 119 | 4.5% |
| 7 | 17 years old or older | 28 | 1.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 5 | |

## CR2: Sex

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2603      Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: -      Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-----|
| 1 | male | 1287 | 49.4% |
| 2 | female | 1316 | 50.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 18 | |

## PAR3: In what grade are you

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2607      Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: -      Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 7th grade | 922 | 35.4% |
| 2 | 8th grade | 907 | 34.8% |
| 3 | 9th grade | 778 | 29.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

## PAR4: Personal spend per week

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2610     Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 6     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I usually don't have any spending money | 527 | 20.2% |
| 2 | B/. 0.50 or less | 267 | 10.2% |
| 3 | De B/.0.51 a B/. 1.00 | 275 | 10.5% |
| 4 | De B/. 1.01 a B/. 2.00 | 416 | 15.9% |
| 5 | De B/. 2.01 a B/. 3.00 | 308 | 11.8% |
| 6 | De B/. 3.01 a B/. 4.00 | 199 | 7.6% |
| 7 | B/. 4.01 y más | 618 | 23.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 11 | |

## CR5: Tried smoking

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2560     Invalid: 61
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Yes | 303 | 11.8% |
| 2 | No | 2257 | 88.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 61 | |

## CR6: Age first cigarette

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2570     Invalid: 51
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: -     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 2318 | 90.2% |
| 2 | 7 years old or younger | 19 | 0.7% |
| 3 | 8 or 9 years old | 20 | 0.8% |
| 4 | 10 or 11 years old | 41 | 1.6% |
| 5 | 12 or 13 years old | 104 | 4% |
| 6 | 14 or 15 years old | 63 | 2.5% |
| 7 | 16 years old or older | 5 | 0.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 51 | |

## CR7: Smoked past 30 days

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2548     Invalid: 73
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 7     Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 days | 2444 | 95.9% |
| 2 | 1 or 2 days | 66 | 2.6% |
| 3 | 3 to 5 days | 20 | 0.8% |
| 4 | 6 to 9 days | 7 | 0.3% |
| 5 | 10 to 19 days | 3 | 0.1% |
| 6 | 20 to 29 days | 4 | 0.2% |
| 7 | All 30 days | 4 | 0.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 73 | |

## CR8: Cigarettes per day

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2536     Invalid: 85
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 7     Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 2424 | 95.6% |
| 2 | Less than 1 cigarette per day | 48 | 1.9% |
| 3 | 1 cigarette per day | 42 | 1.7% |
| 4 | 2 to 5 cigarettes per day | 15 | 0.6% |
| 5 | 6 to 10 cigarettes per day | 2 | 0.1% |
| 6 | 11 to 20 cigarettes per day | 2 | 0.1% |
| 7 | More than 20 cigarettes per day | 3 | 0.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 85 | |

## CR9: Tried other tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2569      Invalid: 52
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 4      Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | yes | 211 | 8.2% |
| 2 | no | 2358 | 91.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 52 | |

## CR10: Used other tobacco past month

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2564      Invalid: 57
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 2      Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | yes | 62 | 2.4% |
| 2 | no | 2502 | 97.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 57 | |

## CR11: Smoking first thing morning

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2609      Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 2      Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I don't smoke tobacco | 2216 | 84.9% |
| 2 | No, when I get up in the morning I don't smoke cigarette as the first and I do not have such a desire | 356 | 13.6% |
| 3 | Yes, I sometimes as the first in the morning smoke a cigarette or have such a desire. | 32 | 1.2% |
| 4 | Yes, as the first in the morning I always smoke a cigarette and have always such desire. | 5 | 0.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 12 | |

## CR12: How soon feel strong desire

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

**Overview**

Valid: 2618     Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 8     Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I don't smoke tobacco | 2434 | 93% |
| 2 | I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco | 143 | 5.5% |
| 3 | Within 60 minutes | 18 | 0.7% |
| 4 | 1 to 2 hours | 3 | 0.1% |
| 5 | More than 2 hours to 4 hours | 2 | 0.1% |
| 6 | More than 4 hours but less than one full day | 2 | 0.1% |
| 7 | 1 to 3 days | 4 | 0.2% |
| 8 | 4 days or more | 12 | 0.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 3 | |

## CR13: Tried smokeless tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2535     Invalid: 86
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as chewing tobacco)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Yes | 123 | 4.9% |
| 2 | No | 2412 | 95.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 86 | |

## CR14: Smokeless tobacco past month

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2526     Invalid: 95
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Yes | 65 | 2.6% |
| 2 | No | 2461 | 97.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 95 | |

## CR15: Want to stop smoking now

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2618     Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 2337 | 89.3% |
| 2 | I do not smoke now | 202 | 7.7% |
| 3 | Yes | 48 | 1.8% |
| 4 | No | 31 | 1.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 3 | |

## CR16: Tried stop smoking last year

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

**Overview**

Valid: 2611     Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never smoked | 2309 | 88.4% |
| 2 | I did not smoke during the past 12 months | 169 | 6.5% |
| 3 | Yes | 73 | 2.8% |
| 4 | No | 60 | 2.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

## CR17: Stop smoking if wanted to

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

**Overview**

Valid: 2611     Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: -     Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 2312 | 88.5% |
| 2 | I don't smoke now | 152 | 5.8% |
| 3 | Yes | 125 | 4.8% |
| 4 | No | 22 | 0.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

## PAR19: Received help/advice stop smoking

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2615     Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 6     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 2358 | 90.2% |
| 2 | Yes, from a program or professional | 41 | 1.6% |
| 3 | Yes, from a friend | 73 | 2.8% |
| 4 | Yes, from a family member | 34 | 1.3% |
| 5 | Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members | 15 | 0.6% |
| 6 | Internet based or other virtual aid programs | 8 | 0.3% |
| 7 | No | 86 | 3.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

## OR13: Main reason stop smoking

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2614     Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 8     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never smoked | 2347 | 89.8% |
| 2 | I have not stopped smoking | 38 | 1.5% |
| 3 | To improve my health | 98 | 3.7% |
| 4 | To save money | 10 | 0.4% |
| 5 | Because my family does not like it | 36 | 1.4% |
| 6 | Because my friends do not like it | 21 | 0.8% |
| 7 | Other | 64 | 2.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

## CR19: Days people smoke in your home

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2613     Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 2182 | 83.5% |
| 2 | 1-2 | 222 | 8.5% |
| 3 | 3-4 | 66 | 2.5% |
| 4 | 5-6 | 31 | 1.2% |
| 5 | 7 | 112 | 4.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

## OR15: Father smoking in your home

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2613     Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 5     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see your father (stepfather or mother's partner) smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Don't have/Don't see this person | 846 | 32.4% |
| 2 | About every day | 102 | 3.9% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 196 | 7.5% |
| 4 | Never | 1469 | 56.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

## OR16: Mother smoking in your home

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2607    Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 5     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often do you see your mother (stepmother or father's partner) smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Don't have/Don't see this person | 795 | 30.5% |
| 2 | About every day | 63 | 2.4% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 84 | 3.2% |
| 4 | Never | 1665 | 63.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

## OR17: Brother/sister smoking in your home

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2593    Invalid: 28
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 5     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often do you see your brother/sister smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | Don't have/Don't see this person | 689 | 26.6% |
| 2 | He does't live with us | 54 | 2.1% |
| 3 | About every day | 126 | 4.9% |
| 4 | Sometimes | 1724 | 66.5% |
| 5 | Never | 0 | 0% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

## OR18: People smoking in your home

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2608     Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often do you see other people smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | Don't have/Don't see this person | 585 | 22.4% |
| 2 | About every day | 129 | 4.9% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 424 | 16.3% |
| 4 | Never | 1470 | 56.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 13 | |

## CR20: Days people smoked enclosed public

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2611     Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 5     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|

| 1 | 0 | 1810 | 69.3% |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 1-2 | 457 | 17.5% |
| 3 | 3-4 | 143 | 5.5% |
| 4 | 5-6 | 77 | 2.9% |
| 5 | 7 | 124 | 4.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

## CR21: Days people smoked open public

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2602     Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 5     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1715 | 65.9% |
| 2 | 1 to 2 | 509 | 19.6% |
| 3 | 3 to 4 | 151 | 5.8% |
| 4 | 5 to 6 | 87 | 3.3% |
| 5 | 7 | 140 | 5.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 19 | |

## CR22: People smoke in school

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2584     Invalid: 37
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|

| 1 | yes | 724 | 28% |
| 2 | no | 1860 | 72% |
| Sysmiss | | 37 | |

## CR23: Think other people smoking harmful

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2613     Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Definitely not | 152 | 5.8% |
| 2 | Probably not | 94 | 3.6% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 531 | 20.3% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 1836 | 70.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

## CR24: Banning smoking inside enclosed public

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2577     Invalid: 44
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | yes | 2209 | 85.7% |
| 2 | no | 368 | 14.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 44 | |

## CR25: Banning smoking public places

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2607     Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Yes | 2171 | 83.3% |
| 2 | No | 436 | 16.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

## PAR32: Law prohibits smoking in public places

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2585     Invalid: 36
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In Panama, the Law No. 13 of January 24, 2008 prohibits smoking in public places (such as restaurants, buses, taxis, schools, sports areas, gyms, amusement parks, nightclubs, casinos). Can you help make it happen?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Yes | 2141 | 82.8% |
| 2 | No | 444 | 17.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 36 | |

## PAR33: Obtain cigarettes last time

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2603     Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 5     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days | 2433 | 93.5% |
| 2 | I bought them in a store or shop | 59 | 2.3% |
| 3 | I bought them from a street vendor | 23 | 0.9% |
| 4 | I bought them at a kiosk, supermarket | 6 | 0.2% |
| 5 | I bought them from a vending machine | 4 | 0.2% |
| 6 | I got them from someone else | 52 | 2% |
| 7 | I got them some other way | 26 | 1% |
| Sysmiss | | 18 | |

## CR27: Refuse to sell due to age

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2605     Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | During the past month, I did not try to buy tobacco products from a shop. | 2341 | 89.9% |
| 2 | Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age | 79 | 3% |
| 3 | No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes | 185 | 7.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 16 | |

## CR28: Baught cigarettes past month

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2602      Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 2      Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|---|
| 1 | I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days | 2446 | 94% |
| 2 | I bought them in a pack | 61 | 2.3% |
| 3 | I bought individual sticks (singles) | 75 | 2.9% |
| 4 | I bought them in a carton | 3 | 0.1% |
| 5 | I bought them in rolls | 5 | 0.2% |
| 6 | I bought tobacco and rolled my own | 12 | 0.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 19 | |

## ▋ PAR36: Pay pack of 20 cigarettes

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2597      Invalid: 24
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 8      Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|---|
| 1 | Less than B/. 0.75 cents of dollar | 222 | 8.5% |
| 2 | B/. 0.75 y B/. 1.50 | 383 | 14.7% |
| 3 | B/. 1.51 - B/. 2.50 | 203 | 7.8% |
| 4 | B/. 2.51 - B/. 3.50 | 137 | 5.3% |
| 5 | B/. 3.51 - B/. 4.00 | 110 | 4.2% |
| 6 | B/. 4.01 and more | 166 | 6.4% |
| 7 | I don't know | 1376 | 53% |
| Sysmiss | | 24 | |

## CR30: Anti-tobacco media messages

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2583     Invalid: 38
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | yes | 1267 | 49.1% |
| 2 | no | 1316 | 50.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 38 | |

## PAR38: Media against tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2602     Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 8     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the last 30 days, in which of the following media have you seen more messages against tobacco:

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | TV | 1206 | 46.3% |
| 2 | Radio | 678 | 26.1% |
| 3 | Billboards | 133 | 5.1% |
| 4 | Posters | 84 | 3.2% |
| 5 | Cinema | 141 | 5.4% |
| 6 | Newspapers and Magazines | 17 | 0.7% |
| 7 | Social networks | 89 | 3.4% |
| 8 | Internet | 254 | 9.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 19 | |

## CR31: Anti-tobacco messages events

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2583     Invalid: 38
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days | 1097 | 42.5% |
| 2 | yes | 606 | 23.5% |
| 3 | no | 880 | 34.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 38 | |

## CR32: Health warnings on cigarette packages

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2604     Invalid: 17
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Yes, but I didn't think much of them | 894 | 34.3% |
| 2 | Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking | 427 | 16.4% |
| 3 | No | 1283 | 49.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 17 | |

## CR33: Taught dangers of tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2604     Invalid: 17
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | yes | 1526 | 58.6% |
| 2 | no | 717 | 27.5% |
| 3 | do not know | 361 | 13.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 17 | |

## CR34: See people using tobacco TV

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2582     Invalid: 39
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not watch TV, videos, or movies in the past 30 days | 391 | 15.1% |
| 2 | Yes | 1192 | 46.2% |
| 3 | No | 999 | 38.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 39 | |

## CR35: See tobacco advertisements

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2608     Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, street vendors, shops, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days | 537 | 20.6% |
| 2 | Yes | 545 | 20.9% |
| 3 | No | 1526 | 58.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 13 | |

## OR33: Tobacco brand on TV

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2600     Invalid: 21
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any tobacco product brand names when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not watch TV in the past 30 days | 398 | 15.3% |
| 2 | Yes | 422 | 16.2% |
| 3 | No | 1780 | 68.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 21 | |

## OR34: Cigarettes ads boards

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2591     Invalid: 30
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products on billboards?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days | 583 | 22.5% |
| 2 | YES | 307 | 11.8% |
| 3 | NO | 1701 | 65.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 30 | |

## OR35: Cigarettes ads newspaper

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2603     Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not read any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days | 767 | 29.5% |
| 2 | YES | 450 | 17.3% |
| 3 | No | 1386 | 53.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 18 | |

## OR37: Cigarettes ads sport events

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2602     Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products when you attended sports events?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not attend any sports events in the past 30 days | 959 | 36.9% |

| 2 | YES | 229 | 8.8% |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | NO | 1414 | 54.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 19 | |

## OR38: Cigarettes ads concerts

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2594     Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products at concerts?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not attend any concerts in the past 30 days | 1227 | 47.3% |
| 2 | YES | 142 | 5.5% |
| 3 | NO | 1225 | 47.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 27 | |

## OR39: Cigarettes ads social event

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2607     Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products at community events/social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not attend any community events/social gatherings in the past 30 days | 1052 | 40.4% |
| 2 | YES | 202 | 7.7% |
| 3 | NO | 1353 | 51.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

## OR40: Cigarettes ads internet

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2608     Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products on the Internet?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not use the Internet in the past 30 days | 489 | 18.8% |
| 2 | Yes | 603 | 23.1% |
| 3 | No | 1516 | 58.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 13 | |

## PAR51: Cigarettes ads social network

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2143     Invalid: 478
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the last 30 days have you seen any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products on social networks?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Yes | 440 | 20.5% |
| 2 | No | 1703 | 79.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 478 | |

## OR41: Promote smoking internet

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2607     Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any videos on the Internet that promote smoking tobacco or make smoking tobacco look fun/cool?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not use the Internet in the past 30 days | 480 | 18.4% |
| 2 | Yes | 485 | 18.6% |
| 3 | No | 1642 | 63% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

## CR36: Wear/use tobacco name

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2599     Invalid: 22
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | yes | 226 | 8.7% |
| 2 | maybe | 437 | 16.8% |
| 3 | no | 1936 | 74.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 22 | |

## CR37: Tobacco brand logo

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2320     Invalid: 301
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | yes | 265 | 11.4% |
| 2 | no | 2055 | 88.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 301 | |

## CR38: Offered you a free tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2462     Invalid: 159
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | yes | 189 | 7.7% |
| 2 | no | 2273 | 92.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 159 | |

## CR39: Best friends offered tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2611     Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Definitely not | 2122 | 81.3% |
| 2 | Probably not | 258 | 9.9% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 196 | 7.5% |

| 4 | Definitely yes | 35 | 1.3% |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

## CR40: Use tobacco next 12 months

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2591      Invalid: 30
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 4      Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Definitely not | 2196 | 84.8% |
| 2 | Probably not | 221 | 8.5% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 143 | 5.5% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 31 | 1.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 30 | |

## CR41: Difficult to quit smoking

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2604      Invalid: 17
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 4      Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Definitely not | 903 | 34.7% |
| 2 | Probably not | 342 | 13.1% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 794 | 30.5% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 565 | 21.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 17 | |

## CR42: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2587    Invalid: 34
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | More comfortable | 554 | 21.4% |
| 2 | Less comfortable | 709 | 27.4% |
| 3 | No difference from non-smokers | 1324 | 51.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 34 | |

## CR43: Agree or disagree with the following

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2587    Invalid: 34
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | I currently smoke cigarettes | 285 | 11% |
| 2 | Strongly agree | 97 | 3.7% |
| 3 | Agree | 180 | 7% |
| 4 | Disagree | 609 | 23.5% |
| 5 | Strongly disagree | 1416 | 54.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 34 | |

## ▎PAR61: Most important in relation

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2615     Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 6     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Which person who you are close to you consider as the most important in relation to smoking tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never smoked | 2067 | 79% |
| 2 | Family (parents, siblings, uncles, counsins y grandparents) | 235 | 9% |
| 3 | Friends | 207 | 7.9% |
| 4 | Schoolmates | 67 | 2.6% |
| 5 | Teachers | 32 | 1.2% |
| 6 | Sports Instructor or coaches | 7 | 0.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

## ▎PAR62: Why young people smoke tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2607     Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 5     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Why do you think young people smoke tobacco? (choose only one option that you think would be the most relevant reason for you)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Looks more attractive | 609 | 23.4% |
| 2 | To lose weight | 253 | 9.7% |
| 3 | To make more friends | 822 | 31.5% |
| 4 | To relieve stress | 835 | 32% |
| 5 | | 88 | 3.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

## PAR63: Effects of tobacco use

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2597     Invalid: 24
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 5     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you been aware of the effects of tobacco use by any of the following means? (Choose only one option that you think would be your primary means):

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | Family | 896 | 34.5% |
| 2 | Teachers or Educators | 459 | 17.7% |
| 3 | Texts or magazines | 196 | 7.5% |
| 4 | Internet | 431 | 16.6% |
| 5 | Other | 615 | 23.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 24 | |

## ELR1: Heard of electronic cigarettes

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2573     Invalid: 48
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 2     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Before today, had you ever heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | yes | 1179 | 45.8% |
| 2 | no | 1394 | 54.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 48 | |

## ▌ELR2: Electronic cigarettes past month

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

**Overview**

Valid: 2615      Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 7      Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use electronic cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 days | 2440 | 93.3% |
| 2 | 1 or 2 days | 122 | 4.7% |
| 3 | 3 to 5 days | 28 | 1.1% |
| 4 | 6 to 9 days | 13 | 0.5% |
| 5 | 10 to 19 days | 6 | 0.2% |
| 6 | 20 to 29 days | 5 | 0.2% |
| 7 | All 30 days | 1 | 0% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

## ▌ELR3: Electronic cigarette smoked all life

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

**Overview**

Valid: 2617      Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 7      Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
In total, how many days have you used an electronic cigarette or e-cigarette in your entire life?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 days | 2417 | 92.4% |
| 2 | 1 day | 126 | 4.8% |
| 3 | 2 to 10 days | 46 | 1.8% |
| 4 | 11 to 20 days | 10 | 0.4% |
| 5 | 21 to 50 days | 9 | 0.3% |
| 6 | 51 to 100 days | 3 | 0.1% |

| 7 | More than 100 days | 6 | 0.2% |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sysmiss | | 4 | |

## PAR67: Obtain eletronic cigarettes

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2615      Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 8      Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
On the occasions that you have used eletronic cigarettes, how did you get them?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have not used electronic cigarettes | 2447 | 93.6% |
| 2 | I bought them in stores, mini-supermarket, kiosk, supermarket | 60 | 2.3% |
| 3 | I bought them from a street vendor | 18 | 0.7% |
| 4 | I bought them through the internet or social networks (Instagram, Facebook, Twitter among others) | 15 | 0.6% |
| 5 | I bought them in the school | 2 | 0.1% |
| 6 | I bought them abroad | 5 | 0.2% |
| 7 | I got them from other people | 38 | 1.5% |
| 8 | I got them in another way | 30 | 1.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

## SR1: Ever tried shisha

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2577      Invalid: 44
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 2      Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | yes | 260 | 10.1% |

| 2 | no | 2317 | 89.9% |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sysmiss | | 44 | |

## SR2: Age first smoke shisha

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2593    Invalid: 28
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never tried smoking shisha | 2413 | 93.1% |
| 2 | 7 years old or younger | 65 | 2.5% |
| 3 | 8 or 9 years old | 22 | 0.8% |
| 4 | 10 or 11 years old | 21 | 0.8% |
| 5 | 12 or 13 years old | 44 | 1.7% |
| 6 | 14 or 15 years old | 25 | 1% |
| 7 | 16 years old or older | 3 | 0.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

## SR3: Smoke water pipe past month

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2615    Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke water pipe?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 2502 | 95.7% |
| 2 | 1-2 | 77 | 2.9% |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | 3-5 | 17 | 0.7% |
| 4 | 6-9 | 6 | 0.2% |
| 5 | 10-19 | 5 | 0.2% |
| 6 | 20-29 | 2 | 0.1% |
| 7 | all 30 days | 6 | 0.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

## SR4: Shisha smoking session per day

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2606      Invalid: 15
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 5      Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Please think about the days you smoked shisha during the past 30 days. How many shisha smoking sessions did you usually participate in per day?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days | 2482 | 95.2% |
| 2 | 1 session per day | 79 | 3% |
| 3 | 2 sessions per day | 31 | 1.2% |
| 4 | 3 sessions per day | 8 | 0.3% |
| 5 | 4 or more sessions per day | 6 | 0.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 15 | |

## SR5: Stop smoking shisha now

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2597      Invalid: 24
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 4      Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking shisha now?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|

| 1 | I have never smoked shisha | 2361 | 90.9% |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | I don't smoke shisha now | 106 | 4.1% |
| 3 | Yes | 55 | 2.1% |
| 4 | No | 75 | 2.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 24 | |

## SR6: Try to stop smoking shisha

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

**Overview**

Valid: 2614     Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking shisha?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never smoked shisha | 2379 | 91% |
| 2 | I did not smoke shisha during the past 12 months | 81 | 3.1% |
| 3 | Yes | 41 | 1.6% |
| 4 | No | 113 | 4.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

## SR7: Think other people's shisha smoking is harmful

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

**Overview**

Valid: 2599     Invalid: 22
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's shisha smoking is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Definitely not | 980 | 37.7% |
| 2 | Probably not | 199 | 7.7% |

| 3 | Probably yes | 823 | 31.7% |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | Definitely yes | 597 | 23% |
| Sysmiss | | 22 | |

## SR8: Where smoke shisha

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2594     Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 6     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
The last time you smoked shisha during the past 30 days, where did you smoke it? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days | 2427 | 93.6% |
| 2 | At home | 66 | 2.5% |
| 3 | At a coffee shop | 42 | 1.6% |
| 4 | At a restaurant | 22 | 0.8% |
| 5 | At a bar or club | 6 | 0.2% |
| 6 | Other | 31 | 1.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 27 | |

## SR9: Refuse to serve you shisha

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2596     Invalid: 25
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to serve you shisha because of your age?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not try to get shisha served to me during the past 30 days | 2410 | 92.8% |
| 2 | Yes, someone refused to serve me shisha because of my age | 82 | 3.2% |

| 3 | No, my age did not keep me from being served shisha | 104 | 4% |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sysmiss | | 25 | |

## SR10: Health warnings on shisha

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2579    Invalid: 42
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on shisha tobacco packages?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Yes, but I didn't think much of them | 752 | 29.2% |
| 2 | Yes, and they led me to think about quitting shisha smoking or not starting shisha smoking | 211 | 8.2% |
| 3 | No | 1616 | 62.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 42 | |

## SR11: Best friends offered you shisha

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2570    Invalid: 51
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you shisha, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Definitely not | 2077 | 80.8% |
| 2 | Probably not | 267 | 10.4% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 180 | 7% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 46 | 1.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 51 | |

## SR12: Difficult to quit shisha

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2607     Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking shisha, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Definitely not | 1046 | 40.1% |
| 2 | Probably not | 322 | 12.4% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 919 | 35.3% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 320 | 12.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

## SR13: Shisha helps social gatherings

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2578     Invalid: 43
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 3     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking shisha helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | More comfortable | 678 | 26.3% |
| 2 | Less comfortable | 729 | 28.3% |
| 3 | No difference whether smoking shisha or not | 1171 | 45.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 43 | |

## SR14: I think I might enjoy smoking shisha

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2566      Invalid: 55
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 5      Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking shisha."

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I currently smoke shisha | 824 | 32.1% |
| 2 | Strongly agree | 154 | 6% |
| 3 | Agree | 140 | 5.5% |
| 4 | Disagree | 441 | 17.2% |
| 5 | Strongly disagree | 1007 | 39.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 55 | |

## SLR4: Smokeless tobacco first thing in morning

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2587      Invalid: 34
Type: Discrete      Decimal: 0      Range: 1 - 4      Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever use smokeless tobacco or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I don't use smokeless tobacco | 1702 | 65.8% |
| 2 | No, I don't use or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning | 811 | 31.3% |
| 3 | Yes, I sometimes use or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning | 49 | 1.9% |
| 4 | Yes, I always use or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning | 25 | 1% |
| Sysmiss | | 34 | |

## SLR5: How soon feel strong desire

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2606     Invalid: 15
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 8     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How soon after you use smokeless tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to use it again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | I don't use smokeless tobacco | 1985 | 76.2% |
| 2 | I never feel a strong desire to use it again after using smokeless tobacco | 553 | 21.2% |
| 3 | Within 60 minutes | 38 | 1.5% |
| 4 | 1 to 2 hours | 14 | 0.5% |
| 5 | More than 2 hours to 4 hours | 4 | 0.2% |
| 6 | More than 4 hours but less than one full day | 1 | 0% |
| 7 | 1 to 3 days | 2 | 0.1% |
| 8 | 4 days or more | 9 | 0.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 15 | |

## SLR6: Stop using smokeless tobacco now

Data file: PANAMA_17

## Overview

Valid: 2562     Invalid: 59
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop using smokeless tobacco now?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | I have never used smokeless tobacco | 2094 | 81.7% |
| 2 | I don't use smokeless tobacco now | 176 | 6.9% |
| 3 | Yes | 79 | 3.1% |
| 4 | No | 213 | 8.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 59 | |

## █ SLR7: Tried to stop using smokeless tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2603     Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop using smokeless tobacco?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | I have never used smokeless tobacco | 2113 | 81.2% |
| 2 | I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 12 months | 177 | 6.8% |
| 3 | Yes | 52 | 2% |
| 4 | No | 261 | 10% |
| Sysmiss | | 18 | |

## █ SLR8: Stop smokeless tobacco if want to

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2599     Invalid: 22
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 4     Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop using smokeless tobacco if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | I have never used smokeless tobacco | 2091 | 80.5% |
| 2 | I don't use smokeless tobacco now | 191 | 7.3% |
| 3 | Yes | 121 | 4.7% |
| 4 | No | 196 | 7.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 22 | |

## █ SLR9: Received help or advice to stop smokeless tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2586     Invalid: 35
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 6     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop using smokeless tobacco? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I have never used smokeless tobacco | 2164 | 83.7% |
| 2 | Yes, from a program or professional | 92 | 3.6% |
| 3 | Yes, from a friend | 43 | 1.7% |
| 4 | Yes, from a family member | 40 | 1.5% |
| 5 | Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members | 13 | 0.5% |
| 6 | No | 234 | 9% |
| Sysmiss | | 35 | |

## PAR88: Obtain smokeless tobacco past month

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

## Overview

Valid: 2599     Invalid: 22
Type: Discrete     Decimal: 0     Range: 1 - 6     Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
The last time you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days, how did you get it? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days | 2453 | 94.4% |
| 2 | I bought it in a store or shop | 65 | 2.5% |
| 3 | I bought it from a street vendor | 37 | 1.4% |
| 4 | I bought them at a kiosk, supermarket | 7 | 0.3% |
| 5 | I bought it from a vending machine | 14 | 0.5% |
| 6 | I got it from someone else | 23 | 0.9% |
| 7 | I got it some other way | 0 | 0% |
| Sysmiss | | 22 | |

## SLR14: Best friends offered smokeless tobacco

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2591    Invalid: 30
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you smokeless tobacco, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 2212 | 85.4% |
| 2 | Probably not | 262 | 10.1% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 96 | 3.7% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 21 | 0.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 30 | |

## STRATUM: stratum

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2621    Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 200001001 - 200001025    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 201701001 | | 75 | 2.9% |
| 201701002 | | 93 | 3.5% |
| 201701003 | | 97 | 3.7% |
| 201701004 | | 79 | 3% |
| 201701005 | | 116 | 4.4% |
| 201701006 | | 76 | 2.9% |
| 201701007 | | 92 | 3.5% |
| 201701008 | | 98 | 3.7% |
| 201701009 | | 80 | 3.1% |
| 201701010 | | 99 | 3.8% |
| 201701011 | | 144 | 5.5% |

| 201701012 | | 95 | 3.6% |
|---|---|---|---|
| 201701013 | | 87 | 3.3% |
| 201701014 | | 82 | 3.1% |
| 201701015 | | 70 | 2.7% |
| 201701016 | | 102 | 3.9% |
| 201701017 | | 129 | 4.9% |
| 201701018 | | 195 | 7.4% |
| 201701019 | | 159 | 6.1% |
| 201701020 | | 116 | 4.4% |
| 201701021 | | 89 | 3.4% |
| 201701022 | | 70 | 2.7% |
| 201701023 | | 182 | 6.9% |
| 201701024 | | 69 | 2.6% |
| 201701025 | | 127 | 4.8% |

## PSU: psu

**Data file: PANAMA_17**

### Overview

Valid: 2621    Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 50    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 55 | 2.1% |
| 2 | | 20 | 0.8% |
| 3 | | 67 | 2.6% |
| 4 | | 26 | 1% |
| 5 | | 75 | 2.9% |
| 6 | | 22 | 0.8% |
| 7 | | 30 | 1.1% |
| 8 | | 49 | 1.9% |
| 9 | | 50 | 1.9% |
| 10 | | 66 | 2.5% |
| 11 | | 57 | 2.2% |
| 12 | | 19 | 0.7% |
| 13 | | 50 | 1.9% |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 14 | | 42 | 1.6% |
| 15 | | 64 | 2.4% |
| 16 | | 34 | 1.3% |
| 17 | | 43 | 1.6% |
| 18 | | 37 | 1.4% |
| 19 | | 36 | 1.4% |
| 20 | | 63 | 2.4% |
| 21 | | 82 | 3.1% |
| 22 | | 62 | 2.4% |
| 23 | | 38 | 1.4% |
| 24 | | 57 | 2.2% |
| 25 | | 67 | 2.6% |
| 26 | | 20 | 0.8% |
| 27 | | 47 | 1.8% |
| 28 | | 35 | 1.3% |
| 29 | | 42 | 1.6% |
| 30 | | 28 | 1.1% |
| 31 | | 62 | 2.4% |
| 32 | | 40 | 1.5% |
| 33 | | 42 | 1.6% |
| 34 | | 87 | 3.3% |
| 35 | | 147 | 5.6% |
| 36 | | 48 | 1.8% |
| 37 | | 73 | 2.8% |
| 38 | | 86 | 3.3% |
| 39 | | 67 | 2.6% |
| 40 | | 49 | 1.9% |
| 41 | | 57 | 2.2% |
| 42 | | 32 | 1.2% |
| 43 | | 22 | 0.8% |
| 44 | | 48 | 1.8% |
| 45 | | 70 | 2.7% |
| 46 | | 112 | 4.3% |
| 47 | | 32 | 1.2% |
| 48 | | 37 | 1.4% |
| 49 | | 43 | 1.6% |
| 50 | | 44 | 1.7% |
| 51 | | 40 | 1.5% |

# study_resources

**reports**

### Fact Sheet

title     Fact Sheet
filename  Panama_GYTS2017_Factsheet_Ages13-15_FINAL_TAG508.pdf

**technical_documents**

### Codebook

title     Codebook
filename  GYTSPAHO2017_Panama_All_Schools_Region1_National_Web_Codebook_20180820_508tagged.pdf