

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2009

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## Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER  
ROU\_2009\_GYTS\_v01\_M

TITLE  
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2009

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Romania	ROU

STUDY TYPE  
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION  
This is the second GYTS conducted by Romania.

ABSTRACT  
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA  
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individuals

## Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION  
Public-use dataset

## Scope

NOTES  
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 2,982 students aged 13-15 participated in the Romania GYTS.

### RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 94.1%, and the overall response rate was 94.1%.

### WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## data\_collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2009	2009

DATA COLLECTION MODE  
self-administered

## data\_processing

### DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ROU\_2009\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Mengmeng Ji		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2019-04-17

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ROU\_2009\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>ROMANIA_09</b> National public-use dataset	3891	72



**Data file: ROMANIA\_09**

National public-use dataset

Cases: 3891

variables: 72

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?
V6	CR6	Hand-rolled cigarettes past month	How often in the past month did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?
V7	ROR6	Used hookah past month	During the past 30 days (one month), how often have you used hookah?
V8	CR11	Smoking first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V9	ROR8	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V10	ROR9	Cigarettes brand	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V11	CR14	Refuse to sell due to age	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V12	CR15	Easy or difficult to buy cigarettes	Generally, is it easy or difficult for you to buy cigarettes from a shop?
V13	CR16	Parents smoke	Do your parents (or your step-parents if you live with them) smoke?
V14	CR17	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V15	CR18	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V16	CR19	How many pupils in your class smoke	How many people smoke in your class?
V17	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V18	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V19	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?
V20	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V21	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V22	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V23	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V24	CR30	Banning smoking public places	Do you think smoking in public places should be banned (such as in restaurants, on public transportation, on playgrounds, in gyms, discos or sports areas)?
V25	CR31	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V26	CR32	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V27	CR33	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V28	CR35	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V29	CR36	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?
V30	CR42	Days people smoked in your home	During the past 7 days, how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V31	CR44	Days people smoked out your home	During the past 7 days, how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than your home?
V32	CR45	Thought about quitting smoking	If you smoke now, have you thought about quitting smoking in the near future?
V33	CR46	Smoking in next 12 months	Do you think that in the next 12 months you will be smoking a cigarette?
V34	CR50	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V35	CR51	Try stop smoking past 12 months	How many times did you try quitting last year?
V36	CR52	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V37	CR53	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V38	CR54	Feeling stop smoking	When you stopped smoking, how did you feel in doing so?
V39	CR55	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V40	CR56	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V41	CR57	Anti-smoking messages TV	How many media messages against smoking did you see on television during the past month?
V42	CR58	Anti-smoking messages radio	How many media messages against smoking did you hear on radio during the past month?
V43	CR59	Anti-smoking messages billboards	How many media messages against smoking did you see on billboards during the past month?
V44	CR60	Anti-smoking messages posters	How many media messages against smoking did you see on posters during the past month?
V45	CR61	Anti-smoking messages newspaper	How many media messages against smoking did you see in newspapers or magazines in the past month?
V46	CR62	Anti-smoking messages cinema	How many media messages against smoking did you see in the cinema in the past month?
V47	CR63	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V48	CR64	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V49	CR65	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V50	CR66	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V51	CR67	Cigarettes ads boards	How many advertisements for cigarettes did you see in the past month on billboards in your city or town?
V52	CR68	Cigarettes ads newspaper	How many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes did you see in the past month in newspapers or magazines?
V53	CR69	Cigarettes ads event	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V54	CR70	Cigarettes ads concerts	Going to concerts how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V55	CR71	Cigarettes ads social event	When you go to other social gatherings how often do you notice advertisements for cigarettes?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V56	CR72	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V57	CR73	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, did you in any of your subjects learn about hazards of smoking?
V58	CR74	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V59	ROR58	Teachers smoke in school building	During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building?
V60	ROR59	Teachers smoke outside school building	During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking outdoors on school premises?
V61	ROR60	Pupils smoke in school building	During school hours, how often do you see students smoking in the school building?
V62	ROR61	Pupils smoke outside school building	During school hours, how often do you see students smoking outdoors on school premises?
V63	CR81	Other people smoke in school building	During school hours, how often do you see other people smoking on the school premises?
V64	CR82	Custom age	How old are you?
V65	CR83	Sex	Are you a boy or a girl?
V66	ROR65	Grade	In what grade/form are you?
V67	ROR66	Rural or Urban	Are you living in urban or rural area?
V68	CR85	Do your parents work	Do your parents work?
V69	ROR68	Father education	What level of education did your father (step father or mother's partner) complete?
V70	ROR69	Mother education	What level of education did your mother (step mother or father's partner) complete?
V71	Stratum	stratum	
V72	PSU	psu	

total: 72



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3891 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

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180.436036485364		13	0.3%
180.452218004693		1	0%
180.641124760415		16	0.4%
180.725420020572		13	0.3%
180.865906686151		9	0.2%
180.983897287324		1	0%
181.204797786589		10	0.3%
181.20479779244		1	0%
181.879524774919		1	0%
182.159117405514		1	0%
182.2833977793		3	0.1%
182.283397784859		1	0%
182.893041247282		8	0.2%
182.893041250187		14	0.4%
182.89304125224		8	0.2%
183.093266719577		1	0%
183.347173366486		6	0.2%
183.558106854679		7	0.2%
183.73316742521		11	0.3%
184.044757205091		8	0.2%
184.044757210265		7	0.2%
184.183107598855		7	0.2%
184.183107603906		5	0.1%
184.183107604472		14	0.4%
184.229941711585		13	0.3%
184.229941714822		14	0.4%
184.553404775402		8	0.2%
184.79910460904		11	0.3%
184.799104614289		12	0.3%
184.799104616364		1	0%
185.196182666377		1	0%
185.471101353073		8	0.2%
185.471101358287		3	0.1%
185.579611610357		12	0.3%
185.920467032997		1	0%
185.973345102767		1	0%
186.001383457051		12	0.3%
186.001383464358		11	0.3%

186.417580581214		12	0.3%
186.46755234079		9	0.2%
186.543102330766		6	0.2%
186.957331060135		8	0.2%
186.957331061394		9	0.2%
186.985517760328		9	0.2%
187.01669387176		19	0.5%
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187.482823900248		9	0.2%
187.48282390098		2	0.1%
187.911510586686		10	0.3%
188.215685643985		1	0%
188.572831151453		1	0%
189.294297688567		6	0.2%
189.294297693888		8	0.2%
189.797330059492		14	0.4%
190.265965444102		14	0.4%
190.696477681785		8	0.2%
190.770649696341		15	0.4%
191.267073275734		11	0.3%
191.388716060395		1	0%
191.388716067927		16	0.4%
191.906189284063		9	0.2%
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193.199063913183		10	0.3%
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193.846713386114		10	0.3%
193.874283804462		3	0.1%
194.303058564648		10	0.3%
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194.806371708039		6	0.2%
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196.305197605416		1	0%
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196.82686081017		8	0.2%
198.30831186866		10	0.3%
198.35103894952		11	0.3%
198.351038952613		3	0.1%
198.351038954123		10	0.3%
198.85461576469		7	0.2%
199.200500386897		4	0.1%
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199.28719656422		7	0.2%
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206.446999720385		1	0%
206.668203840363		10	0.3%
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212.573009668501		2	0.1%
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212.573009672507		7	0.2%
212.573009673552		12	0.3%
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231.359697181419		3	0.1%
242.506033029996		1	0%
243.573240245157		5	0.1%
243.693011113972		2	0.1%
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272.024281992155		2	0.1%
272.819287159685		4	0.1%
274.154637504162		3	0.1%
284.3085129638		8	0.2%
306.027317242227		3	0.1%
306.221945698714		1	0%
317.361662321389		6	0.2%

## ROR9: Cigarettes brand

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3872 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	3254	84%
2	No usual brand	233	6%
3	Pall Mall	89	2.3%
4	Kent	226	5.8%
5	Lucky Strike	12	0.3%
6	Viceroy	9	0.2%

7	Carpati	8	0.2%
8	Other	41	1.1%
Sysmiss		19	

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3831 Invalid: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1492	38.9%
2	No	2339	61.1%
Sysmiss		60	

## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3804 Invalid: 87  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2452	64.5%
2	7 years old or younger	220	5.8%
3	8 or 9 years old	319	8.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	269	7.1%
5	12 or 13 years old	374	9.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	169	4.4%

7	16 years old or older	1	0%
Sysmiss		87	

### CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 3765 Invalid: 126

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	3281	87.1%
2	1 or 2 days	129	3.4%
3	3 to 5 days	183	4.9%
4	6 to 9 days	38	1%
5	10 to 19 days	33	0.9%
6	20 to 29 days	26	0.7%
7	All 30 days	75	2%
Sysmiss		126	

### CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 3784 Invalid: 107

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	3291	87%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	76	2%

3	1 cigarette per day	234	6.2%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	98	2.6%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	37	1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	24	0.6%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	24	0.6%
Sysmiss		107	

## CR6: Hand-rolled cigarettes past month

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3883 Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How often in the past month did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	In the past month, I did not smoke hand-rolled cigarettes.	3792	97.7%
2	Less than once a week but not every day.	52	1.3%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	26	0.7%
4	Every day.	13	0.3%
Sysmiss		8	

## ROR6: Used hookah past month

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3859 Invalid: 32  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how often have you used hookah?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use hookah during the past 30 days (one month)	3760	97.4%

2	Less than once a week	58	1.5%
3	At least once a week but not every day	30	0.8%
4	Every day	11	0.3%
Sysmiss		32	

## CR11: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3882 Invalid: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	2688	69.2%
2	I don't smoke cigarettes any more	592	15.2%
3	No, when I get up in the morning I don't smoke cigarette as the first and I do not have such a desire	486	12.5%
4	Yes, I sometimes as the first in the morning smoke a cigarette or have such a desire.	83	2.1%
5	Yes, as the first in the morning I always smoke a cigarette and have always such desire.	33	0.9%
Sysmiss		9	

## ROR8: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3880 Invalid: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	3362	86.6%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	351	9%

3	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	48	1.2%
4	I borrowed them from someone else	74	1.9%
5	I stole them	7	0.2%
6	An older person gave them to me	24	0.6%
7	I rolled my own cigarettes	14	0.4%
Sysmiss		11	

## CR14: Refuse to sell due to age

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3885 Invalid: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month, I did not try to buy tobacco products from a shop.	2814	72.4%
2	yes	245	6.3%
3	no	826	21.3%
Sysmiss		6	

## CR15: Easy or difficult to buy cigarettes

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3865 Invalid: 26  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Generally, is it easy or difficult for you to buy cigarettes from a shop?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult.	469	12.1%
2	Fairly difficult.	278	7.2%

3	Fairly easy.	493	12.8%
4	Very easy	853	22.1%
5	I usually don't buy cigarettes from a shop.	1772	45.8%
Sysmiss		26	

## CR16: Parents smoke

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3856 Invalid: 35  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents (or your step-parents if you live with them) smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1574	40.8%
2	Both	717	18.6%
3	Father (or male guardian).	1184	30.7%
4	Mother (or female guardian)	381	9.9%
Sysmiss		35	

## CR17: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3884 Invalid: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2525	65%
2	Probably not	515	13.3%
3	Probably yes	729	18.8%

4	Definitely yes	115	3%
Sysmiss		7	

## CR18: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3867 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2674	69.1%
2	No	1193	30.9%
Sysmiss		24	

## CR19: How many pupils in your class smoke

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3866 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many people smoke in your class?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Most.	285	7.4%
2	About half	200	5.2%
3	Some of them	2202	57%
4	None of them	1179	30.5%
Sysmiss		25	

**CR20: Boys smoke friends****Data file:** ROMANIA\_09**Overview**

Valid: 3873 Invalid: 18  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	775	20%
2	Less friends	796	20.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2302	59.4%
Sysmiss		18	

**CR21: Girls smoke friends****Data file:** ROMANIA\_09**Overview**

Valid: 3883 Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	585	15.1%
2	Less friends	1001	25.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2297	59.2%
Sysmiss		8	

**CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially****Data file:** ROMANIA\_09**Overview**

Valid: 3857 Invalid: 34  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	1056	27.4%
2	Less comfortable	1132	29.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1669	43.3%
Sysmiss		34	

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## CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3882 Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	778	20%
2	Less attractive	1839	47.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1265	32.6%
Sysmiss		9	

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## CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3884 Invalid: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	306	7.9%
2	Less attractive	2096	54%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1482	38.2%
Sysmiss		7	

## CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3831 Invalid: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	319	8.3%
2	Lose weight	1798	46.9%
3	No difference	1714	44.7%
Sysmiss		60	

## CR26: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3881 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	368	9.5%
2	Probably not	94	2.4%
3	Probably yes	427	11%

4	Definitely yes	2992	77.1%
Sysmiss		10	

### CR30: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 3847 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking in public places should be banned (such as in restaurants, on public transportation, on playgrounds, in gyms, discos or sports areas)?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2894	75.2%
2	No	953	24.8%
Sysmiss		44	

### CR31: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 3871 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1483	38.3%
2	Some of them	1904	49.2%
3	Most of them	397	10.3%
4	All of them	87	2.2%
Sysmiss		20	

**CR32: Man smoking opinions****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3858 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1412	36.6%
2	Stupid	962	24.9%
3	Loser	687	17.8%
4	Successful	193	5%
5	Intelligent	51	1.3%
6	Macho	553	14.3%
Sysmiss		33	

**CR33: Woman smoking opinions****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3855 Invalid: 36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1326	34.4%
2	Stupid	1039	27%
3	Loser	670	17.4%
4	Successful	347	9%
5	Intelligent	180	4.7%
6	Sophisticated	293	7.6%
Sysmiss		36	

**CR35: Usual smoking location**

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

**Overview**

Valid: 3871 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2827	73%
2	At home	174	4.5%
3	At social occasions.	196	5.1%
4	At homes of my friends.	88	2.3%
5	On school premises during classes.	27	0.7%
6	Outside the school building during classes	124	3.2%
7	In public places, e.g. on the street, in cafes, parks, shopping centres	183	4.7%
8	Other	252	6.5%
Sysmiss		20	

**CR36: Think other people smoking harmful**

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

**Overview**

Valid: 3877 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	508	13.1%
2	Probably not	199	5.1%
3	Probably yes	876	22.6%
4	Definitely yes	2294	59.2%

Sysmiss		14	
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## CR42: Days people smoked in your home

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3874 Invalid: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1858	48%
2	1-2	420	10.8%
3	3-4	246	6.4%
4	5-6	548	14.1%
5	7	802	20.7%
Sysmiss		17	

## CR44: Days people smoked out your home

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3860 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than your home?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1647	42.7%
2	1-2	903	23.4%
3	3-4	618	16%
4	5-6	190	4.9%
5	7	502	13%

Sysmiss		31	
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## CR45: Thought about quitting smoking

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3870 Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

If you smoke now, have you thought about quitting smoking in the near future?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke now.	3248	83.9%
2	No.	315	8.1%
3	Yes.	307	7.9%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR46: Smoking in next 12 months

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3874 Invalid: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that in the next 12 months you will be smoking a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Certainly not.	2340	60.4%
2	Probably not.	689	17.8%
3	Probably yes.	518	13.4%
4	Certainly yes.	327	8.4%
Sysmiss		17	

**CR50: Want to stop smoking now****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3871 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2553	66%
2	I do not smoke now	852	22%
3	Yes	206	5.3%
4	No	260	6.7%
Sysmiss		20	

**CR51: Try stop smoking past 12 months****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3880 Invalid: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

How many times did you try quitting last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2694	69.4%
2	I didn't smoke in the past year.	551	14.2%
3	Not once.	233	6%
4	Once.	187	4.8%
5	Twice or more often.	215	5.5%
Sysmiss		11	

**CR52: How long ago did you stop smoking****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3876 Invalid: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2805	72.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	349	9%
3	Less than 1 month	147	3.8%
4	1-3 months	113	2.9%
5	4-11 months	90	2.3%
6	One year	131	3.4%
7	2 years	73	1.9%
8	3 years or longer	168	4.3%
Sysmiss		15	

**CR53: Main reason stop smoking****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3873 Invalid: 18  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2736	70.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking	303	7.8%
3	I don't like it	361	9.3%
4	To improve my health	256	6.6%
5	To save money	32	0.8%

6	Because my family does not like it	48	1.2%
7	Because my friends don't like it	27	0.7%
8	Other	110	2.8%
Sysmiss		18	

## CR54: Feeling stop smoking

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3881 Invalid: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you stopped smoking, how did you feel in doing so?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	2771	71.4%
2	I didn't stop smoking.	307	7.9%
3	It was very difficult.	113	2.9%
4	It was rather difficult.	92	2.4%
5	It was rather easy.	168	4.3%
6	It was very easy.	430	11.1%
Sysmiss		10	

## CR55: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3871 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2695	69.6%

2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	528	13.6%
3	Yes	561	14.5%
4	No	87	2.2%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR56: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3877 Invalid: 14  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2745	70.8%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	96	2.5%
3	Yes, from a friend	255	6.6%
4	Yes, from a family member	342	8.8%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	67	1.7%
6	No	372	9.6%
Sysmiss		14	

## CR57: Anti-smoking messages TV

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3884 Invalid: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see on television during the past month?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch television.	214	5.5%

2	A lot	1846	47.5%
3	A few	1171	30.1%
4	None.	653	16.8%
Sysmiss		7	

## CR58: Anti-smoking messages radio

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3883 Invalid: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you hear on radio during the past month?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to radio.	1378	35.5%
2	A lot	1069	27.5%
3	A few	665	17.1%
4	None.	771	19.9%
Sysmiss		8	

## CR59: Anti-smoking messages billboards

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3795 Invalid: 96  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see on billboards during the past month?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	951	25.1%
2	A few.	1600	42.2%
3	None.	1244	32.8%

Sysmiss		96	
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## CR60: Anti-smoking messages posters

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3841 Invalid: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see on posters during the past month?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1005	26.2%
2	A few	1413	36.8%
3	None.	1423	37%
Sysmiss		50	

## CR61: Anti-smoking messages newspaper

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3840 Invalid: 51  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see in newspapers or magazines in the past month?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	710	18.5%
2	A few	1283	33.4%
3	None.	1847	48.1%
Sysmiss		51	

**CR62: Anti-smoking messages cinema****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3865 Invalid: 26  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see in the cinema in the past month?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to the cinema	2204	57%
2	A lot	191	4.9%
3	A few	530	13.7%
4	None	940	24.3%
Sysmiss		26	

**CR63: Anti-smoking messages events****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3885 Invalid: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts or social gatherings	917	23.6%
2	A lot	440	11.3%
3	Sometimes	1456	37.5%
4	Never	1072	27.6%
Sysmiss		6	

**CR64: See smoking on screen****Data file: ROMANIA\_09**

**Overview**

Valid: 3882 Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	132	3.4%
2	Often	2159	55.6%
3	Sometimes	1449	37.3%
4	Never	142	3.7%
Sysmiss		9	

**CR65: Own cigarette product brand logo**

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

**Overview**

Valid: 3773 Invalid: 118  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	443	11.7%
2	No	3330	88.3%
Sysmiss		118	

**CR66: See cigarette brand watch TV**

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

**Overview**

Valid: 3885 Invalid: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	188	4.8%
2	A lot	850	21.9%
3	Sometimes	1870	48.1%
4	Never	977	25.1%
Sysmiss		6	

## CR67: Cigarettes ads boards

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3854 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How many advertisements for cigarettes did you see in the past month on billboards in your city or town?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	980	25.4%
2	A few	1272	33%
3	None	1602	41.6%
Sysmiss		37	

## CR68: Cigarettes ads newspaper

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3814 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes did you see in the past month in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	892	23.4%
2	A few	1157	30.3%
3	None	1765	46.3%
Sysmiss		77	

### CR69: Cigarettes ads event

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 3875 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1074	27.7%
2	Sometimes	459	11.8%
3	Never	998	25.8%
4		1344	34.7%
Sysmiss		16	

### CR70: Cigarettes ads concerts

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 3883 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Going to concerts how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I never go to concerts.	1376	35.4%
2	A lot	440	11.3%
3	Sometimes.	1001	25.8%
4	Never.	1066	27.5%
Sysmiss		8	

## CR71: Cigarettes ads social event

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3848 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to other social gatherings how often do you notice advertisements for cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to local social events or social gatherings.	984	25.6%
2	A lot	420	10.9%
3	Sometimes	1171	30.4%
4	Never	1273	33.1%
Sysmiss		43	

## CR72: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3818 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	330	8.6%
2	No	3488	91.4%

Sysmiss		73	
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### CR73: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 3875 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you in any of your subjects learn about hazards of smoking?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2317	59.8%
2	No	1500	38.7%
3	Not sure	58	1.5%
Sysmiss		16	

### CR74: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 3862 Invalid: 29  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1984	51.4%
2	No	1821	47.2%
3	Not sure	57	1.5%
Sysmiss		29	

**ROR58: Teachers smoke in school building****Data file:** ROMANIA\_09**Overview**

Valid: 3881 Invalid: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	890	22.9%
2	Sometimes	1819	46.9%
3	Never	1172	30.2%
Sysmiss		10	

**ROR59: Teachers smoke outside school building****Data file:** ROMANIA\_09**Overview**

Valid: 3882 Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking outdoors on school premises?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	540	13.9%
2	Sometimes	1614	41.6%
3	Never	1728	44.5%
Sysmiss		9	

**ROR60: Pupils smoke in school building****Data file:** ROMANIA\_09**Overview**

Valid: 3855 Invalid: 36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During school hours, how often do you see students smoking in the school building?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	693	18%
2	Sometimes	1198	31.1%
3	Never	1964	50.9%
Sysmiss		36	

## ROR61: Pupils smoke outside school building

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3870 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During school hours, how often do you see students smoking outdoors on school premises?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	1017	26.3%
2	Sometimes	1426	36.8%
3	Never	1427	36.9%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR81: Other people smoke in school building

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3857 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During school hours, how often do you see other people smoking on the school premises?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	652	16.9%
2	Sometimes	1824	47.3%
3	Never	1381	35.8%
Sysmiss		34	

## CR82: Custom age

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3874 Invalid: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION  
 How old are you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	100	2.6%
2	12 years old	726	18.7%
3	13 years old	1234	31.9%
4	14 years old	1129	29.1%
5	15 years old	619	16%
6	16 years old	42	1.1%
7	17 years old or older	24	0.6%
Sysmiss		17	

## CR83: Sex

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3839 Invalid: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION  
 Are you a boy or a girl?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1863	48.5%
2	Female	1976	51.5%
Sysmiss		52	

## ROR65: Grade

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3882 Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	In 6th Grade	1485	38.3%
2	In 7th Grade	1233	31.8%
3	In 8th Grade	1164	30%
Sysmiss		9	

## ROR66: Rural or Urban

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3851 Invalid: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you living in urban or rural area?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	1968	51.1%
2	Rural	1883	48.9%
Sysmiss		40	

**CR85: Do your parents work****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3873 Invalid: 18  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents work?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Father (step father or mother's partner) only	833	21.5%
2	Mother (step mother or father's partner) only	275	7.1%
3	Both	2483	64.1%
4	Neither	208	5.4%
5	Don't know	74	1.9%
Sysmiss		18	

**ROR68: Father education****Data file: ROMANIA\_09****Overview**

Valid: 3889 Invalid: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

What level of education did your father (step father or mother's partner) complete?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	University	811	20.9%
2	College	167	4.3%
3	Apprentice school	251	6.5%
4	Secondary school	1216	31.3%
5	Primary school	410	10.5%
6	High School	204	5.2%
7	Less than 4th grade	70	1.8%
8	Don't know	760	19.5%

Sysmiss		2	
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## ROR69: Mother education

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3885 Invalid: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What level of education did your mother (step mother or father's partner) complete?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	University	786	20.2%
2	College	192	4.9%
3	Apprentice school	253	6.5%
4	Secondary school	1194	30.7%
5	Primary school	441	11.4%
6	High School	230	5.9%
7	Less than 4th grade	80	2.1%
8	Don't know	709	18.2%
Sysmiss		6	

## STRATUM: stratum

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3891 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200001001 - 200001025 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200901001		162	4.2%
200901002		178	4.6%
200901003		278	7.1%
200901004		172	4.4%

200901005		188	4.8%
200901006		179	4.6%
200901007		144	3.7%
200901008		163	4.2%
200901009		185	4.8%
200901010		176	4.5%
200901011		172	4.4%
200901012		112	2.9%
200901013		170	4.4%
200901014		274	7%
200901015		173	4.4%
200901016		167	4.3%
200901017		155	4%
200901018		152	3.9%
200901019		131	3.4%
200901020		86	2.2%
200901021		99	2.5%
200901022		105	2.7%
200901023		89	2.3%
200901024		97	2.5%
200901025		84	2.2%

## PSU: psu

Data file: ROMANIA\_09

### Overview

Valid: 3891 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		76	2%
2		86	2.2%
3		89	2.3%
4		89	2.3%
5		76	2%
6		202	5.2%

7		97	2.5%
8		75	1.9%
9		89	2.3%
10		99	2.5%
11		99	2.5%
12		80	2.1%
13		63	1.6%
14		81	2.1%
15		80	2.1%
16		83	2.1%
17		87	2.2%
18		98	2.5%
19		101	2.6%
20		75	1.9%
21		97	2.5%
22		75	1.9%
23		66	1.7%
24		46	1.2%
25		87	2.2%
26		83	2.1%
27		75	1.9%
28		199	5.1%
29		99	2.5%
30		74	1.9%
31		80	2.1%
32		87	2.2%
33		79	2%
34		76	2%
35		76	2%
36		76	2%
37		63	1.6%
38		68	1.7%
39		32	0.8%
40		54	1.4%
41		49	1.3%
42		50	1.3%
43		55	1.4%
44		50	1.3%
45		44	1.1%

46		45	1.2%
47		40	1%
48		57	1.5%
49		44	1.1%
50		40	1%

# study\_resources

## reports

### Fact Sheet

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title Fact Sheet  
filename Romania\_GYTS2009\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15\_508tagged.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Codebook

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title Codebook  
filename GYTSEURO2009\_Romania\_National\_Web\_Codebook\_TAg508.pdf

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