

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

RWA_2008_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Rwanda	RWA

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the first GYTS conducted by Rwanda.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2018-08-23

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in Umwaka wa mbere, Umwaka wa kabiri, Umwaka wa gatatu completed the survey, of which 688 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 91.8%, and the overall response rate was 91.8%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2008	2008

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_RWA_2008_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-08-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (RWA_2008_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
RWANDA_08_GYTS National public-use dataset	2284	56

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

National public-use dataset

Cases: 2284

variables: 56

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V58	RWR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V8	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V9	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V10	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V60	RWR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V12	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V13	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V14	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V15	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V16	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V17	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V18	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V62	RWR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V20	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V21	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V22	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V23	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V24	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V25	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V27	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V28	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V29	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V30	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V64	RWR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V32	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V33	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V66	RWR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V35	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V36	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V37	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V38	RWR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V39	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V40	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V41	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V42	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V43	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V68	RWR44	Cigarette advertisements tables	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on tables advertising?
V45	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V46	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V47	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V48	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V49	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V50	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V51	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V52	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V53	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V54	RWR54	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V55	Stratum	Stratum	
V56	PSU	PSU	

total: 56

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2284 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
72.2943999991733		91	4%
72.2943999995205		49	2.1%
72.2943999996235		40	1.8%
72.2944000002246		102	4.5%
72.2944000016159		144	6.3%
73.5627228075834		57	2.5%
73.6584452826405		53	2.3%
73.8005333338746		48	2.1%
73.9009422224312		45	2%
74.0156952376044		42	1.8%
74.1481025666035		39	1.7%
74.6647081974688		61	2.7%
75.1294745108671		51	2.2%
75.1861760012521		50	2.2%
76.001805128966		39	1.7%
76.4652307718099		52	2.3%
76.5470117652674		51	2.2%
76.8127999992564		48	2.1%
76.9089361702128		47	2.1%
76.9089361714935		47	2.1%
79.0194604651163		43	1.9%
79.1795809518177		42	1.8%
79.179580952381		42	1.8%
79.2906322575004		62	2.7%
79.3475121957324		41	1.8%
79.5238399995916		40	1.8%
79.7092102560656		39	1.7%
79.7731310351308		29	1.3%
79.8250666667858		48	2.1%
79.9043368412362		57	2.5%

80.3271111101061		45	2%
80.3271111129065		90	3.9%
81.3312000006257		32	1.4%
81.7241043479481		46	2%
83.0616510638298		47	2.1%
84.0178162164538		37	1.6%
84.3434666674642		78	3.4%
85.3073919991741		50	2.2%
85.6822518507798		54	2.4%
87.1240205123668		39	1.7%
90.368000003048		32	1.4%
90.8314256417635		39	1.7%
93.9827199999634		40	1.8%
97.0810514302155		35	1.5%
106.720304760744		21	0.9%

CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2235 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	144	6.4%
2	No	2091	93.6%
Sysmiss		49	

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2214 Invalid: 70

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	430	19.4%
2	No	1784	80.6%
Sysmiss		70	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2195 Invalid: 89

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1856	84.6%
2	7 years old or younger	62	2.8%
3	8 or 9 years old	47	2.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	58	2.6%
5	12 or 13 years old	68	3.1%
6	14 or 15 years old	68	3.1%
7	16 years old or older	36	1.6%
Sysmiss		89	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2185 Invalid: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2122	97.1%
2	1 or 2 days	31	1.4%
3	3 to 5 days	9	0.4%
4	6 to 9 days	6	0.3%
5	10 to 19 days	4	0.2%
6	20 to 29 days	5	0.2%
7	All 30 days	8	0.4%
Sysmiss		99	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2214 Invalid: 70

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2144	96.8%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	35	1.6%
3	1 cigarette per day	12	0.5%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	13	0.6%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		70	

RWR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2248 Invalid: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke tobacco during the past 30 days	2102	93.5%
2	No usual brand	72	3.2%
3	Intore	36	1.6%
4	Impara	6	0.3%
5	Embassi	3	0.1%
6	SM	6	0.3%
7	Igisogoto	14	0.6%
8	Other	9	0.4%
Sysmiss		36	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2270 Invalid: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2130	93.8%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	50	2.2%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	5	0.2%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	12	0.5%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	32	1.4%
6	I stole them	10	0.4%
7	An older person gave them to me	9	0.4%
8	I got them some other way	22	1%

Sysmiss		14	
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CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2267 Invalid: 17
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2019	89.1%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	52	2.3%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	196	8.6%
Sysmiss		17	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2257 Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	135	6%
2	No	2122	94%
Sysmiss		27	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2261 Invalid: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1678	74.2%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	244	10.8%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	317	14%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	14	0.6%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	8	0.4%
Sysmiss		23	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2278 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2102	92.3%
2	Probably not	85	3.7%
3	Probably yes	68	3%
4	Definitely yes	23	1%
Sysmiss		6	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2260 Invalid: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1741	77%
2	No	519	23%
Sysmiss		24	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2252 Invalid: 32
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2029	90.1%
2	Probably not	161	7.1%
3	Probably yes	48	2.1%
4	Definitely yes	14	0.6%
Sysmiss		32	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2271 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2041	89.9%
2	Probably not	155	6.8%
3	Probably yes	62	2.7%
4	Definitely yes	13	0.6%
Sysmiss		13	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2250 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1324	58.8%
2	Probably not	235	10.4%
3	Probably yes	338	15%
4	Definitely yes	353	15.7%
Sysmiss		34	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2218 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	500	22.5%
2	Less friends	1284	57.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	434	19.6%
Sysmiss		66	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2230 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	969	43.5%
2	Less comfortable	946	42.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	315	14.1%
Sysmiss		54	

RWR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2264 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1965	86.8%

2	At home	141	6.2%
3	At school	28	1.2%
4	At friends' houses	75	3.3%
5	At social events	26	1.1%
6	In public places (e.g. nightclubs, sports stadiums, shopping malls, streets)	12	0.5%
7	Other	17	0.8%
Sysmiss		20	

RWR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2257 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	402	17.8%
2	Less friends	1492	66.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	363	16.1%
Sysmiss		27	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2224 Invalid: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	185	8.3%

2	Less attractive	1686	75.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	353	15.9%
Sysmiss		60	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2259 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	150	6.6%
2	Less attractive	1852	82%
3	No difference from non-smokers	257	11.4%
Sysmiss		25	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2253 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	50	2.2%
2	Lose weight	1941	86.2%
3	No difference	262	11.6%
Sysmiss		31	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health**Data file:** RWANDA_08_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2234 Invalid: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	42	1.9%
2	Probably not	57	2.6%
3	Probably yes	337	15.1%
4	Definitely yes	1798	80.5%
Sysmiss		50	

CR25: Closest friends smoke**Data file:** RWANDA_08_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2276 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1719	75.5%
2	Some of them	486	21.4%
3	Most of them	47	2.1%
4	All of them	24	1.1%
Sysmiss		8	

CR26: Man smoking opinions**Data file:** RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2270 Invalid: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	419	18.5%
2	Stupid	566	24.9%
3	Loser	1220	53.7%
4	Successful	25	1.1%
5	Intelligent	13	0.6%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	27	1.2%
Sysmiss		14	

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2249 Invalid: 35
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	471	20.9%
2	Stupid	653	29%
3	Loser	1045	46.5%
4	Successful	24	1.1%
5	Intelligent	2	0.1%
6	Sophisticated	54	2.4%
Sysmiss		35	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years**Data file:** RWANDA_08_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2264 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	540	23.9%
2	Probably not	200	8.8%
3	Probably yes	419	18.5%
4	Definitely yes	1105	48.8%
Sysmiss		20	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful**Data file:** RWANDA_08_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2266 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	67	3%
2	Probably not	57	2.5%
3	Probably yes	405	17.9%
4	Definitely yes	1737	76.7%
Sysmiss		18	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence**Data file:** RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2242 Invalid: 42
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1716	76.5%
2	1 to 2	230	10.3%
3	3 to 4	95	4.2%
4	5 to 6	49	2.2%
5	7	152	6.8%
Sysmiss		42	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2252 Invalid: 32
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	1918	85.2%
2	2	334	14.8%
Sysmiss		32	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2269 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1814	79.9%
2	I do not smoke now	278	12.3%
3	Yes	143	6.3%
4	No	34	1.5%
Sysmiss		15	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2271 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1912	84.2%
2	I have not stopped smoking	40	1.8%
3	1-3 months	54	2.4%
4	4-11 months	29	1.3%
5	One year	23	1%
6	2 years	28	1.2%
7	3 years or longer	185	8.1%
Sysmiss		13	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2257 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1769	78.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	41	1.8%
3	To improve my health	376	16.7%
4	To save money	11	0.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	32	1.4%
6	Because my friends don't like it	8	0.4%
7	Other	20	0.9%
Sysmiss		27	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2275 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1844	81.1%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	241	10.6%
3	Yes	146	6.4%
4	No	44	1.9%
Sysmiss		9	

RWR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2261 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1844	81.6%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	255	11.3%
3	Yes, from a friend	74	3.3%
4	Yes, from a family member	50	2.2%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	38	1.7%
Sysmiss		23	

CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2242 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1302	58.1%
2	A few	523	23.3%
3	None	417	18.6%
Sysmiss		42	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2273 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	254	11.2%
2	A lot	1119	49.2%
3	Sometimes	674	29.7%
4	Never	226	9.9%
Sysmiss		11	

RWR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2262 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	7	959	42.4%
2	.	203	9%
3	..	45	2%
4	...	20	0.9%
5	0	711	31.4%
6	1 to 2	207	9.2%
7	3 to 4	88	3.9%
8	5 to 6	29	1.3%
Sysmiss		22	

RWR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2278 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1940	85.2%
2	I do not smoke now	235	10.3%
3	Yes	63	2.8%
4	No	40	1.8%
Sysmiss		6	

CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2265 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	316	14%
2	A lot	948	41.9%
3	Sometimes	742	32.8%
4	Never	259	11.4%
Sysmiss		19	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2229 Invalid: 55
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	227	10.2%
2	No	2002	89.8%
Sysmiss		55	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2276 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	334	14.7%
2	A lot	707	31.1%
3	Sometimes	837	36.8%
4	Never	398	17.5%
Sysmiss		8	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2208 Invalid: 76

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers

or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	333	15.1%
2	A few	378	17.1%
3	None	1497	67.8%
Sysmiss		76	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2266 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	178	7.9%
2	A lot	289	12.8%
3	Sometimes	325	14.3%
4	Never	1474	65%
Sysmiss		18	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2225 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	132	5.9%
2	No	2093	94.1%
Sysmiss		59	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2227 Invalid: 57

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1201	53.9%
2	No	894	40.1%
3	Not sure	132	5.9%
Sysmiss		57	

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2258 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	626	27.7%
2	No	1474	65.3%
3	Not sure	158	7%
Sysmiss		26	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking**Data file:** RWANDA_08_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2249 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1224	54.4%
2	No	886	39.4%
3	Not sure	139	6.2%
Sysmiss		35	

RWR44: Cigarette advertisements tables**Data file:** RWANDA_08_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2232 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on tables advertising?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	427	19.1%
2	Some	632	28.3%
3	None	1173	52.6%
Sysmiss		52	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking**Data file:** RWANDA_08_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2241 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	776	34.6%
2	This term	760	33.9%
3	Last term	256	11.4%
4	2 terms ago	82	3.7%
5	3 terms ago	73	3.3%
6	More than a year ago	294	13.1%
Sysmiss		43	

CR52: Custom age

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2251 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	106	4.7%
2	12 years old	98	4.4%
3	13 years old	107	4.8%
4	14 years old	217	9.6%
5	15 years old	364	16.2%
6	16 years old	618	27.5%
7	17 years old or older	741	32.9%
Sysmiss		33	

CR53: Sex

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2196 Invalid: 88
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1142	52%
2	Female	1054	48%
Sysmiss		88	

RWR54: In what grade are you

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2223 Invalid: 61
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Umwaka wa mbere (Form 1)	1004	45.2%
2	Umwaka wa kabiri (Form 2)	648	29.1%
3	Umwaka wa gatatu (Form 3)	554	24.9%
4	Umwaka wa kane (Form 4)	7	0.3%
5	Umwaka wa gatanu (Form 5)	5	0.2%
6	Umwaka wa gatandatu (Form 6)	5	0.2%
Sysmiss		61	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2284 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200801001		201	8.8%
200801002		130	5.7%
200801003		118	5.2%
200801004		183	8%
200801005		187	8.2%
200801006		150	6.6%
200801007		149	6.5%
200801008		177	7.7%
200801009		221	9.7%
200801010		197	8.6%
200801011		131	5.7%
200801012		440	19.3%

PSU: PSU

Data file: RWANDA_08_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2284 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		102	4.5%
2		99	4.3%
3		91	4%
4		39	1.7%
5		40	1.8%
6		78	3.4%
7		104	4.6%
8		79	3.5%
9		93	4.1%
10		94	4.1%
11		82	3.6%

12		68	3%
13		51	2.2%
14		98	4.3%
15		78	3.4%
16		99	4.3%
17		91	4%
18		130	5.7%
19		97	4.2%
20		100	4.4%
21		96	4.2%
22		35	1.5%
23		138	6%
24		123	5.4%
25		179	7.8%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet

filename Rwanda-National_GYTS2008_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook

filename GYTSAFRO2008_Rwanda_All_Schools_Region1_National_Web_Codebook_20100420.TXT
