

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2009

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

SDN_2009_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2009

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Sudan	2009

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the third GYTS conducted by Sudan.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 950 students aged 13-15 participated in the Sudan GYTS.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 88.8%, and the overall response rate was 88.8%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2009	2009

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_SDN_2009_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-10-29

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (SDN_2009_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
SUDAN_09 National public-use dataset	1923	64

Data file: SUDAN_09

National public-use dataset

Cases: 1923

variables: 64

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V2	CR1	tried cigarette smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	age tried cigarette smoking	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	smoke cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	cigarettes per day past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V7	SDR6	cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V8	CR7	refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V9	CR8	tried shisha smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even once?
V10	CR9	age tried shisha smoking	How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha?
V11	CR10	smoked shisha past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke shisha?
V12	CR11	rock/hagar per day past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many shishas rocks (hagar) did you usually smoke?
V13	CR12	shisha location	Where do you usually smoke shisha? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V14	CR13	refuse to sell shisha due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you or serve you shisha because of your age?
V15	CR14	parents smoke cigarettes	Do your parents smoke cigarettes?
V16	CR15	parents smoke shisha	Do your parents smoke shisha?
V17	CR16	other people in house smoke cigarettes	Does anyone in your house other than your parents smoke cigarettes?
V18	CR17	other people in house smoke shisha	Does anyone in your house other than your parents smoke shisha?
V19	CR18	smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V20	CR19	boys smoke attractive	Do you think smoking makes boys look more or less attractive?
V21	CR20	girls smoke attractive	Do you think smoking makes girls look more or less attractive?
V22	CR21	smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking makes you gain or lose weight?
V23	CR22	cigarette smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V24	CR23	shisha smoking harmful to health	Do you think smoking shisha harms your health?
V25	CR24	closest friends smoke cigarettes	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V26	CR25	closest friends smoke shisha	Do any of your closest friends smoke shisha?
V27	CR26	best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V28	CR27	best friends offer shisha	If one of your best friends offered you a shisha, would you smoke it?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V29	CR28	smoke cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V30	CR29	man smoking opinion	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V31	CR30	woman smoking opinion	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V32	CR31	smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V33	CR32	other people smoking cigarettes harmful to you	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V34	CR33	other people smoking shisha harmful to you	Do you think the smoke from other people's shisha is harmful to you?
V35	CR34	smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V36	CR35	smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V37	CR36	banning smoking in public places opinion	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, streetcars, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V38	CR37	want to stop smoking cigarettes now	Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes now?
V39	CR38	tried to stop smoking cigarettes past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V40	CR39	stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V41	CR40	want to stop smoking shisha now	Do you want to stop smoking shisha now?
V42	CR41	tried to stop smoking shisha past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking shisha?
V43	CR42	received help/advice to stop smoking cigarettes	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V44	CR43	anti-smoking messages media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V45	CR44	anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V46	CR45	see smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V47	CR46	own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V48	CR47	cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?
V49	CR48	cigarette advertisements point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on at point of sale?
V50	CR49	cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V51	CR50	cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V52	CR51	offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V53	CR52	taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V54	CR53	discuss reasons young people smoke	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V55	CR54	Age	How old are you?
V56	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V57	SDR56	Grade	In what grade/form are you?
V58	SDR57	tried tombac	Have you ever tried or experimented with tombac?
V59	SDR58	use tombac	Do you use tombac on a daily basis or in occasions or you don't use it at all?
V60	SDR59	used tombac inside school	Have you ever used tombac inside the school?
V61	SDR60	age tried tombac	How old were you when you first tried tombac?
V62	SDR61	used tombac past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) on how many days did you use the tombac?
V63	Stratum	Stratum	
V64	PSU	PSU	

total: 64

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1923 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 103.181815408021 - 198.010408001371 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
473.165217393691		114	5.9%
476.946564886919		50	2.6%
480.244210525904		29	1.5%
480.3844522959		29	1.5%
480.384452297324		63	3.3%
480.38445229955		62	3.2%
480.675776397196		63	3.3%
485.778908681122		54	2.8%
487.289552241264		67	3.5%
490.392461721074		96	5%
490.689855074939		54	2.8%
496.949433411593		29	1.5%
498.068649885252		95	4.9%
498.974229251529		55	2.9%
504.663407674099		59	3.1%
508.051775640414		46	2.4%
509.562541805681		52	2.7%
518.228571428227		42	2.2%
530.951236755952		19	1%
533.604678360889		54	2.8%
536.564885498207		16	0.8%
543.497248359513		43	2.2%
545.732057417183		44	2.3%
546.319573202451		51	2.7%
552.25391723792		19	1%
553.693325079546		85	4.4%
559.195256919817		44	2.3%
572.205867867049		47	2.4%
576.772590095809		43	2.2%
578.47598086097		44	2.3%

581.642152301121		41	2.1%
588.054135343079		49	2.5%
600.305263158		20	1%
600.305263159766		24	1.2%
602.835391118947		51	2.7%
614.892098942052		25	1.3%
640.3256140352		12	0.6%
652.663720371574		38	2%
727.226947369197		35	1.8%
823.51620393717		42	2.2%
853.767485384139		18	0.9%

CR9: age tried shisha smoking

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1868 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked shisha	1600	85.7%
2	7 years old or younger	77	4.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	52	2.8%
4	10 or 11 years old	40	2.1%
5	12 or 13 years old	53	2.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	37	2%
7	16 years old or older	9	0.5%
Sysmiss		55	

CR1: tried cigarette smoking

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1816 Invalid: 107

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	244	13.4%
2	No	1572	86.6%
Sysmiss		107	

CR2: age tried cigarette smoking

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1814 Invalid: 109

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1656	91.3%
2	7 years old or younger	35	1.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	25	1.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	29	1.6%
5	12 or 13 years old	43	2.4%
6	14 or 15 years old	24	1.3%
7	16 years old or older	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		109	

CR3: smoke cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1803 Invalid: 120

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1740	96.5%
2	1 or 2 days	37	2.1%
3	3 to 5 days	10	0.6%
4	6 to 9 days	6	0.3%
5	10 to 19 days	2	0.1%
6	20 to 29 days	3	0.2%
7	All 30 days	5	0.3%
Sysmiss		120	

CR4: cigarettes per day past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1844 Invalid: 79

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1752	95%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	44	2.4%
3	1 cigarette per day	30	1.6%
4	2-5 cigarettes per day	12	0.7%
5	6-10 cigarettes per day	4	0.2%
6	11-20 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0	0%
Sysmiss		79	

CR5: obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1896 Invalid: 27
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1746	92.1%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	61	3.2%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	17	0.9%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	21	1.1%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	17	0.9%
6	I stole them	15	0.8%
7	An older person gave them to me	5	0.3%
8	I got them some other way	14	0.7%
Sysmiss		27	

SDR6: cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1884 Invalid: 39
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1725	91.6%
2	No usual brand	61	3.2%
3	(Add 5 most common brands)	8	0.4%
4	Brengy	59	3.1%
5	Kool	15	0.8%
6	Abounakhla	4	0.2%
7	Nialah	1	0.1%
8	Other	11	0.6%

Sysmiss		39	
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CR7: refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1885 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1736	92.1%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	88	4.7%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	61	3.2%
Sysmiss		38	

CR8: tried shisha smoking

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1881 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even once?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	404	21.5%
2	No	1477	78.5%
Sysmiss		42	

CR10: smoked shisha past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1908 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke shisha?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1771	92.8%
2	1 or 2 days	103	5.4%
3	3 to 5 days	16	0.8%
4	6 to 9 days	10	0.5%
5	10 to 19 days	4	0.2%
6	20 to 29 days	2	0.1%
7	All 30 days	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		15	

CR11: rock/hagar per day past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1897 Invalid: 26
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many shishas rocks (hagar) did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days (one month)	1728	91.1%
2	Less than 1 rock (hagar) per day	122	6.4%
3	1 rock (hagar) per day	30	1.6%
4	2 to 5 rock (hagar) per day	11	0.6%
5	More than the above	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		26	

CR12: shisha location**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1895 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke shisha? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked shisha	1680	88.7%
2	At home	103	5.4%
3	At coffee shop	36	1.9%
4	At a restaurant	7	0.4%
5	At a club	31	1.6%
6	Other	38	2%
Sysmiss		28	

CR13: refuse to sell shisha due to age**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1733 Invalid: 190

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you or serve you shisha because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to get shisha served to me during the past 30 days (one month)	1158	66.8%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me shisha because of my age	563	32.5%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying shisha	12	0.7%
Sysmiss		190	

CR14: parents smoke cigarettes**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1901 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1497	78.7%
2	Both	39	2.1%
3	Father only	312	16.4%
4	Mother only	20	1.1%
5	I don't know	33	1.7%
Sysmiss		22	

CR15: parents smoke shisha**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1872 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke shisha?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1688	90.2%
2	Both	58	3.1%
3	Father only	68	3.6%
4	Mother only	19	1%
5	I don't know	39	2.1%
Sysmiss		51	

CR16: other people in house smoke cigarettes**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1880 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does anyone in your house other than your parents smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	740	39.4%
2	No	1140	60.6%
Sysmiss		43	

CR17: other people in house smoke shisha**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1858 Invalid: 65

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does anyone in your house other than your parents smoke shisha?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	413	22.2%
2	No	1445	77.8%
Sysmiss		65	

CR18: smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1880 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	326	17.3%
2	Less comfortable	1337	71.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	217	11.5%
Sysmiss		43	

CR19: boys smoke attractive

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1886 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	334	17.7%
2	Less attractive	1174	62.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	378	20%
Sysmiss		37	

CR20: girls smoke attractive

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1874 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	201	10.7%
2	Less attractive	1329	70.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	344	18.4%
Sysmiss		49	

CR21: smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1840 Invalid: 83

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	126	6.8%
2	Lose weight	1414	76.8%
3	No difference	300	16.3%
Sysmiss		83	

CR22: cigarette smoking harmful to health

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1890 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	124	6.6%
2	Probably not	137	7.2%
3	Probably yes	117	6.2%

4	Definitely yes	1512	80%
Sysmiss		33	

CR23: shisha smoking harmful to health

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1889 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking shisha harms your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	149	7.9%
2	Probably not	147	7.8%
3	Probably yes	180	9.5%
4	Definitely yes	1413	74.8%
Sysmiss		34	

CR24: closest friends smoke cigarettes

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1893 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1434	75.8%
2	Some of them	370	19.5%
3	Most of them	53	2.8%
4	All of them	36	1.9%
Sysmiss		30	

CR25: closest friends smoke shisha**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1914 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke shisha?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1581	82.6%
2	Some of them	265	13.8%
3	Most of them	44	2.3%
4	All of them	24	1.3%
Sysmiss		9	

CR26: best friends offer cigarette**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1907 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1553	81.4%
2	Probably not	203	10.6%
3	Probably yes	87	4.6%
4	Definitely yes	64	3.4%
Sysmiss		16	

CR27: best friends offer shisha**Data file:** SUDAN_09**Overview**

Valid: 1903 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a shisha, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1576	82.8%
2	Probably not	175	9.2%
3	Probably yes	89	4.7%
4	Definitely yes	63	3.3%
Sysmiss		20	

CR28: smoke cigarette next 12 months**Data file:** SUDAN_09**Overview**

Valid: 1910 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1539	80.6%
2	Probably not	239	12.5%
3	Probably yes	80	4.2%
4	Definitely yes	52	2.7%
Sysmiss		13	

CR29: man smoking opinion**Data file:** SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1906 Invalid: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	549	28.8%
2	Stupid	538	28.2%
3	Loser	753	39.5%
4	Successful	35	1.8%
5	Intelligent	15	0.8%
6	Strong	16	0.8%
Sysmiss		17	

CR30: woman smoking opinion

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1898 Invalid: 25
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	549	28.9%
2	Weak	522	27.5%
3	Loser	771	40.6%
4	Successful	34	1.8%
5	Intelligent	9	0.5%
6	Strong	13	0.7%
Sysmiss		25	

CR31: smoking safe one/two years**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1896 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	208	11%
2	Probably not	424	22.4%
3	Probably yes	382	20.1%
4	Definitely yes	882	46.5%
Sysmiss		27	

CR32: other people smoking cigarettes harmful to you**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1902 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	154	8.1%
2	Probably not	145	7.6%
3	Probably yes	298	15.7%
4	Definitely yes	1305	68.6%
Sysmiss		21	

CR33: other people smoking shisha harmful to you**Data file: SUDAN_09**

Overview

Valid: 1896 Invalid: 27
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's shisha is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	219	11.6%
2	Probably not	157	8.3%
3	Probably yes	303	16%
4	Definitely yes	1217	64.2%
Sysmiss		27	

CR34: smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1904 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1379	72.4%
2	1 to 2	294	15.4%
3	3 to 4	76	4%
4	5 to 6	36	1.9%
5	7	119	6.3%
Sysmiss		19	

CR35: smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1902 Invalid: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1253	65.9%
2	1 to 2	331	17.4%
3	3 to 4	122	6.4%
4	5 to 6	48	2.5%
5	7	148	7.8%
Sysmiss		21	

CR36: banning smoking in public places opinion

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1841 Invalid: 82
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, streetcars, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1485	80.7%
2	No	356	19.3%
Sysmiss		82	

CR37: want to stop smoking cigarettes now

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1901 Invalid: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1626	85.5%
2	I do not smoke cigarettes now	126	6.6%
3	Yes	66	3.5%
4	No	83	4.4%
Sysmiss		22	

CR38: tried to stop smoking cigarettes past 12 months

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1891 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1586	83.9%
2	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past year	121	6.4%
3	Yes	91	4.8%
4	No	93	4.9%
Sysmiss		32	

CR39: stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1895 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1569	82.8%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	137	7.2%
3	Yes	85	4.5%
4	No	104	5.5%
Sysmiss		28	

CR40: want to stop smoking shisha now

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1908 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking shisha now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked shisha	1606	84.2%
2	I do not smoke shisha now	142	7.4%
3	Yes	59	3.1%
4	No	101	5.3%
Sysmiss		15	

CR41: tried to stop smoking shisha past 12 months

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1903 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking shisha?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked shisha	1597	83.9%
2	I did not smoke shisha during the past year	148	7.8%
3	Yes	73	3.8%
4	No	85	4.5%
Sysmiss		20	

CR42: received help/advice to stop smoking cigarettes

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1891 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1520	80.4%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	126	6.7%
3	Yes, from a friend	61	3.2%
4	Yes, from a family member	61	3.2%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	38	2%
6	No	85	4.5%
Sysmiss		32	

CR43: anti-smoking messages media

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1887 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	989	52.4%
2	A few	470	24.9%
3	None	428	22.7%
Sysmiss		36	

CR44: anti-smoking messages events

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1893 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	462	24.4%
2	A lot	525	27.7%
3	Sometimes	624	33%
4	Never	282	14.9%
Sysmiss		30	

CR45: see smoking on screen

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1876 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos or movies	249	13.3%
2	A lot	1220	65%

3	Sometimes	312	16.6%
4	Never	95	5.1%
Sysmiss		47	

CR46: own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1848 Invalid: 75

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	268	14.5%
2	No	1580	85.5%
Sysmiss		75	

CR47: cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1866 Invalid: 57

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	510	27.3%
2	A few	672	36%
3	None	684	36.7%
Sysmiss		57	

CR48: cigarette advertisements point of sale**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1844 Invalid: 79

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on at point of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	531	28.8%
2	A few	518	28.1%
3	None	795	43.1%
Sysmiss		79	

CR49: cigarette advertisements newspapers**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1872 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	465	24.8%
2	A few	538	28.7%
3	None	869	46.4%
Sysmiss		51	

CR50: cigarette advertisements events**Data file: SUDAN_09**

Overview

Valid: 1878 Invalid: 45
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	488	26%
2	A lot	371	19.8%
3	Sometimes	492	26.2%
4	Never	527	28.1%
Sysmiss		45	

CR51: offered free cigarette

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1819 Invalid: 104
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	191	10.5%
2	No	1628	89.5%
Sysmiss		104	

CR52: taught dangers of smoking

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1878 Invalid: 45
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	709	37.8%
2	No	826	44%
3	Not sure	343	18.3%
Sysmiss		45	

CR53: discuss reasons young people smoke

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1850 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		536	29%
2		972	52.5%
3	Not sure	342	18.5%
Sysmiss		73	

CR54: Age

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1845 Invalid: 78

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	101	5.5%
2	12 years old	107	5.8%
3	13 years old	246	13.3%
4	14 years old	379	20.5%
5	15 years old	325	17.6%
6	16 years old	472	25.6%
7	17 years old or older	215	11.7%
Sysmiss		78	

CR55: Sex**Data file:** SUDAN_09**Overview**

Valid: 1847 Invalid: 76

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	873	47.3%
2	Female	974	52.7%
Sysmiss		76	

SDR56: Grade**Data file:** SUDAN_09**Overview**

Valid: 1869 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Grade 8	908	48.6%
2	First Secondary	577	30.9%
3	2nd Secondary	384	20.5%
Sysmiss		54	

SDR57: tried tombac

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1795 Invalid: 128

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with tombac?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	202	11.3%
2	No	1593	88.7%
Sysmiss		128	

SDR58: use tombac

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1875 Invalid: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you use tombac on a daily basis or in occasions or you don't use it at all?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	117	6.2%
2	Occasionally	137	7.3%
3	I don't use it	1621	86.5%
Sysmiss		48	

SDR59: used tombac inside school**Data file:** SUDAN_09**Overview**

Valid: 1784 Invalid: 139

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever used tombac inside the school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	143	8%
2	No	1641	92%
Sysmiss		139	

SDR60: age tried tombac**Data file:** SUDAN_09**Overview**

Valid: 1828 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried tombac?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used tombac	1686	92.2%
2	7 years old or younger	36	2%
3	8 or 9 years old	39	2.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	19	1%
5	12 or 13 years old	23	1.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	19	1%
7	16 years old or older	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		95	

SDR61: used tombac past 30 days**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1864 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) on how many days did you use the tombac?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1767	94.8%
2	1 or 2 days	62	3.3%
3	3 to 5 days	11	0.6%
4	6 to 9 days	9	0.5%
5	10 to 19 days	8	0.4%
6	20 to 29 days	2	0.1%
7	All 30 days	5	0.3%
Sysmiss		59	

STRATUM: Stratum**Data file: SUDAN_09****Overview**

Valid: 1923 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 201001001 - 201001012 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200901001		77	4%
200901002		348	18.1%
200901003		107	5.6%
200901004		136	7.1%
200901005		102	5.3%
200901006		339	17.6%
200901007		73	3.8%
200901008		105	5.5%

200901009		111	5.8%
200901010		381	19.8%
200901011		58	3%
200901012		86	4.5%

PSU: PSU

Data file: SUDAN_09

Overview

Valid: 1923 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	2.2%
2		35	1.8%
3		96	5%
4		252	13.1%
5		44	2.3%
6		63	3.3%
7		85	4.4%
8		51	2.7%
9		77	4%
10		25	1.3%
11		24	1.2%
12		315	16.4%
13		29	1.5%
14		44	2.3%
15		54	2.8%
16		51	2.7%
17		49	2.5%
18		62	3.2%
19		47	2.4%
20		334	17.4%
21		29	1.5%
22		29	1.5%
23		19	1%

24		35	1.8%
25		32	1.7%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename Sudan_GYTS2009_Factsheet_Ages13-15_508tagged.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSEMRO2009_Sudan_All_Schools_Region1_National_Web_Codebook_20121120_TAG508.pdf
