

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2009

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## Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER  
SDN\_2009\_GYTS\_v01\_M

TITLE  
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2009

COUNTRY

| Name  | Country code |
|-------|--------------|
| Sudan | 2009         |

STUDY TYPE  
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION  
This is the third GYTS conducted by Sudan.

ABSTRACT  
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA  
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individuals

## Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION  
Public-use dataset

## Scope

NOTES  
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

| Topic                              | Vocabulary |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) | Survey     |

KEYWORDS

| Keyword     |
|-------------|
| adolescents |

|                          |
|--------------------------|
| noncommunicable diseases |
| risk factors             |
| health surveys           |
| tobacco                  |

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

| Name  | Abbreviation |
|---|--------------|
| World Health Organization                     | WHO          |
| US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention | CDC          |

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 950 students aged 13-15 participated in the Sudan GYTS.

### RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 88.8%, and the overall response rate was 88.8%.

### WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## data\_collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

| Start | End  |
|-------|------|
| 2009  | 2009 |

DATA COLLECTION MODE  
self-administered

## data\_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

CONTACTS

| Name                  | Affiliation               | Email                 | URL                  |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| NCD Surveillance Team | World Health Organization | ncdmonitoring@who.int | <a href="#">Link</a> |

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_SDN\_2009\_GYTS\_v01\_M

PRODUCERS

| Name                             | Abbreviation | Affiliation               | Role  |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|
| Kate Sheffer                     |              | World Health Organization | Documentation of data   |
| Melanie Cowan                    |              | World Health Organization | Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study |
| Development Economics Data Group | DECDG        | The World Bank            | Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library             |

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-10-29

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (SDN\_2009\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

| <b>Data file</b>                               | <b>Cases</b> | <b>variables</b> |
|--|--------------|------------------|
| <b>SUDAN_09</b><br>National public-use dataset | 1923         | 64               |



**Data file: SUDAN\_09**

National public-use dataset

Cases: 1923

variables: 64

**variables**

| ID  | Name     | Label                                   | Question   |
|-----|----------|---|--|
| V1  | FinalWgt | FinalWgt                                |  |
| V2  | CR1      | tried cigarette smoking                 | Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?                                 |
| V3  | CR2      | age tried cigarette smoking             | How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?   |
| V4  | CR3      | smoke cigarettes past 30 days           | During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?                                    |
| V5  | CR4      | cigarettes per day past 30 days         | During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?            |
| V6  | CR5      | obtain cigarettes past 30 days          | During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)       |
| V7  | SDR6     | cigarette brand past 30 days            | During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)    |
| V8  | CR7      | refuse to sell cigarettes due to age    | During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?            |
| V9  | CR8      | tried shisha smoking                    | Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even once?  |
| V10 | CR9      | age tried shisha smoking                | How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha?  |
| V11 | CR10     | smoked shisha past 30 days              | During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke shisha?  |
| V12 | CR11     | rock/hagar per day past 30 days         | During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many shishas rocks (hagar) did you usually smoke? |
| V13 | CR12     | shisha location                         | Where do you usually smoke shisha? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)  |
| V14 | CR13     | refuse to sell shisha due to age        | During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you or serve you shisha because of your age?   |
| V15 | CR14     | parents smoke cigarettes                | Do your parents smoke cigarettes?  |
| V16 | CR15     | parents smoke shisha                    | Do your parents smoke shisha?  |
| V17 | CR16     | other people in house smoke cigarettes  | Does anyone in your house other than your parents smoke cigarettes?  |
| V18 | CR17     | other people in house smoke shisha      | Does anyone in your house other than your parents smoke shisha?  |
| V19 | CR18     | smoking helps feel comfortable socially | Does smoking help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?          |
| V20 | CR19     | boys smoke attractive                   | Do you think smoking makes boys look more or less attractive?  |
| V21 | CR20     | girls smoke attractive                  | Do you think smoking makes girls look more or less attractive?   |
| V22 | CR21     | smoking weight gain/loss                | Do you think that smoking makes you gain or lose weight?   |
| V23 | CR22     | cigarette smoking harmful to health     | Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?  |
| V24 | CR23     | shisha smoking harmful to health        | Do you think smoking shisha harms your health?   |
| V25 | CR24     | closest friends smoke cigarettes        | Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?   |
| V26 | CR25     | closest friends smoke shisha            | Do any of your closest friends smoke shisha?   |
| V27 | CR26     | best friends offer cigarette            | If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?   |
| V28 | CR27     | best friends offer shisha               | If one of your best friends offered you a shisha, would you smoke it?  |

| ID  | Name | Label   | Question   |
|-----|------|---|--|
| V29 | CR28 | smoke cigarette next 12 months                  | At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?  |
| V30 | CR29 | man smoking opinion                             | When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)   |
| V31 | CR30 | woman smoking opinion                           | When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)   |
| V32 | CR31 | smoking safe one/two years                      | Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?  |
| V33 | CR32 | other people smoking cigarettes harmful to you  | Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?   |
| V34 | CR33 | other people smoking shisha harmful to you      | Do you think the smoke from other people's shisha is harmful to you?   |
| V35 | CR34 | smoked inside home in your presence             | During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?  |
| V36 | CR35 | smoked outside home in your presence            | During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?   |
| V37 | CR36 | banning smoking in public places opinion        | Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, streetcars, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)? |
| V38 | CR37 | want to stop smoking cigarettes now             | Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes now?  |
| V39 | CR38 | tried to stop smoking cigarettes past 12 months | During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?  |
| V40 | CR39 | stop smoking if wanted to                       | Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?   |
| V41 | CR40 | want to stop smoking shisha now                 | Do you want to stop smoking shisha now?  |
| V42 | CR41 | tried to stop smoking shisha past 12 months     | During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking shisha?  |
| V43 | CR42 | received help/advice to stop smoking cigarettes | Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking cigarettes? (Select only one response)  |
| V44 | CR43 | anti-smoking messages media                     | During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?     |
| V45 | CR44 | anti-smoking messages events                    | When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?   |
| V46 | CR45 | see smoking on screen                           | When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?   |
| V47 | CR46 | own cigarette product brand logo                | Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?  |
| V48 | CR47 | cigarette advertisements billboards             | During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?   |
| V49 | CR48 | cigarette advertisements point of sale          | During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on at point of sale?   |
| V50 | CR49 | cigarette advertisements newspapers             | During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?  |
| V51 | CR50 | cigarette advertisements events                 | When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?  |
| V52 | CR51 | offered free cigarette                          | Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?  |
| V53 | CR52 | taught dangers of smoking                       | During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?  |
| V54 | CR53 | discuss reasons young people smoke              | During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?   |
| V55 | CR54 | Age   | How old are you?   |
| V56 | CR55 | Sex   | What is your sex?  |

| ID  | Name    | Label                    | Question  |
|-----|---------|--------------------------|---|
| V57 | SDR56   | Grade                    | In what grade/form are you?   |
| V58 | SDR57   | tried tobac              | Have you ever tried or experimented with tobac?                               |
| V59 | SDR58   | use tobac                | Do you use tobac on a daily basis or in occasions or you don't use it at all? |
| V60 | SDR59   | used tobac inside school | Have you ever used tobac inside the school?                                   |
| V61 | SDR60   | age tried tobac          | How old were you when you first tried tobac?                                  |
| V62 | SDR61   | used tobac past 30 days  | During the past 30 days (one month) on how many days did you use the tobac?   |
| V63 | Stratum | Stratum                  |   |
| V64 | PSU     | PSU                      |   |

total: 64



**FINALWGT: FinalWgt****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1923 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 103.181815408021 - 198.010408001371 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

| Value            | Category | Cases |      |
|------------------|----------|-------|------|
| 473.165217393691 |          | 114   | 5.9% |
| 476.946564886919 |          | 50    | 2.6% |
| 480.244210525904 |          | 29    | 1.5% |
| 480.3844522959   |          | 29    | 1.5% |
| 480.384452297324 |          | 63    | 3.3% |
| 480.38445229955  |          | 62    | 3.2% |
| 480.675776397196 |          | 63    | 3.3% |
| 485.778908681122 |          | 54    | 2.8% |
| 487.289552241264 |          | 67    | 3.5% |
| 490.392461721074 |          | 96    | 5%   |
| 490.689855074939 |          | 54    | 2.8% |
| 496.949433411593 |          | 29    | 1.5% |
| 498.068649885252 |          | 95    | 4.9% |
| 498.974229251529 |          | 55    | 2.9% |
| 504.663407674099 |          | 59    | 3.1% |
| 508.051775640414 |          | 46    | 2.4% |
| 509.562541805681 |          | 52    | 2.7% |
| 518.228571428227 |          | 42    | 2.2% |
| 530.951236755952 |          | 19    | 1%   |
| 533.604678360889 |          | 54    | 2.8% |
| 536.564885498207 |          | 16    | 0.8% |
| 543.497248359513 |          | 43    | 2.2% |
| 545.732057417183 |          | 44    | 2.3% |
| 546.319573202451 |          | 51    | 2.7% |
| 552.25391723792  |          | 19    | 1%   |
| 553.693325079546 |          | 85    | 4.4% |
| 559.195256919817 |          | 44    | 2.3% |
| 572.205867867049 |          | 47    | 2.4% |
| 576.772590095809 |          | 43    | 2.2% |
| 578.47598086097  |          | 44    | 2.3% |

|                  |  |    |      |
|------------------|--|----|------|
| 581.642152301121 |  | 41 | 2.1% |
| 588.054135343079 |  | 49 | 2.5% |
| 600.305263158    |  | 20 | 1%   |
| 600.305263159766 |  | 24 | 1.2% |
| 602.835391118947 |  | 51 | 2.7% |
| 614.892098942052 |  | 25 | 1.3% |
| 640.3256140352   |  | 12 | 0.6% |
| 652.663720371574 |  | 38 | 2%   |
| 727.226947369197 |  | 35 | 1.8% |
| 823.51620393717  |  | 42 | 2.2% |
| 853.767485384139 |  | 18 | 0.9% |

## CR9: age tried shisha smoking

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1868 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                   | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked shisha | 1600  | 85.7% |
| 2       | 7 years old or younger     | 77    | 4.1%  |
| 3       | 8 or 9 years old           | 52    | 2.8%  |
| 4       | 10 or 11 years old         | 40    | 2.1%  |
| 5       | 12 or 13 years old         | 53    | 2.8%  |
| 6       | 14 or 15 years old         | 37    | 2%    |
| 7       | 16 years old or older      | 9     | 0.5%  |
| Sysmiss |                            | 55    |       |

## CR1: tried cigarette smoking

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1816 Invalid: 107

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 244   | 13.4% |
| 2       | No       | 1572  | 86.6% |
| Sysmiss |          | 107   |       |

## CR2: age tried cigarette smoking

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1814 Invalid: 109

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1656  | 91.3% |
| 2       | 7 years old or younger         | 35    | 1.9%  |
| 3       | 8 or 9 years old               | 25    | 1.4%  |
| 4       | 10 or 11 years old             | 29    | 1.6%  |
| 5       | 12 or 13 years old             | 43    | 2.4%  |
| 6       | 14 or 15 years old             | 24    | 1.3%  |
| 7       | 16 years old or older          | 2     | 0.1%  |
| Sysmiss |                                | 109   |       |

## CR3: smoke cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1803 Invalid: 120

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category      | Cases |       |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | 0 days        | 1740  | 96.5% |
| 2       | 1 or 2 days   | 37    | 2.1%  |
| 3       | 3 to 5 days   | 10    | 0.6%  |
| 4       | 6 to 9 days   | 6     | 0.3%  |
| 5       | 10 to 19 days | 2     | 0.1%  |
| 6       | 20 to 29 days | 3     | 0.2%  |
| 7       | All 30 days   | 5     | 0.3%  |
| Sysmiss |               | 120   |       |

## CR4: cigarettes per day past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1844 Invalid: 79

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |      |
|---------|--|-------|------|
| 1       | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 1752  | 95%  |
| 2       | Less than 1 cigarette per day                                  | 44    | 2.4% |
| 3       | 1 cigarette per day  | 30    | 1.6% |
| 4       | 2-5 cigarettes per day   | 12    | 0.7% |
| 5       | 6-10 cigarettes per day  | 4     | 0.2% |
| 6       | 11-20 cigarettes per day                                       | 2     | 0.1% |
| 7       | More than 20 cigarettes per day                                | 0     | 0%   |
| Sysmiss |  | 79    |      |

## CR5: obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN\_09

## Overview

Valid: 1896 Invalid: 27  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 1746  | 92.1% |
| 2       | I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor         | 61    | 3.2%  |
| 3       | I bought them from a vending machine                           | 17    | 0.9%  |
| 4       | I gave someone else money to buy them for me                   | 21    | 1.1%  |
| 5       | I borrowed them from someone else                              | 17    | 0.9%  |
| 6       | I stole them   | 15    | 0.8%  |
| 7       | An older person gave them to me                                | 5     | 0.3%  |
| 8       | I got them some other way                                      | 14    | 0.7%  |
| Sysmiss |  | 27    |       |

## SDR6: cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN\_09

## Overview

Valid: 1884 Invalid: 39  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category   | Cases |       |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| 1     | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days | 1725  | 91.6% |
| 2     | No usual brand                                     | 61    | 3.2%  |
| 3     | (Add 5 most common brands)                         | 8     | 0.4%  |
| 4     | Brengy   | 59    | 3.1%  |
| 5     | Kool   | 15    | 0.8%  |
| 6     | Abounakhla   | 4     | 0.2%  |
| 7     | Nialah   | 1     | 0.1%  |
| 8     | Other  | 11    | 0.6%  |

|         |  |    |  |
|---------|--|----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 39 |  |
|---------|--|----|--|

## CR7: refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1885 Invalid: 38  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1       | I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 1736  | 92.1% |
| 2       | Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age        | 88    | 4.7%  |
| 3       | No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes                   | 61    | 3.2%  |
| Sysmiss |   | 38    |       |

## CR8: tried shisha smoking

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1881 Invalid: 42  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even once?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 404   | 21.5% |
| 2       | No       | 1477  | 78.5% |
| Sysmiss |          | 42    |       |

## CR10: smoked shisha past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN\_09

## Overview

Valid: 1908 Invalid: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke shisha?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category      | Cases |       |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | 0 days        | 1771  | 92.8% |
| 2       | 1 or 2 days   | 103   | 5.4%  |
| 3       | 3 to 5 days   | 16    | 0.8%  |
| 4       | 6 to 9 days   | 10    | 0.5%  |
| 5       | 10 to 19 days | 4     | 0.2%  |
| 6       | 20 to 29 days | 2     | 0.1%  |
| 7       | All 30 days   | 2     | 0.1%  |
| Sysmiss |               | 15    |       |

## CR11: rock/hagar per day past 30 days

Data file: SUDAN\_09

## Overview

Valid: 1897 Invalid: 26  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many shishas rocks (hagar) did you usually smoke?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days (one month) | 1728  | 91.1% |
| 2       | Less than 1 rock (hagar) per day                           | 122   | 6.4%  |
| 3       | 1 rock (hagar) per day                                     | 30    | 1.6%  |
| 4       | 2 to 5 rock (hagar) per day                                | 11    | 0.6%  |
| 5       | More than the above  | 6     | 0.3%  |
| Sysmiss |  | 26    |       |

**CR12: shisha location****Data file:** SUDAN\_09**Overview**

Valid: 1895    Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 6    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke shisha? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                   | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked shisha | 1680  | 88.7% |
| 2       | At home                    | 103   | 5.4%  |
| 3       | At coffee shop             | 36    | 1.9%  |
| 4       | At a restaurant            | 7     | 0.4%  |
| 5       | At a club                  | 31    | 1.6%  |
| 6       | Other                      | 38    | 2%    |
| Sysmiss |                            | 28    |       |

**CR13: refuse to sell shisha due to age****Data file:** SUDAN\_09**Overview**

Valid: 1733    Invalid: 190  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you or serve you shisha because of your age?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I did not try to get shisha served to me during the past 30 days (one month) | 1158  | 66.8% |
| 2       | Yes, someone refused to sell me shisha because of my age                     | 563   | 32.5% |
| 3       | No, my age did not keep me from buying shisha                                | 12    | 0.7%  |
| Sysmiss |  | 190   |       |

**CR14: parents smoke cigarettes****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1901 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category     | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | None         | 1497  | 78.7% |
| 2       | Both         | 39    | 2.1%  |
| 3       | Father only  | 312   | 16.4% |
| 4       | Mother only  | 20    | 1.1%  |
| 5       | I don't know | 33    | 1.7%  |
| Sysmiss |              | 22    |       |

**CR15: parents smoke shisha****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1872 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke shisha?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category     | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | None         | 1688  | 90.2% |
| 2       | Both         | 58    | 3.1%  |
| 3       | Father only  | 68    | 3.6%  |
| 4       | Mother only  | 19    | 1%    |
| 5       | I don't know | 39    | 2.1%  |
| Sysmiss |              | 51    |       |

**CR16: other people in house smoke cigarettes****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1880 Invalid: 43  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Does anyone in your house other than your parents smoke cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 740   | 39.4% |
| 2       | No       | 1140  | 60.6% |
| Sysmiss |          | 43    |       |

**CR17: other people in house smoke shisha****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1858 Invalid: 65  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Does anyone in your house other than your parents smoke shisha?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 413   | 22.2% |
| 2       | No       | 1445  | 77.8% |
| Sysmiss |          | 65    |       |

**CR18: smoking helps feel comfortable socially****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1880 Invalid: 43  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | More comfortable               | 326   | 17.3% |
| 2       | Less comfortable               | 1337  | 71.1% |
| 3       | No difference from non-smokers | 217   | 11.5% |
| Sysmiss |                                | 43    |       |

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## CR19: boys smoke attractive

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1886 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes boys look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | More attractive                | 334   | 17.7% |
| 2       | Less attractive                | 1174  | 62.2% |
| 3       | No difference from non-smokers | 378   | 20%   |
| Sysmiss |                                | 37    |       |

---

## CR20: girls smoke attractive

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1874 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes girls look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | More attractive                | 201   | 10.7% |
| 2       | Less attractive                | 1329  | 70.9% |
| 3       | No difference from non-smokers | 344   | 18.4% |
| Sysmiss |                                | 49    |       |

## CR21: smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1840 Invalid: 83  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking makes you gain or lose weight?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category      | Cases |       |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Gain weight   | 126   | 6.8%  |
| 2       | Lose weight   | 1414  | 76.8% |
| 3       | No difference | 300   | 16.3% |
| Sysmiss |               | 83    |       |

## CR22: cigarette smoking harmful to health

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1890 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category       | Cases |      |
|-------|----------------|-------|------|
| 1     | Definitely not | 124   | 6.6% |
| 2     | Probably not   | 137   | 7.2% |
| 3     | Probably yes   | 117   | 6.2% |

|         |                |      |     |
|---------|----------------|------|-----|
| 4       | Definitely yes | 1512 | 80% |
| Sysmiss |                | 33   |     |

## CR23: shisha smoking harmful to health

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1889 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking shisha harms your health?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 149   | 7.9%  |
| 2       | Probably not   | 147   | 7.8%  |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 180   | 9.5%  |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 1413  | 74.8% |
| Sysmiss |                | 34    |       |

## CR24: closest friends smoke cigarettes

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1893 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category     | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | None of them | 1434  | 75.8% |
| 2       | Some of them | 370   | 19.5% |
| 3       | Most of them | 53    | 2.8%  |
| 4       | All of them  | 36    | 1.9%  |
| Sysmiss |              | 30    |       |

**CR25: closest friends smoke shisha**

Data file: SUDAN\_09

**Overview**

Valid: 1914 Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke shisha?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category     | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | None of them | 1581  | 82.6% |
| 2       | Some of them | 265   | 13.8% |
| 3       | Most of them | 44    | 2.3%  |
| 4       | All of them  | 24    | 1.3%  |
| Sysmiss |              | 9     |       |

**CR26: best friends offer cigarette**

Data file: SUDAN\_09

**Overview**

Valid: 1907 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 1553  | 81.4% |
| 2       | Probably not   | 203   | 10.6% |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 87    | 4.6%  |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 64    | 3.4%  |
| Sysmiss |                | 16    |       |

**CR27: best friends offer shisha****Data file:** SUDAN\_09**Overview**

Valid: 1903    Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a shisha, would you smoke it?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 1576  | 82.8% |
| 2       | Probably not   | 175   | 9.2%  |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 89    | 4.7%  |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 63    | 3.3%  |
| Sysmiss |                | 20    |       |

**CR28: smoke cigarette next 12 months****Data file:** SUDAN\_09**Overview**

Valid: 1910    Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 1539  | 80.6% |
| 2       | Probably not   | 239   | 12.5% |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 80    | 4.2%  |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 52    | 2.7%  |
| Sysmiss |                | 13    |       |

**CR29: man smoking opinion****Data file:** SUDAN\_09

## Overview

Valid: 1906 Invalid: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category         | Cases |       |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Lacks confidence | 549   | 28.8% |
| 2       | Stupid           | 538   | 28.2% |
| 3       | Loser            | 753   | 39.5% |
| 4       | Successful       | 35    | 1.8%  |
| 5       | Intelligent      | 15    | 0.8%  |
| 6       | Strong           | 16    | 0.8%  |
| Sysmiss |                  | 17    |       |

## CR30: woman smoking opinion

Data file: SUDAN\_09

## Overview

Valid: 1898 Invalid: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category         | Cases |       |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Lacks confidence | 549   | 28.9% |
| 2       | Weak             | 522   | 27.5% |
| 3       | Loser            | 771   | 40.6% |
| 4       | Successful       | 34    | 1.8%  |
| 5       | Intelligent      | 9     | 0.5%  |
| 6       | Strong           | 13    | 0.7%  |
| Sysmiss |                  | 25    |       |

**CR31: smoking safe one/two years****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1896 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 208   | 11%   |
| 2       | Probably not   | 424   | 22.4% |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 382   | 20.1% |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 882   | 46.5% |
| Sysmiss |                | 27    |       |

**CR32: other people smoking cigarettes harmful to you****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1902 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 154   | 8.1%  |
| 2       | Probably not   | 145   | 7.6%  |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 298   | 15.7% |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 1305  | 68.6% |
| Sysmiss |                | 21    |       |

**CR33: other people smoking shisha harmful to you****Data file: SUDAN\_09**

## Overview

Valid: 1896 Invalid: 27  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's shisha is harmful to you?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 219   | 11.6% |
| 2       | Probably not   | 157   | 8.3%  |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 303   | 16%   |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 1217  | 64.2% |
| Sysmiss |                | 27    |       |

## CR34: smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: SUDAN\_09

## Overview

Valid: 1904 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | 0        | 1379  | 72.4% |
| 2       | 1 to 2   | 294   | 15.4% |
| 3       | 3 to 4   | 76    | 4%    |
| 4       | 5 to 6   | 36    | 1.9%  |
| 5       | 7        | 119   | 6.3%  |
| Sysmiss |          | 19    |       |

## CR35: smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: SUDAN\_09

**Overview**

Valid: 1902 Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | 0        | 1253  | 65.9% |
| 2       | 1 to 2   | 331   | 17.4% |
| 3       | 3 to 4   | 122   | 6.4%  |
| 4       | 5 to 6   | 48    | 2.5%  |
| 5       | 7        | 148   | 7.8%  |
| Sysmiss |          | 21    |       |

**CR36: banning smoking in public places opinion**

Data file: SUDAN\_09

**Overview**

Valid: 1841 Invalid: 82  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, streetcars, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 1485  | 80.7% |
| 2       | No       | 356   | 19.3% |
| Sysmiss |          | 82    |       |

**CR37: want to stop smoking cigarettes now**

Data file: SUDAN\_09

**Overview**

Valid: 1901 Invalid: 22  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes now?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1626  | 85.5% |
| 2       | I do not smoke cigarettes now  | 126   | 6.6%  |
| 3       | Yes                            | 66    | 3.5%  |
| 4       | No                             | 83    | 4.4%  |
| Sysmiss |                                | 22    |       |

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## CR38: tried to stop smoking cigarettes past 12 months

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1891 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes                  | 1586  | 83.9% |
| 2       | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past year | 121   | 6.4%  |
| 3       | Yes   | 91    | 4.8%  |
| 4       | No  | 93    | 4.9%  |
| Sysmiss |   | 32    |       |

---

## CR39: stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1895 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                                  | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes            | 1569  | 82.8% |
| 2       | I have already stopped smoking cigarettes | 137   | 7.2%  |
| 3       | Yes                                       | 85    | 4.5%  |
| 4       | No  | 104   | 5.5%  |
| Sysmiss |   | 28    |       |

### CR40: want to stop smoking shisha now

Data file: SUDAN\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 1908 Invalid: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking shisha now?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                   | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked shisha | 1606  | 84.2% |
| 2       | I do not smoke shisha now  | 142   | 7.4%  |
| 3       | Yes                        | 59    | 3.1%  |
| 4       | No                         | 101   | 5.3%  |
| Sysmiss |                            | 15    |       |

### CR41: tried to stop smoking shisha past 12 months

Data file: SUDAN\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 1903 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking shisha?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                                    | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked shisha                  | 1597  | 83.9% |
| 2       | I did not smoke shisha during the past year | 148   | 7.8%  |
| 3       | Yes   | 73    | 3.8%  |
| 4       | No  | 85    | 4.5%  |
| Sysmiss |   | 20    |       |

## CR42: received help/advice to stop smoking cigarettes

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1891 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking cigarettes? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes  | 1520  | 80.4% |
| 2       | Yes, from a program or professional   | 126   | 6.7%  |
| 3       | Yes, from a friend  | 61    | 3.2%  |
| 4       | Yes, from a family member   | 61    | 3.2%  |
| 5       | Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members | 38    | 2%    |
| 6       | No  | 85    | 4.5%  |
| Sysmiss |   | 32    |       |

## CR43: anti-smoking messages media

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1887 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | A lot    | 989   | 52.4% |
| 2       | A few    | 470   | 24.9% |
| 3       | None     | 428   | 22.7% |
| Sysmiss |          | 36    |       |

## CR44: anti-smoking messages events

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1893 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings | 462   | 24.4% |
| 2       | A lot  | 525   | 27.7% |
| 3       | Sometimes  | 624   | 33%   |
| 4       | Never  | 282   | 14.9% |
| Sysmiss |  | 30    |       |

## CR45: see smoking on screen

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1876 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                           | Cases |       |
|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1     | I never watch TV, videos or movies | 249   | 13.3% |
| 2     | A lot                              | 1220  | 65%   |

|         |           |     |       |
|---------|-----------|-----|-------|
| 3       | Sometimes | 312 | 16.6% |
| 4       | Never     | 95  | 5.1%  |
| Sysmiss |           | 47  |       |

## CR46: own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1848 Invalid: 75  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 268   | 14.5% |
| 2       | No       | 1580  | 85.5% |
| Sysmiss |          | 75    |       |

## CR47: cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1866 Invalid: 57  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | A lot    | 510   | 27.3% |
| 2       | A few    | 672   | 36%   |
| 3       | None     | 684   | 36.7% |
| Sysmiss |          | 57    |       |

**CR48: cigarette advertisements point of sale****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1844 Invalid: 79

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on at point of sale?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | A lot    | 531   | 28.8% |
| 2       | A few    | 518   | 28.1% |
| 3       | None     | 795   | 43.1% |
| Sysmiss |          | 79    |       |

**CR49: cigarette advertisements newspapers****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1872 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | A lot    | 465   | 24.8% |
| 2       | A few    | 538   | 28.7% |
| 3       | None     | 869   | 46.4% |
| Sysmiss |          | 51    |       |

**CR50: cigarette advertisements events****Data file: SUDAN\_09**

## Overview

Valid: 1878 Invalid: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events | 488   | 26%   |
| 2       | A lot  | 371   | 19.8% |
| 3       | Sometimes  | 492   | 26.2% |
| 4       | Never  | 527   | 28.1% |
| Sysmiss |  | 45    |       |

## CR51: offered free cigarette

Data file: SUDAN\_09

## Overview

Valid: 1819 Invalid: 104  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 191   | 10.5% |
| 2       | No       | 1628  | 89.5% |
| Sysmiss |          | 104   |       |

## CR52: taught dangers of smoking

Data file: SUDAN\_09

## Overview

Valid: 1878 Invalid: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 709   | 37.8% |
| 2       | No       | 826   | 44%   |
| 3       | Not sure | 343   | 18.3% |
| Sysmiss |          | 45    |       |

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## CR53: discuss reasons young people smoke

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1850 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       |          | 536   | 29%   |
| 2       |          | 972   | 52.5% |
| 3       | Not sure | 342   | 18.5% |
| Sysmiss |          | 73    |       |

---

## CR54: Age

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1845 Invalid: 78

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                | Cases |       |
|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | 11 years old or younger | 101   | 5.5%  |
| 2       | 12 years old            | 107   | 5.8%  |
| 3       | 13 years old            | 246   | 13.3% |
| 4       | 14 years old            | 379   | 20.5% |
| 5       | 15 years old            | 325   | 17.6% |
| 6       | 16 years old            | 472   | 25.6% |
| 7       | 17 years old or older   | 215   | 11.7% |
| Sysmiss |                         | 78    |       |

## CR55: Sex

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1847 Invalid: 76

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Male     | 873   | 47.3% |
| 2       | Female   | 974   | 52.7% |
| Sysmiss |          | 76    |       |

## SDR56: Grade

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1869 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |  |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

|         |                 |     |       |
|---------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 1       | Grade 8         | 908 | 48.6% |
| 2       | First Secondary | 577 | 30.9% |
| 3       | 2nd Secondary   | 384 | 20.5% |
| Sysmiss |                 | 54  |       |

### SDR57: tried tobac

Data file: SUDAN\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 1795 Invalid: 128

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with tobac?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 202   | 11.3% |
| 2       | No       | 1593  | 88.7% |
| Sysmiss |          | 128   |       |

### SDR58: use tobac

Data file: SUDAN\_09

#### Overview

Valid: 1875 Invalid: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you use tobac on a daily basis or in occasions or you don't use it at all?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Daily          | 117   | 6.2%  |
| 2       | Occasionally   | 137   | 7.3%  |
| 3       | I don't use it | 1621  | 86.5% |
| Sysmiss |                | 48    |       |

**SDR59: used tobac inside school****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1784 Invalid: 139

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever used tobac inside the school?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |     |
|---------|----------|-------|-----|
| 1       | Yes      | 143   | 8%  |
| 2       | No       | 1641  | 92% |
| Sysmiss |          | 139   |     |

**SDR60: age tried tobac****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1828 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried tobac?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                | Cases |       |
|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never used tobac | 1686  | 92.2% |
| 2       | 7 years old or younger  | 36    | 2%    |
| 3       | 8 or 9 years old        | 39    | 2.1%  |
| 4       | 10 or 11 years old      | 19    | 1%    |
| 5       | 12 or 13 years old      | 23    | 1.3%  |
| 6       | 14 or 15 years old      | 19    | 1%    |
| 7       | 16 years old or older   | 6     | 0.3%  |
| Sysmiss |                         | 95    |       |

**SDR61: used tombac past 30 days****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1864 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) on how many days did you use the tombac?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category      | Cases |       |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | 0 days        | 1767  | 94.8% |
| 2       | 1 or 2 days   | 62    | 3.3%  |
| 3       | 3 to 5 days   | 11    | 0.6%  |
| 4       | 6 to 9 days   | 9     | 0.5%  |
| 5       | 10 to 19 days | 8     | 0.4%  |
| 6       | 20 to 29 days | 2     | 0.1%  |
| 7       | All 30 days   | 5     | 0.3%  |
| Sysmiss |               | 59    |       |

**STRATUM: Stratum****Data file: SUDAN\_09****Overview**

Valid: 1923 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 201001001 - 201001012 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

| Value     | Category | Cases |       |
|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
| 200901001 |          | 77    | 4%    |
| 200901002 |          | 348   | 18.1% |
| 200901003 |          | 107   | 5.6%  |
| 200901004 |          | 136   | 7.1%  |
| 200901005 |          | 102   | 5.3%  |
| 200901006 |          | 339   | 17.6% |
| 200901007 |          | 73    | 3.8%  |
| 200901008 |          | 105   | 5.5%  |

|           |  |     |       |
|-----------|--|-----|-------|
| 200901009 |  | 111 | 5.8%  |
| 200901010 |  | 381 | 19.8% |
| 200901011 |  | 58  | 3%    |
| 200901012 |  | 86  | 4.5%  |

## PSU: PSU

Data file: SUDAN\_09

### Overview

Valid: 1923 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |       |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1     |          | 42    | 2.2%  |
| 2     |          | 35    | 1.8%  |
| 3     |          | 96    | 5%    |
| 4     |          | 252   | 13.1% |
| 5     |          | 44    | 2.3%  |
| 6     |          | 63    | 3.3%  |
| 7     |          | 85    | 4.4%  |
| 8     |          | 51    | 2.7%  |
| 9     |          | 77    | 4%    |
| 10    |          | 25    | 1.3%  |
| 11    |          | 24    | 1.2%  |
| 12    |          | 315   | 16.4% |
| 13    |          | 29    | 1.5%  |
| 14    |          | 44    | 2.3%  |
| 15    |          | 54    | 2.8%  |
| 16    |          | 51    | 2.7%  |
| 17    |          | 49    | 2.5%  |
| 18    |          | 62    | 3.2%  |
| 19    |          | 47    | 2.4%  |
| 20    |          | 334   | 17.4% |
| 21    |          | 29    | 1.5%  |
| 22    |          | 29    | 1.5%  |
| 23    |          | 19    | 1%    |

|    |  |    |      |
|----|--|----|------|
| 24 |  | 35 | 1.8% |
| 25 |  | 32 | 1.7% |

# study\_resources

## reports

### Fact Sheet

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title Fact Sheet  
filename Sudan\_GYTS2009\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15\_508tagged.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Codebook

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title Codebook  
filename GYTSEMRO2009\_Sudan\_All\_Schools\_Region1\_National\_Web\_Codebook\_20121120\_TAG508.pdf

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