

# World Bank Group Country Survey 2023

**Public Opinion Research Group**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ROU\_2023\_WBCS\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Group Country Survey 2023

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBCS 2023

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Romania	ROU

### SERIES INFORMATION

The World Bank Group Country Opinion Survey Program (COS) is an ongoing effort to systematically gauge and track the perceptions and views of the World Bank Group's clients and partners across the globe, over time. The survey data provide the institution with a more in-depth understanding of the views of stakeholders on issues related to the World Bank's work on the ground (how it operates, its relationships, and its knowledge) and other development-related issues. The program is overseen by the Department of External and Corporate Relations, Business Intelligence Team. This collection hosts open, accessible survey data from 29 countries collected in FY 2012 (July 2011-June 2012), 41 countries in FY 2013 (July 2012-June 2013), 42 countries in FY 2014 (July 2013-June 2014), 35 countries in FY 2015 (July 2014-June 2015), 45 countries in FY 2016 (July 2015-June 2016), 35 countries in FY 2017 (July 2016-June 2017), and 39 countries in FY 2018 (July 2017-June 2018), 42 countries in FY 2019 (July 2018-June 2019), 21 countries in FY 2020 (July 2019-June 2020), 36 countries in FY 2021 (July 2020-June 2021), 23 countries in FY 2022 (July 2021-June 2022) and 30 countries in FY 2023 (July 2022-June 2023). All data will be regularly updated, and more countries will be added as data becomes available.

### ABSTRACT

The Country Opinion Survey in Romania assists the World Bank Group (WBG) in better understanding how stakeholders in Romania perceive the WBG. It provides the WBG with systematic feedback from national and local governments, multilateral/bilateral agencies, media, academia, the private sector, and civil society in Romania on 1) their views regarding the general environment in Romania; 2) their overall attitudes toward the WBG in Romania; 3) overall impressions of the WBG's effectiveness and results, knowledge work and activities, and communication and information sharing in Romania; and 4) their perceptions of the WBG's future role in Romania.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Stakeholders of the World Bank Group in Romania

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution.

### VERSION DATE

2023-10-01

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Bucharest and other areas

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Public Opinion Research Group	World Bank

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Role
World Bank	Funder

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

From May 2023 to July 2023, a total of 1,900 stakeholders of the WBG in Romania were invited to provide their opinions about the WBG's work in the country by participating in a Country Opinion Survey (COS). A list of potential participants was compiled by the WBG country team and the fielding agency. Participants were drawn from the Office of the President, Prime Minister, Minister; Parliament, Government Institutions, Local Governments, Bilateral/ Multilateral Agencies, Private Sector, Civil Society, Academia, and the Media. A total of 260 stakeholders participated in the survey.

### RESPONSE RATE

The response rate was 14%

The results of this year's survey were compared to the FY20 Survey with a response rate of 40% (N=391).

Comparing responses across Country Surveys reflects changes in attitudes over time, but also changes in respondent samples, changes in methodology, and changes to the survey instrument itself. To reduce the influence of the latter factor, only those questions with similar response scales/options were analyzed. Data were weighted to reach the same stakeholder composition in two years.

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2023-05	2023-07

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Internet [int]

### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Respondents completed the questionnaire via an online platform.

## questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The survey was implemented in Romanian and English languages. The English version of the questionnaire is provided as related material.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
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Public Opinion Research Group	The World Bank	countrysurveys@worldbankgroup.org
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## CONFIDENTIALITY

## CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

Public Opinion Research Group (World Bank). Romania - World Bank Group Country Survey 2023 (WBCS 2023). Ref: ROU\_2023\_WBCS\_v01\_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

## ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Public Opinion Research Group	The World Bank

## Disclaimer and copyrights

## DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

## DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ROU\_2023\_WBCS\_v01\_M\_WB

## PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2024-02-29

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2024-02-29)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>romania_cos_fy23_data</b> Data collected using the 2023 Romania World Bank Group Country Survey questionnaire (FY23). Dataset covers the following themes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overall Context</li> <li>• Overall Attitudes Toward the World Bank Group</li> <li>• World Bank Group's Support in Development Areas</li> <li>• World Bank Group's Work and Engagement on the Ground in Romania</li> <li>• World Bank Group's Financial Instruments and Knowledge Work</li> <li>• The Future Role of the World Bank Group in Romania</li> <li>• Communication and Outreach</li> </ul>	260	217



**Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**

Data collected using the 2023 Romania World Bank Group Country Survey questionnaire (FY23). Dataset covers the following themes:

- Overall Context
- Overall Attitudes Toward the World Bank Group
- World Bank Group's Support in Development Areas
- World Bank Group's Work and Engagement on the Ground in Romania
- World Bank Group's Financial Instruments and Knowledge Work
- The Future Role of the World Bank Group in Romania
- Communication and Outreach

Cases: 260

variables: 217

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	id		
V2	mode		
V3	Q1	Which of the following best describes your current affiliation?	Which of the following best describes your current affiliation?
V4	Q2	How familiar are you with the work of the World Bank Group in Romania?	How familiar are you with the work of the World Bank Group in Romania?
V5	Q3	Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank Group (IBRD, IFC, MIGA, ICSID) in your country?	Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank Group (IBRD, IFC, MIGA, ICSID) in your country?
V6	Q4	Which, if any, of the following agencies of the World Bank Group do you primarily collaborate/work with in Romania?	Which, if any, of the following agencies of the World Bank Group do you primarily collaborate/work with in Romania?
V7	A1	In general, would you say that Romania is headed in ... ?	In general, would you say that Romania is headed in ... ?
V8	A2_1	Central government	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V9	A2_2	Presidential Administration	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V10	A2_3	Parliament/legislative branch	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V11	A2_4	Local government	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V12	A2_5	National Bank of Romania	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V13	A2_6	The World Bank Group	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V14	A2_7	The International Monetary Fund	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V15	A2_8	The United Nations (UN)	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V16	A2_9	The European Commission	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V17	A2_10	European Investment Bank (EIB)	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V18	A2_11	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V19	A2_12	Other Regional Development Banks or IFIs (e.g., Council of Europe Development Bank, OECD)	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V20	A2_13	Private sector	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V21	A2_14	Civil society (e.g., non-governmental organizations, community-based organizations)	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V22	A2_15	Academia / think tanks / research institutions	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V23	A2_16	Trade unions or employers' associations	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V24	A2_17	Media	To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?
V25	A3	How effective has the World Bank Group been in achieving development results in Romania?	How effective has the World Bank Group been in achieving development results in Romania?
V26	A4	The World Bank Group currently plays a relevant role in development in Romania.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements about the World Bank Group's work in Romania?
V27	A5	The World Bank Group's work is well aligned with what I consider the development priorities for Romania.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements about the World Bank Group's work in Romania?
V28	A6	The World Bank Group's work helps end extreme poverty in Romania.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements about the World Bank Group's work in Romania?
V29	A7	To what extent does the World Bank Group influence the development agenda in Romania?	To what extent does the World Bank Group influence the development agenda in Romania?
V30	A8	How significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank Group's knowledge work and activities make to development results in Romania?	How significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank Group's knowledge work and activities make to development results in Romania?
V31	B1_1	Gender equity: close gender gaps in health, education, social protection, economic opportunities, and voice and agency	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V32	B1_2	Water supply and sanitation infrastructure	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V33	B1_3	Health: universal health coverage, primary health systems, pandemic preparedness, eradicating infectious diseases	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V34	B1_4	Transport: roads, bridges, sustainable transportation, inland waterways, maritime transport	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V35	B1_5	Energy / Extractives: access to energy, transition to cleaner energy sources; governance of oil, gas, and mineral resources, just transition	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V36	B1_6	Public sector governance / Strengthening institutions: efficiency, effectiveness, accountability, and transparency of government institutions, strategic planning and budgeting, integrated financial management systems in the public sector, transparent cent	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V37	B1_7	Agriculture and food security: sustainable agriculture, inclusive and efficient food systems, low carbon agriculture, flood risk management	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V38	B1_8	Education: more resilient and equitable education systems	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?



ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	B1_9	Climate change: mitigation, adaptation, and transition to a low-carbon economy	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V40	B1_10	Digital Development: digital infrastructure (e.g., cloud), public digital services, digital skills development	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V41	B1_11	Macroeconomic stability / budget support: sustainable fiscal policy, effective tax administration, monetary policy; financial support to mitigate effects of potential crisis or fiscal deficit	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V42	B1_12	Social Inclusion: increasing opportunities for marginalized people and vulnerable groups to participate fully in markets, services, and society (e.g., elderly, Roma communities, institutionalized children)	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V43	B1_13	Disaster risk management: risk assessments, risk reduction, preparedness, recovery, and reconstruction	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V44	B1_14	Private sector development: business regulation, access to finance, improved competitiveness, predictable regulatory environment	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V45	B1_15	Support for Romania's convergence with the EU standards: higher absorption and better use of EU funds, implementation of reforms under the National Recovery and Resilience Plan	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V46	B1_16	Environment: water and air quality, pollution reduction	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V47	B1_17	Urban development: urban regeneration, services, and institutions	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V48	B1_18	Judiciary reform: efficient and fair judiciary system	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V49	B1_19	Social protection: pensions, social assistance, social safety nets, long-term care, disability	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V50	B1_20	Job creation / employment: labor policies, skills development	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V51	B1_21	Debt sustainability: strengthening debt management	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V52	B1_22	Support to forcibly displaced persons from Ukraine: access to education, social protection, health services, employment support	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V53	B1_23	Support for research and innovation: improving the quality of and relevance of the research sector, improving the research & innovation regulatory and legal frameworks	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V54	B1_24	Other	Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?
V55	B2_1	Predictable institutional and economic environment for people and businesses	Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?
V56	B2_2	Equal access to high-quality public services on the central and local levels	Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V57	B2_3	Better health and education outcomes for all	Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?
V58	B2_4	Favorable conditions for more and better private-sector jobs	Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?
V59	B2_5	Climate change mitigation for environmental sustainability of economic activity	Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?
V60	B2_6	Resilience to shocks and adaptation to climate change, especially for vulnerable households	Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?
V61	B2_7	Other	Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?
V62	B2_8	Don't know	Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?
V63	B3_1	Strengthen institutions to accelerate public investments in Romania	In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?
V64	B3_2	Modernize economic institutions and enhance public financial management	In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?
V65	B3_3	Improve transparency and accountability in the public sector	In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?
V66	B3_4	Strengthen institutions to help recruit and retain highly skilled human resources on a merit basis	In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?
V67	B3_5	Strengthen the performance of institutions through digitalization	In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?
V68	B3_6	Enhance competition via state-owned enterprise reform	In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?
V69	B3_7	Strengthen the performance of the judicial system	In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?
V70	B3_8	Other	In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?
V71	B3_9	Don't know	In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?
V72	B5_1	Education: more resilient and equitable education systems	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?
V73	B5_2	Health: universal health coverage, primary health systems, pandemic preparedness, eradicating infectious diseases	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?
V74	B5_3	Social protection: pensions, social assistance, social safety nets, long-term care, disability	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?
V75	B5_4	Social Inclusion: increasing opportunities for marginalized people to participate fully in markets, services, technologies, and society (e.g., elderly, Roma communities, institutionalized children)	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V76	B5_5	Gender equity: close gender gaps in health, education, social protection, economic opportunities, and voice and agency	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?
V77	B6_1	Transport: roads, bridges, sustainable transportation, inland waterways, maritime transport	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?
V78	B6_2	Water supply and sanitation infrastructure	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?
V79	B6_3	Digital Development: digital infrastructure (e.g., cloud), public digital services, digital skills development	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?
V80	B6_4	Urban development: urban regeneration, services, and institutions	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?
V81	B6_5	Disaster risk management: strategic planning and prioritization, resilient infrastructure	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?
V82	B6_6	Energy / Extractives: access to energy, transition to cleaner energy sources; governance of oil, gas, and mineral resources, just transition	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?
V83	B7_1	Public sector governance / Strengthening institutions: efficiency, effectiveness, accountability, and transparency of government institutions, strategic planning and budgeting, integrated financial management systems in the public sector, transparent cent	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?
V84	B7_2	Debt sustainability: management, relief, financing, and transparency	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?
V85	B7_3	Private sector development: business regulation, access to finance, improved competitiveness, predictable regulatory environment	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?
V86	B7_4	Job creation / employment: labor policies, skills development	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?
V87	B7_5	Macroeconomic stability / budget support: sustainable fiscal policy, effective tax administration, monetary policy; financial support to mitigate effects of potential crisis or fiscal deficit	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?
V88	B7_6	Support for Romania's convergence with the EU standards: higher absorption and better use of EU funds, implementation of reforms under the National Recovery and Resilience Plan	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?
V89	B7_7	Support for research and innovation: improving the quality of and relevance of the research sector, improving the research & innovation regulatory and legal frameworks	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?
V90	B8_1	Environment: water and air quality, pollution reduction	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of environmental sustainability in Romania?
V91	B8_2	Climate change: mitigation, adaptation, and transition to a low-carbon economy	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of environmental sustainability in Romania?
V92	B8_3	Agriculture and food security: sustainable agriculture, inclusive and efficient food systems, low carbon agriculture, flood risk management	How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of environmental sustainability in Romania?
V93	B9_1	Forest fires	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V94	B9_2	Decreased crop yields/food insecurity	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V95	B9_3	Climate-driven migration	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V96	B9_4	More frequent and severe floods	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V97	B9_5	More frequent and severe droughts / heatwaves	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V98	B9_6	Effects on public health	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V99	B9_7	Air pollution	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V100	B9_8	Extinction of plant/animal species	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V101	B9_9	Land and forest degradation	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V102	B9_10	Loss of jobs	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V103	B9_11	Increase in natural disasters (for example, cyclones or sea-level surges)	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V104	B9_12	Increase erosion of shoreline	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V105	B9_13	Unsafe drinking water	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V106	B9_14	Diminished water supply for people and the economy	What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?
V107	C1_1	Bringing together different stakeholder groups (including other development agencies and donors) to support Romania's development efforts	When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?
V108	C1_2	Providing data and statistics	When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?
V109	C1_3	Producing research on global development issues (e.g., reports, publications, research papers)	When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?
V110	C1_4	Providing advisory services and analytics to support design or implementation of policies	When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?
V111	C1_5	Providing financial resources (i.e., investment lending, Development Policy Loans, Program-for-Results)	When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?
V112	C1_6	Capacity building and training	When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?
V113	C1_7	Mobilizing third-party financial resources	When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?
V114	C1_8	Other	When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?
V115	C2	Responsiveness to needs	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of each of the following?
V116	C3	Access to WBG staff and experts	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of each of the following?
V117	C4	Flexibility when circumstances change	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of each of the following?
V118	C5	Being a long-term partner	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of each of the following?
V119	C6_1	Central government	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V120	C6_2	Presidential Administration	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V121	C6_3	Local government	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V122	C6_4	Parliament/legislative branch	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V123	C6_5	Private sector	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V124	C6_6	National Bank of Romania	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V125	C6_7	The European Commission	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V126	C6_8	Other donors and development partners (e.g., European Investment Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Council of Europe Development Bank, OECD)	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V127	C6_9	United Nations Agencies (e.g., UNICEF, World Health Organization)	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V128	C6_10	Civil society (e.g., non-governmental organizations, community-based organizations)	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V129	C6_11	Diplomatic missions to Romania	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V130	C6_12	Academia / think tanks / research institutions	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V131	C6_13	Media	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V132	C6_14	Other	Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?
V133	C7_1	Central government	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:
V134	C7_2	Local government	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:
V135	C7_3	Parliament/legislative branch	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:
V136	C7_4	Other donors and development partners (e.g., European Investment Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Council of Europe Development Bank, OECD)	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:
V137	C7_5	Private sector	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:
V138	C7_6	Civil society (e.g., non-governmental organizations, community-based organizations)	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:
V139	C7_7	Diplomatic missions to Romania	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:
V140	C7_8	Academia / think tanks / research institutions	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:
V141	C7_9	Media	To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

ID	Name	Label	Question
V142	C8_1	The WBG's financial instruments meet the needs of Romania (i.e., investment lending, Development Policy Loan, Program-for-Results).	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?
V143	C8_2	The conditions of the WBG's financing are competitive compared to markets.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?
V144	C8_3	The WBG insists on accountability through its lending (e.g., performance-based financing, resources tied to results).	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?
V145	C8_4	The WBG provides financial support in a timely manner.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?
V146	C9	Have you used the WBG's advisory services and analytics in the past?	Have you used the WBG's advisory services and analytics in the past?
V147	C10_1	I am satisfied with the quality of the WBG's advisory services and analytical work in Romania.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?
V148	C10_2	The WBG's advisory services and analytical work are timely.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?
V149	C10_3	The WBG brings global expertise to Romania as part of its advisory services and analytical work.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?
V150	C10_4	The WBG's advice and recommendations are tailored to Romania's context.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?
V151	C10_5	I anticipate using the WBG's advisory services and analytical work in the future.	To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?
V152	D1_1	Television (TV)	How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?
V153	D1_2	Radio	How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?
V154	D1_3	Newspapers (Print or online)	How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?
V155	D1_4	Social media	How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?
V156	D1_5	Research papers / Official statistics	How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?
V157	D1_6	Blogs	How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?
V158	D1_7	Podcasts	How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?
V159	D1_8	e-Newsletters	How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?
V160	D1_9	Other	How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?
V161	D2_1	e-Newsletters	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?
V162	D2_2	Direct contact with staff (e.g., in person, virtually, phone, email)	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?
V163	D2_3	Blogs	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?
V164	D2_4	Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter)	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?
V165	D2_5	Podcasts	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?
V166	D2_6	Website	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?
V167	D2_7	Direct messaging (e.g., WhatsApp, Telegram, Viber)	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V168	D2_8	Event/conference/ seminar/workshop (in person or online)	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?
V169	D2_9	Interviews and press conferences	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?
V170	D2_10	Other	How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?
V171	D3	Do you recall seeing or hearing anything about the WBG in the last 30 days?	Do you recall seeing or hearing anything about the WBG in the last 30 days?
V172	D4_1	Television (TV)	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V173	D4_2	Radio	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V174	D4_3	Newspapers (Print or online)	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V175	D4_4	Event / conference / seminar (in person or online)	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V176	D4_5	WBG Website	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V177	D4_6	Social media	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V178	D4_7	Direct contact with WBG staff (e.g., in person, virtually, phone, email)	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V179	D4_8	Blogs	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V180	D4_9	Podcasts	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V181	D4_10	e-Newsletters	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V182	D4_11	Direct messaging (e.g., WhatsApp, Telegram, Viber)	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V183	D4_12	Other	Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?
V184	D5_1	Facebook	On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?
V185	D5_2	Instagram	On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?
V186	D5_3	Twitter	On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?
V187	D5_4	LinkedIn	On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?
V188	D5_5	YouTube	On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?
V189	D5_6	WhatsApp	On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?
V190	D5_7	Other	On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?
V191	D6_1	WBG work or research on climate change (mitigation, adaptation)	What topics were included in what you saw or heard?
V192	D6_2	WBG work or research on food insecurity	What topics were included in what you saw or heard?
V193	D6_3	WBG work to provide debt relief for developing countries	What topics were included in what you saw or heard?
V194	D6_4	WBG global economic forecasts	What topics were included in what you saw or heard?
V195	D6_5	WBG research or work in support for education systems in developing countries	What topics were included in what you saw or heard?
V196	D6_6	WBG work or research on energy (increasing energy supply, reducing dependence of fossil fuels)	What topics were included in what you saw or heard?
V197	D6_7	WBG work or research on strengthening institutions for the delivery of high-quality public services and effective governance	What topics were included in what you saw or heard?
V198	D6_8	Other	What topics were included in what you saw or heard?
V199	D7_1	The WBG helps address the current food crisis and enables greater preparedness to future food security crises	To what extent do you agree with the following statements:

ID	Name	Label	Question
V200	D7_2	The WBG supports countries to ensure transition to more diversified and cleaner sources of energy	To what extent do you agree with the following statements:
V201	D7_3	The WBG helps countries boost climate resilience and mitigate the effects of climate challenge	To what extent do you agree with the following statements:
V202	D7_4	The WBG provides support to improve access and quality of education in developing countries.	To what extent do you agree with the following statements:
V203	D7_5	WBG helps strengthen institutions in Romania for the delivery of high-quality public services and effective governance	To what extent do you agree with the following statements:
V204	D7_6	The WBG is committed to comprehensive debt solutions that bring significant benefits to people in poor countries	To what extent do you agree with the following statements:
V205	D8_1	Read or heard a story about the WBG in national or local media (newspaper, TV, radio)	Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?
V206	D8_2	Read or heard a story about the WBG in international media (newspaper, TV, radio)	Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?
V207	D8_3	Read a WBG post / tweet on social media	Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?
V208	D8_4	Visited a WBG website (e.g., read a blog, used its data)	Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?
V209	D8_5	Attended a WBG event/conference/seminar/workshop (in person or online)	Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?
V210	D8_6	Read some, or all, of a WBG research paper or publication	Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?
V211	D8_7	Had an exchange with WBG staff, in person, virtually, or by phone/email/text	Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?
V212	D8_8	Read a WBG e-newsletter	Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?
V213	E1	Which, if any, of the following is the primary specialization of your work?	Which, if any, of the following is the primary specialization of your work?
V214	E2	Within your organization, would you describe yourself as ....	Within your organization, would you describe yourself as ....
V215	E3	What's your gender?	What's your gender?
V216	E4	What's your age?	What's your age?
V217	E5	Which best represents your geographic location?	Which best represents your geographic location?

total: 217





**ID:****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 260    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 101    Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 101 - 360    Format: Numeric

**A2\_3: Parliament/legislative branch****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 260    Invalid: 0    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		9	3.5%
1	To no degree at all	15	5.8%
2		23	8.8%
3		21	8.1%
4		27	10.4%
5		44	16.9%
6		35	13.5%
7		32	12.3%
8		26	10%
9		12	4.6%
10	To a very significant degree	8	3.1%
11		8	3.1%

**MODE:****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 260    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Q1: Which of the following best describes your current affiliation?****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 158 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following best describes your current affiliation?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Office of the President	4	1.5%
2	Office of a Parliamentarian (Legislative body)	6	2.3%
3	Government Institution: Employee of a Ministry / Ministerial Department / Project Implementation Unit / Independent Government Institution (e.g., Central Bank	92	35.4%
4	Local Government Office or Staff	44	16.9%
5	Bilateral or Multilateral Agency: e.g., embassy	12	4.6%
6	Civil Society Organization: local and regional (NGO	43	16.5%
7	Private Sector: Private Company / Financial Sector Organization / Private Bank	35	13.5%
8	Academia / Research Institute / Think Tank	20	7.7%
9	Media	4	1.5%
10	Other	0	0%

**Q2: How familiar are you with the work of the World Bank Group in Romania?****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How familiar are you with the work of the World Bank Group in Romania?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not familiar at all	17	6.5%
2		8	3.1%
3		12	4.6%
4		8	3.1%

5		32	12.3%
6		23	8.8%
7		45	17.3%
8		71	27.3%
9		29	11.2%
10	Extremely familiar	15	5.8%

### Q3: Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank Group (IBRD, IFC, MIGA, ICSID) in your country?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank Group (IBRD, IFC, MIGA, ICSID) in your country?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	132	50.8%
2	No	128	49.2%

### Q4: Which, if any, of the following agencies of the World Bank Group do you primarily collaborate/work with in Romania?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 132 Invalid: 128 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 66 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Which, if any, of the following agencies of the World Bank Group do you primarily collaborate/work with in Romania?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The World Bank (IBRD)	115	87.1%
2	The International Finance Corporation (IFC)	17	12.9%
3	The Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA)	0	0%

4	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)	0	0%
Sysmiss		128	

## A1: In general, would you say that Romania is headed in ... ?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In general, would you say that Romania is headed in ... ?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The right direction	161	61.9%
2	The wrong direction	37	14.2%
3	Not sure	62	23.8%

## A2\_1: Central government

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.3%
1	To no degree at all	11	4.2%
2		17	6.5%
3		17	6.5%
4		17	6.5%
5		37	14.2%
6		38	14.6%

7		38	14.6%
8		38	14.6%
9		20	7.7%
10	To a very significant degree	14	5.4%
11		7	2.7%

## A2\_2: Presidential Administration

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	2.7%
1	To no degree at all	21	8.1%
2		18	6.9%
3		19	7.3%
4		16	6.2%
5		35	13.5%
6		22	8.5%
7		50	19.2%
8		32	12.3%
9		19	7.3%
10	To a very significant degree	13	5%
11		8	3.1%

## A2\_4: Local government

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		9	3.5%
1	To no degree at all	5	1.9%
2		11	4.2%
3		15	5.8%
4		22	8.5%
5		38	14.6%
6		39	15%
7		43	16.5%
8		41	15.8%
9		21	8.1%
10	To a very significant degree	9	3.5%
11		7	2.7%

## A2\_5: National Bank of Romania

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.3%
1	To no degree at all	6	2.3%
2		3	1.2%
3		5	1.9%
4		10	3.8%
5		16	6.2%
6		28	10.8%
7		22	8.5%

8		54	20.8%
9		62	23.8%
10	To a very significant degree	35	13.5%
11		13	5%

## A2\_6: The World Bank Group

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		5	1.9%
1	To no degree at all	7	2.7%
2		1	0.4%
3		4	1.5%
4		3	1.2%
5		18	6.9%
6		7	2.7%
7		29	11.2%
8		55	21.2%
9		58	22.3%
10	To a very significant degree	50	19.2%
11		23	8.8%

## A2\_7: The International Monetary Fund

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions



## LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.1%
1	To no degree at all	9	3.5%
2		6	2.3%
3		5	1.9%
4		10	3.8%
5		24	9.2%
6		18	6.9%
7		43	16.5%
8		42	16.2%
9		35	13.5%
10	To a very significant degree	26	10%
11		34	13.1%

## A2\_8: The United Nations (UN)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.3%
1	To no degree at all	3	1.2%
2		2	0.8%
3		3	1.2%
4		10	3.8%
5		19	7.3%
6		16	6.2%
7		35	13.5%
8		63	24.2%
9		40	15.4%

10	To a very significant degree	39	15%
11		24	9.2%

## A2\_9: The European Commission

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		4	1.5%
1	To no degree at all	4	1.5%
2		2	0.8%
3		3	1.2%
4		5	1.9%
5		12	4.6%
6		18	6.9%
7		30	11.5%
8		54	20.8%
9		70	26.9%
10	To a very significant degree	50	19.2%
11		8	3.1%

## A2\_10: European Investment Bank (EIB)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		3	1.2%
1	To no degree at all	8	3.1%
2		0	0%
3		3	1.2%
4		4	1.5%
5		21	8.1%
6		16	6.2%
7		40	15.4%
8		46	17.7%
9		41	15.8%
10	To a very significant degree	31	11.9%
11		47	18.1%

**A2\_11: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)**

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		3	1.2%
1	To no degree at all	7	2.7%
2		0	0%
3		4	1.5%
4		5	1.9%
5		22	8.5%
6		13	5%
7		39	15%
8		46	17.7%
9		46	17.7%
10	To a very significant degree	30	11.5%
11		45	17.3%

## A2\_12: Other Regional Development Banks or IFIs (e.g., Council of Europe Development Bank, OECD)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		4	1.5%
1	To no degree at all	6	2.3%
2		0	0%
3		5	1.9%
4		7	2.7%
5		24	9.2%
6		17	6.5%
7		32	12.3%
8		44	16.9%
9		44	16.9%
10	To a very significant degree	24	9.2%
11		53	20.4%

## A2\_13: Private sector

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-99		4	1.5%
1	To no degree at all	4	1.5%
2		1	0.4%
3		3	1.2%
4		6	2.3%
5		21	8.1%
6		20	7.7%
7		33	12.7%
8		60	23.1%
9		64	24.6%
10	To a very significant degree	32	12.3%
11		12	4.6%

## A2\_14: Civil society (e.g., non-governmental organizations, community-based organizations)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		5	1.9%
1	To no degree at all	2	0.8%
2		2	0.8%
3		6	2.3%
4		7	2.7%
5		16	6.2%
6		26	10%
7		48	18.5%
8		57	21.9%
9		57	21.9%
10	To a very significant degree	24	9.2%
11		10	3.8%

**A2\_15: Academia / think tanks / research institutions****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 260    Invalid: 0    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.3%
1	To no degree at all	3	1.2%
2		1	0.4%
3		2	0.8%
4		6	2.3%
5		16	6.2%
6		21	8.1%
7		50	19.2%
8		50	19.2%
9		68	26.2%
10	To a very significant degree	26	10%
11		11	4.2%

**A2\_16: Trade unions or employers' associations****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 260    Invalid: 0    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		4	1.5%
1	To no degree at all	6	2.3%

2		10	3.8%
3		14	5.4%
4		21	8.1%
5		46	17.7%
6		42	16.2%
7		49	18.8%
8		28	10.8%
9		20	7.7%
10	To a very significant degree	4	1.5%
11		16	6.2%

## A2\_17: Media

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent, do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		4	1.5%
1	To no degree at all	15	5.8%
2		19	7.3%
3		22	8.5%
4		39	15%
5		37	14.2%
6		45	17.3%
7		32	12.3%
8		13	5%
9		20	7.7%
10	To a very significant degree	4	1.5%
11		10	3.8%

## A3: How effective has the World Bank Group been in achieving development results in

## Romania?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How effective has the World Bank Group been in achieving development results in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not effective at all	3	1.2%
2		3	1.2%
3		3	1.2%
4		3	1.2%
5		12	4.6%
6		16	6.2%
7		28	10.8%
8		63	24.2%
9		45	17.3%
10	Very effective	24	9.2%
11		60	23.1%

## A4: The World Bank Group currently plays a relevant role in development in Romania.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements about the World Bank Group's work in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	5	1.9%
2		2	0.8%
3		4	1.5%



4		6	2.3%
5		13	5%
6		18	6.9%
7		38	14.6%
8		61	23.5%
9		43	16.5%
10	Strongly agree	30	11.5%
11		40	15.4%

### A5: The World Bank Group's work is well aligned with what I consider the development priorities for Romania.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements about the World Bank Group's work in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	5	1.9%
2		4	1.5%
3		1	0.4%
4		6	2.3%
5		11	4.2%
6		13	5%
7		35	13.5%
8		52	20%
9		58	22.3%
10	Strongly agree	32	12.3%
11		43	16.5%

### A6: The World Bank Group's work helps end extreme poverty in Romania.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: 1 - 11    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements about the World Bank Group's work in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	7	2.7%
2		4	1.5%
3		4	1.5%
4		12	4.6%
5		15	5.8%
6		19	7.3%
7		43	16.5%
8		46	17.7%
9		33	12.7%
10	Strongly agree	27	10.4%
11		50	19.2%

## A7: To what extent does the World Bank Group influence the development agenda in Romania?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: 1 - 11    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent does the World Bank Group influence the development agenda in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	2	0.8%
2		4	1.5%
3		2	0.8%
4		9	3.5%
5		16	6.2%
6		29	11.2%
7		37	14.2%

8		61	23.5%
9		37	14.2%
10	To a very significant degree	11	4.2%
11		52	20%

## A8: How significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank Group's knowledge work and activities make to development results in Romania?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 22 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank Group's knowledge work and activities make to development results in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not significant at all	7	2.7%
2		2	0.8%
3		1	0.4%
4		6	2.3%
5		9	3.5%
6		7	2.7%
7		28	10.8%
8		53	20.4%
9		55	21.2%
10	Very significant	69	26.5%
11		23	8.8%

## B1\_1: Gender equity: close gender gaps in health, education, social protection, economic opportunities, and voice and agency

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255 Invalid: 5 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_2: Water supply and sanitation infrastructure**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_3: Health: universal health coverage, primary health systems, pandemic preparedness, eradicating infectious diseases**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_4: Transport: roads, bridges, sustainable transportation, inland waterways, maritime transport**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

### **B1\_5: Energy / Extractives: access to energy, transition to cleaner energy sources; governance of oil, gas, and mineral resources, just transition**

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

### **B1\_6: Public sector governance / Strengthening institutions: efficiency, effectiveness, accountability, and transparency of government institutions, strategic planning and budgeting, integrated financial management systems in the public sector, transparent cent**

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

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##### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

### **B1\_7: Agriculture and food security: sustainable agriculture, inclusive and efficient food systems, low carbon agriculture, flood risk management**

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

**B1\_8: Education: more resilient and equitable education systems****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

**B1\_9: Climate change: mitigation, adaptation, and transition to a low-carbon economy****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

**B1\_10: Digital Development: digital infrastructure (e.g., cloud), public digital services, digital skills development****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

**B1\_11: Macroeconomic stability / budget support: sustainable fiscal policy, effective tax**

## administration, monetary policy; financial support to mitigate effects of potential crisis or fiscal deficit

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

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#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

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## B1\_12: Social Inclusion: increasing opportunities for marginalized people and vulnerable groups to participate fully in markets, services, and society (e.g., elderly, Roma communities, institutionalized children)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## B1\_13: Disaster risk management: risk assessments, risk reduction, preparedness, recovery, and reconstruction

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_14: Private sector development: business regulation, access to finance, improved competitiveness, predictable regulatory environment**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_15: Support for Romania's convergence with the EU standards: higher absorption and better use of EU funds, implementation of reforms under the National Recovery and Resilience Plan**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_16: Environment: water and air quality, pollution reduction**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_17: Urban development: urban regeneration, services, and institutions**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data



## Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_18: Judiciary reform: efficient and fair judiciary system**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_19: Social protection: pensions, social assistance, social safety nets, long-term care, disability**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_20: Job creation / employment: labor policies, skills development**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

### **B1\_21: Debt sustainability: strengthening debt management**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

### **B1\_22: Support to forcibly displaced persons from Ukraine: access to education, social protection, health services, employment support**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

### **B1\_23: Support for research and innovation: improving the quality of and relevance of the research sector, improving the research & innovation regulatory and legal frameworks**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B1\_24: Other**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 255    Invalid: 5    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which areas should the World Bank Group prioritize in its work in Romania to have the most impact on development results in the country?

---

## **B2\_1: Predictable institutional and economic environment for people and businesses**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?

---

## **B2\_2: Equal access to high-quality public services on the central and local levels**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?

---

**B2\_3: Better health and education outcomes for all****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

---

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?

---

**B2\_4: Favorable conditions for more and better private-sector jobs****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

---

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?

---

**B2\_5: Climate change mitigation for environmental sustainability of economic activity****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

---

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?

---

**B2\_6: Resilience to shocks and adaptation to climate change, especially for vulnerable households****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?

---

## B2\_7: Other

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?

---

## B2\_8: Don't know

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 0    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Where would it be most impactful for the WBG to channel its support to help Romania's development progress in a sustainable and inclusive way?

---

## B3\_1: Strengthen institutions to accelerate public investments in Romania

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?

---

## **B3\_2: Modernize economic institutions and enhance public financial management**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?

---

## **B3\_3: Improve transparency and accountability in the public sector**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?

---

## **B3\_4: Strengthen institutions to help recruit and retain highly skilled human resources on a merit basis**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 244    Invalid: 16    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed

institutions?

---

### **B3\_5: Strengthen the performance of institutions through digitalization**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 244   Invalid: 16   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

##### LITERAL QUESTION

In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?

---

### **B3\_6: Enhance competition via state-owned enterprise reform**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 244   Invalid: 16   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

##### LITERAL QUESTION

In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?

---

### **B3\_7: Strengthen the performance of the judicial system**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 244   Invalid: 16   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

##### LITERAL QUESTION

In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?

---

### **B3\_8: Other**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 244 Invalid: 16 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?

## B3\_9: Don't know

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 244 Invalid: 16 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

In your view, in which areas can the WBG contribute the most to help strengthen governance based on reformed institutions?

## B5\_1: Education: more resilient and equitable education systems

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 237 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.5%
1	Not effective at all	7	3%
2		3	1.3%
3		3	1.3%
4		7	3%
5		14	5.9%



6		18	7.6%
7		26	11%
8		16	6.8%
9		14	5.9%
10	Very effective	10	4.2%
11		113	47.7%
Sysmiss		23	

## B5\_2: Health: universal health coverage, primary health systems, pandemic preparedness, eradicating infectious diseases

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 237 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3%
1	Not effective at all	7	3%
2		3	1.3%
3		3	1.3%
4		6	2.5%
5		12	5.1%
6		21	8.9%
7		25	10.5%
8		17	7.2%
9		11	4.6%
10	Very effective	8	3.4%
11		117	49.4%
Sysmiss		23	

## B5\_3: Social protection: pensions, social assistance, social safety nets, long-term care, disability

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 237   Invalid: 23   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 20   Range: -99 - 11   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.5%
1	Not effective at all	8	3.4%
2		3	1.3%
3		3	1.3%
4		6	2.5%
5		14	5.9%
6		18	7.6%
7		22	9.3%
8		17	7.2%
9		14	5.9%
10	Very effective	9	3.8%
11		117	49.4%
Sysmiss		23	

**B5\_4: Social Inclusion: increasing opportunities for marginalized people to participate fully in markets, services, technologies, and society (e.g., elderly, Roma communities, institutionalized children)**

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 237   Invalid: 23   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 20   Range: -99 - 11   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.5%

1	Not effective at all	4	1.7%
2		5	2.1%
3		4	1.7%
4		7	3%
5		10	4.2%
6		12	5.1%
7		29	12.2%
8		21	8.9%
9		16	6.8%
10	Very effective	11	4.6%
11		112	47.3%
Sysmiss		23	

## B5\_5: Gender equity: close gender gaps in health, education, social protection, economic opportunities, and voice and agency

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 237 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of human development in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.4%
1	Not effective at all	4	1.7%
2		5	2.1%
3		1	0.4%
4		5	2.1%
5		12	5.1%
6		10	4.2%
7		19	8%
8		20	8.4%
9		18	7.6%
10	Very effective	16	6.8%
11		119	50.2%

Sysmiss		23	
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## B6\_1: Transport: roads, bridges, sustainable transportation, inland waterways, maritime transport

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 237 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.4%
1	Not effective at all	6	2.5%
2		4	1.7%
3		2	0.8%
4		5	2.1%
5		12	5.1%
6		11	4.6%
7		15	6.3%
8		23	9.7%
9		11	4.6%
10	Very effective	4	1.7%
11		136	57.4%
Sysmiss		23	

## B6\_2: Water supply and sanitation infrastructure

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 237 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3%
1	Not effective at all	4	1.7%
2		3	1.3%
3		3	1.3%
4		3	1.3%
5		15	6.3%
6		9	3.8%
7		15	6.3%
8		26	11%
9		10	4.2%
10	Very effective	8	3.4%
11		134	56.5%
Sysmiss		23	

### B6\_3: Digital Development: digital infrastructure (e.g., cloud), public digital services, digital skills development

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 237    Invalid: 23    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 20    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3%
1	Not effective at all	6	2.5%
2		4	1.7%
3		3	1.3%
4		6	2.5%
5		10	4.2%
6		16	6.8%
7		19	8%
8		21	8.9%
9		24	10.1%

10	Very effective	5	2.1%
11		116	48.9%
Sysmiss		23	

## B6\_4: Urban development: urban regeneration, services, and institutions

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 237    Invalid: 23    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 20    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		9	3.8%
1	Not effective at all	7	3%
2		3	1.3%
3		3	1.3%
4		6	2.5%
5		9	3.8%
6		10	4.2%
7		14	5.9%
8		21	8.9%
9		29	12.2%
10	Very effective	11	4.6%
11		115	48.5%
Sysmiss		23	

## B6\_5: Disaster risk management: strategic planning and prioritization, resilient infrastructure

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 237    Invalid: 23    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 20    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3%
1	Not effective at all	6	2.5%
2		3	1.3%
3		2	0.8%
4		4	1.7%
5		8	3.4%
6		9	3.8%
7		20	8.4%
8		16	6.8%
9		21	8.9%
10	Very effective	15	6.3%
11		126	53.2%
Sysmiss		23	

## B6\_6: Energy / Extractives: access to energy, transition to cleaner energy sources; governance of oil, gas, and mineral resources, just transition

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 237   Invalid: 23   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 20   Range: -99 - 11   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of infrastructure in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.2%
1	Not effective at all	7	3%
2		2	0.8%
3		5	2.1%
4		4	1.7%
5		12	5.1%

6		6	2.5%
7		16	6.8%
8		8	3.4%
9		11	4.6%
10	Very effective	5	2.1%
11		151	63.7%
Sysmiss		23	

### **B7\_1: Public sector governance / Strengthening institutions: efficiency, effectiveness, accountability, and transparency of government institutions, strategic planning and budgeting, integrated financial management systems in the public sector, transparent cent**

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 234 Invalid: 26 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		4	1.7%
1	Not effective at all	8	3.4%
2		4	1.7%
3		5	2.1%
4		3	1.3%
5		10	4.3%
6		10	4.3%
7		23	9.8%
8		46	19.7%
9		16	6.8%
10	Very effective	18	7.7%
11		87	37.2%
Sysmiss		26	

### **B7\_2: Debt sustainability: management, relief, financing, and transparency**

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data



## Overview

Valid: 234    Invalid: 26    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 20    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		9	3.8%
1	Not effective at all	5	2.1%
2		4	1.7%
3		5	2.1%
4		4	1.7%
5		7	3%
6		11	4.7%
7		14	6%
8		18	7.7%
9		13	5.6%
10	Very effective	6	2.6%
11		138	59%
Sysmiss		26	

## B7\_3: Private sector development: business regulation, access to finance, improved competitiveness, predictable regulatory environment

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 234    Invalid: 26    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 20    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.3%
1	Not effective at all	4	1.7%

2		3	1.3%
3		4	1.7%
4		7	3%
5		9	3.8%
6		7	3%
7		19	8.1%
8		19	8.1%
9		17	7.3%
10	Very effective	5	2.1%
11		130	55.6%
Sysmiss		26	

## B7\_4: Job creation / employment: labor policies, skills development

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 234    Invalid: 26    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 20    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		12	5.1%
1	Not effective at all	5	2.1%
2		3	1.3%
3		2	0.9%
4		5	2.1%
5		5	2.1%
6		17	7.3%
7		10	4.3%
8		16	6.8%
9		10	4.3%
10	Very effective	7	3%
11		142	60.7%
Sysmiss		26	

## B7\_5: Macroeconomic stability / budget support: sustainable fiscal policy, effective tax administration, monetary policy; financial support to mitigate effects of potential crisis or fiscal deficit

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 26 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.3%
1	Not effective at all	4	1.7%
2		2	0.9%
3		3	1.3%
4		4	1.7%
5		10	4.3%
6		7	3%
7		14	6%
8		23	9.8%
9		24	10.3%
10	Very effective	7	3%
11		126	53.8%
Sysmiss		26	

## B7\_6: Support for Romania's convergence with the EU standards: higher absorption and better use of EU funds, implementation of reforms under the National Recovery and Resilience Plan

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 26 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		9	3.8%
1	Not effective at all	4	1.7%
2		2	0.9%
3		2	0.9%
4		1	0.4%
5		11	4.7%
6		14	6%
7		13	5.6%
8		30	12.8%
9		27	11.5%
10	Very effective	15	6.4%
11		106	45.3%
Sysmiss		26	

## B7\_7: Support for research and innovation: improving the quality of and relevance of the research sector, improving the research & innovation regulatory and legal frameworks

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 234    Invalid: 26    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 20    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of finance/institutions/economic growth in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.3%
1	Not effective at all	6	2.6%
2		5	2.1%
3		3	1.3%
4		5	2.1%

5		7	3%
6		11	4.7%
7		12	5.1%
8		25	10.7%
9		14	6%
10	Very effective	9	3.8%
11		127	54.3%
Sysmiss		26	

## B8\_1: Environment: water and air quality, pollution reduction

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 233    Invalid: 27    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 20    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of environmental sustainability in Romania?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		5	2.1%
1	Not effective at all	4	1.7%
2		3	1.3%
3		4	1.7%
4		3	1.3%
5		10	4.3%
6		7	3%
7		15	6.4%
8		20	8.6%
9		17	7.3%
10	Very effective	13	5.6%
11		132	56.7%
Sysmiss		27	

## B9\_8: Extinction of plant/animal species

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		15	6.5%
1	Not concerned at all	10	4.3%
2	A little concerned	60	26%
3	Somewhat concerned	94	40.7%
4	Very concerned	52	22.5%
Sysmiss		29	

## B8\_2: Climate change: mitigation, adaptation, and transition to a low-carbon economy

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 233 Invalid: 27 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of environmental sustainability in Romania?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		4	1.7%
1	Not effective at all	4	1.7%
2		4	1.7%
3		7	3%
4		3	1.3%
5		8	3.4%
6		9	3.9%
7		17	7.3%
8		17	7.3%
9		19	8.2%

10	Very effective	13	5.6%
11		128	54.9%
Sysmiss		27	

### B8\_3: Agriculture and food security: sustainable agriculture, inclusive and efficient food systems, low carbon agriculture, flood risk management

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 233 Invalid: 27 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

How EFFECTIVE has the WBG been at achieving development results in each of these areas of environmental sustainability in Romania?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3%
1	Not effective at all	4	1.7%
2		1	0.4%
3		6	2.6%
4		5	2.1%
5		6	2.6%
6		12	5.2%
7		15	6.4%
8		16	6.9%
9		8	3.4%
10	Very effective	4	1.7%
11		149	63.9%
Sysmiss		27	

### B9\_1: Forest fires

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		14	6.1%
1	Not concerned at all	15	6.5%
2	A little concerned	90	39%
3	Somewhat concerned	81	35.1%
4	Very concerned	31	13.4%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_2: Decreased crop yields/food insecurity

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		13	5.6%
1	Not concerned at all	2	0.9%
2	A little concerned	42	18.2%
3	Somewhat concerned	110	47.6%
4	Very concerned	64	27.7%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_3: Climate-driven migration

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		16	6.9%
1	Not concerned at all	39	16.9%
2	A little concerned	93	40.3%
3	Somewhat concerned	55	23.8%
4	Very concerned	28	12.1%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_4: More frequent and severe floods

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		13	5.6%
1	Not concerned at all	3	1.3%
2	A little concerned	43	18.6%
3	Somewhat concerned	121	52.4%
4	Very concerned	51	22.1%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_5: More frequent and severe droughts / heatwaves

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		11	4.8%
1	Not concerned at all	1	0.4%
2	A little concerned	26	11.3%
3	Somewhat concerned	103	44.6%
4	Very concerned	90	39%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_6: Effects on public health

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		12	5.2%
1	Not concerned at all	5	2.2%
2	A little concerned	34	14.7%
3	Somewhat concerned	106	45.9%
4	Very concerned	74	32%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_7: Air pollution

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.3%
1	Not concerned at all	3	1.3%
2	A little concerned	21	9.1%
3	Somewhat concerned	99	42.9%
4	Very concerned	98	42.4%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_9: Land and forest degradation

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.3%
1	Not concerned at all	7	3%
2	A little concerned	33	14.3%
3	Somewhat concerned	93	40.3%
4	Very concerned	88	38.1%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_10: Loss of jobs

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		12	5.2%
1	Not concerned at all	12	5.2%
2	A little concerned	69	29.9%
3	Somewhat concerned	82	35.5%
4	Very concerned	56	24.2%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_11: Increase in natural disasters (for example, cyclones or sea-level surges)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.5%
1	Not concerned at all	10	4.3%
2	A little concerned	35	15.2%
3	Somewhat concerned	100	43.3%
4	Very concerned	78	33.8%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_12: Increase erosion of shoreline

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		13	5.6%
1	Not concerned at all	24	10.4%
2	A little concerned	99	42.9%
3	Somewhat concerned	71	30.7%
4	Very concerned	24	10.4%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_13: Unsafe drinking water

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		12	5.2%
1	Not concerned at all	16	6.9%
2	A little concerned	60	26%
3	Somewhat concerned	87	37.7%
4	Very concerned	56	24.2%
Sysmiss		29	

## B9\_14: Diminished water supply for people and the economy

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your level of concern for each of the potential impacts of climate change as it affects your country?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.3%
1	Not concerned at all	20	8.7%
2	A little concerned	55	23.8%
3	Somewhat concerned	76	32.9%
4	Very concerned	70	30.3%
Sysmiss		29	

### C1\_1: Bringing together different stakeholder groups (including other development agencies and donors) to support Romania's development efforts

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 230 Invalid: 30 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?

### C1\_2: Providing data and statistics

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 230 Invalid: 30 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?

### C1\_3: Producing research on global development issues (e.g., reports, publications, research papers)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 230    Invalid: 30    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?

---

## **C1\_4: Providing advisory services and analytics to support design or implementation of policies**

**Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 230    Invalid: 30    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?

---

## **C1\_5: Providing financial resources (i.e., investment lending, Development Policy Loans, Program-for-Results)**

**Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 230    Invalid: 30    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?

---

## **C1\_6: Capacity building and training**

**Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 230    Invalid: 30    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?

---

## C1\_7: Mobilizing third-party financial resources

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 230    Invalid: 30    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?

---

## C1\_8: Other

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 230    Invalid: 30    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 0    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

When thinking about the WBG's role in Romania, which activity or activities do you VALUE the most?

---

## C2: Responsiveness to needs

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 229    Invalid: 31    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of each of the following?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--



-99		7	3.1%
1	To no degree at all	4	1.7%
2		1	0.4%
3		2	0.9%
4		3	1.3%
5		15	6.6%
6		12	5.2%
7		23	10%
8		47	20.5%
9		27	11.8%
10	To a very significant degree	33	14.4%
11		55	24%
Sysmiss		31	

### C3: Access to WBG staff and experts

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 229    Invalid: 31    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of each of the following?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		4	1.7%
1	To no degree at all	4	1.7%
2		2	0.9%
3		4	1.7%
4		2	0.9%
5		16	7%
6		8	3.5%
7		23	10%
8		33	14.4%
9		50	21.8%
10	To a very significant degree	40	17.5%
11		43	18.8%
Sysmiss		31	

## C4: Flexibility when circumstances change

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 31 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of each of the following?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.6%
1	To no degree at all	3	1.3%
2		6	2.6%
3		1	0.4%
4		2	0.9%
5		14	6.1%
6		12	5.2%
7		23	10%
8		40	17.5%
9		33	14.4%
10	To a very significant degree	29	12.7%
11		60	26.2%
Sysmiss		31	

## C5: Being a long-term partner

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 31 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of each of the following?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-99		5	2.2%
1	To no degree at all	2	0.9%
2		3	1.3%
3		0	0%
4		2	0.9%
5		9	3.9%
6		5	2.2%
7		14	6.1%
8		33	14.4%
9		57	24.9%
10	To a very significant degree	57	24.9%
11		42	18.3%
Sysmiss		31	

## C6\_1: Central government

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 227 Invalid: 33 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

## C6\_2: Presidential Administration

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 227 Invalid: 33 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

## C6\_3: Local government

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 227   Invalid: 33   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## C6\_4: Parliament/legislative branch

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 227   Invalid: 33   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## C6\_5: Private sector

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 227   Invalid: 33   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## C6\_6: National Bank of Romania

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 227   Invalid: 33   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## **C6\_7: The European Commission**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 227    Invalid: 33    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## **C6\_8: Other donors and development partners (e.g., European Investment Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Council of Europe Development Bank, OECD)**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 227    Invalid: 33    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## **C6\_9: United Nations Agencies (e.g., UNICEF, World Health Organization)**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 227    Invalid: 33    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## **C6\_10: Civil society (e.g., non-governmental organizations, community-based organizations)**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 227   Invalid: 33   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## C6\_11: Diplomatic missions to Romania

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 227   Invalid: 33   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## C6\_12: Academia / think tanks / research institutions

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 227   Invalid: 33   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

---

## C6\_13: Media

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 227   Invalid: 33   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

## C6\_14: Other

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 227 Invalid: 33 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which THREE of the following groups should the WBG collaborate with more in Romania?

## C7\_1: Central government

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 225 Invalid: 35 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3.1%
1	To no degree at all	1	0.4%
2		1	0.4%
3		1	0.4%
4		3	1.3%
5		13	5.8%
6		11	4.9%
7		28	12.4%
8		34	15.1%
9		44	19.6%
10	To a very significant degree	28	12.4%
11		54	24%
Sysmiss		35	

**C7\_2: Local government****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 225    Invalid: 35    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3.1%
1	To no degree at all	2	0.9%
2		7	3.1%
3		4	1.8%
4		6	2.7%
5		18	8%
6		11	4.9%
7		27	12%
8		24	10.7%
9		15	6.7%
10	To a very significant degree	18	8%
11		86	38.2%
Sysmiss		35	

**C7\_3: Parliament/legislative branch****Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data**Overview**

Valid: 225    Invalid: 35    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--



-99		13	5.8%
1	To no degree at all	4	1.8%
2		4	1.8%
3		8	3.6%
4		3	1.3%
5		18	8%
6		14	6.2%
7		20	8.9%
8		16	7.1%
9		9	4%
10	To a very significant degree	9	4%
11		107	47.6%
Sysmiss		35	

#### C7\_4: Other donors and development partners (e.g., European Investment Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Council of Europe Development Bank, OECD)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 225    Invalid: 35    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.4%
1	To no degree at all	0	0%
2		1	0.4%
3		2	0.9%
4		1	0.4%
5		11	4.9%
6		5	2.2%
7		12	5.3%
8		30	13.3%
9		30	13.3%
10	To a very significant degree	17	7.6%
11		106	47.1%

Sysmiss		35	
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## C7\_5: Private sector

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 225 Invalid: 35 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.4%
1	To no degree at all	3	1.3%
2		2	0.9%
3		5	2.2%
4		8	3.6%
5		14	6.2%
6		10	4.4%
7		16	7.1%
8		25	11.1%
9		17	7.6%
10	To a very significant degree	8	3.6%
11		107	47.6%
Sysmiss		35	

## C7\_6: Civil society (e.g., non-governmental organizations, community-based organizations)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 225 Invalid: 35 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3.1%
1	To no degree at all	3	1.3%
2		5	2.2%
3		2	0.9%
4		8	3.6%
5		18	8%
6		12	5.3%
7		21	9.3%
8		24	10.7%
9		21	9.3%
10	To a very significant degree	15	6.7%
11		89	39.6%
Sysmiss		35	

**C7\_7: Diplomatic missions to Romania**

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 225    Invalid: 35    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 28    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		11	4.9%
1	To no degree at all	2	0.9%
2		4	1.8%
3		3	1.3%
4		4	1.8%
5		8	3.6%
6		5	2.2%
7		9	4%
8		17	7.6%
9		15	6.7%
10	To a very significant degree	9	4%

11		138	61.3%
Sysmiss		35	

## C7\_8: Academia / think tanks / research institutions

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 225 Invalid: 35 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		9	4%
1	To no degree at all	3	1.3%
2		2	0.9%
3		2	0.9%
4		5	2.2%
5		16	7.1%
6		6	2.7%
7		12	5.3%
8		23	10.2%
9		16	7.1%
10	To a very significant degree	18	8%
11		113	50.2%
Sysmiss		35	

## C7\_9: Media

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 225 Invalid: 35 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent is the WBG an effective development partner in Romania, in terms of collaborating with the following groups:

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		10	4.4%
1	To no degree at all	7	3.1%
2		2	0.9%
3		6	2.7%
4		8	3.6%
5		14	6.2%
6		10	4.4%
7		15	6.7%
8		12	5.3%
9		2	0.9%
10	To a very significant degree	8	3.6%
11		131	58.2%
Sysmiss		35	

### C8\_1: The WBG's financial instruments meet the needs of Romania (i.e., investment lending, Development Policy Loan, Program-for-Results).

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 223    Invalid: 37    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.7%
1	Strongly disagree	1	0.4%
2		2	0.9%
3		3	1.3%
4		1	0.4%
5		6	2.7%
6		8	3.6%
7		17	7.6%
8		31	13.9%
9		24	10.8%

10	Strongly agree	20	9%
11		104	46.6%
Sysmiss		37	

## C8\_2: The conditions of the WBG's financing are competitive compared to markets.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 223    Invalid: 37    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.7%
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%
2		1	0.4%
3		3	1.3%
4		3	1.3%
5		4	1.8%
6		6	2.7%
7		10	4.5%
8		19	8.5%
9		19	8.5%
10	Strongly agree	17	7.6%
11		133	59.6%
Sysmiss		37	

## C8\_3: The WBG insists on accountability through its lending (e.g., performance-based financing, resources tied to results).

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 223    Invalid: 37    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.6%
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%
2		1	0.4%
3		0	0%
4		2	0.9%
5		10	4.5%
6		2	0.9%
7		12	5.4%
8		30	13.5%
9		25	11.2%
10	Strongly agree	27	12.1%
11		104	46.6%
Sysmiss		37	

## C8\_4: The WBG provides financial support in a timely manner.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 223 Invalid: 37 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3.1%
1	Strongly disagree	1	0.4%
2		2	0.9%
3		1	0.4%
4		3	1.3%
5		5	2.2%
6		3	1.3%

7		10	4.5%
8		27	12.1%
9		22	9.9%
10	Strongly agree	23	10.3%
11		119	53.4%
Sysmiss		37	

## C9: Have you used the WBG's advisory services and analytics in the past?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 222 Invalid: 38 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you used the WBG's advisory services and analytics in the past?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		1	0.5%
1	Yes	97	43.7%
2	No	90	40.5%
3	Not sure	34	15.3%
Sysmiss		38	

## C10\_1: I am satisfied with the quality of the WBG's advisory services and analytical work in Romania.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 222 Invalid: 38 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.7%



1	Strongly disagree	0	0%
2		2	0.9%
3		1	0.5%
4		4	1.8%
5		4	1.8%
6		4	1.8%
7		13	5.9%
8		23	10.4%
9		34	15.3%
10	Strongly agree	35	15.8%
11		96	43.2%
Sysmiss		38	

## C10\_2: The WBG's advisory services and analytical work are timely.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.6%
1	Strongly disagree	0	0%
2		0	0%
3		3	1.4%
4		2	0.9%
5		5	2.3%
6		3	1.4%
7		12	5.4%
8		26	11.7%
9		32	14.4%
10	Strongly agree	34	15.3%
11		97	43.7%
Sysmiss		38	

### C10\_3: The WBG brings global expertise to Romania as part of its advisory services and analytical work.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.6%
1	Strongly disagree	1	0.5%
2		2	0.9%
3		0	0%
4		3	1.4%
5		3	1.4%
6		4	1.8%
7		5	2.3%
8		29	13.1%
9		41	18.5%
10	Strongly agree	42	18.9%
11		84	37.8%
Sysmiss		38	

### C10\_4: The WBG's advice and recommendations are tailored to Romania's context.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.6%
1	Strongly disagree	4	1.8%
2		1	0.5%
3		1	0.5%
4		4	1.8%
5		2	0.9%
6		5	2.3%
7		15	6.8%
8		37	16.7%
9		27	12.2%
10	Strongly agree	32	14.4%
11		86	38.7%
Sysmiss		38	

### C10\_5: I anticipate using the WBG's advisory services and analytical work in the future.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.6%
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%
2		0	0%
3		1	0.5%
4		2	0.9%
5		6	2.7%
6		1	0.5%
7		8	3.6%
8		18	8.1%
9		31	14%
10	Strongly agree	44	19.8%
11		101	45.5%

Sysmiss		38	
---------	--	----	--

## D1\_1: Television (TV)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?

## D1\_2: Radio

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?

## D1\_3: Newspapers (Print or online)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?

## D1\_4: Social media

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?

---

### D1\_5: Research papers / Official statistics

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?

---

### D1\_6: Blogs

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?

---

### D1\_7: Podcasts

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?

---

### **D1\_8: e-Newsletters**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?

---

### **D1\_9: Other**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Romania?

---

### **D2\_1: e-Newsletters**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 222   Invalid: 38   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

---

### **D2\_2: Direct contact with staff (e.g., in person, virtually, phone, email)**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

---

### D2\_3: Blogs

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

---

### D2\_4: Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

---

### D2\_5: Podcasts

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

---

## **D2\_6: Website**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

---

## **D2\_7: Direct messaging (e.g., WhatsApp, Telegram, Viber)**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

---

## **D2\_8: Event/conference/ seminar/workshop (in person or online)**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 222    Invalid: 38    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

---

## **D2\_9: Interviews and press conferences**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data



## Overview

Valid: 222 Invalid: 38 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

## D2\_10: Other

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222 Invalid: 38 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How would you prefer to obtain information from the WBG?

## D3: Do you recall seeing or hearing anything about the WBG in the last 30 days?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 222 Invalid: 38 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you recall seeing or hearing anything about the WBG in the last 30 days?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		2	0.9%
1	Yes	127	57.2%
2	No	93	41.9%
Sysmiss		38	

## D4\_1: Television (TV)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

### D4\_2: Radio

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

### D4\_3: Newspapers (Print or online)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

### D4\_4: Event / conference / seminar (in person or online)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

## **D4\_5: WBG Website**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

## **D4\_6: Social media**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

## **D4\_7: Direct contact with WBG staff (e.g., in person, virtually, phone, email)**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

## **D4\_8: Blogs**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

### D4\_9: Podcasts

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

### D4\_10: e-Newsletters

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

### D4\_11: Direct messaging (e.g., WhatsApp, Telegram, Viber)

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

## D4\_12: Other

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 128 Invalid: 132 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you recall seeing or hearing this information?

---

## D5\_1: Facebook

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 225 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?

---

## D5\_2: Instagram

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 225 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?

---

## D5\_3: Twitter

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 35   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?

---

### D5\_4: LinkedIn

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 35   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?

---

### D5\_5: YouTube

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 35   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?

---

### D5\_6: WhatsApp

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 35   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?

---

## **D5\_7: Other**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 35    Invalid: 225    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

On what social media platforms do you recall seeing this information?

---

## **D6\_1: WBG work or research on climate change (mitigation, adaptation)**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 128    Invalid: 132    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

What topics were included in what you saw or heard?

---

## **D6\_2: WBG work or research on food insecurity**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### **Overview**

Valid: 128    Invalid: 132    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 1    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

LITERAL QUESTION

What topics were included in what you saw or heard?

---

## **D6\_3: WBG work to provide debt relief for developing countries**

**Data file:** romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

## Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

What topics were included in what you saw or heard?

---

## D6\_4: WBG global economic forecasts

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

What topics were included in what you saw or heard?

---

## D6\_5: WBG research or work in support for education systems in developing countries

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

What topics were included in what you saw or heard?

---

## D6\_6: WBG work or research on energy (increasing energy supply, reducing dependence of fossil fuels)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -99 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---



## LITERAL QUESTION

What topics were included in what you saw or heard?

---

## D6\_7: WBG work or research on strengthening institutions for the delivery of high-quality public services and effective governance

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 128 Invalid: 132 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

## LITERAL QUESTION

What topics were included in what you saw or heard?

---

## D6\_8: Other

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 128 Invalid: 132 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -99 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

## LITERAL QUESTION

What topics were included in what you saw or heard?

---

## D7\_1: The WBG helps address the current food crisis and enables greater preparedness to future food security crises

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

## LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree with the following statements:

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		4	1.8%

1	Strongly disagree	1	0.5%
2		2	0.9%
3		2	0.9%
4		2	0.9%
5		8	3.6%
6		2	0.9%
7		19	8.6%
8		27	12.3%
9		16	7.3%
10	Strongly agree	12	5.5%
11		125	56.8%
Sysmiss		40	

## D7\_2: The WBG supports countries to ensure transition to more diversified and cleaner sources of energy

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree with the following statements:

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		7	3.2%
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%
2		1	0.5%
3		2	0.9%
4		2	0.9%
5		7	3.2%
6		8	3.6%
7		16	7.3%
8		29	13.2%
9		27	12.3%
10	Strongly agree	29	13.2%
11		90	40.9%
Sysmiss		40	

## D7\_3: The WBG helps countries boost climate resilience and mitigate the effects of climate challenge

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree with the following statements:

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.6%
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%
2		2	0.9%
3		1	0.5%
4		2	0.9%
5		9	4.1%
6		4	1.8%
7		21	9.5%
8		29	13.2%
9		36	16.4%
10	Strongly agree	28	12.7%
11		78	35.5%
Sysmiss		40	

## D7\_4: The WBG provides support to improve access and quality of education in developing countries.

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree with the following statements:

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		9	4.1%
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%
2		1	0.5%
3		2	0.9%
4		3	1.4%
5		7	3.2%
6		7	3.2%
7		22	10%
8		33	15%
9		28	12.7%
10	Strongly agree	27	12.3%
11		79	35.9%
Sysmiss		40	

## D7\_5: WBG helps strengthen institutions in Romania for the delivery of high-quality public services and effective governance

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220    Invalid: 40    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: -99 - 11    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree with the following statements:

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		6	2.7%
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%
2		0	0%
3		4	1.8%
4		3	1.4%
5		7	3.2%
6		5	2.3%
7		21	9.5%
8		30	13.6%
9		43	19.5%

10	Strongly agree	41	18.6%
11		58	26.4%
Sysmiss		40	

### D7\_6: The WBG is committed to comprehensive debt solutions that bring significant benefits to people in poor countries

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: -99 - 11 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

To what extent do you agree with the following statements:

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		8	3.6%
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%
2		1	0.5%
3		1	0.5%
4		6	2.7%
5		7	3.2%
6		3	1.4%
7		12	5.5%
8		20	9.1%
9		20	9.1%
10	Strongly agree	23	10.5%
11		117	53.2%
Sysmiss		40	

### D8\_1: Read or heard a story about the WBG in national or local media (newspaper, TV, radio)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		17	7.7%
1	Every few days	16	7.3%
2	Every few weeks	59	26.8%
3	Every few months	78	35.5%
4	Not at all	50	22.7%
Sysmiss		40	

## D8\_2: Read or heard a story about the WBG in international media (newspaper, TV, radio)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		20	9.1%
1	Every few days	8	3.6%
2	Every few weeks	51	23.2%
3	Every few months	67	30.5%
4	Not at all	74	33.6%
Sysmiss		40	

## D8\_3: Read a WBG post / tweet on social media

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		26	11.8%
1	Every few days	18	8.2%
2	Every few weeks	32	14.5%
3	Every few months	30	13.6%
4	Not at all	114	51.8%
Sysmiss		40	

### D8\_4: Visited a WBG website (e.g., read a blog, used its data)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220   Invalid: 40   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: -99 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		20	9.1%
1	Every few days	17	7.7%
2	Every few weeks	37	16.8%
3	Every few months	60	27.3%
4	Not at all	86	39.1%
Sysmiss		40	

### D8\_5: Attended a WBG event/conference/seminar/workshop (in person or online)

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220   Invalid: 40   Minimum: -99   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: -99 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		16	7.3%
1	Every few days	8	3.6%
2	Every few weeks	43	19.5%
3	Every few months	76	34.5%
4	Not at all	77	35%
Sysmiss		40	

## D8\_6: Read some, or all, of a WBG research paper or publication

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		27	12.3%
1	Every few days	5	2.3%
2	Every few weeks	43	19.5%
3	Every few months	85	38.6%
4	Not at all	60	27.3%
Sysmiss		40	

## D8\_7: Had an exchange with WBG staff, in person, virtually, or by phone/email/text

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		12	5.5%
1	Every few days	31	14.1%
2	Every few weeks	44	20%
3	Every few months	59	26.8%
4	Not at all	74	33.6%
Sysmiss		40	

### D8\_8: Read a WBG e-newsletter

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: -99 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Over the past SIX MONTHS, how often did you engage with the WBG in any of the following ways?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		25	11.4%
1	Every few days	8	3.6%
2	Every few weeks	26	11.8%
3	Every few months	59	26.8%
4	Not at all	102	46.4%
Sysmiss		40	

### E1: Which, if any, of the following is the primary specialization of your work?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 40 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 20  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 43 Range: 1 - 20 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which, if any, of the following is the primary specialization of your work?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Education	22	10%
2	Health	13	5.9%
3	Social protection, labor policies, jobs	16	7.3%
4	Gender	3	1.4%
5	Transport	4	1.8%
6	Water, sanitation	0	0%
7	Digital development	2	0.9%
8	Energy / Extractives	6	2.7%
9	Public sector governance, anti-corruption	23	10.5%
10	Macroeconomics, fiscal management	7	3.2%
11	Trade	2	0.9%
12	Environment / Natural resource management	5	2.3%
13	Climate change	1	0.5%
14	Agriculture and food security	4	1.8%
15	Urban development	18	8.2%
16	Disaster risk management	10	4.5%
17	Finance and markets	24	10.9%
18	Generalist (specialize in multiple sectors)	24	10.9%
19	Other	28	12.7%
20	None of the above	8	3.6%
Sysmiss		40	

## E2: Within your organization, would you describe yourself as ....

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 219    Invalid: 41    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 34    Range: -99 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Within your organization, would you describe yourself as ....

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		1	0.5%
1	Junior level	1	0.5%
2	Mid-level staff	29	13.2%
3	Mid-level decision-maker / manager	75	34.2%
4	Senior level	113	51.6%
Sysmiss		41	

### E3: What's your gender?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 219    Invalid: 41    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -99 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What's your gender?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		2	0.9%
1	Female	121	55.3%
2	Male	96	43.8%
Sysmiss		41	

### E4: What's your age?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 219    Invalid: 41    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: -99 - 5    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What's your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		2	0.9%

1	25 and under	1	0.5%
2	26-35	13	5.9%
3	36-45	71	32.4%
4	46-55	91	41.6%
5	56 and above	41	18.7%
Sysmiss		41	

## E5: Which best represents your geographic location?

Data file: romania\_cos\_fy23\_data

### Overview

Valid: 219    Invalid: 41    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 32    Range: -99 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Which best represents your geographic location?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99		1	0.5%
1	Bucharest	148	67.6%
2	Urban area, other than Bucharest	66	30.1%
3	Rural area	4	1.8%
Sysmiss		41	

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2023 - Romania Questionnaire

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title	World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2023 - Romania Questionnaire
authors	World Bank Group
country	Romania
description	World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2023 - Romania Questionnaire
filename	romania_cos_fy23_questionnaire.pdf

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## reports

### FY 2023 Romania Country Opinion Survey Report

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title	FY 2023 Romania Country Opinion Survey Report
authors	World Bank Group
country	Romania
description	FY 2023 Romania Country Opinion Survey Report
filename	romania_cos_fy23_report_okr.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Romania Country Opinion Survey 2023 -Tables with Data Breakdown

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title	Romania Country Opinion Survey 2023 -Tables with Data Breakdown
authors	World Bank Group
country	Romania
description	Romania Country Opinion Survey 2023 -Tables with Data Breakdown
filename	romania_cos_fy23_appendices_with_data_breakdowns.xlsx

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### FY 2023 Romania Country Opinion Survey Codebook

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title	FY 2023 Romania Country Opinion Survey Codebook
authors	World Bank Group
country	Romania
description	FY 2023 Romania Country Opinion Survey Codebook
filename	romania_cos_fy23_codebook.xlsx

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