World Values Survey - Wave 7, 2021

The World Values Survey (WVS)

report_generated_on: August 28, 2024

visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
MNG_2021_WVS-W7_v01_M

TITLE
World Values Survey - Wave 7, 2021

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
WVS 7

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Mongolia	MNG

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
The most recent 7th wave of the World Values Survey started in mid-2017 and following a 1-year postponement due to the Covid-pandemic, was finally closed on December 31, 2021. Subsequent WVS waves are planned every five years; WVS-8 is planned for 2024-2026. Prior waves include:Wave 6 (2010-2014), Wave 5 (2005-2009), Wave 4 (1999-2004), Wave 3 (1995-1998), Wave 2 (1990-1994), Wave 1 (1981-1984)

ABSTRACT
The World Values Survey (WVS) is an international research program devoted to the scientific and academic study of social, political, economic, religious and cultural values of people in the world. The project's goal is to assess which impact values stability or change over time has on the social, political and economic development of countries and societies. The project grew out of the European Values Study and was started in 1981 by its Founder and first President (1981-2013) Professor Ronald Inglehart from the University of Michigan (USA) and his team, and since then has been operating in more than 120 world societies. The main research instrument of the project is a representative comparative social survey which is conducted globally every 5 years. Extensive geographical and thematic scope, free availability of survey data and project findings for broad public turned the WVS into one of the most authoritative and widely-used cross-national surveys in the social sciences. At the moment, WVS is the largest non-commercial cross-national empirical time-series investigation of human beliefs and values ever executed.

The project's overall aim is to analyze people's values, beliefs and norms in a comparative cross-national and over-time perspective. To reach this aim, project covers a broad scope of topics from the field of Sociology, Political Science, International Relations, Economics, Public Health, Demography, Anthropology, Social Psychology and etc. In addition, WVS is the only academic study which covers the whole scope of global variations, from very poor to very rich societies in all world's main cultural zones.

The WVS combines two institutional components. From one side, WVS is a scientific program and social research infrastructure that explores people's values and beliefs. At the same time, WVS comprises an international network of social scientists and researchers from 120 world countries and societies. All national teams and individual researchers involved into the implementation of the WVS constitute the community of Principal Investigators (PIs). All PIs are members of the WVS.

The WVS seeks to help scientists and policy makers understand changes in the beliefs, values and motivations of people throughout the world. Thousands of political scientists, sociologists, social psychologists, anthropologists and economists have used these data to analyze such topics as economic development, democratization, religion, gender equality, social capital, and subjective well-being. The WVS findings have proved to be valuable for policy makers seeking to build civil society and stable political institutions in developing countries. The WVS data is also frequently used by governments around the world, scholars, students, journalists and international organizations such as the World Bank, World Health Organization (WHO), United Nations Development Program (UNDP) and the United Nations Headquarters in New York (USA). The WVS data has been used in thousands of scholarly publications and the findings have been reported in leading media such as Time, Newsweek, The New York Times, The Economist, the World Development Report, the World Happiness Report and the UN Human Development Report.

The World Values Survey Association is governed by the Executive Committee, the Scientific Advisory Committee, and the

General Assembly, under the terms of the Constitution.

Strategic goals for the 7th wave included:

Expansion of territorial coverage from 60 countries in WVS-6 to 80 in WVS-7;
Deepening collaboration within the international development community;
Deepening collaboration within NGOs, academic institutions and research foundations;
Updating the WVS-7 questionnaire with new topics & items covering new social phenomena and emerging processes of value change;
Expanding the 7th wave WVS with data useful for monitoring the SDGs;
Expanding capacity and resources for survey fieldwork in developing countries.
The 7th wave continued monitoring cultural values, attitudes and beliefs towards gender, family, and religion; attitudes and experience of poverty; education, health, and security; social tolerance and trust; attitudes towards multilateral institutions; cultural differences and similarities between regions and societies. In addition, the WVS-7 questionnaire has been elaborated with the inclusion of such new topics as the issues of justice, moral principles, corruption, accountability and risk, migration, national security and global governance.

For more information on the history of the WVSA, visit https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSContents.jsp ›Who we are › History of the WVSA.

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Household, Individual

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
Mongolia.

The WVS has just completed wave 7 data that comprises 64 surveys conducted in 2017-2022. With 64 countries and societies around the world and more than 80,000 respondents, this is the latest resource made available for the research community.

The WVS-7 survey was launched in January 2017 with Bolivia becoming the first country to conduct WVS-7. In the course of 2017 and 2018, WVS-7 has been conducted in the USA, Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Ecuador, Peru, Andorra, Greece, Serbia, Romania, Turkey, Russia, Germany, Thailand, Australia, Malaysia, Indonesia, China, Pakistan, Egypt, Jordan, Nigeria, Iraq and over dozen of other world countries. Geographic coverage has also been expanded to several new countries included into the WVS for the first time, such as Bolivia, Greece, Macao SAR, Maldives, Myanmar, Nicaragua, and Tajikistan.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
The World Values Survey (WVS)

PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation
Dr Khatanbold Oidov	Institute of Philosophy, Mongolian Academy of Sciences
Dr Tsetsenbileg Tseveen	Institute of Philosophy, Mongolian Academy of Sciences

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
Electoral Integrity Project at the University of Sydney

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
The sample type preferable for using in the World Values Survey is a full probability sample of the population aged 18 years and older. A detailed description of the sampling methodology is provided in the country specific sample design documentation available for download from WVS.

A detailed description of the sampling methodology is provided in the Mongolia 2021 sample design documentation available for download from WVS and also from the Downloads section of the metadata.

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2019-04-09	2021-06-02	Wave 7

DATA COLLECTION MODE
Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES
The main method of data collection in the WVS survey is face-to-face interview at respondent's home / place of residence. Respondent's answers could be recorded in a paper questionnaire (PAPI) or via CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interview).

Application of other methods of data collections (Internet panel, postal interview, telephone interview) is possible though requires justification by the survey team and assurance of the 95%+ population coverage. Possiblity of application of any alternative survey methods rather than PAPI and CAPI is considered on the country by country basis and requires approval of the WVSA Scientific Committee. Same requirements and procedure are valid for application of mixed mode surveys. As of December 2021, in the WVS-7 survey round 49.9% of interviews have been conducted using CAPI, 34.5% using PAPI, 10.3% using CAWI, 5.2% by Post and 0.1% using CATI.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES
The survey was fielded in the following language(s): Mongolian. The questionnaire is available for download from the WVS website.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
President's office and WVSA secretariat	Institute for Comparative Survey Research, Vienna - Austria	wvsa.secretariat@gmail.com

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
When using the WVS data in any publication, please, make sure to include a relevant citation into the reference list:

Haerpfer, C., Inglehart, R., Moreno, A., Welzel, C., Kizilova, K., Diez-Medrano J., M. Lagos, P. Norris, E. Ponarin & B. Puranen (eds.). 2022. World Values Survey: Round Seven - Country-Pooled Datafile Version 5.0. Madrid, Spain & Vienna, Austria: JD Systems Institute & WVSA Secretariat. doi:10.14281/18241.20

For publications in social media, please, cite: @WVS_Survey, #WVS, #WorldValuesSurvey.

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
President's office and WVSA secretariat	Institute for Comparative Survey Research, Vienna - Austria

LOCATION OF DATA COLLECTION
World Values Survey Website

ARCHIVE WHERE STUDY IS ORIGINALLY STORED
World Values Survey
http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSContents.jsp
Cost: None

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_MNG_2021_WVS-W7_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2023-04-24

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 01 (2023-04-24)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0 WVS Wave 7 Mongolia Stata v5.0 Dataset	1638	392

Data file	Cases	variables

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

WVS Wave 7 Mongolia Stata v5.0 Dataset

Cases:	1638

variables:	392

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	version	Version of Data File	
V2	doi	Digital Object Identifier	
V3	A_YEAR	Year of survey	
V4	B_COUNTRY	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
V5	B_COUNTRY_ALPHA	ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code	
V6	C_COW_NUM	CoW country code numeric	
V7	C_COW_ALPHA	CoW country code alpha	
V8	D_INTERVIEW	Interview ID	
V9	J_INTDATE	Date of interview	
V10	FW_START	Year/month of start-fieldwork	
V11	FW_END	Year/month of end-fieldwork	
V12	K_TIME_START	Start time of the interview [HH.MM]	
V13	K_TIME_END	End time of the interview [HH.MM]	
V14	K_DURATION	Total length of interview [minutes]	
V15	Q_MODE	Mode of data collection	
V16	N_REGION_ISO	Region ISO 3166-2	
V17	N_REGION_WVS	Region country specific	
V18	N_TOWN	Settlement name	
V19	G_TOWNSIZE	Settlement size_8 groups	
V20	G_TOWNSIZE2	Settlement size_5 groups	
V21	H_SETTLEMENT	Settlement type	
V22	H_URBRURAL	Urban-Rural	
V23	I_PSU	Primary Sampling Unit ID	
V24	S_INTLANGUAGE	Language in which interview was conducted	
V25	LNGE_ISO	Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)	
V26	E_RESPINT	Respondent interested during the interview	
V27	F_INTPRIVACY	Interview privacy	
V28	E1_LITERACY	Respondent's literacy	
V29	W_WEIGHT	Weight	
V30	S018	Equilibration weight-1000	
V31	PWGHT	Population size weight	
V32	Q1	Important in life: Family	
V33	Q2	Important in life: Friends	
V34	Q3	Important in life: Leisure time	
V35	Q4	Important in life: Politics	
V36	Q5	Important in life: Work	
V37	Q6	Important in life: Religion	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	Q7	Important child qualities: good manners	
V39	Q8	Important child qualities: independence	
V40	Q9	Important child qualities: hard work	
V41	Q10	Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility	
V42	Q11	Important child qualities: imagination	
V43	Q12	Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people	
V44	Q13	Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things	
V45	Q14	Important child qualities: determination perseverance	
V46	Q15	Important child qualities: religious faith	
V47	Q16	Important child qualities: unselfishness	
V48	Q17	Important child qualities: obedience	
V49	Q18	Neighbors: Drug addicts	
V50	Q19	Neighbors: People of a different race	
V51	Q20	Neighbors: People who have AIDS	
V52	Q21	Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers	
V53	Q22	Neighbors: Homosexuals	
V54	Q23	Neighbors: People of a different religion	
V55	Q24	Neighbors: Heavy drinkers	
V56	Q25	Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together	
V57	Q26	Neighbors: People who speak a different language	
V58	Q27	One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	
V59	Q28	Pre-school child suffers with working mother	
V60	Q29	Men make better political leaders than women do	
V61	Q30	University is more important for a boy than for a girl	
V62	Q31	Men make better business executives than women do	
V63	Q32	Being a housewife just as fulfilling	
V64	Q33	Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women	
V65	Q33_3	Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3-point scale)	
V66	Q34	Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants	
V67	Q34_3	Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (	
V68	Q35	Problem if women have more income than husband	
V69	Q35_3	Problem if women have more income than husband (3-point scale)	
V70	Q36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples	
V71	Q37	Duty towards society to have children	
V72	Q38	It is children duty to take care of ill parent	
V73	Q39	People who don't work turn lazy	
V74	Q40	Work is a duty towards society	
V75	Q41	Work should always come first even if it means less spare time	
V76	Q42	Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society	
V77	Q43	Future changes: Less importance placed on work	
V78	Q44	Future changes: More emphasis on technology	
V79	Q45	Future changes: Greater respect for authority	
V80	Q46	Feeling of happiness	
V81	Q47	State of health (subjective)	
V82	Q48	How much freedom of choice and control	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q49	Satisfaction with your life	
V84	Q50	Satisfaction with financial situation of household	
V85	Q51	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat	
V86	Q52	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home	
V87	Q53	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment	
V88	Q54	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income	
V89	Q55	In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe she	
V90	Q56	Standard of living comparing with your parents	
V91	Q57	Most people can be trusted	
V92	Q58	Trust: Your family	
V93	Q59	Trust: Your neighborhood	
V94	Q60	Trust: People you know personally	
V95	Q61	Trust: People you meet for the first time	
V96	Q62	Trust: People of another religion	
V97	Q63	Trust: People of another nationality	
V98	Q64	Confidence: Churches	
V99	Q65	Confidence: Armed Forces	
V100	Q66	Confidence: The Press	
V101	Q67	Confidence: Television	
V102	Q68	Confidence: Labor Unions	
V103	Q69	Confidence: The Police	
V104	Q70	Confidence: Justice System/Courts	
V105	Q71	Confidence: The Government	
V106	Q72	Confidence: The Political Parties	
V107	Q73	Confidence: Parliament	
V108	Q74	Confidence: The Civil Services	
V109	Q75	Confidence: Universities	
V110	Q76	Confidence: Elections	
V111	Q77	Confidence: Major Companies	
V112	Q78	Confidence: Banks	
V113	Q79	Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement	
V114	Q80	Confidence: The Women's Movement	
V115	Q81	Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations	
V116	Q82	Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)	
V117	Q82_SCO	Confidence: The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)	
V118	Q83	Confidence: The United Nations (UN)	
V119	Q84	Confidence: International Monetary Found (IMF)	
V120	Q85	Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)	
V121	Q86	Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	
V122	Q87	Confidence: The World Bank (WB)	
V123	Q88	Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)	
V124	Q89	Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)	
V125	Q90	International organizations: being effective vs being democratic	
V126	Q91	Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council	
V127	Q92	Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q93	Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal	
V129	Q94	Active/Inactive membership: church or religious org	
V130	Q95	Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org	
V131	Q96	Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational org	
V132	Q97	Active/Inactive membership: labor union	
V133	Q98	Active/Inactive membership: political party	
V134	Q99	Active/Inactive membership: environmental organization	
V135	Q100	Active/Inactive membership: professional organization	
V136	Q101	Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization	
V137	Q102	Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization	
V138	Q103	Active/Inactive membership: self-help group, mutual aid group	
V139	Q104	Active/Inactive membership: women's group	
V140	Q105	Active/Inactive membership: other organization	
V141	Q106	Incomes should be made more equal vs There should be greater incentives for indi	
V142	Q107	Private vs state ownership of business	
V143	Q108	Government's vs individual's responsibility	
V144	Q109	Competition good or harmful	
V145	Q110	Success: hard work vs luck	
V146	Q111	Protecting environment vs. Economic growth	
V147	Q112	Perceptions of corruption in the country	
V148	Q113	Involved in corruption: State authorities	
V149	Q114	Involved in corruption: Business executives	
V150	Q115	Involved in corruption: Local authorities	
V151	Q116	Involved in corruption: Civil service providers	
V152	Q117	Involved in corruption: Journalists and media	
V153	Q118	Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local offici	
V154	Q119	Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men	
V155	Q120	Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe	
V156	Q121	Impact of immigrants on the development of the country	
V157	Q122	Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce	
V158	Q123	Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity	
V159	Q124	Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate	
V160	Q125	Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees	
V161	Q126	Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism	
V162	Q127	Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives	
V163	Q128	Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment	
V164	Q129	Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict	
V165	Q130	Immigration policy preference	
V166	Q131	Secure in neighborhood	
V167	Q132	Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies	
V168	Q133	Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets	
V169	Q134	Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people's priva	
V170	Q135	Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior	
V171	Q136	Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets	
V172	Q137	Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q138	Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment	
V174	Q139	Things done for reasons of security: Didn't carry much money	
V175	Q140	Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night	
V176	Q141	Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	
V177	Q142	Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job	
V178	Q143	Worries: Not being able to give one's children a good education	
V179	Q144	Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year	
V180	Q145	Respondent's family was victim of a crime during last year	
V181	Q146	Worries: A war involving my country	
V182	Q147	Worries: A terrorist attack	
V183	Q148	Worries: A civil war	
V184	Q149	Freedom and Equality - Which more important	
V185	Q150	Freedom and security - Which more important	
V186	Q151	Willingness to fight for country	
V187	Q152	Aims of country: first choice	
V188	Q153	Aims of country: second choice	
V189	Q154	Aims of respondent: first choice	
V190	Q155	Aims of respondent: second choice	
V191	Q156	Most important: first choice	
V192	Q157	Most important: second choice	
V193	Q158	Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comforta	
V194	Q159	Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next	
V195	Q160	We depend too much on science and not enough on faith	
V196	Q161	One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right	
V197	Q162	It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life	
V198	Q163	The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology	
V199	Q164	Importance of God	
V200	Q165	Believe in: God	
V201	Q166	Believe in: life after death	
V202	Q167	Believe in: hell	
V203	Q168	Believe in: heaven	
V204	Q169	Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right	
V205	Q170	The only acceptable religion is my religion	
V206	Q171	How often do you attend religious services	
V207	Q172	How often do you pray	
V208	Q173	Religious person	
V209	Q174	Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to o	
V210	Q175	Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life	
V211	Q176	Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules a	
V212	Q177	Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled	
V213	Q178	Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport	
V214	Q179	Justifiable: Stealing property	
V215	Q180	Justifiable: Cheating on taxes	
V216	Q181	Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	
V217	Q182	Justifiable: Homosexuality	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q183	Justifiable: Prostitution	
V219	Q184	Justifiable: Abortion	
V220	Q185	Justifiable: Divorce	
V221	Q186	Justifiable: Sex before marriage	
V222	Q187	Justifiable: Suicide	
V223	Q188	Justifiable: Euthanasia	
V224	Q189	Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife	
V225	Q190	Justifiable: Parents beating children	
V226	Q191	Justifiable: Violence against other people	
V227	Q192	Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean	
V228	Q193	Justifiable: Having casual sex	
V229	Q194	Justifiable: Political violence	
V230	Q195	Justifiable: Death penalty	
V231	Q196	Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas	
V232	Q197	Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchange	
V233	Q198	Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] w	
V234	Q199	Interest in politics	
V235	Q200	How often discusses political matters with friends	
V236	Q201	Information source: Daily newspaper	
V237	Q202	Information source: TV news	
V238	Q203	Information source: Radio news	
V239	Q204	Information source: Mobile phone	
V240	Q205	Information source: Email	
V241	Q206	Information source: Internet	
V242	Q207	Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	
V243	Q208	Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues	
V244	Q209	Political action: Signing a petition	
V245	Q210	Political action: Joining in boycotts	
V246	Q211	Political action: Attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations	
V247	Q212	Political action: Joining unofficial strikes	
V248	Q213	Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign	
V249	Q214	Social activism: Contacting a government official	
V250	Q215	Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues	
V251	Q216	Social activism: Encouraging others to vote	
V252	Q217	Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political eve	
V253	Q218	Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition	
V254	Q219	Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political	
V255	Q220	Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests	
V256	Q221	Vote in elections: local level	
V257	Q222	Vote in elections: national level	
V258	Q223	Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow	
V259	Q223_ABREV	Party preference Abbreviation	
V260	Q223_LOCAL	Party preference Local name	
V261	Q224	How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly	
V262	Q225	How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from runni	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q226	How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party	
V264	Q227	How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed	
V265	Q228	How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections	
V266	Q229	How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair	
V267	Q230	How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections	
V268	Q231	How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the po	
V269	Q232	How often in country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the ele	
V270	Q233	How often in country's elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the offi	
V271	Q234	Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in thei	
V272	Q234A	How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like y	
V273	Q235	Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parlia	
V274	Q236	Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to wh	
V275	Q237	Political system: Having the army rule	
V276	Q238	Political system: Having a democratic political system	
V277	Q239	Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are n	
V278	Q240	Left-right political scale	
V279	Q241	Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor	
V280	Q242	Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws	
V281	Q243	Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections	
V282	Q244	Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment	
V283	Q245	Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent	
V284	Q246	Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression	
V285	Q247	Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal	
V286	Q248	Democracy: People obey their rulers	
V287	Q249	Democracy: Women have the same rights as men	
V288	Q250	Importance of democracy	
V289	Q251	How democratically is this country being governed today	
V290	Q252	Satisfaction with the political system performance	
V291	Q253	Respect for individual human rights nowadays	
V292	Q254	National pride	
V293	Q255	Feel close to your village, town or city	
V294	Q256	Feel close to your district, region	
V295	Q257	Feel close to your country	
V296	Q258	Feel close to your continent	
V297	Q259	Feel close to the world	
V298	Q260	Sex	
V299	Q261	Year of birth	
V300	Q262	Age	
V301	X003R	Age recoded (6 intervals)	
V302	X003R2	Age recoded (3 intervals)	
V303	Q263	Respondent immigrant	
V304	Q264	Mother immigrant	
V305	Q265	Father immigrant	
V306	Q266	Country of birth: Respondent	
V307	Q267	Country of birth: Mother of the respondent	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	Q268	Country of birth: Father of the respondent	
V309	Q269	Respondent citizen	
V310	Q270	Number of people in household	
V311	Q271	Do you live with your parents	
V312	Q272	Language at home	
V313	Q273	Marital status	
V314	Q274	How many children do you have	
V315	Q275	Highest educational level: Respondent [ISCED 2011]	
V316	Q275R	Highest educational level: Respondent (recoded into 3 groups)	
V317	Q276	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse [ISCED 2011]	
V318	Q276R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (recoded into 3 groups)	
V319	Q277	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother [ISCED 2011]	
V320	Q277R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (recoded into 3 groups)	
V321	Q278	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father [ISCED 2011]	
V322	Q278R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (recoded into 3 groups)	
V323	Q279	Employment status	
V324	Q280	Employment status - Respondent's Spouse	
V325	Q281	Respondent - Occupational group	
V326	Q282	Respondent's Spouse - Occupational group	
V327	Q283	Respondent's Father - Occupational group (when respondent was 14 years old)	
V328	Q284	Sector of employment	
V329	Q285	Are you the chief wage earner in your house	
V330	Q286	Family savings during past year	
V331	Q287	Social class (subjective)	
V332	Q288	Scale of incomes	
V333	Q288R	Income level (Recoded)	
V334	Q289	Religious denominations - major groups	
V335	Q289CS9	Religious denomination - detailed list	
V336	Q290	Ethnic group	
V337	Y001	Post-Materialist index 12-item	
V338	Y002	Post-Materialist index 4-item	
V339	Y003	Autonomy Index	
V340	SACSECVAL	SACSECVAL.- Welzel Overall Secular Values	
V341	SACSECVALB	Overall Secular Values Short version	
V342	RESEMAVAL	RESEMAVAL.- Welzel emancipative values	
V343	RESEMAVALB	Emancipative values Short version	
V344	I_AUTHORITY	AUTHORITY - Welzel defiance - 1: Inverse respect for authority	
V345	I_NATIONALISM	NATIONALISM - Welzel defiance - 2: Inverse national pride	
V346	I_DEVOUT	DEVOUT- Welzel defiance - 3: Inverse devoutness	
V347	DEFIANCE	DEFIANCE.- Welzel defiance sub-index	
V348	I_RELIGIMP	RELIGIMP - Welzel disbelief- 1: Inverse importance of religion	
V349	I_RELIGBEL	RELIGBEL - Welzel disbelief- 2: Inverse religious person	
V350	I_RELIGPRAC	RELIGPRAC - Welzel disbelief- 3: Inverse religious practice	
V351	DISBELIEF	DISBELIEF.- Welzel disbelief sub-index	
V352	I_NORM1	NORM1 - Welzel relativism- 1: Inverse norm conform1	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	I_NORM2	NORM2 - Welzel relativism- 2: Inverse norm conform2	
V354	I_NORM3	NORM3 - Welzel relativism- 3: Inverse norm conform3	
V355	RELATIVISM	RELATIVISM.- Welzel relativism	
V356	I_TRUSTARMY	TRUSTARMY- Welzel skepticism- 1: Inverse trust in army	
V357	I_TRUSTPOLICE	TRUSTPOLICE- Welzel skepticism- 2: Inverse trust in police	
V358	I_TRUSTCOURTS	TRUSTCOURTS- Welzel skepticism- 3: Inverse trust in courts	
V359	SCEPTICISM	SCEPTICISM.- Welzel skepticism index	
V360	I_INDEP	INDEP- Welzel autonomy-1: Independence as kid quality	
V361	I_IMAGIN	IMAGIN- Welzel autonomy-2: Imagination as kid quality	
V362	I_NONOBED	Emancipative Values-1: Obedience not kid quality	
V363	AUTONOMY	AUTONOMY.- Wezel Autonomy sub index	
V364	I_WOMJOB	WOMJOB- Welzel equality-1: Gender equality: job	
V365	I_WOMPOL	WOMPOL- Welzel equality-2: Gender equality: politics	
V366	I_WOMEDU	WOMEDU- Welzel equality-3: Gender equality: education	
V367	EQUALITY	Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index	
V368	I_HOMOLIB	HOMOLIB- Welzel choice-1: Homosexuality acceptance	
V369	I_ABORTLIB	ABORTLIB- Welzel choice-2: Abortion acceptable	
V370	I_DIVORLIB	DIVORLIB- Welzel choice-3: Divorce acceptable	
V371	CHOICE	CHOICE.- Welzel choice sub-index	
V372	I_VOICE1	VOICE1- Welzel voice-1	
V373	I_VOICE2	VOICE2- Welzel voice-2	
V374	I_VOI2_00	VOI2_00- Welzel voice-3 (auxiliary)	
V375	VOICE	VOICE.- Welzel voice sub-index	
V376	SECVALWGT	Weight for overall secular values	
V377	WEIGHT1A	Overall Secular Values-1: Weight1a	
V378	WEIGHT1B	Emancipative Values-1: Weight1b	
V379	WEIGHT2A	Overall Secular Values-2: Weight2a	
V380	WEIGHT2B	Emancipative Values-2: Weight2b	
V381	WEIGHT3A	Overall Secular Values-3: Weight	
V382	WEIGHT3B	Emancipative Values-3: Weight3b	
V383	WEIGHT4A	Overall Secular Values-4: Weight 4a	
V384	WEIGHT4B	Emancipative Values-4: Weight 4b	
V385	RESEMAVALBWGT	Weight for Emancipative values	
V386	RESEMAVALWGT	Weight for Emancipative values	
V387	SECVALBWGT	Weight for overall secular values Short Version	
V388	Y001_1	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 1	
V389	Y001_2	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 2	
V390	Y001_3	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 3	
V391	Y001_4	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 4	
V392	Y001_5	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 5	

total: 392

VERSION: Version of Data File

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 20   Range: -   Format: character

FW_START: Year/month of start-fieldwork

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 201909   Maximum: 201909
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: 201909 - 201909   Format: Numeric

DOI: Digital Object Identifier

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 25   Range: -   Format: character

A_YEAR: Year of survey

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 2020   Maximum: 2020
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2020 - 2020   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2020	2020	1638	100%

B_COUNTRY: ISO 3166-1 numeric country code

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 496   Maximum: 496
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 496 - 496   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
496	Mongolia	1638	100%

B_COUNTRY_ALPHA: ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: character

C_COW_NUM: CoW country code numeric

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 712   Maximum: 712
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 712 - 712   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
712	Mongolia	1638	100%

C_COW_ALPHA: CoW country code alpha

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: character

D_INTERVIEW: Interview ID

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 496070001   Maximum: 496071638
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 13   Range: 496070001 - 496071638   Format: Numeric

J_INTDATE: Date of interview

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 20190904   Maximum: 20210206
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 20190904 - 20210206   Format: Numeric

FW_END: Year/month of end-fieldwork

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 202102   Maximum: 202102
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: 202102 - 202102   Format: Numeric

K_TIME_START: Start time of the interview [HH.MM]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 7   Maximum: 22.399999618530273
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 5   Range: 7 - 22.399999618530273   Format: Numeric

K_TIME_END: End time of the interview [HH.MM]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 7.300000190734863   Maximum: 23.399999618530273
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 5   Range: 7.300000190734863 - 23.399999618530273   Format: Numeric

K_DURATION: Total length of interview [minutes]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 20   Maximum: 240
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 20 - 240   Format: Numeric

Q_MODE: Mode of data collection

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Computer-Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI)	1638	100%

N_REGION_ISO: Region ISO 3166-2

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 496001   Maximum: 496053
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: 496001 - 496053   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
496001	MN-1 Ulaanbaatar	1003	61.2%
496035	MN-035 Orhon	99	6%
496041	MN-041 Hovsgol	122	7.4%
496046	MN-046 Uvs	148	9%
496049	MN-049 Selenge	112	6.8%
496051	MN-051 Suhbaatar	80	4.9%
496053	MN-053 Omnogovi	74	4.5%

N_REGION_WVS: Region country specific

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 496001   Maximum: 496053
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 496001 - 496053   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
496001	MN: MN-1 Ulaanbaatar	1003	61.2%
496035	MN: MN-035 Orhon	99	6%
496041	MN: MN-041 Hovsgol	122	7.4%
496046	MN: MN-046 Uvs	148	9%

496049	MN: MN-049 Selenge	112	6.8%
496051	MN: MN-051 Suhbaatar	80	4.9%
496053	MN: MN-053 Omnogovi	74	4.5%

N_TOWN: Settlement name

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 496001   Maximum: 496031
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 15   Range: 496001 - 496031   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
496001	MN: MN-1-Bayangol	159	9.7%
496002	MN: MN-1-Bayanzurkh	243	14.8%
496003	MN: MN-1-Khan-Uul	121	7.4%
496004	MN: MN-1-Sukhbaatar	101	6.2%
496005	MN: MN-1-Songinokhairkhan	216	13.2%
496006	MN: MN-1-Chingeltei	112	6.8%
496007	MN: MN-1-Nalaikh	25	1.5%
496008	MN: MN-1-Bagakhangai	4	0.2%
496009	MN: MN-1-Baganuur	22	1.3%
496010	MN: MN-046-Ulaangom sum	54	3.3%
496011	MN: MN-046-Davst sum	29	1.8%
496012	MN: MN-046-Undurkhangai sum	50	3.1%
496013	MN: MN-041-Murun sum	49	3%
496014	MN: MN-041-Ulaan uul sum	40	2.4%
496015	MN: MN-041-Tsagaan uur sum	22	1.3%
496016	MN: MN-035-Bayan-Undur sum	60	3.7%
496017	MN: MN-035-Jargalant sum	39	2.4%
496018	MN: MN-049-Sukhbaatar sum	48	2.9%
496019	MN: MN-049-Altanbulag sum	29	1.8%
496020	MN: MN-049-Orkhon sum	24	1.5%
496021	MN: MN-051-Baruun-Urt sum	24	1.5%
496022	MN: MN-051-Asgat sum	14	0.9%
496023	MN: MN-051-Munkhkhaan sum	27	1.6%
496024	MN: MN-053-Dalanzadgad sum	22	1.3%

496025	MN: MN-053-Khanbogd sum	21	1.3%
496026	MN: MN-053-Tsogttsetsii sum	20	1.2%
496027	MN: MN-046-Zavkhan	15	0.9%
496028	MN: MN-041-Khankh	11	0.7%
496029	MN: MN-049-Tushig	11	0.7%
496030	MN: MN-051-Naran	15	0.9%
496031	MN: MN-053-Khurmen	11	0.7%

█ G_TOWNSIZE: Settlement size_8 groups

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Under 2,000	95	5.8%
2	2,000-5,000	220	13.4%
3	5,000-10,000	63	3.8%
5	20,000-50,000	197	12%
7	100,000-500,000	60	3.7%
8	500,000 and more	1003	61.2%

█ G_TOWNSIZE2: Settlement size_5 groups

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Under 5,000	315	19.2%
2	5000-20000	63	3.8%
3	20000-100000	197	12%

| 4 | 100000-500000 | 60 | 3.7% |
| 5 | 500000 and more | 1003 | 61.2% |

H_SETTLEMENT: Settlement type

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Capital city	1003	61.2%
2	Regional center	257	15.7%
5	Village	378	23.1%

H_URBRURAL: Urban-Rural

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	1260	76.9%
2	Rural	378	23.1%

I_PSU: Primary Sampling Unit ID

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 496001   Maximum: 496031
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 496001 - 496031   Format: Numeric

▎ S_INTLANGUAGE: Language in which interview was conducted

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 3030   Maximum: 3030
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 3030 - 3030   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3030	Mongolian	1638	100%

▎ LNGE_ISO: Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: character

▎ E_RESPINT: Respondent interested during the interview

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Respondent was very interested	1041	63.6%
2	Respondent was somewhat interested	445	27.2%
3	Respondent was not interested	152	9.3%

▎ F_INTPRIVACY: Interview privacy

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	There were no other people around who could follow the interview{No other}	1410	86.1%
2	There were other people around who could follow the interview{Other people}	228	13.9%

E1_LITERACY: Respondent's literacy

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Literate	1477	90.2%
2	Illiterate	161	9.8%

W_WEIGHT: Weight

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.7348952889442444   Maximum: 1.4659143686294556
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 9   Width: 13   Range: 0.7348952889442444 - 1.4659143686294556   Format: Numeric

S018: Equilibration weight-1000

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.6105006337165833   Maximum: 0.6105006337165833
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 7   Width: 11   Range: 0.6105006337165833 - 0.6105006337165833   Format: Numeric

PWGHT: Population size weight

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 2001.220947265625   Maximum: 2001.220947265625

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 5   Width: 11   Range: 2001.220947265625 - 2001.220947265625   Format: Numeric

Q1: Important in life: Family

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	1269	77.5%
2	Rather important	291	17.8%
3	Not very important	67	4.1%
4	Not at all important	11	0.7%

Q2: Important in life: Friends

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	693	42.3%
2	Rather important	790	48.2%
3	Not very important	140	8.5%
4	Not at all important	15	0.9%

Q3: Important in life: Leisure time

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	532	32.5%
2	Rather important	825	50.4%
3	Not very important	247	15.1%
4	Not at all important	34	2.1%

Q4: Important in life: Politics

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	208	12.7%
2	Rather important	645	39.4%
3	Not very important	637	38.9%
4	Not at all important	148	9%

Q5: Important in life: Work

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	766	46.8%
2	Rather important	620	37.9%
3	Not very important	189	11.5%
4	Not at all important	63	3.8%

Q6: Important in life: Religion

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	149	9.1%
2	Rather important	440	26.9%
3	Not very important	640	39.1%
4	Not at all important	409	25%

Q7: Important child qualities: good manners

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	1186	72.4%
2	Not mentioned	452	27.6%

Q8: Important child qualities: independence

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	979	59.8%
2	Not mentioned	659	40.2%

Q9: Important child qualities: hard work

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	1166	71.2%
2	Not mentioned	472	28.8%

Q10: Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	1048	64%
2	Not mentioned	590	36%

Q11: Important child qualities: imagination

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	571	34.9%
2	Not mentioned	1067	65.1%

Q12: Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	711	43.4%
2	Not mentioned	927	56.6%

Q13: Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	562	34.3%
2	Not mentioned	1076	65.7%

Q14: Important child qualities: determination perseverance

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	705	43%
2	Not mentioned	933	57%

Q15: Important child qualities: religious faith

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	365	22.3%
2	Not mentioned	1273	77.7%

Q16: Important child qualities: unselfishness

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	471	28.8%
2	Not mentioned	1167	71.2%

Q17: Important child qualities: obedience

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	519	31.7%
2	Not mentioned	1119	68.3%

Q18: Neighbors: Drug addicts

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	1159	70.8%
2	Not mentioned	479	29.2%

Q19: Neighbors: People of a different race

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	380	23.2%
2	Not mentioned	1258	76.8%

Q20: Neighbors: People who have AIDS

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	776	47.4%
2	Not mentioned	862	52.6%

Q21: Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	525	32.1%
2	Not mentioned	1113	67.9%

Q22: Neighbors: Homosexuals

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	742	45.3%
2	Not mentioned	896	54.7%

Q23: Neighbors: People of a different religion

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	472	28.8%
2	Not mentioned	1166	71.2%

Q24: Neighbors: Heavy drinkers

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	1235	75.4%
2	Not mentioned	403	24.6%

Q25: Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	291	17.8%

| 2 | Not mentioned | 1347 | 82.2% |

Q26: Neighbors: People who speak a different language

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	273	16.7%
2	Not mentioned	1365	83.3%

Q27: One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	608	37.1%
2	Agree	760	46.4%
3	Disagree	225	13.7%
4	Strongly disagree	45	2.7%

Q28: Pre-school child suffers with working mother

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	261	15.9%
2	Agree	746	45.5%
3	Disagree	501	30.6%
4	Strongly disagree	130	7.9%

Q29: Men make better political leaders than women do

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	217	13.2%
2	Agree	570	34.8%
3	Disagree	624	38.1%
4	Strongly disagree	227	13.9%

Q30: University is more important for a boy than for a girl

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	141	8.6%
2	Agree	377	23%
3	Disagree	692	42.2%
4	Strongly disagree	428	26.1%

Q31: Men make better business executives than women do

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	162	9.9%
2	Agree	507	31%
3	Disagree	636	38.8%
4	Strongly disagree	333	20.3%

Q32: Being a housewife just as fulfilling

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	144	8.8%
2	Agree	375	22.9%
3	Disagree	635	38.8%
4	Strongly disagree	484	29.5%

Q33: Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	206	12.6%
2	Agree	568	34.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	413	25.2%
4	Disagree	311	19%
5	Disagree strongly	140	8.5%

Q33_3: Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3-point scale)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree	774	47.3%
2	Disagree	451	27.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	413	25.2%

Q34: Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	473	28.9%
2	Agree	644	39.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	320	19.5%
4	Disagree	161	9.8%

| 5 | Disagree strongly | 40 | 2.4% |

Q34_3: Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree	1117	68.2%
2	Disagree	201	12.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	320	19.5%

Q35: Problem if women have more income than husband

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	164	10%
2	Agree	480	29.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	425	25.9%
4	Disagree	412	25.2%
5	Disagree strongly	157	9.6%

Q35_3: Problem if women have more income than husband (3-point scale)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree	644	39.3%
2	Disagree	569	34.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	425	25.9%

Q36: Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	4	0.2%
1	Agree strongly	136	8.3%
2	Agree	387	23.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	534	32.6%
4	Disagree	339	20.7%
5	Disagree strongly	238	14.5%

Q37: Duty towards society to have children

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	333	20.3%
2	Agree	609	37.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	346	21.1%

4	Disagree	241	14.7%
5	Disagree strongly	109	6.7%

Q38: It is children duty to take care of ill parent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	307	18.7%
2	Agree	675	41.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	344	21%
4	Disagree	242	14.8%
5	Disagree strongly	70	4.3%

Q39: People who don't work turn lazy

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	422	25.8%
2	Agree	571	34.9%
3	Neither agree or disagree	287	17.5%
4	Disagree	287	17.5%
5	Strongly disagree	71	4.3%

Q40: Work is a duty towards society

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	322	19.7%
2	Agree	664	40.5%
3	Neither agree or disagree	369	22.5%
4	Disagree	216	13.2%
5	Strongly disagree	67	4.1%

Q41: Work should always come first even if it means less spare time

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	268	16.4%
2	Agree	599	36.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	361	22%
4	Disagree	299	18.3%
5	Disagree strongly	111	6.8%

Q42: Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	5	0.3%
1	The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action	474	28.9%
2	Our society must be gradually improved by reforms	838	51.2%
3	Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces	321	19.6%

Q43: Future changes: Less importance placed on work

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Good thing	688	42%
2	Don't mind	556	33.9%
3	Bad thing	394	24.1%

Q44: Future changes: More emphasis on technology

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	1	0.1%
1	Good thing	926	56.5%
2	Don't mind	553	33.8%
3	Bad thing	158	9.6%

Q45: Future changes: Greater respect for authority

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	6	0.4%
1	Good thing	616	37.6%
2	Don't mind	684	41.8%
3	Bad thing	332	20.3%

Q46: Feeling of happiness

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very happy	318	19.4%
2	Quite happy	814	49.7%
3	Not very happy	481	29.4%
4	Not at all happy	25	1.5%

Q47: State of health (subjective)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	274	16.7%

2	Good	694	42.4%
3	Fair	455	27.8%
4	Poor	192	11.7%
5	Very poor	23	1.4%

Q48: How much freedom of choice and control

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None at all	33	2%
2	2	27	1.6%
3	3	54	3.3%
4	4	125	7.6%
5	5	272	16.6%
6	6	408	24.9%
7	7	253	15.4%
8	8	238	14.5%
9	9	111	6.8%
10	A great deal	117	7.1%

Q49: Satisfaction with your life

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely dissatisfied	31	1.9%
2	2	27	1.6%

3	3	65	4%
4	4	85	5.2%
5	5	295	18%
6	6	340	20.8%
7	7	268	16.4%
8	8	290	17.7%
9	9	126	7.7%
10	Completely satisfied	111	6.8%

Q50: Satisfaction with financial situation of household

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Dissatisfied	39	2.4%
2	2	38	2.3%
3	3	74	4.5%
4	4	127	7.8%
5	5	259	15.8%
6	6	339	20.7%
7	7	328	20%
8	8	248	15.1%
9	9	103	6.3%
10	Satisfied	83	5.1%

Q51: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -5   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -5 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Missing; Not available	3	0.2%
1	Often	134	8.2%
2	Sometimes	406	24.8%
3	Rarely	313	19.1%
4	Never	782	47.7%

Q52: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -5   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -5 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Missing; Not available	3	0.2%
1	Often	136	8.3%
2	Sometimes	262	16%
3	Rarely	285	17.4%
4	Never	952	58.1%

Q53: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	133	8.1%
2	Sometimes	482	29.4%

| 3 | Rarely | 456 | 27.8% |
| 4 | Never | 567 | 34.6% |

Q54: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	131	8%
2	Sometimes	442	27%
3	Rarely	507	31%
4	Never	558	34.1%

Q55: In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe she

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -5   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -5 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Missing; Not available	6	0.4%
1	Often	105	6.4%
2	Sometimes	242	14.8%
3	Rarely	200	12.2%
4	Never	1085	66.2%

Q56: Standard of living comparing with your parents

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	50	3.1%
1	Better off	534	32.6%
2	Worse off	388	23.7%
3	Or about the same	666	40.7%

Q66: Confidence: The Press

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	60	3.7%
1	A great deal	171	10.4%
2	Quite a lot	430	26.3%
3	Not very much	748	45.7%
4	None at all	229	14%

Q57: Most people can be trusted

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Don't know	5	0.3%
1	Most people can be trusted	449	27.4%
2	Need to be very careful	1184	72.3%

Q58: Trust: Your family

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	1233	75.3%
2	Trust somewhat	330	20.1%
3	Do not trust very much	60	3.7%
4	Do not trust at all	15	0.9%

Q59: Trust: Your neighborhood

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	380	23.2%
2	Trust somewhat	841	51.3%
3	Do not trust very much	349	21.3%
4	Do not trust at all	68	4.2%

Q60: Trust: People you know personally

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	400	24.4%
2	Trust somewhat	808	49.3%
3	Do not trust very much	347	21.2%
4	Do not trust at all	83	5.1%

Q61: Trust: People you meet for the first time

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	96	5.9%
2	Trust somewhat	406	24.8%
3	Do not trust very much	707	43.2%
4	Do not trust at all	429	26.2%

Q62: Trust: People of another religion

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	85	5.2%

2	Trust somewhat	443	27%
3	Do not trust very much	598	36.5%
4	Do not trust at all	512	31.3%

Q63: Trust: People of another nationality

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	78	4.8%
2	Trust somewhat	401	24.5%
3	Do not trust very much	551	33.6%
4	Do not trust at all	608	37.1%

Q64: Confidence: Churches

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	164	10%
1	A great deal	85	5.2%
2	Quite a lot	304	18.6%
3	Not very much	688	42%
4	None at all	397	24.2%

Q65: Confidence: Armed Forces

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	115	7%
1	A great deal	167	10.2%
2	Quite a lot	545	33.3%
3	Not very much	604	36.9%
4	None at all	207	12.6%

Q67: Confidence: Television

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	37	2.3%
1	A great deal	265	16.2%
2	Quite a lot	558	34.1%
3	Not very much	602	36.8%
4	None at all	176	10.7%

Q68: Confidence: Labor Unions

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	191	11.7%
1	A great deal	140	8.5%
2	Quite a lot	408	24.9%
3	Not very much	649	39.6%
4	None at all	250	15.3%

Q69: Confidence: The Police

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	60	3.7%
1	A great deal	210	12.8%
2	Quite a lot	556	33.9%
3	Not very much	642	39.2%
4	None at all	170	10.4%

Q70: Confidence: Justice System/Courts

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	63	3.8%
1	A great deal	161	9.8%
2	Quite a lot	464	28.3%
3	Not very much	694	42.4%
4	None at all	256	15.6%

Q71: Confidence: The Government

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	70	4.3%
1	A great deal	174	10.6%
2	Quite a lot	431	26.3%
3	Not very much	661	40.4%
4	None at all	302	18.4%

Q72: Confidence: The Political Parties

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	99	6%
1	A great deal	108	6.6%
2	Quite a lot	259	15.8%
3	Not very much	674	41.1%
4	None at all	498	30.4%

Q73: Confidence: Parliament

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	104	6.3%
1	A great deal	134	8.2%
2	Quite a lot	300	18.3%
3	Not very much	708	43.2%
4	None at all	392	23.9%

Q74: Confidence: The Civil Services

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	94	5.7%
1	A great deal	160	9.8%
2	Quite a lot	467	28.5%
3	Not very much	639	39%
4	None at all	278	17%

Q75: Confidence: Universities

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	89	5.4%
1	A great deal	207	12.6%

2	Quite a lot	568	34.7%
3	Not very much	600	36.6%
4	None at all	174	10.6%

Q76: Confidence: Elections

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	76	4.6%
1	A great deal	123	7.5%
2	Quite a lot	412	25.2%
3	Not very much	671	41%
4	None at all	356	21.7%

Q77: Confidence: Major Companies

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	154	9.4%
1	A great deal	120	7.3%
2	Quite a lot	415	25.3%
3	Not very much	651	39.7%
4	None at all	298	18.2%

Q78: Confidence: Banks

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	100	6.1%
1	A great deal	151	9.2%
2	Quite a lot	574	35%
3	Not very much	607	37.1%
4	None at all	206	12.6%

Q79: Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	140	8.5%
1	A great deal	144	8.8%
2	Quite a lot	478	29.2%
3	Not very much	636	38.8%
4	None at all	240	14.7%

Q80: Confidence: The Women's Movement

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	219	13.4%
1	A great deal	144	8.8%
2	Quite a lot	475	29%
3	Not very much	564	34.4%
4	None at all	236	14.4%

Q81: Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	253	15.4%
1	A great deal	190	11.6%
2	Quite a lot	447	27.3%
3	Not very much	532	32.5%
4	None at all	216	13.2%

Q82: Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	584	35.7%
1	A great deal	119	7.3%

2	Quite a lot	269	16.4%
3	Not very much	429	26.2%
4	None at all	237	14.5%

Q82_SCO: Confidence: The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	584	35.7%
1	A great deal	119	7.3%
2	Quite a lot	269	16.4%
3	Not very much	429	26.2%
4	None at all	237	14.5%

Q83: Confidence: The United Nations (UN)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	304	18.6%
1	A great deal	226	13.8%
2	Quite a lot	444	27.1%
3	Not very much	477	29.1%
4	None at all	187	11.4%

Q84: Confidence: International Monetary Found (IMF)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	369	22.5%
1	A great deal	157	9.6%
2	Quite a lot	408	24.9%
3	Not very much	503	30.7%
4	None at all	201	12.3%

Q85: Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	457	27.9%
1	A great deal	144	8.8%
2	Quite a lot	344	21%
3	Not very much	477	29.1%
4	None at all	216	13.2%

Q86: Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	609	37.2%
1	A great deal	129	7.9%
2	Quite a lot	288	17.6%
3	Not very much	393	24%
4	None at all	219	13.4%

Q87: Confidence: The World Bank (WB)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	388	23.7%
1	A great deal	208	12.7%
2	Quite a lot	412	25.2%
3	Not very much	454	27.7%
4	None at all	176	10.7%

Q88: Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	320	19.5%
1	A great deal	228	13.9%

2	Quite a lot	495	30.2%
3	Not very much	434	26.5%
4	None at all	161	9.8%

Q89: Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	544	33.2%
1	A great deal	182	11.1%
2	Quite a lot	355	21.7%
3	Not very much	400	24.4%
4	None at all	157	9.6%

Q90: International organizations: being effective vs being democratic

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Being effective	178	10.9%
2	2	63	3.8%
3	3	71	4.3%
4	4	73	4.5%
5	5	360	22%
6	6	323	19.7%
7	7	250	15.3%
8	8	164	10%

9	9	74	4.5%
10	Being democratic	82	5%

Q91: Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	7	0.4%
1	France	654	39.9%
2	China	665	40.6%
3	India	312	19%

Q92: Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	7	0.4%
1	Washington DC	641	39.1%
2	London	685	41.8%
3	Geneva	305	18.6%

Q93: Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	11	0.7%
1	Climate change	460	28.1%
2	Human rights	789	48.2%
3	Destruction of historic monuments	378	23.1%

Q94: Active/Inactive membership: church or religious org

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	954	58.2%
1	Inactive member	446	27.2%
2	Active member	238	14.5%

Q95: Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	908	55.4%
1	Inactive member	452	27.6%
2	Active member	278	17%

Q96: Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational org

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	994	60.7%
1	Inactive member	375	22.9%
2	Active member	269	16.4%

Q97: Active/Inactive membership: labor union

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1059	64.7%
1	Inactive member	405	24.7%
2	Active member	174	10.6%

Q98: Active/Inactive membership: political party

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1007	61.5%
1	Inactive member	393	24%
2	Active member	238	14.5%

Q99: Active/Inactive membership: environmental organization

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1097	67%
1	Inactive member	357	21.8%
2	Active member	184	11.2%

Q100: Active/Inactive membership: professional organization

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1057	64.5%
1	Inactive member	355	21.7%
2	Active member	226	13.8%

Q101: Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1075	65.6%
1	Inactive member	364	22.2%
2	Active member	199	12.1%

Q102: Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1062	64.8%
1	Inactive member	374	22.8%
2	Active member	202	12.3%

Q103: Active/Inactive membership: self-help group, mutual aid group

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	831	50.7%
1	Inactive member	419	25.6%
2	Active member	388	23.7%

Q104: Active/Inactive membership: women's group

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1020	62.3%
1	Inactive member	340	20.8%
2	Active member	278	17%

Q105: Active/Inactive membership: other organization

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1237	75.5%
1	Inactive member	252	15.4%
2	Active member	149	9.1%

Q106: Incomes should be made more equal vs There should be greater incentives for indi

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incomes should be made more equal	76	4.6%

2	2	38	2.3%
3	3	51	3.1%
4	4	66	4%
5	5	232	14.2%
6	6	208	12.7%
7	7	264	16.1%
8	8	245	15%
9	9	172	10.5%
10	There should be greater incentives for individual effort	286	17.5%

Q107: Private vs state ownership of business

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Private ownership of business should be increased{1}	146	8.9%
2	2	57	3.5%
3	3	62	3.8%
4	4	98	6%
5	5	356	21.7%
6	6	268	16.4%
7	7	192	11.7%
8	8	172	10.5%
9	9	120	7.3%
10	Government ownership of business should be increased{10}	167	10.2%

Q108: Government's vs individual's responsibility

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for{1}	115	7%
2	2	62	3.8%
3	3	60	3.7%
4	4	116	7.1%
5	5	284	17.3%
6	6	221	13.5%
7	7	209	12.8%
8	8	212	12.9%
9	9	147	9%
10	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves{10}	212	12.9%

▌ Q109: Competition good or harmful

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Competition is good{1}	273	16.7%
2	2	96	5.9%
3	3	94	5.7%
4	4	134	8.2%
5	5	388	23.7%
6	6	208	12.7%
7	7	167	10.2%
8	8	130	7.9%
9	9	85	5.2%
10	Competition is harmful{10}	63	3.8%

Q110: Success: hard work vs luck

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life{1}	309	18.9%
2	2	112	6.8%
3	3	93	5.7%
4	4	110	6.7%
5	5	398	24.3%
6	6	209	12.8%
7	7	149	9.1%
8	8	134	8.2%
9	9	60	3.7%
10	Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections{10}	64	3.9%

Q111: Protecting environment vs. Economic growth

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Protecting environment	887	54.2%
2	Economy growth and creating jobs	656	40%
3	Other answer	95	5.8%

Q112: Perceptions of corruption in the country

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1 There is no corruption in my country	27	1.6%
2	2	26	1.6%
3	3	33	2%
4	4	45	2.7%
5	5	131	8%
6	6	241	14.7%
7	7	210	12.8%
8	8	248	15.1%
9	9	231	14.1%
10	10 There is abundant corruption in my country	446	27.2%

Q113: Involved in corruption: State authorities

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	134	8.2%
2	Few of them	595	36.3%
3	Most of them	611	37.3%
4	All of them	298	18.2%

Q114: Involved in corruption: Business executives

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	168	10.3%
2	Few of them	617	37.7%
3	Most of them	624	38.1%
4	All of them	229	14%

Q115: Involved in corruption: Local authorities

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	135	8.2%
2	Few of them	651	39.7%
3	Most of them	602	36.8%
4	All of them	250	15.3%

Q116: Involved in corruption: Civil service providers

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	133	8.1%
2	Few of them	649	39.6%
3	Most of them	578	35.3%
4	All of them	278	17%

Q117: Involved in corruption: Journalists and media

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	297	18.1%
2	Few of them	669	40.8%
3	Most of them	430	26.3%
4	All of them	242	14.8%

Q118: Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local offici

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	303	18.5%
2	Rarely	578	35.3%
3	Frequently	615	37.5%
4	Always	142	8.7%

Q119: Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Hard to say	231	14.1%
1	Strongly agree	78	4.8%
2	Agree	422	25.8%
3	Disagree	574	35%
4	Strongly disagree	333	20.3%

Q120: Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No risk at all	86	5.3%
2	2	74	4.5%
3	3	134	8.2%
4	4	130	7.9%
5	5	287	17.5%
6	6	324	19.8%
7	7	198	12.1%
8	8	165	10.1%
9	9	85	5.2%
10	Very high risk	155	9.5%

Q121: Impact of immigrants on the development of the country

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	5	0.3%
1	Rather bad	121	7.4%
2	Quite bad	463	28.3%
3	Neither good, nor bad	855	52.2%
4	Quite good	169	10.3%
5	Very good	25	1.5%

Q122: Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	408	24.9%
1	Hard to say	658	40.2%
2	Agree	572	34.9%

Q123: Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	464	28.3%
1	Hard to say	628	38.3%
2	Agree	546	33.3%

Q124: Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	449	27.4%
1	Hard to say	651	39.7%
2	Agree	538	32.8%

Q125: Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	485	29.6%
1	Hard to say	725	44.3%
2	Agree	428	26.1%

Q126: Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	520	31.7%
1	Hard to say	714	43.6%
2	Agree	404	24.7%

Q127: Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	468	28.6%
1	Hard to say	655	40%
2	Agree	515	31.4%

Q128: Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	344	21%
1	Hard to say	564	34.4%
2	Agree	730	44.6%

Q129: Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	386	23.6%
1	Hard to say	619	37.8%
2	Agree	633	38.6%

Q130: Immigration policy preference

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	17	1%
1	Let anyone come who wants to	203	12.4%
2	Let people come as long as there are jobs available	434	26.5%
3	Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here	777	47.4%
4	Prohibit people coming here from other countries	207	12.6%

Q131: Secure in neighborhood

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	5	0.3%
1	Very Secure	351	21.4%
2	Quite secure	712	43.5%

| 3 | Not very secure | 442 | 27% |
| 4 | Not at all secure | 128 | 7.8% |

Q132: Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	164	10%
2	Quite frequently	521	31.8%
3	Not frequently	690	42.1%
4	Not at all frequently	263	16.1%

Q133: Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	276	16.8%
2	Quite frequently	683	41.7%
3	Not frequently	528	32.2%
4	Not at all frequently	151	9.2%

Q134: Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people's priva

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	98	6%
2	Quite frequently	359	21.9%
3	Not frequently	721	44%
4	Not at all frequently	460	28.1%

Q135: Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	117	7.1%
2	Quite frequently	419	25.6%
3	Not frequently	594	36.3%
4	Not at all frequently	508	31%

Q136: Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	1	0.1%
1	Very Frequently	50	3.1%
2	Quite frequently	245	15%

3	Not frequently	358	21.9%
4	Not at all frequently	984	60.1%

Q137: Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	133	8.1%
2	Quite frequently	430	26.3%
3	Not frequently	605	36.9%
4	Not at all frequently	470	28.7%

Q138: Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	2	0.1%
1	Very Frequently	121	7.4%
2	Quite frequently	314	19.2%
3	Not frequently	527	32.2%
4	Not at all frequently	674	41.1%

Q139: Things done for reasons of security: Didn't carry much money

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1041	63.6%
2	No	597	36.4%

Q140: Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	954	58.2%
2	No	684	41.8%

Q141: Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	349	21.3%
2	No	1289	78.7%

Q142: Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	321	19.6%
2	A great deal	693	42.3%
3	Not much	411	25.1%
4	Not at all	213	13%

Q143: Worries: Not being able to give one's children a good education

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	520	31.7%
2	A great deal	507	31%
3	Not much	383	23.4%
4	Not at all	228	13.9%

Q144: Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -5   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -5 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Missing; Not available	5	0.3%
1	Yes	291	17.8%
2	No	1342	81.9%

Q145: Respondent's family was victim of a crime during last year

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	218	13.3%
2	No	1420	86.7%

Q146: Worries: A war involving my country

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	160	9.8%
2	A good deal	399	24.4%
3	Not much	499	30.5%
4	Not at all	580	35.4%

Q147: Worries: A terrorist attack

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	188	11.5%
2	A great deal	312	19%
3	Not much	451	27.5%
4	Not at all	687	41.9%

Q148: Worries: A civil war

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	185	11.3%
2	A great deal	351	21.4%
3	Not much	446	27.2%
4	Not at all	656	40%

Q149: Freedom and Equality - Which more important

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Freedom	593	36.2%
2	Equality	1045	63.8%

Q150: Freedom and security - Which more important

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Freedom	503	30.7%
2	Security	1135	69.3%

Q151: Willingness to fight for country

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	1	0.1%
1	Yes	1246	76.1%
2	No	391	23.9%

Q152: Aims of country: first choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	A high level of economic growth{High level economic growth}	723	44.1%
2	Making sure this country has strong defence forces{Strong defence forces}	471	28.8%
3	Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities{People more say}	255	15.6%
4	Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful{Cities more beautiful}	189	11.5%

Q153: Aims of country: second choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -5   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -5 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS) {other missing}	1	0.1%
1	A high level of economic growth{High level economic growth}	240	14.7%
2	Making sure this country has strong defence forces{Strong defence forces}	393	24%
3	Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities{People more say}	521	31.8%
4	Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful{Cities more beautiful}	483	29.5%

Q154: Aims of respondent: first choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maintaining order in the nation	627	38.3%
2	Giving people more say in important government decisions	379	23.1%
3	Fighting rising prices	423	25.8%
4	Protecting freedom of speech	209	12.8%

Q155: Aims of respondent: second choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maintaining order in the nation	346	21.1%
2	Giving people more say in important government decisions	402	24.5%
3	Fighting rising prices	498	30.4%
4	Protecting freedom of speech	392	23.9%

Q156: Most important: first choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A stable economy	759	46.3%
2	Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	445	27.2%
3	Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	259	15.8%
4	The fight against crime	175	10.7%

Q157: Most important: second choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A stable economy	311	19%
2	Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	373	22.8%
3	Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	481	29.4%
4	The fight against crime	473	28.9%

Q158: Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comforta

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	3	0.2%
1	Completely disagree	47	2.9%
2	2	21	1.3%
3	3	29	1.8%
4	4	62	3.8%
5	5	197	12%
6	6	301	18.4%
7	7	259	15.8%
8	8	357	21.8%
9	9	195	11.9%
10	Completely agree	167	10.2%

Q159: Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Don't know	3	0.2%
1	Completely disagree	25	1.5%
2	2	17	1%
3	3	38	2.3%
4	4	66	4%
5	5	194	11.8%
6	6	279	17%
7	7	287	17.5%
8	8	313	19.1%
9	9	219	13.4%
10	Completely agree	197	12%

Q160: We depend too much on science and not enough on faith

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	4	0.2%
1	Completely disagree	72	4.4%
2	2	52	3.2%
3	3	79	4.8%
4	4	101	6.2%
5	5	303	18.5%
6	6	314	19.2%
7	7	238	14.5%
8	8	219	13.4%
9	9	126	7.7%
10	Completely agree	130	7.9%

Q161: One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	2	0.1%
1	Completely disagree	91	5.6%
2	2	70	4.3%
3	3	97	5.9%
4	4	140	8.5%
5	5	370	22.6%
6	6	292	17.8%
7	7	198	12.1%
8	8	191	11.7%
9	9	107	6.5%
10	Completely agree	80	4.9%

Q162: It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	4	0.2%
1	Completely disagree	97	5.9%
2	2	56	3.4%
3	3	91	5.6%
4	4	129	7.9%
5	5	286	17.5%
6	6	301	18.4%
7	7	245	15%
8	8	193	11.8%

9	9	118	7.2%
10	Completely agree	118	7.2%

Q163: The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	1	0.1%
1	A lot worse off	39	2.4%
2	2	21	1.3%
3	3	65	4%
4	4	74	4.5%
5	5	188	11.5%
6	6	328	20%
7	7	291	17.8%
8	8	278	17%
9	9	162	9.9%
10	A lot better off	191	11.7%

Q164: Importance of God

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	2	0.1%
1	Not at all important	171	10.4%
2	2	82	5%

3	3	80	4.9%
4	4	97	5.9%
5	5	251	15.3%
6	6	352	21.5%
7	7	251	15.3%
8	8	184	11.2%
9	9	98	6%
10	Very important	70	4.3%

Q165: Believe in: God

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1047	63.9%
2	No	591	36.1%

Q166: Believe in: life after death

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	883	53.9%
2	No	755	46.1%

Q167: Believe in: hell

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	710	43.3%
2	No	928	56.7%

Q168: Believe in: heaven

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	737	45%
2	No	901	55%

Q169: Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	118	7.2%
2	Agree	496	30.3%
3	Disagree	615	37.5%
4	Strongly disagree	409	25%

Q170: The only acceptable religion is my religion

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	5	0.3%
1	Strongly agree	160	9.8%
2	Agree	363	22.2%
3	Disagree	589	36%
4	Strongly disagree	521	31.8%

Q171: How often do you attend religious services

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More than once a week	60	3.7%
2	Once a week	76	4.6%
3	Once a month	126	7.7%
4	Only on special holy days	115	7%
5	Once a year	297	18.1%
6	Less often	632	38.6%
7	Never, practically never	332	20.3%

Q172: How often do you pray

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Several times a day	91	5.6%
2	Once a day	107	6.5%
3	Several times each week	103	6.3%
4	Only when attending religious services	154	9.4%
5	Only on special holy days	209	12.8%
6	Once a year	143	8.7%
7	Less often	559	34.1%
8	Never, practically never	272	16.6%

Q173: Religious person

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	3	0.2%
1	A religious person	616	37.6%
2	Not a religious person	812	49.6%
3	An atheist	207	12.6%

Q174: Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to o

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Follow religious norms and ceremonies	268	16.4%
2	Do good to other people	1370	83.6%

Q175: Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	16	1%
1	Make sense of life after death	276	16.8%
2	Make sense of life in this world	1346	82.2%

Q176: Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules a

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely agree	70	4.3%
2	2	39	2.4%
3	3	73	4.5%
4	4	120	7.3%
5	5	334	20.4%
6	6	457	27.9%
7	7	275	16.8%

8	8	159	9.7%
9	9	66	4%
10	Completely disagree	45	2.7%

▌ Q177: Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	3	0.2%
1	Never justifiable	367	22.4%
2	2	132	8.1%
3	3	167	10.2%
4	4	225	13.7%
5	5	484	29.5%
6	6	136	8.3%
7	7	55	3.4%
8	8	32	2%
9	9	12	0.7%
10	Always justifiable	25	1.5%

▌ Q178: Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	363	22.2%
2	2	142	8.7%

3	3	156	9.5%
4	4	210	12.8%
5	5	423	25.8%
6	6	165	10.1%
7	7	85	5.2%
8	8	39	2.4%
9	9	23	1.4%
10	Always justifiable	32	2%

Q179: Justifiable: Stealing property

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	542	33.1%
2	2	152	9.3%
3	3	154	9.4%
4	4	178	10.9%
5	5	449	27.4%
6	6	78	4.8%
7	7	45	2.7%
8	8	26	1.6%
9	9	6	0.4%
10	Always justifiable	8	0.5%

Q180: Justifiable: Cheating on taxes

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	421	25.7%
2	2	162	9.9%
3	3	179	10.9%
4	4	205	12.5%
5	5	453	27.7%
6	6	107	6.5%
7	7	56	3.4%
8	8	25	1.5%
9	9	16	1%
10	Always justifiable	14	0.9%

Q181: Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	481	29.4%
2	2	158	9.6%
3	3	170	10.4%
4	4	176	10.7%
5	5	482	29.4%
6	6	83	5.1%
7	7	36	2.2%
8	8	34	2.1%
9	9	8	0.5%
10	Always justifiable	10	0.6%

Q182: Justifiable: Homosexuality

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	393	24%
2	2	158	9.6%
3	3	148	9%
4	4	172	10.5%
5	5	437	26.7%
6	6	150	9.2%
7	7	93	5.7%
8	8	41	2.5%
9	9	19	1.2%
10	Always justifiable	27	1.6%

Q183: Justifiable: Prostitution

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	515	31.4%
2	2	172	10.5%
3	3	151	9.2%
4	4	151	9.2%
5	5	449	27.4%
6	6	96	5.9%
7	7	46	2.8%
8	8	38	2.3%

9	9	10	0.6%
10	Always justifiable	10	0.6%

Q184: Justifiable: Abortion

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	322	19.7%
2	2	137	8.4%
3	3	155	9.5%
4	4	174	10.6%
5	5	437	26.7%
6	6	197	12%
7	7	108	6.6%
8	8	48	2.9%
9	9	19	1.2%
10	Always justifiable	41	2.5%

Q185: Justifiable: Divorce

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	257	15.7%
2	2	136	8.3%
3	3	144	8.8%
4	4	175	10.7%

5	5	448	27.4%
6	6	186	11.4%
7	7	124	7.6%
8	8	75	4.6%
9	9	29	1.8%
10	Always justifiable	64	3.9%

Q186: Justifiable: Sex before marriage

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	235	14.3%
2	2	144	8.8%
3	3	161	9.8%
4	4	202	12.3%
5	5	403	24.6%
6	6	235	14.3%
7	7	69	4.2%
8	8	73	4.5%
9	9	37	2.3%
10	Always justifiable	79	4.8%

Q187: Justifiable: Suicide

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Never justifiable	587	35.8%
2	2	138	8.4%
3	3	147	9%
4	4	151	9.2%
5	5	447	27.3%
6	6	70	4.3%
7	7	35	2.1%
8	8	32	2%
9	9	12	0.7%
10	Always justifiable	19	1.2%

Q188: Justifiable: Euthanasia

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	428	26.1%
2	2	135	8.2%
3	3	131	8%
4	4	184	11.2%
5	5	400	24.4%
6	6	165	10.1%
7	7	73	4.5%
8	8	43	2.6%
9	9	29	1.8%
10	Always justifiable	50	3.1%

Q189: Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	565	34.5%
2	2	129	7.9%
3	3	128	7.8%
4	4	164	10%
5	5	487	29.7%
6	6	74	4.5%
7	7	46	2.8%
8	8	18	1.1%
9	9	11	0.7%
10	Always justifiable	16	1%

Q190: Justifiable: Parents beating children

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	448	27.4%
2	2	149	9.1%
3	3	134	8.2%
4	4	172	10.5%
5	5	449	27.4%
6	6	171	10.4%
7	7	60	3.7%
8	8	33	2%
9	9	8	0.5%
10	Always justifiable	14	0.9%

Q191: Justifiable: Violence against other people

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	592	36.1%
2	2	149	9.1%
3	3	136	8.3%
4	4	177	10.8%
5	5	447	27.3%
6	6	53	3.2%
7	7	39	2.4%
8	8	23	1.4%
9	9	10	0.6%
10	Always justifiable	12	0.7%

Q192: Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	618	37.7%
2	2	137	8.4%
3	3	122	7.4%
4	4	159	9.7%
5	5	464	28.3%
6	6	59	3.6%
7	7	33	2%
8	8	16	1%

9	9	14	0.9%
10	Always justifiable	16	1%

Q193: Justifiable: Having casual sex

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	431	26.3%
2	2	132	8.1%
3	3	135	8.2%
4	4	185	11.3%
5	5	420	25.6%
6	6	167	10.2%
7	7	67	4.1%
8	8	66	4%
9	9	11	0.7%
10	Always justifiable	24	1.5%

Q194: Justifiable: Political violence

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	569	34.7%
2	2	158	9.6%
3	3	110	6.7%
4	4	171	10.4%

5	5	465	28.4%
6	6	75	4.6%
7	7	36	2.2%
8	8	26	1.6%
9	9	13	0.8%
10	Always justifiable	15	0.9%

Q195: Justifiable: Death penalty

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	263	16.1%
2	2	82	5%
3	3	92	5.6%
4	4	162	9.9%
5	5	392	23.9%
6	6	177	10.8%
7	7	93	5.7%
8	8	113	6.9%
9	9	88	5.4%
10	Always justifiable	176	10.7%

Q196: Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Definitely should have the right	202	12.3%
2	Probably should have the right	549	33.5%
3	Probably should not have the right	485	29.6%
4	Definitely should not have the right	402	24.5%

Q197: Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchange

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely should have the right	148	9%
2	Probably should have the right	450	27.5%
3	Probably should not have the right	532	32.5%
4	Definitely should not have the right	508	31%

Q198: Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] w

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely should have the right	129	7.9%
2	Probably should have the right	295	18%
3	Probably should not have the right	496	30.3%
4	Definitely should not have the right	718	43.8%

Q199: Interest in politics

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	4	0.2%
1	Very interested	107	6.5%
2	Somewhat interested	415	25.3%
3	Not very interested	861	52.6%
4	Not at all interested	251	15.3%

Q200: How often discusses political matters with friends

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	19	1.2%
1	Frequently	164	10%
2	Occasionally	1054	64.3%
3	Never	401	24.5%

Q201: Information source: Daily newspaper

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Don't know	5	0.3%
1	Daily	223	13.6%
2	Weekly	324	19.8%
3	Monthly	257	15.7%
4	Less than monthly	457	27.9%
5	Never	372	22.7%

Q202: Information source: TV news

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	724	44.2%
2	Weekly	404	24.7%
3	Monthly	191	11.7%
4	Less than monthly	221	13.5%
5	Never	98	6%

Q203: Information source: Radio news

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	243	14.8%
2	Weekly	254	15.5%
3	Monthly	213	13%
4	Less than monthly	368	22.5%
5	Never	560	34.2%

Q204: Information source: Mobile phone

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	759	46.3%
2	Weekly	329	20.1%
3	Monthly	166	10.1%
4	Less than monthly	228	13.9%
5	Never	156	9.5%

Q205: Information source: Email

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	354	21.6%
2	Weekly	304	18.6%
3	Monthly	240	14.7%
4	Less than monthly	298	18.2%
5	Never	442	27%

Q206: Information source: Internet

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	737	45%
2	Weekly	321	19.6%
3	Monthly	196	12%
4	Less than monthly	204	12.5%
5	Never	180	11%

Q207: Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	832	50.8%
2	Weekly	307	18.7%
3	Monthly	167	10.2%
4	Less than monthly	177	10.8%
5	Never	155	9.5%

Q208: Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	500	30.5%
2	Weekly	405	24.7%

3	Monthly	230	14%
4	Less than monthly	370	22.6%
5	Never	133	8.1%

Q209: Political action: Signing a petition

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	739	45.1%
2	Might do	598	36.5%
3	Would never do	301	18.4%

Q210: Political action: Joining in boycotts

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	276	16.8%
2	Might do	796	48.6%
3	Would never do	566	34.6%

Q211: Political action: Attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	297	18.1%
2	Might do	832	50.8%
3	Would never do	509	31.1%

Q212: Political action: Joining unofficial strikes

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	212	12.9%
2	Might do	741	45.2%
3	Would never do	685	41.8%

Q213: Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	419	25.6%
2	Might do	818	49.9%
3	Would never do	401	24.5%

▍Q214: Social activism: Contacting a government official

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	208	12.7%
2	Might do	844	51.5%
3	Would never do	586	35.8%

▍Q215: Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	311	19%
2	Might do	789	48.2%
3	Would never do	538	32.8%

▍Q216: Social activism: Encouraging others to vote

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	527	32.2%

2	Might do	656	40%
3	Would never do	455	27.8%

Q217: Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political eve

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	337	20.6%
2	Might do	749	45.7%
3	Would never do	552	33.7%

Q218: Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	251	15.3%
2	Might do	755	46.1%
3	Would never do	632	38.6%

Q219: Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	310	18.9%
2	Might do	776	47.4%
3	Would never do	552	33.7%

Q220: Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	235	14.3%
2	Might do	637	38.9%
3	Would never do	766	46.8%

Q221: Vote in elections: local level

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Always	713	43.5%
2	Usually	574	35%
3	Never	275	16.8%
4	Not allowed to vote	76	4.6%

Q222: Vote in elections: national level

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Always	767	46.8%
2	Usually	517	31.6%
3	Never	271	16.5%
4	Not allowed to vote	83	5.1%

Q223: Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 496005
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -1 - 496005   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Dont know	42	2.6%
496001	MNG: Mongolian People's Party	469	28.6%
496002	MNG: Democratic Party	427	26.1%
496003	MNG: Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party	204	12.5%
496004	MNG: Civil WillGreen Party	428	26.1%
496005	MNG: National Labor Party	68	4.2%

Q223_ABREV: Party preference Abbreviation

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 496005
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -1 - 496005   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Dont know	42	2.6%
496001	MNG: MPP	469	28.6%
496002	MNG: DP	427	26.1%
496003	MNG: MPRP	204	12.5%
496004	MNG: CW-GP	428	26.1%
496005	MNG: NLP	68	4.2%

Q223_LOCAL: Party preference Local name

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 496005
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -1 - 496005   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1		42	2.6%
496001	MNG:	469	28.6%
496002	MNG:	427	26.1%
496003	MNG:	204	12.5%
496004	MNG:	428	26.1%
496005	MNG:	68	4.2%

Q224: How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Very often	318	19.4%
2	Fairly often	723	44.1%
3	Not often	453	27.7%
4	Not at all often	144	8.8%

Q225: How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from runni

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	179	10.9%
2	Fairly often	571	34.9%
3	Not often	657	40.1%
4	Not at all often	231	14.1%

Q226: How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	212	12.9%
2	Fairly often	639	39%
3	Not often	621	37.9%
4	Not at all often	166	10.1%

Q227: How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	233	14.2%
2	Fairly often	621	37.9%
3	Not often	588	35.9%
4	Not at all often	196	12%

Q228: How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	251	15.3%
2	Fairly often	682	41.6%
3	Not often	558	34.1%
4	Not at all often	147	9%

Q229: How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	5	0.3%

1	Very often	269	16.4%
2	Fairly often	648	39.6%
3	Not often	551	33.6%
4	Not at all often	165	10.1%

Q230: How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	5	0.3%
1	Very often	223	13.6%
2	Fairly often	547	33.4%
3	Not often	605	36.9%
4	Not at all often	258	15.8%

Q231: How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the po

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	6	0.4%
1	Very often	124	7.6%
2	Fairly often	405	24.7%
3	Not often	615	37.5%
4	Not at all often	488	29.8%

▍ Q232: How often in country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the ele

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	244	14.9%
2	Fairly often	647	39.5%
3	Not often	526	32.1%
4	Not at all often	221	13.5%

▍ Q233: How often in country's elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the offi

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	273	16.7%
2	Fairly often	649	39.6%
3	Not often	521	31.8%
4	Not at all often	195	11.9%

▍ Q234: Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in thei

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	582	35.5%
2	Rather important	464	28.3%
3	Not very important	496	30.3%
4	Not at all important	96	5.9%

Q234A: How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like y

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	62	3.8%
2	A lot	185	11.3%
3	Some	567	34.6%
4	Very little	610	37.2%
5	Not at all	214	13.1%

Q235: Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parlia

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	376	23%
2	Fairly good	884	54%
3	Fairly Bad	268	16.4%
4	Very bad	110	6.7%

Q236: Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to wh

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	365	22.3%
2	Fairly good	763	46.6%
3	Fairly bad	409	25%
4	Very bad	101	6.2%

Q237: Political system: Having the army rule

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	155	9.5%
2	Fairly good	532	32.5%
3	Fairly bad	669	40.8%
4	Very bad	282	17.2%

Q238: Political system: Having a democratic political system

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	441	26.9%
2	Fairly good	726	44.3%
3	Fairly bad	371	22.6%
4	Very bad	100	6.1%

Q239: Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are n

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	117	7.1%
2	Fairly good	420	25.6%
3	Bad	567	34.6%
4	Very bad	534	32.6%

Q240: Left-right political scale

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	25	1.5%
1	Left	80	4.9%
2	2	44	2.7%
3	3	55	3.4%
4	4	70	4.3%
5	5	251	15.3%
6	6	352	21.5%

7	7	332	20.3%	
8	8	263	16.1%	
9	9	97	5.9%	
10	Right	69	4.2%	

Q241: Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	It is against democracy (spontaneous)	16	1%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	212	12.9%
2	2	52	3.2%
3	3	109	6.7%
4	4	195	11.9%
5	5	470	28.7%
6	6	236	14.4%
7	7	110	6.7%
8	8	117	7.1%
9	9	42	2.6%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	79	4.8%

Q242: Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	It is against democracy (spontaneous)	17	1%

1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	287	17.5%
2	2	87	5.3%
3	3	116	7.1%
4	4	156	9.5%
5	5	486	29.7%
6	6	181	11.1%
7	7	117	7.1%
8	8	82	5%
9	9	58	3.5%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	51	3.1%

Q243: Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	It is against democracy (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	52	3.2%
2	2	47	2.9%
3	3	81	4.9%
4	4	146	8.9%
5	5	182	11.1%
6	6	255	15.6%
7	7	153	9.3%
8	8	178	10.9%
9	9	159	9.7%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	379	23.1%

Q244: Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	It is against democracy (spontaneous)	17	1%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	80	4.9%
2	2	60	3.7%
3	3	115	7%
4	4	129	7.9%
5	5	311	19%
6	6	302	18.4%
7	7	196	12%
8	8	192	11.7%
9	9	97	5.9%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	139	8.5%

Q245: Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	It is against democracy (spontaneous)	13	0.8%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	205	12.5%
2	2	93	5.7%
3	3	137	8.4%
4	4	211	12.9%
5	5	358	21.9%
6	6	250	15.3%
7	7	130	7.9%
8	8	112	6.8%
9	9	68	4.2%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	61	3.7%

Q246: Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	It is against democracy (spontaneous)	16	1%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	88	5.4%
2	2	53	3.2%
3	3	92	5.6%
4	4	149	9.1%
5	5	237	14.5%
6	6	286	17.5%
7	7	195	11.9%
8	8	194	11.8%
9	9	147	9%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	181	11.1%

Q247: Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	It is against democracy (spontaneous)	17	1%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	107	6.5%
2	2	64	3.9%
3	3	116	7.1%
4	4	156	9.5%
5	5	286	17.5%
6	6	287	17.5%

7	7	174	10.6%
8	8	177	10.8%
9	9	118	7.2%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	136	8.3%

Q248: Democracy: People obey their rulers

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	It is against democracy (spontaneous)	17	1%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	215	13.1%
2	2	82	5%
3	3	102	6.2%
4	4	188	11.5%
5	5	352	21.5%
6	6	232	14.2%
7	7	138	8.4%
8	8	155	9.5%
9	9	92	5.6%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	65	4%

Q249: Democracy: Women have the same rights as men

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	It is against democracy (spontaneous)	11	0.7%

1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	52	3.2%
2	2	44	2.7%
3	3	69	4.2%
4	4	109	6.7%
5	5	172	10.5%
6	6	277	16.9%
7	7	138	8.4%
8	8	163	10%
9	9	164	10%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	439	26.8%

Q250: Importance of democracy

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all important	25	1.5%
2	2	7	0.4%
3	3	22	1.3%
4	4	38	2.3%
5	5	103	6.3%
6	6	309	18.9%
7	7	287	17.5%
8	8	334	20.4%
9	9	214	13.1%
10	Absolutely important	299	18.3%

Q251: How democratically is this country being governed today

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all democratic	38	2.3%
2	2	36	2.2%
3	3	69	4.2%
4	4	97	5.9%
5	5	277	16.9%
6	6	400	24.4%
7	7	284	17.3%
8	8	262	16%
9	9	108	6.6%
10	Completely democratic	67	4.1%

Q252: Satisfaction with the political system performance

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	6	0.4%
1	Not satisfied at all	100	6.1%
2	2	69	4.2%
3	3	99	6%
4	4	139	8.5%
5	5	310	18.9%
6	6	340	20.8%
7	7	219	13.4%
8	8	209	12.8%
9	9	101	6.2%
10	Completely satisfied	46	2.8%

Q253: Respect for individual human rights nowadays

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal of respect	173	10.6%
2	Fairly much respect	396	24.2%
3	Not much respect	900	54.9%
4	No respect at all	169	10.3%

Q254: National pride

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very proud	603	36.8%
2	Quite proud	689	42.1%
3	Not very proud	239	14.6%
4	Not at all proud	77	4.7%
5	I am not [nationality]	30	1.8%

Q255: Feel close to your village, town or city

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Don't know	6	0.4%
1	Very close	691	42.2%
2	Close	718	43.8%
3	Not very close	202	12.3%
4	Not close at all	21	1.3%

Q256: Feel close to your district, region

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	628	38.3%
2	Close	706	43.1%
3	Not very close	267	16.3%
4	Not close at all	37	2.3%

Q257: Feel close to your country

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	595	36.3%
2	Close	644	39.3%
3	Not very close	318	19.4%

| 4 | Not close at all | 81 | 4.9% |

Q258: Feel close to your continent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	234	14.3%
2	Close	589	36%
3	Not very close	572	34.9%
4	Not close at all	243	14.8%

Q259: Feel close to the world

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	213	13%
2	Close	536	32.7%
3	Not very close	560	34.2%
4	Not close at all	329	20.1%

Q260: Sex

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	792	48.4%
2	Female	846	51.6%

Q261: Year of birth

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1930   Maximum: 2002
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 1930 - 2002   Format: Numeric

Q262: Age

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 18   Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 18 - 90   Format: Numeric

X003R: Age recoded (6 intervals)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	16-24	270	16.5%
2	25-34	459	28%
3	35-44	366	22.3%
4	45-54	269	16.4%
5	55-64	174	10.6%
6	65 and more years	100	6.1%

X003R2: Age recoded (3 intervals)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	16-29 years	488	29.8%
2	30-49 years	747	45.6%
3	50 and more years	403	24.6%

Q263: Respondent immigrant

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I am born in this country	1638	100%

Q264: Mother immigrant

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an immigrant	1637	99.9%
2	Immigrant	1	0.1%

Q265: Father immigrant

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an immigrant	1638	100%

Q266: Country of birth: Respondent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 496   Maximum: 496
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 496 - 496   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
496	Mongolia	1638	100%

Q267: Country of birth: Mother of the respondent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 156   Maximum: 496
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 156 - 496   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
156	China	1	0.1%
496	Mongolia	1637	99.9%

Q268: Country of birth: Father of the respondent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 496   Maximum: 496
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 496 - 496   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
496	Mongolia	1638	100%

Q269: Respondent citizen

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1638	100%

Q270: Number of people in household

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	69	4.2%
2	2	184	11.2%
3	3	343	20.9%

4	4	461	28.1%
5	5	338	20.6%
6	6	156	9.5%
7		54	3.3%
8		27	1.6%
9		5	0.3%
10		1	0.1%

Q271: Do you live with your parents

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No	1220	74.5%
2	Yes, own parent(s)	317	19.4%
3	Yes, parent(s) in law	76	4.6%
4	Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law	25	1.5%

Q272: Language at home

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1240   Maximum: 3630
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1240 - 3630   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1240	English	6	0.4%
2230	Kazakh	14	0.9%
3030	Mongolian	1615	98.6%
3630	Russian	3	0.2%

Q273: Marital status

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Married	719	43.9%
2	Living together as married	445	27.2%
3	Divorced	22	1.3%
4	Separated	25	1.5%
5	Widowed	86	5.3%
6	Single	341	20.8%

Q274: How many children do you have

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No children	448	27.4%
1	1 child	270	16.5%
2	2 children	402	24.5%
3	3 children	284	17.3%
4	4 children	147	9%
5	5 children	50	3.1%
6	6 children	30	1.8%
7		2	0.1%
8		2	0.1%
9		2	0.1%

10		1	0.1%

Q275: Highest educational level: Respondent [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	6	0.4%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	38	2.3%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	126	7.7%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	379	23.1%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	212	12.9%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	86	5.3%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	638	38.9%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	148	9%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	5	0.3%

Q275R: Highest educational level: Respondent (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lower	170	10.4%
2	Middle	591	36.1%
3	Higher	877	53.5%

Q276: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -3   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -3 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable; No spouse/partner	446	27.2%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	4	0.2%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	21	1.3%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	74	4.5%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	274	16.7%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	162	9.9%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	88	5.4%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	469	28.6%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	90	5.5%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	10	0.6%

Q276R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -3   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -3 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	INAP; No spouse	446	27.2%
1	Lower	99	6%
2	Middle	436	26.6%
3	Higher	657	40.1%

Q277: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -3   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -3 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable	110	6.7%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	28	1.7%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	130	7.9%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	230	14%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	436	26.6%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	258	15.8%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	130	7.9%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	279	17%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	32	2%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	5	0.3%

Q277R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -3   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -3 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable; Mother unknown	110	6.7%
1	Lower	388	23.7%
2	Middle	694	42.4%
3	Higher	446	27.2%

Q278: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -3   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -3 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable	130	7.9%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	32	2%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	133	8.1%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	214	13.1%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	466	28.4%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	275	16.8%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	116	7.1%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	224	13.7%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	37	2.3%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	11	0.7%

Q278R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -3   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -3 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable; Father unknown	130	7.9%
1	Lower	379	23.1%
2	Middle	741	45.2%
3	Higher	388	23.7%

Q279: Employment status

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Full time (30 hours a week or more)	690	42.1%
2	Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	95	5.8%
3	Self employed	341	20.8%
4	Retired/pensioned	164	10%
5	Homemaker not otherwise employed	75	4.6%
6	Student	154	9.4%
7	Unemployed	119	7.3%

Q280: Employment status - Respondent's Spouse

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -5   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -5 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS) {other missing}	1	0.1%
-3	Not applicable; No spouse/partner	449	27.4%
1	Full time (30 hours a week or more)	518	31.6%
2	Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	83	5.1%
3	Self employed	287	17.5%
4	Retired/pensioned	137	8.4%
5	Homemaker not otherwise employed	63	3.8%
6	Student	12	0.7%
7	Unemployed	88	5.4%

Q281: Respondent - Occupational group

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Never had a job	161	9.8%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse){Professional and technical}	307	18.7%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official){Higher administrative }	89	5.4%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper{Clerical }	236	14.4%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer){Sales }	183	11.2%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker){Service }	150	9.2%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician){Skilled worker }	127	7.8%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker){Semi-skilled worker}	110	6.7%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner){Unskilled worker}	160	9.8%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver){Farm worker }	18	1.1%
10	Farm owner, farm manager{Farm owner/manager}	97	5.9%

Q282: Respondent's Spouse - Occupational group

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -3   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -3 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable	385	23.5%
0	Never had a job	47	2.9%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse){Professional and technical}	189	11.5%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official){Higher administrative }	84	5.1%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper{Clerical }	160	9.8%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer){Sales }	161	9.8%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker){Service }	130	7.9%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician){Skilled worker }	171	10.4%

7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker){Semi-skilled worker}	95	5.8%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner){Unskilled worker}	110	6.7%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver){Farm worker }	17	1%
10	Farm owner, farm manager{Farm owner/manager}	89	5.4%

▌ Q283: Respondent's Father - Occupational group (when respondent was 14 years old)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -3   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -3 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Does not apply to me; EVS	24	1.5%
0	Never had a job	20	1.2%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse){Professional and technical}	122	7.4%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official){Higher administrative }	70	4.3%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper{Clerical }	79	4.8%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer){Sales }	99	6%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker){Service }	93	5.7%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician){Skilled worker }	262	16%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker){Semi-skilled worker}	213	13%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner){Unskilled worker}	180	11%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver){Farm worker }	50	3.1%
10	Farm owner, farm manager{Farm owner/manager}	426	26%

▌ Q284: Sector of employment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -3   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -3 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable; Never had a job	161	9.8%
1	Government or public institution	650	39.7%
2	Private business or industry	539	32.9%
3	Private non-profit organization	288	17.6%

Q285: Are you the chief wage earner in your house

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638　　Invalid: 0　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 9　　Range: 1 - 2　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	897	54.8%
2	No	741	45.2%

Q286: Family savings during past year

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638　　Invalid: 0　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 9　　Range: 1 - 4　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Save money	272	16.6%
2	Just get by	1047	63.9%
3	Spent some savings	162	9.9%
4	Spent savings and borrowed money	157	9.6%

Q287: Social class (subjective)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Upper class	58	3.5%
2	Upper middle class	657	40.1%
3	Lower middle class	440	26.9%
4	Working class	447	27.3%
5	Lower class	36	2.2%

Q288: Scale of incomes

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lower step{1}	57	3.5%
2	Second step{2}	53	3.2%
3	Third step{3}	135	8.2%
4	Fourth step{4}	174	10.6%
5	Fifth step{5}	319	19.5%
6	Sixth step{6}	444	27.1%
7	Seventh step{7}	247	15.1%
8	Eight step{8}	151	9.2%
9	Nineth step{9}	41	2.5%
10	Tenth step{10}	17	1%

Q288R: Income level (Recoded)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Low	245	15%
2	Medium	1184	72.3%
3	High	209	12.8%

Q289: Religious denominations - major groups

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Do not belong to a denomination{No religion}	825	50.4%
1	Catholic (Roman/Greek/etc)	54	3.3%
2	Protestant	76	4.6%
3	Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.){Orthodox}	17	1%
4	Jew	14	0.9%
5	Muslim	10	0.6%
6	Hindu	7	0.4%
7	Buddhist	615	37.5%
9	Other	20	1.2%

Q289CS9: Religious denomination - detailed list

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 10100000   Maximum: 100000020

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 10100000 - 100000020   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10100000	Roman Catholic; Latin Church;	54	3.3%
20000000	Protestant; nfd	76	4.6%
30100000	Eastern Orthodox; nfd	17	1%
40000000	Judaism	14	0.9%
50000000	Islam; nfd	10	0.6%
60000000	Hindu	7	0.4%
70000000	Buddhist	615	37.5%
90202110	Korean shamanism or Sinism	20	1.2%
100000020	Non-religious	825	50.4%

Q290: Ethnic group

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 496001   Maximum: 496017
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 496001 - 496017   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
496001	Khalkh	1327	81%
496002	Dorvod	90	5.5%
496003	Bayad	41	2.5%
496004	Buriad	44	2.7%
496005	Zakhchin	12	0.7%
496006	Myangad	7	0.4%
496007	Uuld	8	0.5%
496008	Kazakh	4	0.2%
496009	Tuva	1	0.1%
496011	Dariganga	47	2.9%
496012	Uzemchin	1	0.1%
496014	Uriankhai	4	0.2%
496015	Khoton	9	0.5%

| 496016 | Darkhad | 41 | 2.5% |
| 496017 | Torguud | 2 | 0.1% |

Y001: Post-Materialist index 12-item

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Materialist	68	4.2%
1	1	302	18.4%
2	2	598	36.5%
3	3	479	29.2%
4	4	174	10.6%
5	Postmaterialist	17	1%

Y002: Post-Materialist index 4-item

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Materialist	425	25.9%
2	Mixed	1044	63.7%
3	Postmaterialist	169	10.3%

Y003: Autonomy Index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	Obedience/Religious Faith	29	1.8%
-1	-1	248	15.1%
0	0	487	29.7%
1	1	642	39.2%
2	Determination, perseverance/Independence	232	14.2%

SACSECVAL: SACSECVAL.- Welzel Overall Secular Values

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.09363888949155807   Maximum: 0.9011111259460449
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0.09363888949155807 - 0.9011111259460449   Format: Numeric

SACSECVALB: Overall Secular Values Short version

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.02777777798473835   Maximum: 0.9433333277702332
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0.02777777798473835 - 0.9433333277702332   Format: Numeric

RESEMAVAL: RESEMAVAL.- Welzel emancipative values

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.046296294778585434   Maximum: 0.8921296000480652
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0.046296294778585434 - 0.8921296000480652   Format: Numeric

RESEMAVALB: Emancipative values Short version

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 0.9074074029922485
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 0.9074074029922485   Format: Numeric

I_AUTHORITY: AUTHORITY - Welzel defiance - 1: Inverse respect for authority

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_NATIONALISM: NATIONALISM - Welzel defiance - 2: Inverse national pride

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 5   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_DEVOUT: DEVOUT- Welzel defiance - 3: Inverse devoutness

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

DEFIANCE: DEFIANCE.- Welzel defiance sub-index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_RELIGIMP: RELIGIMP - Welzel disbelief- 1: Inverse importance of religion

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_RELIGBEL: RELIGBEL - Welzel disbelief- 2: Inverse religious person

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_RELIGPRAC: RELIGPRAC - Welzel disbelief- 3: Inverse religious practice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

DISBELIEF: DISBELIEF.- Welzel disbelief sub-index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_NORM1: NORM1 - Welzel relativism- 1: Inverse norm conform1

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Conformist	363	22.2%
1	Inconformist	1275	77.8%

I_NORM2: NORM2 - Welzel relativism- 2: Inverse norm conform2

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Conformist	421	25.7%
1	Inconformist	1217	74.3%

I_NORM3: NORM3 - Welzel relativism- 3: Inverse norm conform3

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Conformist	481	29.4%
1	Inconformist	1157	70.6%

RELATIVISM: RELATIVISM.- Welzel relativism

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_TRUSTARMY: TRUSTARMY- Welzel skepticism- 1: Inverse trust in army

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_TRUSTPOLICE: TRUSTPOLICE- Welzel skepticism- 2: Inverse trust in police

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

▮ I_TRUSTCOURTS: TRUSTCOURTS- Welzel skepticism- 3: Inverse trust in courts

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

▮ SCEPTICISM: SCEPTICISM.- Welzel skepticism index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

▮ I_INDEP: INDEP- Welzel autonomy-1: Independence as kid quality

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	659	40.2%
1	Yes	979	59.8%

▮ I_IMAGIN: IMAGIN- Welzel autonomy-2: Imagination as kid quality

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1067	65.1%
1	Yes	571	34.9%

I_NONOBED: Emancipative Values-1: Obedience not kid quality

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	519	31.7%
1	Yes	1119	68.3%

AUTONOMY: AUTONOMY.- Wezel Autonomy sub index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_WOMJOB: WOMJOB- Welzel equality-1: Gender equality: job

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_WOMPOL: WOMPOL- Welzel equality-2: Gender equality: politics

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_WOMEDU: WOMEDU- Welzel equality-3: Gender equality: education

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

EQUALITY: Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_HOMOLIB: HOMOLIB- Welzel choice-1: Homosexuality acceptance

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_ABORTLIB: ABORTLIB- Welzel choice-2: Abortion acceptable

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_DIVORLIB: DIVORLIB- Welzel choice-3: Divorce acceptable

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

CHOICE: CHOICE.- Welzel choice sub-index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_VOICE1: VOICE1- Welzel voice-1

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_VOICE2: VOICE2- Welzel voice-2

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

I_VOI2_00: VOI2_00- Welzel voice-3 (auxiliary)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

VOICE: VOICE.- Welzel voice sub-index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

SECVALWGT: Weight for overall secular values

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.8299999833106995   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0.8299999833106995 - 1   Format: Numeric

WEIGHT1A: Overall Secular Values-1: Weight1a

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.6600000262260437   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1   Format: Numeric

WEIGHT1B: Emancipative Values-1: Weight1b

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1638	100%

WEIGHT2A: Overall Secular Values-2: Weight2a

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.6600000262260437   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1   Format: Numeric

WEIGHT2B: Emancipative Values-2: Weight2b

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1638	100%

WEIGHT3A: Overall Secular Values-3: Weight

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1638	100%

WEIGHT3B: Emancipative Values-3: Weight3b

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1638	100%

WEIGHT4A: Overall Secular Values-4: Weight 4a

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.6600000262260437   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1   Format: Numeric

WEIGHT4B: Emancipative Values-4: Weight 4b

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1638	100%

RESEMAVALBWGT: Weight for Emancipative values

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

RESEMAVALWGT: Weight for Emancipative values

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

SECVALBWGT: Weight for overall secular values Short Version

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.8299999833106995   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0.8299999833106995 - 1   Format: Numeric

Y001_1: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 1

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	862	52.6%
1	1	776	47.4%

Y001_2: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 2

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	1050	64.1%
1	1	588	35.9%

Y001_3: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 3

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	844	51.5%
1	1	794	48.5%

Y001_4: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 4

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	934	57%
1	1	704	43%

Y001_5: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 5

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Mongolia_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1638   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	784	47.9%
1	1	854	52.1%

study_resources

questionnaires

WVS7 Questionnaire Mongolia 2021 Mongolian

title	WVS7 Questionnaire Mongolia 2021 Mongolian
authors	The World Values Survey Association
country	MNG
description	WVS7 Questionnaire Mongolia 2021 Mongolian
filename	F00011830-WVS7_Questionnaire_Mongolia_2021_Mongolian.pdf

technical_documents

WVS7 Sample Design Mongolia 2021

title	WVS7 Sample Design Mongolia 2021
authors	The World Values Survey Association
country	MNG
description	WVS7 Sample Design Mongolia 2021
filename	F00011831-WVS7_Sample_Design_Mongolia_2021.pdf

WVS7 Methodlogy Report Mongolia 2021

title	WVS7 Methodlogy Report Mongolia 2021
authors	The World Values Survey Association
country	MNG
description	WVS7 Methodlogy Report Mongolia 2021
filename	F00011832-WVS7_Methodlogy_Report_Mongolia_2021.pdf

WVS7 Information about the team Mongolia 2021

title	WVS7 Information about the team Mongolia 2021
authors	The World Values Survey Association
country	MNG
description	WVS7 Information about the team Mongolia 2021
filename	F00011833-WVS7_Information_about_the_team_Mongolia_2021.pdf

World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 Mongolia v3.0

title	World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 Mongolia v3.0
authors	The World Values Survey Association
country	MNG
description	World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 Mongolia v3.0
filename	F00011873-World_Values_Survey_Wave_7_2017-2020_Mongolia_v3.0.pdf