

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2017

Ministry of Health

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
TUR_2017_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2017

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
GYTS 2017

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Türkiye	TUR

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the fifth GYTS conducted by Turkey.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 122,040 eligible students in grades secondary 7, secondary 8, preparatory, high school 1, and high school 2 completed the survey, of which 84,007 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate was 82.8%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2017	2017

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_TUR_2017_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Mengmeng Ji		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study

Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library
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DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2019-05-29

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (TUR_2017_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
TURKEY_17 National public-use dataset	65535	82

Data file: TURKEY_17

National public-use dataset

Cases: 65535

variables: 82

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Custom age	How old are you?
V3	CR2	Sex	Are you a boy or a girl?
V4	TRR3	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V5	TRR4	Personal spend per week	During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?
V6	CR5	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V7	CR6	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V8	CR7	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V9	OR5	Hand-rolled cigarettes	During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?
V10	OR6	Manufactured cigarettes past month	During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke manufactured cigarettes?
V11	CR8	Cigarettes per day	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?
V12	CR9	Tried other tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?
V13	CR10	Used other tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)?
V14	CR11	Smoking first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V15	CR12	How soon feel strong desire	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V16	OR9	Where do you usually smoke	Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response)
V17	CR15	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V18	CR16	Tried stop smoking last year	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?
V19	CR17	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V20	CR18	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V21	OR13	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only)
V22	CR19	Days people smoke in your home	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?
V23	OR15	Father smoking in your home	How often do you see your father (stepfather or mother's partner) smoking in your home?
V24	OR16	Mother smoking in your home	How often do you see your mother (stepmother or father's partner) smoking in your home?
V25	OR17	Brother/sister smoking in your home	How often do you see your brother/sister smoking in your home?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	CR20	Days people smoked enclosed public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V27	CR21	Days people smoked open public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc.)?
V28	OR19	People smoke in public transportation	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any public transportation vehicles, such as trains, buses, or taxicabs?
V29	CR22	People smoke in school	During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?
V30	TRR29	Anyone smoked in school past week	Has anyone smoked inside the premises of your school in the last 7 days?
V31	TRR30	Anyone smoked in schoolyard past week	Has anyone smoked inside your schoolyard in the past 7 days?
V32	CR23	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?
V33	CR24	Banning smoking inside enclosed public	Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V34	CR25	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places, such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?
V35	TRR34	Obtain cigarettes last time	The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)
V36	TRR35	Pay for a package of cigarettes	How much (Try) do you pay for a package of cigarettes usually?
V37	CR27	Refuse to sell due to age	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V38	CR28	Bought cigarettes past month	The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them?
V39	TRR38	Pay pack of 20 cigarettes	On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?
V40	TRR39	Buy tobacco near school	Can you purchase tobacco/cigarettes/waterpipe near your school within 100 meters?
V41	OR25	Adolescent cannot buy tobacco	During the past 30 days, did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?
V42	TRR41	Increase price of tobacco	Do you think increase in the price of tobacco is effective in quitting?
V43	CR30	Anti-tobacco media messages	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?
V44	CR31	Anti-tobacco messages events	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?
V45	CR32	Health warnings on cigarette packages	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?
V46	TRR45	Warning about dangers of smoking	In the last 30 days, have you seen a TV spot where a patient is warning about dangers of smoking?
V47	TRR46	TV spot led you quit smoking	Has this TV spot led you to think about quitting?
V48	CR33	Taught dangers of tobacco	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
V49	CR34	See people using tobacco TV	During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?
V50	CR35	See tobacco advertisements	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, street vendors, shops, etc.)?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V51	OR36	Cigarettes ads events	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?
V52	OR40	Cigarettes ads internet	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products on the Internet?
V53	OR41	Promote smoking internet	During the past 30 days, did you see any videos on the Internet that promote smoking tobacco or make smoking tobacco look fun/cool?
V54	CR36	Wear/use tobacco name	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?
V55	CR37	Tobacco brand logo	Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?
V56	CR38	Offered you a free tobacco	Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?
V57	CR39	Best friends offered tobacco	If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?
V58	CR40	Use tobacco next 12 months	At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?
V59	CR41	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V60	CR42	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?
V61	CR43	Agree or disagree with the following	Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."
V62	SR1	Ever tried shisha	Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even one or two puffs?
V63	SR2	Age first smoke shisha	How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha?
V64	SR3	Smoke water pipe past month	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke water pipe?
V65	SR6	Stop smoking waterpipe	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking waterpipe?
V66	SR9	Refuse to serve you waterpipe	During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to serve you waterpipe because of your age?
V67	TRR66	Health warnings on water pipe bowls	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on water pipe bowls?
V68	OR1	Do your parents work	Do your parents work?
V69	TRR68	Father education	What level of education did your father complete?
V70	TRR69	Mother education	What level of education did your mother complete?
V71	OR45	Parents smoke	Do your parents (guardians) smoke tobacco?
V72	TRR72	Smoker relatives in your home	Are there any smoker relatives in your home other than your parents?
V73	OR48	Smoking people have more friends	Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?
V74	OR53	Smoking tobacco is harmful	Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?
V75	TRR74	Discuss smoking effect in class	When was the last time that smoking and health issues were discussed as a part of your lesson?
V76	OR57	Why people your age use tobacco	During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use tobacco?
V77	OR58	Taught smoking effect in class	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of using tobacco like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V78	OR59	Teachers smoking in school building	During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building?
V79	OR60	Teachers smoking outdoor	During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking outdoors on school premises?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V80	OR62	Tobacco companies try to get youth	Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get young people under age 18 to use tobacco products?
V81	Stratum	stratum	
V82	PSU	psu	

total: 82

FINALWGT: finalwgt**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 65535 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725 Format: Numeric

OR6: Manufactured cigarettes past month**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64819 Invalid: 716
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke manufactured cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke manufactured cigarettes during the past 30 days	55652	85.9%
2	Less than once a week	2916	4.5%
3	At least once a week but not every day	2874	4.4%
4	Every day	3377	5.2%
Sysmiss		716	

CR1: Custom age**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 65388 Invalid: 147
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	482	0.7%
2	12 years old	1897	2.9%
3	13 years old	14646	22.4%

4	14 years old	15342	23.5%
5	15 years old	14883	22.8%
6	16 years old	14588	22.3%
7	17 years old or older	3550	5.4%
Sysmiss		147	

CR2: Sex

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64932 Invalid: 603
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	male	32876	50.6%
2	female	32056	49.4%
Sysmiss		603	

TRR3: In what grade are you

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65184 Invalid: 351
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Secondary 7	16916	26%
2	Secondary 8	15680	24.1%
3	Prep	609	0.9%
4	High School 1	16287	25%

5	High School 2	15692	24.1%
Sysmiss		351	

TRR4: Personal spend per week

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65195 Invalid: 340

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I usually don't have any spending money	4840	7.4%
2	1-10 TRY	23144	35.5%
3	10.1-20 TRY	13166	20.2%
4	20.1-30 TRY	9899	15.2%
5	30.1-40 TRY	4863	7.5%
6	40.1-50 TRY	4287	6.6%
7	More than 50 TRY	4996	7.7%
Sysmiss		340	

CR5: Tried smoking

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 63470 Invalid: 2065

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	23138	36.5%
2	No	40332	63.5%

Sysmiss		2065	
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CR6: Age first cigarette

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64217 Invalid: 1318
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	41887	65.2%
2	7 years old or younger	2573	4%
3	8 or 9 years old	2527	3.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	3212	5%
5	12 or 13 years old	5626	8.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	6907	10.8%
7	16 years old or older	1485	2.3%
Sysmiss		1318	

CR7: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 62516 Invalid: 3019
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	53785	86%
2	1 or 2 days	1970	3.2%
3	3 to 5 days	1047	1.7%

4	6 to 9 days	753	1.2%
5	10 to 19 days	1059	1.7%
6	20 to 29 days	866	1.4%
7	All 30 days	3036	4.9%
Sysmiss		3019	

OR5: Hand-rolled cigarettes

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64870 Invalid: 665

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke hand-rolled cigarettes during the past 30 days	60248	92.9%
2	Less than once a week	1942	3%
3	At least once a week but not every day	1716	2.6%
4	Every day	964	1.5%
Sysmiss		665	

CR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 62388 Invalid: 3147

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	53462	85.7%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	1876	3%

3	1 cigarette per day	1368	2.2%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	2623	4.2%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	1547	2.5%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	924	1.5%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	588	0.9%
Sysmiss		3147	

CR9: Tried other tobacco

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 53871 Invalid: 11664

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	14581	27.1%
2	no	39290	72.9%
Sysmiss		11664	

CR10: Used other tobacco past month

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 53779 Invalid: 11756

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	8799	16.4%
2	no	44980	83.6%

Sysmiss		11756	
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CR11: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65090 Invalid: 445
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	55839	85.8%
2	No, when I get up in the morning I don't smoke cigarette as the first and I do not have such a desire	6655	10.2%
3	Yes, I sometimes as the first in the morning smoke a cigarette or have such a desire.	2156	3.3%
4	Yes, as the first in the morning I always smoke a cigarette and have always such desire.	440	0.7%
Sysmiss		445	

CR12: How soon feel strong desire

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65376 Invalid: 159
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	53871	82.4%
2	I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco	4708	7.2%
3	Within 60 minutes	1710	2.6%
4	1 to 2 hours	1847	2.8%
5	More than 2 hours to 4 hours	1147	1.8%
6	More than 4 hours but less than one full day	550	0.8%

7	1 to 3 days	738	1.1%
8	4 days or more	805	1.2%
Sysmiss		159	

OR9: Where do you usually smoke

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65328 Invalid: 207
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke	54307	83.1%
2	At home	2052	3.1%
3	At school	1299	2%
4	At work	314	0.5%
5	At friends' houses	722	1.1%
6	At parties	692	1.1%
7	In public places (e.g. street, cafes, parks, shopping centers)	2909	4.5%
8	Other	3033	4.6%
Sysmiss		207	

CR15: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65072 Invalid: 463
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I have never smoked cigarettes	46308	71.2%
2	I do not smoke now	11275	17.3%
3	Yes	4078	6.3%
4	No	3411	5.2%
Sysmiss		463	

CR16: Tried stop smoking last year

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65093 Invalid: 442
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	48310	74.2%
2	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	6558	10.1%
3	Yes	6192	9.5%
4	No	4033	6.2%
Sysmiss		442	

CR17: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65046 Invalid: 489
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	47056	72.3%
2	I don't smoke now	9445	14.5%

3	Yes	5481	8.4%
4	No	3064	4.7%
Sysmiss		489	

CR18: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65181 Invalid: 354
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	50594	77.6%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	913	1.4%
3	Yes, from a friend	2170	3.3%
4	Yes, from a family member	2495	3.8%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	1204	1.8%
6	No	7805	12%
Sysmiss		354	

OR13: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65188 Invalid: 347
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	50850	78%
2	I have not stopped smoking	2797	4.3%

3	To improve my health	5144	7.9%
4	To save money	995	1.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	2099	3.2%
6	Because my friends do not like it	442	0.7%
7	Other	2861	4.4%
Sysmiss		347	

CR19: Days people smoke in your home

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64977 Invalid: 558

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	35283	54.3%
2	1-2	7604	11.7%
3	3-4	3725	5.7%
4	5-6	2394	3.7%
5	7	15971	24.6%
Sysmiss		558	

OR15: Father smoking in your home

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64854 Invalid: 681

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see your father (stepfather or mother's partner) smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Don't have/Don't see this person	4582	7.1%
2	About every day	16716	25.8%
3	Sometimes	11883	18.3%
4	Never	31673	48.8%
Sysmiss		681	

OR16: Mother smoking in your home

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64904 Invalid: 631
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see your mother (stepmother or father's partner) smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/Don't see this person	2045	3.2%
2	She doesn't live with us	7083	10.9%
3	About every day	6262	9.6%
4	Sometimes	49514	76.3%
5	Never	0	0%
Sysmiss		631	

OR17: Brother/sister smoking in your home

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64717 Invalid: 818
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see your brother/sister smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/Don't see this person	5216	8.1%

2	He doesn't live with us	3222	5%
3	About every day	5344	8.3%
4	Sometimes	50935	78.7%
5	Never	0	0%
Sysmiss		818	

CR20: Days people smoked enclosed public

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64980 Invalid: 555
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	29731	45.8%
2	1-2	11950	18.4%
3	3-4	6275	9.7%
4	5-6	3516	5.4%
5	7	13508	20.8%
Sysmiss		555	

CR21: Days people smoked open public

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64887 Invalid: 648
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	0	27927	43%
2	1 to 2	12211	18.8%
3	3 to 4	6685	10.3%
4	5 to 6	3855	5.9%
5	7	14209	21.9%
Sysmiss		648	

OR19: People smoke in public transportation

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65011 Invalid: 524

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any public transportation vehicles, such as trains, buses, or taxicabs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use public transportation during the past 7 days	27867	42.9%
2	I used public transportation but no one smoked in my presence	27259	41.9%
3	1 to 2 days	5258	8.1%
4	3 to 4 days	1611	2.5%
5	5 to 6 days	889	1.4%
6	7 days	2127	3.3%
Sysmiss		524	

CR22: People smoke in school

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 63978 Invalid: 1557

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	40431	63.2%
2	no	23547	36.8%
Sysmiss		1557	

TRR29: Anyone smoked in school past week

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64517 Invalid: 1018

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone smoked inside the premises of your school in the last 7 days?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	20531	31.8%
2	No	17780	27.6%
3	Do not know	26206	40.6%
Sysmiss		1018	

TRR30: Anyone smoked in schoolyard past week

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64326 Invalid: 1209

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone smoked inside your schoolyard in the past 7 days?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		23243	36.1%
2		17917	27.9%
3		23166	36%
Sysmiss		1209	

CR23: Think other people smoking harmful**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64845 Invalid: 690
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3656	5.6%
2	Probably not	1911	2.9%
3	Probably yes	8902	13.7%
4	Definitely yes	50376	77.7%
Sysmiss		690	

CR24: Banning smoking inside enclosed public**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 63863 Invalid: 1672
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	57175	89.5%
2	no	6688	10.5%
Sysmiss		1672	

CR25: Banning smoking public places**Data file: TURKEY_17**

Overview

Valid: 64042 Invalid: 1493
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	46135	72%
2	No	17907	28%
Sysmiss		1493	

TRR34: Obtain cigarettes last time

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64872 Invalid: 663
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days	54382	83.8%
2	I bought them in a store or shop	5597	8.6%
3	I asked someone else to buy cigarettes for me	835	1.3%
4	I bought them at a kiosk (bufe)	821	1.3%
5	I got them from someone else	2121	3.3%
6	I bought from someone else older than me	398	0.6%
7	I got them some other way	718	1.1%
Sysmiss		663	

TRR35: Pay for a package of cigarettes

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65240 Invalid: 295
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How much (Try) do you pay for a package of cigarettes usually?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	47314	72.5%
2	I don't buy cigarettes or I don't buy a package of cigarettes	7401	11.3%
3	They are provided from someone else	1584	2.4%
4	I buy single cigarettes not as a package	1100	1.7%
5	Less than 8 Try	1068	1.6%
6	8-9 Try	959	1.5%
7	9.1-10 Try	2768	4.2%
8	10.1-11 Try	3046	4.7%
Sysmiss		295	

CR27: Refuse to sell due to age

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64208 Invalid: 1327
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month, I did not try to buy tobacco products from a shop.	46219	72%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	4262	6.6%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	13727	21.4%
Sysmiss		1327	

CR28: Bought cigarettes past month**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64462 Invalid: 1073

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days	50187	77.9%
2	I bought them in a pack	10082	15.6%
3	I bought individual sticks (singles)	2463	3.8%
4	I bought them in a carton	593	0.9%
5	I bought them in rolls	588	0.9%
6	I bought tobacco and rolled my own	549	0.9%
Sysmiss		1073	

TRR38: Pay pack of 20 cigarettes**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64867 Invalid: 668

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Under \$10	2323	3.6%
2	\$10 -\$14.99	1831	2.8%
3	\$15 -\$19.99	2794	4.3%
4	\$20 -\$24.99	3632	5.6%
5	\$25 -\$29.99	12424	19.2%
6	\$30 -\$34.99	15162	23.4%
7	\$35 or more	26701	41.2%

8	I don't know	0	0%
Sysmiss		668	

TRR39: Buy tobacco near school

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64064 Invalid: 1471

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Can you purchase tobacco/cigarettes/waterpipe near your school within 100 meters?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	34318	53.6%
2	No	12530	19.6%
3	I don't know	17216	26.9%
Sysmiss		1471	

OR25: Adolescent cannot buy tobacco

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 63773 Invalid: 1762

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	20667	32.4%
2	no	43106	67.6%
Sysmiss		1762	

TRR41: Increase price of tobacco**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64453 Invalid: 1082
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think increase in the price of tobacco is effective in quitting?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	15455	24%
2	No	30481	47.3%
3	Do not know	18517	28.7%
Sysmiss		1082	

CR30: Anti-tobacco media messages**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 63556 Invalid: 1979
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	39188	61.7%
2	no	24368	38.3%
Sysmiss		1979	

CR31: Anti-tobacco messages events**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64395 Invalid: 1140
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days	30069	46.7%
2	yes	12104	18.8%
3	no	22222	34.5%
Sysmiss		1140	

CR32: Health warnings on cigarette packages

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64276 Invalid: 1259

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them	32583	50.7%
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking	10832	16.9%
3	No	20861	32.5%
Sysmiss		1259	

TRR45: Warning about dangers of smoking

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64408 Invalid: 1127

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In the last 30 days, have you seen a TV spot where a patient is warning about dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	50530	78.5%
2	No	6552	10.2%
3	Do not remember	7326	11.4%
Sysmiss		1127	

TRR46: TV spot led you quit smoking

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64715 Invalid: 820

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has this TV spot led you to think about quitting?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke	53807	83.1%
2	I did not see the TV spot	2714	4.2%
3	I did see the TV spot, and it led me to think about quitting	3175	4.9%
4	I did see the TV spot, but it did not lead me to think about quitting	5019	7.8%
Sysmiss		820	

CR33: Taught dangers of tobacco

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64273 Invalid: 1262

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	35241	54.8%
2	no	18091	28.1%

3	do not know	10941	17%
Sysmiss		1262	

CR34: See people using tobacco TV

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64269 Invalid: 1266

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not watch TV, videos, or movies in the past 30 days	7605	11.8%
2	Yes	37642	58.6%
3	No	19022	29.6%
Sysmiss		1266	

CR35: See tobacco advertisements

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64207 Invalid: 1328

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, street vendors, shops, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days	12846	20%
2	Yes	13852	21.6%
3	No	37509	58.4%
Sysmiss		1328	

OR36: Cigarettes ads events**Data file:** TURKEY_17**Overview**

Valid: 64232 Invalid: 1303

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not attend any sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events in the past 30 days	25003	38.9%
2	Yes	8996	14%
3	No	30233	47.1%
Sysmiss		1303	

OR40: Cigarettes ads internet**Data file:** TURKEY_17**Overview**

Valid: 64181 Invalid: 1354

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products on the Internet?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use the Internet in the past 30 days	8067	12.6%
2	Yes	15933	24.8%
3	No	40181	62.6%
Sysmiss		1354	

OR41: Promote smoking internet**Data file:** TURKEY_17**Overview**

Valid: 64193 Invalid: 1342

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any videos on the Internet that promote smoking tobacco or make smoking tobacco look fun/cool?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use the Internet in the past 30 days	7218	11.2%
2	Yes	11285	17.6%
3	No	45690	71.2%
Sysmiss		1342	

CR36: Wear/use tobacco name

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64068 Invalid: 1467

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	6355	9.9%
2	maybe	11900	18.6%
3	no	45813	71.5%
Sysmiss		1467	

CR37: Tobacco brand logo

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 62502 Invalid: 3033

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	5656	9%
2	no	56846	91%
Sysmiss		3033	

CR38: Offered you a free tobacco

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 62933 Invalid: 2602

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	5471	8.7%
2	no	57462	91.3%
Sysmiss		2602	

CR39: Best friends offered tobacco

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64528 Invalid: 1007

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Definitely not	46928	72.7%
2	Probably not	7573	11.7%
3	Probably yes	5681	8.8%
4	Definitely yes	4346	6.7%
Sysmiss		1007	

CR40: Use tobacco next 12 months

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64455 Invalid: 1080

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	49348	76.6%
2	Probably not	7147	11.1%
3	Probably yes	4951	7.7%
4	Definitely yes	3009	4.7%
Sysmiss		1080	

CR41: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 63882 Invalid: 1653

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	17927	28.1%
2	Probably not	6132	9.6%

3	Probably yes	16067	25.2%
4	Definitely yes	23756	37.2%
Sysmiss		1653	

CR42: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 63313 Invalid: 2222

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	17303	27.3%
2	Less comfortable	35820	56.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	10190	16.1%
Sysmiss		2222	

CR43: Agree or disagree with the following

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64452 Invalid: 1083

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I currently smoke cigarettes	14282	22.2%
2	Strongly agree	5518	8.6%
3	Agree	4815	7.5%
4	Disagree	12466	19.3%
5	Strongly disagree	27371	42.5%

Sysmiss		1083	
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SR1: Ever tried shisha

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 62326 Invalid: 3209
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	17190	27.6%
2	no	45136	72.4%
Sysmiss		3209	

SR2: Age first smoke shisha

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 64636 Invalid: 899
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never tried smoking shisha	47094	72.9%
2	7 years old or younger	2057	3.2%
3	8 or 9 years old	1261	2%
4	10 or 11 years old	1942	3%
5	12 or 13 years old	3868	6%
6	14 or 15 years old	6097	9.4%
7	16 years old or older	2317	3.6%
Sysmiss		899	

SR3: Smoke water pipe past month**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64766 Invalid: 769
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke water pipe?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	55710	86%
2	1-2	4489	6.9%
3	3-5	1720	2.7%
4	6-9	1096	1.7%
5	10-19	757	1.2%
6	20-29	467	0.7%
7	all 30 days	527	0.8%
Sysmiss		769	

SR6: Stop smoking waterpipe**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64229 Invalid: 1306
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking waterpipe?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked waterpipe	47184	73.5%
2	I did not smoke waterpipe during the past 12 months	5750	9%
3	Yes	2999	4.7%
4	No	8296	12.9%
Sysmiss		1306	

SR9: Refuse to serve you waterpipe**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 63383 Invalid: 2152
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to serve you waterpipe because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to get waterpipe served to me during the past 30 days	53080	83.7%
2	Yes, someone refused to serve me waterpipe because of my age	3262	5.1%
3	No, my age did not keep me from being served waterpipe	7041	11.1%
Sysmiss		2152	

TRR66: Health warnings on water pipe bowls**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64239 Invalid: 1296
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on water pipe bowls?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them	8264	12.9%
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting waterpipe smoking or not starting waterpipe smoking	1975	3.1%
3	No	19568	30.5%
4	I might not have recognized the warnings	4529	7.1%
5	I didn't see any water pipe bowl during the past 30 days	29903	46.5%
Sysmiss		1296	

OR1: Do your parents work**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64289 Invalid: 1246
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents work?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Father (stepfather or mother's partner) only	40246	62.6%
2	Mother (stepmother or father's partner) only	2297	3.6%
3	Both	14859	23.1%
4	Neither	5172	8%
5	Don't know	1715	2.7%
Sysmiss		1246	

TRR68: Father education**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64677 Invalid: 858
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What level of education did your father complete?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Illiterate	3402	5.3%
2	Literate but primary school was not finished	3299	5.1%
3	Primary school	15674	24.2%
4	Secondary school	14460	22.4%
5	High school	15567	24.1%
6	Higher education	9162	14.2%
7	Don't know	3113	4.8%
Sysmiss		858	

TRR69: Mother education**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64478 Invalid: 1057
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What level of education did your mother complete?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Illiterate	7976	12.4%
2	Literate but primary school was not finished	4104	6.4%
3	Primary school	20702	32.1%
4	Secondary school	13874	21.5%
5	High school	9988	15.5%
6	Higher education	5139	8%
7	Don't know	2695	4.2%
Sysmiss		1057	

OR45: Parents smoke**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64229 Invalid: 1306
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents (guardians) smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	27552	42.9%
2	Both	9208	14.3%
3	Father (guardians) only	22455	35%
4	Mother (guardians) only	3805	5.9%
5	Don't know	1209	1.9%

Sysmiss		1306	
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TRR72: Smoker relatives in your home

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 63641 Invalid: 1894

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are there any smoker relatives in your home other than your parents?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not have any other relatives at home	50519	79.4%
2	Yes, they smoke	7623	12%
3	Yes, but they don't smoke	5499	8.6%
Sysmiss		1894	

OR48: Smoking people have more friends

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 63049 Invalid: 2486

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	20967	33.3%
2	Less friends	23380	37.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	18702	29.7%
Sysmiss		2486	

OR53: Smoking tobacco is harmful**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 63838 Invalid: 1697

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3918	6.1%
2	Probably not	1803	2.8%
3	Probably yes	5549	8.7%
4	Definitely yes	52568	82.3%
Sysmiss		1697	

TRR74: Discuss smoking effect in class**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 64279 Invalid: 1256

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When was the last time that smoking and health issues were discussed as a part of your lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	16750	26.1%
2	At this term	18926	29.4%
3	Last term	8913	13.9%
4	Two terms ago	2111	3.3%
5	Three terms ago	776	1.2%
6	More than one year ago	3044	4.7%
7	Don't know	13759	21.4%
Sysmiss		1256	

OR57: Why people your age use tobacco**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 63432 Invalid: 2103

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	17389	27.4%
2	no	32573	51.4%
3	not sure	13470	21.2%
Sysmiss		2103	

OR58: Taught smoking effect in class**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 63283 Invalid: 2252

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of using tobacco like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	21168	33.4%
2	No	30624	48.4%
3	Not sure	11491	18.2%
Sysmiss		2252	

OR59: Teachers smoking in school building**Data file: TURKEY_17**

Overview

Valid: 63905 Invalid: 1630
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	15100	23.6%
2	Sometimes	15940	24.9%
3	Never	19079	29.9%
4	Don't know	13786	21.6%
Sysmiss		1630	

OR60: Teachers smoking outdoor

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 63937 Invalid: 1598
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking outdoors on school premises?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	18389	28.8%
2	Sometimes	19670	30.8%
3	Never	13148	20.6%
4	Don't know	12730	19.9%
Sysmiss		1598	

OR62: Tobacco companies try to get youth

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 62671 Invalid: 2864
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get young people under age 18 to use tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	29314	46.8%
2	No	33357	53.2%
Sysmiss		2864	

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: TURKEY_17

Overview

Valid: 65535 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200001001 - 200001025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201701001		125	0.2%
201701002		121	0.2%
201701003		168	0.3%
201701004		97	0.1%
201701005		186	0.3%
201701006		136	0.2%
201701007		96	0.1%
201701008		214	0.3%
201701009		117	0.2%
201701010		128	0.2%
201701011		113	0.2%
201702001		173	0.3%
201702002		98	0.1%
201702003		127	0.2%
201702004		134	0.2%
201702005		141	0.2%
201702006		117	0.2%
201702007		154	0.2%
201702008		113	0.2%

201702009		126	0.2%
201702010		140	0.2%
201702011		113	0.2%
201702012		97	0.1%
201703001		155	0.2%
201703002		275	0.4%
201703003		202	0.3%
201703004		215	0.3%
201703005		220	0.3%
201703006		161	0.2%
201703007		120	0.2%
201703008		126	0.2%
201703009		88	0.1%
201703010		83	0.1%
201703011		49	0.1%
201703012		60	0.1%
201704001		95	0.1%
201704002		98	0.1%
201704003		155	0.2%
201704004		119	0.2%
201704005		155	0.2%
201704006		99	0.2%
201704007		116	0.2%
201704008		84	0.1%
201704009		107	0.2%
201704010		136	0.2%
201704011		70	0.1%
201704012		44	0.1%
201705001		65	0.1%
201705002		123	0.2%
201705003		128	0.2%
201705004		133	0.2%
201705005		147	0.2%
201705006		144	0.2%
201705007		107	0.2%
201705008		172	0.3%
201705009		150	0.2%
201705010		102	0.2%
201705011		87	0.1%

201705012		78	0.1%
201705013		49	0.1%
201706001		135	0.2%
201706002		158	0.2%
201706003		177	0.3%
201706004		151	0.2%
201706005		139	0.2%
201706006		152	0.2%
201706007		155	0.2%
201706008		122	0.2%
201706009		143	0.2%
201706010		100	0.2%
201706011		57	0.1%
201706012		42	0.1%
201707001		109	0.2%
201707002		117	0.2%
201707003		132	0.2%
201707004		88	0.1%
201707005		135	0.2%
201707006		123	0.2%
201707007		115	0.2%
201707008		129	0.2%
201707009		144	0.2%
201707010		139	0.2%
201707011		149	0.2%
201707012		119	0.2%
201708001		109	0.2%
201708002		154	0.2%
201708003		106	0.2%
201708004		164	0.3%
201708005		169	0.3%
201708006		109	0.2%
201708007		159	0.2%
201708008		90	0.1%
201708009		128	0.2%
201708010		129	0.2%
201708011		125	0.2%
201708012		96	0.1%
201709001		203	0.3%

201709002		178	0.3%
201709003		165	0.3%
201709004		140	0.2%
201709005		147	0.2%
201709006		133	0.2%
201709007		89	0.1%
201709008		80	0.1%
201709009		70	0.1%
201709010		48	0.1%
201709011		51	0.1%
201709012		38	0.1%
201710001		51	0.1%
201710002		291	0.4%
201710003		226	0.3%
201710004		236	0.4%
201710005		224	0.3%
201710006		186	0.3%
201710007		137	0.2%
201710008		81	0.1%
201710009		63	0.1%
201710010		55	0.1%
201710011		43	0.1%
201710012		31	0%
201710013		29	0%
201711001		153	0.2%
201711002		155	0.2%
201711003		155	0.2%
201711004		133	0.2%
201711005		137	0.2%
201711006		147	0.2%
201711007		101	0.2%
201711008		164	0.3%
201711009		158	0.2%
201711010		111	0.2%
201711011		91	0.1%
201711012		54	0.1%
201712001		118	0.2%
201712002		179	0.3%
201712003		109	0.2%

201712004		174	0.3%
201712005		139	0.2%
201712006		163	0.2%
201712007		145	0.2%
201712008		152	0.2%
201712009		151	0.2%
201712010		137	0.2%
201712011		70	0.1%
201712012		79	0.1%
201713001		90	0.1%
201713002		75	0.1%
201713003		177	0.3%
201713004		173	0.3%
201713005		114	0.2%
201713006		149	0.2%
201713007		123	0.2%
201713008		182	0.3%
201713009		171	0.3%
201713010		139	0.2%
201713011		94	0.1%
201713012		79	0.1%
201713013		60	0.1%
201714001		152	0.2%
201714002		140	0.2%
201714003		146	0.2%
201714004		155	0.2%
201714005		109	0.2%
201714006		142	0.2%
201714007		130	0.2%
201714008		115	0.2%
201714009		108	0.2%
201714010		130	0.2%
201714011		143	0.2%
201714012		88	0.1%
201715001		434	0.7%
201715002		168	0.3%
201715003		277	0.4%
201715004		124	0.2%
201715005		120	0.2%

201715006		96	0.1%
201715007		92	0.1%
201715008		56	0.1%
201715009		65	0.1%
201715010		71	0.1%
201715011		46	0.1%
201715012		23	0%
201715013		63	0.1%
201715014		25	0%
201716001		67	0.1%
201716002		89	0.1%
201716003		123	0.2%
201716004		172	0.3%
201716005		182	0.3%
201716006		164	0.3%
201716007		161	0.2%
201716008		145	0.2%
201716009		154	0.2%
201716010		123	0.2%
201716011		94	0.1%
201717001		157	0.2%
201717002		124	0.2%
201717003		113	0.2%
201717004		98	0.1%
201717005		145	0.2%
201717006		109	0.2%
201717007		91	0.1%
201717008		135	0.2%
201717009		132	0.2%
201717010		92	0.1%
201717011		98	0.1%
201717012		80	0.1%
201718001		108	0.2%
201718002		105	0.2%
201718003		118	0.2%
201718004		178	0.3%
201718005		99	0.2%
201718006		110	0.2%
201718007		144	0.2%

201718008		108	0.2%
201718009		100	0.2%
201718010		80	0.1%
201718011		79	0.1%
201718012		84	0.1%
201719001		27	0%
201719002		68	0.1%
201719003		133	0.2%
201719004		157	0.2%
201719005		164	0.3%
201719006		124	0.2%
201719007		138	0.2%
201719008		155	0.2%
201719009		188	0.3%
201719010		148	0.2%
201719011		103	0.2%
201719012		77	0.1%
201719013		45	0.1%
201720001		260	0.4%
201720002		119	0.2%
201720003		143	0.2%
201720004		153	0.2%
201720005		202	0.3%
201720006		163	0.2%
201720007		129	0.2%
201720008		121	0.2%
201720009		107	0.2%
201720010		75	0.1%
201720011		64	0.1%
201720012		60	0.1%
201721001		113	0.2%
201721002		144	0.2%
201721003		124	0.2%
201721004		119	0.2%
201721005		115	0.2%
201721006		137	0.2%
201721007		138	0.2%
201721008		161	0.2%
201721009		145	0.2%

201721010		101	0.2%
201721011		143	0.2%
201721012		102	0.2%
201722001		140	0.2%
201722002		177	0.3%
201722003		147	0.2%
201722004		180	0.3%
201722005		161	0.2%
201722006		171	0.3%
201722007		174	0.3%
201722008		121	0.2%
201722009		118	0.2%
201722010		91	0.1%
201722011		74	0.1%
201722012		46	0.1%
201723001		73	0.1%
201723002		71	0.1%
201723003		86	0.1%
201723004		170	0.3%
201723005		149	0.2%
201723006		204	0.3%
201723007		165	0.3%
201723008		172	0.3%
201723009		108	0.2%
201723010		112	0.2%
201723011		73	0.1%
201723012		66	0.1%
201723013		53	0.1%
201723014		26	0%
201724001		137	0.2%
201724002		153	0.2%
201724003		188	0.3%
201724004		155	0.2%
201724005		153	0.2%
201724006		116	0.2%
201724007		110	0.2%
201724008		141	0.2%
201724009		145	0.2%
201724010		83	0.1%

201724011		55	0.1%
201724012		47	0.1%
201725001		77	0.1%
201725002		162	0.2%
201725003		168	0.3%
201725004		143	0.2%
201725005		150	0.2%
201725006		149	0.2%
201725007		124	0.2%
201725008		159	0.2%
201725009		139	0.2%
201725010		118	0.2%
201725011		76	0.1%
201725012		60	0.1%
201726001		128	0.2%
201726002		90	0.1%
201726003		128	0.2%
201726004		128	0.2%
201726005		148	0.2%
201726006		84	0.1%
201726007		147	0.2%
201726008		100	0.2%
201726009		136	0.2%
201726010		111	0.2%
201726011		116	0.2%
201726012		146	0.2%
201727001		61	0.1%
201727002		143	0.2%
201727003		125	0.2%
201727004		139	0.2%
201727005		156	0.2%
201727006		159	0.2%
201727007		134	0.2%
201727008		164	0.3%
201727009		97	0.1%
201727010		164	0.3%
201727011		77	0.1%
201727012		76	0.1%
201728001		156	0.2%

201728002		143	0.2%
201728003		187	0.3%
201728004		174	0.3%
201728005		132	0.2%
201728006		212	0.3%
201728007		137	0.2%
201728008		113	0.2%
201728009		108	0.2%
201728010		94	0.1%
201728011		51	0.1%
201728012		36	0.1%
201729001		173	0.3%
201729002		135	0.2%
201729003		137	0.2%
201729004		143	0.2%
201729005		123	0.2%
201729006		119	0.2%
201729007		109	0.2%
201729008		153	0.2%
201729009		175	0.3%
201729010		127	0.2%
201729011		105	0.2%
201729012		56	0.1%
201730001		138	0.2%
201730002		138	0.2%
201730003		168	0.3%
201730004		152	0.2%
201730005		182	0.3%
201730006		159	0.2%
201730007		133	0.2%
201730008		98	0.1%
201730009		88	0.1%
201730010		58	0.1%
201730011		48	0.1%
201730012		26	0%
201731001		110	0.2%
201731002		115	0.2%
201731003		142	0.2%
201731004		121	0.2%

201731005		156	0.2%
201731006		135	0.2%
201731007		169	0.3%
201731008		109	0.2%
201731009		125	0.2%
201731010		77	0.1%
201731011		60	0.1%
201731012		43	0.1%
201732001		153	0.2%
201732002		163	0.2%
201732003		122	0.2%
201732004		137	0.2%
201732005		147	0.2%
201732006		158	0.2%
201732007		155	0.2%
201732008		158	0.2%
201732009		137	0.2%
201732010		153	0.2%
201732011		138	0.2%
201732012		71	0.1%
201733001		126	0.2%
201733002		96	0.1%
201733003		172	0.3%
201733004		90	0.1%
201733005		90	0.1%
201733006		120	0.2%
201733007		124	0.2%
201733008		118	0.2%
201733009		93	0.1%
201733010		112	0.2%
201733011		127	0.2%
201733012		178	0.3%
201734001		211	0.3%
201734002		180	0.3%
201734003		172	0.3%
201734004		161	0.2%
201734005		133	0.2%
201734006		197	0.3%
201734007		217	0.3%

201734008		135	0.2%
201734009		100	0.2%
201734010		79	0.1%
201734011		43	0.1%
201734012		26	0%
201735001		99	0.2%
201735002		241	0.4%
201735003		276	0.4%
201735004		191	0.3%
201735005		179	0.3%
201735006		133	0.2%
201735007		102	0.2%
201735008		88	0.1%
201735009		80	0.1%
201735010		60	0.1%
201735011		53	0.1%
201735012		60	0.1%
201736001		107	0.2%
201736002		94	0.1%
201736003		115	0.2%
201736004		153	0.2%
201736005		127	0.2%
201736006		126	0.2%
201736007		142	0.2%
201736008		89	0.1%
201736009		133	0.2%
201736010		120	0.2%
201736011		109	0.2%
201736012		127	0.2%
201737001		152	0.2%
201737002		104	0.2%
201737003		135	0.2%
201737004		162	0.2%
201737005		87	0.1%
201737006		110	0.2%
201737007		171	0.3%
201737008		125	0.2%
201737009		158	0.2%
201737010		123	0.2%

201737011		102	0.2%
201737012		71	0.1%
201738001		38	0.1%
201738002		152	0.2%
201738003		101	0.2%
201738004		115	0.2%
201738005		96	0.1%
201738006		119	0.2%
201738007		152	0.2%
201738008		117	0.2%
201738009		142	0.2%
201738010		137	0.2%
201738011		100	0.2%
201738012		67	0.1%
201738013		44	0.1%
201739001		193	0.3%
201739002		187	0.3%
201739003		149	0.2%
201739004		217	0.3%
201739005		121	0.2%
201739006		194	0.3%
201739007		140	0.2%
201739008		138	0.2%
201739009		106	0.2%
201739010		82	0.1%
201739011		59	0.1%
201739012		48	0.1%
201740001		129	0.2%
201740002		143	0.2%
201740003		106	0.2%
201740004		100	0.2%
201740005		135	0.2%
201740006		98	0.1%
201740007		150	0.2%
201740008		147	0.2%
201740009		101	0.2%
201740010		152	0.2%
201740011		386	0.6%
201741001		100	0.2%

201741002		118	0.2%
201741003		116	0.2%
201741004		116	0.2%
201741005		132	0.2%
201741006		150	0.2%
201741007		122	0.2%
201741008		155	0.2%
201741009		146	0.2%
201741010		117	0.2%
201741011		134	0.2%
201741012		143	0.2%
201742001		86	0.1%
201742002		127	0.2%
201742003		136	0.2%
201742004		140	0.2%
201742005		115	0.2%
201742006		122	0.2%
201742007		118	0.2%
201742008		123	0.2%
201742009		97	0.1%
201742010		149	0.2%
201742011		149	0.2%
201742012		97	0.1%
201743001		55	0.1%
201743002		149	0.2%
201743003		220	0.3%
201743004		136	0.2%
201743005		144	0.2%
201743006		211	0.3%
201743007		84	0.1%
201743008		166	0.3%
201743009		143	0.2%
201743010		45	0.1%
201743011		58	0.1%
201743012		36	0.1%
201744001		120	0.2%
201744002		103	0.2%

PSU: psu**Data file: TURKEY_17****Overview**

Valid: 65535 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2784	4.2%
2		2651	4%
3		2852	4.4%
4		2638	4%
5		2913	4.4%
6		2978	4.5%
7		3171	4.8%
8		2914	4.4%
9		3057	4.7%
10		3065	4.7%
11		3021	4.6%
12		3140	4.8%
13		3071	4.7%
14		2825	4.3%
15		2750	4.2%
16		2851	4.4%
17		2788	4.3%
18		2604	4%
19		2496	3.8%
20		2332	3.6%
21		2197	3.4%
22		2165	3.3%
23		1505	2.3%
24		1212	1.8%
25		740	1.1%
26		235	0.4%
27		181	0.3%
28		99	0.2%
29		75	0.1%
30		67	0.1%

31		44	0.1%
32		39	0.1%
33		50	0.1%
34		13	0%
35		12	0%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

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technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook

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