

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 1999

Medical Research Council, National Department of Health

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
ZAF_1999_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 1999

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
GYTS 1999

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	ZAF

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the first GYTS conducted by South Africa.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE
2018-08-15

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey
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KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Medical Research Council
National Department of Health

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in grades 8, 9 and 10 completed the survey, of which 2579 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 76.9%, the student response rate was 85.5%, and the overall response rate was 65.7%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
 f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
 f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1999	1999

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZAF_1999_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data

Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-08-15

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZAF_1999_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ZAF1999 National public-use dataset	6045	95

Data file: ZAF1999

National public-use dataset

Cases: 6045

variables: 95

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V223	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V224	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V225	ZAR3	Age started smoking daily	
V226	ZAR4	Current smoker	
V227	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V228	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V229	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V230	ZAR8	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V231	ZAR9	Cigarette brand past 30 days part 1	
V232	ZAR10	Cigarette brand past 30 days part 2	
V233	ZAR11	Amount spent on cigarettes past 30 days	
V234	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V235	CR8	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V236	CR9	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (Select only one response)
V237	ZAR15	Parents know student smokes	
V238	ZAR16	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V239	ZAR17	Smoke tobacco mixed with drugs	
V240	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V241	ZAR19	Age first used chewing tobacco	
V242	ZAR20	Age first used snuff	
V243	ZAR21	Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days	
V244	ZAR22	Days used snuff past 30 days	
V245	ZAR23	Where usually use chewing tobacco or snuff	
V246	ZAR24	Age first smoked cigar	
V247	ZAR25	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V248	ZAR26	How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days	
V249	ZAR27	Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco	
V250	ZAR28	Refused chewing tobacco due to age	
V251	ZAR29	How obtained cigars	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V252	ZAR30	Asked proof of age when buying cigars	
V253	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V254	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V255	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V256	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V257	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V258	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V259	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V260	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V261	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V262	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V263	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V264	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V265	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V266	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V267	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V268	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V269	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V270	ZAR48	Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos	
V271	ZAR49	Believe light cigarettes less harmful	
V272	ZAR50	Think smoking less dangerous when young	
V273	ZAR51	Close friends smoke	
V274	ZAR52	Self-describe smoking status	
V275	ZAR53	Think smokers should ask permission	
V276	ZAR54	Response if asked permission to smoke	
V277	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V278	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V279	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V280	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V281	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V282	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V283	ZAR61	Tried quit smoking but couldn't	
V284	ZAR62	Times tried quit smoking	
V285	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V286	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V287	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V288	ZAR66	Last time smoked cigarette	
V289	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V290	ZAR68	School/community has groups/classes to help students quit	
V291	ZAR69	Want to stop chewing tobacco now	
V292	ZAR70	Tried to stop using chewing tobacco past year	
V293	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V294	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V295	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V296	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V297	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V298	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V299	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V300	ZAR78	Cigarette brand names on radio	
V301	ZAR79	Attended function sponsored by cigarette brand	
V302	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V303	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V304	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V305	ZAR83	Taught most young people don't smoke	
V306	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V307	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V309	ZAR87	Youth groups discourage smoking	
V310	ZAR88	Health professionals explain danger of smoking	
V311	ZAR89	Religious organization discourage smoking	
V312	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V313	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V314	ZAR92	In what grade are you	In what grade are you
V315	FINALWGT	FinalWgt	
V316	PSU	PSU	
V317	STRATUM	Stratum	

total: 95

CR1: Tried smoking**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5470 Invalid: 575
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2492	45.6%
2	No	2978	54.4%
Sysmiss		575	

CR2: Age first cigarette**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5441 Invalid: 604
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3419	62.8%
2	7 years old or younger	204	3.7%
3	8 or 9 years old	146	2.7%
4	10 or 11 years old	297	5.5%
5	12 or 13 years old	515	9.5%
6	14 or 15 years old	559	10.3%
7	16 years old or older	301	5.5%
Sysmiss		604	

ZAR3: Age started smoking daily**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5887 Invalid: 158
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a whole cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar	4248	72.2%
2	7 years old or younger	151	2.6%
3	8 or 9 years old	87	1.5%
4	10 or 11 years old	142	2.4%
5	12 or 13 years old	291	4.9%
6	14 or 15 years old	528	9%
7	16 years old or older	440	7.5%
Sysmiss		158	

ZAR4: Current smoker**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5945 Invalid: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	4672	78.6%
2	Occasionally, but less than once per month	351	5.9%
3	Some time each month, but less than once a week	166	2.8%
4	Some time each week, but less than once each day	196	3.3%
5	Every day at least one cigarette each day	560	9.4%
Sysmiss		100	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days**Data file: ZAF1999**

Overview

Valid: 5319 Invalid: 726

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	4101	77.1%
2	1 or 2 days	353	6.6%
3	3 to 5 days	147	2.8%
4	6 to 9 days	110	2.1%
5	10 to 19 days	121	2.3%
6	20 to 29 days	104	2%
7	All 30 days	383	7.2%
Sysmiss		726	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5577 Invalid: 468

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	4119	73.9%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	362	6.5%
3	1 cigarette per day	305	5.5%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	443	7.9%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	174	3.1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	62	1.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	112	2%
Sysmiss		468	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5955 Invalid: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	4303	72.3%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	823	13.8%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	73	1.2%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	188	3.2%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	143	2.4%
6	I stole them	137	2.3%
7	An older person gave them to me	121	2%
8	I got them some other way	167	2.8%
Sysmiss		90	

ZAR8: Cigarette brand past 30 days**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5708 Invalid: 337
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	3734	65.4%
2	No usual brand	574	10.1%
3	Rothmans	351	6.1%
4	Peter Stuyvesant	722	12.6%

5	Dunhill	60	1.1%
6	Benson & Hedges	44	0.8%
7	Camel	153	2.7%
8	Other	70	1.2%
Sysmiss		337	

ZAR9: Cigarette brand past 30 days part 1

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 1186 Invalid: 4859

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Chesterfield	568	47.9%
2	Consulate	281	23.7%
3	Forum	152	12.8%
4	Winston	97	8.2%
5	John Rolfe	88	7.4%
Sysmiss		4859	

ZAR10: Cigarette brand past 30 days part 2

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 1276 Invalid: 4769

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Winfield	553	43.3%
2	Courtleigh	345	27%
3	Kent	145	11.4%
4	Lexington	155	12.1%
5	Cartier	78	6.1%

Sysmiss		4769	
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ZAR11: Amount spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5942 Invalid: 103
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not spend money on cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	4376	73.6%
2	less than R1	419	7.1%
3	from R1 to R2	155	2.6%
4	between R2 and R3	107	1.8%
5	from R3 to R5	141	2.4%
6	between R5 and R10	209	3.5%
7	from R10 to R20	198	3.3%
8	more than R20	337	5.7%
Sysmiss		103	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5806 Invalid: 239
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	3923	67.6%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	646	11.1%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	1237	21.3%
Sysmiss		239	

CR8: Other tobacco products past 30 days**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5861 Invalid: 184

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1076	18.4%
2	No	4785	81.6%
Sysmiss		184	

CR9: Usual smoking location**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5941 Invalid: 104

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3954	66.6%
2	At home	507	8.5%
3	At school	245	4.1%
4	At work	39	0.7%
5	At friends' business	456	7.7%
6	At social events	217	3.7%
7	In public places (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	363	6.1%
8	Other	160	2.7%
Sysmiss		104	

ZAR15: Parents know student smokes**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5853 Invalid: 192
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	4019	68.7%
2	Yes	511	8.7%
3	No	1323	22.6%
Sysmiss		192	

ZAR16: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5971 Invalid: 74
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3908	65.4%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	858	14.4%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	631	10.6%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	198	3.3%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	246	4.1%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	130	2.2%
Sysmiss		74	

ZAR17: Smoke tobacco mixed with drugs**Data file: ZAF1999**

Overview

Valid: 5944 Invalid: 101
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	3907	65.7%
2	I no longer smoke	791	13.3%
3	No, I smoke but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	893	15%
4	Yes, but only once or twice	177	3%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	176	3%
Sysmiss		101	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5893 Invalid: 152
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3696	62.7%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	699	11.9%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	805	13.7%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	438	7.4%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	255	4.3%
Sysmiss		152	

ZAR19: Age first used chewing tobacco

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5963 Invalid: 82
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	5152	86.4%
2	7 years old or younger	118	2%
3	8 or 9 years old	48	0.8%
4	10 or 11 years old	68	1.1%
5	12 or 13 years old	96	1.6%
6	14 or 15 years old	209	3.5%
7	16 years old or older	272	4.6%
Sysmiss		82	

ZAR20: Age first used snuff

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5955 Invalid: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used snuff	5247	88.1%
2	7 years old or younger	136	2.3%
3	8 or 9 years old	66	1.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	94	1.6%
5	12 or 13 years old	106	1.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	128	2.1%
7	16 years old or older	178	3%
Sysmiss		90	

ZAR21: Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5885 Invalid: 160
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	5183	88.1%
2	1 or 2 days	258	4.4%
3	3 to 5 days	84	1.4%
4	6 to 9 days	60	1%
5	10 to 19 days	66	1.1%
6	20 to 29 days	58	1%
7	All 30 days	176	3%
Sysmiss		160	

ZAR22: Days used snuff past 30 days

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5947 Invalid: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	5343	89.8%
2	1 or 2 days	263	4.4%
3	3 to 5 days	79	1.3%
4	6 to 9 days	54	0.9%
5	10 to 19 days	54	0.9%
6	20 to 29 days	47	0.8%
7	All 30 days	107	1.8%
Sysmiss		98	

ZAR23: Where usually use chewing tobacco or snuff

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5962 Invalid: 83
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	5056	84.8%
2	I no longer use chewing tobacco or snuff	314	5.3%
3	When I am alone	150	2.5%
4	In the company of friends	195	3.3%
5	At home	139	2.3%
6	At school	59	1%
7	Other	49	0.8%
Sysmiss		83	

ZAR24: Age first smoked cigar

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5893 Invalid: 152
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a whole cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar	4798	81.4%
2	7 years old or younger	122	2.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	75	1.3%
4	10 or 11 years old	113	1.9%
5	12 or 13 years old	195	3.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	317	5.4%
7	16 years old or older	273	4.6%
Sysmiss		152	

ZAR25: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5914 Invalid: 131
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4341	73.4%
2	No	1573	26.6%
Sysmiss		131	

ZAR26: How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5961 Invalid: 84

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not chew tobacco in the last 30 days	5160	86.6%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	326	5.5%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	67	1.1%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	98	1.6%
5	I borrowed it from another person	82	1.4%
6	I stole it	65	1.1%
7	An older person gave it to me	76	1.3%
8	I obtained it another way	87	1.5%
Sysmiss		84	

ZAR27: Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5837 Invalid: 208

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I did not buy chewing tobacco or snuff in a store during the past 30 days (one month)	4792	82.1%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	331	5.7%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age	714	12.2%
Sysmiss		208	

ZAR28: Refused chewing tobacco due to age

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5927 Invalid: 118

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy chewing tobacco or snuff during the past 30 days (one month)	4868	82.1%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip because of my age	431	7.3%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying chewing tobacco or snuff	628	10.6%
Sysmiss		118	

ZAR29: How obtained cigars

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5956 Invalid: 89

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days (one month)	4929	82.8%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	475	8%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	82	1.4%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	116	1.9%
5	I borrowed it from another person	80	1.3%
6	I stole it	86	1.4%
7	An older person gave it to me	75	1.3%
8	I obtained it another way	113	1.9%

Sysmiss		89	
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ZAR30: Asked proof of age when buying cigars

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5848 Invalid: 197

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days (one month)	4686	80.1%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	349	6%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age	813	13.9%
Sysmiss		197	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5907 Invalid: 138

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	2729	46.2%
2	Both	677	11.5%
3	Father only	1543	26.1%
4	Mother only	476	8.1%
5	I don't know	482	8.2%
Sysmiss		138	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5925 Invalid: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3982	67.2%
2	Probably not	841	14.2%
3	Probably yes	607	10.2%
4	Definitely yes	495	8.4%
Sysmiss		120	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5865 Invalid: 180
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3096	52.8%
2	No	2769	47.2%
Sysmiss		180	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5990 Invalid: 55
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4304	71.9%
2	Probably not	819	13.7%
3	Probably yes	474	7.9%
4	Definitely yes	393	6.6%
Sysmiss		55	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5947 Invalid: 98

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4204	70.7%
2	Probably not	1056	17.8%
3	Probably yes	456	7.7%
4	Definitely yes	231	3.9%
Sysmiss		98	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5883 Invalid: 162

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2400	40.8%
2	Probably not	875	14.9%
3	Probably yes	1081	18.4%
4	Definitely yes	1527	26%
Sysmiss		162	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5921 Invalid: 124

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	3372	56.9%
2	Less friends	1013	17.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1536	25.9%
Sysmiss		124	

CR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5916 Invalid: 129

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	More friends	1969	33.3%
2	Less friends	2497	42.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1450	24.5%
Sysmiss		129	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5849 Invalid: 196
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	2018	34.5%
2	Less comfortable	1987	34%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1844	31.5%
Sysmiss		196	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5930 Invalid: 115
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	1400	23.6%
2	Less attractive	2804	47.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1726	29.1%
Sysmiss		115	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5895 Invalid: 150
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	936	15.9%
2	Less attractive	3483	59.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1476	25%
Sysmiss		150	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5811 Invalid: 234
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	517	8.9%
2	Lose weight	3785	65.1%
3	No difference	1509	26%
Sysmiss		234	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health**Data file: ZAF1999**

Overview

Valid: 5964 Invalid: 81
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1469	24.6%
2	Probably not	452	7.6%
3	Probably yes	714	12%
4	Definitely yes	3329	55.8%
Sysmiss		81	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5940 Invalid: 105
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	3014	50.7%
2	Some of them	1893	31.9%
3	Most of them	645	10.9%
4	All of them	388	6.5%
Sysmiss		105	

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5842 Invalid: 203
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1891	32.4%
2	Stupid	1932	33.1%
3	Loser	1195	20.5%
4	Successful	261	4.5%
5	Intelligent	171	2.9%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	392	6.7%
Sysmiss		203	

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5945 Invalid: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1829	30.8%
2	Stupid	2303	38.7%
3	Loser	1115	18.8%
4	Successful	191	3.2%
5	Intelligent	112	1.9%
6	Sophisticated	395	6.6%
Sysmiss		100	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5895 Invalid: 150
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3608	61.2%
2	Probably not	1034	17.5%
3	Probably yes	595	10.1%
4	Definitely yes	658	11.2%
Sysmiss		150	

ZAR48: Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5834 Invalid: 211
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4683	80.3%
2	Probably not	640	11%
3	Probably yes	255	4.4%
4	Definitely yes	256	4.4%
Sysmiss		211	

ZAR49: Believe light cigarettes less harmful

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5872 Invalid: 173
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	They are less harmful	2034	34.6%
2	They are more harmful	1682	28.6%
3	There is no difference	2156	36.7%
Sysmiss		173	

ZAR50: Think smoking less dangerous when young

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5900 Invalid: 145

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3041	51.5%
2	Probably not	864	14.6%
3	Probably yes	804	13.6%
4	Definitely yes	1191	20.2%
Sysmiss		145	

ZAR51: Close friends smoke

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5821 Invalid: 224

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	4615	79.3%
2	Some of them	880	15.1%
3	Most of them	326	5.6%

Sysmiss		224	
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ZAR52: Self-describe smoking status

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5964 Invalid: 81
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	4063	68.1%
2	An ex-smoker	928	15.6%
3	An occasional smoker	405	6.8%
4	A frequent smoker	181	3%
5	A daily smoker	387	6.5%
Sysmiss		81	

ZAR53: Think smokers should ask permission

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5850 Invalid: 195
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4179	71.4%
2	No	1671	28.6%
Sysmiss		195	

ZAR54: Response if asked permission to smoke

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5743 Invalid: 302

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1989	34.6%
2	No	3754	65.4%
Sysmiss		302	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5935 Invalid: 110

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1522	25.6%
2	Probably not	567	9.6%
3	Probably yes	830	14%
4	Definitely yes	3016	50.8%
Sysmiss		110	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5906 Invalid: 139

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	3173	53.7%
2	1 to 2	1068	18.1%
3	3 to 4	442	7.5%
4	5 to 6	280	4.7%
5	7	943	16%
Sysmiss		139	

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5871 Invalid: 174

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	2669	45.5%
2	1 to 2	1162	19.8%
3	3 to 4	579	9.9%
4	5 to 6	389	6.6%
5	7	1072	18.3%
Sysmiss		174	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5849 Invalid: 196

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	3079	52.6%
2	2	2770	47.4%
Sysmiss		196	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5924 Invalid: 121
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3564	60.2%
2	I do not smoke now	1096	18.5%
3	Yes	929	15.7%
4	No	335	5.7%
Sysmiss		121	

CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5871 Invalid: 174
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3588	61.1%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	856	14.6%
3	Yes	1002	17.1%

4	No	425	7.2%
Sysmiss		174	

ZAR61: Tried quit smoking but couldn't

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5951 Invalid: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	3803	63.9%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	875	14.7%
3	Yes, I tried and could not stop smoking	757	12.7%
4	No, I have not tried to stop smoking	516	8.7%
Sysmiss		94	

ZAR62: Times tried quit smoking

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5916 Invalid: 129
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	3578	60.5%
2	0 times	978	16.5%
3	1 to 3 times	889	15%
4	4 or more times	471	8%
Sysmiss		129	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5887 Invalid: 158
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3887	66%
2	I have not stopped smoking	723	12.3%
3	1-3 months	475	8.1%
4	4-11 months	243	4.1%
5	One year	175	3%
6	2 years	163	2.8%
7	3 years or longer	221	3.8%
Sysmiss		158	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5962 Invalid: 83
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3727	62.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking	411	6.9%
3	To improve my health	973	16.3%
4	To save money	292	4.9%
5	Because my family does not like it	224	3.8%
6	Because my friends don't like it	112	1.9%
7	Other	223	3.7%
Sysmiss		83	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5919 Invalid: 126
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3629	61.3%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	920	15.5%
3	Yes	1027	17.4%
4	No	343	5.8%
Sysmiss		126	

ZAR66: Last time smoked cigarette

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5949 Invalid: 96
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	3616	60.8%
2	Today	652	11%
3	Not today but sometime in the past week	479	8.1%
4	Not today but sometime in the past month	246	4.1%
5	Not today but sometime in the past 6 months	249	4.2%
6	Not in the past 6 months but in the past year	212	3.6%
7	1 to 4 years ago	276	4.6%
8	5 or more years ago	219	3.7%
Sysmiss		96	

CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5983 Invalid: 62

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3760	62.8%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	446	7.5%
3	Yes, from a friend	527	8.8%
4	Yes, from a family member	292	4.9%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	219	3.7%
6	No	739	12.4%
Sysmiss		62	

ZAR68: School/community has groups/classes to help students quit

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5871 Invalid: 174

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1191	20.3%
2	No	2518	42.9%
3	Not sure	2162	36.8%
Sysmiss		174	

ZAR69: Want to stop chewing tobacco now

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5849 Invalid: 196
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	4524	77.3%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco or snuff now	579	9.9%
3	Yes	517	8.8%
4	No	229	3.9%
Sysmiss		196	

ZAR70: Tried to stop using chewing tobacco past year

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5949 Invalid: 96
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	4726	79.4%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco or snuff during the past year	526	8.8%
3	Yes	421	7.1%
4	No	276	4.6%
Sysmiss		96	

CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5861 Invalid: 184
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	3080	52.6%
2	A few	1557	26.6%
3	None	1224	20.9%
Sysmiss		184	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5859 Invalid: 186

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	1512	25.8%
2	A lot	1827	31.2%
3	Sometimes	1539	26.3%
4	Never	981	16.7%
Sysmiss		186	

CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5958 Invalid: 87

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	987	16.6%
2	A lot	2799	47%
3	Sometimes	1577	26.5%
4	Never	595	10%
Sysmiss		87	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5759 Invalid: 286

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	989	17.2%
2	No	4770	82.8%
Sysmiss		286	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5848 Invalid: 197

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	882	15.1%
2	A lot	2126	36.4%
3	Sometimes	2028	34.7%

4	Never	812	13.9%
Sysmiss		197	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5886 Invalid: 159

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2302	39.1%
2	A few	2148	36.5%
3	None	1436	24.4%
Sysmiss		159	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5846 Invalid: 199

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2330	39.9%
2	A few	2106	36%
3	None	1410	24.1%
Sysmiss		199	

ZAR78: Cigarette brand names on radio**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5750 Invalid: 295
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to radio	1089	18.9%
2	A lot	1824	31.7%
3	Sometimes	1848	32.1%
4	Never	989	17.2%
Sysmiss		295	

ZAR79: Attended function sponsored by cigarette brand**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5823 Invalid: 222
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1625	27.9%
2	No	4198	72.1%
Sysmiss		222	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5890 Invalid: 155
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	1491	25.3%
2	A lot	1459	24.8%
3	Sometimes	1677	28.5%
4	Never	1263	21.4%
Sysmiss		155	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5681 Invalid: 364

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1015	17.9%
2	No	4666	82.1%
Sysmiss		364	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5913 Invalid: 132

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2415	40.8%

2	No	2527	42.7%
3	Not sure	971	16.4%
Sysmiss		132	

ZAR83: Taught most young people don't smoke

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5863 Invalid: 182
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1875	32%
2	No	2888	49.3%
3	Not sure	1100	18.8%
Sysmiss		182	

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5814 Invalid: 231
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1796	30.9%
2	No	3210	55.2%
3	Not sure	808	13.9%
Sysmiss		231	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5913 Invalid: 132
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2546	43.1%
2	No	2645	44.7%
3	Not sure	722	12.2%
Sysmiss		132	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5911 Invalid: 134
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	3095	52.4%
2	This term	958	16.2%
3	Last term	694	11.7%
4	2 terms ago	275	4.7%
5	3 terms ago	169	2.9%
6	More than a year ago	720	12.2%
Sysmiss		134	

ZAR87: Youth groups discourage smoking**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5685 Invalid: 360
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2351	41.4%
2	No	3334	58.6%
Sysmiss		360	

ZAR88: Health professionals explain danger of smoking**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5841 Invalid: 204
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2803	48%
2	No	3038	52%
Sysmiss		204	

ZAR89: Religious organization discourage smoking**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 5675 Invalid: 370
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2341	41.3%

2	No	3334	58.7%
Sysmiss		370	

CR52: Custom age

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5769 Invalid: 276

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	341	5.9%
2	12 years old	230	4%
3	13 years old	456	7.9%
4	14 years old	964	16.7%
5	15 years old	1159	20.1%
6	16 years old	1154	20%
7	17 years old or older	1465	25.4%
Sysmiss		276	

CR53: Sex

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5783 Invalid: 262

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	2859	49.4%
2	Female	2924	50.6%

Sysmiss		262	
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ZAR92: In what grade are you

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 5807 Invalid: 238
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade are you

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	8	2533	43.6%
2	9	1654	28.5%
3	10	1620	27.9%
Sysmiss		238	

FINALWGT: FinalWgt

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 6045 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
13.4655999998605		58	1%
13.4655999999148		82	1.4%
13.4656		18	0.3%
13.4656000000412		201	3.3%
13.4656000000417		67	1.1%
13.4656000001234		67	1.1%
13.4656000001599		33	0.5%
13.6579657143309		70	1.2%
13.7583304350262		46	0.8%

14.2136888888889		36	0.6%
15.148799999552		24	0.4%
15.4854399995421		20	0.3%
15.5196745764554		59	1%
15.7098666666667		24	0.4%
15.8825025642079		39	0.6%
17.355662222202		45	0.7%
17.4816561398561		57	0.9%
20.1984		16	0.3%
26.4502857135371		28	0.5%
32.9907200003024		20	0.3%
44.2525000208212		1	0%
44.2525000208806		18	0.3%
45.6810837747988		16	0.3%
45.681083774948		7	0.1%
48.3630382689221		32	0.5%
48.3630382689294		3	0%
48.3630382689943		1	0%
49.1694444686203		21	0.3%
49.9243206987561		17	0.3%
49.9243206989041		16	0.3%
49.9243206990452		18	0.3%
49.9243206995418		13	0.2%
49.9243206996093		13	0.2%
53.1125442948637		1	0%
53.1125442948717		2	0%
53.112544294943		13	0.2%
53.7367091875396		2	0%
53.7367091888372		19	0.3%
54.8271529130598		20	0.3%
54.8271529132389		7	0.1%
54.8271529138584		1	0%
55.1323424867886		1	0%
59.0139381052376		1	0%
59.0139381066626		14	0.2%
63.631045782791		23	0.4%
66.7183529755852		20	0.3%
66.7183529755952		1	0%
68.8721918570265		23	0.4%

68.8721918572308		17	0.3%
68.8721918574254		1	0%
68.8721918581105		17	0.3%
68.8721918582036		4	0.1%
69.5416236560009		1	0%
74.1315033059966		3	0%
74.1315033077867		4	0.1%
75.2394320995676		7	0.1%
76.370978726114		6	0.1%
83.1216108620818		1	0%
83.9636302666595		7	0.1%
86.6324653377768		2	0%
86.6324653377898		21	0.3%
86.6324653379061		2	0%
89.4291826416792		1	0%
89.4291826419713		3	0%
89.429182642861		1	0%
89.4291826429818		4	0.1%
90.3035459743302		10	0.2%
96.2582948194804		13	0.2%
96.2582948218048		2	0%
98.3721009061685		18	0.3%
102.41887699267		1	0%
102.418876993182		2	0%
106.734022877374		14	0.2%
106.734022877517		2	0%
107.931772153677		14	0.2%
110.179669812468		1	0%
110.179669813106		1	0%
110.179669814351		5	0.1%
115.830504487603		13	0.2%
118.593358752286		17	0.3%
118.593358755149		3	0%
121.197636794417		12	0.2%
122.114814875927		1	0%
124.569558004435		3	0%
129.628535416992		9	0.1%
132.975463567017		13	0.2%
137.735731128131		12	0.2%

141.355006774849		6	0.1%
141.939118372826		35	0.6%
153.473758388705		1	0%
155.582200462684		13	0.2%
155.979518063748		2	0%
155.979518064527		4	0.1%
157.042278056235		2	0%
162.086117067666		12	0.2%
163.248858224023		31	0.5%
166.042712778391		28	0.5%
166.541898891884		15	0.2%
169.597424931602		2	0%
177.641571569663		2	0%
183.196088781408		17	0.3%
185.04655432345		1	0%
185.30217195859		2	0%
185.758271840963		24	0.4%
185.97557922993		2	0%
188.961000666059		1	0%
195.015042668745		2	0%
195.609566217138		25	0.4%
198.4230117449		25	0.4%
198.423011745326		24	0.4%
198.994941498529		1	0%
202.472460963989		28	0.5%
202.815644375495		20	0.3%
204.085509770045		3	0%
206.359932214696		3	0%
207.651989035796		1	0%
208.040576280392		3	0%
208.177373614601		1	0%
209.765558775472		8	0.1%
212.42589144347		20	0.3%
212.743682910965		18	0.3%
213.381807952818		17	0.3%
214.040900490326		1	0%
214.125298575583		15	0.2%
214.382276443615		37	0.6%
215.595367395134		1	0%

216.131043134297		22	0.4%
216.945248944575		24	0.4%
219.873572021227		12	0.2%
221.017048353544		12	0.2%
222.018447183188		3	0%
224.505010760325		19	0.3%
224.814735707018		1	0%
224.879413306442		1	0%
224.985729788159		47	0.8%
225.748001326223		2	0%
225.748001327027		1	0%
225.748001331204		12	0.2%
225.74800133194		1	0%
225.748001333208		6	0.1%
226.148986777695		1	0%
227.52794401482		15	0.2%
228.48710443449		1	0%
229.218957620951		1	0%
231.269215816868		28	0.5%
231.691854101523		22	0.4%
233.807325134796		23	0.4%
234.305298616118		5	0.1%
235.271235042216		2	0%
235.273502328967		4	0.1%
235.631082043389		22	0.4%
235.912815756806		1	0%
236.07084112471		14	0.2%
236.408531724259		17	0.3%
236.49790615403		1	0%
236.60476420015		1	0%
238.351718818324		17	0.3%
238.71281937791		21	0.3%
240.196277374781		1	0%
241.234407948337		15	0.2%
241.316829005373		1	0%
242.014315103858		1	0%
242.517014355862		4	0.1%
242.714005660458		31	0.5%
243.453726924904		2	0%

245.25243895213		14	0.2%
246.660989954089		1	0%
246.747880653791		1	0%
246.845360876989		11	0.2%
247.118173995997		17	0.3%
248.205378979367		12	0.2%
249.894730997261		12	0.2%
251.119739422012		26	0.4%
254.602972372924		18	0.3%
254.790033795705		16	0.3%
254.876775695851		1	0%
255.424667239974		18	0.3%
256.965795352076		4	0.1%
258.553441236231		3	0%
258.784294207086		29	0.5%
259.052265333456		5	0.1%
259.312298296463		42	0.7%
260.31295844152		23	0.4%
261.242194347407		6	0.1%
262.568063073748		28	0.5%
263.372668216843		12	0.2%
264.173193047632		16	0.3%
265.076855720369		12	0.2%
266.453758629872		18	0.3%
266.627503522184		23	0.4%
267.449201373492		1	0%
267.937396066906		1	0%
270.460666521007		18	0.3%
270.460666521588		17	0.3%
270.645893898636		3	0%
272.144153749309		23	0.4%
272.788898971104		32	0.5%
273.109487712562		11	0.2%
274.773565864659		13	0.2%
275.980271959946		19	0.3%
276.054242734481		14	0.2%
277.206020238042		2	0%
277.616256663345		6	0.1%
277.616256663853		13	0.2%

278.347393785702		3	0%
279.101454237624		18	0.3%
279.324051311332		1	0%
281.279093181847		2	0%
281.440142606553		1	0%
281.651911732422		12	0.2%
282.935183739444		1	0%
283.040232406298		1	0%
284.301583377363		24	0.4%
285.303708776659		10	0.2%
287.910843103366		18	0.3%
292.522564002541		1	0%
293.508127172236		15	0.2%
294.421428521805		5	0.1%
294.421428522343		21	0.3%
294.724149729922		4	0.1%
295.772402929825		1	0%
296.847073011194		1	0%
296.903886704721		25	0.4%
297.44598928218		16	0.3%
297.451676786302		19	0.3%
297.634517616762		18	0.3%
298.309858901165		1	0%
298.784119406503		1	0%
301.894073664202		1	0%
303.659667008484		12	0.2%
304.706595732482		22	0.4%
306.52208871775		1	0%
307.906655357715		1	0%
308.243965714778		18	0.3%
308.317351825198		1	0%
308.462507402273		24	0.4%
309.64387093576		3	0%
310.112726930693		1	0%
310.403501825043		11	0.2%
313.215390795335		1	0%
314.472993398956		9	0.1%
314.944921487965		23	0.4%
314.948834245008		13	0.2%

314.987675830011		28	0.5%
315.451530559103		25	0.4%
318.490838678186		1	0%
323.143017875331		2	0%
323.75692711524		17	0.3%
325.26723949894		9	0.1%
325.537753644196		22	0.4%
327.134920578252		24	0.4%
327.471277477691		12	0.2%
328.762379606329		14	0.2%
330.563036860351		2	0%
334.055082361752		20	0.3%
335.031852000409		4	0.1%
336.607310288327		3	0%
342.643531485793		13	0.2%
343.20336058598		1	0%
343.213473213928		1	0%
344.087472739688		2	0%
345.067803417679		1	0%
345.455218441383		13	0.2%
346.649177645919		5	0.1%
347.020320828757		4	0.1%
347.450676587679		1	0%
347.780455730735		17	0.3%
348.081612263638		1	0%
352.110003487427		25	0.4%
353.101425735536		1	0%
353.241903967935		16	0.3%
353.241903969192		7	0.1%
353.24190397204		6	0.1%
353.241903975728		2	0%
353.24190397688		3	0%
353.241903978864		6	0.1%
353.694498499561		9	0.1%
354.739608001208		2	0%
354.926883516263		8	0.1%
355.695828845896		3	0%
355.76104320231		1	0%
355.950333288604		17	0.3%

356.935187139092		4	0.1%
357.326508041588		2	0%
357.32650804286		1	0%
357.326508049472		1	0%
357.326508050637		3	0%
357.326508052643		1	0%
361.542989144687		3	0%
361.542989146492		27	0.4%
363.19003790101		15	0.2%
364.66051918513		1	0%
365.554566937376		1	0%
366.094371428156		14	0.2%
367.222878529754		2	0%
368.026785651806		1	0%
368.836675768783		1	0%
370.062947018328		2	0%
370.217904489459		1	0%
370.298362737763		1	0%
372.131944861342		23	0.4%
374.008122542586		16	0.3%
374.237600892892		2	0%
375.989283781946		4	0.1%
376.246668889077		22	0.4%
377.54295850761		3	0%
377.603414588728		1	0%
378.322956145376		1	0%
378.541836671428		1	0%
378.914870922074		1	0%
380.718013637311		14	0.2%
380.94715134496		22	0.4%
381.969715495073		2	0%
382.095493052549		11	0.2%
385.35211652251		3	0%
388.339689137498		13	0.2%
389.474708823797		10	0.2%
389.474708825183		4	0.1%
389.474708825661		29	0.5%
389.474708828324		1	0%
389.47470883239		9	0.1%

389.47470883366		1	0%
389.474708835847		9	0.1%
390.870494000699		17	0.3%
390.8704940043		16	0.3%
391.044014476		23	0.4%
393.2384539296		15	0.2%
395.63093244998		1	0%
396.891631584363		4	0.1%
398.243246108264		16	0.3%
398.821504487678		3	0%
402.057346580696		16	0.3%
403.433154248344		2	0%
403.61780456832		17	0.3%
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404.935841140006		1	0%
405.225191955152		19	0.3%
405.690999780709		10	0.2%
408.021123534434		6	0.1%
408.415758392037		5	0.1%
409.618192151337		8	0.1%
409.665158020016		2	0%
409.911538282581		2	0%
409.911538284628		23	0.4%
412.11555463382		2	0%
413.368185504261		1	0%
414.081364097047		1	0%
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414.801340570644		38	0.6%
415.851581400942		6	0.1%
416.335033572818		11	0.2%
416.758926992879		1	0%
416.880926053135		5	0.1%
418.148041335246		25	0.4%
420.021744817685		5	0.1%
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422.837700021415		3	0%
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428.943674679232		8	0.1%

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435.17528925631		6	0.1%
435.17528925982		2	0%
435.175289264363		7	0.1%
435.175289265782		2	0%
435.175289268226		21	0.3%
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448.578976337831		3	0%
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PSU: PSU

Data file: ZAF1999

Overview

Valid: 6045 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		444	7.3%
2		527	8.7%
3		393	6.5%
4		545	9%
5		451	7.5%
6		441	7.3%
7		426	7%
8		600	9.9%
9		380	6.3%
10		339	5.6%
11		319	5.3%
12		224	3.7%
13		213	3.5%
14		168	2.8%
15		135	2.2%
16		113	1.9%
17		64	1.1%
18		80	1.3%
19		89	1.5%
20		12	0.2%
21		49	0.8%
22		33	0.5%

STRATUM: Stratum**Data file: ZAF1999****Overview**

Valid: 6045 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
199901001		68	1.1%
199901002		72	1.2%
199901003		96	1.6%
199901004		65	1.1%
199901005		94	1.6%
199901006		71	1.2%
199901007		81	1.3%
199901008		97	1.6%
199901009		75	1.2%
199901010		71	1.2%
199901011		82	1.4%
199902001		125	2.1%
199902002		114	1.9%
199902003		81	1.3%
199902004		226	3.7%
199903001		68	1.1%
199903002		88	1.5%
199903003		87	1.4%
199903004		147	2.4%
199903005		124	2.1%
199903006		107	1.8%
199903007		116	1.9%
199904001		124	2.1%
199904002		90	1.5%
199904003		101	1.7%
199904004		66	1.1%
199905001		130	2.2%
199905002		129	2.1%

199905003		98	1.6%
199905004		144	2.4%
199905005		186	3.1%
199906001		96	1.6%
199906002		117	1.9%
199906003		97	1.6%
199906004		99	1.6%
199906005		54	0.9%
199907001		85	1.4%
199907002		76	1.3%
199907003		91	1.5%
199907004		69	1.1%
199907005		63	1%
199907006		104	1.7%
199907007		46	0.8%
199907008		58	1%
199908001		137	2.3%
199908002		169	2.8%
199908003		150	2.5%
199908004		240	4%
199908005		91	1.5%
199908006		223	3.7%
199909001		138	2.3%
199909002		83	1.4%
199909003		91	1.5%
199909004		61	1%
199909005		80	1.3%
199909006		68	1.1%
199909007		71	1.2%
199909008		66	1.1%
199909009		99	1.6%

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reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename South_Africa_GYTS1999_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

Report

title Report
filename South_Africa_1999_Report.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO1999_South_Africa_All_Schools_Regions1-9_Web_Codebook_13AUG2004.TXT
