

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2002

**Medical Research Council**

report\_generated\_on: October 4, 2024

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZAF\_2002\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2002

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

GYTS 2002

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	ZAF

### STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

This is the second GYTS conducted by South Africa.

### ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

### VERSION DATE

2018-08-30

## Scope

### NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey
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## KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

## GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

## UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Medical Research Council

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in grades 8 through 11 completed the survey, of which 4,325 were aged 13-15 years.

## RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 92.3%, the class response rate was 95.9%, the student response rate was 68.1%, and the overall response rate was 60.3%.

## WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class  
 f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2002	2002

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

## data\_processing

### DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ZAF\_2002\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data

Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-08-30

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZAF\_2002\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>ZAF2002</b> National public-use dataset	8935	95



**Data file: ZAF2002**

National public-use dataset

Cases: 8935

variables: 95

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V112	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V113	ZAR1	Custom age	How old are you?
V114	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V115	ZAR3	In what grade are you	In what grade are you?
V116	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V117	ZAR6	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V118	ZAR7	Age started daily smoking	
V119	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V120	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V121	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V122	ZAR11	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? NB. (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER FROM THIS BLOCK)
V123	ZAR12	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V124	ZAR13	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V125	ZAR14	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days), how much spending money do you get?
V126	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V127	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V128	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V129	ZAR18	Parents know student smokes	
V130	ZAR19	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V131	ZAR20	Smoke tobacco mixed with drugs	
V132	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V133	ZAR22	Age first used chewing tobacco	
V134	ZAR23	Age first used snuff	
V135	ZAR24	Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days	
V136	ZAR25	Days used snuff past 30 days	
V137	ZAR26	Where usually use chewing tobacco or snuff	
V138	ZAR27	Smoked other tobacco product last 30 days	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V139	ZAR28	Age first smoked cigar	
V140	ZAR29	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V141	ZAR30	How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days	
V142	ZAR31	Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco	
V143	ZAR32	Refused chewing tobacco due to age	
V144	ZAR33	How obtained cigars	
V145	ZAR34	Asked proof of age when buying cigars	
V146	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V147	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V148	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V149	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V150	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V151	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V152	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V153	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V154	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V155	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V156	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V157	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V158	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V159	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V160	CR28	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V161	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V162	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V163	ZAR52	Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos	
V164	ZAR53	Believe light cigarettes less harmful	
V165	ZAR54	Think smoking less dangerous when young	
V166	ZAR55	Close friends smoke	
V167	ZAR56	Self-describe smoking status	
V168	ZAR57	Think smokers should ask permission	
V169	ZAR58	Response if asked permission to smoke	
V170	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V171	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V172	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V173	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V174	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V175	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V176	ZAR65	Tried quit smoking but couldn't	
V177	ZAR66	Times tried quit smoking	
V178	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V179	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V180	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V181	ZAR70	Last time smoked cigarette	
V182	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V183	ZAR72	School/community has groups/classes to help students quit	
V184	ZAR73	Want to stop chewing tobacco now	
V185	ZAR74	Tried to stop using chewing tobacco past year	
V186	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V187	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V188	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V189	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V190	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V191	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V192	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V193	ZAR82	Cigarette brand names on radio	
V194	ZAR83	Attended function sponsored by cigarette brand	
V195	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V196	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V197	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V198	ZAR87	Taught most young people don't smoke	
V199	CR51	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V200	CR52	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V201	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V202	ZAR91	Youth groups discourage smoking	
V203	ZAR92	Health professionals explain danger of smoking	
V204	ZAR93	Religious organization discourage smoking	
V205	Stratum	stratum	
V206	PSU	psu	

total: 95



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8935    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

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181.926213636714		21	0.2%
182.287530834616		30	0.3%
182.600033146453		25	0.3%
184.054208276131		18	0.2%
184.324576574489		1	0%
185.774241179275		4	0%
186.247966628125		16	0.2%
186.873716502645		15	0.2%
186.881709141084		11	0.1%
187.124432255443		1	0%
187.305435256571		11	0.1%
188.004096819694		1	0%
188.05791194179		1	0%
188.964697762967		10	0.1%
189.862965153953		32	0.4%
190.416811317769		16	0.2%
190.659139399151		9	0.1%
192.156312941709		18	0.2%
192.906975642017		2	0%
193.154258292571		20	0.2%
193.454669052459		10	0.1%

193.947316387901		1	0%
194.534192918761		1	0%
195.58652700803		32	0.4%
195.843029187963		12	0.1%
195.856254177394		1	0%
195.920537759056		19	0.2%
196.71239609386		1	0%
196.767072975424		16	0.2%
198.615083911378		20	0.2%
198.615083919923		17	0.2%
199.046411778274		22	0.2%
199.073940208877		1	0%
200.147244636639		20	0.2%
200.440628640371		10	0.1%
201.010677104131		21	0.2%
201.945153845568		19	0.2%
202.871190670134		7	0.1%
203.063773205784		23	0.3%
204.156819834283		26	0.3%
204.593356974759		9	0.1%
206.568036412337		1	0%
207.683008341951		26	0.3%
208.245834922823		1	0%
210.232412423847		23	0.3%
210.352476048906		11	0.1%
211.432291436943		1	0%
211.737897054434		7	0.1%
211.786521163993		9	0.1%
213.737858876463		37	0.4%
215.497018209133		14	0.2%
217.026540348411		17	0.2%
217.472416415472		2	0%
217.557192248875		24	0.3%
217.603365765557		15	0.2%
217.998023991697		20	0.2%
218.550723522612		2	0%
218.765592976324		1	0%
218.813228038776		34	0.4%
219.185093013066		14	0.2%

219.425328083521		8	0.1%
220.296411131926		17	0.2%
221.455724596492		18	0.2%
221.455724600143		15	0.2%
222.325863727053		14	0.2%
223.952113077518		14	0.2%
224.612681407071		13	0.1%
225.783667707944		18	0.2%
225.899522756911		2	0%
226.016024171603		20	0.2%
226.289868290736		1	0%
227.037739059081		19	0.2%
227.44580146765		3	0%
227.456038200278		10	0.1%
228.703884813614		18	0.2%
228.825516817008		12	0.1%
228.919737971473		1	0%
229.155135615795		44	0.5%
229.617834288566		11	0.1%
229.769096028979		1	0%
230.144347660576		1	0%
230.240104842194		1	0%
230.615149839296		24	0.3%
233.732444137901		1	0%
233.75349650555		18	0.2%
234.730273627103		35	0.4%
234.799155807814		21	0.2%
234.799155817916		10	0.1%
235.149718729687		13	0.1%
235.293656840286		17	0.2%
236.136107630165		7	0.1%
236.225808681384		27	0.3%
236.873714554768		7	0.1%
238.490780334283		20	0.2%
238.822846087321		11	0.1%
238.882253947918		17	0.2%
239.767998112852		18	0.2%
240.052934762891		1	0%
241.058615330398		12	0.1%

241.34787669963		16	0.2%
241.485595181023		15	0.2%
242.885574433728		18	0.2%
245.609638165028		1	0%
247.269456079987		8	0.1%
247.269456082222		7	0.1%
247.269456083484		2	0%
247.269456084062		6	0.1%
248.593557945692		3	0%
248.842425261001		8	0.1%
249.16495533565		18	0.2%
251.113695871181		17	0.2%
251.450738668968		13	0.1%
251.539053595302		14	0.2%
253.180829632282		1	0%
253.850530651269		1	0%
254.268952330463		18	0.2%
255.167727407981		30	0.3%
256.215862147447		31	0.3%
258.677036060422		22	0.2%
260.431884693155		10	0.1%
261.284520363534		17	0.2%
261.342500882496		1	0%
261.707854872756		22	0.2%
261.937805919681		14	0.2%
262.307629915212		15	0.2%
263.54472640441		15	0.2%
264.828716479835		27	0.3%
265.957677023746		16	0.2%
268.163121623866		18	0.2%
268.913230090426		14	0.2%
269.899055473955		9	0.1%
270.667556847772		19	0.2%
272.512731182841		18	0.2%
272.974997503749		9	0.1%
273.453478925828		18	0.2%
274.692833031194		3	0%
275.29871530523		2	0%
276.486670344853		1	0%

277.408208095542		23	0.3%
277.794010337697		21	0.2%
278.891098477092		12	0.1%
279.765365238205		13	0.1%
282.097485440691		17	0.2%
282.299297016586		35	0.4%
282.311180287331		19	0.2%
282.673345879762		9	0.1%
282.905014456275		12	0.1%
283.059116038229		13	0.1%
284.354265323068		2	0%
284.410678203311		23	0.3%
284.536362178112		21	0.2%
284.90572723326		18	0.2%
285.506786938111		18	0.2%
285.60366290022		23	0.3%
286.781415638301		19	0.2%
287.415771168887		34	0.4%
287.725393426646		10	0.1%
287.915624685144		22	0.2%
288.969089757175		12	0.1%
289.487410409844		2	0%
289.995609033369		22	0.2%
291.780737697388		26	0.3%
292.20778498633		19	0.2%
292.768822521252		9	0.1%
296.130729504466		27	0.3%
296.408586961159		15	0.2%
296.447186639879		1	0%
297.524691675195		27	0.3%
298.042125922809		24	0.3%
299.642456284356		2	0%
300.198732398207		15	0.2%
300.523525319265		8	0.1%
300.525558770171		20	0.2%
301.551565792046		9	0.1%
301.87517435113		20	0.2%
303.076435365071		10	0.1%
303.149338600247		18	0.2%

303.244590658629		14	0.2%
305.258535819567		18	0.2%
305.450504567813		12	0.1%
308.287729862381		16	0.2%
308.726261483807		9	0.1%
309.676444491999		3	0%
309.744645229521		20	0.2%
309.978797247092		12	0.1%
310.93726597969		21	0.2%
311.708362199598		22	0.2%
312.201929321048		2	0%
312.901558976167		7	0.1%
313.947069218931		1	0%
317.159405806523		1	0%
318.302146587794		15	0.2%
318.852492175477		14	0.2%
319.019439309874		9	0.1%
321.6455422674		22	0.2%
322.668617161597		12	0.1%
323.90685967044		20	0.2%
324.478869625255		18	0.2%
326.284892379042		23	0.3%
327.293780309578		19	0.2%
327.859021951373		16	0.2%
328.978948150487		27	0.3%
329.045221368343		8	0.1%
329.226409675406		11	0.1%
329.606701914654		2	0%
330.076711084279		9	0.1%
331.434081439865		12	0.1%
331.706722373125		8	0.1%
332.044158691017		7	0.1%
334.475367342538		24	0.3%
338.850035282029		17	0.2%
341.334854185191		19	0.2%
341.674546518792		1	0%
342.541922069312		21	0.2%
343.096190115371		15	0.2%
343.188591197679		20	0.2%



343.509598123388		20	0.2%
343.599804062706		13	0.1%
343.638193337865		20	0.2%
344.878939373889		15	0.2%
345.105686720983		12	0.1%
347.282999650956		1	0%
347.423436131169		1	0%
347.590364937018		14	0.2%
348.084803578465		10	0.1%
349.849873677199		21	0.2%
349.992059196112		23	0.3%
351.143348873187		31	0.3%
352.271427139006		11	0.1%
352.602518319049		16	0.2%
353.960804199047		8	0.1%
354.184693939156		3	0%
354.843815388952		9	0.1%
354.849051832709		26	0.3%
355.765963973094		15	0.2%
358.03265272193		26	0.3%
358.377658862986		20	0.2%
361.144389428085		12	0.1%
361.227691177461		5	0.1%
362.651122920132		13	0.1%
366.780728145885		8	0.1%
368.257374708402		9	0.1%
368.346474685014		1	0%
368.425717030912		9	0.1%
372.384735677167		14	0.2%
373.597644235951		1	0%
374.518275549766		1	0%
374.842502853575		1	0%
377.116582125842		9	0.1%
377.977293317862		18	0.2%
378.437031885006		1	0%
379.047707192977		3	0%
386.131145899582		12	0.1%
386.211516596687		10	0.1%
386.940627542565		14	0.2%

389.645696716403		8	0.1%
391.374935186398		13	0.1%
393.868499079516		24	0.3%
394.219399252432		1	0%
398.35402901139		15	0.2%
398.840795175681		15	0.2%
400.160114836872		22	0.2%
402.955690569361		22	0.2%
403.329505633012		1	0%
404.015568394722		1	0%
404.645035853164		20	0.2%
405.669786972545		6	0.1%
406.556141678727		21	0.2%
406.879056108204		21	0.2%
407.849948598802		1	0%
408.254427536821		20	0.2%
410.142581841576		11	0.1%
410.146944375961		16	0.2%
410.956868373596		31	0.3%
411.112748188251		13	0.1%
412.398562084472		1	0%
412.96207941831		1	0%
413.5708122899		16	0.2%
413.754274954028		21	0.2%
415.115308763464		25	0.3%
416.101278375538		1	0%
416.129876622348		14	0.2%
416.728718423604		5	0.1%
417.275118847202		8	0.1%
417.776555820121		24	0.3%
418.430291356164		24	0.3%
422.083182902862		1	0%
426.164432106689		10	0.1%
427.597799904838		1	0%
430.172123455043		13	0.1%
432.80645081422		10	0.1%
433.979796789152		18	0.2%
434.681215285127		4	0%
434.817303330762		12	0.1%

434.993413547618		25	0.3%
438.595632282274		10	0.1%
439.22541946307		13	0.1%
441.141646786996		30	0.3%
442.462755546986		17	0.2%
442.471107278729		25	0.3%
445.290219791217		19	0.2%
445.514602862677		18	0.2%
446.085881280838		18	0.2%
447.421796784987		17	0.2%
449.687756333252		17	0.2%
449.852341926377		18	0.2%
449.939307372674		1	0%
449.993186421682		2	0%
450.517841726683		10	0.1%
453.209215129743		14	0.2%
454.360839893977		20	0.2%
454.643388428731		23	0.3%
455.165896317018		10	0.1%
455.573760137874		15	0.2%
456.096743260122		17	0.2%
456.225204153412		17	0.2%
456.462288541653		21	0.2%
456.57783502061		1	0%
459.370542951801		18	0.2%
460.705300279978		17	0.2%
466.66153077991		1	0%
467.755292464607		1	0%
470.343591220939		4	0%
471.825069206095		1	0%
474.09337018623		29	0.3%
480.224431347616		13	0.1%
480.639477787582		37	0.4%
480.741338923666		13	0.1%
483.789121587153		18	0.2%
484.868290968275		12	0.1%
486.196199507767		15	0.2%
493.88787946554		32	0.4%
495.759439262585		17	0.2%

501.026316252904		1	0%
503.239086282132		12	0.1%
504.726192722326		1	0%
507.952947353175		4	0%
508.964789158344		16	0.2%
509.348166570251		16	0.2%
510.868375761644		15	0.2%
514.086593234475		8	0.1%
516.177570234233		9	0.1%
519.67493844594		1	0%
526.394420774969		28	0.3%
527.241847976189		10	0.1%
528.276318396203		7	0.1%
533.254451653848		4	0%
534.481353656157		21	0.2%
534.885406553364		10	0.1%
538.761845324976		2	0%
539.213342512478		1	0%
539.451114138527		1	0%
541.607771711408		16	0.2%
543.254655625828		22	0.2%
544.003233333296		13	0.1%
545.953509299449		1	0%
547.390802939309		16	0.2%
547.841849583263		11	0.1%
548.119991521688		14	0.2%
552.236667026395		31	0.3%
555.75512794341		28	0.3%
557.346862850658		12	0.1%
557.686143888053		1	0%
562.681377265901		9	0.1%
563.616491753608		4	0%
565.431784768883		1	0%
566.366585744542		1	0%
567.548410399429		1	0%
576.660470069256		9	0.1%
581.732129076925		15	0.2%
592.60753743196		11	0.1%
601.237387999167		3	0%

605.837496896822		1	0%
606.489181322008		2	0%
608.478462445631		43	0.5%
620.823385575798		1	0%
624.248006033731		4	0%
630.998590532809		16	0.2%
642.33301767254		11	0.1%
649.62278792284		13	0.1%
655.895332362727		7	0.1%
661.491427902583		10	0.1%
666.810303036064		16	0.2%
668.312571179374		31	0.3%
684.108892246515		1	0%
685.188354078734		19	0.2%
701.216462839586		12	0.1%
706.157893433727		2	0%
719.594866839358		2	0%
721.251218929753		1	0%
733.165836155574		1	0%
743.304556014425		11	0.1%
770.177472565181		1	0%
770.389798632219		17	0.2%
770.58423934756		1	0%
782.599689866359		17	0.2%
783.905985370898		20	0.2%
788.461816362965		1	0%
791.571291247363		27	0.3%
802.848365174129		25	0.3%
813.292293170077		14	0.2%
842.231073229573		1	0%
870.033615923031		1	0%
874.026080158303		15	0.2%
884.907175330862		2	0%
894.621522475195		13	0.1%
897.197552755692		1	0%
908.884080687154		1	0%
928.996273878951		9	0.1%
935.286137117258		22	0.2%
943.141616790728		1	0%

944.935070976282		1	0%
970.58401654091		9	0.1%
1016.16802078352		3	0%
1024.13794433317		18	0.2%
1036.58085809963		14	0.2%
1044.27079871019		1	0%
1047.93512976748		1	0%
1106.49680263498		19	0.2%
1126.30374089685		4	0%
1145.71609236327		6	0.1%
1148.41144425185		3	0%
1180.56349488402		15	0.2%
1200.36205773365		7	0.1%
1245.99105766802		7	0.1%
1246.51930283999		1	0%
1285.21648305175		7	0.1%
1285.21648307589		9	0.1%
1290.48963069084		8	0.1%
1336.40817179254		1	0%
1357.63121471017		2	0%
1392.90944264759		1	0%
1414.71242518609		1	0%
1419.13886954115		3	0%
1419.53859374106		7	0.1%
1435.8241858133		16	0.2%
1446.25895460555		1	0%
1456.64000246358		1	0%
1481.5188435402		11	0.1%
1481.51884356803		7	0.1%
1484.06307524951		15	0.2%
1528.98951114923		8	0.1%
1531.01316150494		5	0.1%
1558.25880630901		5	0.1%
1675.6513504218		1	0%
1687.53740848664		4	0%
1732.38096344115		1	0%
1735.75276303658		1	0%
1761.62076568154		1	0%
1787.1598081549		2	0%

1883.39310684673		14	0.2%
2182.81641974355		4	0%
2183.81403727864		10	0.1%
2426.12050568209		17	0.2%
2494.62051686668		9	0.1%
2621.37571193978		1	0%
2825.99847716073		16	0.2%
3444.77961348326		2	0%
3455.4337411843		3	0%
3654.84218800128		1	0%
3750.08312996746		4	0%
4484.14642773626		5	0.1%

## ZAR1: Custom age

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8880 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	50	0.6%
2	12 years old	74	0.8%
3	13 years old	651	7.3%
4	14 years old	1669	18.8%
5	15 years old	2005	22.6%
6	16 years old	1832	20.6%
7	17 years old	1314	14.8%
8	18 years old or older	1285	14.5%
Sysmiss		55	

## CR55: Sex

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8855   Invalid: 80  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	4074	46%
2	Female	4781	54%
Sysmiss		80	

## ZAR3: In what grade are you

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8935   Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade are you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	8	3004	33.6%
2	9	3694	41.3%
3	10	2237	25%

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8560   Invalid: 375  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?



## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3465	40.5%
2	No	5095	59.5%
Sysmiss		375	

**ZAR6: Age first cigarette****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8750 Invalid: 185

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5336	61%
2	7 years old or younger	258	2.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	239	2.7%
4	10 or 11 years old	396	4.5%
5	12 or 13 years old	841	9.6%
6	14 or 15 years old	924	10.6%
7	16 years old	429	4.9%
8	17 years or older	327	3.7%
Sysmiss		185	

**ZAR7: Age started daily smoking****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8863 Invalid: 72

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6889	77.7%
2	7 years old or younger	150	1.7%
3	8 or 9 years old	84	0.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	146	1.6%
5	12 or 13 years old	400	4.5%
6	14 or 15 years old	587	6.6%
7	16 years old	331	3.7%
8	17 years or older	276	3.1%
Sysmiss		72	

### CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8278 Invalid: 657

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	6544	79.1%
2	1 or 2 days	639	7.7%
3	3 to 5 days	253	3.1%
4	6 to 9 days	147	1.8%
5	10 to 19 days	177	2.1%
6	20 to 29 days	121	1.5%
7	All 30 days	397	4.8%
Sysmiss		657	

### CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8452 Invalid: 483

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	6519	77.1%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	543	6.4%
3	1 cigarette per day	457	5.4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	584	6.9%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	195	2.3%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	67	0.8%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	87	1%
Sysmiss		483	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8879 Invalid: 56

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	6799	76.6%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	1034	11.6%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	70	0.8%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	247	2.8%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	220	2.5%
6	I stole them	151	1.7%
7	An older person gave them to me	140	1.6%
8	I got them some other way	218	2.5%
Sysmiss		56	

**ZAR11: Cigarette brand past 30 days****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8690 Invalid: 245

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? NB. (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER FROM THIS BLOCK)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	6179	71.1%
2	I did not smoke a usual brand	567	6.5%
3	Rothmans	346	4%
4	Peter Stuyvesant	1008	11.6%
5	Dunhill	64	0.7%
6	Benson & Hedges	61	0.7%
7	Camel	110	1.3%
8	Mills	40	0.5%
9	Lucky Strike	14	0.2%
10	Chesterfield	20	0.2%
11	Forum	2	0%
12	Winston	2	0%
13	Gaulloises	6	0.1%
14	Craven A	146	1.7%
15	Players	17	0.2%
16	Winfield	8	0.1%
17	Consulate	12	0.1%
18	Other brand	88	1%
Sysmiss		245	

**ZAR12: Pay pack 20 cigarettes****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8886 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	6325	71.2%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	1264	14.2%
3	Less than R7	144	1.6%
4	R7 to R7.99	70	0.8%
5	R8 to R8.99	74	0.8%
6	R9 to R9.99	283	3.2%
7	R10 to R10.99	537	6%
8	R11 or more	189	2.1%
Sysmiss		49	

## ZAR13: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8853 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not spend money on cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	7114	80.4%
2	less than R5	590	6.7%
3	from R5 to R10	287	3.2%
4	from R11 to R20.00	251	2.8%
5	from R21 to R30.00	159	1.8%
6	from R31 to R40.00	107	1.2%
7	from R41 to R50.00	125	1.4%
8	More than R50	220	2.5%
Sysmiss		82	

**ZAR14: Average spending money****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8757 Invalid: 178

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

In a usual month (30 days), how much spending money do you get?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't get any spending money	4791	54.7%
2	less than R5	646	7.4%
3	from R5 to R10	688	7.9%
4	from R11 to R20.00	518	5.9%
5	from R21 to R30.00	316	3.6%
6	from R31 to R40.00	225	2.6%
7	from R41 to R50.00	409	4.7%
8	More than R50	1164	13.3%
Sysmiss		178	

**CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8841 Invalid: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	6457	73%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	881	10%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	1503	17%
Sysmiss		94	

**CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8745 Invalid: 190

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1292	14.8%
2	No	7453	85.2%
Sysmiss		190	

**CR12: Usual smoking location****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8792 Invalid: 143

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6323	71.9%
2	At home	586	6.7%
3	At school	246	2.8%
4	At work	28	0.3%
5	At friends' houses	597	6.8%
6	At social events	344	3.9%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	404	4.6%
8	other	264	3%
Sysmiss		143	

**ZAR18: Parents know student smokes****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8858 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	6686	75.5%
2	Both my parents know that I smoke	404	4.6%
3	Both my parents know that I smoke	123	1.4%
4	Only my mother knows that I smoke	200	2.3%
5	Both my parents do not know that I smoke	1445	16.3%
Sysmiss		77	

**ZAR19: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8853 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6221	70.3%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	1328	15%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	670	7.6%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	225	2.5%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	299	3.4%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	110	1.2%
Sysmiss		82	

**ZAR20: Smoke tobacco mixed with drugs****Data file: ZAF2002**



## Overview

Valid: 8780 Invalid: 155  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	6706	76.4%
2	I no longer smoke	921	10.5%
3	No, I smoke but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	770	8.8%
4	Yes, but only once or twice	219	2.5%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	164	1.9%
Sysmiss		155	

## CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8870 Invalid: 65  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6077	68.5%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	1118	12.6%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	970	10.9%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	526	5.9%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	179	2%
Sysmiss		65	

## ZAR22: Age first used chewing tobacco

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8870 Invalid: 65  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	8169	92.1%
2	7 years old or younger	111	1.3%
3	8 or 9 years old	54	0.6%
4	10 or 11 years old	47	0.5%
5	12 or 13 years old	103	1.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	158	1.8%
7	16 years old	107	1.2%
8	17 years or older	121	1.4%
Sysmiss		65	

### ZAR23: Age first used snuff

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8813 Invalid: 122

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used snuff	8079	91.7%
2	7 years old or younger	120	1.4%
3	8 or 9 years old	76	0.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	90	1%
5	12 or 13 years old	107	1.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	139	1.6%
7	16 years old	92	1%
8	17 years old or older	110	1.2%
Sysmiss		122	

### ZAR24: Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8887   Invalid: 48  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	8308	93.5%
2	1 or 2 days	250	2.8%
3	3 to 5 days	81	0.9%
4	6 to 9 days	55	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	60	0.7%
6	20 to 29 days	43	0.5%
7	All 30 days	90	1%
Sysmiss		48	

## ZAR25: Days used snuff past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8868   Invalid: 67  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	8234	92.9%
2	1 or 2 days	299	3.4%
3	3 to 5 days	110	1.2%
4	6 to 9 days	60	0.7%
5	10 to 19 days	50	0.6%
6	20 to 29 days	27	0.3%
7	All 30 days	88	1%
Sysmiss		67	

## ZAR26: Where usually use chewing tobacco or snuff

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8814    Invalid: 121  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	7962	90.3%
2	I no longer use chewing tobacco or snuff	341	3.9%
3	When I am alone	107	1.2%
4	In the company of friends	124	1.4%
5	At home	158	1.8%
6	At school	50	0.6%
7	Other	34	0.4%
8		38	0.4%
Sysmiss		121	

## ZAR27: Smoked other tobacco product last 30 days

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8800    Invalid: 135  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1529	17.4%
2	No	7271	82.6%
Sysmiss		135	

## ZAR28: Age first smoked cigar

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8868    Invalid: 67  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a whole cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar	7583	85.5%
2	7 years old or younger	188	2.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	84	0.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	113	1.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	257	2.9%
6	14 or 15 years old	339	3.8%
7	16 years old	154	1.7%
8	17 years or older	150	1.7%
Sysmiss		67	

### ZAR29: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8768 Invalid: 167

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6809	77.7%
2	No	1959	22.3%
Sysmiss		167	

### ZAR30: How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8893 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I did not chew tobacco in the last 30 days	8209	92.3%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	264	3%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	57	0.6%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	77	0.9%
5	I borrowed it from another person	65	0.7%
6	I stole it	72	0.8%
7	An older person gave it to me	83	0.9%
8	I obtained it another way	66	0.7%
Sysmiss		42	

### ZAR31: Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8840 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy chewing tobacco or snuff in a store during the past 30 days ( one month)	7666	86.7%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	458	5.2%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age	716	8.1%
Sysmiss		95	

### ZAR32: Refused chewing tobacco due to age

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8810 Invalid: 125

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy chewing tobacco or snuff during the past 30 days (one month)	7687	87.3%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip because of my age	419	4.8%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying chewing tobacco or snuff	704	8%

Sysmiss		125	
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## ZAR33: How obtained cigars

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8833 Invalid: 102

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days (one month)	7842	88.8%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	435	4.9%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	84	1%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	124	1.4%
5	I borrowed it from another person	88	1%
6	I stole it	68	0.8%
7	An older person gave it to me	90	1%
8	I obtained it another way	102	1.2%
Sysmiss		102	

## ZAR34: Asked proof of age when buying cigars

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8884 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days (one month)	7599	85.5%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	439	4.9%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age	846	9.5%
Sysmiss		51	

**CR14: Parents smoke****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8871 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	4847	54.6%
2	Both	934	10.5%
3	Father only	1988	22.4%
4	Mother only	627	7.1%
5	I don't know	475	5.4%
Sysmiss		64	

**CR15: Best friends offer cigarette****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8829 Invalid: 106

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	6415	72.7%
2	Probably not	1127	12.8%
3	Probably yes	774	8.8%
4	Definitely yes	513	5.8%
Sysmiss		106	



**CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8841 Invalid: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4620	52.3%
2	No	4221	47.7%
Sysmiss		94	

**CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8867 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	6659	75.1%
2	Probably not	1146	12.9%
3	Probably yes	634	7.2%
4	Definitely yes	428	4.8%
Sysmiss		68	

**CR18: Smoke in 5 years****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8794 Invalid: 141

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	6527	74.2%
2	Probably not	1299	14.8%
3	Probably yes	661	7.5%
4	Definitely yes	307	3.5%
Sysmiss		141	

## CR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8865 Invalid: 70

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3866	43.6%
2	Probably not	1375	15.5%
3	Probably yes	1687	19%
4	Definitely yes	1937	21.8%
Sysmiss		70	

## CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8813 Invalid: 122

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	5257	59.7%
2	Less friends	1671	19%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1885	21.4%
Sysmiss		122	

**CR21: Girls smoke friends**

Data file: ZAF2002

**Overview**

Valid: 8780 Invalid: 155

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	3100	35.3%
2	Less friends	3748	42.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1932	22%
Sysmiss		155	

**CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**

Data file: ZAF2002

**Overview**

Valid: 8856 Invalid: 79

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	3327	37.6%

2	Less comfortable	3026	34.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2503	28.3%
Sysmiss		79	

## CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8810 Invalid: 125

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	1957	22.2%
2	Less attractive	4611	52.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2242	25.4%
Sysmiss		125	

## CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8865 Invalid: 70

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	1458	16.4%
2	Less attractive	5384	60.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2023	22.8%
Sysmiss		70	

**CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8781 Invalid: 154

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	801	9.1%
2	Lose weight	6158	70.1%
3	No difference	1822	20.7%
Sysmiss		154	

**CR26: Smoking harmful to health****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8724 Invalid: 211

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2331	26.7%
2	Probably not	656	7.5%
3	Probably yes	924	10.6%
4	Definitely yes	4813	55.2%
Sysmiss		211	

**CR27: Closest friends smoke****Data file: ZAF2002**

## Overview

Valid: 8867   Invalid: 68  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	5139	58%
2	Some of them	2542	28.7%
3	Most of them	753	8.5%
4	All of them	433	4.9%
Sysmiss		68	

## CR28: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8817   Invalid: 118  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	3412	38.7%
2	Stupid	2906	33%
3	Loser	1449	16.4%
4	Successful	243	2.8%
5	Intelligent	158	1.8%
6	Macho	649	7.4%
Sysmiss		118	

## CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8764 Invalid: 171  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	3094	35.3%
2	Stupid	3434	39.2%
3	Loser	1366	15.6%
4	Successful	193	2.2%
5	Intelligent	126	1.4%
6	Sophisticated	551	6.3%
Sysmiss		171	

## CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8864 Invalid: 71  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	6179	69.7%
2	Probably not	1342	15.1%
3	Probably yes	787	8.9%
4	Definitely yes	556	6.3%
Sysmiss		71	

## ZAR52: Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8838 Invalid: 97  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	7275	82.3%
2	Probably not	999	11.3%
3	Probably yes	322	3.6%
4	Definitely yes	242	2.7%
Sysmiss		97	

## ZAR53: Believe light cigarettes less harmful

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8779 Invalid: 156  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	They are less harmful	2419	27.6%
2	They are more harmful	2180	24.8%
3	There is no difference	1337	15.2%
4	I don't know what light (low-tar) cigarettes and regular (full-flavor) cigarettes are	2843	32.4%
Sysmiss		156	

## ZAR54: Think smoking less dangerous when young

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8872 Invalid: 63  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4629	52.2%
2	Probably not	1153	13%
3	Probably yes	1200	13.5%
4	Definitely yes	1890	21.3%
Sysmiss		63	

## ZAR55: Close friends smoke

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8784 Invalid: 151

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	7208	82.1%
2	Some of them	1236	14.1%
3	Most of them	340	3.9%
Sysmiss		151	

## ZAR56: Self-describe smoking status

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8785 Invalid: 150

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6243	71.1%
2	An ex-smoker	1334	15.2%
3	An occasional smoker	651	7.4%
4	A frequent smoker	238	2.7%
5	A daily smoker	319	3.6%
Sysmiss		150	

**ZAR57: Think smokers should ask permission****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8785    Invalid: 150

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6199	70.6%
2	No	2586	29.4%
Sysmiss		150	

**ZAR58: Response if asked permission to smoke****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8745    Invalid: 190

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, always	1369	15.7%
2	Yes, Sometimes	2446	28%
3	No	4930	56.4%
Sysmiss		190	

**CR31: Think other people smoking harmful****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8751    Invalid: 184

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2354	26.9%
2	Probably not	682	7.8%
3	Probably yes	1346	15.4%
4	Definitely yes	4369	49.9%
Sysmiss		184	

## CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8869 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	5367	60.5%
2	1 to 2	1247	14.1%
3	3 to 4	559	6.3%
4	5 to 6	304	3.4%
5	7	1392	15.7%
Sysmiss		66	

## CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8825 Invalid: 110

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	4619	52.3%
2	1 to 2	1696	19.2%
3	3 to 4	769	8.7%
4	5 to 6	426	4.8%
5	7	1315	14.9%
Sysmiss		110	

## CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8644 Invalid: 291

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4994	57.8%
2	No	3650	42.2%
Sysmiss		291	

## CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8882 Invalid: 53

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5921	66.7%
2	I do not smoke now	1515	17.1%
3	Yes	1045	11.8%
4	No	401	4.5%
Sysmiss		53	

### CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8845 Invalid: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5888	66.6%
2	I do not smoke now	1263	14.3%
3	Yes	1243	14.1%
4	No	451	5.1%
Sysmiss		90	

### ZAR65: Tried quit smoking but couldn't

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8843 Invalid: 92

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	6049	68.4%

2	I have successfully stopped smoking	1272	14.4%
3	Yes	927	10.5%
4	No	595	6.7%
Sysmiss		92	

## ZAR66: Times tried quit smoking

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8794 Invalid: 141

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	5705	64.9%
2	0 times	1544	17.6%
3	1 to 3 times	1028	11.7%
4	4 or more times	517	5.9%
Sysmiss		141	

## CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8893 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6381	71.8%
2	I have not stopped smoking	777	8.7%
3	1-3 months	775	8.7%
4	4-11 months	241	2.7%
5	One year	242	2.7%

6	2 years	143	1.6%
7	3 years or longer	334	3.8%
Sysmiss		42	

## CR38: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8865 Invalid: 70

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6007	67.8%
2	I have not stopped smoking	574	6.5%
3	To improve my health	1294	14.6%
4	To save money	321	3.6%
5	Because my family does not like it	280	3.2%
6	Because my friends don't like it	97	1.1%
7	Other	292	3.3%
Sysmiss		70	

## CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8780 Invalid: 155

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5927	67.5%

2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	1209	13.8%
3	Yes	1263	14.4%
4	No	381	4.3%
Sysmiss		155	

## ZAR70: Last time smoked cigarette

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8880 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	5951	67%
2	Today	738	8.3%
3	Not today but sometime in the past week	623	7%
4	Not today but sometime in the past month	364	4.1%
5	Not today but sometime in the past 6 months	277	3.1%
6	Not in the past 6 months but in the past year	279	3.1%
7	1 to 4 years ago	374	4.2%
8	5 or more years ago	274	3.1%
Sysmiss		55	

## CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8836 Invalid: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5921	67%



2	Yes, from a programme or professional person (e.g. nurse)	596	6.7%
3	Yes, from a friend	854	9.7%
4	Yes, from a family member	470	5.3%
5	Yes, from both programmes or professionals and from friends or family members	222	2.5%
6	No	773	8.7%
Sysmiss		99	

## ZAR72: School/community has groups/classes to help students quit

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8714 Invalid: 221

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1490	17.1%
2	No	3093	35.5%
3	Not sure	4131	47.4%
Sysmiss		221	

## ZAR73: Want to stop chewing tobacco now

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8867 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	7454	84.1%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco or snuff now	709	8%
3	Yes	436	4.9%
4	No	268	3%
Sysmiss		68	

**ZAR74: Tried to stop using chewing tobacco past year****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8833 Invalid: 102

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	7335	83%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco or snuff during the past year	751	8.5%
3	Yes	425	4.8%
4	No	322	3.6%
Sysmiss		102	

**CR41: Anti-smoking media****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8666 Invalid: 269

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	4252	49.1%
2	A few	2387	27.5%
3	None	2027	23.4%
Sysmiss		269	

**CR42: Anti-smoking messages events****Data file: ZAF2002**

## Overview

Valid: 8838   Invalid: 97  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	2501	28.3%
2	A lot	1897	21.5%
3	Sometimes	2806	31.7%
4	Never	1634	18.5%
Sysmiss		97	

## CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8783   Invalid: 152  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	1117	12.7%
2	A lot	4727	53.8%
3	Sometimes	2250	25.6%
4	Never	689	7.8%
Sysmiss		152	

## CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8702   Invalid: 233

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1535	17.6%
2	No	7167	82.4%
Sysmiss		233	

## CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8812    Invalid: 123

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	1130	12.8%
2	A lot	2961	33.6%
3	Sometimes	3385	38.4%
4	Never	1336	15.2%
Sysmiss		123	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8608    Invalid: 327

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2535	29.4%
2	A few	3538	41.1%
3	None	2535	29.4%
Sysmiss		327	

## CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8722 Invalid: 213

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2984	34.2%
2	A few	3310	38%
3	None	2428	27.8%
Sysmiss		213	

## ZAR82: Cigarette brand names on radio

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8788 Invalid: 147

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to radio	1450	16.5%
2	A lot	2306	26.2%
3	Sometimes	3250	37%

4	Never	1782	20.3%
Sysmiss		147	

### ZAR83: Attended function sponsored by cigarette brand

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8376 Invalid: 559

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1679	20%
2	No	6697	80%
Sysmiss		559	

### CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: ZAF2002

#### Overview

Valid: 8835 Invalid: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	2377	26.9%
2	A lot	1568	17.7%
3	Sometimes	2606	29.5%
4	Never	2284	25.9%
Sysmiss		100	

### CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8594   Invalid: 341  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1241	14.4%
2	No	7353	85.6%
Sysmiss		341	

## CR50: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8592   Invalid: 343  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3810	44.3%
2	No	2758	32.1%
3	Not sure	2024	23.6%
Sysmiss		343	

## ZAR87: Taught most young people don't smoke

Data file: ZAF2002

## Overview

Valid: 8786   Invalid: 149  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2955	33.6%
2	No	3655	41.6%
3	Not sure	2176	24.8%
Sysmiss		149	

**CR51: In school discuss smoking****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8728 Invalid: 207

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2723	31.2%
2	No	4540	52%
3	Not sure	1465	16.8%
Sysmiss		207	

**CR52: Taught dangers of smoking****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8590 Invalid: 345

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3853	44.9%
2	No	3267	38%



3	Not sure	1470	17.1%
Sysmiss		345	

## CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8802 Invalid: 133

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	4237	48.1%
2	This term	1687	19.2%
3	Last term	1267	14.4%
4	2 terms ago	437	5%
5	3 terms ago	217	2.5%
6	More than a year ago	957	10.9%
Sysmiss		133	

## ZAR91: Youth groups discourage smoking

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8649 Invalid: 286

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3552	41.1%
2	No	5097	58.9%
Sysmiss		286	

**ZAR92: Health professionals explain danger of smoking****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8536 Invalid: 399

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4022	47.1%
2	No	4514	52.9%
Sysmiss		399	

**ZAR93: Religious organization discourage smoking****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8632 Invalid: 303

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3781	43.8%
2	No	4851	56.2%
Sysmiss		303	

**STRATUM: stratum****Data file: ZAF2002****Overview**

Valid: 8935 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200201001		69	0.8%

200201002		88	1%
200201003		140	1.6%
200201004		119	1.3%
200201005		50	0.6%
200201006		69	0.8%
200201007		147	1.6%
200201008		72	0.8%
200201009		100	1.1%
200201010		107	1.2%
200201011		46	0.5%
200202001		92	1%
200202002		153	1.7%
200202003		98	1.1%
200202004		60	0.7%
200202005		127	1.4%
200202006		175	2%
200202007		156	1.7%
200202008		89	1%
200202009		126	1.4%
200203001		108	1.2%
200203002		89	1%
200203003		113	1.3%
200203004		57	0.6%
200203005		54	0.6%
200203006		50	0.6%
200203007		70	0.8%
200203008		51	0.6%
200203009		86	1%
200203010		68	0.8%
200203011		57	0.6%
200204001		33	0.4%
200204002		99	1.1%
200204003		105	1.2%
200204004		90	1%
200204005		91	1%
200204006		162	1.8%
200204007		57	0.6%
200204008		75	0.8%
200204009		99	1.1%

200204010		131	1.5%
200205001		122	1.4%
200205002		78	0.9%
200205003		93	1%
200205004		96	1.1%
200205005		87	1%
200205006		95	1.1%
200205007		86	1%
200205008		104	1.2%
200205009		170	1.9%
200205010		155	1.7%
200206001		74	0.8%
200206002		91	1%
200206003		86	1%
200206004		84	0.9%
200206005		101	1.1%
200206006		97	1.1%
200206007		61	0.7%
200206008		65	0.7%
200206009		140	1.6%
200206010		82	0.9%
200207001		402	4.5%
200207002		149	1.7%
200207003		122	1.4%
200207004		45	0.5%
200207005		50	0.6%
200207006		55	0.6%
200207007		53	0.6%
200207008		22	0.2%
200207009		54	0.6%
200207010		81	0.9%
200208001		97	1.1%
200208002		87	1%
200208003		111	1.2%
200208004		78	0.9%
200208005		139	1.6%
200208006		98	1.1%
200208007		133	1.5%
200208008		45	0.5%

200208009		87	1%
200208010		35	0.4%
200209001		65	0.7%
200209002		155	1.7%
200209003		91	1%
200209004		132	1.5%
200209005		111	1.2%
200209006		115	1.3%
200209007		147	1.6%
200209008		110	1.2%
200209009		151	1.7%
200209010		74	0.8%
200209011		46	0.5%

## PSU: psu

Data file: ZAF2002

### Overview

Valid: 8935 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		584	6.5%
2		478	5.3%
3		536	6%
4		453	5.1%
5		430	4.8%
6		529	5.9%
7		284	3.2%
8		477	5.3%
9		434	4.9%
10		376	4.2%
11		376	4.2%
12		540	6%
13		444	5%
14		466	5.2%

15		327	3.7%
16		306	3.4%
17		483	5.4%
18		530	5.9%
19		286	3.2%
20		407	4.6%
21		116	1.3%
22		73	0.8%

# study\_resources

## reports

### Report

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title Report  
filename South\_Africa\_GYTSReport\_2002.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Fact Sheet

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title Fact Sheet  
filename South\_Africa\_GYTS2002\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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### Codebook

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title Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2002\_South\_Africa\_All\_Schools\_Regions1-9\_Web\_Codebook\_13JAN2005.TXT

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