

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2007

**University of Zambia**

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## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZMB\_2007\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2007

### SUBTITLE

Kafue, Lusaka, Chongwe and Luangwa

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

GYTS 2007

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zambia	ZMB

### STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

This is the second GYTS conducted by Zambia.

### ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

## Version

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### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

### VERSION DATE

2018-09-05

## Scope

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### NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

## TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

## KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

## GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Kafue, Lusaka, Chongwe and Luangwa region

## UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
University of Zambia

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Kafue: Eligible students in grades 7, 8 and 9 completed the survey, of which 946 were aged 13-15 years.

Lusaka: Eligible students in grades 7, 8 and 9 completed the survey, of which 1,362 were aged 13-15 years.

Chongwe and Luangwa: Eligible students in grades 7, 8 and 9 completed the survey, of which 698 were aged 13-15 years.

## RESPONSE RATE

Kafue: The school response rate was 88%, the class response rate was 93.9%, the student response rate was 80.9%, and the overall response rate was 66.8%.

Lusaka: The school response rate was 96.0%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 88.8%, and the overall response rate was 85.35%.

Chongwe and Luangwa: The school response rate was 84.0%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 79.7%, and the overall response rate was 66.9%.

**WEIGHTING**

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## Data collection

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**DATES OF DATA COLLECTION**

Start	End
2007	2007

**DATA COLLECTION MODE**

self-administered

## data\_processing

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**DATA EDITING**

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

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**CONTACTS**

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

**ACCESS CONDITIONS**

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

**CITATION REQUIREMENTS**

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

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**DISCLAIMER**

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

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DDI DOCUMENT ID  
DDI\_ZMB\_2007\_GYTS\_v01\_M

## PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION  
2018-09-05

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZMB\_2007\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa</b> Chongwe and Luangwa public-use dataset	1386	64
<b>ZMB2007 Kafue</b> Kafue public-use dataset	1756	64
<b>ZMB2007 Lusaka</b> Lusaka public-use dataset	2378	64



**Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa**

Chongwe and Luangwa public-use dataset

Cases: 1386

variables: 64

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V197	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V198	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V199	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V200	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V201	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V202	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V203	ZMR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V204	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V205	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V206	ZMR7	Days smoked pipe past 30 days	
V207	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V208	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V209	ZMR12	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V210	ZMR13	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V211	ZMR14	Parents know student smokes	
V212	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V213	ZMR16	Current smoker	
V214	ZMR17	Youth groups discouraging smoking	
V215	ZMR18	Church organization discouraging smoking	
V216	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V217	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V218	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V219	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V220	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V221	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V222	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?



ID	Name	Label	Question
V223	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V224	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V225	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V226	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V227	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V228	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V229	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V230	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V231	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V232	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V233	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V234	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V235	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V236	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V237	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V238	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V239	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V240	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V241	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V242	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V243	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V244	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V245	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V246	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V247	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V248	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V249	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V250	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V251	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V252	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V253	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V254	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V255	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V256	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V257	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V258	ZMR61	In what grade are you	In what grade are you?
V259	Stratum	Stratum	
V260	PSU	PSU	

total: 64

**Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue**

Kafue public-use dataset

Cases: 1756

variables: 64

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V261	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V262	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V263	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V264	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V265	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V266	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V267	ZMR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V268	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V269	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V270	ZMR7	Days smoked pipe past 30 days	
V271	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V272	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V273	ZMR12	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V274	ZMR13	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V275	ZMR14	Parents know student smokes	
V276	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V277	ZMR16	Current smoker	
V278	ZMR17	Youth groups discouraging smoking	
V279	ZMR18	Church organization discouraging smoking	
V280	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V281	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V282	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V283	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V284	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V285	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V286	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V287	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V288	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V289	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V290	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V291	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V292	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V293	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V294	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V295	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V296	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V297	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V298	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V299	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V300	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V301	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V302	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V303	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V304	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V305	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V306	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V307	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V308	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V309	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V310	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V311	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V312	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V313	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V314	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V315	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V316	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V317	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V318	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V319	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V320	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V321	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V322	ZMR61	In what grade are you	In what grade are you?
V323	Stratum	Stratum	
V324	PSU	PSU	

total: 64

**Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka**

Lusaka public-use dataset

Cases: 2378

variables: 64

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V325	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V326	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V327	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V328	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V329	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V330	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V331	ZMR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V332	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V333	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V334	ZMR7	Days smoked pipe past 30 days	
V335	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V336	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V337	ZMR12	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V338	ZMR13	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V339	ZMR14	Parents know student smokes	
V340	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V341	ZMR16	Current smoker	
V342	ZMR17	Youth groups discouraging smoking	
V343	ZMR18	Church organization discouraging smoking	
V344	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V345	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V346	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V347	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V348	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V349	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V350	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V351	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V352	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V353	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V354	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V355	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V356	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V357	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V358	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V359	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V360	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V361	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V362	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V363	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V364	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V365	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V366	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V367	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V368	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V369	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V370	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V371	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V372	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V373	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V374	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V375	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V376	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V377	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V378	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V379	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V380	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V381	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V382	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V383	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V384	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V385	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V386	ZMR61	In what grade are you	In what grade are you?
V387	Stratum	Stratum	
V388	PSU	PSU	

total: 64





**FINALWGT: FinalWgt****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1386 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4.47800938022097		18	1.3%
4.49902117998188		20	1.4%
4.61794717329736		18	1.3%
4.63961559180054		14	1%
4.68599487155367		21	1.5%
4.70190984920356		1	0.1%
4.70798258474531		19	1.4%
4.78683761341342		11	0.8%
4.80929850281336		18	1.3%
4.97010094550424		15	1.1%
4.99342174655476		19	1.4%
5.01110573498415		25	1.8%
5.03461893947839		17	1.2%
5.14799436593221		1	0.1%
5.17214988183287		2	0.1%
5.19027229417401		18	1.3%
5.19397936644316		29	2.1%
5.21835065402733		21	1.5%
5.21956547166325		25	1.8%
5.24405681485113		24	1.7%
5.29355641895922		7	0.5%
5.32685840724262		17	1.2%
5.42283147898258		1	0.1%
5.44890278417028		1	0.1%
5.47096311933988		2	0.1%
5.53590277294728		13	0.9%
5.5618784399646		19	1.4%
5.57587942794895		47	3.4%
5.62107050800252		14	1%
5.64744580066667		12	0.9%

5.70889973461989		7	0.5%
5.73568714123158		12	0.9%
5.86405990268515		18	1.3%
5.87577995570375		25	1.8%
5.89157535475308		24	1.7%
5.96682370662308		34	2.5%
6.16561171345946		16	1.2%
6.19454211260041		24	1.7%
6.25602122232944		21	1.5%
6.28609824743712		17	1.2%
6.31154803792528		29	2.1%
6.582784373145		18	1.3%
6.61694552361768		1	0.1%
6.77575221618451		12	0.9%
6.85067968159117		16	1.2%
6.88162334460991		13	0.9%
6.88282456952542		8	0.6%
6.96193749554189		1	0.1%
7.17542964713208		14	1%
7.20909833295708		18	1.3%
7.28725293405528		14	1%
7.43226604680221		10	0.7%
7.47902274819927		21	1.5%
7.52031626929418		51	3.7%
7.82865356926824		28	2%
8.03160284243475		14	1%
8.24972030275331		26	1.9%
8.37754766968337		33	2.4%
8.45238099437003		1	0.1%
8.78358714611282		22	1.6%
8.82581593046959		14	1%
8.86154797878892		21	1.5%
9.00880732931807		1	0.1%
9.15777357581869		19	1.4%
9.24236957496432		23	1.7%
9.51330053978988		13	0.9%
9.5523261788015		9	0.6%
9.66194586079082		17	1.2%
9.87361032433282		1	0.1%

10.0476635330979		11	0.8%
10.0948093687352		9	0.6%
10.1574302640069		1	0.1%
10.5586843410802		1	0.1%
10.7821174287006		20	1.4%
10.9168938964046		9	0.6%
11.2765415880774		14	1%
11.3619053578388		17	1.2%
12.1568374008895		18	1.3%
13.3098823010202		14	1%
18.855673415497		20	1.4%
19.6680493675213		12	0.9%
20.3295670247946		1	0.1%
20.6445686161504		1	0.1%
21.4968466231682		16	1.2%
22.2001650597637		13	0.9%
22.477667122692		13	0.9%
23.3939368593793		32	2.3%
25.0306861049444		11	0.8%
27.4047825914177		10	0.7%
44.2615790872786		8	0.6%

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1185 Invalid: 201

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	288	24.3%
2	No	897	75.7%
Sysmiss		201	

**CR2: Age first cigarette****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1221 Invalid: 165

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1041	85.3%
2	7 years old or younger	36	2.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	30	2.5%
4	10 or 11 years old	29	2.4%
5	12 or 13 years old	26	2.1%
6	14 or 15 years old	33	2.7%
7	16 years old or older	26	2.1%
Sysmiss		165	

**CR3: Smoked past 30 days****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1132 Invalid: 254

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	993	87.7%
2	1 or 2 days	54	4.8%
3	3 to 5 days	19	1.7%
4	6 to 9 days	16	1.4%
5	10 to 19 days	6	0.5%
6	20 to 29 days	8	0.7%

7	All 30 days	36	3.2%
Sysmiss		254	

## CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1214 Invalid: 172

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	994	81.9%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	67	5.5%
3	1 cigarette per day	66	5.4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	40	3.3%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	9	0.7%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	12	1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	26	2.1%
Sysmiss		172	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1381 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1065	77.1%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	61	4.4%

3	I bought them from a vending machine	48	3.5%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	64	4.6%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	26	1.9%
6	I stole them	25	1.8%
7	An older person gave them to me	42	3%
8	I got them some other way	50	3.6%
Sysmiss		5	

## ZMR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1377 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	923	67%
2	No usual brand	213	15.5%
3	Consulate	108	7.8%
4	Embassy Kings	31	2.3%
5	Embassy Methol	11	0.8%
6	Peter Stuyvesant	35	2.5%
7	Rothmans	13	0.9%
8	Other	43	3.1%
Sysmiss		9	

## CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1365 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	882	64.6%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	186	13.6%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	297	21.8%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1360 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	223	16.4%
2	No	1137	83.6%
Sysmiss		26	

## ZMR7: Days smoked pipe past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1378 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1128	81.9%
2	1 or 2 days	96	7%
3	3 to 5 days	29	2.1%



4	6 to 9 days	17	1.2%
5	10 to 19 days	16	1.2%
6	20 to 29 days	13	0.9%
7	All 30 days	79	5.7%
Sysmiss		8	

## CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1366 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	225	16.5%
2	No	1141	83.5%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1384 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1064	76.9%
2	At home	91	6.6%
3	At school	74	5.3%
4	At work	32	2.3%

5	At friends' houses	44	3.2%
6	At social events	16	1.2%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	36	2.6%
8	Other	27	2%
Sysmiss		2	

## ZMR12: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1367 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1000	73.2%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	124	9.1%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	80	5.9%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	83	6.1%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	54	4%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	26	1.9%
Sysmiss		19	

## ZMR13: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1360 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	580	42.6%
2	No	780	57.4%
Sysmiss		26	

**ZMR14: Parents know student smokes****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1308 Invalid: 78

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	213	16.3%
2	No	1095	83.7%
Sysmiss		78	

**CR11: Smoke first thing morning****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1367 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	734	53.7%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	85	6.2%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	436	31.9%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	69	5%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	43	3.1%
Sysmiss		19	

**ZMR16: Current smoker****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa**

## Overview

Valid: 1374 Invalid: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	1152	83.8%
2	Occasionally, but less than once per month	86	6.3%
3	Some time each month, but less than once a week	47	3.4%
4	Some time each week, but less than once each day	33	2.4%
5	Yes, every day at least one cigarette each day	56	4.1%
Sysmiss		12	

## ZMR17: Youth groups discouraging smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 1362 Invalid: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	749	55%
2	No	613	45%
Sysmiss		24	

## ZMR18: Church organization discouraging smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 1356 Invalid: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	767	56.6%
2	No	589	43.4%
Sysmiss		30	

## CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1384 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	846	61.1%
2	Both	69	5%
3	Father only	268	19.4%
4	Mother only	25	1.8%
5	I don't know	176	12.7%
Sysmiss		2	

## CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1376 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1056	76.7%
2	Probably not	170	12.4%
3	Probably yes	57	4.1%

4	Definitely yes	93	6.8%
Sysmiss		10	

## CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1359 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	681	50.1%
2	No	678	49.9%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1382 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1084	78.4%
2	Probably not	194	14%
3	Probably yes	49	3.5%
4	Definitely yes	55	4%
Sysmiss		4	

**CR16: Smoke in 5 years****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1380 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1064	77.1%
2	Probably not	202	14.6%
3	Probably yes	68	4.9%
4	Definitely yes	46	3.3%
Sysmiss		6	

**CR17: Difficult to quit smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1375 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	533	38.8%
2	Probably not	211	15.3%
3	Probably yes	182	13.2%
4	Definitely yes	449	32.7%
Sysmiss		11	

**CR18: Boys smoke friends****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa**

## Overview

Valid: 1371 Invalid: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	387	28.2%
2	Less friends	650	47.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	334	24.4%
Sysmiss		15	

## CR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 1366 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	263	19.3%
2	Less friends	794	58.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	309	22.6%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	452	33.4%
2	Less comfortable	615	45.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	286	21.1%
Sysmiss		33	

## CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1372 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	288	21%
2	Less attractive	823	60%
3	No difference from non-smokers	261	19%
Sysmiss		14	

## CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1368 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	226	16.5%
2	Less attractive	878	64.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	264	19.3%
Sysmiss		18	

## CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1341 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	161	12%
2	Lose weight	856	63.8%
3	No difference	324	24.2%
Sysmiss		45	

## CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1379 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	459	33.3%
2	Probably not	147	10.7%
3	Probably yes	138	10%

4	Definitely yes	635	46%
Sysmiss		7	

## CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1376 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	921	66.9%
2	Some of them	319	23.2%
3	Most of them	88	6.4%
4	All of them	48	3.5%
Sysmiss		10	

## CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1378 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	487	35.3%
2	Stupid	383	27.8%
3	Loser	240	17.4%
4	Successful	103	7.5%
5	Intelligent	44	3.2%

6	Macho/Tough Guy	121	8.8%
Sysmiss		8	

## CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1380 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	462	33.5%
2	Stupid	413	29.9%
3	Loser	201	14.6%
4	Successful	87	6.3%
5	Intelligent	43	3.1%
6	Sophisticated	174	12.6%
Sysmiss		6	

## CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1374 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	912	66.4%
2	Probably not	239	17.4%
3	Probably yes	94	6.8%

4	Definitely yes	129	9.4%
Sysmiss		12	

## CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1373 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	466	33.9%
2	Probably not	147	10.7%
3	Probably yes	148	10.8%
4	Definitely yes	612	44.6%
Sysmiss		13	

## CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1382 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	955	69.1%
2	1 to 2	159	11.5%
3	3 to 4	68	4.9%
4	5 to 6	55	4%
5	7	145	10.5%

Sysmiss		4	
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## CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1375 Invalid: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	749	54.5%
2	1 to 2	238	17.3%
3	3 to 4	107	7.8%
4	5 to 6	95	6.9%
5	7	186	13.5%
Sysmiss		11	

## CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1330 Invalid: 56  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	625	47%
2	2	705	53%
Sysmiss		56	

**CR33: Want to stop smoking now****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1381    Invalid: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	975	70.6%
2	I do not smoke now	162	11.7%
3	Yes	160	11.6%
4	No	84	6.1%
Sysmiss		5	

**CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1376    Invalid: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	910	66.1%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	235	17.1%
3	Yes	120	8.7%
4	No	111	8.1%
Sysmiss		10	

**CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa**

## Overview

Valid: 1379 Invalid: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1056	76.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking	78	5.7%
3	1-3 months	66	4.8%
4	4-11 months	39	2.8%
5	One year	57	4.1%
6	2 years	28	2%
7	3 years or longer	55	4%
Sysmiss		7	

## CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 1386 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	962	69.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	52	3.8%
3	To improve my health	156	11.3%
4	To save money	42	3%
5	Because my family does not like it	107	7.7%
6	Because my friends don't like it	36	2.6%
7	Other	31	2.2%



**CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1370 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	923	67.4%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	171	12.5%
3	Yes	179	13.1%
4	No	97	7.1%
Sysmiss		16	

**CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1376 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	924	67.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	89	6.5%
3	Yes, from a friend	73	5.3%
4	Yes, from a family member	86	6.3%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	122	8.9%
6	No	82	6%
Sysmiss		10	

**CR39: Anti-smoking media****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1363 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	631	46.3%
2	A few	319	23.4%
3	None	413	30.3%
Sysmiss		23	

**CR40: Anti-smoking messages events****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1376 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	445	32.3%
2	A lot	350	25.4%
3	Sometimes	303	22%
4	Never	278	20.2%
Sysmiss		10	

**CR41: See smoking on screen****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa**

## Overview

Valid: 1372 Invalid: 14  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	246	17.9%
2	A lot	551	40.2%
3	Sometimes	381	27.8%
4	Never	194	14.1%
Sysmiss		14	

## CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 1332 Invalid: 54  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	252	18.9%
2	No	1080	81.1%
Sysmiss		54	

## CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 1377 Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	258	18.7%
2	A lot	384	27.9%
3	Sometimes	428	31.1%
4	Never	307	22.3%
Sysmiss		9	

## CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1344 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	317	23.6%
2	A few	374	27.8%
3	None	653	48.6%
Sysmiss		42	

## CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1359 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	350	25.8%
2	A few	371	27.3%
3	None	638	46.9%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1372 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	407	29.7%
2	A lot	268	19.5%
3	Sometimes	302	22%
4	Never	395	28.8%
Sysmiss		14	

## CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1296 Invalid: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	238	18.4%
2	No	1058	81.6%
Sysmiss		90	

## CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1372 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	743	54.2%
2	No	405	29.5%
3	Not sure	224	16.3%
Sysmiss		14	

## CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 1361 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	550	40.4%
2	No	633	46.5%
3	Not sure	178	13.1%
Sysmiss		25	

**CR50: Taught effects of smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1336 Invalid: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	712	53.3%
2	No	439	32.9%
3	Not sure	185	13.8%
Sysmiss		50	

**CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1378 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	484	35.1%
2	This term	372	27%
3	Last term	221	16%
4	2 terms ago	78	5.7%
5	3 terms ago	51	3.7%
6	More than a year ago	172	12.5%
Sysmiss		8	

**CR52: Custom age****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1366    Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	86	6.3%
2	12 years old	114	8.3%
3	13 years old	167	12.2%
4	14 years old	260	19%
5	15 years old	271	19.8%
6	16 years old	251	18.4%
7	17 years old or older	217	15.9%
Sysmiss		20	

**CR53: Sex****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1375    Invalid: 11  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	661	48.1%
2	Female	714	51.9%
Sysmiss		11	



**ZMR61: In what grade are you****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1377    Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade are you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	576	41.8%
2	Grade 8	557	40.5%
3	Grade 9	244	17.7%
Sysmiss		9	

**STRATUM: Stratum****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1386    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 200801001 - 200801025    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200703001		120	8.7%
200703002		76	5.5%
200703003		72	5.2%
200703004		135	9.7%
200703005		168	12.1%
200703006		105	7.6%
200703007		123	8.9%
200703008		163	11.8%
200703009		176	12.7%
200703010		83	6%
200703011		165	11.9%

**PSU: PSU****Data file: ZMB2007 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1386    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 50    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		71	5.1%
2		49	3.5%
3		52	3.8%
4		24	1.7%
5		32	2.3%
6		40	2.9%
7		93	6.7%
8		42	3%
9		85	6.1%
10		83	6%
11		29	2.1%
12		76	5.5%
13		56	4%
14		67	4.8%
15		101	7.3%
16		62	4.5%
17		50	3.6%
18		126	9.1%
19		43	3.1%
20		40	2.9%
21		44	3.2%
22		67	4.8%
23		54	3.9%

**FINALWGT: FinalWgt****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1756    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3.56412403468936		46	2.6%
3.66045171130258		17	1%
3.75425107179816		13	0.7%
3.81278385106303		15	0.9%
3.83086844061037		1	0.1%
3.88813531057021		42	2.4%
3.90147660402554		29	1.7%
4.00877656819126		31	1.8%
4.07328461107355		23	1.3%
4.41676596682137		16	0.9%
4.53099267285985		17	1%
4.58244518745775		16	0.9%
4.65518241265549		1	0.1%
4.80292350973246		13	0.7%
4.82689423516907		1	0.1%
4.9912734512906		22	1.3%
4.99504045012176		1	0.1%
5.01174627102517		45	2.6%
5.02021964603233		7	0.4%
5.03270695435565		20	1.1%
5.09627798956856		1	0.1%
5.11332239756043		1	0.1%
5.12854544259568		28	1.6%
5.13259383939707		26	1.5%
5.13431554700942		1	0.1%
5.19711593606724		16	0.9%
5.2016945371142		20	1.1%
5.24214641145245		28	1.6%
5.29218417272056		32	1.8%
5.30317952659922		25	1.4%

5.34574614290408		1	0.1%
5.34618605203404		26	1.5%
5.40018793134751		14	0.8%
5.40144399295862		22	1.3%
5.40500057350993		50	2.8%
5.50735465937511		15	0.9%
5.51209265946525		13	0.7%
5.57449401570031		1	0.1%
5.59689408499549		39	2.2%
5.60030548304237		19	1.1%
5.65049824674407		18	1%
5.71917599246745		17	1%
5.73739388110618		20	1.1%
5.75000061011695		19	1.1%
5.76395588972078		31	1.8%
5.7966318220909		12	0.7%
5.91044557435098		18	1%
6.09598099862554		1	0.1%
6.30034366842267		18	1%
6.42251423807963		8	0.5%
6.5890382852833		8	0.5%
6.70160788123252		1	0.1%
6.78806979404701		25	1.4%
7.05673582024242		13	0.7%
7.10757821995636		19	1.1%
7.12824806937872		20	1.1%
7.15174146145276		17	1%
7.3043823816289		46	2.6%
7.34001627199681		15	0.9%
7.35040094649312		18	1%
7.37399782869108		23	1.3%
7.42464742070012		19	1.1%
7.4263743633028		23	1.3%
7.46441959555699		15	0.9%
7.57198954674283		30	1.7%
7.6232964992937		14	0.8%
7.64479713853843		48	2.7%
7.75071189016396		16	0.9%
7.8632199139795		17	1%

8.02143791251366		28	1.6%
8.42954993730791		8	0.5%
8.43883890236074		28	1.6%
8.71516738440789		25	1.4%
8.89302794327336		23	1.3%
9.06377407978421		48	2.7%
9.24335934709928		20	1.1%
9.38556487551619		39	2.2%
9.50745532844497		1	0.1%
9.60584701946492		1	0.1%
9.64231285083426		28	1.6%
9.75270680566973		13	0.7%
9.80053459532415		24	1.4%
9.83739802184156		12	0.7%
9.91136682932662		33	1.9%
9.91571305235088		15	0.9%
10.2620607932378		18	1%
10.3942318721345		1	0.1%
11.3830757673899		23	1.3%
11.9188670498595		23	1.3%
12.5172628440459		12	0.7%
13.9848040051685		1	0.1%
14.1512897670281		13	0.7%
16.4965668347721		16	0.9%

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: 324

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	347	24.2%
2	No	1085	75.8%

Sysmiss		324	
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## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1515 Invalid: 241

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1291	85.2%
2	7 years old or younger	51	3.4%
3	8 or 9 years old	36	2.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	29	1.9%
5	12 or 13 years old	44	2.9%
6	14 or 15 years old	40	2.6%
7	16 years old or older	24	1.6%
Sysmiss		241	

## CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1391 Invalid: 365

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1230	88.4%
2	1 or 2 days	80	5.8%
3	3 to 5 days	20	1.4%

4	6 to 9 days	9	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	12	0.9%
6	20 to 29 days	7	0.5%
7	All 30 days	33	2.4%
Sysmiss		365	

## CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1516 Invalid: 240

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1238	81.7%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	100	6.6%
3	1 cigarette per day	74	4.9%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	33	2.2%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	23	1.5%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	11	0.7%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	37	2.4%
Sysmiss		240	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1744 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1322	75.8%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	120	6.9%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	45	2.6%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	79	4.5%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	33	1.9%
6	I stole them	27	1.5%
7	An older person gave them to me	70	4%
8	I got them some other way	48	2.8%
Sysmiss		12	

## ZMR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1740 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1118	64.3%
2	No usual brand	298	17.1%
3	Consulate	150	8.6%
4	Embassy Kings	29	1.7%
5	Embassy Methol	18	1%
6	Peter Stuyvesant	58	3.3%
7	Rothmans	10	0.6%
8	Other	59	3.4%
Sysmiss		16	

## CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1730 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	995	57.5%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	282	16.3%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	453	26.2%
Sysmiss		26	

## CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1711 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	281	16.4%
2	No	1430	83.6%
Sysmiss		45	

## ZMR7: Days smoked pipe past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1743 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1362	78.1%

2	1 or 2 days	150	8.6%
3	3 to 5 days	51	2.9%
4	6 to 9 days	37	2.1%
5	10 to 19 days	22	1.3%
6	20 to 29 days	31	1.8%
7	All 30 days	90	5.2%
Sysmiss		13	

## CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1728 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	350	20.3%
2	No	1378	79.7%
Sysmiss		28	

## CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1750 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1272	72.7%
2	At home	139	7.9%

3	At school	91	5.2%
4	At work	27	1.5%
5	At friends' houses	96	5.5%
6	At social events	27	1.5%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	71	4.1%
8	Other	27	1.5%
Sysmiss		6	

## ZMR12: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1728 Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1147	66.4%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	234	13.5%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	134	7.8%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	100	5.8%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	66	3.8%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	47	2.7%
Sysmiss		28	

## ZMR13: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	855	49.6%
2	No	870	50.4%

Sysmiss		31	
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## ZMR14: Parents know student smokes

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1659 Invalid: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	295	17.8%
2	No	1364	82.2%
Sysmiss		97	

## CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1729 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	785	45.4%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	134	7.8%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	658	38.1%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	83	4.8%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	69	4%
Sysmiss		27	

## ZMR16: Current smoker

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

## Overview

Valid: 1737 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	1429	82.3%
2	Occasionally, but less than once per month	116	6.7%
3	Some time each month, but less than once a week	76	4.4%
4	Some time each week, but less than once each day	45	2.6%
5	Yes, every day at least one cigarette each day	71	4.1%
Sysmiss		19	

## ZMR17: Youth groups discouraging smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

## Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	965	55.9%
2	No	760	44.1%
Sysmiss		31	

## ZMR18: Church organization discouraging smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

## Overview

Valid: 1719 Invalid: 37  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	886	51.5%
2	No	833	48.5%
Sysmiss		37	

## CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1749 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1060	60.6%
2	Both	83	4.7%
3	Father only	286	16.4%
4	Mother only	40	2.3%
5	I don't know	280	16%
Sysmiss		7	

## CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1744 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1298	74.4%
2	Probably not	254	14.6%
3	Probably yes	74	4.2%

4	Definitely yes	118	6.8%
Sysmiss		12	

## CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1721 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	649	37.7%
2	No	1072	62.3%
Sysmiss		35	

## CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1748 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1283	73.4%
2	Probably not	288	16.5%
3	Probably yes	60	3.4%
4	Definitely yes	117	6.7%
Sysmiss		8	

**CR16: Smoke in 5 years****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1737 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1242	71.5%
2	Probably not	321	18.5%
3	Probably yes	85	4.9%
4	Definitely yes	89	5.1%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR17: Difficult to quit smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1734 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	619	35.7%
2	Probably not	235	13.6%
3	Probably yes	243	14%
4	Definitely yes	637	36.7%
Sysmiss		22	

**CR18: Boys smoke friends****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue**



## Overview

Valid: 1743 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	484	27.8%
2	Less friends	776	44.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	483	27.7%
Sysmiss		13	

## CR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

## Overview

Valid: 1740 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	368	21.1%
2	Less friends	957	55%
3	No difference from non-smokers	415	23.9%
Sysmiss		16	

## CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

## Overview

Valid: 1716 Invalid: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	530	30.9%
2	Less comfortable	752	43.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	434	25.3%
Sysmiss		40	

## CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1738 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	383	22%
2	Less attractive	959	55.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	396	22.8%
Sysmiss		18	

## CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1729 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	336	19.4%
2	Less attractive	999	57.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	394	22.8%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1709 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	285	16.7%
2	Lose weight	993	58.1%
3	No difference	431	25.2%
Sysmiss		47	

## CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1745 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	638	36.6%
2	Probably not	226	13%
3	Probably yes	162	9.3%

4	Definitely yes	719	41.2%
Sysmiss		11	

## CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1743 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1054	60.5%
2	Some of them	487	27.9%
3	Most of them	126	7.2%
4	All of them	76	4.4%
Sysmiss		13	

## CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1743 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	596	34.2%
2	Stupid	468	26.9%
3	Loser	276	15.8%
4	Successful	135	7.7%
5	Intelligent	69	4%

6	Macho/Tough Guy	199	11.4%
Sysmiss		13	

## CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1753 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	583	33.3%
2	Stupid	483	27.6%
3	Loser	247	14.1%
4	Successful	110	6.3%
5	Intelligent	61	3.5%
6	Sophisticated	269	15.3%
Sysmiss		3	

## CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1731 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1116	64.5%
2	Probably not	313	18.1%
3	Probably yes	119	6.9%

4	Definitely yes	183	10.6%
Sysmiss		25	

## CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1728 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	680	39.4%
2	Probably not	212	12.3%
3	Probably yes	193	11.2%
4	Definitely yes	643	37.2%
Sysmiss		28	

## CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1752 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1237	70.6%
2	1 to 2	199	11.4%
3	3 to 4	79	4.5%
4	5 to 6	72	4.1%
5	7	165	9.4%

Sysmiss		4	
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## CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1737 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	979	56.4%
2	1 to 2	289	16.6%
3	3 to 4	144	8.3%
4	5 to 6	109	6.3%
5	7	216	12.4%
Sysmiss		19	

## CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1685 Invalid: 71

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	616	36.6%
2	2	1069	63.4%
Sysmiss		71	

**CR33: Want to stop smoking now****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1753    Invalid: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1137	64.9%
2	I do not smoke now	269	15.3%
3	Yes	228	13%
4	No	119	6.8%
Sysmiss		3	

**CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1741    Invalid: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1097	63%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	334	19.2%
3	Yes	177	10.2%
4	No	133	7.6%
Sysmiss		15	

**CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue**



## Overview

Valid: 1748   Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1276	73%
2	I have not stopped smoking	100	5.7%
3	1-3 months	69	3.9%
4	4-11 months	58	3.3%
5	One year	85	4.9%
6	2 years	28	1.6%
7	3 years or longer	132	7.6%
Sysmiss		8	

## CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

## Overview

Valid: 1754   Invalid: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1111	63.3%
2	I have not stopped smoking	77	4.4%
3	To improve my health	254	14.5%
4	To save money	43	2.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	183	10.4%
6	Because my friends don't like it	51	2.9%
7	Other	35	2%
Sysmiss		2	

**CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1734 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1067	61.5%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	213	12.3%
3	Yes	291	16.8%
4	No	163	9.4%
Sysmiss		22	

**CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1735 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1068	61.6%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	93	5.4%
3	Yes, from a friend	125	7.2%
4	Yes, from a family member	107	6.2%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	185	10.7%
6	No	157	9%
Sysmiss		21	

**CR39: Anti-smoking media****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1729 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	846	48.9%
2	A few	386	22.3%
3	None	497	28.7%
Sysmiss		27	

**CR40: Anti-smoking messages events****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1738 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	552	31.8%
2	A lot	400	23%
3	Sometimes	382	22%
4	Never	404	23.2%
Sysmiss		18	

**CR41: See smoking on screen****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1725    Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	285	16.5%
2	A lot	783	45.4%
3	Sometimes	481	27.9%
4	Never	176	10.2%
Sysmiss		31	

**CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1666    Invalid: 90  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	325	19.5%
2	No	1341	80.5%
Sysmiss		90	

**CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1727    Invalid: 29  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	279	16.2%
2	A lot	568	32.9%
3	Sometimes	501	29%
4	Never	379	21.9%
Sysmiss		29	

## CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1686 Invalid: 70

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	412	24.4%
2	A few	479	28.4%
3	None	795	47.2%
Sysmiss		70	

## CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1707 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	489	28.6%
2	A few	469	27.5%
3	None	749	43.9%
Sysmiss		49	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1733 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	500	28.9%
2	A lot	364	21%
3	Sometimes	370	21.4%
4	Never	499	28.8%
Sysmiss		23	

## CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1643 Invalid: 113

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	332	20.2%
2	No	1311	79.8%
Sysmiss		113	

## CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1733 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	805	46.5%
2	No	612	35.3%
3	Not sure	316	18.2%
Sysmiss		23	

## CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1723 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	658	38.2%
2	No	800	46.4%
3	Not sure	265	15.4%
Sysmiss		33	

**CR50: Taught effects of smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1679 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	846	50.4%
2	No	568	33.8%
3	Not sure	265	15.8%
Sysmiss		77	

**CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1738 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	674	38.8%
2	This term	396	22.8%
3	Last term	269	15.5%
4	2 terms ago	91	5.2%
5	3 terms ago	57	3.3%
6	More than a year ago	251	14.4%
Sysmiss		18	



**CR52: Custom age****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1738    Invalid: 18  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	125	7.2%
2	12 years old	148	8.5%
3	13 years old	249	14.3%
4	14 years old	364	20.9%
5	15 years old	333	19.2%
6	16 years old	283	16.3%
7	17 years old or older	236	13.6%
Sysmiss		18	

**CR53: Sex****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1754    Invalid: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	818	46.6%
2	Female	936	53.4%
Sysmiss		2	

**ZMR61: In what grade are you****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1756    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade are you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	696	39.6%
2	Grade 8	475	27.1%
3	Grade 9	585	33.3%

**STRATUM: Stratum****Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 1756    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 200801001 - 200801025    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200702001		142	8.1%
200702002		76	4.3%
200702003		95	5.4%
200702004		144	8.2%
200702005		112	6.4%
200702006		99	5.6%
200702007		91	5.2%
200702008		73	4.2%
200702009		92	5.2%
200702010		82	4.7%
200702011		94	5.4%
200702012		92	5.2%
200702013		75	4.3%

200702014		96	5.5%
200702015		153	8.7%
200702016		240	13.7%

## PSU: PSU

Data file: ZMB2007 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 1756    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 50    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		33	1.9%
2		59	3.4%
3		50	2.8%
4		35	2%
5		41	2.3%
6		44	2.5%
7		51	2.9%
8		46	2.6%
9		51	2.9%
10		47	2.7%
11		37	2.1%
12		26	1.5%
13		49	2.8%
14		37	2.1%
15		29	1.7%
16		33	1.9%
17		42	2.4%
18		49	2.8%
19		34	1.9%
20		39	2.2%
21		33	1.9%
22		31	1.8%
23		28	1.6%
24		43	2.4%

25		39	2.2%
26		44	2.5%
27		50	2.8%
28		46	2.6%
29		46	2.6%
30		27	1.5%
31		48	2.7%
32		54	3.1%
33		42	2.4%
34		79	4.5%
35		74	4.2%
36		88	5%
37		92	5.2%
38		60	3.4%

**FINALWGT: FinalWgt****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2378    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
11.6512945244347		14	0.6%
11.6512945245219		1	0%
11.6512945245656		25	1.1%
11.651294524749		2	0.1%
11.9045835359495		46	1.9%
12.0530633014645		1	0%
12.1932152000464		1	0%
12.1997081712079		18	0.8%
12.1997081714834		1	0%
12.4592764302344		46	1.9%
12.4769742660112		22	0.9%
12.5475479492445		12	0.5%
12.6203877636035		22	0.9%
12.6869651488878		23	1%
12.767136458244		3	0.1%
12.9753052659797		1	0%
13.0130220494082		19	0.8%
13.0220350568186		24	1%
13.0574852432532		27	1.1%
13.0711158975125		17	0.7%
13.1077063401223		32	1.3%
13.11468628402		27	1.1%
13.1546873663265		16	0.7%
13.7425525160648		20	0.8%
13.7637733213673		19	0.8%
13.7975856211223		1	0%
13.9019930322178		21	0.9%
13.9425236240133		1	0%
13.9815534294149		15	0.6%
14.0118734555912		26	1.1%

14.0500904560187		21	0.9%
14.2329928664532		15	0.6%
14.2825851759569		18	0.8%
14.3099984228056		1	0%
14.3303251250399		22	0.9%
14.4470228343467		22	0.9%
14.4853931927374		21	0.9%
14.4950415061113		35	1.5%
14.6635885000409		1	0%
14.9459983527681		26	1.1%
15.0127215593204		11	0.5%
15.0627639647278		13	0.5%
15.2923240632899		14	0.6%
15.3480199572279		1	0%
15.8082674883645		19	0.8%
15.9428004510534		38	1.6%
15.9670185888273		22	0.9%
16.1847005771824		19	0.8%
16.1847005772183		47	2%
16.1847005772535		17	0.7%
16.1847005773034		34	1.4%
16.1847005773524		43	1.8%
16.1847005776189		32	1.3%
16.266277561676		10	0.4%
16.3471856982401		15	0.6%
16.4041445332701		23	1%
16.5930080395406		13	0.5%
16.6281170314761		30	1.3%
16.8142481467477		1	0%
16.8548599734881		22	0.9%
16.9374773482927		20	0.8%
17.0365269234932		18	0.8%
17.0431169906906		22	0.9%
17.3985531206665		18	0.8%
17.7099676773594		13	0.5%
18.0238710975		24	1%
18.0343512093216		8	0.3%
18.1380265094005		1	0%
18.3109709931516		28	1.2%

18.4968006594207		19	0.8%
18.6124056638756		27	1.1%
18.6124056638839		20	0.8%
18.6824979408634		26	1.1%
18.7401796156473		15	0.6%
19.3317256893735		16	0.7%
19.3585093795601		16	0.7%
19.504639157358		18	0.8%
19.5862278645639		18	0.8%
19.833280610835		18	0.8%
19.8332806109221		15	0.6%
19.8332806109833		30	1.3%
19.8332806110434		20	0.8%
19.83328061137		44	1.9%
20.0101752591864		24	1%
20.1598901929047		20	0.8%
20.2308757216482		14	0.6%
20.3613975002854		18	0.8%
20.3766581619692		43	1.8%
20.7132042383668		15	0.6%
20.7557587788771		17	0.7%
20.8771374852651		20	0.8%
21.3207766568871		22	0.9%
22.0870624986544		19	0.8%
22.226952409294		1	0%
22.2539632938361		25	1.1%
22.6666064121178		1	0%
22.8082727026023		33	1.4%
22.8082727026124		20	0.8%
22.8413112985573		28	1.2%
22.9648512335524		23	1%
23.4234396888794		15	0.6%
23.6897518406721		20	0.8%
23.9016458646347		21	0.9%
24.521146937185		31	1.3%
24.6007448776209		1	0%
24.704612691025		36	1.5%
24.7916007637524		18	0.8%
24.9515465748714		12	0.5%

26.902797034919		10	0.4%
27.2707608401559		15	0.6%
27.990516991238		3	0.1%
30.2365919022181		13	0.5%
30.2365919023509		1	0%
30.2365919025577		19	0.8%
30.2365919030337		1	0%
31.642945014096		1	0%
32.5624835866233		14	0.6%
32.9242889603458		22	0.9%
33.7938380086142		10	0.4%
33.8858357533999		29	1.2%
34.0161658903412		24	1%
34.1130780436893		1	0%
34.1380876316124		15	0.6%
35.6636725002206		19	0.8%
35.8064904107322		2	0.1%
36.2839102829038		24	1%
36.4617725881835		13	0.5%
37.591438581647		16	0.7%
37.6631232471345		1	0%
39.6855268715817		18	0.8%
44.2290573041945		25	1.1%
45.959619691939		11	0.5%
50.8287536292801		11	0.5%

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2027 Invalid: 351

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	569	28.1%



2	No	1458	71.9%
Sysmiss		351	

## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2066 Invalid: 312

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1692	81.9%
2	7 years old or younger	83	4%
3	8 or 9 years old	63	3%
4	10 or 11 years old	58	2.8%
5	12 or 13 years old	62	3%
6	14 or 15 years old	64	3.1%
7	16 years old or older	44	2.1%
Sysmiss		312	

## CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 1931 Invalid: 447

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1717	88.9%
2	1 or 2 days	97	5%

3	3 to 5 days	29	1.5%
4	6 to 9 days	13	0.7%
5	10 to 19 days	5	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	8	0.4%
7	All 30 days	62	3.2%
Sysmiss		447	

## CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2072 Invalid: 306

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1727	83.3%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	102	4.9%
3	1 cigarette per day	104	5%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	55	2.7%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	18	0.9%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	23	1.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	43	2.1%
Sysmiss		306	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2367 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1831	77.4%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	151	6.4%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	40	1.7%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	99	4.2%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	35	1.5%
6	I stole them	37	1.6%
7	An older person gave them to me	86	3.6%
8	I got them some other way	88	3.7%
Sysmiss		11	

**ZMR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2356 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1579	67%
2	No usual brand	380	16.1%
3	Consulate	196	8.3%
4	Embassy Kings	29	1.2%
5	Embassy Methol	28	1.2%
6	Peter Stuyvesant	56	2.4%
7	Rothmans	20	0.8%
8	Other	68	2.9%
Sysmiss		22	

**CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2341 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1521	65%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	324	13.8%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	496	21.2%
Sysmiss		37	

## CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2340    Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	344	14.7%
2	No	1996	85.3%
Sysmiss		38	

## ZMR7: Days smoked pipe past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2355    Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1942	82.5%
2	1 or 2 days	158	6.7%
3	3 to 5 days	49	2.1%
4	6 to 9 days	28	1.2%
5	10 to 19 days	29	1.2%
6	20 to 29 days	39	1.7%
7	All 30 days	110	4.7%
Sysmiss		23	

## CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2347 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	422	18%
2	No	1925	82%
Sysmiss		31	

## CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2364 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1764	74.6%
2	At home	195	8.2%
3	At school	85	3.6%
4	At work	30	1.3%
5	At friends' houses	108	4.6%
6	At social events	30	1.3%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	114	4.8%
8	Other	38	1.6%
Sysmiss		14	

## ZMR12: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2344 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1590	67.8%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	325	13.9%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	175	7.5%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	103	4.4%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	98	4.2%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	53	2.3%
Sysmiss		34	

## ZMR13: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2350 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Yes	1278	54.4%
2	No	1072	45.6%
Sysmiss		28	

## ZMR14: Parents know student smokes

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2252 Invalid: 126

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	303	13.5%
2	No	1949	86.5%
Sysmiss		126	

## CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2348 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1137	48.4%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	178	7.6%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	837	35.6%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	122	5.2%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	74	3.2%
Sysmiss		30	

**ZMR16: Current smoker****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2366    Invalid: 12  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	2010	85%
2	Occasionally, but less than once per month	113	4.8%
3	Some time each month, but less than once a week	88	3.7%
4	Some time each week, but less than once each day	74	3.1%
5	Yes, every day at least one cigarette each day	81	3.4%
Sysmiss		12	

**ZMR17: Youth groups discouraging smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2348    Invalid: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1444	61.5%
2	No	904	38.5%
Sysmiss		30	

**ZMR18: Church organization discouraging smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2330    Invalid: 48  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1320	56.7%
2	No	1010	43.3%
Sysmiss		48	

## CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2365 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1591	67.3%
2	Both	74	3.1%
3	Father only	354	15%
4	Mother only	41	1.7%
5	I don't know	305	12.9%
Sysmiss		13	

## CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1800	76%
2	Probably not	349	14.7%
3	Probably yes	74	3.1%
4	Definitely yes	146	6.2%
Sysmiss		9	

## CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2334 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1052	45.1%
2	No	1282	54.9%
Sysmiss		44	

## CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2371 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1822	76.8%
2	Probably not	359	15.1%
3	Probably yes	81	3.4%

4	Definitely yes	109	4.6%
Sysmiss		7	

## CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2360 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1765	74.8%
2	Probably not	409	17.3%
3	Probably yes	98	4.2%
4	Definitely yes	88	3.7%
Sysmiss		18	

## CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2347 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	785	33.4%
2	Probably not	291	12.4%
3	Probably yes	386	16.4%
4	Definitely yes	885	37.7%
Sysmiss		31	

**CR18: Boys smoke friends****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2352 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	720	30.6%
2	Less friends	990	42.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	642	27.3%
Sysmiss		26	

**CR19: Girls smoke friends****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2345 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	507	21.6%
2	Less friends	1276	54.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	562	24%
Sysmiss		33	

**CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka**

## Overview

Valid: 2329    Invalid: 49  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	794	34.1%
2	Less comfortable	1010	43.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	525	22.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2358    Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	504	21.4%
2	Less attractive	1371	58.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	483	20.5%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2345    Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	414	17.7%
2	Less attractive	1452	61.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	479	20.4%
Sysmiss		33	

## CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2306 Invalid: 72

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	328	14.2%
2	Lose weight	1409	61.1%
3	No difference	569	24.7%
Sysmiss		72	

## CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2366 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	786	33.2%
2	Probably not	245	10.4%
3	Probably yes	194	8.2%
4	Definitely yes	1141	48.2%
Sysmiss		12	

## CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2356 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1613	68.5%
2	Some of them	533	22.6%
3	Most of them	120	5.1%
4	All of them	90	3.8%
Sysmiss		22	

## CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2363 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	803	34%

2	Stupid	737	31.2%
3	Loser	339	14.3%
4	Successful	148	6.3%
5	Intelligent	72	3%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	264	11.2%
Sysmiss		15	

## CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2366 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	701	29.6%
2	Stupid	783	33.1%
3	Loser	332	14%
4	Successful	123	5.2%
5	Intelligent	64	2.7%
6	Sophisticated	363	15.3%
Sysmiss		12	

## CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2352 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

#### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1607	68.3%
2	Probably not	404	17.2%
3	Probably yes	134	5.7%
4	Definitely yes	207	8.8%
Sysmiss		26	

## CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2347 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	827	35.2%
2	Probably not	288	12.3%
3	Probably yes	274	11.7%
4	Definitely yes	958	40.8%
Sysmiss		31	

## CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2368 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1735	73.3%

2	1 to 2	256	10.8%
3	3 to 4	100	4.2%
4	5 to 6	84	3.5%
5	7	193	8.2%
Sysmiss		10	

## CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2361 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1258	53.3%
2	1 to 2	473	20%
3	3 to 4	198	8.4%
4	5 to 6	144	6.1%
5	7	288	12.2%
Sysmiss		17	

## CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2316 Invalid: 62

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	911	39.3%

2	2	1405	60.7%
Sysmiss		62	

### CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2368 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1558	65.8%
2	I do not smoke now	366	15.5%
3	Yes	311	13.1%
4	No	133	5.6%
Sysmiss		10	

### CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2348 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1494	63.6%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	437	18.6%
3	Yes	250	10.6%
4	No	167	7.1%
Sysmiss		30	

**CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2354 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1765	75%
2	I have not stopped smoking	113	4.8%
3	1-3 months	111	4.7%
4	4-11 months	69	2.9%
5	One year	106	4.5%
6	2 years	39	1.7%
7	3 years or longer	151	6.4%
Sysmiss		24	

**CR36: Main reason stop smoking****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2368 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1583	66.8%
2	I have not stopped smoking	83	3.5%
3	To improve my health	343	14.5%
4	To save money	49	2.1%
5	Because my family does not like it	208	8.8%

6	Because my friends don't like it	52	2.2%
7	Other	50	2.1%
Sysmiss		10	

### CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2354 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1490	63.3%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	314	13.3%
3	Yes	365	15.5%
4	No	185	7.9%
Sysmiss		24	

### CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2356 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1540	65.4%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	145	6.2%
3	Yes, from a friend	129	5.5%
4	Yes, from a family member	161	6.8%

5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	217	9.2%
6	No	164	7%
Sysmiss		22	

## CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2343 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1140	48.7%
2	A few	561	23.9%
3	None	642	27.4%
Sysmiss		35	

## CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2363 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	689	29.2%
2	A lot	526	22.3%
3	Sometimes	591	25%
4	Never	557	23.6%

Sysmiss		15	
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## CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2346 Invalid: 32  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	323	13.8%
2	A lot	1207	51.4%
3	Sometimes	650	27.7%
4	Never	166	7.1%
Sysmiss		32	

## CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2305 Invalid: 73  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	483	21%
2	No	1822	79%
Sysmiss		73	

**CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2355 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	303	12.9%
2	A lot	725	30.8%
3	Sometimes	760	32.3%
4	Never	567	24.1%
Sysmiss		23	

**CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2296 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	595	25.9%
2	A few	722	31.4%
3	None	979	42.6%
Sysmiss		82	

**CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers****Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka**



## Overview

Valid: 2320 Invalid: 58  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	657	28.3%
2	A few	669	28.8%
3	None	994	42.8%
Sysmiss		58	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2346 Invalid: 32  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	597	25.4%
2	A lot	465	19.8%
3	Sometimes	591	25.2%
4	Never	693	29.5%
Sysmiss		32	

## CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2223 Invalid: 155  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	394	17.7%
2	No	1829	82.3%
Sysmiss		155	

## CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2344 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1102	47%
2	No	818	34.9%
3	Not sure	424	18.1%
Sysmiss		34	

## CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2333 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	785	33.6%
2	No	1191	51.1%
3	Not sure	357	15.3%
Sysmiss		45	

## CR50: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2301 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1128	49%
2	No	872	37.9%
3	Not sure	301	13.1%
Sysmiss		77	

## CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2364 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	906	38.3%
2	This term	460	19.5%
3	Last term	396	16.8%

4	2 terms ago	111	4.7%
5	3 terms ago	104	4.4%
6	More than a year ago	387	16.4%
Sysmiss		14	

## CR52: Custom age

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2362 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	151	6.4%
2	12 years old	256	10.8%
3	13 years old	404	17.1%
4	14 years old	517	21.9%
5	15 years old	441	18.7%
6	16 years old	343	14.5%
7	17 years old or older	250	10.6%
Sysmiss		16	

## CR53: Sex

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2374 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Male	1281	54%
2	Female	1093	46%
Sysmiss		4	

## ZMR61: In what grade are you

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2376 Invalid: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade are you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	1030	43.4%
2	Grade 8	686	28.9%
3	Grade 9	660	27.8%
Sysmiss		2	

## STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2378 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200701001		97	4.1%
200701002		154	6.5%
200701003		110	4.6%
200701004		172	7.2%
200701005		143	6%
200701006		195	8.2%
200701007		241	10.1%

200701008		203	8.5%
200701009		276	11.6%
200701010		157	6.6%
200701011		213	9%
200701012		417	17.5%

## PSU: PSU

Data file: ZMB2007 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2378 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		66	2.8%
2		31	1.3%
3		67	2.8%
4		87	3.7%
5		32	1.3%
6		78	3.3%
7		100	4.2%
8		72	3%
9		63	2.6%
10		80	3.4%
11		118	5%
12		77	3.2%
13		132	5.6%
14		109	4.6%
15		139	5.8%
16		64	2.7%
17		202	8.5%
18		74	3.1%
19		64	2.7%
20		93	3.9%
21		115	4.8%
22		98	4.1%

23		196	8.2%
24		221	9.3%

# study\_resources

## reports

### Kafue Fact Sheet

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title Kafue Fact Sheet  
filename Zambia-Kafue\_GYTS2007\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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### Lusaka Fact Sheet

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title Lusaka Fact Sheet  
filename Zambia-Lusaka\_GYTS2007\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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### Chongwe and Luangwa Fact Sheet

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title Chongwe and Luangwa Fact Sheet  
filename Zambia-Chongwe\_and\_Luangwa\_GYTS2007\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Kafue Codebook

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title Kafue Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2007\_Zambia\_All\_Schools\_Region2\_Kafue\_Web\_Codebook\_20090422.TXT

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### Lusaka Codebook

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title Lusaka Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2007\_Zambia\_All\_Schools\_Region1\_Lusaka\_Web\_Codebook\_20090421.TXT

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### Chongwe and Luangwa Codebook

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title Chongwe and Luangwa Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2007\_Zambia\_All\_Schools\_Region3\_Chongwe\_and\_Luangwa\_Web\_Codebook\_20090422.TXT

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