

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 1999

UNICEF

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
ZWE_1999_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 1999

SUBTITLE
Harare, Manicaland

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
GYTS 1999

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zimbabwe	ZWE

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the first GYTS conducted by Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE
2018-08-16

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Harare and Manicaland

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
UNICEF

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Harare: Eligible students in forms 1 through 3 completed the survey, of which 621 were aged 13-15 years.

Manicaland: Eligible students in forms 1 through 3 completed the survey, of which 700 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

Harare: The school response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 83.0%, and the overall response rate was 83.0%.

Manicaland: The school response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 89.7%, and the overall response rate was 89.7%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1999	1999

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZWE_1999_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-08-16

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZWE_1999_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS Harare public-use dataset	896	57
ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS Manicaland public-use dataset	1358	57

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Harare public-use dataset

Cases: 896

variables: 57

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V232	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V233	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V234	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V235	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V236	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V290	ZBR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (Select only one response)
V238	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V239	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V240	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V241	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V242	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V243	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V244	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V245	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V246	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V247	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V248	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V249	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V250	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V251	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V252	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V253	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V294	ZBR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V255	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V256	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V296	ZBR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V259	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V260	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V261	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V262	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V263	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V264	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V265	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V266	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V267	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V268	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V269	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V270	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V271	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V272	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V273	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V274	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V275	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V276	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V277	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V278	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V279	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V280	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V281	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V282	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V283	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V284	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V298	ZBR54	In what grade are you	In what form are you?
V286	FINALWGT	FinalWgt	
V287	PSU	PSU	
V288	STRATUM	Stratum	

total: 57

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Manicaland public-use dataset

Cases: 1358

variables: 57

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V299	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V300	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V301	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V302	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V303	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V304	ZBR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	
V305	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V306	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V307	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V308	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V309	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V310	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V311	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V312	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V313	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V314	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V315	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V316	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V317	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V318	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V319	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V320	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V357	ZBR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V322	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V323	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V324	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V359	ZBR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V326	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V327	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V328	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V329	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V330	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V331	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V332	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V333	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V334	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V335	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V336	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V337	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V338	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V339	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V340	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V341	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V342	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V343	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V344	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V345	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V346	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V347	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V348	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V349	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V350	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V351	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V361	ZBR54	In what grade are you	In what form are you?
V353	FINALWGT	FinalWgt	
V354	PSU	PSU	
V355	STRATUM	Stratum	

total: 57

CR1: Tried smoking**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 832 Invalid: 64
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	224	26.9%
2	No	608	73.1%
Sysmiss		64	

CR2: Age first cigarette**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 836 Invalid: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	651	77.9%
2	7 years old or younger	31	3.7%
3	8 or 9 years old	23	2.8%
4	10 or 11 years old	30	3.6%
5	12 or 13 years old	57	6.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	42	5%
7	16 years old or older	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		60	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 815 Invalid: 81

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	720	88.3%
2	1 or 2 days	45	5.5%
3	3 to 5 days	12	1.5%
4	6 to 9 days	11	1.3%
5	10 to 19 days	9	1.1%
6	20 to 29 days	8	1%
7	All 30 days	10	1.2%
Sysmiss		81	

CR4: Cigarettes per day**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 858 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	728	84.8%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	41	4.8%
3	1 cigarette per day	24	2.8%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	39	4.5%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	13	1.5%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	4	0.5%

7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	9	1%
Sysmiss		38	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 888 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	738	83.1%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	73	8.2%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	2	0.2%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	15	1.7%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	21	2.4%
6	I stole them	8	0.9%
7	An older person gave them to me	5	0.6%
8	I got them some other way	26	2.9%
Sysmiss		8	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 887 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	652	73.5%

2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	60	6.8%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	175	19.7%
Sysmiss		9	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 885 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	95	10.7%
2	No	790	89.3%
Sysmiss		11	

CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 889 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	698	78.5%
2	No	55	6.2%
3		11	1.2%
4		6	0.7%
5		38	4.3%

6		23	2.6%
7		38	4.3%
8		20	2.2%
Sysmiss		7	

CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 894 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	639	71.5%
2	At home	141	15.8%
3	At school	52	5.8%
4	At work	20	2.2%
5	At friends' houses	26	2.9%
6	At social events	16	1.8%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	0	0%
8	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		2	

ZBR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 884 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	694	78.5%
2	No usual brand	57	6.4%
3	Kingsgate	18	2%
4	Madison	37	4.2%
5	Barkley	11	1.2%
6	Everest	40	4.5%
7	Benson & Hedges	8	0.9%
8	Other	19	2.1%
Sysmiss		12	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 894 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	530	59.3%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	112	12.5%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	199	22.3%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	36	4%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	17	1.9%
Sysmiss		2	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 887 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	583	65.7%
2	Both	17	1.9%
3	Father only	243	27.4%
4	Mother only	13	1.5%
5	I don't know	31	3.5%
Sysmiss		9	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 892 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	650	72.9%
2	Probably not	166	18.6%
3	Probably yes	54	6.1%
4	Definitely yes	22	2.5%
Sysmiss		4	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 890 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	443	49.8%
2	No	447	50.2%
Sysmiss		6	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 887 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	609	68.7%
2	Probably not	192	21.6%
3	Probably yes	56	6.3%
4	Definitely yes	30	3.4%
Sysmiss		9	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 895 Invalid: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	596	66.6%
2	Probably not	202	22.6%
3	Probably yes	68	7.6%

4	Definitely yes	29	3.2%
Sysmiss		1	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 890 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	213	23.9%
2	Probably not	176	19.8%
3	Probably yes	228	25.6%
4	Definitely yes	273	30.7%
Sysmiss		6	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 883 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	386	43.7%
2	Less friends	181	20.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	316	35.8%
Sysmiss		13	

CR19: Girls smoke friends**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 896 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	206	23%
2	Less friends	447	49.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	243	27.1%

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 883 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	282	31.9%
2	Less comfortable	377	42.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	224	25.4%
Sysmiss		13	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 881 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	117	13.3%
2	Less attractive	591	67.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	173	19.6%
Sysmiss		15	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 889 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	79	8.9%
2	Less attractive	674	75.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	136	15.3%
Sysmiss		7	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 884 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	127	14.4%
2	Probably not	81	9.2%
3	Probably yes	116	13.1%
4	Definitely yes	560	63.3%
Sysmiss		12	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 896 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	625	69.8%
2	Some of them	191	21.3%
3	Most of them	55	6.1%
4	All of them	25	2.8%

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 882 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	375	42.5%
2	Stupid	279	31.6%

3	Loser	109	12.4%
4	Successful	46	5.2%
5	Intelligent	46	5.2%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	27	3.1%
Sysmiss		14	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 893 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	563	63%
2	Probably not	209	23.4%
3	Probably yes	68	7.6%
4	Definitely yes	53	5.9%
Sysmiss		3	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 889 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	159	17.9%
2	Probably not	109	12.3%

3	Probably yes	235	26.4%
4	Definitely yes	386	43.4%
Sysmiss		7	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 889 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	559	62.9%
2	1 to 2	131	14.7%
3	3 to 4	52	5.8%
4	5 to 6	36	4%
5	7	111	12.5%
Sysmiss		7	

ZBR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 887 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	33	3.7%
2	Lose weight	422	47.6%
3	No difference	67	7.6%

4	I don't know	365	41.1%
Sysmiss		9	

ZBR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 878 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	233	26.5%
2	Stupid	398	45.3%
3	Loser	77	8.8%
4	Successful	9	1%
5	Intelligent	15	1.7%
6	Sophisticated	100	11.4%
7	Liberated	46	5.2%
Sysmiss		18	

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 894 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	341	38.1%
2	1 to 2	227	25.4%

3	3 to 4	101	11.3%
4	5 to 6	60	6.7%
5	7	165	18.5%
Sysmiss		2	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 879 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	399	45.4%
2	2	480	54.6%
Sysmiss		17	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 892 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	643	72.1%
2	I do not smoke now	152	17%
3	Yes	68	7.6%
4	No	29	3.3%
Sysmiss		4	

CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 891 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	613	68.8%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	177	19.9%
3	Yes	53	5.9%
4	No	48	5.4%
Sysmiss		5	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 893 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	704	78.8%
2	I have not stopped smoking	50	5.6%
3	1-3 months	39	4.4%
4	4-11 months	13	1.5%
5	One year	23	2.6%
6	2 years	11	1.2%
7	3 years or longer	53	5.9%
Sysmiss		3	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 893 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	622	69.7%
2	I have not stopped smoking	33	3.7%
3	To improve my health	150	16.8%
4	To save money	13	1.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	46	5.2%
6	Because my friends don't like it	9	1%
7	Other	20	2.2%
Sysmiss		3	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 895 Invalid: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	640	71.5%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	133	14.9%
3	Yes	86	9.6%
4	No	36	4%
Sysmiss		1	

CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 895 Invalid: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	628	70.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	30	3.4%
3	Yes, from a friend	40	4.5%
4	Yes, from a family member	36	4%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	89	9.9%
6	No	72	8%
Sysmiss		1	

CR39: Anti-smoking media**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 876 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	421	48.1%
2	A few	279	31.8%
3	None	176	20.1%
Sysmiss		20	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 893 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	169	18.9%
2	A lot	190	21.3%
3	Sometimes	353	39.5%
4	Never	181	20.3%
Sysmiss		3	

CR41: See smoking on screen**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 895 Invalid: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	52	5.8%
2	A lot	498	55.6%
3	Sometimes	302	33.7%
4	Never	43	4.8%
Sysmiss		1	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 872 Invalid: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	92	10.6%
2	No	780	89.4%
Sysmiss		24	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 896 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	70	7.8%
2	A lot	297	33.1%
3	Sometimes	398	44.4%
4	Never	131	14.6%

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 889 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	269	30.3%
2	A few	407	45.8%
3	None	213	24%
Sysmiss		7	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 874 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	273	31.2%
2	A few	371	42.4%
3	None	230	26.3%
Sysmiss		22	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 891 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	175	19.6%
2	A lot	175	19.6%
3	Sometimes	340	38.2%
4	Never	201	22.6%
Sysmiss		5	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 880 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	75	8.5%
2	No	805	91.5%
Sysmiss		16	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 881 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	323	36.7%
2	No	422	47.9%
3	Not sure	136	15.4%

Sysmiss		15	
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CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 894 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	249	27.9%
2	No	542	60.6%
3	Not sure	103	11.5%
Sysmiss		2	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 889 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	318	35.8%
2	No	452	50.8%
3	Not sure	119	13.4%
Sysmiss		7	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 882 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	302	34.2%
2	This term	75	8.5%
3	Last term	196	22.2%
4	2 terms ago	59	6.7%
5	3 terms ago	50	5.7%
6	More than a year ago	200	22.7%
Sysmiss		14	

CR52: Custom age**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 891 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	13	1.5%
2	12 years old	20	2.2%
3	13 years old	166	18.6%
4	14 years old	238	26.7%
5	15 years old	217	24.4%
6	16 years old	188	21.1%
7	17 years old or older	49	5.5%

Sysmiss		5	
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CR53: Sex

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 873 Invalid: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	419	48%
2	Female	454	52%
Sysmiss		23	

FINALWGT: FinalWgt

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 896 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
65.3399999998425		43	4.8%
65.3399999999766		48	5.4%
65.3400000001015		33	3.7%
65.3400000001118		41	4.6%
65.3400000002851		25	2.8%
66.9336585365694		41	4.6%
66.9336585366851		41	4.6%
67.206857142635		35	3.9%
67.2068571427		35	3.9%
68.527317073288		41	4.6%

69.0737142858264		35	3.9%
69.1835294120666		17	1.9%
69.6959999999192		45	5%
70.4984210524074		38	4.2%
72.0415384615212		39	4.4%
74.6742857143778		35	3.9%
78.4079999999006		40	4.5%
80.4184615384913		39	4.4%
86.4174193549287		31	3.5%
87.1200000000294		30	3.3%
91.4760000000158		30	3.3%
107.953043478249		23	2.6%
107.953043478292		23	2.6%
119.316521739307		23	2.6%
120.225599999933		25	2.8%
130.680000000203		19	2.1%
133.791428571306		21	2.3%

PSU: PSU

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 896 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	4.4%
2		21	2.3%
3		25	2.8%
4		31	3.5%
5		48	5.4%
6		30	3.3%
7		23	2.6%
8		41	4.6%
9		23	2.6%
10		45	5%

11		35	3.9%
12		23	2.6%
13		82	9.2%
14		40	4.5%
15		30	3.3%
16		52	5.8%
17		41	4.6%
18		35	3.9%
19		43	4.8%
20		35	3.9%
21		38	4.2%
22		39	4.4%
23		42	4.7%
24		35	3.9%

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 896 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
199901001		60	6.7%
199901002		56	6.3%
199901003		78	8.7%
199901004		64	7.1%
199901005		68	7.6%
199901006		58	6.5%
199901007		122	13.6%
199901008		82	9.2%
199901009		76	8.5%
199901010		78	8.7%
199901011		77	8.6%
199901012		77	8.6%

ZBR54: In what grade are you**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Harare_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 880 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Form 1	332	37.7%
2	Form 2	215	24.4%
3	Form 3	333	37.8%
Sysmiss		16	

CR1: Tried smoking**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1138 Invalid: 220
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	260	22.8%
2	No	878	77.2%
Sysmiss		220	

CR2: Age first cigarette**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1153 Invalid: 205
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	970	84.1%
2	7 years old or younger	25	2.2%
3	8 or 9 years old	15	1.3%
4	10 or 11 years old	21	1.8%
5	12 or 13 years old	31	2.7%
6	14 or 15 years old	54	4.7%
7	16 years old or older	37	3.2%
Sysmiss		205	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 1132 Invalid: 226
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1004	88.7%
2	1 or 2 days	39	3.4%
3	3 to 5 days	16	1.4%
4	6 to 9 days	7	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	11	1%
6	20 to 29 days	13	1.1%
7	All 30 days	42	3.7%
Sysmiss		226	

CR4: Cigarettes per day**Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 1259 Invalid: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1012	80.4%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	41	3.3%
3	1 cigarette per day	71	5.6%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	73	5.8%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	16	1.3%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	10	0.8%

7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	36	2.9%
Sysmiss		99	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1340 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1036	77.3%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	102	7.6%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	29	2.2%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	58	4.3%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	36	2.7%
6	I stole them	23	1.7%
7	An older person gave them to me	25	1.9%
8	I got them some other way	31	2.3%
Sysmiss		18	

ZBR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1340 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	904	67.5%
2	No usual brand	202	15.1%
3	Kingsgate	55	4.1%

4	Madison	85	6.3%
5	Barkley	13	1%
6	Everest	43	3.2%
7	Benson & Hedges	13	1%
8	Other	25	1.9%
Sysmiss		18	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1340 Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	779	58.1%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	164	12.2%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	397	29.6%
Sysmiss		18	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1331 Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	211	15.9%
2	No	1120	84.1%

Sysmiss		27	
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CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1346 Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1012	75.2%
2	No	85	6.3%
3		46	3.4%
4		29	2.2%
5		50	3.7%
6		26	1.9%
7		73	5.4%
8		25	1.9%
Sysmiss		12	

CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1354 Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	910	67.2%
2	At home	191	14.1%

3	At school	81	6%
4	At work	69	5.1%
5	At friends' houses	63	4.7%
6	At social events	40	3%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	0	0%
8	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		4	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1352 Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	711	52.6%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	143	10.6%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	371	27.4%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	81	6%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	46	3.4%
Sysmiss		6	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1343 Invalid: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	761	56.7%
2	Both	42	3.1%
3	Father only	420	31.3%
4	Mother only	17	1.3%
5	I don't know	103	7.7%
Sysmiss		15	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1348 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	873	64.8%
2	Probably not	328	24.3%
3	Probably yes	88	6.5%
4	Definitely yes	59	4.4%
Sysmiss		10	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1336 Invalid: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	604	45.2%
2	No	732	54.8%
Sysmiss		22	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1334 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	838	62.8%
2	Probably not	344	25.8%
3	Probably yes	88	6.6%
4	Definitely yes	64	4.8%
Sysmiss		24	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1352 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	835	61.8%
2	Probably not	362	26.8%
3	Probably yes	93	6.9%
4	Definitely yes	62	4.6%

Sysmiss		6	
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CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1340 Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	435	32.5%
2	Probably not	336	25.1%
3	Probably yes	292	21.8%
4	Definitely yes	277	20.7%
Sysmiss		18	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1314 Invalid: 44
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	568	43.2%
2	Less friends	356	27.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	390	29.7%
Sysmiss		44	

CR19: Girls smoke friends**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1347 Invalid: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	266	19.7%
2	Less friends	738	54.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	343	25.5%
Sysmiss		11	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1351 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	359	26.6%
2	Less comfortable	702	52%
3	No difference from non-smokers	290	21.5%
Sysmiss		7	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1327 Invalid: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	294	22.2%
2	Less attractive	778	58.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	255	19.2%
Sysmiss		31	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1342 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	165	12.3%
2	Less attractive	938	69.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	239	17.8%
Sysmiss		16	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1338 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	261	19.5%
2	Probably not	211	15.8%
3	Probably yes	251	18.8%
4	Definitely yes	615	46%
Sysmiss		20	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1348 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	899	66.7%
2	Some of them	259	19.2%
3	Most of them	118	8.8%
4	All of them	72	5.3%
Sysmiss		10	

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1342 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	473	35.2%

2	Stupid	448	33.4%
3	Loser	179	13.3%
4	Successful	85	6.3%
5	Intelligent	108	8%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	49	3.7%
Sysmiss		16	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1346 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	754	56%
2	Probably not	369	27.4%
3	Probably yes	133	9.9%
4	Definitely yes	90	6.7%
Sysmiss		12	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1349 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	327	24.2%

2	Probably not	270	20%
3	Probably yes	343	25.4%
4	Definitely yes	409	30.3%
Sysmiss		9	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1351 Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	882	65.3%
2	1 to 2	153	11.3%
3	3 to 4	68	5%
4	5 to 6	67	5%
5	7	181	13.4%
Sysmiss		7	

ZBR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1338 Invalid: 20
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	66	4.9%
2	Lose weight	764	57.1%

3	No difference	113	8.4%
4	I don't know	395	29.5%
Sysmiss		20	

ZBR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1348 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	287	21.3%
2	Stupid	625	46.4%
3	Loser	122	9.1%
4	Successful	54	4%
5	Intelligent	42	3.1%
6	Sophisticated	148	11%
7	Liberated	70	5.2%
Sysmiss		10	

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	660	48.8%

2	1 to 2	242	17.9%
3	3 to 4	112	8.3%
4	5 to 6	120	8.9%
5	7	219	16.2%
Sysmiss		5	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1317 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	469	35.6%
2	2	848	64.4%
Sysmiss		41	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1350 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	907	67.2%
2	I do not smoke now	174	12.9%
3	Yes	187	13.9%
4	No	82	6.1%

Sysmiss		8	
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CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1352 Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	884	65.4%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	220	16.3%
3	Yes	149	11%
4	No	99	7.3%
Sysmiss		6	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1011	74.7%
2	I have not stopped smoking	113	8.4%
3	1-3 months	55	4.1%
4	4-11 months	34	2.5%
5	One year	32	2.4%
6	2 years	24	1.8%

7	3 years or longer	84	6.2%
Sysmiss		5	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1342 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	837	62.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	47	3.5%
3	To improve my health	287	21.4%
4	To save money	57	4.2%
5	Because my family does not like it	74	5.5%
6	Because my friends don't like it	22	1.6%
7	Other	18	1.3%
Sysmiss		16	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1346 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	892	66.3%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	188	14%

3	Yes	171	12.7%
4	No	95	7.1%
Sysmiss		12	

CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1340 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	818	61%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	87	6.5%
3	Yes, from a friend	70	5.2%
4	Yes, from a family member	63	4.7%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	207	15.4%
6	No	95	7.1%
Sysmiss		18	

CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1310 Invalid: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	563	43%
2	A few	324	24.7%

3	None	423	32.3%
Sysmiss		48	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1349 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	322	23.9%
2	A lot	317	23.5%
3	Sometimes	335	24.8%
4	Never	375	27.8%
Sysmiss		9	

CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1346 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	250	18.6%
2	A lot	520	38.6%
3	Sometimes	336	25%
4	Never	240	17.8%
Sysmiss		12	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1292 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	198	15.3%
2	No	1094	84.7%
Sysmiss		66	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1354 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	290	21.4%
2	A lot	456	33.7%
3	Sometimes	328	24.2%
4	Never	280	20.7%
Sysmiss		4	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale**Data file:** ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1325 Invalid: 33
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	396	29.9%
2	A few	428	32.3%
3	None	501	37.8%
Sysmiss		33	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1304 Invalid: 54
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	383	29.4%
2	A few	469	36%
3	None	452	34.7%
Sysmiss		54	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1348 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	328	24.3%
2	A lot	287	21.3%
3	Sometimes	316	23.4%
4	Never	417	30.9%
Sysmiss		10	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1297 Invalid: 61

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	194	15%
2	No	1103	85%
Sysmiss		61	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1320 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	693	52.5%
2	No	459	34.8%
3	Not sure	168	12.7%
Sysmiss		38	

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1344 Invalid: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	511	38%
2	No	714	53.1%
3	Not sure	119	8.9%
Sysmiss		14	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1339 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	695	51.9%
2	No	524	39.1%
3	Not sure	120	9%

Sysmiss		19	
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CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1333 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	444	33.3%
2	This term	251	18.8%
3	Last term	301	22.6%
4	2 terms ago	69	5.2%
5	3 terms ago	53	4%
6	More than a year ago	215	16.1%
Sysmiss		25	

CR52: Custom age

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1342 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	56	4.2%
2	12 years old	47	3.5%
3	13 years old	114	8.5%
4	14 years old	236	17.6%

5	15 years old	350	26.1%
6	16 years old	336	25%
7	17 years old or older	203	15.1%
Sysmiss		16	

CR53: Sex

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1299 Invalid: 59
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	633	48.7%
2	Female	666	51.3%
Sysmiss		59	

FINALWGT: FinalWgt

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1358 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
63.0443999997504		52	3.8%
63.0443999997643		40	2.9%
63.0443999998613		66	4.9%
63.0444000000672		50	3.7%
63.044400000087		46	3.4%
63.0444000001508		50	3.7%
63.0444000001702		46	3.4%

63.0444000002256		37	2.7%
63.0444000002593		40	2.9%
64.5454571430557		42	3.1%
65.9766976743037		43	3.2%
66.1966199997995		40	2.9%
66.2774461538627		39	2.9%
66.4522054053986		37	2.7%
67.4685684210334		57	4.2%
68.1561081083102		37	2.7%
68.7757090909392		44	3.2%
69.6806526313009		38	2.8%
70.7641224490017		49	3.6%
71.450319999964		30	2.2%
72.8513066668724		45	3.3%
72.9987789474804		38	2.8%
73.2678162162759		37	2.7%
73.5518000001177		30	2.2%
74.0086434779958		23	1.7%
74.6578421055069		38	2.8%
74.6578421055772		38	2.8%
77.5931076921206		52	3.8%
80.4359586205921		29	2.1%
81.9577199999535		40	2.9%
84.0592000001582		18	1.3%
86.9577931032296		29	2.1%
87.1496117643937		34	2.5%
110.327700000249		24	1.8%

PSU: PSU

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1358 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
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1		37	2.7%
2		29	2.1%
3		40	2.9%
4		43	3.2%
5		37	2.7%
6		52	3.8%
7		40	2.9%
8		50	3.7%
9		37	2.7%
10		38	2.8%
11		44	3.2%
12		24	1.8%
13		46	3.4%
14		57	4.2%
15		45	3.3%
16		38	2.8%
17		38	2.8%
18		40	2.9%
19		46	3.4%
20		39	2.9%
21		37	2.7%
22		49	3.6%
23		29	2.1%
24		52	3.8%
25		30	2.2%
26		38	2.8%
27		66	4.9%
28		40	2.9%
29		50	3.7%
30		57	4.2%
31		42	3.1%
32		18	1.3%
33		30	2.2%

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1358 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
199902001		66	4.9%
199902002		83	6.1%
199902003		89	6.6%
199902004		90	6.6%
199902005		75	5.5%
199902006		68	5%
199902007		103	7.6%
199902008		83	6.1%
199902009		78	5.7%
199902010		85	6.3%
199902011		86	6.3%
199902012		81	6%
199902013		68	5%
199902014		106	7.8%
199902015		107	7.9%
199902016		90	6.6%

ZBR54: In what grade are you

Data file: ZIMBABWE1999_Manicaland_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1307 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Form 1	412	31.5%
2	Form 2	402	30.8%
3	Form 3	493	37.7%
Sysmiss		51	

study_resources

reports

Report

title Report
filename Zimbabwe_Report_1999-2000.pdf

Harare Fact Sheet

title Harare Fact Sheet
filename Zimbabwe-Harare_GYTS1999_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

Manicaland Fact Sheet

title Manicaland Fact Sheet
filename Zimbabwe-Manicaland_GYTS1999_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Harare Codebook

title Harare Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO1999_Zimbabwe_All_Schools_Region1_Harare_Web_Codebook_13AUG2004.TXT

Harare Codebook

title Harare Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO1999_Zimbabwe_All_Schools_Region2_Manicaland_Web_Codebook_13AUG2004.TXT
