World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

World Bank Group (WBG)

report_generated_on: January 24, 2025

visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
TGO_2023_WBES_v01_M

TITLE
World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
WBES 2023

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Togo	TGO

STUDY TYPE
Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 202,000 firms in 155 countries with a total of 321 surveys since 2006. The WBES are also used to build a panel of enterprise data that will make it possible to track changes in the business environment over time.

ABSTRACT
The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES
The 2023 Togo World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:
- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies

- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National coverage

UNIVERSE
The universe of inference includes all formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency. In the case of Togo, registration was with Centre de Formalités des Entreprises (CFE).

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note (https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Togo 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for

detailed methodology on sampling.

RESPONSE RATE
Overall survey response rate was 73.6%.

WEIGHTING
Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Togo 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Three versions of sampling weights are calculated, depending on the assumptions that determine eligibility of establishments to be counted towards the WBES universe.

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2023-06	2023-12

DATA COLLECTION MODE
Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES
Detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and -Guide.pdf). The interviews for the Togo 2023 WBES were conducted between June and December 2023. The interviews were conducted French. For monetary variables, the currency was West African CFA franc (XOF).

The fieldwork for the Togo 2023 WBES was implemented by Verian, formerly known as Kantar Public, the main contractor, in collaboration with, SMART RESEARCH α Marketing, the sub-contractor.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES
The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and -Guide.pdf).

The questionnaire implemented in the Togo 2023 WBES included additional questions tailored for the Business Ready Report covering infrastructure, trade, government regulations, finance, labor, and other topics.

data_processing

METHODOLOGY NOTES
The WBES datafiles are organized in ways that reflect the corresponding questionnaire. The variables that are standard across countries have the first letter in their name correspond to the questionnaire section where the variable belongs in the questionnaire, i.e., a1 denotes section A. All variables are numeric with the exception of those variables with an "x" at the end of their names. The suffix "x" denotes that the variable is alpha-numeric.

The WBES datafiles contain two establishment identifiers, idstd and id. The former is a global unique identifier of each establishment, while the latter is unique identifier within each survey. The variable idstd can be used to match the WBES establishment one-to-one across databases. The variables wweak, wmedian, and wstrong corresponding to sampling weights based on, respectively, weak, median, and strong assumptions about eligibility (see Section III.6 of "The Togo 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report"). The variable strata corresponds to the stratum of each observation.

Additionally, the WBES datafiles contain many standard variables. The variable d1a2_v4 denotes the main activity of the establishment, as obtained during the WBES interview, coded in the four-digit ISIC Rev. 4. Users should note that this activity may differ from the industry classification given in the Sampling Frame, a4a. Users are generally advised to use industry categories based on the realized information in d1a2_v4. Additional sampling information is contained in variables a2 (region) and a6a (size). The variable panel identifies panel establishments, i.e., those that participated in the Togo 2016 WBES. The combination of a4a, a2, a6a, and panel forms stratum of each establishment, which is contained in variable strata.

The last complete fiscal year for each establishment is contained in variables a20m (last month of last complete fiscal year) and a20y (last complete fiscal year).

Note that when an entry in the WBES database is empty, this means that the question was not asked to the corresponding respondent. This happens when the question is deemed inapplicable, due to skip patterns or other reasons. In cases when the question was posed, some entry is provided, including don't know, which is an example of item non-response.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CITATION REQUIREMENTS
The World Bank Group. Togo - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2023, Ref. TGO_2023_WBES_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data on [date].

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_TGO_2023_WBES_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2025-01-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 01 (January 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Togo-2023-full-data.dta Togo 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	148	356

Togo-2023-full-data.dta Togo 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data		

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Togo 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases:	148
variables:	356

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	competition_select	Random selection for market competition question	
V9	tax_select	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V10	vat_applicable	VAT is applicable in economy	
V11	a0	Questionnaire	
V12	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V13	a6c	Screener Size	
V14	a6b	Screener Size, Categorical	
V15	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V16	a14d	Day	
V17	a14m	Month	
V18	a14y	Year	
V19	a14h	Hour	
V20	a14min	Minutes	
V21	ic1	Informed Consent	
V22	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V23	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V24	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V25	a1	Country Code	
V26	a12	Interviewer Number	
V27	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V28	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V29	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V30	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V31	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V32	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V33	b1_TG	Legal Status of the Firm, Togo	
V34	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V35	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V36	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V37	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V38	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V40	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V41	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V42	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V43	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V44	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V45	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V46	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V47	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V48	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V49	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V50	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V51	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V52	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V53	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V54	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V55	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V56	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V57	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V58	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V59	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V60	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V61	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V62	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V63	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V64	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V65	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V66	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V67	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V68	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V69	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V70	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V71	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V72	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V73	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V74	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V75	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V76	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V77	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V78	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V79	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V80	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V81	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V82	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V84	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V85	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V86	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V87	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V88	d1a6c	Specify units	
V89	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V90	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V91	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?	
V92	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V93	d2a1	What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?	
V94	d2a1x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V95	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V96	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V97	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V98	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V99	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V100	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V101	d32	Main point of exit	
V102	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V103	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V104	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V105	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V106	d34	FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V107	d35	Any exports shipped by main parcel?	
V108	d36a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V109	d36b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V110	d37	Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)	
V111	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V112	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V113	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V114	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V115	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V116	d39	Main point of entry	
V117	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V118	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V119	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V120	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V121	d41	DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V122	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V123	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V124	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V125	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V126	o3a	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V127	o3b	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V129	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V130	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V131	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V132	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V133	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V134	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V135	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V136	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V137	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V138	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V139	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V140	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V141	e31a	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V142	e31b	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V143	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V144	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V145	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V146	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V147	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V148	e35	How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?	
V149	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V150	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V151	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V152	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V153	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	
V154	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V155	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V156	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	
V157	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V158	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V159	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V160	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V161	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V162	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V163	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V164	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V165	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V166	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V167	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V168	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V169	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V170	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V172	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V173	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V174	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V175	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V176	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V177	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V178	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V179	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V180	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V181	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V182	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V183	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V184	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V185	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V186	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V187	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V188	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V189	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V190	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V191	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V192	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V193	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V194	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	
V195	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	
V196	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	
V197	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And\or Saving Account?	
V198	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V199	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V200	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V201	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V202	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V203	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V204	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V205	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V206	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V207	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V208	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V209	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V210	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V211	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V212	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V213	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V215	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V216	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V217	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V218	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V219	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V220	k34	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V221	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V222	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V223	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V224	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V225	k39	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V226	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V227	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V228	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V229	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V230	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V231	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V232	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V233	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V234	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V235	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V236	j35a	Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V237	j35b	Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V238	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V239	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V240	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V241	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V242	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V243	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V244	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V245	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V246	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V247	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V248	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V249	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V250	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V251	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V252	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V253	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V254	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V255	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V256	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V258	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V259	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V260	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V261	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V262	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V263	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V264	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V265	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V266	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V267	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V268	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V269	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V270	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V271	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V272	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V273	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V274	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V275	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V276	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V277	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V278	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V279	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V280	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V281	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V282	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V283	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V284	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V285	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V286	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V287	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V288	l31	In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire	
V289	l32	In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired	
V290	l33	Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY	
V291	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V292	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V293	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V294	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V295	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V296	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V297	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V298	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V299	l38	Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	l39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V301	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V302	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V303	l30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V304	l30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V305	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V306	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V307	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V308	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V309	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V310	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V311	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V312	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V313	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V314	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V315	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V316	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V317	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V318	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V319	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V320	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V321	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V322	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V323	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V324	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V325	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V326	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V327	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V328	n2a1	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago	
V329	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	
V330	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V331	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V332	n12	Effective consumption tax rate	
V333	a15d	Day	
V334	a15m	Month	
V335	a15y	Year	
V336	a15h	Hour	
V337	a15min	Minutes	
V338	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V339	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V340	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V341	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V342	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V343	a13	Supervisor Number	
V344	a3b	official Capital City?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V345	a3c	Main Business City?	
V346	a3	Size of Locality	
V347	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V348	a4b_v4	Industry Screener Sector	
V349	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V350	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V351	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V352	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V353	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V354	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V355	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V356	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V357	strata	see notes	

total: 356

VAT_APPLICABLE: VAT is applicable in economy

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	148	100%
2	No	0	0%

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	48	32.4%
2	Retail services	19	12.8%
3	Other services	81	54.7%

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1168378   Maximum: 1168525
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 1168378 - 1168525   Format: Numeric

ID: Firm ID

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1476
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 1476   Format: Numeric

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	58	39.2%
2	Services	90	60.8%

A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	74	50%
2	Medium	46	31.1%
3	Large	21	14.2%
4		7	4.7%

A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maritime	131	88.5%
2	Other Regions	17	11.5%

▌A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	0	0%
2	Firm	148	100%

▌COMPETITION_SELECT: Random selection for market competition question

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		71	48%
1		77	52%

▌TAX_SELECT: Random selection for market tax compliance question

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		77	52%
1		71	48%

A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maritime	132	89.2%
2	Other Regions	16	10.8%

A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 5   Maximum: 2072
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 5 - 2072   Format: Numeric

A6B: Screener Size, Categorical

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Micro	0	0%

1	Small	78	52.7%
2	Medium	43	29.1%
3	Large	27	18.2%

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	12	8.1%
2	No	136	91.9%

A14D: Day

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 31
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 31   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	3.4%
2		8	5.4%
3		10	6.8%
4		7	4.7%
5		6	4.1%
6		4	2.7%
7		1	0.7%
8		6	4.1%
9		5	3.4%
10		3	2%
11		4	2.7%

12		6	4.1%
13		6	4.1%
14		7	4.7%
15		3	2%
16		2	1.4%
18		5	3.4%
19		4	2.7%
20		5	3.4%
21		4	2.7%
22		5	3.4%
23		3	2%
24		2	1.4%
25		3	2%
26		7	4.7%
27		3	2%
28		10	6.8%
29		2	1.4%
30		3	2%
31		9	6.1%

A14M: Month

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 6   Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 6 - 12   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
6		25	16.9%
7		28	18.9%
8		39	26.4%
9		20	13.5%
10		13	8.8%
11		10	6.8%
12		13	8.8%

A14Y: Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 2023   Maximum: 2023
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2023 - 2023   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		148	100%

A14H: Hour

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 6   Maximum: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 6 - 19   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
6		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
8		6	4.1%
9		23	15.5%
10		26	17.6%
11		17	11.5%
12		11	7.4%
13		5	3.4%
14		14	9.5%
15		20	13.5%
16		14	9.5%
17		5	3.4%
18		3	2%
19		2	1.4%

A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 59
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 59   Format: Numeric

IC1: Informed Consent

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	145	98%
2	No	3	2%

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 2022   Maximum: 2022
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2022 - 2022   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		148	100%

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 12   Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 12 - 12   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12		148	100%

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 31   Maximum: 31
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 31 - 31   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
31		148	100%

A1: Country Code

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 88   Maximum: 88
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 88 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
88	Togo	148	100%

A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 148   Maximum: *
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: - *   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 136   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		7	58.3%
3		3	25%
4		1	8.3%
5		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		136	

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 136   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	8	66.7%
2	No	4	33.3%
Sysmiss		136	

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 140   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6	75%
2	No	2	25%
Sysmiss		140	

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 140   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	8	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		140	

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 144   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4	100%

2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		144	

B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 2   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	0	0%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	99	66.9%
3	Sole proprietorship	49	33.1%
4	Partnership	0	0%
5	Limited partnership	0	0%
6	Other	0	0%

B1_TG: Legal Status of the Firm, Togo

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Public Limited Company	33	22.3%
2	Limited Liability Company	66	44.6%
3	Sole proprietorship	19	12.8%
4	Limited sole proprietorship	2	1.4%
5	Limited liability company with a single shareholder	28	18.9%

B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 1   Range: -   Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	115	77.7%
2	No	33	22.3%

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		29	19.6%
1		2	1.4%
7		1	0.7%
10		2	1.4%
25		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%

60		1	0.7%
70		2	1.4%
75		1	0.7%
80		3	2%
92		1	0.7%
95		1	0.7%
98		2	1.4%
99		4	2.7%
100		95	64.2%

B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		101	68.2%
1		4	2.7%
2		2	1.4%
5		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
20		3	2%
25		1	0.7%
30		2	1.4%
40		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
90		2	1.4%
99		2	1.4%
100		24	16.2%

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 20
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 20   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		145	98%
10		1	0.7%
13		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		142	95.9%
20		1	0.7%
100		5	3.4%

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	36	24.3%
2	No	112	75.7%

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 36   Invalid: 112   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.6%
1		1	2.8%
2		1	2.8%
10		5	13.9%
17		1	2.8%
20		2	5.6%
22		1	2.8%
25		2	5.6%
30		1	2.8%
35		1	2.8%
40		1	2.8%
50		5	13.9%
55		1	2.8%
60		1	2.8%
70		1	2.8%
100		10	27.8%
Sysmiss		112	

▌ B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2021
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2021   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
1963		1	0.7%
1969		1	0.7%
1970		1	0.7%
1971		1	0.7%
1972		1	0.7%
1973		1	0.7%
1977		1	0.7%
1981		1	0.7%
1982		1	0.7%
1983		1	0.7%
1984		1	0.7%
1985		4	2.7%
1986		3	2%
1987		1	0.7%
1988		1	0.7%
1989		3	2%
1990		5	3.4%
1991		2	1.4%
1992		2	1.4%
1993		2	1.4%
1994		3	2%
1995		5	3.4%
1996		3	2%
1997		1	0.7%
1998		2	1.4%
1999		4	2.7%
2000		5	3.4%
2001		3	2%
2002		3	2%

2003		5	3.4%
2004		3	2%
2005		3	2%
2006		4	2.7%
2007		4	2.7%
2008		5	3.4%
2009		5	3.4%
2010		10	6.8%
2011		11	7.4%
2012		5	3.4%
2013		1	0.7%
2014		8	5.4%
2015		6	4.1%
2016		2	1.4%
2017		2	1.4%
2018		5	3.4%
2019		2	1.4%
2020		1	0.7%
2021		1	0.7%

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 800   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	8.1%
1		6	4.1%
2		11	7.4%
3		22	14.9%
4		6	4.1%
5		17	11.5%
6		11	7.4%
7		2	1.4%

8		3	2%
10		5	3.4%
12		2	1.4%
13		1	0.7%
14		2	1.4%
15		8	5.4%
16		1	0.7%
17		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
19		2	1.4%
20		5	3.4%
25		7	4.7%
30		1	0.7%
32		1	0.7%
33		2	1.4%
35		1	0.7%
40		2	1.4%
45		1	0.7%
50		5	3.4%
55		2	1.4%
60		2	1.4%
100		3	2%
177		1	0.7%
300		1	0.7%
800		1	0.7%

B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2020
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2020   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category		Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)		2	1.4%
-7	Never regiestered (spontaneous)		0	0%

1963		1	0.7%
1969		1	0.7%
1971		1	0.7%
1972		1	0.7%
1973		1	0.7%
1980		1	0.7%
1981		1	0.7%
1982		1	0.7%
1983		1	0.7%
1984		1	0.7%
1985		3	2%
1986		2	1.4%
1987		1	0.7%
1989		2	1.4%
1990		7	4.7%
1991		2	1.4%
1992		3	2%
1993		1	0.7%
1994		2	1.4%
1995		5	3.4%
1996		2	1.4%
1997		1	0.7%
1998		3	2%
1999		3	2%
2000		3	2%
2001		3	2%
2002		7	4.7%
2003		4	2.7%
2004		4	2.7%
2005		2	1.4%
2006		5	3.4%
2007		3	2%
2008		2	1.4%
2009		6	4.1%
2010		9	6.1%
2011		12	8.1%
2012		4	2.7%
2013		3	2%
2014		5	3.4%

2015		6	4.1%
2016		4	2.7%
2017		4	2.7%
2018		8	5.4%
2019		3	2%
2020		2	1.4%

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 53
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 53   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
1	One year or less	0	0%
2		1	0.7%
4		2	1.4%
5		3	2%
6		3	2%
7		2	1.4%
8		6	4.1%
10		5	3.4%
11		2	1.4%
12		8	5.4%
13		9	6.1%
14		1	0.7%
15		10	6.8%
16		3	2%
17		2	1.4%
18		4	2.7%
19		1	0.7%
20		16	10.8%
21		1	0.7%
22		3	2%

23		3	2%
24		1	0.7%
25		7	4.7%
26		3	2%
27		4	2.7%
28		3	2%
29		2	1.4%
30		16	10.8%
31		4	2.7%
32		3	2%
33		1	0.7%
34		1	0.7%
35		4	2.7%
36		1	0.7%
38		1	0.7%
40		7	4.7%
46		1	0.7%
49		1	0.7%
53		1	0.7%

B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	19	12.8%
2	No	129	87.2%

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -6   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -6 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	2	1.4%
1	Yes	18	12.2%
2	No	128	86.5%

B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 31   Range: -   Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	21	14.2%
2	No	127	85.8%

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 21   Invalid: 127   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -6 - 90   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	3	14.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	9.5%
2		1	4.8%
3		3	14.3%
5		2	9.5%
7		3	14.3%
14		1	4.8%
15		2	9.5%
25		1	4.8%
30		2	9.5%
90		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		127	

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 21   Invalid: 127   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	4.8%
2	No	20	95.2%
Sysmiss		127	

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 21   Invalid: 127   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 85000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 85000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		5	23.8%
18000		1	4.8%
20000		1	4.8%
25000		2	9.5%
52000		1	4.8%
60000		1	4.8%
70000		1	4.8%
150000		2	9.5%
250000		1	4.8%
700000		1	4.8%
897000		1	4.8%
1000000		1	4.8%
1400000		1	4.8%
4000000		1	4.8%
85000000		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		127	

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1051748
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 1051748   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	100%

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	130	87.8%
2	No	17	11.5%

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 130   Invalid: 18   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 90   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.3%
0		7	5.4%
1		20	15.4%
2		37	28.5%
3		27	20.8%
4		11	8.5%
5		10	7.7%
6		2	1.5%
7		1	0.8%
8		1	0.8%
10		6	4.6%
12		2	1.5%
18		1	0.8%
20		1	0.8%
90		1	0.8%

Sysmiss		18	

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 120   Invalid: 28   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 40   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		46	38.3%
1		40	33.3%
2		10	8.3%
3		8	6.7%
4		1	0.8%
5		4	3.3%
6		1	0.8%
8		6	5%
10		1	0.8%
12		1	0.8%
20		1	0.8%
40		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		28	

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 120   Invalid: 28   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 59
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 59   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0		28	23.3%
1	One minute or less	16	13.3%
5		4	3.3%
10		2	1.7%
15		2	1.7%
20		4	3.3%
23		1	0.8%
30		42	35%
40		5	4.2%
42		2	1.7%
45		9	7.5%
48		1	0.8%
50		2	1.7%
55		1	0.8%
59		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		28	

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 122   Invalid: 26   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 40   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.3%
0	None	44	36.1%
1		12	9.8%
2		8	6.6%
3		2	1.6%
5		15	12.3%
7		2	1.6%
8		3	2.5%
10		15	12.3%
15		5	4.1%
20		3	2.5%

23		1	0.8%
30		7	5.7%
40		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		26	

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 140   Minimum: 25000   Maximum: 20000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 25000 - 20000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
25000		1	12.5%
50000		1	12.5%
150000		1	12.5%
230000		1	12.5%
1000000		1	12.5%
1200000		1	12.5%
5000000		1	12.5%
20000000		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		140	

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	85	57.4%
2	No	63	42.6%

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 85   Invalid: 63   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.7%
0		7	8.2%
1		17	20%
2		10	11.8%
5		13	15.3%
6		1	1.2%
8		1	1.2%
10		13	15.3%
12		1	1.2%
15		2	2.4%
20		8	9.4%
25		1	1.2%
27		1	1.2%
30		5	5.9%
50		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		63	

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	5.4%
2	No	140	94.6%

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 140   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -6 - 90   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	3	37.5%
-5	Application denied	1	12.5%
1	One day or less	1	12.5%
2		1	12.5%
30		1	12.5%
90		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		140	

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 140   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	8	100%
Sysmiss		140	

C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 140   Minimum: 1500   Maximum: 195000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: 1500 - 195000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1500		1	12.5%
40000		1	12.5%
50000		3	37.5%
53000		1	12.5%
150000		1	12.5%
195000		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		140	

C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 13000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: -9 - 13000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	14.9%
1		14	9.5%
2		3	2%
3		4	2.7%

5		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
10		29	19.6%
12		1	0.7%
15		4	2.7%
19		1	0.7%
20		4	2.7%
22		3	2%
25		1	0.7%
28		2	1.4%
30		6	4.1%
35		3	2%
40		2	1.4%
45		4	2.7%
46		1	0.7%
50		2	1.4%
70		2	1.4%
80		3	2%
85		1	0.7%
86		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
95		1	0.7%
98		1	0.7%
100		2	1.4%
105		1	0.7%
120		1	0.7%
145		1	0.7%
146		1	0.7%
156		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
250		1	0.7%
387		1	0.7%
410		2	1.4%
500		1	0.7%
600		2	1.4%
800		1	0.7%
960		1	0.7%
1173		1	0.7%
1303		1	0.7%

1500		5	3.4%
1580		1	0.7%
2000		1	0.7%
2500		1	0.7%
4000		1	0.7%
5500		1	0.7%
13000		1	0.7%

C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 126   Invalid: 22   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	116	92.1%
2	Gallons	10	7.9%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		22	

C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 1   Range: -   Format: character

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	14	9.5%
2	No	134	90.5%

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 14   Invalid: 134   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 30   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.1%
0		2	14.3%
2		3	21.4%
3		1	7.1%
4		1	7.1%
5		3	21.4%
8		1	7.1%
15		1	7.1%
30		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		134	

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 30   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	3	27.3%
2		1	9.1%
3		1	9.1%
5		1	9.1%
8		1	9.1%
12		1	9.1%
24		2	18.2%
30		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		137	

C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 135   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	15.4%
0	None	6	46.2%
1		2	15.4%
2		1	7.7%
3		1	7.7%
15		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		135	

C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1   Invalid: 147   Minimum: 30000   Maximum: 30000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 30000 - 30000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
30000		1	100%
Sysmiss		147	

C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	83	56.1%
2	No	65	43.9%

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	44	29.7%
2	No	103	69.6%

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 44   Invalid: 104   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 180
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -6 - 180   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	3	6.8%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	3	6.8%
2		6	13.6%
3		6	13.6%
5		3	6.8%
6		1	2.3%
7		3	6.8%
8		1	2.3%
14		3	6.8%
15		2	4.5%
17		1	2.3%
25		1	2.3%
26		1	2.3%
30		4	9.1%
60		3	6.8%
120		2	4.5%
180		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		104	

C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 44   Invalid: 104   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 300000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 300000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.3%
17000		1	2.3%
22500		1	2.3%
25000		3	6.8%
30000		3	6.8%
35000		2	4.5%
45000		1	2.3%
49000		1	2.3%
50000		4	9.1%
55000		1	2.3%
60000		3	6.8%
62000		1	2.3%
65000		2	4.5%
70000		2	4.5%
80000		2	4.5%
100000		1	2.3%
105000		1	2.3%
120000		5	11.4%
150000		6	13.6%
180000		1	2.3%
250000		1	2.3%
300000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		104	

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	11	7.4%
1	Yes	98	66.2%

2	No		39	26.4%

C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 98   Invalid: 50   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 360
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 360   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
0	Less than 1 hour	17	17.3%
1		17	17.3%
2		13	13.3%
3		8	8.2%
4		2	2%
5		7	7.1%
6		1	1%
7		1	1%
8		4	4.1%
10		8	8.2%
12		1	1%
15		1	1%
20		1	1%
24		6	6.1%
25		1	1%
45		2	2%
50		1	1%
72		1	1%
96		1	1%
110		1	1%
168		1	1%
200		1	1%
360		1	1%
Sysmiss		50	

C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 131   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	5.9%
5		1	5.9%
15		1	5.9%
25		1	5.9%
30		7	41.2%
40		1	5.9%
45		4	23.5%
50		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		131	

C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 97   Invalid: 51   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.1%
0	None	39	40.2%
1		11	11.3%
2		5	5.2%
3		3	3.1%
5		24	24.7%
7		2	2.1%
8		2	2.1%

10		6	6.2%
13		1	1%
15		1	1%
20		1	1%
Sysmiss		51	

C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1   Invalid: 147   Minimum: 5000   Maximum: 5000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 5000 - 5000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
5000		1	100%
Sysmiss		147	

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	12	8.1%
1	Unable to change provider	68	45.9%
2	With some difficulty	10	6.8%
3	With little difficulty	21	14.2%
4	With no difficulty at all	33	22.3%

▌ C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	22	14.9%
1	Minor obstacle	33	22.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	27	18.2%
3	Major obstacle	30	20.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	35	23.6%

▌ D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 51
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 51   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	48	32.4%
2	Retail trade of	19	12.8%
3	Wholesale trade of	26	17.6%
4	Construction of	11	7.4%
6	Provide services of	40	27%
51	Hotel	4	2.7%
52	Restaurant	0	0%

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 144   Minimum: 11   Maximum: 24
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 11 - 24   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
11		1	25%
14		1	25%
16		1	25%
24		1	25%
Sysmiss		144	

D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 144   Minimum: 4   Maximum: 1200
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 4 - 1200   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		1	25%
171		1	25%
500		1	25%
1200		1	25%
Sysmiss		144	

D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 144   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 3 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	4	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		144	

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 1   Range: -   Format: character

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 15   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 15 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
15		1	0.7%
40		3	2%
50		2	1.4%
52		1	0.7%
57		1	0.7%
60		5	3.4%
70		7	4.7%
75		8	5.4%
80		11	7.4%

90		9	6.1%
95		9	6.1%
97		1	0.7%
99		1	0.7%
100		89	60.1%

D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishmentâ€™S Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 32000000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 11   Range: -9 - 32000000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 14   Range: -   Format: character

D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 36   Invalid: 112   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	0	0%
2	Land border crossing	30	83.3%

3	Seaport	6	16.7%
Sysmiss		112	

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 114   Range: -   Format: character

D2A1: What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 29908000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 11   Range: -9 - 29908000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	6.3%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
5000000		2	4.2%
5089050		1	2.1%
6000000		1	2.1%
25000000		1	2.1%
47000000		1	2.1%
50000000		1	2.1%
50350000		1	2.1%
68575000		1	2.1%
90000000		1	2.1%
124843000		1	2.1%
135469265		1	2.1%
199277162		1	2.1%
202000000		1	2.1%
223857465		1	2.1%
237458879		1	2.1%
250000000		2	4.2%
262350000		1	2.1%

274243600		1	2.1%
279829000		1	2.1%
290000000		1	2.1%
295337054		1	2.1%
324953222		1	2.1%
387259000		1	2.1%
395000000		1	2.1%
600000000		1	2.1%
610000000		1	2.1%
780250000		1	2.1%
810000000		1	2.1%
900000000		1	2.1%
956000000		1	2.1%
993300000		1	2.1%
1100000000		1	2.1%
1341718035		1	2.1%
1458605100		1	2.1%
1700000000		1	2.1%
1813286720		1	2.1%
2093882758		1	2.1%
2832000000		1	2.1%
3000100000		1	2.1%
3450000000		1	2.1%
21000000000		1	2.1%
24000000000		1	2.1%
29908000000		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		100	

D2A1X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 107   Range: -   Format: character

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 27850000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 11   Range: -9 - 27850000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	80%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	2	20%

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 113   Range: -   Format: character

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	2.7%
1		2	1.4%
2		1	0.7%
3		3	2%
5		3	2%
15		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
30		6	4.1%
35		1	0.7%

40		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
50		5	3.4%
60		4	2.7%
65		1	0.7%
70		6	4.1%
75		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
85		3	2%
90		5	3.4%
95		2	1.4%
97		1	0.7%
99		1	0.7%
100		92	62.2%

▌D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 70
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 70   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		137	92.6%
1		1	0.7%
5		2	1.4%
10		1	0.7%
20		4	2.7%
25		2	1.4%
70		1	0.7%

▌D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		98	66.2%
3		1	0.7%
5		2	1.4%
10		3	2%
15		3	2%
20		2	1.4%
25		1	0.7%
30		6	4.1%
35		1	0.7%
40		2	1.4%
50		5	3.4%
55		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
70		4	2.7%
75		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
82		1	0.7%
85		1	0.7%
95		3	2%
97		3	2%
98		1	0.7%
99		2	1.4%
100		4	2.7%

▌ D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 36   Invalid: 112   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 30   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	2.8%
0	Less than one day	5	13.9%
1		7	19.4%
2		9	25%
3		7	19.4%
7		1	2.8%
10		1	2.8%
14		1	2.8%
15		2	5.6%
30		1	2.8%
Sysmiss		112	

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 5   Invalid: 143   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	20%
6		1	20%
10		1	20%
15		2	40%
Sysmiss		143	

D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 35   Invalid: 113   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 60
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 60   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.7%
0	Less than one day	4	11.4%
1		3	8.6%
2		6	17.1%
3		4	11.4%
4		4	11.4%
5		2	5.7%
7		4	11.4%
8		1	2.9%
12		1	2.9%
17		1	2.9%
20		1	2.9%
40		1	2.9%
60		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		113	

D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 144   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	25%
1		1	25%
20		2	50%
Sysmiss		144	

D34: FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 36   Invalid: 112   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 55
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 55   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	13.9%
1		10	27.8%
2		1	2.8%
3		3	8.3%
5		6	16.7%
7		1	2.8%
8		1	2.8%
10		6	16.7%
15		1	2.8%
40		1	2.8%
55		1	2.8%
Sysmiss		112	

D35: Any exports shipped by main parcel?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 36   Invalid: 112   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	11.1%
2	No	32	88.9%
Sysmiss		112	

D36A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 144   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
1		2	50%
7		2	50%
Sysmiss		144	

D36B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 148   Maximum: *
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - *   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D37: Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 144   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 5 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	25%
7		1	25%
9		1	25%
10		1	25%
Sysmiss		144	

▌ D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 59   Invalid: 89   Minimum: 1963   Maximum: 2019
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1963 - 2019   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1963		1	1.7%
1970		1	1.7%
1972		1	1.7%
1983		1	1.7%
1987		1	1.7%
1990		2	3.4%
1991		1	1.7%
1992		2	3.4%
1993		1	1.7%
1995		3	5.1%
1996		1	1.7%
1998		2	3.4%
2000		1	1.7%
2001		1	1.7%
2002		2	3.4%
2003		6	10.2%
2004		1	1.7%
2005		2	3.4%
2006		2	3.4%
2009		2	3.4%

2010		3	5.1%
2011		1	1.7%
2012		4	6.8%
2013		2	3.4%
2014		2	3.4%
2015		6	10.2%
2016		1	1.7%
2017		2	3.4%
2018		3	5.1%
2019		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		89	

▌D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		29	19.6%
1		5	3.4%
2		1	0.7%
5		4	2.7%
7		1	0.7%
10		5	3.4%
15		2	1.4%
20		4	2.7%
25		1	0.7%
30		8	5.4%
40		4	2.7%
45		3	2%
50		3	2%
60		4	2.7%
70		3	2%

75		3	2%
80		4	2.7%
90		3	2%
95		2	1.4%
97		1	0.7%
98		1	0.7%
100		54	36.5%

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		54	36.5%
2		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
5		2	1.4%
10		3	2%
20		4	2.7%
25		3	2%
30		3	2%
40		4	2.7%
50		3	2%
55		3	2%
60		4	2.7%
70		8	5.4%
75		1	0.7%
80		4	2.7%
85		2	1.4%
90		5	3.4%
93		1	0.7%
95		4	2.7%

98		1	0.7%
99		5	3.4%
100		29	19.6%

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 91   Invalid: 57   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	69	75.8%
2	No	22	24.2%
Sysmiss		57	

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 28   Range: -   Format: character

D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69   Invalid: 79   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
1	Airport	5	7.2%

2	Land border crossing	6	8.7%
3	Seaport	57	82.6%
Sysmiss		79	

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69   Invalid: 79   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 150
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 150   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	2.9%
0	Less than one day	1	1.4%
1		6	8.7%
2		7	10.1%
3		11	15.9%
4		2	2.9%
5		6	8.7%
7		4	5.8%
10		2	2.9%
14		3	4.3%
15		4	5.8%
21		1	1.4%
25		1	1.4%
30		10	14.5%
50		1	1.4%
60		5	7.2%
65		1	1.4%
150		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		79	

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 148   Maximum: *
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - *   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

█ D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 67   Invalid: 81   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 180
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 180   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
1		4	6%
3		3	4.5%
4		2	3%
5		2	3%
7		6	9%
8		2	3%
14		4	6%
15		4	6%
16		3	4.5%
21		1	1.5%
25		1	1.5%
26		1	1.5%
30		2	3%
31		5	7.5%
32		2	3%
35		1	1.5%

37		1	1.5%
45		5	7.5%
50		2	3%
55		1	1.5%
60		2	3%
61		2	3%
65		3	4.5%
70		1	1.5%
90		4	6%
151		1	1.5%
180		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		81	

D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 148   Maximum: *
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - *   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D41: DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69   Invalid: 79   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 70
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 70   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	10.1%
1		4	5.8%

2		2	2.9%
3		4	5.8%
4		1	1.4%
5		3	4.3%
6		1	1.4%
7		2	2.9%
8		2	2.9%
9		1	1.4%
10		13	18.8%
14		1	1.4%
15		4	5.8%
20		4	5.8%
25		2	2.9%
30		2	2.9%
33		1	1.4%
35		1	1.4%
40		2	2.9%
45		1	1.4%
50		5	7.2%
52		1	1.4%
55		2	2.9%
62		1	1.4%
65		1	1.4%
70		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		79	

▌D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	2%

0	No obstacle	47	31.8%
1	Minor obstacle	36	24.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	27	18.2%
3	Major obstacle	15	10.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	20	13.5%

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	6	4.1%
0	No obstacle	45	30.4%
1	Minor obstacle	32	21.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	22	14.9%
3	Major obstacle	26	17.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	16	10.8%

O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	26	17.6%
2	No	121	81.8%

O2: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 26   Invalid: 122   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	17	65.4%
2	No	9	34.6%
Sysmiss		122	

O3A: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	6	4.1%
1	Strongly disagree	12	8.1%
2	Tend to disagree	8	5.4%
3	Tend to agree	51	34.5%
4	Strongly agree	69	46.6%

O3B: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	5	3.4%
1	Strongly disagree	8	5.4%
2	Tend to disagree	7	4.7%
3	Tend to agree	59	39.9%
4	Strongly agree	68	45.9%

R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 78   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	14	20%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	0	0%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	35	50%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	20	28.6%
4	No action was taken	1	1.4%
Sysmiss		78	

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 78   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	28	40%
2	No	42	60%
Sysmiss		78	

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 28   Invalid: 120   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	11	39.3%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	14	50%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	3	10.7%
Sysmiss		120	

R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 78   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	33	47.1%
2	No	37	52.9%
Sysmiss		78	

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 33   Invalid: 115   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	4	12.1%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	5	15.2%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	24	72.7%
Sysmiss		115	

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 33   Invalid: 115   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	0	0%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	15	45.5%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	10	30.3%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	1	3%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	3	9.1%
6	Targets were not achieved	4	12.1%
Sysmiss		115	

R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 33   Invalid: 115   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	5	15.2%
2	Most managers and some production workers	5	15.2%
3	Most managers and most production workers	8	24.2%
4	All managers and most production workers	15	45.5%
Sysmiss		115	

▍R8: Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 78   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	47	67.1%
2	No	23	32.9%
Sysmiss		78	

▍R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 47   Invalid: 101   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	27	57.4%
2	Their team's or shift performance	5	10.6%
3	The establishmentâ€™s performance	13	27.7%
4	The firmâ€™s performance	2	4.3%
Sysmiss		101	

R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 78   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	10	14.3%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	52	74.3%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	5	7.1%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	1	1.4%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	2	2.9%
Sysmiss		78	

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 78   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%

-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	12	17.1%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	11	15.7%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	3	4.3%
3	Rarely or never	43	61.4%
Sysmiss		78	

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local â€" main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	22	14.9%
2	National â€" main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	93	62.8%
3	International	33	22.3%

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 250
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 250   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
-4	Too many to count	95	64.2%
0		3	2%
1		5	3.4%
2		11	7.4%
3		8	5.4%
4		2	1.4%

5		11	7.4%
6		3	2%
10		3	2%
12		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
250		1	0.7%

E31A: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 59   Invalid: 89   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	11.9%
1	Above 90%	9	15.3%
2	Between 50% and 90%	27	45.8%
3	Below 50%	16	27.1%
Sysmiss		89	

E31B: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 56   Invalid: 92   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 80
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 80   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	30.4%
5		3	5.4%
7		1	1.8%
10		6	10.7%
12		1	1.8%

15		3	5.4%
20		3	5.4%
25		3	5.4%
30		3	5.4%
35		1	1.8%
45		2	3.6%
50		6	10.7%
55		1	1.8%
70		2	3.6%
75		3	5.4%
80		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		92	

▌ E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	26	17.6%
2	No	122	82.4%

▌ E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	4.1%

1	Yes	76	51.4%
2	No	66	44.6%

E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
1	Yes, there is more competition	93	62.8%
2	Yes, there is less competition	8	5.4%
3	No change	43	29.1%

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Prices are regulated	22	14.9%
-6	Prices set by HQ	4	2.7%
1	Yes	15	10.1%
2	No	106	71.6%

E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	19	12.8%
2	No	126	85.1%

E35: How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No state-owned enterprise	0	0%
1	Positively	2	10.5%
2	Not at all	9	47.4%
3	Negatively	8	42.1%
Sysmiss		129	

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	22	14.9%
0	No obstacle	16	10.8%
1	Minor obstacle	33	22.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	18	12.2%
3	Major obstacle	27	18.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	32	21.6%

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	28	18.9%
2	No	120	81.1%

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 28   Invalid: 120   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	19	67.9%
2	No	9	32.1%
Sysmiss		120	

H3X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 139   Range: -   Format: character

H4X: Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 205   Range: -   Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	24	16.2%
2	No	124	83.8%

H6X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 130   Range: -   Format: character

H7X: How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 174   Range: -   Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	16	10.8%
2	No	131	88.5%

H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 132   Minimum: 200000   Maximum: 860000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 200000 - 860000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
200000		1	6.3%
250000		1	6.3%
500000		1	6.3%
600000		1	6.3%
1500000		1	6.3%
1800000		1	6.3%
2000000		2	12.5%
2100000		1	6.3%
2500000		1	6.3%
3000000		1	6.3%
60000000		1	6.3%
60274545		1	6.3%

200000000		1	6.3%
208000000		1	6.3%
860000000		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		132	

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 1 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	2.1%
7		1	2.1%
15		1	2.1%
20		1	2.1%
30		1	2.1%
35		1	2.1%
45		1	2.1%
60		4	8.3%
65		1	2.1%
66		1	2.1%
67		1	2.1%
70		4	8.3%
75		5	10.4%
77		1	2.1%
78		1	2.1%
80		8	16.7%
85		1	2.1%
89		1	2.1%
90		3	6.3%
95		2	4.2%
100		8	16.7%
Sysmiss		100	

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	16	10.8%
2	No	132	89.2%

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 60
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 60   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	6.3%
-6	Still in process	2	12.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	12.5%
3		1	6.3%
7		3	18.8%
14		2	12.5%
15		3	18.8%
30		1	6.3%
60		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		132	

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 132   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	6.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	12.5%
2	No	13	81.3%
Sysmiss		132	

G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	11	7.4%
2	No	135	91.2%

G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11   Invalid: 137   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 60
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 60   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	9.1%
-6	Still in process	2	18.2%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
7		1	9.1%
14		1	9.1%
15		2	18.2%
30		1	9.1%
45		2	18.2%
60		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		137	

G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11   Invalid: 137   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 850000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 850000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%
1		1	9.1%
10000		1	9.1%
35000		1	9.1%
250000		1	9.1%
300000		2	18.2%
850000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		137	

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 129   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1200
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 1200   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.3%
20		1	5.3%
30		1	5.3%
50		2	10.5%
68		1	5.3%
70		1	5.3%
75		1	5.3%
80		3	15.8%
100		2	10.5%
150		2	10.5%
200		1	5.3%
600		1	5.3%
1000		1	5.3%
1200		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		129	

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 18   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 2 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	1	5.6%
3	Square Meters	17	94.4%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		130	

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 1   Range: -   Format: character

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	4.1%
-7	Does not apply	5	3.4%
0	No obstacle	57	38.5%
1	Minor obstacle	38	25.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	19	12.8%
3	Major obstacle	15	10.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	5.4%

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	4.1%
2	No	142	95.9%

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6   Invalid: 142   Minimum: 10   Maximum: 180000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 10 - 180000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		1	16.7%
1000000		1	16.7%
5000000		1	16.7%
6000000		1	16.7%
10000000		1	16.7%
180000000		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		142	

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
1	Yes	16	10.8%
2	No	130	87.8%

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	1	0.7%
1	Yes	43	29.1%
2	No	104	70.3%

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		8	5.4%
9		1	0.7%
10		4	2.7%
20		7	4.7%
25		4	2.7%
30		5	3.4%
38		1	0.7%
40		2	1.4%
45		2	1.4%
50		8	5.4%
55		2	1.4%
60		7	4.7%
70		9	6.1%
75		4	2.7%
80		8	5.4%

85		3	2%
90		1	0.7%
100		69	46.6%

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		94	63.5%
5		1	0.7%
10		4	2.7%
20		9	6.1%
25		5	3.4%
29		1	0.7%
30		4	2.7%
40		3	2%
50		9	6.1%
55		1	0.7%
60		3	2%
69		1	0.7%
70		4	2.7%
75		1	0.7%
80		2	1.4%
85		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%

K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 90   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		135	91.2%
7		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
20		3	2%
40		1	0.7%
50		3	2%
90		1	0.7%

K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		107	72.3%
5		3	2%
10		9	6.1%
15		1	0.7%
20		4	2.7%
22		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
30		6	4.1%
37		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%

50		3	2%
60		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
75		2	1.4%
80		2	1.4%
100		1	0.7%

K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 55
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 55   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		130	87.8%
4		1	0.7%
5		1	0.7%
10		4	2.7%
20		2	1.4%
25		3	2%
40		2	1.4%
50		1	0.7%
55		1	0.7%

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
1	Yes	74	50%
2	No	72	48.6%

N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 74   Invalid: 74   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1835000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 1835000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.7%
0		1	1.4%
50		1	1.4%
100		2	2.7%
45000		1	1.4%
110000		1	1.4%
115000		1	1.4%
120000		1	1.4%
250000		1	1.4%
270000		1	1.4%
300000		1	1.4%
340000		1	1.4%
400000		1	1.4%
500000		2	2.7%
600000		1	1.4%
826000		1	1.4%
910000		1	1.4%
1400000		1	1.4%
2000000		1	1.4%
2500000		1	1.4%
3500000		1	1.4%
4285797		1	1.4%
5000000		2	2.7%
5350000	Yes	1	1.4%

6000000		1	1.4%
6500000		1	1.4%
7000000		1	1.4%
8801142		1	1.4%
9000000		1	1.4%
9100000		1	1.4%
10000000		2	2.7%
11500000		1	1.4%
12000000		1	1.4%
12229400		1	1.4%
15000000		2	2.7%
16000000		1	1.4%
20000000		1	1.4%
25000000		2	2.7%
30000000		2	2.7%
50000000		2	2.7%
54000000		1	1.4%
55000000		1	1.4%
65667534		1	1.4%
66581986		1	1.4%
80043447		1	1.4%
88147520		1	1.4%
119903021		1	1.4%
120000000		1	1.4%
129700000		1	1.4%
150000000		2	2.7%
187000000		1	1.4%
200390498		1	1.4%
257000000		1	1.4%
289000000		1	1.4%
308000000		1	1.4%
499000000		1	1.4%
500000000		2	2.7%
597000000		1	1.4%
600000000		2	2.7%
700000000		1	1.4%
1000000000		1	1.4%
1835000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		74	

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 74   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 400000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 400000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		56	75.7%
1		1	1.4%
50		1	1.4%
1300000		1	1.4%
4610340		1	1.4%
5000000		1	1.4%
6500000		1	1.4%
10000000		2	2.7%
15000000		3	4.1%
25000000		1	1.4%
30000000		1	1.4%
70000000		1	1.4%
195000000		1	1.4%
250000000		1	1.4%
312600000		1	1.4%
400000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		74	

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	10.9%
16		1	1.8%
20		2	3.6%
30		4	7.3%
40		1	1.8%
50		3	5.5%
60		1	1.8%
70		2	3.6%
100		35	63.6%
Sysmiss		93	

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 45000   Maximum: 600000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 45000 - 600000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
45000		1	5.3%
110000		1	5.3%
500000		1	5.3%
4000000		2	10.5%
4800000		1	5.3%
8801142		1	5.3%
11500000		1	5.3%
12000000		1	5.3%
13500000		1	5.3%
15000000		1	5.3%
20000000		1	5.3%
70000000		1	5.3%
70115000		1	5.3%
187000000		1	5.3%

200390498		1	5.3%
268650000		1	5.3%
400000000		1	5.3%
600000000		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		129	

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Ownersâ€™ Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		49	89.1%
10		2	3.6%
20		1	1.8%
25		1	1.8%
80		1	1.8%
100		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		93	

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		19	100%
Sysmiss		129	

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		42	76.4%
30		3	5.5%
50		3	5.5%
60		1	1.8%
70		1	1.8%
80		2	3.6%
100		3	5.5%
Sysmiss		93	

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 298500000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 298500000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		17	89.5%
277874		1	5.3%
298500000		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		129	

K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		54	98.2%
100		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		93	

K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		19	100%
Sysmiss		129	

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 60
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 60   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		50	90.9%
20		2	3.6%
25		1	1.8%
40		1	1.8%
60		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		93	

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 29850000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 29850000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		16	84.2%
12000000		1	5.3%
21000000		1	5.3%
29850000		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		129	

K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 84
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 84   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		53	96.4%
10		1	1.8%

84		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		93	

K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		19	100%
Sysmiss		129	

K4B: Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
1	Yes	17	35.4%
2	No	30	62.5%
Sysmiss		100	

N5C: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 131   Minimum: 2500000   Maximum: 926835456
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 2500000 - 926835456   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2500000		1	5.9%
3500000		1	5.9%
10000000		1	5.9%
13000000		1	5.9%
15000000		1	5.9%
30000000		2	11.8%
38000000		1	5.9%
50000000		1	5.9%
59323701		1	5.9%
100000000		1	5.9%
176000000		1	5.9%
200000000		1	5.9%
315000000		1	5.9%
400000000		1	5.9%
425000000		1	5.9%
926835456		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		131	

N5D: Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 131   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 317000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 317000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		14	82.4%
5000000		1	5.9%
210761801		1	5.9%
317000000		1	5.9%

| Sysmiss | | 131 | |

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And\or Saving Account?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	142	95.9%
2	No	5	3.4%

K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
1	Yes	68	45.9%
2	No	78	52.7%

K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
1	Yes, a loan only	26	17.6%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	25	16.9%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	19	12.8%
4	No	76	51.4%

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70　　Invalid: 78　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 2　　Range: 1 - 4　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	61	87.1%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	4	5.7%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	4	5.7%
4	Other	1	1.4%
Sysmiss		78	

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70　　Invalid: 78　　Minimum: 2000　　Maximum: 2023
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 4　　Range: 2000 - 2023　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

2000		2	2.9%
2015		2	2.9%
2016		1	1.4%
2019		1	1.4%
2020		7	10%
2021		14	20%
2022		22	31.4%
2023		21	30%
Sysmiss		78	

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 78   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2000000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 2000000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	4.3%
500000		1	1.4%
1500000		1	1.4%
2000000		2	2.9%
3000000		1	1.4%
5000000		3	4.3%
7000000		1	1.4%
10000000		1	1.4%
11000000		1	1.4%
13000000		1	1.4%
14000000		1	1.4%
15000000		4	5.7%
17000000		1	1.4%
20000000		3	4.3%
25000000		3	4.3%
35000000		1	1.4%
43000000		1	1.4%

50000000		2	2.9%
50850000		1	1.4%
60000000		3	4.3%
70000000		2	2.9%
72000000		1	1.4%
74000000		1	1.4%
75000000		1	1.4%
90000000		1	1.4%
100000000		1	1.4%
150000000		1	1.4%
170000000		1	1.4%
190000000		1	1.4%
200000000		2	2.9%
230000000		1	1.4%
300000000		5	7.1%
400000000		1	1.4%
500000000		2	2.9%
520000000		1	1.4%
650000000		1	1.4%
700000000		1	1.4%
750000000		1	1.4%
800000000		1	1.4%
1000000000		1	1.4%
1500000000		2	2.9%
1600000000		1	1.4%
2000000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		78	

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 78   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	57	81.4%
2	No	13	18.6%
Sysmiss		78	

K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 57   Invalid: 91   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.8%
1	Yes	39	68.4%
2	No	17	29.8%
Sysmiss		91	

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 57   Invalid: 91   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.8%
1	Yes	22	38.6%
2	No	34	59.6%
Sysmiss		91	

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 57   Invalid: 91   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.8%
1	Yes	23	40.4%
2	No	33	57.9%
Sysmiss		91	

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 57   Invalid: 91   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.8%
1	Yes	28	49.1%
2	No	28	49.1%
Sysmiss		91	

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 57   Invalid: 91   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.8%

1	Yes	8	14%
2	No	48	84.2%
Sysmiss		91	

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 57   Invalid: 91   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2000000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 2000000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	12.3%
70		1	1.8%
1000000		1	1.8%
1200000		1	1.8%
4000000		2	3.5%
6000000		1	1.8%
10000000		2	3.5%
11000000		1	1.8%
15000000		1	1.8%
20000000		5	8.8%
30000000		2	3.5%
50000000		6	10.5%
60000000		1	1.8%
72000000		1	1.8%
100000000		5	8.8%
150000000		3	5.3%
180000000		1	1.8%
200000000		2	3.5%
235000000		1	1.8%
300000000		2	3.5%
500000000		2	3.5%
600000000		1	1.8%
650000000		1	1.8%
700000000		1	1.8%

990000000		1	1.8%
1000400000		1	1.8%
1500000000		1	1.8%
1700000000		1	1.8%
2000000000		2	3.5%
Sysmiss		91	

K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 78   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.9%
1		48	68.6%
2		13	18.6%
3		3	4.3%
4		1	1.4%
5		1	1.4%
6		1	1.4%
8		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		78	

K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 68   Invalid: 80   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 800000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 800000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.9%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	4.4%
0		4	5.9%
1		2	2.9%
5		1	1.5%
200000		1	1.5%
500000		1	1.5%
1800000		1	1.5%
2500000		1	1.5%
4000000		2	2.9%
5000000		3	4.4%
10000000		2	2.9%
12000000		1	1.5%
14000000		1	1.5%
15000000		5	7.4%
20000000		1	1.5%
25000000		2	2.9%
30000000		1	1.5%
35000000		2	2.9%
40000000		1	1.5%
45000000		1	1.5%
50000000		2	2.9%
60000000		2	2.9%
88100000		1	1.5%
90000000		2	2.9%
100000000		2	2.9%
150000000		2	2.9%
170000000		1	1.5%
187400000		1	1.5%
200000000		2	2.9%
277708313		1	1.5%
282000000		1	1.5%
289000000		1	1.5%
300000000		3	4.4%
332000000		1	1.5%
400000000		1	1.5%
500000000		1	1.5%
588315837		1	1.5%
700000000		1	1.5%
750000000		1	1.5%

800000000		3	4.4%
Sysmiss		80	

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	14	9.5%
2	No	131	88.5%

K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes, a loan only	23	15.5%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	23	15.5%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	10	6.8%
4	No	89	60.1%

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 89   Invalid: 59   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	36	40.4%
2	Application procedures were complex	19	21.3%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	6	6.7%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	10	11.2%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	0	0%
6	Did not think it would be approved	0	0%
7	Other	18	20.2%
Sysmiss		59	

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 56   Invalid: 92   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -6 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	1.8%
1	Application was approved in full	49	87.5%
2	Application was approved in part	5	8.9%
3	Application was rejected	1	1.8%
4	Application was withdrawn	0	0%
Sysmiss		92	

K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 33   Invalid: 115   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 300000000

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 300000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	18.2%
0		1	3%
5000		1	3%
10000		2	6.1%
50000		2	6.1%
56000		1	3%
75000		1	3%
250000		1	3%
350000		1	3%
400000		1	3%
500000		1	3%
550000		1	3%
700000		1	3%
750000		1	3%
950000		1	3%
1000000		1	3%
1200000		1	3%
3995000		1	3%
5000000		1	3%
5200000		1	3%
6000000		1	3%
7000000		1	3%
15000000		1	3%
20000000		1	3%
45000000		1	3%
300000000		1	3%
Sysmiss		115	

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 33   Invalid: 115   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 90   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3%
1		1	3%
2		2	6.1%
3		2	6.1%
7		2	6.1%
9		1	3%
14		1	3%
15		6	18.2%
16		2	6.1%
17		1	3%
20		1	3%
21		1	3%
30		7	21.2%
45		1	3%
60		2	6.1%
90		2	6.1%
Sysmiss		115	

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
1	Yes	114	77%
2	No	32	21.6%

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		79	53.4%
1		6	4.1%
3		1	0.7%
5		9	6.1%
10		7	4.7%
12		1	0.7%
15		3	2%
20		3	2%
25		1	0.7%
30		4	2.7%
40		2	1.4%
50		6	4.1%
65		1	0.7%
70		5	3.4%
75		2	1.4%
80		5	3.4%
85		1	0.7%
88		1	0.7%
90		2	1.4%
99		2	1.4%
100		4	2.7%

K34: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 66   Invalid: 82   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	44	66.7%
2	Debit cards	0	0%
3	Credit cards	0	0%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	1	1.5%
5	Mobile money	18	27.3%
6	Other	3	4.5%
Sysmiss		82	

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 66   Invalid: 82   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 45
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 45   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Payment received in less than a day	25	37.9%
1		14	21.2%
2		10	15.2%
3		8	12.1%
4		1	1.5%
5		1	1.5%
7		2	3%
14		1	1.5%
15		1	1.5%
30		2	3%
45		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		82	

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 66   Invalid: 82   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	10.6%
0		14	21.2%
1		13	19.7%
2		12	18.2%
3		5	7.6%
4		1	1.5%
5		5	7.6%
6		1	1.5%
8		1	1.5%
10		6	9.1%
20		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		82	

K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 66   Invalid: 82   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 5000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 5000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	18.2%
0		9	13.6%
1		5	7.6%
2		3	4.5%
8		1	1.5%
1000		1	1.5%

3000		1	1.5%
3500		1	1.5%
5000		3	4.5%
5500		1	1.5%
8000		1	1.5%
10000		3	4.5%
15000		3	4.5%
20000		2	3%
25000		1	1.5%
30000		1	1.5%
50000		3	4.5%
56000		1	1.5%
70000		2	3%
75000		1	1.5%
95000		1	1.5%
100000		1	1.5%
200000		1	1.5%
234375		1	1.5%
450000		1	1.5%
531000		1	1.5%
800000		1	1.5%
1600000		1	1.5%
2592000		1	1.5%
2800000		1	1.5%
5000000		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		82	

K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.4%

0		65	43.9%
1		6	4.1%
2		4	2.7%
4		1	0.7%
5		5	3.4%
6		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
10		8	5.4%
15		3	2%
18		1	0.7%
20		3	2%
21		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
30		4	2.7%
40		1	0.7%
49		1	0.7%
50		6	4.1%
60		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
80		5	3.4%
83		1	0.7%
85		1	0.7%
90		6	4.1%
95		3	2%
98		1	0.7%
100		12	8.1%

K39: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 78   Invalid: 70   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.6%

1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	51	65.4%
2	Debit cards	0	0%
3	Credit cards	1	1.3%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	3	3.8%
5	Mobile money	19	24.4%
6	Other	2	2.6%
Sysmiss		70	

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 72   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.3%
0		12	15.8%
1		15	19.7%
2		12	15.8%
3		6	7.9%
4		3	3.9%
5		15	19.7%
7		2	2.6%
8		1	1.3%
10		4	5.3%
15		1	1.3%
20		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		72	

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.4%
0	No obstacle	44	29.7%
1	Minor obstacle	22	14.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	16	10.8%
3	Major obstacle	13	8.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	51	34.5%

J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	8	5.4%
1	Strongly disagree	13	8.8%
2	Tend to disagree	11	7.4%
3	Tend to agree	54	36.5%
4	Strongly agree	57	38.5%

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
0	No time was spent	90	60.8%
1		17	11.5%
2		7	4.7%
3		2	1.4%
4		2	1.4%
5		6	4.1%
8		2	1.4%
10		7	4.7%
12		1	0.7%
13		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
20		2	1.4%
25		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	102	68.9%
2	No	45	30.4%

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 102   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 30   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		53	52%
2		26	25.5%
3		13	12.7%
4		6	5.9%
5		2	2%
20		1	1%
30		1	1%
Sysmiss		46	

▌ J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 102   Invalid: 46   Minimum: -8   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -8 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	1%
1	Yes	1	1%
2	No	100	98%
Sysmiss		46	

▌ J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 102   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	83	81.4%
2	No	19	18.6%
Sysmiss		46	

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83   Invalid: 65   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 45
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 45   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.4%
-5	Audit is ongoing	0	0%
1	One week or less	38	45.8%
2		7	8.4%
3		3	3.6%
4		9	10.8%
6		4	4.8%
8		5	6%
12		2	2.4%
14		2	2.4%
15		4	4.8%
16		2	2.4%
18		1	1.2%
20		2	2.4%
30		1	1.2%
45		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		65	

J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes, fully	63	42.6%
2	Yes, partially	37	25%
3	No	47	31.8%

J35A: Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 45   Invalid: 103   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 640
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 640   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	13.3%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
7		1	2.2%
8		2	4.4%
24		1	2.2%
26		1	2.2%
30		4	8.9%
35		1	2.2%
44		1	2.2%
45		3	6.7%
48		1	2.2%
50		4	8.9%
60		4	8.9%
70		1	2.2%

72		6	13.3%
96		1	2.2%
104		1	2.2%
120		2	4.4%
156		2	4.4%
200		1	2.2%
208		1	2.2%
640		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		103	

J35B: Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 77   Invalid: 71   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 120
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 120   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.9%
1	One hour or less	3	3.9%
3		2	2.6%
4		6	7.8%
5		4	5.2%
6		2	2.6%
8		11	14.3%
10		5	6.5%
12		2	2.6%
16		8	10.4%
20		2	2.6%
24		10	13%
32		2	2.6%
40		1	1.3%
45		1	1.3%
72		10	13%
96		1	1.3%
120		4	5.2%

Sysmiss		71	

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
1	Yes, fully	66	44.6%
2	Yes, partially	25	16.9%
3	No	55	37.2%

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes, fully	68	45.9%
2	Yes, partially	17	11.5%
3	No	62	41.9%

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Not VAT eligible	19	12.8%
-6	VAT refund not available	3	2%
1	Yes	20	13.5%
2	No	105	70.9%

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 20   Invalid: 128   Minimum: -5   Maximum: 38
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -5 - 38   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Refund still outstanding	3	15%
1	One week or less	1	5%
3		1	5%
4		3	15%
6		1	5%
8		3	15%
10		1	5%
12		1	5%
15		3	15%
30		2	10%
38		1	5%
Sysmiss		128	

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 105   Invalid: 43   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	15	14.3%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	9	8.6%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	52	49.5%
4	Other	29	27.6%
Sysmiss		43	

▍J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	50	33.8%
2	No	97	65.5%

▍J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 50   Invalid: 98   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	20	40%
2	Moderately difficult	4	8%
3	Somewhat difficult	18	36%
4	Not difficult at all	8	16%
Sysmiss		98	

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	18	12.2%
2	No	129	87.2%

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 18   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 90   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Less than one day	1	5.6%
15		1	5.6%
16		1	5.6%
20		1	5.6%
25		1	5.6%
30		5	27.8%

45		2	11.1%
60		3	16.7%
90		3	16.7%
Sysmiss		130	

▍J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 147   Invalid: 1   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	140	95.2%
1		2	1.4%
5		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1	

▍J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1   Invalid: 147   Minimum: 30000   Maximum: 30000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 30000 - 30000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	0	0%
30000		1	100%
Sysmiss		147	

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	15	10.1%
2	No	132	89.2%

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 15   Invalid: 133   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 90   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	6.7%
-6	Still in process	2	13.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	3	20%
3		1	6.7%
7		2	13.3%
15		1	6.7%
21		1	6.7%
26		1	6.7%
30		2	13.3%
90		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		133	

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 15   Invalid: 133   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	15	100%
Sysmiss		133	

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	10	6.8%
2	No	137	92.6%

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 10   Invalid: 138   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 60
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 60   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	10%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	10%
3		2	20%
4		1	10%
7		1	10%
15		2	20%
20		1	10%
60		1	10%
Sysmiss		138	

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 10   Invalid: 138   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	10	100%
Sysmiss		138	

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.4%
0	No obstacle	58	39.2%
1	Minor obstacle	20	13.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	22	14.9%
3	Major obstacle	23	15.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	23	15.5%

J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	2%
0	No obstacle	64	43.2%
1	Minor obstacle	21	14.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	18	12.2%
3	Major obstacle	25	16.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	17	11.5%

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%

-7	Does not apply	3	2%
0	No obstacle	84	56.8%
1	Minor obstacle	42	28.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	14	9.5%
3	Major obstacle	3	2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	64	43.2%
1	Minor obstacle	17	11.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	6	4.1%
3	Major obstacle	26	17.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	34	23%

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.4%
0	No obstacle	60	40.5%

1	Minor obstacle	20	13.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	19	12.8%
3	Major obstacle	20	13.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	27	18.2%

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	2%
0	No obstacle	85	57.4%
1	Minor obstacle	28	18.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	21	14.2%
3	Major obstacle	7	4.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	2.7%

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.4%
0	No obstacle	64	43.2%
1	Minor obstacle	24	16.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	10	6.8%

3	Major obstacle	29	19.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	19	12.8%

J30_TAXRATE_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		23	15.5%
2		18	12.2%
3		23	15.5%
4		22	14.9%
5		20	13.5%
6		16	10.8%
7		26	17.6%

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	10.8%
2		14	9.5%
3		28	18.9%
4		20	13.5%
5		26	17.6%
6		20	13.5%
7		24	16.2%

J30_PERMIT_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	8.1%
2		24	16.2%
3		16	10.8%
4		27	18.2%
5		16	10.8%
6		27	18.2%
7		26	17.6%

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		22	14.9%
2		21	14.2%
3		24	16.2%
4		23	15.5%
5		22	14.9%
6		26	17.6%
7		10	6.8%

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		19	12.8%
2		29	19.6%
3		24	16.2%
4		10	6.8%
5		14	9.5%
6		23	15.5%
7		29	19.6%

J30_COURTS_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		25	16.9%
2		24	16.2%
3		14	9.5%
4		22	14.9%
5		28	18.9%
6		11	7.4%
7		24	16.2%

J30_CRIME_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		31	20.9%
2		18	12.2%
3		19	12.8%
4		24	16.2%
5		22	14.9%
6		25	16.9%
7		9	6.1%

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2262
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2262   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
2		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
5		19	12.8%
6		13	8.8%
7		7	4.7%
8		8	5.4%
9		10	6.8%
10		3	2%
11		2	1.4%
12		2	1.4%
13		2	1.4%
14		3	2%

15		2	1.4%
17		4	2.7%
20		1	0.7%
21		3	2%
22		2	1.4%
23		1	0.7%
24		2	1.4%
25		1	0.7%
26		1	0.7%
27		1	0.7%
30		2	1.4%
33		1	0.7%
34		1	0.7%
35		3	2%
37		2	1.4%
39		1	0.7%
41		2	1.4%
42		3	2%
44		2	1.4%
45		1	0.7%
48		1	0.7%
50		2	1.4%
55		1	0.7%
58		1	0.7%
60		3	2%
68		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
77		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
98		1	0.7%
100		2	1.4%
114		1	0.7%
120		1	0.7%
126		2	1.4%
140		1	0.7%
151		2	1.4%
174		1	0.7%
177		1	0.7%

234		2	1.4%
320		1	0.7%
364		2	1.4%
390		1	0.7%
408		1	0.7%
425		1	0.7%
432		1	0.7%
500		2	1.4%
517		1	0.7%
714		1	0.7%
1700		1	0.7%
2262		1	0.7%

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
-7	Establishment was not in business	2	1.4%
0		1	0.7%
2		3	2%
3		9	6.1%
4		8	5.4%
5		14	9.5%
6		6	4.1%
7		3	2%
8		8	5.4%
9		5	3.4%
10		3	2%
11		4	2.7%
12		3	2%
13		3	2%

14		5	3.4%
15		3	2%
17		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
20		5	3.4%
23		1	0.7%
24		1	0.7%
25		4	2.7%
27		2	1.4%
28		1	0.7%
30		4	2.7%
35		4	2.7%
37		1	0.7%
42		2	1.4%
45		1	0.7%
46		1	0.7%
50		2	1.4%
52		1	0.7%
54		1	0.7%
60		4	2.7%
68		1	0.7%
70		2	1.4%
77		2	1.4%
100		1	0.7%
110		2	1.4%
120		2	1.4%
135		1	0.7%
150		2	1.4%
177		1	0.7%
200		2	1.4%
203		1	0.7%
210		1	0.7%
273		1	0.7%
357		2	1.4%
408		1	0.7%
415		1	0.7%
450		1	0.7%
477		1	0.7%
500		1	0.7%

				1	0.7%
700				1	0.7%
1500				1	0.7%
2000				1	0.7%

L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2231
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2231   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
3		1	2.1%
4		3	6.3%
5		3	6.3%
6		1	2.1%
8		1	2.1%
9		1	2.1%
11		1	2.1%
12		1	2.1%
15		1	2.1%
17		2	4.2%
20		3	6.3%
28		1	2.1%
30		1	2.1%
33		1	2.1%
36		1	2.1%
38		1	2.1%
39		1	2.1%
41		1	2.1%
45		2	4.2%
62		1	2.1%
63		1	2.1%
65		1	2.1%
105		1	2.1%

108		1	2.1%
115		1	2.1%
120		1	2.1%
130		1	2.1%
152		1	2.1%
207		1	2.1%
301		1	2.1%
328		1	2.1%
380		2	4.2%
411		1	2.1%
470		1	2.1%
504		1	2.1%
674		1	2.1%
1684		1	2.1%
2231		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		100	

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 57
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 57   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
0		2	4.2%
1		2	4.2%
2		4	8.3%
3		2	4.2%
4		2	4.2%
5		4	8.3%
6		1	2.1%
7		4	8.3%
8		2	4.2%
10		3	6.3%

12		1	2.1%
13		1	2.1%
14		1	2.1%
15		3	6.3%
16		2	4.2%
19		1	2.1%
21		2	4.2%
25		1	2.1%
27		1	2.1%
28		1	2.1%
30		1	2.1%
31		2	4.2%
36		2	4.2%
40		1	2.1%
57		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		100	

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 700
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 700   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		8	5.4%
1		7	4.7%
2		14	9.5%
3		21	14.2%
4		15	10.1%
5		15	10.1%
6		7	4.7%
7		4	2.7%
8		3	2%
9		3	2%

10		9	6.1%
11		1	0.7%
12		1	0.7%
13		3	2%
14		1	0.7%
15		6	4.1%
17		2	1.4%
18		2	1.4%
20		6	4.1%
21		1	0.7%
22		1	0.7%
23		1	0.7%
24		1	0.7%
25		3	2%
40		1	0.7%
41		1	0.7%
50		5	3.4%
60		1	0.7%
69		1	0.7%
73		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
700		1	0.7%

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 1800   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		17	11.5%
1		13	8.8%
2		19	12.8%
3		14	9.5%

4		6	4.1%
5		5	3.4%
6		3	2%
7		3	2%
8		4	2.7%
9		3	2%
10		4	2.7%
14		2	1.4%
15		4	2.7%
16		1	0.7%
17		3	2%
19		1	0.7%
20		4	2.7%
22		1	0.7%
23		2	1.4%
25		3	2%
26		1	0.7%
27		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
30		2	1.4%
32		1	0.7%
33		1	0.7%
36		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
41		1	0.7%
43		2	1.4%
44		1	0.7%
45		2	1.4%
47		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
58		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
80		3	2%
100		2	1.4%
108		1	0.7%
135		1	0.7%
152		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%

211		1	0.7%
358		1	0.7%
400		2	1.4%
800		1	0.7%
1800		1	0.7%

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 413
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 413   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		61	41.2%
1		14	9.5%
2		13	8.8%
3		7	4.7%
4		2	1.4%
5		5	3.4%
6		2	1.4%
7		3	2%
10		2	1.4%
12		1	0.7%
15		2	1.4%
16		2	1.4%
17		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
20		3	2%
24		1	0.7%
29		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
38		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
42		1	0.7%

44		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
46		1	0.7%
50		3	2%
52		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
64		1	0.7%
102		1	0.7%
107		1	0.7%
110		1	0.7%
130		1	0.7%
176		1	0.7%
184		1	0.7%
186		1	0.7%
234		1	0.7%
250		1	0.7%
287		1	0.7%
336		1	0.7%
398		1	0.7%
413		1	0.7%

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1330
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 1330   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
0		16	33.3%
1		5	10.4%
2		2	4.2%
3		1	2.1%
4		1	2.1%
5		1	2.1%

9		1	2.1%
10		1	2.1%
13		1	2.1%
15		4	8.3%
23		1	2.1%
30		1	2.1%
39		1	2.1%
40		1	2.1%
49		1	2.1%
50		2	4.2%
71		1	2.1%
82		1	2.1%
83		1	2.1%
200		1	2.1%
220		1	2.1%
225		1	2.1%
1330		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		100	

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 25
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 25   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
0		6	12.5%
1		8	16.7%
2		7	14.6%
3		4	8.3%
4		3	6.3%
5		7	14.6%
6		3	6.3%
7		1	2.1%

8		2	4.2%
10		2	4.2%
12		1	2.1%
13		1	2.1%
16		1	2.1%
25		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		100	

L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 100   Invalid: 48   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 122
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 122   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
0		17	17%
1		25	25%
2		17	17%
3		7	7%
4		6	6%
5		6	6%
6		3	3%
7		2	2%
8		3	3%
9		2	2%
10		3	3%
11		1	1%
12		4	4%
22		1	1%
34		1	1%
122		1	1%
Sysmiss		48	

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 88   Invalid: 60   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.5%
0		4	4.5%
20		3	3.4%
25		1	1.1%
30		2	2.3%
40		1	1.1%
45		2	2.3%
50		6	6.8%
55		3	3.4%
60		1	1.1%
65		1	1.1%
70		5	5.7%
75		3	3.4%
80		5	5.7%
82		1	1.1%
85		1	1.1%
88		1	1.1%
90		2	2.3%
92		1	1.1%
95		1	1.1%
100		40	45.5%
Sysmiss		60	

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 60   Invalid: 88   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 226
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 226   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		2	3.3%
2		7	11.7%
3		6	10%
4		6	10%
5		8	13.3%
6		2	3.3%
7		1	1.7%
8		5	8.3%
9		5	8.3%
10		1	1.7%
13		2	3.3%
14		2	3.3%
15		1	1.7%
18		1	1.7%
21		1	1.7%
24		1	1.7%
25		1	1.7%
29		1	1.7%
30		1	1.7%
35		1	1.7%
52		1	1.7%
61		1	1.7%
80		1	1.7%
102		1	1.7%
226		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		88	

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	51	34.5%
2	No	96	64.9%

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11   Invalid: 137   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	9.1%
0	No employees trained	2	18.2%
10		1	9.1%
50		1	9.1%
60		1	9.1%
67		1	9.1%
100		4	36.4%
Sysmiss		137	

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6   Invalid: 142   Minimum: 8   Maximum: 45
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 8 - 45   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0	No employees trained	0	0%
8		1	16.7%
10		2	33.3%
11		1	16.7%
16		1	16.7%
45		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		142	

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11   Invalid: 137   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	9.1%
0	No employees trained	1	9.1%
5		1	9.1%
33		1	9.1%
40		1	9.1%
50		1	9.1%
100		5	45.5%
Sysmiss		137	

L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6   Invalid: 142   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0	No employees trained	2	33.3%
1		1	16.7%
2		1	16.7%
5		1	16.7%
10		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		142	

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 123   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4%
0	No female employees trained	5	20%
1		1	4%
2		1	4%
3		1	4%
17		1	4%
20		1	4%
25		1	4%
33		1	4%
35		1	4%
50		3	12%
60		1	4%
90		1	4%
95		1	4%
100		5	20%
Sysmiss		123	

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 26   Invalid: 122   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 30   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	3	11.5%
1		8	30.8%
2		6	23.1%
3		1	3.8%
4		3	11.5%
5		1	3.8%
6		1	3.8%
12		1	3.8%
13		1	3.8%
30		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		122	

L31: In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 129
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 129   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0	No need to hire any new permanent full-time workers	103	69.6%
1		9	6.1%
2		8	5.4%
3		5	3.4%
4		5	3.4%
5		2	1.4%
7		1	0.7%

8		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
11		1	0.7%
20		3	2%
30		1	0.7%
33		2	1.4%
40		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
129		1	0.7%

L32: In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 42   Invalid: 106   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No hires	1	2.4%
1		12	28.6%
2		6	14.3%
3		4	9.5%
4		7	16.7%
5		1	2.4%
7		1	2.4%
10		1	2.4%
11		1	2.4%
20		3	7.1%
30		1	2.4%
33		2	4.8%
40		1	2.4%
50		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		106	

L33: Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6   Invalid: 142   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Non-wage labor costs were too high	2	33.3%
2	Legally required minimum wage or cost of dismissal were too high	0	0%
3	Lack of skilled labor	0	0%
4	Competitive labor costs and benefits were too high	0	0%
5	Not enough budget or headquarters did not authorize the hiring	1	16.7%
6	Other	3	50%
Sysmiss		142	

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	23	15.5%
2	No	124	83.8%

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 125   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 12   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
1	One week or less	10	43.5%
4		8	34.8%
12		4	17.4%
Sysmiss		125	

▎ L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 125   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 48
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 48   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	17.4%
0	No severance was paid	4	17.4%
2		1	4.3%
4		6	26.1%
6		1	4.3%
8		1	4.3%
12		1	4.3%
20		2	8.7%
26		1	4.3%
36		1	4.3%
48		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		125	

▎ L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 320
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 320   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.4%
0		91	61.5%
1		2	1.4%
2		10	6.8%
3		9	6.1%
4		4	2.7%
6		4	2.7%
8		3	2%
10		6	4.1%
11		1	0.7%
12		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
20		2	1.4%
40		1	0.7%
42		1	0.7%
44		1	0.7%
50		2	1.4%
65		1	0.7%
77		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
89		1	0.7%
99		1	0.7%
108		1	0.7%
320		1	0.7%

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 495
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 495   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	82	55.4%
1		6	4.1%
2		9	6.1%
3		7	4.7%
4		2	1.4%
5		7	4.7%
6		1	0.7%
7		2	1.4%
8		1	0.7%
10		8	5.4%
12		3	2%
14		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
19		1	0.7%
22		1	0.7%
30		3	2%
33		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
60		2	1.4%
143		1	0.7%
150		3	2%
495		1	0.7%

L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 65   Invalid: 83   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 69
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 69   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		31	47.7%
1		15	23.1%
2		5	7.7%
3		3	4.6%
8		2	3.1%
10		3	4.6%
14		1	1.5%
23		1	1.5%
27		1	1.5%
30		1	1.5%
37		1	1.5%
69		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		83	

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 65   Invalid: 83   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 12   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One month or less	15	23.1%
2		6	9.2%
3		13	20%
4		5	7.7%
5		1	1.5%
6		19	29.2%
8		1	1.5%
9		1	1.5%

12		4	6.2%
Sysmiss		83	

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	11	7.4%
2	No	136	91.9%

L38: Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11   Invalid: 137   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	1	9.1%
1	One month or less	6	54.5%
2		1	9.1%
6		1	9.1%
7		1	9.1%
15		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		137	

L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 10   Invalid: 138   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 5000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 5000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	30%
0		2	20%
2		1	10%
30000		1	10%
450000		1	10%
1000000		1	10%
5000000		1	10%
Sysmiss		138	

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	48	32.4%
2	No	99	66.9%

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	1	2.1%
1	Yes	39	81.3%
2	No	7	14.6%
Sysmiss		100	

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.4%
0	No obstacle	89	60.1%
1	Minor obstacle	39	26.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	13	8.8%
3	Major obstacle	3	2%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.4%

L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	2%
0	No obstacle	77	52%
1	Minor obstacle	33	22.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	18	12.2%
3	Major obstacle	11	7.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	4.1%

M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -7   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	15	10.1%
1	Access to finance	46	31.1%
2	Access to land	2	1.4%
3	Business licensing and permits	0	0%
4	Corruption	5	3.4%
5	Courts	1	0.7%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	2	1.4%
7	Customs and trade regulations	10	6.8%
8	Electricity	14	9.5%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	5	3.4%
10	Labor regulations	3	2%
11	Political instability	5	3.4%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	16	10.8%
13	Tax administration	7	4.7%
14	Tax rates	14	9.5%
15	Transport	3	2%

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.4%
2		7	4.7%
3		11	7.4%
4		4	2.7%
5		8	5.4%
6		5	3.4%
7		10	6.8%
8		7	4.7%
9		6	4.1%
10		11	7.4%
11		13	8.8%
12		16	10.8%
13		14	9.5%
14		14	9.5%
15		11	7.4%

M1A_LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	6.8%
2		4	2.7%
3		11	7.4%

4		12	8.1%
5		4	2.7%
6		8	5.4%
7		4	2.7%
8		8	5.4%
9		11	7.4%
10		5	3.4%
11		21	14.2%
12		14	9.5%
13		13	8.8%
14		13	8.8%
15		10	6.8%

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8.8%
2		9	6.1%
3		7	4.7%
4		7	4.7%
5		6	4.1%
6		8	5.4%
7		4	2.7%
8		11	7.4%
9		5	3.4%
10		8	5.4%
11		23	15.5%
12		11	7.4%
13		12	8.1%
14		12	8.1%
15		12	8.1%

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.4%
2		7	4.7%
3		6	4.1%
4		10	6.8%
5		7	4.7%
6		7	4.7%
7		7	4.7%
8		8	5.4%
9		8	5.4%
10		12	8.1%
11		12	8.1%
12		17	11.5%
13		19	12.8%
14		10	6.8%
15		7	4.7%

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	6.8%

2		17	11.5%
3		10	6.8%
4		2	1.4%
5		7	4.7%
6		10	6.8%
7		14	9.5%
8		4	2.7%
9		8	5.4%
10		10	6.8%
11		12	8.1%
12		10	6.8%
13		12	8.1%
14		14	9.5%
15		8	5.4%

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	8.1%
2		7	4.7%
3		5	3.4%
4		13	8.8%
5		16	10.8%
6		6	4.1%
7		8	5.4%
8		5	3.4%
9		11	7.4%
10		4	2.7%
11		17	11.5%
12		11	7.4%
13		9	6.1%

14		10	6.8%
15		14	9.5%

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.4%
2		10	6.8%
3		9	6.1%
4		11	7.4%
5		9	6.1%
6		12	8.1%
7		2	1.4%
8		8	5.4%
9		9	6.1%
10		11	7.4%
11		10	6.8%
12		14	9.5%
13		13	8.8%
14		9	6.1%
15		10	6.8%

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	2%
2		9	6.1%
3		15	10.1%
4		8	5.4%
5		5	3.4%
6		13	8.8%
7		16	10.8%
8		10	6.8%
9		8	5.4%
10		10	6.8%
11		12	8.1%
12		16	10.8%
13		9	6.1%
14		5	3.4%
15		9	6.1%

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	3.4%
2		7	4.7%
3		9	6.1%
4		8	5.4%
5		10	6.8%
6		8	5.4%
7		10	6.8%
8		15	10.1%
9		6	4.1%
10		9	6.1%
11		14	9.5%

12		12	8.1%
13		16	10.8%
14		12	8.1%
15		7	4.7%

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	2.7%
2		12	8.1%
3		8	5.4%
4		8	5.4%
5		8	5.4%
6		7	4.7%
7		13	8.8%
8		9	6.1%
9		13	8.8%
10		10	6.8%
11		14	9.5%
12		10	6.8%
13		7	4.7%
14		11	7.4%
15		14	9.5%

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.4%
2		11	7.4%
3		8	5.4%
4		10	6.8%
5		13	8.8%
6		6	4.1%
7		11	7.4%
8		6	4.1%
9		10	6.8%
10		13	8.8%
12		17	11.5%
13		12	8.1%
14		12	8.1%
15		8	5.4%

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.4%
2		12	8.1%
3		13	8.8%
4		12	8.1%
5		13	8.8%
6		10	6.8%
7		11	7.4%
8		14	9.5%
9		12	8.1%

10		10	6.8%
13		12	8.1%
14		9	6.1%
15		9	6.1%

▌ M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8.8%
2		10	6.8%
3		8	5.4%
4		17	11.5%
5		13	8.8%
6		10	6.8%
7		13	8.8%
8		12	8.1%
9		15	10.1%
10		9	6.1%
14		17	11.5%
15		11	7.4%

▌ M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1		10	6.8%
2		11	7.4%
3		16	10.8%
4		5	3.4%
5		12	8.1%
6		20	13.5%
7		15	10.1%
8		16	10.8%
9		14	9.5%
10		11	7.4%
15		18	12.2%

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8.8%
2		15	10.1%
3		12	8.1%
4		21	14.2%
5		17	11.5%
6		18	12.2%
7		10	6.8%
8		15	10.1%
9		12	8.1%
10		15	10.1%

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 6060000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 6060000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	100%

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 142   Invalid: 6   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 300000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 300000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	100%
Sysmiss		6	

N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 6000000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 6000000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%

N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100600000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 100600000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	6.8%
0		14	9.5%
1		2	1.4%
3000		1	0.7%
5000		1	0.7%
7440		1	0.7%
9000		1	0.7%
9600		1	0.7%
14400		1	0.7%
15720		1	0.7%
21300		1	0.7%
26916		1	0.7%
30000		5	3.4%
31000		1	0.7%
33000		3	2%
35000		1	0.7%
36000		2	1.4%
38240		1	0.7%
42000		1	0.7%
44101		1	0.7%
50000		2	1.4%
52000		1	0.7%
60000		5	3.4%
64000		1	0.7%
65000		1	0.7%
70000		1	0.7%
76300		1	0.7%
80000		2	1.4%
80532		1	0.7%
84000		1	0.7%
96000		1	0.7%
100000		1	0.7%
107336		1	0.7%
108000		1	0.7%
108700		1	0.7%

110000		1	0.7%
112829		1	0.7%
120000		7	4.7%
124248		1	0.7%
125000		1	0.7%
127000		1	0.7%
130500		1	0.7%
144000		1	0.7%
157000		1	0.7%
159000		1	0.7%
169780		1	0.7%
176858		1	0.7%
180000		2	1.4%
180353		1	0.7%
187008		1	0.7%
200000		6	4.1%
204395		1	0.7%
217091		1	0.7%
238000		1	0.7%
240000		2	1.4%
250300		1	0.7%
253278		1	0.7%
265107		1	0.7%
280000		1	0.7%
284300		1	0.7%
300000		2	1.4%
320000		2	1.4%
350000		1	0.7%
360350		1	0.7%
370000		1	0.7%
400000		1	0.7%
413000		2	1.4%
475000		1	0.7%
500000		1	0.7%
510467		1	0.7%
600000		1	0.7%
663936		1	0.7%
736800		1	0.7%
750000		1	0.7%

900000		1	0.7%
1000000		2	1.4%
1015485		1	0.7%
1040000		1	0.7%
1454226		1	0.7%
1718836		1	0.7%
2000000		2	1.4%
2337000		1	0.7%
2650238		1	0.7%
2929040		1	0.7%
4200000		1	0.7%
4600000		1	0.7%
5000000		1	0.7%
7654000		1	0.7%
7900000		1	0.7%
8000000		1	0.7%
10000000		1	0.7%
13760000		1	0.7%
14000000		1	0.7%
100600000		1	0.7%

N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 29000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -9 - 29000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	6.8%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		1	0.7%
18000		1	0.7%
60000		2	1.4%
72000		1	0.7%
100000		2	1.4%

103281		1	0.7%
120000		4	2.7%
144000		1	0.7%
155000		1	0.7%
180000		13	8.8%
196000		1	0.7%
200000		1	0.7%
210000		2	1.4%
220000		2	1.4%
229500		1	0.7%
240000		1	0.7%
250000		2	1.4%
253374		1	0.7%
270000		1	0.7%
294047		1	0.7%
300000		8	5.4%
305085		1	0.7%
323800		1	0.7%
340000		1	0.7%
350000		1	0.7%
360000		22	14.9%
400000		2	1.4%
420000		1	0.7%
450000		1	0.7%
500000		4	2.7%
540802		1	0.7%
590425		1	0.7%
600000		3	2%
606000		1	0.7%
620000		1	0.7%
632000		1	0.7%
652836		1	0.7%
660000		2	1.4%
700000		1	0.7%
708684		1	0.7%
720000		2	1.4%
734898		1	0.7%
750000		1	0.7%
778200		1	0.7%

780000		1	0.7%
800000		1	0.7%
900000		1	0.7%
960000		1	0.7%
980000		1	0.7%
1000000		1	0.7%
1100000		1	0.7%
1200000		3	2%
1316586		1	0.7%
1369227		1	0.7%
1800000		1	0.7%
1871848		1	0.7%
2200000		1	0.7%
2229000		1	0.7%
2230000		1	0.7%
2400000		1	0.7%
2924540		1	0.7%
3000000		1	0.7%
3100000		2	1.4%
5000000		2	1.4%
6210795		1	0.7%
7000000		1	0.7%
7500000		1	0.7%
7925000		1	0.7%
8000000		1	0.7%
8734000		1	0.7%
9265000		1	0.7%
9744000		1	0.7%
10000000		2	1.4%
10060000		1	0.7%
19203000		1	0.7%
25005025		1	0.7%
29000000		1	0.7%

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 8000000000

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 8000000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.2%
2250000		1	2.1%
5000000		3	6.3%
5184000		1	2.1%
7000000		1	2.1%
8816945		1	2.1%
10150000		1	2.1%
13000000		1	2.1%
20000000		1	2.1%
20912500		1	2.1%
25825989		1	2.1%
30000000		2	4.2%
36807890		1	2.1%
50000000		1	2.1%
53000000		1	2.1%
54000000		1	2.1%
57788000		1	2.1%
60000000		1	2.1%
65000000		1	2.1%
118000000		1	2.1%
132000000		2	4.2%
140736842		1	2.1%
154000000		1	2.1%
155250000		1	2.1%
160000000		1	2.1%
163057735		1	2.1%
210000000		1	2.1%
211927918		1	2.1%
240266731		1	2.1%
250700000		2	4.2%
258742997		1	2.1%
302497116		1	2.1%
330000000		2	4.2%
350000000		1	2.1%

500000000		1	2.1%
650000000		1	2.1%
758000000		1	2.1%
899500000		1	2.1%
1000850000		1	2.1%
5300000000		1	2.1%
8000000000		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		100	

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 129   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 750000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 750000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	15.8%
7000000		1	5.3%
9000000		1	5.3%
18500000		1	5.3%
25950500		1	5.3%
32946120		1	5.3%
45540000		1	5.3%
46678658		1	5.3%
50000000		1	5.3%
51000000		1	5.3%
86000000		1	5.3%
169668446		1	5.3%
176923000		1	5.3%
270000000		1	5.3%
300000000		1	5.3%
650000000		1	5.3%
750000000		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		129	

N2A1: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2000000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 2000000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	10.4%
1460000		1	2.1%
1500000		1	2.1%
1800000		1	2.1%
1850000		1	2.1%
4278600		1	2.1%
6000000		1	2.1%
12800000		1	2.1%
15704630		1	2.1%
18000000		1	2.1%
18954486		1	2.1%
20000000		1	2.1%
25200300		1	2.1%
25456205		1	2.1%
30479395		1	2.1%
31400000		1	2.1%
40409100		1	2.1%
40613590		1	2.1%
42000000		1	2.1%
44500000		1	2.1%
47830283		1	2.1%
56631000		1	2.1%
58000000		1	2.1%
58874600		1	2.1%
66597544		1	2.1%
68504902		1	2.1%
86000000		1	2.1%
98000000		1	2.1%
99000000		1	2.1%
109552869		1	2.1%

110000000		1	2.1%
143800000		1	2.1%
191000000		1	2.1%
234548092		1	2.1%
237514851		1	2.1%
260200000		1	2.1%
350000000		1	2.1%
407000000		1	2.1%
680000000		1	2.1%
725800000		1	2.1%
900000000		1	2.1%
1000200000		1	2.1%
1120000500		1	2.1%
2000000000		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		100	

N2E1: Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1700000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 1700000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	8.3%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
1000000		1	2.1%
1690000		1	2.1%
3000000		1	2.1%
4500000		1	2.1%
5000000		1	2.1%
5737879		1	2.1%
8000000		1	2.1%
8500000		1	2.1%
9500000		1	2.1%
10000000		1	2.1%

15000000		1	2.1%
15098580		1	2.1%
20000000		1	2.1%
21076180		1	2.1%
21600000		1	2.1%
27850395		1	2.1%
28000000		1	2.1%
30000000		1	2.1%
42973913		1	2.1%
45000000		1	2.1%
52000000		1	2.1%
64813432		1	2.1%
75937003		1	2.1%
85470000		1	2.1%
90000000		1	2.1%
108552000		1	2.1%
120000000		1	2.1%
121000000		1	2.1%
139000000		1	2.1%
155000000		1	2.1%
185652322		1	2.1%
188000000		1	2.1%
189831809		1	2.1%
220644177		1	2.1%
220732356		1	2.1%
250000000		1	2.1%
287110000		1	2.1%
288449016		1	2.1%
290000000		1	2.1%
369269598		1	2.1%
500000000		1	2.1%
1000258000		1	2.1%
1056800000		1	2.1%
1700000000		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		100	

N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 48   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 50000000000
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 11   Range: -9 - 50000000000   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	18.8%
20000000		1	2.1%
25000000		2	4.2%
30000000		1	2.1%
48000000		1	2.1%
50000000		1	2.1%
100000000		3	6.3%
139100000		2	4.2%
200000000		1	2.1%
235000000		1	2.1%
310000000		1	2.1%
400000000		1	2.1%
500000000		4	8.3%
580000000		1	2.1%
600000000		2	4.2%
628332000		1	2.1%
800000000		2	4.2%
864000000		2	4.2%
1000000000		3	6.3%
1200000000		1	2.1%
1500000000		2	4.2%
1570463000		1	2.1%
1770000000		1	2.1%
5000000000		2	4.2%
21000000000		1	2.1%
50000000000		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		100	

N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	9.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	8	5.4%
0		2	1.4%
1		29	19.6%
2		12	8.1%
3		11	7.4%
4		6	4.1%
5		9	6.1%
6		1	0.7%
7		6	4.1%
8		3	2%
9		1	0.7%
10		9	6.1%
11		2	1.4%
12		3	2%
13		2	1.4%
15		4	2.7%
17		1	0.7%
18		4	2.7%
20		5	3.4%
23		1	0.7%
24		1	0.7%
25		3	2%
27		5	3.4%
30		1	0.7%
38		1	0.7%
46		1	0.7%
49		1	0.7%
50		2	1.4%

N12: Effective consumption tax rate

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: -9   Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 40   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	13.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	8	5.4%
0		9	6.1%
1		16	10.8%
2		13	8.8%
3		7	4.7%
4		5	3.4%
5		17	11.5%
7		9	6.1%
8		6	4.1%
9		1	0.7%
10		12	8.1%
11		1	0.7%
12		4	2.7%
15		6	4.1%
18		2	1.4%
19		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
24		1	0.7%
25		4	2.7%
27		1	0.7%
30		2	1.4%
35		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%

A15D: Day

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 31
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 31   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	3.4%
2		6	4.1%
3		9	6.1%
4		10	6.8%
5		6	4.1%
6		5	3.4%
7		1	0.7%
8		4	2.7%
9		6	4.1%
10		3	2%
11		1	0.7%
12		5	3.4%
13		9	6.1%
14		7	4.7%
15		3	2%
16		4	2.7%
18		5	3.4%
19		4	2.7%
20		4	2.7%
21		5	3.4%
22		4	2.7%
23		5	3.4%
24		2	1.4%
25		5	3.4%
26		7	4.7%
27		2	1.4%
28		6	4.1%
29		2	1.4%
30		4	2.7%
31		9	6.1%

A15M: Month

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 6   Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 6 - 12   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
6		23	15.5%
7		28	18.9%
8		38	25.7%
9		23	15.5%
10		13	8.8%
11		10	6.8%
12		13	8.8%

A15Y: Year

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 2023   Maximum: 2023
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2023 - 2023   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		148	100%

A15H: Hour

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 7   Maximum: 21
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 7 - 21   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		4	2.7%
8		3	2%
9		5	3.4%
10		19	12.8%
11		13	8.8%
12		23	15.5%
13		15	10.1%
14		7	4.7%
15		9	6.1%
16		18	12.2%
17		14	9.5%
18		13	8.8%
19		2	1.4%
20		2	1.4%
21		1	0.7%

A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 59
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 59   Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	113	76.4%
2	Somewhat truthful	34	23%
3	Not truthful	1	0.7%

▌ A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	88	59.5%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	23	15.5%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	11	7.4%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	26	17.6%

▌ A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	93	62.8%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	27	18.2%
3	Several visits	28	18.9%

▌ A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

0		1	1.8%
1		37	67.3%
2		9	16.4%
3		8	14.5%
Sysmiss		93	

A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 58
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 58   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		2	3.6%
1		6	10.9%
5		3	5.5%
8		1	1.8%
10		2	3.6%
14		1	1.8%
15		2	3.6%
20		2	3.6%
25		2	3.6%
30		18	32.7%
35		2	3.6%
40		3	5.5%
41		1	1.8%
45		7	12.7%
50		1	1.8%
57		1	1.8%
58		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		93	

A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		95	64.2%
2		53	35.8%

A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	126	85.1%
2	No	22	14.9%

A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	126	85.1%
2	No	22	14.9%

A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 2   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 2 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	134	90.5%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	3	2%
4	50.000 to 250.000	10	6.8%
5	Less than 50.000	1	0.7%

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1040   Maximum: 9524
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1040 - 9524   Format: Numeric

A4B_V4: Industry Screener Sector

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 10   Maximum: 95
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 10 - 95   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10	Food	7	4.7%
11	Beverages	2	1.4%
12	Tobacco products	0	0%
13	Textiles	2	1.4%
14	Wearing apparel	0	0%
15	Leather and related products	1	0.7%
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	1	0.7%

17	Paper and paper products	0	0%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	3	2%
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	1	0.7%
20	Chemical and chemical products	7	4.7%
21	Pharmaceutical products	2	1.4%
22	Rubber and plastic products	6	4.1%
23	Non-metallic mineral products	4	2.7%
24	Basic metals	0	0%
25	Fabricated metal products	7	4.7%
26	Computer, electronic, and optical products	0	0%
27	Electrical equipment	0	0%
28	Machinery and equipment	1	0.7%
29	Motor vehicles	0	0%
30	Other transport equipment	0	0%
31	Furniture	5	3.4%
32	Other manufacturing	1	0.7%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	5	3.4%
41	Construction of buildings	5	3.4%
42	Civil engineering	4	2.7%
43	Specialized construction activities	3	2%
45	Services of motor vehicles	4	2.7%
46	Wholesale	17	11.5%
47	Retail	23	15.5%
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	2	1.4%
50		2	1.4%
51	Air transport	1	0.7%
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	10	6.8%
53	Postal and courier activities	0	0%
55	Accommodation	4	2.7%
56	Food and beverage	0	0%
58	Publishing activities	0	0%
61	Telecommunications	1	0.7%
62	Computer programming	1	0.7%
69	Legal and accounting activities	11	7.4%
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	2	1.4%
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	1	0.7%
72	Scientific research and development	0	0%
73	Advertising and market research	0	0%
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	1	0.7%

75	Veterinary activities	0	0%
79	Travel agency, tour operator	0	0%
95	Repair of computers and household goods	1	0.7%

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	French	148	100%

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maritime	131	88.5%
2	Other Regions	17	11.5%

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	74	50%
2	Medium (20-99)	46	31.1%
3	Large (100 or more)	21	14.2%
4	Unknown	7	4.7%

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	58	39.2%
2	Services	90	60.8%

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	85	57.4%
1	Panel	63	42.6%

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6.74466180801392
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 16   Range: 1 - 6.74466180801392   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		40	27%
1.30955290794373		1	0.7%
1.40978813171387		14	9.5%
1.40978825092316		1	0.7%
1.54484879970551		5	3.4%
1.55644857883453		10	6.8%
1.57762944698334		1	0.7%
1.59326672554016		1	0.7%
2.03177404403687		8	5.4%
2.4412477016449		1	0.7%
2.44294047355652		2	1.4%
2.74324059486389		5	3.4%
3.01819205284119		2	1.4%
3.6264636516571		1	0.7%
3.62897777557373		1	0.7%
4.34231424331665		3	2%
4.54034423828125		1	0.7%
4.78820133209229		7	4.7%
5.69492673873901		29	19.6%
5.75880908966064		1	0.7%
5.76080513000488		2	1.4%
5.76280164718628		1	0.7%
6.45049047470093		7	4.7%
6.74466180801392		4	2.7%

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9.65556335449219
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 16   Range: 1 - 9.65556335449219   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		40	27%
1.40796685218811		1	0.7%
1.56720113754272		10	6.8%
1.58757746219635		5	3.4%
1.62455356121063		1	0.7%
1.64068603515625		14	9.5%
1.64068615436554		1	0.7%
1.7697811126709		1	0.7%
2.28140425682068		8	5.4%
2.76926112174988		2	1.4%
3.04084324836731		2	1.4%
3.16401529312134		1	0.7%
3.66644906997681		5	3.4%
3.69109892845154		1	0.7%
4.21725988388062		1	0.7%
5.21450519561768		7	4.7%
6.3886890411377		1	0.7%
6.84403800964355		2	1.4%
6.93294620513916		3	2%
7.24412298202515		1	0.7%
7.29938793182373		1	0.7%
7.81986045837402		29	19.6%
9.24080085754395		7	4.7%
9.65556335449219		4	2.7%

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 24.2964897155762
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 16   Range: 1 - 24.2964897155762   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		20	13.5%
1.08473360538483		16	10.8%

1.62364780902863		3	2%
1.62364792823792		2	1.4%
1.67146897315979		10	6.8%
1.73959684371948		2	1.4%
1.78560185432434		1	0.7%
1.79644167423248		1	0.7%
2.12241983413696		1	0.7%
2.17449617385864		2	1.4%
2.3477520942688		15	10.1%
4.69947099685669		8	5.4%
5.91784524917603		2	1.4%
5.99706077575684		1	0.7%
7.05366802215576		5	3.4%
7.65116405487061		2	1.4%
9.63478851318359		1	0.7%
9.76375770568848		1	0.7%
11.2923107147217		1	0.7%
11.3678884506226		2	1.4%
11.4434680938721		1	0.7%
12.4523544311523		3	2%
13.0194396972656		1	0.7%
17.4268741607666		29	19.6%
20.2735614776611		7	4.7%
21.1968269348145		4	2.7%
24.2964897155762		7	4.7%

STRATA: see notes

Data file: Togo-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 148   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 17
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 17   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9.5%
2		1	0.7%

3		29	19.6%
4		15	10.1%
5		16	10.8%
6		8	5.4%
7		5	3.4%
8		15	10.1%
9		10	6.8%
10		7	4.7%
11		2	1.4%
12		2	1.4%
13		7	4.7%
14		2	1.4%
15		2	1.4%
16		11	7.4%
17		2	1.4%

study_resources

questionnaires

Togo World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire

title	Togo World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire
authors	The World Bank Group
country	Togo
language	English
filename	ES_BEE_Questionnaire_Togo_2023.pdf

technical_documents

The Togo 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

title	The Togo 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report
authors	The World Bank Group
country	Togo
language	English
filename	Togo_2023_ES_Implementation_Report.pdf