

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

VUT\_2023\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2023

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Vanuatu	VUT

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 180,000 firms in 154 countries with a total of 306 surveys since 2006. The WBES are also used to build a panel of enterprise data that will make it possible to track changes in the business environment over time.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2023 Vanuatu World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies

- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

### UNIVERSE

The universe of inference includes all formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency. In the case of Vanuatu, registration was with the Vanuatu Customs and Inland Revenue Department.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Vanuatu 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for

detailed methodology on sampling.

#### RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 38.7%.

#### WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Vanuatu 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Three versions of sampling weights are calculated, depending on the assumptions that determine eligibility of establishments to be counted towards the WBES universe.

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2023-09	2024-04

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Vanuatu 2023 WBES were conducted between September 2023 and April 2024. The interviews were conducted in English. For monetary variables, the currency was Vanuatu Vatu.

The implementation of the 2023 Vanuatu WBES faced several significant and unique challenges, which resulted in a substantial delay in the completion of the fieldwork. There is a general atmosphere of distrust for surveys from private sector firms in the country. Despite employing several approaches, including offering vouchers to the business's preferred charity, and repeated calls and visits, businesses were generally not willing to provide information. There is a general lack of interest and, at times, outright rejection to share basic information about the business, such as sales. The problem is worse among foreign-owned businesses, which are generally very hostile to requests for surveys. The significant turnover of the field team on the ground, where at times it was almost difficult to find suitable enumerators who would be willing to conduct the survey, further complicated and extended the delay. Added to these challenges is the extended delay in obtaining a suitable sampling frame for the survey, which all contributed to significant delay and cost in completing this survey.

The fieldwork for the Vanuatu 2023 WBES was implemented by Mekong Economics LTD, with Next Limited as the local survey implementor.

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

The questionnaire implemented in the Vanuatu 2023 WBES included additional questions tailored for the Business Ready Report covering infrastructure, trade, government regulations, finance, labor, and other topics.

## data\_processing

### METHODOLOGY NOTES

The WBES datafiles are organized in ways that reflect the corresponding questionnaire. The variables that are standard across countries have the first letter in their name correspond to the questionnaire section where the variable belongs in the questionnaire, i.e., a1 denotes section A. All variables are numeric with the exception of those variables with an "x" at the end of their names. The suffix "x" denotes that the variable is alpha-numeric.

The WBES datafiles contain two establishment identifiers, idstd and id. The former is a global unique identifier of each establishment, while the latter is unique identifier within each survey. The variable idstd can be used to match the WBES establishment one-to-one across databases. The variables wweak, wmedian, and wstrong corresponding to sampling weights based on, respectively, weak, median, and strong assumptions about eligibility (see Section III.6 of "The Vanuatu 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report"). The variable strata corresponds to the stratum of each observation.

Additionally, the WBES datafiles contain many standard variables. The variable d1a2\_v4 denotes the main activity of the establishment, as obtained during the WBES interview, coded in the four-digit ISIC Rev. 4. Users should note that this activity may differ from the industry classification given in the Sampling Frame, a4a. Users are generally advised to use industry categories based on the realized information in d1a2\_v4. Additional sampling information is contained in variables a2 (region) and a6a (size). The variable panel identifies panel establishments, i.e., those that participated in Vanuatu 2009 WBES. The combination of a4a, a2, a6a, and panel forms stratum of each establishment, which is contained in variable strata.

The last complete fiscal year for each establishment is contained in variables a20m (last month of last complete fiscal year) and a20y (last complete fiscal year).

Note that when an entry in the WBES database is empty, this means that the question was not asked to the corresponding respondent. This happens when the question is deemed inapplicable, due to skip patterns or other reasons. In cases when the question was posed, some entry is provided, including don't know, which is an example of item non-response.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Unit	World Bank Group	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Vanuatu - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2023, Ref. VUT\_2023\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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### DISCLAIMER

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## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_VUT\_2023\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION  
2025-01-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION  
Version 01 (January 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta</b> Vanuatu 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	111	354



**Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**

Vanuatu 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 111

variables: 354

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIR MID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	competition_select	Random selection for market competition question	
V9	tax_select	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V10	vat_applicable	VAT is applicable in economy	
V11	a4b_v4	Industry Screener Sector	
V12	a0	Questionnaire	
V13	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V14	a6c	Screener Size	
V15	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V16	panel	Panel Code	
V17	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V18	a14d	Day	
V19	a14m	Month	
V20	a14y	Year	
V21	a14h	Hour	
V22	a14min	Minutes	
V23	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V24	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V25	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V26	a1	Country Code	
V27	a12	Interviewer Number	
V28	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V29	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V30	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V31	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V32	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V33	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V34	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V35	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V36	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V37	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V38	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V40	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V41	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V42	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V43	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V44	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V45	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V46	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V47	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V48	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V49	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V50	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V51	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V52	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V53	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V54	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V55	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V56	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V57	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V58	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V59	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V60	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V61	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V62	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V63	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V64	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V65	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V66	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V67	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V68	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V69	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V70	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V71	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V72	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V73	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V74	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V75	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V76	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V77	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V78	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V79	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V80	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V81	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V82	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V84	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V85	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V86	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V87	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V88	d1a6c	Specify units	
V89	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V90	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V91	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V92	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V93	d2a1	What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?	
V94	d2a1x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V95	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V96	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V97	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V98	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V99	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V100	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V101	d32	Main point of exit	
V102	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V103	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V104	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V105	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V106	d34	FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V107	d35	Any exports shipped by main parcel?	
V108	d36a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V109	d36b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V110	d37	Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)	
V111	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V112	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V113	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V114	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V115	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V116	d39	Main point of entry	
V117	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V118	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V119	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V120	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V121	d41	DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V122	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V123	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V124	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V125	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V126	o3a	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V127	o3b	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V129	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V130	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V131	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V132	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V133	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V134	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V135	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V136	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V137	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V138	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V139	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V140	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V141	e31a	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V142	e31b	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V143	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V144	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V145	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V146	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V147	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V148	e35	How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?	
V149	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V150	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V151	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V152	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V153	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	
V154	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V155	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V156	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	
V157	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V158	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V159	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V160	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V161	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V162	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V163	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V164	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V165	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V166	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V167	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V168	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V169	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V170	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V172	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V173	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V174	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V175	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V176	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V177	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V178	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V179	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V180	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V181	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V182	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V183	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V184	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V185	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V186	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V187	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V188	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V189	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V190	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V191	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V192	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V193	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V194	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	
V195	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	
V196	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	
V197	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V198	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V199	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V200	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V201	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V202	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V203	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V204	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V205	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V206	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V207	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V208	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V209	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V210	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V211	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V212	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V213	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V215	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V216	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V217	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V218	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V219	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V220	k34	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V221	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V222	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V223	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V224	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V225	k39	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V226	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V227	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V228	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V229	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V230	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V231	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V232	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V233	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V234	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V235	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V236	j35a	Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V237	j35b	Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V238	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V239	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V240	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V241	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V242	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V243	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V244	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V245	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V246	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V247	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V248	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V249	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V250	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V251	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V252	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V253	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V254	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V255	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V256	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V258	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V259	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V260	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V261	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V262	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V263	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V264	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V265	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V266	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V267	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V268	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V269	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V270	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V271	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V272	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V273	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V274	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V275	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V276	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V277	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V278	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V279	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V280	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V281	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V282	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V283	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V284	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V285	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V286	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V287	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V288	l31	In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire	
V289	l32	In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired	
V290	l33	Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY	
V291	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V292	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V293	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V294	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V295	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V296	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V297	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V298	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V299	l38	Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	l39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V301	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V302	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V303	l30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V304	l30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V305	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V306	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V307	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V308	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V309	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V310	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V311	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V312	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V313	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V314	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V315	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V316	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V317	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V318	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V319	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V320	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V321	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V322	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V323	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V324	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V325	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V326	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V327	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V328	n2a1	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago	
V329	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	
V330	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V331	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V332	n12	Effective consumption tax rate	
V333	a15d	Day	
V334	a15m	Month	
V335	a15y	Year	
V336	a15h	Hour	
V337	a15min	Minutes	
V338	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V339	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V340	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V341	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V342	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V343	a13	Supervisor Number	
V344	a3b	official Capital City?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V345	a3c	Main Business City?	
V346	a3	Size of Locality	
V347	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V348	stratificationregioncode	stratificationregioncode	
V349	stratificationsizecode	stratificationsizecode	
V350	stratificationsectorcode	stratificationsectorcode	
V351	stratificationpanelcode	panelcode	
V352	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V353	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V354	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V355	strata	see notes	

total: 354



**VAT\_APPLICABLE: VAT is applicable in economy****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	111	100%
2	No	0	0%

**A4B\_V4: Industry Screener Sector****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 10 Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 10 - 95 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10	Food	3	2.7%
11	Beverages	1	0.9%
12	Tobacco products	0	0%
13	Textiles	0	0%
14	Wearing apparel	0	0%
15	Leather and related products	0	0%
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	0	0%
17	Paper and paper products	1	0.9%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	3	2.7%
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	0	0%
20	Chemical and chemical products	0	0%
21	Pharmaceutical products	0	0%
22	Rubber and plastic products	0	0%
23	Non-metallic mineral products	0	0%
24	Basic metals	0	0%
25	Fabricated metal products	1	0.9%

26	Computer, electronic, and optical products	0	0%
27	Electrical equipment	0	0%
28	Machinery and equipment	0	0%
29	Motor vehicles	0	0%
30	Other transport equipment	2	1.8%
31	Furniture	0	0%
32	Other manufacturing	0	0%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	0	0%
41	Construction of buildings	13	11.7%
42	Civil engineering	1	0.9%
43	Specialized construction activities	6	5.4%
45	Services of motor vehicles	6	5.4%
46	Wholesale	6	5.4%
47	Retail	28	25.2%
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	3	2.7%
51	Air transport	1	0.9%
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	5	4.5%
53	Postal and courier activities	0	0%
55	Accommodation	9	8.1%
56	Food and beverage	9	8.1%
58	Publishing activities	0	0%
61	Telecommunications	0	0%
62	Computer programming	1	0.9%
69	Legal and accounting activities	2	1.8%
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	4	3.6%
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	1	0.9%
72	Scientific research and development	0	0%
73	Advertising and market research	1	0.9%
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	1	0.9%
75	Veterinary activities	0	0%
79	Travel agency, tour operator	1	0.9%
95	Repair of computers and household goods	2	1.8%

## IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1186417 Maximum: 1186527  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1186417 - 1186527 Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 12 Maximum: 2696  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 12 - 2696 Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	27	24.3%
2	Services	84	75.7%

**A6A: Sampling Size****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	62	55.9%
2	Medium	47	42.3%
3	Large	2	1.8%

**A2: Sampling Region****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Vanuatu	111	100%

## A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	70	63.1%
2	Firm	41	36.9%

## COMPETITION\_SELECT: Random selection for market competition question

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		55	49.5%
1		56	50.5%

## TAX\_SELECT: Random selection for market tax compliance question

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		63	56.8%
1		48	43.2%

## A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	11	9.9%
2	Retail services	31	27.9%
3	Other services	69	62.2%

## A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Vanuatu	111	100%

**A6C: Screener Size**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 140

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 5 - 140 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		23	20.7%
6		12	10.8%
7		3	2.7%
8		9	8.1%
9		3	2.7%
10		6	5.4%
11		2	1.8%
12		1	0.9%
13		1	0.9%
14		1	0.9%
15		5	4.5%
17		5	4.5%
18		3	2.7%
19		2	1.8%
20		4	3.6%
21		1	0.9%
22		2	1.8%
23		2	1.8%
25		2	1.8%
26		1	0.9%
27		1	0.9%
30		2	1.8%
32		3	2.7%
34		1	0.9%
35		2	1.8%
36		1	0.9%
37		1	0.9%
44		1	0.9%
45		2	1.8%
46		1	0.9%

48		1	0.9%
50		2	1.8%
56		1	0.9%
69		1	0.9%
75		1	0.9%
90		1	0.9%
140		1	0.9%

## A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	13	11.7%
2	No	98	88.3%

## PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		91	82%
1		20	18%

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	111	100%

## A14D: Day

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.9%
2		1	0.9%
3		2	1.8%
4		3	2.7%
6		4	3.6%
7		4	3.6%
8		2	1.8%
9		2	1.8%
10		2	1.8%
11		7	6.3%
12		6	5.4%
13		2	1.8%
14		6	5.4%
15		7	6.3%
16		4	3.6%
18		4	3.6%
19		5	4.5%
20		6	5.4%
21		8	7.2%

22		7	6.3%
23		3	2.7%
24		1	0.9%
25		1	0.9%
26		5	4.5%
27		4	3.6%
28		7	6.3%
29		3	2.7%
30		4	3.6%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	4.5%
2		15	13.5%
3		56	50.5%
4		1	0.9%
9		8	7.2%
10		13	11.7%
11		12	10.8%
12		1	0.9%

## A14Y: Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2024 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		34	30.6%
2024		77	69.4%

### A14H: Hour

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 21 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		1	0.9%
8		9	8.1%
9		16	14.4%
10		15	13.5%
11		14	12.6%
12		8	7.2%
13		15	13.5%
14		17	15.3%
15		9	8.1%
16		4	3.6%
17		1	0.9%
18		1	0.9%
21		1	0.9%

### A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2023 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		20	18%
2023		91	82%

**A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	3.6%
3		2	1.8%
6		9	8.1%
7		1	0.9%
8		3	2.7%
9		1	0.9%
10		1	0.9%
11		1	0.9%
12		89	80.2%

**A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 30 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 30 - 31 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
30		11	9.9%
31		100	90.1%

### A1: Country Code

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 105 Maximum: 105  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 105 - 105 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
105		111	100%

### A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

### A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		7	53.8%

4		3	23.1%
5		2	15.4%
6		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		98	

## A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	11	84.6%
2	No	2	15.4%
Sysmiss		98	

## A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7	63.6%
2	No	4	36.4%
Sysmiss		100	

## A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	10	90.9%
2	No	1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

**A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 2    Invalid: 109    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	2	100%
Sysmiss		109	

**B1: Legal Status of The Firm**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	1	0.9%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	20	18%
3	Sole proprietorship	58	52.3%
4	Partnership	14	12.6%

5	Limited partnership	17	15.3%
6	Other	0	0%

### B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
1	Yes	86	77.5%
2	No	23	20.7%

### B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
0		16	14.4%
10		2	1.8%
20		2	1.8%

40		2	1.8%
50		2	1.8%
60		1	0.9%
80		2	1.8%
90		2	1.8%
100		79	71.2%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
0		80	72.1%
10		1	0.9%
20		8	7.2%
30		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%
90		1	0.9%
100		15	13.5%

## B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
0		99	89.2%

10		2	1.8%
20		5	4.5%
30		1	0.9%

## B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
0		98	88.3%
10		3	2.7%
20		3	2.7%
30		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%
100		1	0.9%

## B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
1	Yes	38	34.2%
2	No	69	62.2%

**B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 73 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.3%
1		1	2.6%
2		1	2.6%
3		1	2.6%
5		1	2.6%
20		2	5.3%
25		1	2.6%
40		1	2.6%
50		9	23.7%
60		1	2.6%
80		1	2.6%
90		2	5.3%
100		15	39.5%
Sysmiss		73	

**B5: Year Establishment Began Operations****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
1968		1	0.9%
1970		1	0.9%
1972		1	0.9%

1975		2	1.8%
1979		2	1.8%
1980		1	0.9%
1983		2	1.8%
1985		3	2.7%
1986		1	0.9%
1987		3	2.7%
1988		1	0.9%
1989		1	0.9%
1992		3	2.7%
1993		2	1.8%
1994		2	1.8%
1996		1	0.9%
1997		1	0.9%
1999		1	0.9%
2000		6	5.4%
2001		1	0.9%
2002		2	1.8%
2004		4	3.6%
2005		4	3.6%
2006		2	1.8%
2007		2	1.8%
2008		2	1.8%
2009		7	6.3%
2010		2	1.8%
2011		2	1.8%
2012		4	3.6%
2013		3	2.7%
2014		1	0.9%
2015		3	2.7%
2016		2	1.8%
2017		4	3.6%
2018		8	7.2%
2019		7	6.3%
2020		4	3.6%
2021		5	4.5%
2022		2	1.8%
2023		2	1.8%

**B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	16.2%
1		9	8.1%
2		11	9.9%
3		7	6.3%
4		6	5.4%
5		14	12.6%
6		10	9%
7		4	3.6%
8		3	2.7%
9		2	1.8%
10		4	3.6%
11		1	0.9%
12		1	0.9%
13		1	0.9%
14		1	0.9%
15		6	5.4%
16		2	1.8%
20		5	4.5%
23		1	0.9%
32		1	0.9%
35		1	0.9%
48		1	0.9%
50		2	1.8%

**B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	8.1%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1970		1	0.9%
1972		1	0.9%
1975		2	1.8%
1979		2	1.8%
1980		1	0.9%
1983		1	0.9%
1985		1	0.9%
1986		1	0.9%
1987		2	1.8%
1988		1	0.9%
1989		1	0.9%
1990		1	0.9%
1991		2	1.8%
1992		3	2.7%
1993		2	1.8%
1994		2	1.8%
1996		1	0.9%
1997		1	0.9%
1999		1	0.9%
2000		4	3.6%
2001		1	0.9%
2002		2	1.8%
2004		3	2.7%
2005		5	4.5%
2006		2	1.8%
2007		2	1.8%
2008		2	1.8%
2009		8	7.2%
2010		1	0.9%
2011		3	2.7%

2012		2	1.8%
2013		2	1.8%
2014		1	0.9%
2015		1	0.9%
2016		2	1.8%
2017		4	3.6%
2018		8	7.2%
2019		5	4.5%
2020		3	2.7%
2021		8	7.2%
2022		5	4.5%
2023		1	0.9%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 65  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 65 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
1	One year or less	6	5.4%
2		1	0.9%
3		3	2.7%
4		2	1.8%
5		1	0.9%
6		5	4.5%
7		1	0.9%
8		2	1.8%
10		10	9%
11		1	0.9%
12		3	2.7%
13		2	1.8%
14		1	0.9%
15		9	8.1%

16		2	1.8%
17		1	0.9%
18		5	4.5%
19		1	0.9%
20		7	6.3%
22		1	0.9%
25		6	5.4%
26		1	0.9%
30		11	9.9%
32		1	0.9%
34		2	1.8%
35		5	4.5%
36		5	4.5%
37		1	0.9%
39		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%
42		1	0.9%
43		2	1.8%
48		1	0.9%
50		3	2.7%
55		1	0.9%
60		1	0.9%
65		1	0.9%

## B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	38	34.2%
2	No	73	65.8%

**B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	8.1%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Yes	3	2.7%
2	No	99	89.2%

**B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 36 Range: - Format: character

**C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
1	Yes	66	59.5%
2	No	44	39.6%

**C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 45 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	9.1%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	1	1.5%
1	One day or less	13	19.7%
2		2	3%
3		3	4.5%
5		1	1.5%
7		13	19.7%
8		1	1.5%
14		14	21.2%
20		1	1.5%
21		6	9.1%
30		3	4.5%
31		1	1.5%
60		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		45	

## C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 45 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	6.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	12	18.2%
2	No	50	75.8%

Sysmiss		45	
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### C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 45 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 200000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	30.3%
4000		2	3%
5000		2	3%
10000		2	3%
15000		1	1.5%
20000		4	6.1%
24000		1	1.5%
25000		2	3%
30000		8	12.1%
35000		5	7.6%
40000		1	1.5%
45000		2	3%
50000		3	4.5%
55000		1	1.5%
68000		1	1.5%
90000		3	4.5%
98977		1	1.5%
100000		3	4.5%
120000		1	1.5%
150000		2	3%
200000		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		45	

### C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 55000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	60	54.1%
5		3	2.7%
6		1	0.9%
20		4	3.6%
26		1	0.9%
30		1	0.9%
61		1	0.9%
100		1	0.9%
110		1	0.9%
150		1	0.9%
173		1	0.9%
244		1	0.9%
317		1	0.9%
320		1	0.9%
363		1	0.9%
388		1	0.9%
420		1	0.9%
593		2	1.8%
625		1	0.9%
668		1	0.9%
690		1	0.9%
712		1	0.9%
760		1	0.9%
800		1	0.9%
980		1	0.9%
1420		1	0.9%
1489		1	0.9%
1631		1	0.9%
1868		1	0.9%
2940		1	0.9%
3800		1	0.9%
4500		1	0.9%

5000		1	0.9%
5500		1	0.9%
6893		1	0.9%
10000		2	1.8%
20000		1	0.9%
23000		1	0.9%
25000		2	1.8%
26000		1	0.9%
39269		1	0.9%
45000		1	0.9%
50000		1	0.9%
55000		1	0.9%

## C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
1	Yes	81	73%
2	No	27	24.3%

## C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 81 Invalid: 30 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	18.5%

0		4	4.9%
1		25	30.9%
2		12	14.8%
3		10	12.3%
4		7	8.6%
5		3	3.7%
6		2	2.5%
8		1	1.2%
50		1	1.2%
60		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		30	

### C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
0		27	43.5%
1		5	8.1%
2		12	19.4%
3		7	11.3%
4		5	8.1%
7		1	1.6%
12		1	1.6%
24		1	1.6%
42		1	1.6%
48		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		49	

### C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 62 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
0		11	17.7%
1	One minute or less	16	25.8%
3		1	1.6%
5		2	3.2%
10		3	4.8%
15		2	3.2%
24		1	1.6%
25		1	1.6%
30		18	29%
40		1	1.6%
45		3	4.8%
50		2	3.2%
Sysmiss		49	

**C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 70 Invalid: 41 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	10%
0	None	33	47.1%
1		3	4.3%
2		2	2.9%
3		1	1.4%
5		4	5.7%

8		1	1.4%
10		4	5.7%
12		1	1.4%
15		2	2.9%
17		1	1.4%
18		1	1.4%
20		7	10%
25		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
50		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		41	

### C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 15000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	1	9.1%
2000		1	9.1%
10000		1	9.1%
50000		2	18.2%
100000		1	9.1%
150000		1	9.1%
200000		2	18.2%
300000		1	9.1%
15000000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

### C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	32	28.8%
2	No	79	71.2%

## C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.1%
0		3	9.4%
1		2	6.3%
2		2	6.3%
5		1	3.1%
10		3	9.4%
15		2	6.3%
20		3	9.4%
30		2	6.3%
40		1	3.1%
50		1	3.1%
70		2	6.3%
90		3	9.4%
100		6	18.8%
Sysmiss		79	

**C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
1	Yes	51	45.9%
2	No	59	53.2%

**C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 51 Invalid: 60 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 75 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	7.8%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	11	21.6%
2		3	5.9%
5		1	2%
7		9	17.6%
9		1	2%
10		1	2%
14		11	21.6%
20		1	2%
21		2	3.9%
25		1	2%
30		3	5.9%
40		1	2%

60		1	2%
75		1	2%
Sysmiss		60	

### C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 51 Invalid: 60 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	5.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	15.7%
2	No	40	78.4%
Sysmiss		60	

### C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 51 Invalid: 60 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 300000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	41.2%
4000		1	2%
10000		4	7.8%
12000		1	2%
15000		4	7.8%
20000		3	5.9%
27000		1	2%
30000		3	5.9%

35000		3	5.9%
40000		1	2%
45000		3	5.9%
50000		1	2%
60000		1	2%
65000		1	2%
90000		1	2%
200000		1	2%
300000		1	2%
Sysmiss		60	

### C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 100000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	72	64.9%
5		1	0.9%
23		1	0.9%
25		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%
41		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%
54		1	0.9%
80		1	0.9%
93		1	0.9%
116		1	0.9%
131		1	0.9%
143		1	0.9%
150		1	0.9%
166		1	0.9%
167		1	0.9%
200		1	0.9%

380		1	0.9%
500		1	0.9%
530		1	0.9%
891		1	0.9%
2000		1	0.9%
2210		1	0.9%
2300		1	0.9%
5000		1	0.9%
8000		1	0.9%
9000		3	2.7%
10000		1	0.9%
15000		2	1.8%
20000		4	3.6%
25000		1	0.9%
26000		1	0.9%
50000		1	0.9%
100000		1	0.9%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 39 Invalid: 72 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	34	87.2%
2	Gallons	3	7.7%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	2	5.1%
Sysmiss		72	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
1	Yes	38	34.2%
2	No	71	64%

### C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 38 Invalid: 73 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	13.2%
1		9	23.7%
2		13	34.2%
3		7	18.4%
6		2	5.3%
7		1	2.6%
10		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		73	

**C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 33 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 72  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 72 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	18.2%
1	One hour or less	3	9.1%
2		3	9.1%
3		3	9.1%
4		3	9.1%
5		2	6.1%
6		1	3%
12		6	18.2%
15		1	3%
24		3	9.1%
48		1	3%
72		1	3%
Sysmiss		78	

**C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 36 Invalid: 75 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	8.3%
0	None	22	61.1%
2		1	2.8%
5		2	5.6%
10		4	11.1%

15		1	2.8%
20		3	8.3%
Sysmiss		75	

### C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 109 Minimum: 40 Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 40 - 20000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
40		1	50%
20000		1	50%
Sysmiss		109	

### C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
1	Yes	73	65.8%
2	No	37	33.3%

### C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	56	50.5%
2	No	55	49.5%

**C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 56 Invalid: 55 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	7.1%
-6	Still in process	2	3.6%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	8	14.3%
2		1	1.8%
3		2	3.6%
5		2	3.6%
7		18	32.1%
10		1	1.8%
14		11	19.6%
15		1	1.8%
21		4	7.1%
23		1	1.8%
30		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		55	

**C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 56 Invalid: 55 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 244500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 244500 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	32.1%
10000		1	1.8%
11500		1	1.8%
12000		1	1.8%
18000		1	1.8%
19000		1	1.8%
20000		5	8.9%
22000		1	1.8%
24000		2	3.6%
25000		4	7.1%
26000		2	3.6%
30000		3	5.4%
32000		1	1.8%
35000		1	1.8%
38000		1	1.8%
40000		1	1.8%
50000		5	8.9%
55000		1	1.8%
60000		1	1.8%
80000		1	1.8%
88200		1	1.8%
100000		1	1.8%
140000		1	1.8%
244500		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		55	

**C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	3	2.7%
1	Yes	68	61.3%
2	No	39	35.1%

## C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 43 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	7.4%
0	Less than 1 hour	19	27.9%
1		6	8.8%
2		6	8.8%
3		2	2.9%
4		4	5.9%
5		1	1.5%
8		3	4.4%
10		2	2.9%
12		2	2.9%
20		2	2.9%
21		1	1.5%
24		4	5.9%
34		1	1.5%
40		2	2.9%
48		4	5.9%

60		1	1.5%
72		2	2.9%
120		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		43	

## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 92 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	15.8%
10		1	5.3%
15		1	5.3%
30		9	47.4%
40		2	10.5%
45		3	15.8%
Sysmiss		92	

## C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	12.9%
0	None	32	51.6%
1		2	3.2%
2		2	3.2%
3		2	3.2%

5		5	8.1%
8		1	1.6%
10		4	6.5%
15		2	3.2%
20		4	6.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 105 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 0 - 2500000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	1	16.7%
3000		1	16.7%
100000		1	16.7%
200000		1	16.7%
300000		1	16.7%
2500000		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		105	

## C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	4	3.6%

1	Unable to change provider	20	18%
2	With some difficulty	38	34.2%
3	With little difficulty	21	18.9%
4	With no difficulty at all	24	21.6%

### C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	31	27.9%
1	Minor obstacle	22	19.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	15	13.5%
3	Major obstacle	30	27%
4	Very severe obstacle	10	9%

### D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	11	9.9%
2	Retail trade of	31	27.9%
3	Wholesale trade of	5	4.5%
4	Construction of	20	18%
6	Provide services of	26	23.4%

51	Hotel	9	8.1%
52	Restaurant	9	8.1%

### D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 102 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 31 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	11.1%
9		1	11.1%
11		1	11.1%
13		1	11.1%
20		1	11.1%
26		1	11.1%
27		1	11.1%
30		1	11.1%
31		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		102	

### D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 102 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 550  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 550 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	66.7%
18		1	11.1%
110		1	11.1%
550		1	11.1%

Sysmiss		102	
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## D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 108 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	3	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		108	

## D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

## D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
8		1	0.9%
30		3	2.7%

40		1	0.9%
50		4	3.6%
51		1	0.9%
60		4	3.6%
70		3	2.7%
80		9	8.1%
90		5	4.5%
95		1	0.9%
97		1	0.9%
98		1	0.9%
100		75	67.6%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1700000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1700000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	16.2%
150000		1	0.9%
250000		1	0.9%
500000		1	0.9%
540000		1	0.9%
600000		1	0.9%
700000		1	0.9%
1000000		1	0.9%
1200000		1	0.9%
1500000		1	0.9%
2000000		3	2.7%
3000000		1	0.9%
3800000		1	0.9%
4000000		4	3.6%
4500000		1	0.9%
4600000		1	0.9%

5000000		2	1.8%
6000000		4	3.6%
8000000		3	2.7%
9000000		1	0.9%
10000000		5	4.5%
12000000		1	0.9%
13000000		1	0.9%
13500000		1	0.9%
14000000		1	0.9%
15000000		2	1.8%
15600920		1	0.9%
16450000		1	0.9%
17000000		1	0.9%
18000000		2	1.8%
20000000		1	0.9%
22000000		1	0.9%
24214000		1	0.9%
25000000		1	0.9%
26000000		1	0.9%
30000000		2	1.8%
32427089		1	0.9%
34000000		1	0.9%
44000000		2	1.8%
45000000		1	0.9%
50000000		1	0.9%
51800850		1	0.9%
52000000		1	0.9%
55500000		1	0.9%
70000000		2	1.8%
74000000		1	0.9%
79300000		1	0.9%
79400000		1	0.9%
80000000		2	1.8%
98707118		1	0.9%
120000000		2	1.8%
131000000		1	0.9%
150000000		1	0.9%
171000000		1	0.9%
175000000		1	0.9%

181586732		1	0.9%
182000000		1	0.9%
185000000		1	0.9%
221389915		1	0.9%
240000000		1	0.9%
260000000		1	0.9%
300000000		3	2.7%
320000000		1	0.9%
360000000		1	0.9%
446000000		1	0.9%
700000000		1	0.9%
1000000000		1	0.9%
1058683845		1	0.9%
1300000000		1	0.9%
1700000000		1	0.9%

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

### D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 110 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	0	0%
2	Land border crossing	0	0%
3	Seaport	1	100%
Sysmiss		110	

**D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 91 Range: - Format: character

**D2A1: What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 292000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 292000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
2800000		1	9.1%
8000000		1	9.1%
18000000		1	9.1%
24000000		1	9.1%
42000000		1	9.1%
165000000		1	9.1%
292000000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

**D2A1X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: character

**N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 999244237  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 999244237 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	23.4%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	5	4.5%
50000		1	0.9%
250000		1	0.9%
300000		1	0.9%
400000		1	0.9%
450000		1	0.9%
675000		1	0.9%
800000		1	0.9%
1300000		1	0.9%
1500000		1	0.9%
2000000		4	3.6%
2500000		3	2.7%
3000000		5	4.5%
3500000		1	0.9%
4000000		1	0.9%
5000000		4	3.6%
6000000		1	0.9%
7000000		1	0.9%
7500000		1	0.9%
8000000		2	1.8%
10000000		2	1.8%
10860530		1	0.9%
11000000		1	0.9%
12000000		2	1.8%
13500000		1	0.9%
15000000		1	0.9%
18300000		1	0.9%
20000000		3	2.7%
20200000		1	0.9%
24214000		1	0.9%
28729025		1	0.9%

29000000		1	0.9%
30000000		1	0.9%
33000000		1	0.9%
40000000		1	0.9%
42000000		1	0.9%
44623500		1	0.9%
65000000		1	0.9%
71000000		1	0.9%
75000000		2	1.8%
76693169		1	0.9%
90000000		2	1.8%
92000000		1	0.9%
99000000		1	0.9%
100000000		1	0.9%
120000000		1	0.9%
140000000		1	0.9%
152000000		1	0.9%
160000000		1	0.9%
162547009		1	0.9%
180000000		2	1.8%
200000000		1	0.9%
203538097		1	0.9%
240000000		1	0.9%
287000000		1	0.9%
600000000		1	0.9%
665000000		1	0.9%
700000000		1	0.9%
860000000		1	0.9%
900000000		1	0.9%
999244237		1	0.9%

### N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 89 Range: - Format: character

**D3A: % of Sales: National Sales****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	9.9%
0		2	1.8%
20		2	1.8%
40		1	0.9%
50		2	1.8%
80		6	5.4%
90		2	1.8%
99		1	0.9%
100		84	75.7%

**D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	9.9%
0		92	82.9%
10		2	1.8%
20		4	3.6%
40		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%

**D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	10.8%
0		89	80.2%
1		1	0.9%
10		3	2.7%
20		2	1.8%
60		1	0.9%
80		1	0.9%
100		2	1.8%

**D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 110 Minimum: 21 Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 21 - 21 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
21		1	100%
Sysmiss		110	

**D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: Invalid: 111 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 110 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
Sysmiss		110	

## D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: Invalid: 111 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**D34: FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1    Invalid: 110    Minimum: 10    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 10 - 10    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		1	100%
Sysmiss		110	

**D35: Any exports shipped by main parcel?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1    Invalid: 110    Minimum: -9    Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - -9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		110	

**D36A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid:    Invalid: 111    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	Less than one day
Sysmiss	

### D36B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 111 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### D37: Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 111 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 84 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	55.6%
1999		1	3.7%
2000		2	7.4%
2005		1	3.7%
2007		2	7.4%
2009		1	3.7%
2012		1	3.7%
2019		1	3.7%
2021		1	3.7%
2023		2	7.4%
Sysmiss		84	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	11.7%
0		21	18.9%
5		3	2.7%
10		4	3.6%
15		2	1.8%
20		4	3.6%
30		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%
60		4	3.6%
80		11	9.9%
90		4	3.6%
95		1	0.9%

98		1	0.9%
99		1	0.9%
100		40	36%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	11.7%
0		40	36%
1		1	0.9%
2		1	0.9%
5		1	0.9%
10		4	3.6%
20		11	9.9%
40		4	3.6%
50		1	0.9%
70		1	0.9%
80		4	3.6%
85		2	1.8%
90		4	3.6%
95		3	2.7%
100		21	18.9%

## D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 58 Invalid: 53 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	10.3%
1	Yes	37	63.8%
2	No	15	25.9%
Sysmiss		53	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 18 Range: - Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 37 Invalid: 74 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	3	8.1%
2	Land border crossing	0	0%
3	Seaport	34	91.9%
Sysmiss		74	

### D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 37 Invalid: 74 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	1	2.7%
2		3	8.1%
5		4	10.8%
7		1	2.7%
8		1	2.7%
10		5	13.5%
14		4	10.8%
20		1	2.7%
21		1	2.7%
30		6	16.2%
31		1	2.7%
35		1	2.7%
45		1	2.7%
60		1	2.7%
80		1	2.7%
90		4	10.8%
Sysmiss		74	

### D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1    Invalid: 110    Minimum: 9    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 9 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
9		1	100%
Sysmiss		110	

**D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 37 Invalid: 74 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 93  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 93 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	8.1%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
2		2	5.4%
4		1	2.7%
5		1	2.7%
7		1	2.7%
10		2	5.4%
12		1	2.7%
14		4	10.8%
15		1	2.7%
19		1	2.7%
21		3	8.1%
30		2	5.4%
31		1	2.7%
37		1	2.7%
38		1	2.7%
39		1	2.7%
45		2	5.4%
60		3	8.1%
67		1	2.7%
70		1	2.7%
82		1	2.7%
90		2	5.4%
93		1	2.7%
Sysmiss		74	

**D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: Invalid: 111 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## D41: DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 37 Invalid: 74 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	48.6%
5		2	5.4%
10		8	21.6%
20		3	8.1%
25		1	2.7%
45		2	5.4%
60		1	2.7%
80		2	5.4%
Sysmiss		74	

## D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.9%
0	No obstacle	29	26.1%
1	Minor obstacle	35	31.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	17	15.3%
3	Major obstacle	21	18.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	7.2%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
-7	Does not apply	3	2.7%
0	No obstacle	38	34.2%
1	Minor obstacle	37	33.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	20	18%
3	Major obstacle	9	8.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	2.7%

### O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
1	Yes	14	12.6%
2	No	96	86.5%

## O2: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 97 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	14.3%
1	Yes	6	42.9%
2	No	6	42.9%
Sysmiss		97	

## O3A: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	21.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	10	9%
1	Strongly disagree	24	21.6%
2	Tend to disagree	15	13.5%
3	Tend to agree	31	27.9%

4	Strongly agree	7	6.3%
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### O3B: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	18%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	9	8.1%
1	Strongly disagree	18	16.2%
2	Tend to disagree	17	15.3%
3	Tend to agree	40	36%
4	Strongly agree	7	6.3%

### R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 76 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	14.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	2.9%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	3	8.6%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	11	31.4%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	15	42.9%
4	No action was taken	0	0%
Sysmiss		76	

**R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?****Data file:** Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 35 Invalid: 76 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	18	51.4%
2	No	17	48.6%
Sysmiss		76	

**R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?****Data file:** Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 18 Invalid: 93 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	11.1%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	6	33.3%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	5	27.8%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	5	27.8%
Sysmiss		93	

**R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 35 Invalid: 76 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.7%
1	Yes	24	68.6%
2	No	9	25.7%
Sysmiss		76	

## R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 87 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	5	20.8%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	5	20.8%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	14	58.3%
Sysmiss		87	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 87 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	1	4.2%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	5	20.8%

3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	9	37.5%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	5	20.8%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	3	12.5%
6	Targets were not achieved	1	4.2%
Sysmiss		87	

## R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 87 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	10	41.7%
2	Most managers and some production workers	6	25%
3	Most managers and most production workers	0	0%
4	All managers and most production workers	8	33.3%
Sysmiss		87	

## R8: Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 76 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.7%
1	Yes	16	45.7%
2	No	17	48.6%
Sysmiss		76	

## R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 95 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	5	31.3%
2	Their team's or shift performance	4	25%
3	The establishment's performance	7	43.8%
4	The firm's performance	0	0%
Sysmiss		95	

## R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 76 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	7	20%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	20	57.1%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	2	5.7%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	0	0%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	4	11.4%
Sysmiss		76	

**R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?****Data file:** Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 35 Invalid: 76 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	6	17.1%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	8	22.9%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	4	11.4%
3	Rarely or never	15	42.9%
Sysmiss		76	

**E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product****Data file:** Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	69	62.2%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	40	36%
3	International	2	1.8%

**E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market****Data file:** Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	8.1%
-4	Too many to count	50	45%
0		1	0.9%
1		2	1.8%
2		8	7.2%
3		12	10.8%
4		7	6.3%
5		5	4.5%
6		1	0.9%
7		2	1.8%
8		3	2.7%
10		4	3.6%
12		3	2.7%
15		1	0.9%
20		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%
60		1	0.9%

### E31A: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 55 Invalid: 56 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	23.6%
1	Above 90%	5	9.1%
2	Between 50% and 90%	25	45.5%
3	Below 50%	12	21.8%
Sysmiss		56	

**E31B: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 54 Invalid: 57 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	72.2%
10		1	1.9%
15		1	1.9%
30		1	1.9%
40		3	5.6%
50		5	9.3%
75		1	1.9%
80		1	1.9%
90		2	3.7%
Sysmiss		57	

**E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.2%
1	Yes	16	14.4%
2	No	87	78.4%

**E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	6.3%
1	Yes	28	25.2%
2	No	76	68.5%

## E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
1	Yes, there is more competition	59	53.2%
2	Yes, there is less competition	22	19.8%
3	No change	29	26.1%

## E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.2%
-7	Prices are regulated	28	25.2%

-6	Prices set by HQ	3	2.7%
1	Yes	18	16.2%
2	No	54	48.6%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	6.3%
1	Yes	12	10.8%
2	No	92	82.9%

### E35: How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 99 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No state-owned enterprise	2	16.7%
1	Positively	5	41.7%
2	Not at all	2	16.7%
3	Negatively	3	25%
Sysmiss		99	

### E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.9%
0	No obstacle	35	31.5%
1	Minor obstacle	40	36%
2	Moderate obstacle	28	25.2%
3	Major obstacle	6	5.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

**H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
1	Yes	39	35.1%
2	No	70	63.1%

**H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 39 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.1%
1	Yes	25	64.1%
2	No	12	30.8%
Sysmiss		72	

### H3X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 139 Range: - Format: character

### H4X: Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 139 Range: - Format: character

### H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
1	Yes	20	18%
2	No	89	80.2%

### H6X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 105 Range: - Format: character

### H7X: How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

### H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	7.2%
2	No	103	92.8%

### H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	12.5%
12000		1	12.5%
50000		1	12.5%
150000		1	12.5%
500000		1	12.5%
850000		1	12.5%

2000000		1	12.5%
5000000		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		103	

### F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	63.6%
50		1	9.1%
75		1	9.1%
80		1	9.1%
100		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

### G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
1	Yes	33	29.7%
2	No	75	67.6%

### G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 33 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	12.1%
-6	Still in process	4	12.1%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	4	12.1%
5		1	3%
7		5	15.2%
10		2	6.1%
14		2	6.1%
15		1	3%
20		1	3%
30		4	12.1%
31		2	6.1%
60		1	3%
90		1	3%
365		1	3%
Sysmiss		78	

## G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 33 Invalid: 78 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	12.1%
2	No	29	87.9%

Sysmiss		78	
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### G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
1	Yes	12	10.8%
2	No	87	78.4%

### G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 99 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 25 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	16.7%
-6	Still in process	3	25%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	3	25%
5		1	8.3%
14		2	16.7%
25		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		99	

**G33: Cost of occupancy permit****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 12 Invalid: 99 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 5000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	58.3%
0		2	16.7%
10		1	8.3%
55		1	8.3%
5000		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		99	

**G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 31 Invalid: 80 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 50000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	67.7%
25		1	3.2%
28		1	3.2%
55		1	3.2%
213		1	3.2%
300		1	3.2%
400		1	3.2%
500		1	3.2%
700		1	3.2%
6000		1	3.2%
50000		1	3.2%
Sysmiss		80	

**G5B: The Area Is Measured In:****Data file:** Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 10 Invalid: 101 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	1	10%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	9	90%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		101	

**G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In****Data file:** Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?****Data file:** Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.9%
0	No obstacle	54	48.6%
1	Minor obstacle	36	32.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	7	6.3%

3	Major obstacle	10	9%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	69	62.2%
2	No	42	37.8%

### GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 42 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 80000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	36.2%
0		1	1.4%
15000		1	1.4%
30000		1	1.4%
150000		2	2.9%
200000		3	4.3%
250000		1	1.4%
400000		3	4.3%
500000		4	5.8%
750000		1	1.4%
1000000		3	4.3%

1500000		2	2.9%
2000000		3	4.3%
2200000		1	1.4%
2300000		1	1.4%
3000000		2	2.9%
3500000		2	2.9%
4000000		2	2.9%
5000000		2	2.9%
6000000		1	1.4%
10000000		2	2.9%
12000000		1	1.4%
20000000		1	1.4%
30000000		1	1.4%
35000000		1	1.4%
55000000		1	1.4%
80000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		42	

### GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	6.3%
1	Yes	7	6.3%
2	No	97	87.4%

### GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
-7	Establishment was not in business	1	0.9%
1	Yes	34	30.6%
2	No	72	64.9%

### K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	15.3%
0		8	7.2%
10		1	0.9%
20		2	1.8%
30		1	0.9%
33		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%
50		4	3.6%
60		3	2.7%
80		5	4.5%
90		5	4.5%
95		1	0.9%
100		62	55.9%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	18.9%
0		72	64.9%
5		1	0.9%
10		1	0.9%
20		5	4.5%
30		1	0.9%
40		2	1.8%
50		2	1.8%
67		1	0.9%
90		1	0.9%
100		4	3.6%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	19.8%
0		87	78.4%
10		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%

### K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	18%
0		78	70.3%
10		3	2.7%
20		4	3.6%
40		1	0.9%
50		2	1.8%
80		1	0.9%
100		2	1.8%

### K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	18%
0		90	81.1%
10		1	0.9%

### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%

1	Yes	44	39.6%
2	No	63	56.8%

## N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 44 Invalid: 67 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 36000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	9.1%
0		2	4.5%
20000		1	2.3%
60000		1	2.3%
80000		1	2.3%
350000		1	2.3%
700000		1	2.3%
1000000		2	4.5%
2000000		4	9.1%
2400000		1	2.3%
2500000		1	2.3%
3000000		7	15.9%
3450000		1	2.3%
3500000		1	2.3%
4000000		1	2.3%
5000000		3	6.8%
6000000		2	4.5%
10000000		2	4.5%
10700000		1	2.3%
11000000		2	4.5%
18000000		1	2.3%
20000000		3	6.8%
36000000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		67	

**N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 67 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 250000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	15.9%
0		19	43.2%
90000		1	2.3%
200000		1	2.3%
300000		2	4.5%
1000000		1	2.3%
1500000		2	4.5%
1800000		1	2.3%
2000000		2	4.5%
5000000		1	2.3%
15000000		1	2.3%
20000000		2	4.5%
27000000		1	2.3%
30000000		1	2.3%
200000000		1	2.3%
250000000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		67	

**K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 33 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	9.1%

0		3	9.1%
15		1	3%
20		2	6.1%
25		1	3%
50		1	3%
80		2	6.1%
100		20	60.6%
Sysmiss		78	

### K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 20000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	54.5%
0		1	9.1%
100		1	9.1%
2500000		1	9.1%
2780000		1	9.1%
20000000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

### K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 33 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	12.1%

0		26	78.8%
25		1	3%
50		2	6.1%
Sysmiss		78	

## K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3600000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 3600000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	72.7%
620000		1	9.1%
1500000		1	9.1%
3600000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

## K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 33 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	15.2%
0		23	69.7%
30		1	3%
50		2	6.1%
80		1	3%
100		1	3%
Sysmiss		78	

**K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	72.7%
0		1	9.1%
1400000		1	9.1%
2000000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

**K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 33 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	15.2%
0		28	84.8%
Sysmiss		78	

**K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	72.7%
0		3	27.3%
Sysmiss		100	

## K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 33 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	15.2%
0		25	75.8%
20		2	6.1%
70		1	3%
Sysmiss		78	

## K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1500000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	72.7%
0		2	18.2%
1500000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

**K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 33 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	15.2%
0		28	84.8%
Sysmiss		78	

**K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	72.7%
0		3	27.3%
Sysmiss		100	

**K4B: Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%
1	Yes	4	36.4%
2	No	3	27.3%
Sysmiss		100	

## N5C: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 107 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 6000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	25%
1800000		1	25%
2000000		1	25%
6000000		1	25%
Sysmiss		107	

## N5D: Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 107 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1500000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	25%
0		2	50%
1500000		1	25%
Sysmiss		107	

**K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
1	Yes	100	90.1%
2	No	7	6.3%

**K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	6.3%
1	Yes	38	34.2%
2	No	66	59.5%

**K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	5.4%

1	Yes, a loan only	21	18.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	5	4.5%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	3	2.7%
4	No	76	68.5%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 82 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	25	86.2%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	4	13.8%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		82	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	27.6%
2006		1	3.4%
2016		2	6.9%
2017		1	3.4%
2019		2	6.9%
2020		2	6.9%

2021		3	10.3%
2022		4	13.8%
2023		6	20.7%
Sysmiss		82	

## K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 240000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 240000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	51.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
110665		1	3.4%
2000000		1	3.4%
5000000		1	3.4%
6000000		1	3.4%
7000000		1	3.4%
10000000		1	3.4%
12000000		1	3.4%
26000000		1	3.4%
50000000		2	6.9%
80000000		1	3.4%
200000000		1	3.4%
240000000		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		82	

## K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.9%
1	Yes	13	44.8%
2	No	14	48.3%
Sysmiss		82	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	11	84.6%
2	No	2	15.4%
Sysmiss		98	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	30.8%
2	No	9	69.2%
Sysmiss		98	

**K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	30.8%
2	No	9	69.2%
Sysmiss		98	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	46.2%
2	No	7	53.8%
Sysmiss		98	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	13	100%
Sysmiss		98	

### K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 600000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 600000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	23.1%
400000		1	7.7%
1500000		1	7.7%
11000000		1	7.7%
12000000		2	15.4%
25000000		1	7.7%
48000000		1	7.7%
100000000		1	7.7%
200000000		1	7.7%
600000000		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		98	

### K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	48.3%
1		12	41.4%
2		1	3.4%
3		2	6.9%
Sysmiss		82	

### K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 92 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 200000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	15.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	15.8%
5000		2	10.5%
90000		1	5.3%
1300000		1	5.3%
1500000		1	5.3%
2000000		1	5.3%
5000000		1	5.3%
11000000		1	5.3%
16000000		1	5.3%
20000000		1	5.3%
35000000		1	5.3%
68000000		1	5.3%
200000000		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		92	

**K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 110 Invalid: 1 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	8.2%
1	Yes	8	7.3%
2	No	93	84.5%
Sysmiss		1	

**K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	5.4%
1	Yes, a loan only	9	8.1%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	1	0.9%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	2	1.8%
4	No	93	83.8%

**K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 93 Invalid: 18 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.2%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	70	75.3%
2	Application procedures were complex	3	3.2%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	9	9.7%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	5	5.4%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	0	0%
6	Did not think it would be approved	1	1.1%
7	Other	3	3.2%
Sysmiss		18	

### K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 99 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Application was approved in full	9	75%
2	Application was approved in part	3	25%
3	Application was rejected	0	0%
4	Application was withdrawn	0	0%
Sysmiss		99	

### K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	45.5%
40		1	9.1%
50000		1	9.1%
300000		1	9.1%
350000		1	9.1%
500000		1	9.1%
5000000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

### K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	18.2%
7		1	9.1%
10		2	18.2%
14		1	9.1%
30		1	9.1%
31		1	9.1%
62		1	9.1%
90		2	18.2%
Sysmiss		100	

### K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
1	Yes	37	33.3%
2	No	71	64%

### K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	49	44.1%
0		23	20.7%
5		3	2.7%
10		3	2.7%
15		1	0.9%
20		5	4.5%
30		2	1.8%
40		4	3.6%
50		1	0.9%
60		4	3.6%
65		1	0.9%
70		3	2.7%
75		1	0.9%
80		6	5.4%
90		1	0.9%
95		1	0.9%
100		3	2.7%

**K34: Main type of e-payment accepted****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 39 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.6%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	20	51.3%
2	Debit cards	3	7.7%
3	Credit cards	7	17.9%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	1	2.6%
5	Mobile money	3	7.7%
6	Other	4	10.3%
Sysmiss		72	

**K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 73 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.6%
0	Payment received in less than a day	16	42.1%
1		4	10.5%
2		4	10.5%
3		7	18.4%
5		5	13.2%
7		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		73	

**K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 73 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	26.3%
0		5	13.2%
1		5	13.2%
2		2	5.3%
3		2	5.3%
4		4	10.5%
5		2	5.3%
10		5	13.2%
15		2	5.3%
20		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		73	

**K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 73 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 300000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	26.3%
0		4	10.5%
4		1	2.6%
20		1	2.6%
200		1	2.6%
300		1	2.6%
500		1	2.6%

1000		1	2.6%
1500		2	5.3%
3000		1	2.6%
7000		1	2.6%
10000		2	5.3%
15000		2	5.3%
20000		1	2.6%
30000		1	2.6%
45000		1	2.6%
50000		5	13.2%
100000		1	2.6%
300000		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		73	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	54	48.6%
0		20	18%
1		2	1.8%
5		3	2.7%
10		1	0.9%
20		3	2.7%
25		2	1.8%
30		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%
50		6	5.4%
60		3	2.7%
70		5	4.5%
80		2	1.8%
85		1	0.9%

90		3	2.7%
95		1	0.9%
100		3	2.7%

### K39: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 37 Invalid: 74 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.7%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	20	54.1%
2	Debit cards	4	10.8%
3	Credit cards	5	13.5%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	1	2.7%
5	Mobile money	3	8.1%
6	Other	3	8.1%
Sysmiss		74	

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 75 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	11.1%
0		5	13.9%
1		4	11.1%
2		3	8.3%
3		4	11.1%

4		3	8.3%
5		2	5.6%
10		5	13.9%
15		2	5.6%
20		4	11.1%
Sysmiss		75	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	36	32.4%
1	Minor obstacle	36	32.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	20	18%
3	Major obstacle	16	14.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	17.1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	9	8.1%
1	Strongly disagree	21	18.9%

2	Tend to disagree	10	9%
3	Tend to agree	42	37.8%
4	Strongly agree	10	9%

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	24.3%
0	No time was spent	51	45.9%
1		4	3.6%
2		3	2.7%
3		1	0.9%
5		1	0.9%
6		1	0.9%
10		7	6.3%
12		1	0.9%
14		1	0.9%
20		1	0.9%
30		3	2.7%
40		4	3.6%
60		3	2.7%
70		1	0.9%
80		2	1.8%

## J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
1	Yes	62	55.9%
2	No	45	40.5%

## J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.8%
1		31	50%
2		22	35.5%
3		2	3.2%
4		2	3.2%
5		1	1.6%
6		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		49	

## J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.8%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	3.2%
2	No	57	91.9%
Sysmiss		49	

### J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	6.5%
1	Yes	20	32.3%
2	No	38	61.3%
Sysmiss		49	

### J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 32  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 32 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5%
-5	Audit is ongoing	1	5%
1	One week or less	9	45%
2		1	5%
4		1	5%
6		3	15%
10		1	5%
12		2	10%

32		1	5%
Sysmiss		91	

### J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.2%
1	Yes, fully	39	35.1%
2	Yes, partially	6	5.4%
3	No	58	52.3%

### J35A: Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 48 Invalid: 63 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	45.8%
1	One hour or less	4	8.3%
2		2	4.2%
3		1	2.1%
4		1	2.1%
5		2	4.2%
7		1	2.1%
8		1	2.1%
10		2	4.2%
12		2	4.2%

20		1	2.1%
24		1	2.1%
30		1	2.1%
35		1	2.1%
48		2	4.2%
60		1	2.1%
96		1	2.1%
100		1	2.1%
200		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		63	

### J35B: Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 63 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 300 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	28.6%
1	One hour or less	8	12.7%
2		8	12.7%
3		8	12.7%
4		4	6.3%
5		3	4.8%
8		3	4.8%
10		1	1.6%
12		2	3.2%
16		2	3.2%
20		1	1.6%
23		1	1.6%
24		1	1.6%
30		1	1.6%
48		1	1.6%
300		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		48	

**J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.2%
1	Yes, fully	18	16.2%
2	Yes, partially	2	1.8%
3	No	83	74.8%

**J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	6.3%
1	Yes, fully	18	16.2%
2	Yes, partially	1	0.9%
3	No	85	76.6%

**J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	14.4%
-7	Not VAT eligible	1	0.9%
-6	VAT refund not available	2	1.8%
1	Yes	52	46.8%
2	No	40	36%

### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 52 Invalid: 59 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.8%
-5	Refund still outstanding	9	17.3%
1	One week or less	7	13.5%
2		7	13.5%
3		4	7.7%
4		4	7.7%
6		1	1.9%
8		2	3.8%
9		1	1.9%
12		2	3.8%
14		1	1.9%
15		1	1.9%
16		1	1.9%
20		2	3.8%
24		3	5.8%
30		1	1.9%
31		1	1.9%
60		1	1.9%

70		1	1.9%
90		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		59	

### J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 40 Invalid: 71 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	15%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	5	12.5%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	3	7.5%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	15	37.5%
4	Other	11	27.5%
Sysmiss		71	

### J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	4.5%
1	Yes	32	28.8%
2	No	74	66.7%

### J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	9.4%
1	Very much difficult	4	12.5%
2	Moderately difficult	14	43.8%
3	Somewhat difficult	9	28.1%
4	Not difficult at all	2	6.3%
Sysmiss		79	

## J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	4.5%
1	Yes	27	24.3%
2	No	79	71.2%

## J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 84 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.7%
1	Less than one day	3	11.1%
6		1	3.7%
7		3	11.1%
10		1	3.7%
15		1	3.7%
30		4	14.8%
35		1	3.7%
42		1	3.7%
45		1	3.7%
60		5	18.5%
90		1	3.7%
100		1	3.7%
180		2	7.4%
365		1	3.7%
Sysmiss		84	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 107 Invalid: 4 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	18.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	3.7%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	66	61.7%
2		2	1.9%
4		1	0.9%
10		1	0.9%
15		1	0.9%
20		5	4.7%
30		1	0.9%
70		2	1.9%
80		3	2.8%

90		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		4	

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 107 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 0 - 3000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	3	75%
3000000		1	25%
Sysmiss		107	

## J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	6.3%
1	Yes	20	18%
2	No	84	75.7%

## J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 90    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	10%
-6	Still in process	1	5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	5	25%
3		1	5%
5		1	5%
7		2	10%
14		4	20%
30		2	10%
32		1	5%
90		1	5%
Sysmiss		91	

**J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 20    Invalid: 91    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	5%
2	No	18	90%
Sysmiss		91	

**J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.2%
1	Yes	66	59.5%
2	No	37	33.3%

## J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 45 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.5%
-6	Still in process	3	4.5%
-5	Application denied	1	1.5%
1	One day or less	3	4.5%
2		1	1.5%
3		1	1.5%
5		2	3%
7		11	16.7%
14		20	30.3%
15		1	1.5%
21		4	6.1%
25		1	1.5%
30		6	9.1%
31		5	7.6%
32		1	1.5%
48		1	1.5%
60		1	1.5%

90		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		45	

### J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 45 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	9.1%
2	No	58	87.9%
Sysmiss		45	

### J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	45	40.5%
1	Minor obstacle	27	24.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	13	11.7%
3	Major obstacle	15	13.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	2.7%

**J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	5.4%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	43	38.7%
1	Minor obstacle	31	27.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	16	14.4%
3	Major obstacle	13	11.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.8%

**J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	6.3%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	37	33.3%
1	Minor obstacle	39	35.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	16	14.4%
3	Major obstacle	9	8.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	2.7%

**J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	6.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.8%
0	No obstacle	42	37.8%
1	Minor obstacle	26	23.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	13	11.7%
3	Major obstacle	13	11.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	7.2%

**J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	8.1%
-7	Does not apply	3	2.7%
0	No obstacle	42	37.8%
1	Minor obstacle	29	26.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	13	11.7%
3	Major obstacle	10	9%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	4.5%

**H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.2%
-7	Does not apply	11	9.9%
0	No obstacle	52	46.8%
1	Minor obstacle	29	26.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	5	4.5%
3	Major obstacle	5	4.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.9%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	8.1%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.9%
0	No obstacle	43	38.7%
1	Minor obstacle	40	36%
2	Moderate obstacle	9	8.1%
3	Major obstacle	8	7.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.9%

### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		17	15.3%
2		11	9.9%
3		14	12.6%
4		12	10.8%
5		22	19.8%
6		19	17.1%
7		16	14.4%

### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	9.9%
2		20	18%
3		23	20.7%
4		16	14.4%
5		17	15.3%
6		11	9.9%
7		13	11.7%

### J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	11.7%
2		21	18.9%
3		11	9.9%
4		18	16.2%
5		13	11.7%
6		17	15.3%
7		18	16.2%

### J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	9.9%
2		22	19.8%
3		15	13.5%
4		11	9.9%
5		24	21.6%
6		13	11.7%
7		15	13.5%

### J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	14.4%
2		9	8.1%
3		16	14.4%
4		21	18.9%
5		15	13.5%
6		15	13.5%
7		19	17.1%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		23	20.7%
2		14	12.6%
3		18	16.2%
4		11	9.9%
5		8	7.2%
6		16	14.4%
7		21	18.9%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		20	18%
2		14	12.6%
3		14	12.6%
4		22	19.8%
5		12	10.8%
6		20	18%
7		9	8.1%

### L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 140

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 3 - 140 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		2	1.8%
4		1	0.9%
5		23	20.7%
6		12	10.8%
7		6	5.4%
8		5	4.5%
9		1	0.9%
10		4	3.6%
11		3	2.7%
12		2	1.8%
13		2	1.8%
14		1	0.9%
15		3	2.7%
16		1	0.9%
17		4	3.6%

18		4	3.6%
19		2	1.8%
21		2	1.8%
22		4	3.6%
23		2	1.8%
24		1	0.9%
27		2	1.8%
28		1	0.9%
30		2	1.8%
32		3	2.7%
34		1	0.9%
35		2	1.8%
36		2	1.8%
37		1	0.9%
42		1	0.9%
45		2	1.8%
48		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%
51		1	0.9%
52		1	0.9%
69		1	0.9%
75		1	0.9%
95		1	0.9%
110		1	0.9%
140		1	0.9%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 140  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 140 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	8.1%
-7	Establishment was not in business	5	4.5%

1		4	3.6%
2		3	2.7%
3		7	6.3%
4		1	0.9%
5		10	9%
6		6	5.4%
7		7	6.3%
8		4	3.6%
9		2	1.8%
10		5	4.5%
11		1	0.9%
12		3	2.7%
13		1	0.9%
14		2	1.8%
15		1	0.9%
16		3	2.7%
17		2	1.8%
18		5	4.5%
20		1	0.9%
21		1	0.9%
22		3	2.7%
23		1	0.9%
24		3	2.7%
25		2	1.8%
30		4	3.6%
33		1	0.9%
35		2	1.8%
37		1	0.9%
40		2	1.8%
45		2	1.8%
48		1	0.9%
50		2	1.8%
65		1	0.9%
100		1	0.9%
110		1	0.9%
140		1	0.9%

**L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 28  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 28 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%
4		1	9.1%
5		2	18.2%
9		2	18.2%
19		1	9.1%
28		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

**L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 27  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 27 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%
0		1	9.1%
2		2	18.2%
3		1	9.1%
4		1	9.1%
12		1	9.1%
27		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

**L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	9%
0		8	7.2%
1		14	12.6%
2		20	18%
3		11	9.9%
4		5	4.5%
5		12	10.8%
6		10	9%
7		2	1.8%
8		1	0.9%
9		3	2.7%
10		2	1.8%
12		3	2.7%
13		1	0.9%
15		2	1.8%
16		1	0.9%
18		1	0.9%
20		1	0.9%
23		2	1.8%
25		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%

**L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 115  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 115 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	9%
0		6	5.4%
1		8	7.2%
2		14	12.6%
3		8	7.2%
4		13	11.7%
5		10	9%
6		6	5.4%
7		1	0.9%
8		8	7.2%
9		2	1.8%
10		4	3.6%
11		2	1.8%
12		2	1.8%
13		1	0.9%
14		2	1.8%
15		2	1.8%
16		2	1.8%
17		1	0.9%
18		1	0.9%
22		1	0.9%
25		3	2.7%
30		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%
55		1	0.9%
115		1	0.9%

### L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 81

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 81 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	9%
0		35	31.5%
1		13	11.7%
2		14	12.6%
3		9	8.1%
4		8	7.2%
5		1	0.9%
6		3	2.7%
7		1	0.9%
8		1	0.9%
9		2	1.8%
10		1	0.9%
11		1	0.9%
12		1	0.9%
13		1	0.9%
15		1	0.9%
18		1	0.9%
20		3	2.7%
21		1	0.9%
23		1	0.9%
32		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%
81		1	0.9%

### L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%
0		2	18.2%
1		1	9.1%
2		3	27.3%
3		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	45.5%
0		2	18.2%
1		1	9.1%
2		1	9.1%
3		1	9.1%
9		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 43  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 43 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	5%
0		12	12%
1		15	15%

2		13	13%
3		3	3%
4		9	9%
5		7	7%
6		3	3%
7		3	3%
8		4	4%
9		1	1%
10		2	2%
11		1	1%
12		2	2%
13		1	1%
14		2	2%
15		3	3%
16		1	1%
17		1	1%
19		3	3%
20		2	2%
23		1	1%
25		1	1%
27		1	1%
28		1	1%
30		1	1%
40		1	1%
43		1	1%
Sysmiss		11	

## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 32 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	13.9%

0		24	30.4%
10		2	2.5%
18		1	1.3%
20		2	2.5%
25		1	1.3%
40		3	3.8%
50		4	5.1%
60		3	3.8%
65		1	1.3%
70		4	5.1%
80		4	5.1%
90		3	3.8%
92		1	1.3%
99		1	1.3%
100		14	17.7%
Sysmiss		32	

## L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 79 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 40 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	6.3%
2		1	3.1%
3		6	18.8%
4		3	9.4%
5		5	15.6%
6		3	9.4%
7		3	9.4%
8		2	6.3%
9		1	3.1%
10		2	6.3%
12		1	3.1%

15		1	3.1%
26		1	3.1%
40		1	3.1%
Sysmiss		79	

## L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
1	Yes	43	38.7%
2	No	65	58.6%

## L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 108 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
0	No employees trained	1	33.3%
80		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		108	

## L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 110 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
5		1	100%
Sysmiss		110	

**L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 108 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
20		1	33.3%
40		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		108	

**L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 110 Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	1	100%
Sysmiss		110	

## L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
0	No female employees trained	6	20.7%
1		1	3.4%
10		1	3.4%
15		1	3.4%
30		3	10.3%
50		3	10.3%
60		1	3.4%
70		2	6.9%
71		1	3.4%
80		2	6.9%
100		7	24.1%
Sysmiss		82	

## L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 97 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	2	14.3%
1		3	21.4%
2		6	42.9%
5		1	7.1%
6		1	7.1%
8		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		97	

### L31: In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 25 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
0	No need to hire any new permanent full-time workers	75	67.6%
1		4	3.6%
2		8	7.2%
3		3	2.7%
4		6	5.4%
5		7	6.3%
8		1	0.9%
12		1	0.9%
17		1	0.9%
25		1	0.9%

### L32: In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.3%
0	No hires	6	18.8%
1		5	15.6%
2		5	15.6%
3		3	9.4%
4		5	15.6%
5		3	9.4%
8		1	3.1%
15		1	3.1%
23		1	3.1%
Sysmiss		79	

### L33: Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 96 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	6.7%
1	Non-wage labor costs were too high	1	6.7%
2	Legally required minimum wage or cost of dismissal were too high	0	0%
3	Lack of skilled labor	3	20%
4	Competitive labor costs and benefits were too high	2	13.3%
5	Not enough budget or headquarters did not authorize the hiring	1	6.7%
6	Other	7	46.7%
Sysmiss		96	

### L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	6.3%
1	Yes	41	36.9%
2	No	63	56.8%

## L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 41 Invalid: 70 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	7.3%
-6	Still in progress	1	2.4%
1	One week or less	19	46.3%
2		10	24.4%
3		1	2.4%
4		1	2.4%
6		1	2.4%
8		1	2.4%
14		2	4.9%
16		1	2.4%
24		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		70	

## L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 41 Invalid: 70 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	31.7%
0	No severance was paid	11	26.8%
1		4	9.8%
2		3	7.3%
3		3	7.3%
4		5	12.2%
12		1	2.4%
30		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		70	

**L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	9%
0		73	65.8%
1		4	3.6%
2		4	3.6%
3		2	1.8%
4		2	1.8%
5		6	5.4%
8		2	1.8%
10		1	0.9%
21		2	1.8%
22		1	0.9%

35		1	0.9%
36		1	0.9%
45		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	9.9%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	87	78.4%
1		2	1.8%
2		3	2.7%
3		2	1.8%
5		1	0.9%
6		2	1.8%
8		1	0.9%
12		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
0		5	38.5%

1		3	23.1%
3		1	7.7%
5		1	7.7%
6		1	7.7%
9		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		98	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
1	One month or less	1	7.7%
2		2	15.4%
3		4	30.8%
5		1	7.7%
6		1	7.7%
12		3	23.1%
Sysmiss		98	

## L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.2%
1	Yes	13	11.7%

2	No	90	81.1%
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### L38: Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 98 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	1	7.7%
1	One month or less	10	76.9%
8		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		98	

### L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 99 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	33.3%
0		6	50%
1		1	8.3%
80		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		99	

### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	9%
1	Yes	29	26.1%
2	No	72	64.9%

## L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.9%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	2	6.9%
1	Yes	10	34.5%
2	No	15	51.7%
Sysmiss		82	

## L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%

-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	45	40.5%
1	Minor obstacle	40	36%
2	Moderate obstacle	14	12.6%
3	Major obstacle	7	6.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.9%

### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	4.5%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.9%
0	No obstacle	46	41.4%
1	Minor obstacle	26	23.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	17	15.3%
3	Major obstacle	12	10.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	3.6%

### M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
-7	Does not apply	7	6.3%
1	Access to finance	26	23.4%

2	Access to land	3	2.7%
3	Business licensing and permits	7	6.3%
4	Corruption	5	4.5%
5	Courts	0	0%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	1	0.9%
7	Customs and trade regulations	4	3.6%
8	Electricity	12	10.8%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	11	9.9%
10	Labor regulations	5	4.5%
11	Political instability	7	6.3%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	8	7.2%
13	Tax administration	3	2.7%
14	Tax rates	2	1.8%
15	Transport	8	7.2%

## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	3.6%
2		9	8.1%
3		5	4.5%
4		4	3.6%
5		8	7.2%
6		5	4.5%
7		8	7.2%
8		7	6.3%
9		9	8.1%
10		5	4.5%
11		13	11.7%
12		13	11.7%
13		8	7.2%

14		7	6.3%
15		6	5.4%

## M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	9%
2		7	6.3%
3		6	5.4%
4		4	3.6%
5		6	5.4%
6		4	3.6%
7		8	7.2%
8		6	5.4%
9		6	5.4%
10		9	8.1%
11		8	7.2%
12		15	13.5%
13		10	9%
14		4	3.6%
15		8	7.2%

## M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		8	7.2%
2		11	9.9%
3		4	3.6%
4		3	2.7%
5		4	3.6%
6		10	9%
7		2	1.8%
8		5	4.5%
9		6	5.4%
10		5	4.5%
11		6	5.4%
12		7	6.3%
13		11	9.9%
14		16	14.4%
15		13	11.7%

## M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	6.3%
2		7	6.3%
3		8	7.2%
4		5	4.5%
5		4	3.6%
6		3	2.7%
7		9	8.1%
8		9	8.1%
9		1	0.9%
10		7	6.3%
11		19	17.1%

12		5	4.5%
13		12	10.8%
14		9	8.1%
15		6	5.4%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	9%
2		2	1.8%
3		11	9.9%
4		11	9.9%
5		10	9%
6		5	4.5%
7		4	3.6%
8		5	4.5%
9		2	1.8%
10		8	7.2%
11		6	5.4%
12		10	9%
13		12	10.8%
14		8	7.2%
15		7	6.3%

## M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	11.7%
2		4	3.6%
3		9	8.1%
4		3	2.7%
5		7	6.3%
6		5	4.5%
7		9	8.1%
8		2	1.8%
9		4	3.6%
10		7	6.3%
11		10	9%
12		11	9.9%
13		8	7.2%
14		10	9%
15		9	8.1%

### M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	12.6%
2		8	7.2%
3		6	5.4%
4		8	7.2%
5		7	6.3%
6		9	8.1%
7		4	3.6%
8		7	6.3%

9		11	9.9%
10		4	3.6%
11		8	7.2%
12		10	9%
13		4	3.6%
14		4	3.6%
15		7	6.3%

## M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	4.5%
2		7	6.3%
3		8	7.2%
4		3	2.7%
5		10	9%
6		5	4.5%
7		9	8.1%
8		3	2.7%
9		8	7.2%
10		4	3.6%
11		11	9.9%
12		10	9%
13		9	8.1%
14		7	6.3%
15		12	10.8%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	1.8%
2		6	5.4%
3		9	8.1%
4		8	7.2%
5		10	9%
6		8	7.2%
7		9	8.1%
8		5	4.5%
9		5	4.5%
10		7	6.3%
11		13	11.7%
12		6	5.4%
13		13	11.7%
14		4	3.6%
15		6	5.4%

**M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.9%
2		5	4.5%
3		7	6.3%
4		12	10.8%
5		1	0.9%

6		5	4.5%
7		8	7.2%
8		7	6.3%
9		17	15.3%
10		2	1.8%
11		17	15.3%
12		12	10.8%
13		4	3.6%
14		7	6.3%
15		6	5.4%

## M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		6	5.4%
2		10	9%
3		7	6.3%
4		5	4.5%
5		7	6.3%
6		7	6.3%
7		7	6.3%
8		9	8.1%
9		6	5.4%
10		8	7.2%
12		12	10.8%
13		8	7.2%
14		13	11.7%
15		6	5.4%

**M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	4.5%
2		6	5.4%
3		9	8.1%
4		10	9%
5		6	5.4%
6		8	7.2%
7		12	10.8%
8		3	2.7%
9		8	7.2%
10		11	9.9%
13		12	10.8%
14		12	10.8%
15		9	8.1%

**M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	6.3%
2		9	8.1%
3		8	7.2%
4		13	11.7%
5		12	10.8%

6		15	13.5%
7		7	6.3%
8		14	12.6%
9		3	2.7%
10		9	8.1%
14		10	9%
15		4	3.6%

## M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	9%
2		9	8.1%
3		7	6.3%
4		11	9.9%
5		10	9%
6		9	8.1%
7		7	6.3%
8		17	15.3%
9		11	9.9%
10		8	7.2%
15		12	10.8%

## M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		9	8.1%
2		11	9.9%
3		7	6.3%
4		11	9.9%
5		9	8.1%
6		13	11.7%
7		8	7.2%
8		12	10.8%
9		14	12.6%
10		17	15.3%

## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1100000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1100000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	15.3%
10000		1	0.9%
50000		1	0.9%
60000		1	0.9%
80000		1	0.9%
100000		1	0.9%
138000		1	0.9%
150000		1	0.9%
200000		1	0.9%
300000		1	0.9%
387437		1	0.9%
408000		1	0.9%
450000		1	0.9%

500000		1	0.9%
550000		1	0.9%
600000		2	1.8%
700000		2	1.8%
720000		1	0.9%
800000		3	2.7%
900000		1	0.9%
1200000		2	1.8%
1250000		1	0.9%
1500000		3	2.7%
1700000		1	0.9%
1800000		2	1.8%
2000000		3	2.7%
2160000		1	0.9%
2480000		1	0.9%
2500000		1	0.9%
3000000		3	2.7%
3235177		1	0.9%
3500000		2	1.8%
3700000		1	0.9%
3840000		1	0.9%
4000000		1	0.9%
4200000		1	0.9%
4500000		2	1.8%
4800000		1	0.9%
5000000		1	0.9%
5700000		1	0.9%
5735000		1	0.9%
5860000		1	0.9%
7000000		2	1.8%
7200000		1	0.9%
8000000		2	1.8%
8400000		1	0.9%
10000000		1	0.9%
11100000		1	0.9%
12000000		1	0.9%
12700000		1	0.9%
14000000		1	0.9%
15000000		1	0.9%

16500000		2	1.8%
17000000		1	0.9%
18200000		1	0.9%
20000000		2	1.8%
21704640		1	0.9%
22000000		1	0.9%
22608000		1	0.9%
24500000		1	0.9%
25000000		1	0.9%
27000000		1	0.9%
30000000		1	0.9%
32800000		1	0.9%
32944076		1	0.9%
35000000		1	0.9%
39400000		1	0.9%
48000000		1	0.9%
50000000		1	0.9%
52000000		1	0.9%
60000000		1	0.9%
70000000		1	0.9%
84000000		1	0.9%
90000000		1	0.9%
100000000		1	0.9%
115000000		1	0.9%
1100000000		1	0.9%

## N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 94 Invalid: 17 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 18644024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 18644024 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	57	60.6%
0		7	7.4%

2000		1	1.1%
30000		2	2.1%
40000		1	1.1%
44000		1	1.1%
50000		2	2.1%
70000		1	1.1%
110000		1	1.1%
150000		1	1.1%
200000		4	4.3%
201600		1	1.1%
280000		1	1.1%
300000		2	2.1%
340450		1	1.1%
360000		1	1.1%
600000		1	1.1%
1000000		1	1.1%
1034000		1	1.1%
2400000		1	1.1%
2822000		1	1.1%
3000000		1	1.1%
3840000		1	1.1%
4000000		1	1.1%
4500000		1	1.1%
18644024		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		17	

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 55000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	14.4%
0		1	0.9%

5000		1	0.9%
10000		1	0.9%
20000		2	1.8%
26000		1	0.9%
36000		1	0.9%
45000		1	0.9%
50000		1	0.9%
60000		1	0.9%
70000		1	0.9%
80000		1	0.9%
87200		1	0.9%
100000		2	1.8%
120000		2	1.8%
147000		1	0.9%
150000		2	1.8%
180000		2	1.8%
184800		1	0.9%
192000		1	0.9%
200000		2	1.8%
250000		2	1.8%
300000		3	2.7%
342324		1	0.9%
360000		3	2.7%
450000		1	0.9%
480000		1	0.9%
500000		2	1.8%
506045		1	0.9%
517000		1	0.9%
523800		1	0.9%
560000		1	0.9%
600000		2	1.8%
639000		1	0.9%
700000		2	1.8%
750000		2	1.8%
780000		1	0.9%
800000		2	1.8%
944000		1	0.9%
950000		1	0.9%
960000		2	1.8%

1000000		2	1.8%
1010000		1	0.9%
1200000		4	3.6%
1500000		2	1.8%
1600000		1	0.9%
1800000		1	0.9%
1850000		1	0.9%
2000000		2	1.8%
2268000		1	0.9%
2400000		3	2.7%
2800000		1	0.9%
3000000		1	0.9%
3600000		2	1.8%
3800000		1	0.9%
4000000		3	2.7%
4500000		2	1.8%
6000000		1	0.9%
6500000		2	1.8%
8400000		1	0.9%
10000000		1	0.9%
10700000		1	0.9%
20000000		1	0.9%
24000000		1	0.9%
36000000		1	0.9%
55000000		1	0.9%

## N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 7500000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	21.6%
0		5	4.5%

5000		1	0.9%
8000		1	0.9%
9316		1	0.9%
10000		2	1.8%
12000		2	1.8%
13081		1	0.9%
15000		1	0.9%
16000		1	0.9%
18000		1	0.9%
20000		3	2.7%
23000		1	0.9%
24000		2	1.8%
25000		1	0.9%
26000		1	0.9%
28000		1	0.9%
30600		1	0.9%
31400		1	0.9%
36000		2	1.8%
40000		3	2.7%
43680		1	0.9%
48000		1	0.9%
50000		4	3.6%
60000		1	0.9%
69000		1	0.9%
75000		1	0.9%
80000		1	0.9%
84000		1	0.9%
85000		1	0.9%
95000		1	0.9%
100000		4	3.6%
105000		1	0.9%
120000		4	3.6%
130000		1	0.9%
136000		1	0.9%
150000		2	1.8%
180000		3	2.7%
192000		1	0.9%
200000		4	3.6%
240000		2	1.8%

300000		1	0.9%
450000		1	0.9%
480000		1	0.9%
500000		1	0.9%
600000		2	1.8%
700000		3	2.7%
800000		1	0.9%
1000000		2	1.8%
1400000		1	0.9%
1500000		2	1.8%
2000000		2	1.8%
3000000		1	0.9%
7500000		1	0.9%

## N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	44	39.6%
-7	Does not apply	3	2.7%
14400		1	0.9%
17000		1	0.9%
40000		1	0.9%
45000		1	0.9%
60000		1	0.9%
72000		2	1.8%
84000		1	0.9%
85000		1	0.9%
96000		1	0.9%
100000		2	1.8%
120000		1	0.9%
150000		1	0.9%

200000		3	2.7%
216000		1	0.9%
220000		1	0.9%
228000		1	0.9%
230000		2	1.8%
240000		3	2.7%
250000		1	0.9%
276000		1	0.9%
279960		1	0.9%
284000		1	0.9%
300000		1	0.9%
312000		1	0.9%
350000		1	0.9%
360000		1	0.9%
386000		1	0.9%
400000		1	0.9%
420000		1	0.9%
432000		1	0.9%
480000		1	0.9%
536000		1	0.9%
700000		1	0.9%
750000		1	0.9%
800000		1	0.9%
921600		1	0.9%
960000		2	1.8%
980000		1	0.9%
1000000		1	0.9%
1100000		1	0.9%
1200000		6	5.4%
1400000		1	0.9%
1478400		1	0.9%
2000000		1	0.9%
2100000		1	0.9%
2200000		1	0.9%
2400000		2	1.8%
2500000		1	0.9%
3000000		1	0.9%
5000000		1	0.9%

**N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 100000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%
500000		1	9.1%
2000000		1	9.1%
3800000		1	9.1%
13000000		1	9.1%
18000000		1	9.1%
45000000		1	9.1%
100000000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

**N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 31 Invalid: 80 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 350000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 350000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	61.3%
0		1	3.2%
50000		1	3.2%
300000		2	6.5%
4000000		1	3.2%
4300000		1	3.2%
5000000		1	3.2%

7200000		1	3.2%
10000000		1	3.2%
12000000		1	3.2%
200000000		1	3.2%
350000000		1	3.2%
Sysmiss		80	

## N2A1: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 15500000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	72.7%
2500000		1	9.1%
15500000		2	18.2%
Sysmiss		100	

## N2E1: Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 38000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 38000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	72.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
13000000		1	9.1%
15000000		1	9.1%
38000000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

**N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 900000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 900000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%
1800000		1	9.1%
15000000		1	9.1%
25000000		1	9.1%
71000000		1	9.1%
100000000		1	9.1%
110000000		1	9.1%
900000000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		100	

**N11: Effective income-based tax rate**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	77	69.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	14	12.6%
0		5	4.5%
1		1	0.9%
15		5	4.5%
20		1	0.9%
35		1	0.9%

40		5	4.5%
50		2	1.8%

## N12: Effective consumption tax rate

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	70	63.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	21	18.9%
0		5	4.5%
8		2	1.8%
10		3	2.7%
14		1	0.9%
15		9	8.1%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	1.8%
2		1	0.9%
3		2	1.8%
4		3	2.7%
6		4	3.6%
7		3	2.7%
8		2	1.8%

9		2	1.8%
10		2	1.8%
11		7	6.3%
12		6	5.4%
13		2	1.8%
14		6	5.4%
15		8	7.2%
16		4	3.6%
18		3	2.7%
19		6	5.4%
20		6	5.4%
21		7	6.3%
22		7	6.3%
23		3	2.7%
24		1	0.9%
25		1	0.9%
26		5	4.5%
27		5	4.5%
28		7	6.3%
29		3	2.7%
30		3	2.7%

## A15M: Month

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	4.5%
2		15	13.5%
3		56	50.5%
4		1	0.9%
9		8	7.2%
10		11	9.9%

11		14	12.6%
12		1	0.9%

## A15Y: Year

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2024 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		34	30.6%
2024		77	69.4%

## A15H: Hour

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 19 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		1	0.9%
8		1	0.9%
9		4	3.6%
10		22	19.8%
11		15	13.5%
12		16	14.4%
13		8	7.2%
14		10	9%
15		19	17.1%
16		10	9%
17		1	0.9%
18		3	2.7%

19		1	0.9%
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## A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 59 Format: Numeric

## A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	93	83.8%
2	Somewhat truthful	18	16.2%
3	Not truthful	0	0%

## A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Are

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	68	61.3%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	36	32.4%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	1	0.9%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	6	5.4%

**A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	102	91.9%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	5	4.5%
3	Several visits	4	3.6%

**A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 102 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	55.6%
2		1	11.1%
3		2	22.2%
4		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		102	

**A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 102 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 45 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1	11.1%
1		7	77.8%
45		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		102	

### A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		60	54.1%
2		51	45.9%

### A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	84	75.7%
2	No	27	24.3%

### A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	109	98.2%
2	No	2	1.8%

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 111 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	City with population over 1 million
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million
4	50.000 to 250.000
5	Less than 50.000
Sysmiss	

### D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1040 Maximum: 9522  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1040 - 9522 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1040		1	0.9%
1071		2	1.8%
1103		1	0.9%
1709		1	0.9%
1811		1	0.9%

1812		2	1.8%
2511		1	0.9%
3011		1	0.9%
3012		1	0.9%
4100		13	11.7%
4210		1	0.9%
4321		2	1.8%
4322		1	0.9%
4330		3	2.7%
4510		3	2.7%
4520		3	2.7%
4630		3	2.7%
4649		1	0.9%
4663		1	0.9%
4711		7	6.3%
4719		3	2.7%
4721		1	0.9%
4722		1	0.9%
4730		1	0.9%
4752		4	3.6%
4759		2	1.8%
4761		2	1.8%
4771		5	4.5%
4772		2	1.8%
4773		1	0.9%
4922		3	2.7%
5110		1	0.9%
5229		5	4.5%
5510		9	8.1%
5610		6	5.4%
5630		3	2.7%
6201		1	0.9%
6920		2	1.8%
7020		4	3.6%
7110		1	0.9%
7320		1	0.9%
7410		1	0.9%
7990		1	0.9%
9522		2	1.8%

**STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratificationregioncode**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Vanuatu	111	100%

**STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratificationsizecode**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	62	55.9%
2	Medium (20-99)	47	42.3%
3	Large (100 or more)	2	1.8%

**STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratificationsectorcode**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	27	24.3%

2	Services	84	75.7%
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### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panelcode

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	91	82%
1	Panel	20	18%

### WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6.02920484542847  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 6.02920484542847 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		38	34.2%
1.16750848293304		16	14.4%
1.23023688793182		10	9%
1.46549570560455		9	8.1%
1.46558117866516		36	32.4%
1.46634900569916		1	0.9%
6.02920484542847		1	0.9%

### WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1.17988300323486 Maximum: 14.4384880065918

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 16    Range: 1.17988300323486 - 14.4384880065918    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1.17988300323486		3	2.7%
1.27020215988159		32	28.8%
1.4056807756424		2	1.8%
1.63216328620911		1	0.9%
1.73322594165802		9	8.1%
1.73322606086731		1	0.9%
1.83098149299622		1	0.9%
2.02615976333618		16	14.4%
2.38622045516968		36	32.4%
2.447913646698		9	8.1%
14.4384880065918		1	0.9%

**WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility**

Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 111    Invalid:    Minimum: 1.58209300041199    Maximum: 16.7596874237061

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 16    Range: 1.58209300041199 - 16.7596874237061    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1.58209300041199		1	0.9%
1.74433815479279		3	2.7%
1.88457906246185		32	28.8%
2.09494018554688		2	1.8%
2.1474392414093		9	8.1%
2.14743947982788		1	0.9%
2.45853447914124		1	0.9%
2.89577579498291		16	14.4%
4.08392333984375		36	32.4%
4.26452207565308		9	8.1%
16.7596874237061		1	0.9%

**STRATA: see notes****Data file: Vanuatu-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 111 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	10.8%
2		4	3.6%
3		36	32.4%
4		10	9%
5		9	8.1%
6		1	0.9%
7		32	28.8%
8		5	4.5%
9		1	0.9%
10		1	0.9%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Vanuatu World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire

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title Vanuatu World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Vanuatu  
language English  
filename ES\_B-Ready\_Questionnaire\_Vanuatu\_2023.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### The Vanuatu 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

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title The Vanuatu 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Vanuatu  
language English  
filename Vanuatu\_2023\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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