

# Afrobarometer Survey 2021-2023

**Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), Institute for Development Studies (IDS), Michigan State University (MSU), University of Cape Town (UCT)**

report\_generated\_on: July 28, 2025

visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

## Identification

---

**SURVEY ID NUMBER**

AFR\_2021-2023\_AFB-MR9\_v01\_M

**TITLE**

Afrobarometer Survey 2021-2023

**SUBTITLE**

Merged 39 Country

**ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM**

AFB 2021-2023

**COUNTRY**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Country code</b>
Angola	AGO
Benin	BEN
Burkina Faso	BFA
Botswana	BWA
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV
Cameroon	CMR
Congo, Rep.	COG
Cabo Verde	CPV
Ethiopia	ETH
Gabon	GAB
Ghana	GHA
Guinea	GIN
Gambia, The	GMB
Kenya	KEN
Liberia	LBR
Lesotho	LSO
Morocco	MAR
Madagascar	MDG
Mali	MLI
Mozambique	MOZ
Mauritania	MRT
Mauritius	MUS
Malawi	MWI
Namibia	NAM
Niger	NER
Nigeria	NGA
Sudan	SDN

Seychelles	SYC
Senegal	SEN
Sierra Leone	SLE
São Tomé and Príncipe	STP
Eswatini	SWZ
Togo	TGO
Tunisia	TUN
Tanzania	TZA
Uganda	UGA
South Africa	ZAF
Zambia	ZMB
Zimbabwe	ZWE

**STUDY TYPE**

Public Opinion Survey

**ABSTRACT**

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, and Round 4 (2008) 20 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 5 (2011-2013), 36 countries in Round 6 (2014-2015), 34 countries in Round 7 (2016-2018), and 34 countries in Round 8 (2019-2021). Round 9 covered 39 African countries. The 39 countries covered in Round 9 (2021-2023) are:

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville, Côte d'Ivoire, eSwatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Sao Tome & Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

**KIND OF DATA**

Survey data

**UNIT OF ANALYSIS**

Households and individuals

## Version

---

**VERSION DESCRIPTION**

Version 01: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution.

**VERSION DATE**

2024-10-01

## Scope

---

**NOTES**

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.

- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The survey has national coverage in the following 39 African countries: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville, Côte d'Ivoire, eSwatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Sao Tome & Principe, Seychelles, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

### GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest level of geographic aggregation covered by the data is province/region

### UNIVERSE

The sample universe for Afrobarometer surveys includes all citizens of voting age within the country. In other words, we exclude anyone who is not a citizen and anyone who has not attained this age (usually 18 years) on the day of the survey. Also excluded are areas determined to be either inaccessible or not relevant to the study, such as those experiencing armed conflict or natural disasters, as well as national parks and game reserves. As a matter of practice, we have also excluded people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories and persons in prisons or nursing homes.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Department for International Development	DFID	Funder
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA	Funder
United States Agency for International Development	USAID	Funder
World Bank		Funder

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalised settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

#### Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of  $n=1200$  cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than  $\pm 2.8\%$  with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of  $n=2400$ , the margin of error decreases to  $\pm 2.0\%$  at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

#### Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

#### Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Further information on sampling protocols, including full details of the methodologies used for each stage of sample selection, can be found in Section 5 of the Afrobarometer Round 5 Survey Manual

### WEIGHTING

Note that for some surveys, data is weighted to correct for either deliberate (e.g., to provide an adequate sample of specific sub-groups for analytical purposes) or inadvertent over- or under-sampling of particular sample strata. In these cases, a weighting variable is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. These weighting factors should be used when calculating all national-level statistics.

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2021-10-31	2023-07-17	Round 9

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face

### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Interviews were conducted in the following languages:

Angola: Portuguese, Kikongo, Ibinda-f, Umbundu, Chokwe, Nhaneka, Kwanhama; Benin: Ajagbe, Fongbe, French, Baatonum, Yoruba, Dendi, Fulfuld, Ditamari; Botswana: English, Setswana; Burkina Faso: Moore, French, Dioula, Fulfuld, Gulmacem; Cabo Verde: Creole, Portuguese; Cameroon: French, English, Ffulde, Pidgin; Congo-Brazzaville: French, Lingala, Kituba; Cote'd Ivoire: French, Malinke; eSwatini: English, Siswati; Ethiopia: Sidamign, Somalign, Amharic, Afan Oro, Tigrigna; Gabon: French; Gambia: English, Mandinka, Fula, Wolof, Jola; Ghana: English, Twi, Elewanlo, Dagaare, Ga/Dangb, Dagbani; Guinea: Maninka, French, Poular, Soussou, Kpele, Kissie; Kenya: Swahili, English, Kalenjin, Kikuyu, Luhya, Kamba, Luo; Lesotho: English, Sesotho; Liberia: English, Liberian; Madagascar: Malgache, French; Mali: Bambara, French, Soninke, Peul/f, Sonrhai; Malawi: English, Chichewa, Chitumbu; Mauritania: Pular, Arabe/h, French, Soninke; Mauritius: Creole, French, English; Morocco: Moroccan; Mozambique: Portuguese, Makua, Ndau, Changana, Sena, Chichewa; Namibia: English, Afrikaans, Oshiwambo, Otjihere; Niger: Zarmalso, Haoussa, French, Fulfuld, Tamasheq; Nigeria: English, Pidgin, Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo; Sao Tome & Principe: Portuguese; Senegal: French, Wolof, Pulaar; Seychelles: Creole, English; Sierra Leone: Krio, Mende, English, Themne; South Africa: Afrikaans, English, Xhosa, Sotho, Tswana, Zulu, Venda, Pedi; Sudan: Arabic, English; Tanzania: Swahili, English; Togo: Ewe, Kabiye, Tem, French, Moba(Ben); Tunisia: Tunisian; Uganda: English, Luganda, Lusoga, Alur, Japadhol, Lugbara, Langi/ac, Runyanko, Runyoro, Lumasaab, Ngakarim, Ateso; Zambia: English, Bemba, Nyanja, Tonga, Kaonde, Chewa, Lozi; Zimbabwe: English, Shona, Ndebele

### DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Afrobarometer Project

## questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The questionnaire for Round 3 addressed country-specific issues, but many of the same questions were asked across surveys. The survey instruments were not standardized across all countries and the following features should be noted:

- In the seven countries that originally formed the Southern Africa Barometer (SAB) - Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe - a standardized questionnaire was used, so question wording and response categories are the generally the same for all of these countries. The questionnaires in Mali and Tanzania were also essentially identical (in the original English version). Ghana, Uganda and Nigeria each had distinct questionnaires.
- This merged dataset combines, into a single variable, responses from across these different countries where either identical or very similar questions were used, or where conceptually equivalent questions can be found in at least nine of the different countries. For each variable, the exact question text from each of the countries or groups of countries ("SAB" refers to the Southern Africa Barometer countries) is listed.
- Response options also varied on some questions, and where applicable, these differences are also noted.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
------	-------------	-------	-----

DataFirst Helpdesk	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	<a href="#">Link</a>
--------------------	-------------------------	---------------------	----------------------

## ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public access data for use under a Creative Commons CC-BY-SA (Attribution plus Share-Alike) License

## CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Project. Afrobarometer 9 Merged 39 Country Survey 2021-2023 [dataset]. Version 1. International: Afrobarometer [producer], 2023. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2024. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/bs9k-zy70>

## ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

## Disclaimer and copyrights

---

## DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

---

## DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_AFR\_2021-2023\_AFB-MR9\_v01\_M

## PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	Metadata producer
Development Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2024-10-09

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (afr-ab-afr39-2021-2023-v1) published on DataFirst microdata repository (<https://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/dataportal/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>afr39-2021-2023-v1</b>	53444	381



**Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1**

Cases: 53444

variables: 381

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1232	respno	respondent number	
V1233	intvno	interviewer number	
V1234	country	country	
V1235	country_old_spelling	country old spelling/order	
V1236	country_r7list	country in r7 alphabetical order	
V1237	country_r6list	country in r6 alphabetical order	
V1238	country_r5list	country in r5 alphabetical order	
V1239	country_by_region	country by region	
V1240	urbrur	urban or rural primary sampling unit	
V1241	urbrur_cond	urban or rural primary sampling unit	
V1242	region	province or region	
V1243	ea_svc_a	ea-svc-a. electricity grid in the psu/ea	
V1244	ea_svc_b	ea-svc-b. piped water system in the psu/ea	
V1245	ea_svc_c	ea-svc-c. sewage system in the psu/ea	
V1246	ea_svc_d	ea-svc-d. mobile phone service in the psu/ea	
V1247	ea_svc_e	ea-svc-e. borehole or tubewell in psu/ea	
V1248	ea_fac_a	ea-fac-a. post office in the psu/ea	
V1249	ea_fac_b	ea-fac-b. school in the psu/ea	
V1250	ea_fac_c	ea-fac-c. police station in the psu/ea	
V1251	ea_fac_d	ea-fac-d. health clinic in the psu/ea	
V1252	ea_fac_e	ea-fac-e. market stalls in the psu/ea	
V1253	ea_fac_f	ea-fac-f. bank or money services in the psu/ea	
V1254	ea_fac_f2	ea-fac-f2. social/govt center/office in psu/ea	
V1255	ea_fac_g	ea-fac-g. paid transport in the psu/ea	
V1256	ea_sec_a	ea-sec-a. police in the psu/ea	
V1257	ea_sec_b	ea-sec-b. soldiers/army in the psu/ea	
V1258	ea_sec_c	ea-sec-c. roadblocks by police/army in the psu/ea	
V1259	ea_sec_d	ea-sec-d. customs checkpoints in the psu/ea	
V1260	ea_sec_e	ea-sec-e. roadblocks by private security/local community in the psu/ea	
V1261	ea_road_a	ea-road-a. road surface at start point	
V1262	ea_road_b	ea-road-b. road surface last 5 km	
V1263	ea_road_c	ea-road-c. road condition last 5 km	
V1264	nocall_1	reason for unsuccessful call household 1	
V1265	nocall_2	reason for unsuccessful call household 2	
V1266	nocall_3	reason for unsuccessful call household 3	
V1267	nocall_4	reason for unsuccessful call household 4	
V1268	nocall_5	reason for unsuccessful call household 5	
V1269	nocall_6	reason for unsuccessful call household 6	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1270	nocall_7	reason for unsuccessful call household 6	
V1271	nocall_8	reason for unsuccessful call household 6	
V1272	nocall_9	reason for unsuccessful call household 9	
V1273	nocall_10	reason for unsuccessful call household 10	
V1274	nocall_11	reason for unsuccessful call household 11	
V1275	nocall_12	reason for unsuccessful call household 12	
V1276	nocall_13	reason for unsuccessful call household 13	
V1277	nocall_14	reason for unsuccessful call household 14	
V1278	nocall_15	reason for unsuccessful call household 15	
V1279	nocall_16	reason for unsuccessful call household 16	
V1280	nocall_17	reason for unsuccessful call household 17	
V1281	nocall_18	reason for unsuccessful call household 18	
V1282	nocall_19	reason for unsuccessful call household 19	
V1283	nocall_20	reason for unsuccessful call household 20	
V1284	nocall_21	reason for unsuccessful call household 21	
V1285	dateintr	date of interview	
V1286	strtime	time interview started	
V1287	q1	q1. age	
V1288	q2	q2. language spoken in home	
V1289	q2other	q2other. language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V1290	q3	q3. overall direction of the country	
V1291	q4a	q4a. country's present economic condition	
V1292	q4b	q4b. your present living conditions	
V1293	q5a	q5a. country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V1294	q5b	q5b. country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V1295	q6a	q6a. how often gone without food	
V1296	q6b	q6b. how often gone without water	
V1297	q6c	q6c. how often gone without medical care	
V1298	q6d	q6d. how often gone without cooking fuel	
V1299	q6e	q6e. how often gone without cash income	
V1300	q7a	q7a. how often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V1301	q7b	q7b. how often feared crime in home	
V1302	q8	q8. discuss politics	
V1303	q9a	q9a. freedom to say what you think	
V1304	q9b	q9b. freedom to join any political organization	
V1305	q9c	q9c. freedom to choose who to vote for	
V1306	q10a	q10a. attend a community meeting	
V1307	q10b	q10b. join others to raise an issue	
V1308	q10c	q10c. attend a demonstration or protest march	
V1309	q11a	q11a. make local government councillors listen	
V1310	q11b	q11b. contact local government councillor	
V1311	q11c	q11c. contact mp	
V1312	q11d	q11d. contact political party official	
V1313	q11e	q11e. contact traditional leader	
V1314	q12a	q12a. elections ensure mps reflect views of voters	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1315	q12b	q12b. elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V1316	q13	q13. voting in the most recent national election	
V1317	q14a	q14a. freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V1318	q14b	q14b. how likely powerful find out your vote	
V1319	q14c	q14c. last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V1320	q15	q15. government bans organizations vs join any	
V1321	q16	q16. media free to publish vs government control	
V1322	q17	q17. media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V1323	q18	q18. govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V1324	q19a	q19a. government like a boss vs like an employee	
V1325	q19b	q19b. elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V1326	q20	q20. men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V1327	q21a	q21a. men have more right to job	
V1328	q21b	q21b. women have equal right to land	
V1329	q22a	q22a. reject one-party rule	
V1330	q22b	q22b. reject military rule	
V1331	q22c	q22c. reject one-man rule	
V1332	q23	q23. support for democracy	
V1333	q24	q24. choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V1334	q25	q25. political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V1335	q26	q26. democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V1336	q27a	q27a. parliament makes laws vs president does	
V1337	q27b	q27b. president monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V1338	q27c	q27c. opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V1339	q28	q28. president free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V1340	q29a	q29a. presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V1341	q29b	q29b. armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V1342	q30	q30. extent of democracy	
V1343	q31	q31. satisfaction with democracy	
V1344	q32a	q32a. level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V1345	q32b	q32b. level of democracy in five years' time	
V1346	q33a	q33a. how often party competition leads to conflict	
V1347	q33b	q33b. how often president ignores laws	
V1348	q33c	q33c. how often president ignores parliament	
V1349	q33d	q33d. how often careful what you say	
V1350	q33e	q33e. how often people treated unequally under law	
V1351	q33f	q33f. how often officials unpunished	
V1352	q33g	q33g. how often ordinary people unpunished	
V1353	q33h	q33h. how free is news media	
V1354	q33i	q33i. treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V1355	q34a	q34a. mps listen	
V1356	q34b	q34b. local government councillors listen	
V1357	q35a	q35a. access to information: school budget	
V1358	q35b	q35b. access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V1359	q35c	q35c. access to information: local government contracts	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1360	q36a	q36a. likelihood of response: request assistance	
V1361	q36b	q36b. likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V1362	q36c	q36c. likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V1363	q37a	q37a. trust president	
V1364	q37b	q37b. trust parliament/national assembly	
V1365	q37c	q37c. trust national electoral commission	
V1366	q37d	q37d. trust your elected local government council	
V1367	q37e	q37e. trust the ruling party	
V1368	q37f	q37f. trust opposition political parties	
V1369	q37g	q37g. trust police	
V1370	q37h	q37h. trust army	
V1371	q37i	q37i. trust courts of law	
V1372	q37j	q37j. trust traditional leaders	
V1373	q37k	q37k. trust religious leaders	
V1374	q38a	q38a. corruption: office of the presidency	
V1375	q38b	q38b. corruption: members of parliament	
V1376	q38c	q38c. corruption: civil servants	
V1377	q38d	q38d. corruption: local government councillors	
V1378	q38e	q38e. corruption: police	
V1379	q38f	q38f. corruption: judges and magistrates	
V1380	q38g	q38g. corruption: tax officials	
V1381	q38h	q38h. corruption: traditional leaders	
V1382	q38i	q38i. corruption: religious leaders	
V1383	q38j	q38j. corruption: business executives	
V1384	q38k	q38k. corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V1385	q39a	q39a. level of corruption	
V1386	q39b	q39b. ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V1387	q40a	q40a. contact with public school	
V1388	q40b	q40b. difficulty to obtain public school services	
V1389	q40c	q40c. pay bribe for public school services	
V1390	q40d	q40d. felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V1391	q41a	q41a. contact with public clinic or hospital	
V1392	q41b	q41b. difficulty to obtain medical care	
V1393	q41c	q41c. pay bribe for medical care	
V1394	q41d	q41d. felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V1395	q41e	q41e. problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V1396	q41f	q41f. problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V1397	q41g	q41g. problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V1398	q41h	q41h. problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V1399	q42a	q42a. tried to obtain identity document	
V1400	q42b	q42b. difficulty to obtain identity document	
V1401	q42c	q42c. pay bribe for identity document	
V1402	q42d	q42d. felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V1403	q43a	q43a. requested assistance from the police	
V1404	q43b	q43b. difficulty to obtain police assistance	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1405	q43c	q43c. pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V1406	q43d	q43d. contact with police in other situations	
V1407	q43e	q43e. pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V1408	q44a	q44a: how often: police professional and respect rights	
V1409	q44b	q44b: how often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V1410	q44c	q44c: how often: police use excessive force during protests	
V1411	q44d	q44d: how often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V1412	q44e	q44e: how often: police engage in criminal activities	
V1413	q45pt1	q45pt1. most important problems - 1st response	
V1414	q45pt1other	q45pt1other. mip - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V1415	q45pt2	q45pt2. most important problems - 2nd response	
V1416	q45pt2other	q45pt2other. mip - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V1417	q45pt3	q45pt3. most important problems - 3rd response	
V1418	q45pt3other	q45pt3other. mip - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V1419	q46a	q46a. handling managing the economy	
V1420	q46b	q46b. handling improving living standards of the poor	
V1421	q46c	q46c. handling creating jobs	
V1422	q46d	q46d. handling keeping prices stable	
V1423	q46e	q46e. handling narrowing income gaps	
V1424	q46f	q46f. handling reducing crime	
V1425	q46g	q46g. handling improving basic health services	
V1426	q46h	q46h. handling addressing educational needs	
V1427	q46i	q46i. handling providing water and sanitation services	
V1428	q46j	q46j. handling fighting corruption	
V1429	q46k	q46k. handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V1430	q46l	q46l. handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V1431	q46m	q46m. handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	

total: 200



**RESPNO: respondent number****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

**INTVNO: interviewer number****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

**COUNTRY: country****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 40 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	angola	1200	2.2%
3	benin	1200	2.2%
4	botswana	1200	2.2%
5	burkina faso	1200	2.2%
6	cabo verde	1199	2.2%
7	cameroon	1200	2.2%
8	congo-brazzaville	1200	2.2%
9	côte d'ivoire	1200	2.2%
10	eswatini	1200	2.2%
11	ethiopia	2400	4.5%
12	gabon	1200	2.2%
13	gambia	1200	2.2%
14	ghana	2369	4.4%
15	guinea	1200	2.2%
16	kenya	2400	4.5%
17	lesotho	1200	2.2%

18	liberia	1200	2.2%
19	madagascar	1200	2.2%
20	malawi	1200	2.2%
21	mali	1200	2.2%
22	mauritania	1200	2.2%
23	mauritius	1200	2.2%
24	morocco	1200	2.2%
25	mozambique	1120	2.1%
26	namibia	1200	2.2%
27	niger	1200	2.2%
28	nigeria	1600	3%
29	sÃ£o tomÃ© and prÃncipe	1200	2.2%
30	senegal	1200	2.2%
31	seychelles	1176	2.2%
32	sierra leone	1200	2.2%
33	south africa	1580	3%
34	sudan	1200	2.2%
35	tanzania	2400	4.5%
36	togo	1200	2.2%
37	tunisia	1200	2.2%
38	uganda	2400	4.5%
39	zambia	1200	2.2%
40	zimbabwe	1200	2.2%

## COUNTRY\_OLD\_SPELLING: country old spelling/order

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 40    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	algeria	0	0%
2	angola	1199	2.2%
3	benin	1200	2.2%
4	botswana	1200	2.2%

5	burkina faso	1200	2.2%
6	cameroon	1200	2.2%
7	cabo verde	1199	2.2%
8	côte d'ivoire	1200	2.2%
9	eswatini	1200	2.2%
10	ethiopia	2400	4.5%
11	gabon	1200	2.2%
12	gambia	1200	2.2%
13	ghana	2370	4.4%
14	guinea	1200	2.2%
15	kenya	2400	4.5%
16	lesotho	1200	2.2%
17	liberia	1200	2.2%
18	madagascar	1200	2.2%
19	malawi	1200	2.2%
20	mali	1200	2.2%
21	mauritius	1200	2.2%
22	morocco	1200	2.2%
23	mozambique	1120	2.1%
24	namibia	1200	2.2%
25	niger	1200	2.2%
26	nigeria	1600	3%
27	são tomé and príncipe	1200	2.2%
28	senegal	1200	2.2%
29	sierra leone	1200	2.2%
30	south africa	1580	3%
31	sudan	1200	2.2%
32	tanzania	2400	4.5%
33	togo	1200	2.2%
34	tunisia	1200	2.2%
35	uganda	2400	4.5%
36	zambia	1200	2.2%
37	zimbabwe	1200	2.2%
38	mauritania	1200	2.2%
39	seychelles	1176	2.2%
40	congo-brazzaville	1200	2.2%

**COUNTRY\_R7LIST: country in r7 alphabetical order****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 40 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	benin	1200	2.2%
2	botswana	1200	2.2%
3	burkina faso	1200	2.2%
4	cabo verde	1199	2.2%
5	cameroon	1200	2.2%
6	côte d'ivoire	1200	2.2%
7	eswatini	1200	2.2%
8	gabon	1200	2.2%
9	gambia	1200	2.2%
10	ghana	2369	4.4%
11	guinea	1200	2.2%
12	kenya	2400	4.5%
13	lesotho	1200	2.2%
14	liberia	1200	2.2%
15	madagascar	1200	2.2%
16	malawi	1200	2.2%
17	mali	1200	2.2%
18	mauritius	1200	2.2%
19	morocco	1200	2.2%
20	mozambique	1120	2.1%
21	namibia	1200	2.2%
22	niger	1200	2.2%
23	nigeria	1600	3%
24	são tomé and príncipe	1200	2.2%
25	senegal	1200	2.2%
26	sierra leone	1200	2.2%
27	south africa	1580	3%
28	sudan	1200	2.2%
29	tanzania	2400	4.5%
30	togo	1200	2.2%

31	tunisia	1200	2.2%
32	uganda	2400	4.5%
33	zambia	1200	2.2%
34	zimbabwe	1200	2.2%
35	algeria	0	0%
36	angola	1200	2.2%
37	ethiopia	2400	4.5%
38	mauritania	1200	2.2%
39	seychelles	1176	2.2%
40	congo-brazzaville	1200	2.2%

### COUNTRY\_R6LIST: country in r6 alphabetical order

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 42 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	algeria	0	0%
2	benin	1200	2.2%
3	botswana	1200	2.2%
4	burkina faso	1200	2.2%
5	burundi	0	0%
6	cameroon	1200	2.2%
7	cabo verde	1199	2.2%
8	côte d'ivoire	1200	2.2%
9	egypt	0	0%
10	gabon	1200	2.2%
11	ghana	2369	4.4%
12	guinea	1200	2.2%
13	kenya	2400	4.5%
14	lesotho	1200	2.2%
15	liberia	1200	2.2%
16	madagascar	1200	2.2%
17	malawi	1200	2.2%

18	mali	1200	2.2%
19	mauritius	1200	2.2%
20	morocco	1200	2.2%
21	mozambique	1120	2.1%
22	namibia	1200	2.2%
23	niger	1200	2.2%
24	nigeria	1600	3%
25	sÃ£o tomÃ© and prÃncipe	1200	2.2%
26	senegal	1200	2.2%
27	sierra leone	1200	2.2%
28	south africa	1580	3%
29	sudan	1200	2.2%
30	swaziland	1200	2.2%
31	tanzania	2400	4.5%
32	togo	1200	2.2%
33	tunisia	1200	2.2%
34	uganda	2400	4.5%
35	zambia	1200	2.2%
36	zimbabwe	1200	2.2%
37	gambia	1200	2.2%
38	angola	1200	2.2%
39	ethiopia	2400	4.5%
40	mauritania	1200	2.2%
41	seychelles	1176	2.2%
42	congo-brazzaville	1200	2.2%

## COUNTRY\_R5LIST: country in r5 alphabetical order

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 43 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	algeria	0	0%
2	benin	1200	2.2%

3	botswana	1200	2.2%
4	burkina faso	1200	2.2%
5	burundi	0	0%
6	cameroon	1200	2.2%
7	cabo verde	1199	2.2%
8	côte d'ivoire	1200	2.2%
9	egypt	0	0%
11	ghana	2369	4.4%
12	guinea	1200	2.2%
13	kenya	2400	4.5%
14	lesotho	1200	2.2%
15	liberia	1200	2.2%
16	madagascar	1200	2.2%
17	malawi	1200	2.2%
18	mali	1200	2.2%
19	mauritius	1200	2.2%
20	morocco	1200	2.2%
21	mozambique	1120	2.1%
22	namibia	1200	2.2%
23	niger	1200	2.2%
24	nigeria	1600	3%
25	senegal	1200	2.2%
26	sierra leone	1200	2.2%
27	south africa	1580	3%
28	sudan	1200	2.2%
29	swaziland	1200	2.2%
30	tanzania	2400	4.5%
31	togo	1200	2.2%
32	tunisia	1200	2.2%
33	uganda	2400	4.5%
34	zambia	1200	2.2%
35	zimbabwe	1200	2.2%
36	gabon	1200	2.2%
37	gambia	1200	2.2%
38	são tomé and príncipe	1200	2.2%
39	angola	1200	2.2%
40	ethiopia	2400	4.5%
41	mauritania	1200	2.2%
42	seychelles	1176	2.2%

43	congo-brazzaville	1200	2.2%
----	-------------------	------	------

## COUNTRY\_BY\_REGION: country by region

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	west africa	19568	36.6%
2	east africa	13176	24.7%
3	southern africa	12300	23%
4	north africa	3600	6.7%
5	central africa	4800	9%

## URBRUR: urban or rural primary sampling unit

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	urban	24772	46.4%
2	rural	27984	52.4%
3	peri-urban	688	1.3%

## URBRUR\_COND: urban or rural primary sampling unit

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	urban/ peri-urban	25460	47.6%
2	rural	27984	52.4%

### REGION: province or region

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 100 - 2306 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
100	alibori	96	0.2%
101	atacora	88	0.2%
102	atlantique	176	0.3%
103	borgou	136	0.3%
104	collines	88	0.2%
105	couffo	80	0.1%
106	donga	64	0.1%
107	littoral	96	0.2%
108	mono	64	0.1%
109	oum	136	0.3%
110	plateau	72	0.1%
111	zou	104	0.2%
140	barolong	24	0%
141	central bobonong	40	0.1%
142	central boteti	40	0.1%
143	central mahalapye	64	0.1%
144	central serowe/palapye	104	0.2%
145	central tutume	80	0.1%
146	chobe	16	0%
147	francistown	56	0.1%
148	gaborone	120	0.2%

149	ghanzi	32	0.1%
150	jwaneng	8	0%
151	kgalagadi north	16	0%
152	kgalagadi south	16	0%
153	kgatleng	64	0.1%
154	kweneng east	168	0.3%
155	kweneng west	32	0.1%
156	lobatse	16	0%
157	ngamiland east	64	0.1%
158	ngamiland west	32	0.1%
159	ngwaketse	72	0.1%
160	ngwaketse west	16	0%
161	north east	40	0.1%
162	selibe phikwe	24	0%
163	south east	56	0.1%
180	boucle du mouhoun	112	0.2%
181	cascades	48	0.1%
182	centre	208	0.4%
183	centre-est	88	0.2%
184	centre-nord	104	0.2%
185	centre-ouest	88	0.2%
186	centre-sud	40	0.1%
187	est	104	0.2%
188	hauts-bassins	144	0.3%
189	nord	96	0.2%
190	plateau central	56	0.1%
191	sahel	56	0.1%
192	sud-ouest	56	0.1%
220	santo ant�o	95	0.2%
221	s�o vicente	232	0.4%
222	santiago - interior	344	0.6%
223	santiago - praia	448	0.8%
224	fogo	80	0.1%
260	western	158	0.3%
261	western north	69	0.1%
262	central	222	0.4%
263	greater accra	468	0.9%
264	volta	128	0.2%
265	oti	48	0.1%

266	eastern	232	0.4%
267	ashanti	421	0.8%
268	ahafo	39	0.1%
269	bono	95	0.2%
270	bono east	88	0.2%
271	northern	153	0.3%
272	savannah	46	0.1%
273	north east	47	0.1%
274	upper east	95	0.2%
275	upper west	60	0.1%
300	mombasa	72	0.1%
301	kwale	40	0.1%
302	kilifi	72	0.1%
303	tana river	16	0%
304	lamu	8	0%
305	taita/taveta	24	0%
306	garissa	32	0.1%
307	wajir	24	0%
308	mandera	32	0.1%
309	marsabit	16	0%
310	isiolo	16	0%
311	meru	80	0.1%
312	tharaka-nithi	24	0%
313	embu	32	0.1%
314	kitui	56	0.1%
315	machakos	80	0.1%
316	makueni	56	0.1%
317	nyandarua	32	0.1%
318	nyeri	48	0.1%
319	kirinyaga	40	0.1%
320	murang'a	64	0.1%
321	kiambu	144	0.3%
322	turkana	40	0.1%
323	west pokot	24	0%
324	samburu	8	0%
325	trans nzoia	48	0.1%
326	uasin gishu	64	0.1%
327	elgeyo/marakwet	24	0%
328	nandi	40	0.1%

329	baringo	32	0.1%
330	laikipia	24	0%
331	nakuru	112	0.2%
332	narok	48	0.1%
333	kajiado	56	0.1%
334	kericho	48	0.1%
335	bomet	40	0.1%
336	kakamega	88	0.2%
337	vihiga	24	0%
338	bungoma	72	0.1%
339	busia	40	0.1%
340	maseru	360	0.7%
341	mafeteng	112	0.2%
342	mohale's hoek	96	0.2%
343	quthing	64	0.1%
344	qacha's nek	40	0.1%
345	mokhotlong	56	0.1%
346	butha-buthe	56	0.1%
347	leribe	192	0.4%
348	berea	160	0.3%
349	thaba tseka	64	0.1%
380	bomi	32	0.1%
381	bong	112	0.2%
382	gbarpolu	32	0.1%
383	grand bassa	80	0.1%
384	grand cape mount	40	0.1%
385	grand gedeh	48	0.1%
386	grand kru	16	0%
387	lofa	96	0.2%
388	margibi	72	0.1%
389	maryland	40	0.1%
390	montserrado	400	0.7%
391	nimba	152	0.3%
392	river cess	24	0%
393	river gee	24	0%
394	sinoe	32	0.1%
420	alaotra mangoro	56	0.1%
421	amoron'i mania	40	0.1%
422	analamanga	192	0.4%

423	analanjirofo	56	0.1%
424	androy	32	0.1%
425	anosy	32	0.1%
426	atsimo andrefana	80	0.1%
427	atsimo atsinanana	40	0.1%
428	atsinanana	72	0.1%
429	betsiboka	16	0%
430	boeny	48	0.1%
431	bongolava	32	0.1%
432	diana	48	0.1%
433	ihorombe	16	0%
434	itasy	40	0.1%
435	matsiatra ambony	64	0.1%
436	melaky	16	0%
437	menabe	32	0.1%
438	sava	56	0.1%
439	sofia	72	0.1%
440	vakinankaratra	96	0.2%
441	vatovavy	32	0.1%
442	fitovinany	32	0.1%
460	northern	152	0.3%
461	central	528	1%
462	southern	520	1%
501	kayes	176	0.3%
502	koulikoro	256	0.5%
503	sikasso	224	0.4%
504	segou	176	0.3%
505	mopti	104	0.2%
506	tombouctou	56	0.1%
507	gao	32	0.1%
508	kidal	16	0%
509	bamako	160	0.3%
540	maputo province	112	0.2%
541	maputo city	56	0.1%
542	gaza	56	0.1%
543	inhambane	64	0.1%
544	sofala	104	0.2%
545	tete	120	0.2%
546	manica	80	0.1%

547	zambÃ©zia	208	0.4%
548	nampula	232	0.4%
549	cabo delgado	16	0%
550	niassa	72	0.1%
580	zambezi	48	0.1%
581	erongo	120	0.2%
582	hardap	48	0.1%
583	!karas	48	0.1%
584	kavango west	32	0.1%
585	kavango east	72	0.1%
586	khomas	264	0.5%
587	kunene	48	0.1%
588	ohangwena	112	0.2%
589	omaheke	32	0.1%
590	omusati	112	0.2%
591	oshana	96	0.2%
592	oshikoto	96	0.2%
593	otjozondjupa	72	0.1%
620	abia	32	0.1%
621	adamawa	32	0.1%
622	akwa ibom	40	0.1%
623	anambra	48	0.1%
624	bauchi	48	0.1%
625	bayelsa	24	0%
626	benue	48	0.1%
627	borno	48	0.1%
628	cross river	32	0.1%
629	delta	48	0.1%
630	ebonyi	24	0%
631	edo	40	0.1%
632	ekiti	32	0.1%
633	enugu	32	0.1%
634	fct abuja	24	0%
635	gombe	24	0%
636	imo	48	0.1%
637	jigawa	48	0.1%
638	kaduna	64	0.1%
639	kano	104	0.2%
640	katsina	64	0.1%

641	kebbi	40	0.1%
642	kogi	32	0.1%
643	kwara	24	0%
644	lagos	120	0.2%
645	nasarawa	24	0%
646	niger	48	0.1%
647	ogun	48	0.1%
648	ondo	40	0.1%
649	osun	40	0.1%
650	oyo	64	0.1%
651	plateau	32	0.1%
652	rivers	64	0.1%
653	sokoto	40	0.1%
654	taraba	24	0%
655	yobe	24	0%
656	zamfara	32	0.1%
660	dakar	312	0.6%
661	diourbel	128	0.2%
662	fatick	56	0.1%
663	kaffrine	48	0.1%
664	kaolack	80	0.1%
665	kedougou	16	0%
666	kolda	56	0.1%
667	louga	72	0.1%
668	matam	48	0.1%
669	saint-louis	80	0.1%
670	sedhiou	40	0.1%
671	tambacounda	56	0.1%
672	thies	160	0.3%
673	ziguinchor	48	0.1%
700	eastern cape	163	0.3%
701	free state	104	0.2%
702	gauteng	391	0.7%
703	kwazulu-natal	248	0.5%
704	limpopo	148	0.3%
705	mpumalanga	119	0.2%
706	north west	108	0.2%
707	northern cape	103	0.2%
708	western cape	196	0.4%

740	dodoma	88	0.2%
741	arusha	88	0.2%
742	kilimanjaro	80	0.1%
743	tanga	104	0.2%
744	morogoro	112	0.2%
745	pwani	56	0.1%
746	dar-es-salaam	336	0.6%
747	lindi	40	0.1%
748	mtwara	64	0.1%
749	ruvuma	64	0.1%
750	iringa	48	0.1%
751	mbeya	80	0.1%
752	singida	64	0.1%
753	tabora	104	0.2%
754	rukwa	56	0.1%
755	kigoma	80	0.1%
756	shinyanga	64	0.1%
757	kagera	128	0.2%
758	mwanza	128	0.2%
759	mara	72	0.1%
760	manyara	64	0.1%
761	kaskazini unguja	32	0.1%
762	kusini unguja	16	0%
763	mjini magharibi	136	0.3%
764	kaskazini pemba	32	0.1%
765	kusini pemba	24	0%
766	geita	72	0.1%
767	katavi	24	0%
768	njombe	32	0.1%
769	simiyu	56	0.1%
770	songwe	56	0.1%
780	acholi	104	0.2%
781	lango	152	0.3%
782	karamoja	72	0.1%
783	eastern	376	0.7%
784	busoga	248	0.5%
785	central/buganda	536	1%
786	kampala	104	0.2%
787	ankore	192	0.4%

788	kigezi	112	0.2%
789	tororo	168	0.3%
790	bunyoro	152	0.3%
791	west nile	184	0.3%
820	lusaka	248	0.5%
821	central	112	0.2%
822	copperbelt	192	0.4%
823	eastern	136	0.3%
824	luapula	72	0.1%
825	northern	96	0.2%
826	north western	56	0.1%
827	southern	144	0.3%
828	western	64	0.1%
829	muchinga	80	0.1%
860	harare	224	0.4%
861	bulawayo	72	0.1%
862	midlands	144	0.3%
863	masvingo	128	0.2%
864	mashonaland east	120	0.2%
865	mashonaland west	136	0.3%
866	mashonaland central	104	0.2%
867	matabeleland south	56	0.1%
868	matabeleland north	64	0.1%
869	manicaland	152	0.3%
900	port louis	104	0.2%
901	pamplemousses	120	0.2%
902	riviere du rempart	96	0.2%
903	flacq	120	0.2%
904	grand port	96	0.2%
905	savanne	64	0.1%
906	plaine wilhems	336	0.6%
907	moka	72	0.1%
908	black river	72	0.1%
909	rodrigues	120	0.2%
930	eastern	272	0.5%
931	northern	208	0.4%
932	southern	240	0.4%
933	western	288	0.5%
934	north-western	192	0.4%

1100	agadez	32	0.1%
1101	diffa	40	0.1%
1102	dosso	144	0.3%
1103	maradi	240	0.4%
1104	tahoua	232	0.4%
1105	tillabéri	192	0.4%
1106	zinder	248	0.5%
1107	niamey	72	0.1%
1140	lome commune	168	0.3%
1141	maritime	368	0.7%
1142	plateaux	272	0.5%
1143	centrale	120	0.2%
1144	kara	152	0.3%
1145	savane	120	0.2%
1220	yaounde	144	0.3%
1221	douala	168	0.3%
1222	adamaoua	56	0.1%
1223	centre	104	0.2%
1224	est	56	0.1%
1225	extreme- nord	184	0.3%
1226	littoral	40	0.1%
1227	nord	128	0.2%
1228	nord ouest	104	0.2%
1229	ouest	80	0.1%
1230	sud	40	0.1%
1231	sud ouest	96	0.2%
1260	abidjan	312	0.6%
1261	agneby-tiassa	32	0.1%
1262	bafing	8	0%
1263	bagoué	24	0%
1264	bélier	24	0%
1265	béré	24	0%
1266	boukani	16	0%
1267	cavally	16	0%
1268	folon	8	0%
1269	gbaké	64	0.1%
1270	gbokli	8	0%
1271	gã'h	40	0.1%
1272	gontougo	40	0.1%

1273	grands ponts	16	0%
1274	guÃ©mon	40	0.1%
1275	hambol	24	0%
1276	haut sassandra	56	0.1%
1277	iffou	24	0%
1278	indeniÃ©-djuablin	24	0%
1279	kabadougou	8	0%
1280	la mÃ©	24	0%
1281	lÃ´h-djiboua	32	0.1%
1282	marahouÃ©	40	0.1%
1283	moronou	24	0%
1284	nawa	32	0.1%
1285	nâ€™zi	16	0%
1286	poro	48	0.1%
1287	san pedro	24	0%
1288	sud comoÃ©	24	0%
1289	tchologo	24	0%
1290	tonkpi	64	0.1%
1291	worodougou	16	0%
1292	yamousoukro	24	0%
1300	conakry	192	0.4%
1301	bokÃ©	128	0.2%
1302	kindia	176	0.3%
1303	mamou	80	0.1%
1304	labÃ©	112	0.2%
1305	farannah	104	0.2%
1306	kankan	224	0.4%
1307	n'zÃ©orÃ©korÃ©	184	0.3%
1340	tigray	144	0.3%
1341	afar	104	0.2%
1342	amhara	440	0.8%
1343	oromia	576	1.1%
1344	somale	136	0.3%
1345	benishangul gumuz	104	0.2%
1346	snp	240	0.4%
1347	gambela	104	0.2%
1348	hareri	104	0.2%
1349	addis ababa	128	0.2%
1350	dire dawa astedadar	104	0.2%

1351	sidama	112	0.2%
1352	south west ethiopia peoples	104	0.2%
1500	bĀni mellal-khĀnifra	80	0.1%
1501	casablanca-settat	256	0.5%
1502	dakhla-oued ed dahab	8	0%
1503	drĀa-tafilalet	48	0.1%
1504	east	88	0.2%
1505	fĀs-meknĀs	144	0.3%
1506	guelmim-oued noun	16	0%
1507	laĀyoune-sakia al hamra	16	0%
1508	marrakech-safi	160	0.3%
1509	rabat-salĀ-kĀnitra	168	0.3%
1510	souss-massa	88	0.2%
1511	tanger-tĀtouan-al hoceima	128	0.2%
1540	northern	80	0.1%
1541	east	168	0.3%
1542	khartoum	216	0.4%
1543	central	280	0.5%
1544	kurdofan	152	0.3%
1545	darfur	304	0.6%
1580	great tunis	304	0.6%
1581	north east	168	0.3%
1582	north west	120	0.2%
1583	center east	280	0.5%
1584	center west	152	0.3%
1585	south east	112	0.2%
1586	south west	64	0.1%
1620	hhohho	360	0.7%
1621	manzini	408	0.8%
1622	lubombo	224	0.4%
1623	shiselweni	208	0.4%
1660	norte oeste	256	0.5%
1661	centro este	792	1.5%
1662	sul este	104	0.2%
1663	regiĀo autonoma do principe (rap)	48	0.1%
1680	central	364	0.7%
1681	east-south	292	0.5%
1682	north	215	0.4%
1683	west	164	0.3%

1684	praslin	95	0.2%
1685	la digue	46	0.1%
1700	estuaire	648	1.2%
1701	haut-ogouo	120	0.2%
1702	moyen-ogouo	64	0.1%
1703	ngouni	64	0.1%
1704	nyanga	40	0.1%
1705	ogouo-ivindo	48	0.1%
1706	ogouo-lolo	24	0%
1707	ogouo-maritime	104	0.2%
1708	woleu-ntem	88	0.2%
1740	banjul	0	0%
1741	kanifing	0	0%
1742	brikama	0	0%
1743	mansakonko	0	0%
1744	kerewan	0	0%
1745	kuntaur	0	0%
1746	janjanbureh	0	0%
1747	basse	0	0%
1750	bengo	16	0%
1751	benguela	96	0.2%
1752	bi	64	0.1%
1753	cabinda	32	0.1%
1754	quando cubango	24	0%
1755	cuanza sul	80	0.1%
1756	cuanza norte	24	0%
1757	cunene	48	0.1%
1758	huambo	88	0.2%
1759	huila	112	0.2%
1760	luanda	360	0.7%
1761	lunda sul	24	0%
1762	lunda norte	40	0.1%
1763	malanje	40	0.1%
1764	moxico	32	0.1%
1765	namibe	24	0%
1766	u	64	0.1%
1767	zaire	32	0.1%
1780	brazzaville	464	0.9%
1781	pointe-noire	240	0.4%

1782	kouilou	32	0.1%
1783	niari	72	0.1%
1784	bouenza	88	0.2%
1785	lekoumou	32	0.1%
1786	pool	80	0.1%
1787	plateaux	56	0.1%
1788	cuvette	48	0.1%
1789	cuvette ouest	24	0%
1790	sangha	24	0%
1791	likouala	40	0.1%
1800	banjul	24	0%
1801	kanifing	240	0.4%
1802	brikama	448	0.8%
1803	mansakonko	48	0.1%
1804	kerewan	144	0.3%
1805	kuntaur	64	0.1%
1806	janjanbureh	80	0.1%
1807	basse	152	0.3%
1880	adrar	16	0%
1881	assaba	104	0.2%
1882	brakna	88	0.2%
1883	dakhlet nouadhibou	48	0.1%
1884	gorgol	96	0.2%
1885	guidimagha	80	0.1%
1886	hodh echargui	136	0.3%
1887	hodh el garbi	88	0.2%
1888	inchiri	16	0%
1889	nouakchott	400	0.7%
1890	tagant	24	0%
1891	tiris zemour	16	0%
1892	trarza	88	0.2%
2300	siaya	48	0.1%
2301	kisumu	56	0.1%
2302	homa bay	48	0.1%
2303	migori	48	0.1%
2304	kisii	64	0.1%
2305	nyamira	32	0.1%
2306	nairobi city	264	0.5%

**EA\_SVC\_A: ea-svc-a. electricity grid in the psu/ea****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	16931	31.7%
1	yes	36437	68.2%
9	can't determine	76	0.1%

**EA\_SVC\_B: ea-svc-b. piped water system in the psu/ea****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	23584	44.1%
1	yes	29528	55.3%
9	can't determine	332	0.6%

**EA\_SVC\_C: ea-svc-c. sewage system in the psu/ea****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	36253	67.8%
1	yes	16291	30.5%
9	can't determine	900	1.7%

### EA\_SVC\_D: ea-svc-d. mobile phone service in the psu/ea

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	6288	11.8%
1	yes	46888	87.7%
9	can't determine	268	0.5%

### EA\_SVC\_E: ea-svc-e. borehole or tubewell in psu/ea

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	21108	39.5%
1	yes	29544	55.3%
9	can't determine	2792	5.2%

**EA\_FAC\_A: ea-fac-a. post office in the psu/ea****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	42541	79.6%
1	yes	10036	18.8%
9	can't determine	867	1.6%

**EA\_FAC\_B: ea-fac-b. school in the psu/ea****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	8494	15.9%
1	yes	44731	83.7%
9	can't determine	219	0.4%

**EA\_FAC\_C: ea-fac-c. police station in the psu/ea****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	33198	62.1%
1	yes	19603	36.7%
9	can't determine	643	1.2%

### EA\_FAC\_D: ea-fac-d. health clinic in the psu/ea

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	20252	37.9%
1	yes	32552	60.9%
9	can't determine	640	1.2%

### EA\_FAC\_E: ea-fac-e. market stalls in the psu/ea

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	17896	33.5%
1	yes	35280	66%
9	can't determine	268	0.5%

**EA\_FAC\_F: ea-fac-f. bank or money services in the psu/ea**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	26485	49.6%
1	yes	26544	49.7%
9	can't determine	415	0.8%

**EA\_FAC\_F2: ea-fac-f2. social/govt center/office in psu/ea**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	35817	67%
1	yes	15825	29.6%
9	can't determine	1802	3.4%

**EA\_FAC\_G: ea-fac-g. paid transport in the psu/ea**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	12903	24.1%
1	yes	40277	75.4%
9	can't determine	264	0.5%

### EA\_SEC\_A: ea-sec-a. police in the psu/ea

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	37496	70.2%
1	yes	15772	29.5%
9	can't determine	176	0.3%

### EA\_SEC\_B: ea-sec-b. soldiers/army in the psu/ea

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	47238	88.4%
1	yes	5942	11.1%
9	can't determine	264	0.5%

**EA\_SEC\_C: ea-sec-c. roadblocks by police/army in the psu/ea**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	48046	89.9%
1	yes	5166	9.7%
9	can't determine	232	0.4%

**EA\_SEC\_D: ea-sec-d. customs checkpoints in the psu/ea**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	50913	95.3%
1	yes	2219	4.2%
9	can't determine	312	0.6%

**EA\_SEC\_E: ea-sec-e. roadblocks by private security/local community in the psu/ea**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	50068	93.7%
1	yes	2984	5.6%
9	can't determine	392	0.7%

### EA\_ROAD\_A: ea-road-a. road surface at start point

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	earth	23158	43.3%
2	gravel	6683	12.5%
3	stone	2219	4.2%
4	muram	2916	5.5%
5	paved/ tarred	15430	28.9%
6	concrete	2766	5.2%
7	none of above	272	0.5%

### EA\_ROAD\_B: ea-road-b. road surface last 5 km

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	missing	0	0%
1	earth	15658	29.3%
2	gravel	6249	11.7%
3	stone	2139	4%
4	muram	2984	5.6%
5	paved/ tarred	22679	42.4%
6	concrete	3327	6.2%
7	none of above	408	0.8%

### EA\_ROAD\_C: ea-road-c. road condition last 5 km

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	impassable	1172	2.2%
2	very poor	8565	16%
3	poor	7933	14.8%
4	fair	13150	24.6%
5	good	14511	27.2%
6	very good	7977	14.9%
7	none of the above	136	0.3%

### NOCALL\_1: reason for unsuccessful call household 1

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	2669	5%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	705	1.3%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1582	3%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	231	0.4%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	235	0.4%
6	did not fit gender quota	1640	3.1%
7	no adults in household	1358	2.5%
8	other (specify)	51	0.1%
9997	interview was successful	44973	84.1%

## NOCALL\_2: reason for unsuccessful call household 2

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	977	1.8%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	306	0.6%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	735	1.4%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	98	0.2%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	102	0.2%
6	did not fit gender quota	641	1.2%
7	no adults in household	511	1%
8	other (specify)	19	0%
9997	interview was successful	50055	93.7%

## NOCALL\_3: reason for unsuccessful call household 3

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53420 Invalid: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	454	0.8%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	150	0.3%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	369	0.7%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	54	0.1%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	55	0.1%
6	did not fit gender quota	304	0.6%
7	no adults in household	204	0.4%
8	other (specify)	6	0%
9997	interview was successful	51824	97%
Sysmiss		24	

### NOCALL\_4: reason for unsuccessful call household 4

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 49820 Invalid: 3624

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	260	0.5%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	70	0.1%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	234	0.5%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	24	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	34	0.1%
6	did not fit gender quota	149	0.3%
7	no adults in household	87	0.2%
8	other (specify)	8	0%
9997	interview was successful	48954	98.3%
Sysmiss		3624	

**NOCALL\_5: reason for unsuccessful call household 5****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 48620 Invalid: 4824

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	161	0.3%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	53	0.1%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	132	0.3%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	16	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	14	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	72	0.1%
7	no adults in household	60	0.1%
8	other (specify)	1	0%
9997	interview was successful	48111	99%
Sysmiss		4824	

**NOCALL\_6: reason for unsuccessful call household 6****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 39924 Invalid: 13520

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	123	0.3%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	35	0.1%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	76	0.2%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	7	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	11	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	45	0.1%

7	no adults in household	21	0.1%
8	other (specify)	3	0%
9997	interview was successful	39603	99.2%
Sysmiss		13520	

## NOCALL\_7: reason for unsuccessful call household 6

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 32755 Invalid: 20689

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	74	0.2%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	28	0.1%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	60	0.2%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	3	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	7	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	28	0.1%
7	no adults in household	13	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	32542	99.3%
Sysmiss		20689	

## NOCALL\_8: reason for unsuccessful call household 6

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 25579 Invalid: 27865

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%

1	refused to be interviewed	53	0.2%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	20	0.1%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	45	0.2%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	5	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	6	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	14	0.1%
7	no adults in household	8	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	25428	99.4%
Sysmiss		27865	

### NOCALL\_9: reason for unsuccessful call household 9

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 23179 Invalid: 30265

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	38	0.2%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	15	0.1%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	40	0.2%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	3	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	15	0.1%
7	no adults in household	7	0%
8	other (specify)	1	0%
9997	interview was successful	23060	99.5%
Sysmiss		30265	

### NOCALL\_10: reason for unsuccessful call household 10

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 23179 Invalid: 30265

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	34	0.1%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	15	0.1%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	27	0.1%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	2	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	1	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	8	0%
7	no adults in household	6	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	23086	99.6%
Sysmiss		30265	

## NOCALL\_11: reason for unsuccessful call household 11

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 23179 Invalid: 30265

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	25	0.1%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	9	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	25	0.1%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	6	0%
7	no adults in household	3	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	23111	99.7%
Sysmiss		30265	

**NOCALL\_12: reason for unsuccessful call household 12****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 20779 Invalid: 32665

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	17	0.1%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	6	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	15	0.1%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	1	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	7	0%
7	no adults in household	2	0%
8	other (specify)	1	0%
9997	interview was successful	20730	99.8%
Sysmiss		32665	

**NOCALL\_13: reason for unsuccessful call household 13****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 17999 Invalid: 35445

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	16	0.1%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	13	0.1%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	1	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	2	0%

7	no adults in household	4	0%
8	other (specify)	1	0%
9997	interview was successful	17957	99.8%
Sysmiss		35445	

## NOCALL\_14: reason for unsuccessful call household 14

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 17999 Invalid: 35445

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	7	0%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	6	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	12	0.1%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	5	0%
7	no adults in household	2	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	17967	99.8%
Sysmiss		35445	

## NOCALL\_15: reason for unsuccessful call household 15

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 16799 Invalid: 36645

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%

1	refused to be interviewed	11	0.1%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	3	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	7	0%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	1	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	3	0%
7	no adults in household	3	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	16771	99.8%
Sysmiss		36645	

### NOCALL\_16: reason for unsuccessful call household 16

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 15600 Invalid: 37844

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	6	0%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	13	0.1%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	2	0%
7	no adults in household	0	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	15578	99.9%
Sysmiss		37844	

### NOCALL\_17: reason for unsuccessful call household 17

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 14400 Invalid: 39044

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	6	0%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	4	0%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	2	0%
7	no adults in household	0	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	14383	99.9%
Sysmiss		39044	

## NOCALL\_18: reason for unsuccessful call household 18

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 13200 Invalid: 40244

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	7	0.1%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	4	0%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	1	0%
7	no adults in household	1	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	13186	99.9%
Sysmiss		40244	

**NOCALL\_19: reason for unsuccessful call household 19****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 12000 Invalid: 41444

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	6	0.1%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	3	0%
7	no adults in household	0	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	11987	99.9%
Sysmiss		41444	

**NOCALL\_20: reason for unsuccessful call household 20****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 12000 Invalid: 41444

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	2	0%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	1	0%

7	no adults in household	0	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	11993	99.9%
Sysmiss		41444	

## NOCALL\_21: reason for unsuccessful call household 21

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: 52244

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	household/premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	not a citizen/spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	deaf/did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	no adults in household	0	0%
8	other (specify)	0	0%
9997	interview was successful	1200	100%
Sysmiss		52244	

## DATEINTR: date of interview

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Minimum: 2021-10-31 Maximum: 2023-07-17

Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2021-10-31		87	0.2%

2021-11-01		94	0.2%
2021-11-02		75	0.1%
2021-11-03		24	0%
2021-11-04		93	0.2%
2021-11-05		96	0.2%
2021-11-06		99	0.2%
2021-11-07		40	0.1%
2021-11-08		96	0.2%
2021-11-09		80	0.1%
2021-11-10		64	0.1%
2021-11-11		79	0.1%
2021-11-12		125	0.2%
2021-11-13		224	0.4%
2021-11-14		211	0.4%
2021-11-15		312	0.6%
2021-11-16		304	0.6%
2021-11-17		288	0.5%
2021-11-18		249	0.5%
2021-11-19		231	0.4%
2021-11-20		224	0.4%
2021-11-21		231	0.4%
2021-11-22		233	0.4%
2021-11-23		262	0.5%
2021-11-24		262	0.5%
2021-11-25		232	0.4%
2021-11-26		183	0.3%
2021-11-27		154	0.3%
2021-11-28		96	0.2%
2021-11-29		32	0.1%
2021-11-30		97	0.2%
2021-12-01		121	0.2%
2021-12-02		136	0.3%
2021-12-03		104	0.2%
2021-12-04		152	0.3%
2021-12-05		120	0.2%
2021-12-06		106	0.2%
2021-12-07		136	0.3%
2021-12-08		144	0.3%
2021-12-09		88	0.2%

2021-12-10		16	0%
2022-01-07		58	0.1%
2022-01-08		157	0.3%
2022-01-09		231	0.4%
2022-01-10		281	0.5%
2022-01-11		285	0.5%
2022-01-12		246	0.5%
2022-01-13		251	0.5%
2022-01-14		296	0.6%
2022-01-15		208	0.4%
2022-01-16		261	0.5%
2022-01-17		234	0.4%
2022-01-18		253	0.5%
2022-01-19		216	0.4%
2022-01-20		232	0.4%
2022-01-21		176	0.3%
2022-01-22		106	0.2%
2022-01-23		52	0.1%
2022-01-24		41	0.1%
2022-01-25		16	0%
2022-02-09		76	0.1%
2022-02-10		88	0.2%
2022-02-11		73	0.1%
2022-02-12		81	0.2%
2022-02-13		85	0.2%
2022-02-14		159	0.3%
2022-02-15		180	0.3%
2022-02-16		108	0.2%
2022-02-17		164	0.3%
2022-02-18		171	0.3%
2022-02-19		184	0.3%
2022-02-20		208	0.4%
2022-02-21		256	0.5%
2022-02-22		251	0.5%
2022-02-23		193	0.4%
2022-02-24		88	0.2%
2022-02-25		108	0.2%
2022-02-26		104	0.2%
2022-02-27		137	0.3%

2022-02-28		113	0.2%
2022-03-01		129	0.2%
2022-03-02		117	0.2%
2022-03-03		132	0.2%
2022-03-04		148	0.3%
2022-03-05		118	0.2%
2022-03-06		199	0.4%
2022-03-07		232	0.4%
2022-03-08		243	0.5%
2022-03-09		346	0.6%
2022-03-10		313	0.6%
2022-03-11		314	0.6%
2022-03-12		480	0.9%
2022-03-13		468	0.9%
2022-03-14		278	0.5%
2022-03-15		229	0.4%
2022-03-16		225	0.4%
2022-03-17		205	0.4%
2022-03-18		250	0.5%
2022-03-19		261	0.5%
2022-03-20		283	0.5%
2022-03-21		187	0.3%
2022-03-22		138	0.3%
2022-03-23		93	0.2%
2022-03-24		92	0.2%
2022-03-25		108	0.2%
2022-03-26		117	0.2%
2022-03-27		88	0.2%
2022-03-28		136	0.3%
2022-03-29		169	0.3%
2022-03-30		120	0.2%
2022-03-31		104	0.2%
2022-04-01		99	0.2%
2022-04-02		88	0.2%
2022-04-03		88	0.2%
2022-04-04		254	0.5%
2022-04-05		291	0.5%
2022-04-06		285	0.5%
2022-04-07		317	0.6%

2022-04-08		314	0.6%
2022-04-09		295	0.6%
2022-04-10		235	0.4%
2022-04-11		212	0.4%
2022-04-12		264	0.5%
2022-04-13		293	0.5%
2022-04-14		246	0.5%
2022-04-15		189	0.4%
2022-04-16		140	0.3%
2022-04-17		75	0.1%
2022-04-18		103	0.2%
2022-04-19		120	0.2%
2022-04-20		101	0.2%
2022-04-21		86	0.2%
2022-04-22		90	0.2%
2022-04-23		65	0.1%
2022-04-24		45	0.1%
2022-04-25		48	0.1%
2022-04-26		53	0.1%
2022-04-27		70	0.1%
2022-04-28		57	0.1%
2022-04-29		73	0.1%
2022-04-30		64	0.1%
2022-05-01		57	0.1%
2022-05-02		66	0.1%
2022-05-03		28	0.1%
2022-05-04		44	0.1%
2022-05-05		46	0.1%
2022-05-06		58	0.1%
2022-05-07		34	0.1%
2022-05-08		58	0.1%
2022-05-09		47	0.1%
2022-05-10		49	0.1%
2022-05-11		62	0.1%
2022-05-12		78	0.1%
2022-05-13		64	0.1%
2022-05-14		58	0.1%
2022-05-15		23	0%
2022-05-16		54	0.1%

2022-05-17		65	0.1%
2022-05-18		24	0%
2022-05-19		40	0.1%
2022-05-20		1	0%
2022-05-22		4	0%
2022-05-25		45	0.1%
2022-05-26		45	0.1%
2022-05-27		53	0.1%
2022-05-28		56	0.1%
2022-05-29		35	0.1%
2022-05-30		39	0.1%
2022-05-31		34	0.1%
2022-06-01		47	0.1%
2022-06-02		56	0.1%
2022-06-03		62	0.1%
2022-06-04		77	0.1%
2022-06-05		84	0.2%
2022-06-06		84	0.2%
2022-06-07		75	0.1%
2022-06-08		76	0.1%
2022-06-09		72	0.1%
2022-06-10		95	0.2%
2022-06-11		142	0.3%
2022-06-12		124	0.2%
2022-06-13		169	0.3%
2022-06-14		166	0.3%
2022-06-15		134	0.3%
2022-06-16		147	0.3%
2022-06-17		119	0.2%
2022-06-18		138	0.3%
2022-06-19		135	0.3%
2022-06-20		143	0.3%
2022-06-21		160	0.3%
2022-06-22		136	0.3%
2022-06-23		136	0.3%
2022-06-24		113	0.2%
2022-06-25		83	0.2%
2022-06-26		79	0.1%
2022-06-27		64	0.1%

2022-06-28		48	0.1%
2022-06-29		65	0.1%
2022-06-30		56	0.1%
2022-07-01		16	0%
2022-07-02		24	0%
2022-07-03		32	0.1%
2022-07-04		32	0.1%
2022-07-05		36	0.1%
2022-07-06		124	0.2%
2022-07-07		110	0.2%
2022-07-08		8	0%
2022-07-09		8	0%
2022-07-11		8	0%
2022-07-12		72	0.1%
2022-07-13		15	0%
2022-07-14		47	0.1%
2022-07-15		74	0.1%
2022-07-16		62	0.1%
2022-07-17		78	0.1%
2022-07-18		70	0.1%
2022-07-19		67	0.1%
2022-07-20		47	0.1%
2022-07-21		56	0.1%
2022-07-22		103	0.2%
2022-07-23		215	0.4%
2022-07-24		147	0.3%
2022-07-25		285	0.5%
2022-07-26		272	0.5%
2022-07-27		300	0.6%
2022-07-28		254	0.5%
2022-07-29		223	0.4%
2022-07-30		225	0.4%
2022-07-31		123	0.2%
2022-08-01		178	0.3%
2022-08-02		221	0.4%
2022-08-03		249	0.5%
2022-08-04		227	0.4%
2022-08-05		236	0.4%
2022-08-06		239	0.4%

2022-08-07		182	0.3%
2022-08-08		121	0.2%
2022-08-09		153	0.3%
2022-08-10		111	0.2%
2022-08-11		147	0.3%
2022-08-12		121	0.2%
2022-08-13		119	0.2%
2022-08-14		71	0.1%
2022-08-15		126	0.2%
2022-08-16		130	0.2%
2022-08-17		114	0.2%
2022-08-18		94	0.2%
2022-08-19		75	0.1%
2022-08-20		104	0.2%
2022-08-21		113	0.2%
2022-08-22		136	0.3%
2022-08-23		96	0.2%
2022-08-24		100	0.2%
2022-08-25		99	0.2%
2022-08-26		92	0.2%
2022-08-27		89	0.2%
2022-08-28		72	0.1%
2022-08-29		112	0.2%
2022-08-30		151	0.3%
2022-08-31		117	0.2%
2022-09-01		198	0.4%
2022-09-02		198	0.4%
2022-09-03		185	0.3%
2022-09-04		144	0.3%
2022-09-05		167	0.3%
2022-09-06		145	0.3%
2022-09-07		148	0.3%
2022-09-08		133	0.2%
2022-09-09		145	0.3%
2022-09-10		145	0.3%
2022-09-11		135	0.3%
2022-09-12		130	0.2%
2022-09-13		143	0.3%
2022-09-14		115	0.2%

2022-09-15		128	0.2%
2022-09-16		103	0.2%
2022-09-17		96	0.2%
2022-09-18		20	0%
2022-09-19		1	0%
2022-09-20		19	0%
2022-09-21		61	0.1%
2022-09-22		64	0.1%
2022-09-23		88	0.2%
2022-09-24		64	0.1%
2022-09-25		64	0.1%
2022-09-26		75	0.1%
2022-09-27		69	0.1%
2022-09-28		72	0.1%
2022-09-29		80	0.1%
2022-09-30		56	0.1%
2022-10-01		16	0%
2022-10-02		8	0%
2022-10-04		104	0.2%
2022-10-05		184	0.3%
2022-10-06		201	0.4%
2022-10-07		246	0.5%
2022-10-08		241	0.5%
2022-10-09		151	0.3%
2022-10-10		147	0.3%
2022-10-11		198	0.4%
2022-10-12		213	0.4%
2022-10-13		183	0.3%
2022-10-14		199	0.4%
2022-10-15		177	0.3%
2022-10-16		152	0.3%
2022-10-17		84	0.2%
2022-10-18		127	0.2%
2022-10-19		104	0.2%
2022-10-20		112	0.2%
2022-10-21		80	0.1%
2022-10-22		112	0.2%
2022-10-23		88	0.2%
2022-10-24		88	0.2%

2022-10-25		96	0.2%
2022-10-26		88	0.2%
2022-10-27		88	0.2%
2022-10-28		46	0.1%
2022-10-29		140	0.3%
2022-10-30		60	0.1%
2022-10-31		72	0.1%
2022-11-01		64	0.1%
2022-11-02		59	0.1%
2022-11-03		96	0.2%
2022-11-04		41	0.1%
2022-11-05		20	0%
2022-11-06		88	0.2%
2022-11-07		120	0.2%
2022-11-08		91	0.2%
2022-11-09		94	0.2%
2022-11-10		61	0.1%
2022-11-11		50	0.1%
2022-11-12		55	0.1%
2022-11-13		37	0.1%
2022-11-14		101	0.2%
2022-11-15		57	0.1%
2022-11-16		93	0.2%
2022-11-17		99	0.2%
2022-11-18		142	0.3%
2022-11-19		84	0.2%
2022-11-20		72	0.1%
2022-11-21		126	0.2%
2022-11-22		185	0.3%
2022-11-23		169	0.3%
2022-11-24		179	0.3%
2022-11-25		89	0.2%
2022-11-26		180	0.3%
2022-11-27		200	0.4%
2022-11-28		207	0.4%
2022-11-29		171	0.3%
2022-11-30		216	0.4%
2022-12-01		204	0.4%
2022-12-02		208	0.4%

2022-12-03		141	0.3%
2022-12-04		163	0.3%
2022-12-05		176	0.3%
2022-12-06		156	0.3%
2022-12-07		146	0.3%
2022-12-08		115	0.2%
2022-12-09		200	0.4%
2022-12-10		276	0.5%
2022-12-11		338	0.6%
2022-12-12		353	0.7%
2022-12-13		319	0.6%
2022-12-14		376	0.7%
2022-12-15		393	0.7%
2022-12-16		242	0.5%
2022-12-17		114	0.2%
2022-12-18		57	0.1%
2022-12-19		137	0.3%
2022-12-20		130	0.2%
2022-12-21		78	0.1%
2022-12-22		23	0%
2022-12-23		44	0.1%
2022-12-24		19	0%
2022-12-25		34	0.1%
2022-12-26		19	0%
2022-12-27		4	0%
2022-12-28		8	0%
2022-12-29		16	0%
2023-04-21		6	0%
2023-04-22		10	0%
2023-04-28		6	0%
2023-04-29		2	0%
2023-05-25		8	0%
2023-05-26		93	0.2%
2023-05-27		132	0.2%
2023-05-28		99	0.2%
2023-05-29		137	0.3%
2023-05-30		153	0.3%
2023-05-31		135	0.3%
2023-06-01		155	0.3%

2023-06-02		120	0.2%
2023-06-03		144	0.3%
2023-06-04		130	0.2%
2023-06-05		128	0.2%
2023-06-06		112	0.2%
2023-06-07		129	0.2%
2023-06-08		80	0.1%
2023-06-09		112	0.2%
2023-06-10		81	0.2%
2023-06-11		108	0.2%
2023-06-12		64	0.1%
2023-06-13		83	0.2%
2023-06-14		50	0.1%
2023-06-15		41	0.1%
2023-06-16		26	0%
2023-06-17		32	0.1%
2023-06-18		8	0%
2023-06-20		65	0.1%
2023-06-21		104	0.2%
2023-06-22		93	0.2%
2023-06-23		51	0.1%
2023-06-24		50	0.1%
2023-06-25		51	0.1%
2023-06-26		49	0.1%
2023-06-28		30	0.1%
2023-06-29		9	0%
2023-06-30		17	0%
2023-07-01		42	0.1%
2023-07-02		38	0.1%
2023-07-03		24	0%
2023-07-04		40	0.1%
2023-07-05		72	0.1%
2023-07-06		39	0.1%
2023-07-07		68	0.1%
2023-07-08		53	0.1%
2023-07-09		75	0.1%
2023-07-10		68	0.1%
2023-07-11		56	0.1%
2023-07-12		41	0.1%

2023-07-13		41	0.1%
2023-07-14		23	0%
2023-07-15		9	0%
2023-07-16		16	0%
2023-07-17		16	0%

## STRTIME: time interview started

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 18180000 Maximum: 84660000 Mean: 47330365.512 Standard deviation: 11053128.234

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 18180000 - 84660000 Format: Numeric

## Q1: q1. age

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
18		1539	2.9%
19		1635	3.1%
20		1684	3.2%
21		1249	2.3%
22		1748	3.3%
23		1474	2.8%
24		1289	2.4%
25		2331	4.4%
26		1316	2.5%
27		1388	2.6%
28		1796	3.4%
29		1264	2.4%
30		2281	4.3%
31		907	1.7%

32		1743	3.3%
33		1053	2%
34		1027	1.9%
35		2023	3.8%
36		1217	2.3%
37		919	1.7%
38		1291	2.4%
39		926	1.7%
40		1821	3.4%
41		734	1.4%
42		1282	2.4%
43		754	1.4%
44		579	1.1%
45		1402	2.6%
46		570	1.1%
47		738	1.4%
48		825	1.5%
49		547	1%
50		1202	2.2%
51		434	0.8%
52		854	1.6%
53		503	0.9%
54		521	1%
55		687	1.3%
56		499	0.9%
57		423	0.8%
58		611	1.1%
59		346	0.6%
60		853	1.6%
61		309	0.6%
62		447	0.8%
63		407	0.8%
64		301	0.6%
65		546	1%
66		258	0.5%
67		278	0.5%
68		273	0.5%
69		204	0.4%
70		422	0.8%

71		122	0.2%
72		207	0.4%
73		141	0.3%
74		140	0.3%
75		219	0.4%
76		106	0.2%
77		91	0.2%
78		105	0.2%
79		48	0.1%
80		128	0.2%
81		35	0.1%
82		60	0.1%
83		46	0.1%
84		34	0.1%
85		47	0.1%
86		22	0%
87		17	0%
88		16	0%
89		15	0%
90		18	0%
91		3	0%
92		5	0%
93		5	0%
94		4	0%
95		6	0%
96		2	0%
97		2	0%
98		3	0%
99		2	0%
100		2	0%
101		1	0%
103		1	0%
112		1	0%
998	refused	41	0.1%
999	don't know	19	0%

## Q2: q2. language spoken in home

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	english	1529	2.9%
2	french	2873	5.4%
3	portuguese	2579	4.8%
4	swahili	2449	4.6%
5	arabic	85	0.2%
100	ajagbã©	147	0.3%
101	baatonum	114	0.2%
102	dendi	85	0.2%
103	ditamari	59	0.1%
104	fongbã©	521	1%
105	fulfuldã©	72	0.1%
106	yoruba	127	0.2%
107	lokpa	11	0%
140	setswana	978	1.8%
141	sesarwa	19	0%
142	sekgalagadi	55	0.1%
143	sesubia	1	0%
144	ikalanga/sekalaka	59	0.1%
145	seherero	24	0%
146	sembukushu	23	0%
147	sebirwa	6	0%
148	sengologa	3	0%
149	seyeyi	1	0%
150	afrikaans/seburu	2	0%
180	moorã©	659	1.2%
181	dioula	64	0.1%
182	fulfudã©	58	0.1%
183	gulmacema	43	0.1%
184	gourounsi	50	0.1%
185	bissa	44	0.1%
186	birifor	5	0%

187	bwamu	23	0%
188	dagari	31	0.1%
189	fulse	1	0%
190	goin	6	0%
191	karaboro	9	0%
193	lobi	8	0%
194	marka	33	0.1%
195	samo	12	0%
196	sã©noufo	16	0%
198	bobo	39	0.1%
220	creole	1196	2.2%
260	akan	1291	2.4%
261	ewe/anlo	274	0.5%
262	ga/dangbe	167	0.3%
263	dagbani	125	0.2%
264	dagaare/waale	110	0.2%
265	gruni	4	0%
266	kusaal	38	0.1%
267	grusi	7	0%
268	taln	11	0%
269	frafra	51	0.1%
270	kassem	2	0%
271	nankani	4	0%
272	mampruli	20	0%
273	nabt	3	0%
274	likpakpaln	32	0.1%
275	konkonba	33	0.1%
276	hausa	31	0.1%
277	gonja	22	0%
300	kikuyu	316	0.6%
301	luo	180	0.3%
302	luhya	225	0.4%
303	kamba	181	0.3%
304	kalenjin	211	0.4%
305	kisii	97	0.2%
306	meru/embu	112	0.2%
307	masai/samburu	33	0.1%
308	mijikenda	66	0.1%
309	taita	11	0%

310	somali	82	0.2%
311	pokot	22	0%
312	turkana	46	0.1%
313	orma	15	0%
314	kuria	14	0%
315	borana	27	0.1%
338	koranko	0	0%
340	sesotho	1194	2.2%
341	sephuthi	1	0%
342	sethepu	4	0%
380	bassa	66	0.1%
381	belle	2	0%
382	dei	4	0%
383	gbandi	12	0%
384	gio	57	0.1%
385	gola	36	0.1%
386	grebo	68	0.1%
387	kissi	24	0%
388	kpelle	154	0.3%
389	krahn	28	0.1%
390	kru	21	0%
391	lorma	44	0.1%
392	mandingo	20	0%
393	mano	34	0.1%
395	vai	28	0.1%
396	liberian english	397	0.7%
420	malagasy officiel	565	1.1%
421	malagasy avec sp�cificit� r�gionale	634	1.2%
460	chitumbuka	115	0.2%
461	chinkhonde	7	0%
462	chilambya	1	0%
463	chichewa	872	1.6%
464	chiyao	79	0.1%
465	chingoni	4	0%
466	chilomwe	12	0%
467	chimang�™ anja	4	0%
468	chisena	52	0.1%
469	chisukwa	0	0%
470	chisenga	3	0%

471	chitonga	16	0%
472	chikhokhola	0	0%
473	chindali	16	0%
474	chinyanja	12	0%
500	arabe	0	0%
501	bambara	729	1.4%
502	bella	1	0%
503	bobo	21	0%
504	bozo	3	0%
505	dogon	77	0.1%
508	khassonkã©	9	0%
509	malinkã©	55	0.1%
510	maure	3	0%
511	minianka	56	0.1%
513	peulh / fulfude	33	0.1%
514	samogo	1	0%
515	senufo	25	0%
516	soninkã© / sarakollã©	72	0.1%
517	sonrhaã¯	76	0.1%
518	tamasheq	31	0.1%
540	makua	187	0.3%
541	sena	73	0.1%
542	ndau	42	0.1%
543	changana	86	0.2%
544	nyanja	7	0%
545	chope	7	0%
546	bitonga	17	0%
547	makonde	2	0%
548	chuabo	18	0%
549	ajaua	1	0%
550	lomue	64	0.1%
551	shona	7	0%
552	xitswa	24	0%
553	xironga	3	0%
554	chichewa	76	0.1%
555	cinyungwe	22	0%
556	ciyao	24	0%
558	kimwani	1	0%
559	lomue	10	0%

580	afrikaans	79	0.1%
581	german	7	0%
582	nama/damara	146	0.3%
583	oshiwambo (oshindonga/oshikwanyama)	573	1.1%
584	otjiherero	90	0.2%
585	rukwangali	50	0.1%
586	rugririku/rumanyo	24	0%
587	thimbukushu	21	0%
588	silози	30	0.1%
589	setswana	3	0%
590	masubia	16	0%
620	hausa	524	1%
621	igbo	186	0.3%
622	yoruba	282	0.5%
623	pidgin english	39	0.1%
624	efik	20	0%
625	ebira	2	0%
626	fulani	30	0.1%
627	isoko	1	0%
628	ibibio	25	0%
629	kanuri	1	0%
630	tiv	5	0%
631	nupe	15	0%
632	ijaw	19	0%
633	edo	7	0%
634	igala	15	0%
635	urhobo	23	0%
636	ogoni	1	0%
637	anang	2	0%
638	ikwere	2	0%
639	idoma	14	0%
640	esan	7	0%
642	tarok	12	0%
643	oron	10	0%
644	bura	17	0%
645	bassa	13	0%
646	bade	12	0%
660	wolof / lebou	677	1.3%
661	pulaar/toucouleur	230	0.4%

662	serer	120	0.2%
663	mandinka/bambara	52	0.1%
664	soninke	22	0%
665	diola	38	0.1%
666	manjack	7	0%
667	bainouk	5	0%
668	bassari	3	0%
700	afrikaans	189	0.4%
701	ndebele	31	0.1%
702	xhosa	174	0.3%
703	pedi	139	0.3%
704	sotho	134	0.3%
705	tswana	150	0.3%
706	swazi	41	0.1%
707	venda	40	0.1%
708	zulu	300	0.6%
709	shangaan/tsonga	48	0.1%
740	kinyakyusa	11	0%
741	kichaga	10	0%
742	kihaya	18	0%
744	kikwere	1	0%
745	kipare	11	0%
746	kihehe	6	0%
747	kimakonde	8	0%
748	kinyamwezi	10	0%
749	kisukuma	244	0.5%
750	kimasai	23	0%
752	kikurya	16	0%
753	kigogo	41	0.1%
754	kiluguru	16	0%
755	kifipa	11	0%
757	kinyiramba	4	0%
758	kinyaturu	29	0.1%
759	kisambaa	14	0%
760	kiha	12	0%
761	kiiraq	18	0%
762	kijita	15	0%
763	kijaruo	21	0%
780	luganda	589	1.1%

781	runyankore	235	0.4%
782	runyoro	101	0.2%
783	lusoga	292	0.5%
784	lumasaaba	92	0.2%
785	lukhonzo	42	0.1%
786	lunyole	1	0%
787	ateso	148	0.3%
788	acholi	100	0.2%
789	alur	73	0.1%
790	lugbara	90	0.2%
791	madi	24	0%
792	japadhola	30	0.1%
793	lusamia	12	0%
794	lugwere	5	0%
795	rukiga	134	0.3%
796	rutooro	82	0.2%
797	langi	161	0.3%
798	kupsabinyi	6	0%
799	ngakarimojong	53	0.1%
800	kumam	5	0%
801	rufumbira	13	0%
820	bemba	444	0.8%
821	nyanja	202	0.4%
822	tonga	149	0.3%
823	lozi	52	0.1%
824	chewa	47	0.1%
825	nsenga	25	0%
826	tumbuka	35	0.1%
827	kaonde	5	0%
828	luvale	9	0%
829	namwanga	24	0%
830	lunda	35	0.1%
831	bisa	9	0%
832	nkoya	4	0%
833	mambwe	12	0%
834	lenje	15	0%
835	ngoni	9	0%
837	iia	8	0%
838	ushi	2	0%

839	chokwe	2	0%
840	mbunda	11	0%
841	kunda	6	0%
842	lala	14	0%
843	lamba	10	0%
844	lungu	4	0%
846	senga	6	0%
847	tokaleya	7	0%
848	bwile	1	0%
849	ngumbo	1	0%
860	ndebele	171	0.3%
861	shona	814	1.5%
862	zezuru	21	0%
863	korekore	12	0%
864	karanga	45	0.1%
865	manyika	43	0.1%
866	ndau	41	0.1%
867	venda	6	0%
869	tonga	16	0%
900	crÄ©ole	1175	2.2%
930	krio	437	0.8%
931	mende	337	0.6%
932	themne	233	0.4%
933	kono	47	0.1%
934	loko	4	0%
935	sherbro	18	0%
936	limba	31	0.1%
937	fullah	11	0%
938	koranko	26	0%
939	yalunka	4	0%
940	madingo	5	0%
941	susu	18	0%
945	kissi	21	0%
1100	haoussa	758	1.4%
1101	zarma/songhay	197	0.4%
1102	fulfuldÄ©	45	0.1%
1103	tamasheq	152	0.3%
1104	bÄ©ri bÄ©ri (kanouri)	24	0%
1140	adja	32	0.1%

1141	akÃ©bou	14	0%
1143	ben, moba	83	0.2%
1144	ewÃ©	464	0.9%
1145	fon	8	0%
1146	gourma	16	0%
1147	haoussa	4	0%
1148	ifÃ©, ana	25	0%
1149	ikposso, akposso	28	0.1%
1150	kabyÃ©	151	0.3%
1151	konkomba	31	0.1%
1152	lama, lamba	33	0.1%
1153	mina, guen	52	0.1%
1154	nÃ©tcha, bassar	19	0%
1155	nawdem, losso	11	0%
1156	ngam-gam	2	0%
1157	ouatchi	21	0%
1158	tchamba	14	0%
1159	tchokossi, anoufom	8	0%
1160	tem, kotokoli	69	0.1%
1220	fufuldÃ©	146	0.3%
1221	pidgin	4	0%
1222	ewondo	13	0%
1223	douala	2	0%
1224	bafang	4	0%
1225	bafia	3	0%
1227	bagangte	2	0%
1229	bamileke	25	0%
1230	bamoun	15	0%
1231	bandjoun	1	0%
1233	banso	1	0%
1234	bassa	23	0%
1237	bula	10	0%
1238	dschang	2	0%
1239	eton	7	0%
1242	gbaya	15	0%
1244	guiziga	10	0%
1245	haoussa	12	0%
1246	kapsiki	2	0%
1247	mafa	43	0.1%

1248	maka	6	0%
1250	massa	3	0%
1251	mbouda	5	0%
1254	moudan	8	0%
1258	tikari	9	0%
1259	toupouri	33	0.1%
1260	abbey	5	0%
1261	abron	9	0%
1262	adjoukrou	2	0%
1263	agny	33	0.1%
1264	attiÃ©	6	0%
1265	avikam	1	0%
1266	bambara	3	0%
1267	baoulÃ©	166	0.3%
1268	bÃ©tÃ©	28	0.1%
1269	dida	10	0%
1270	godÃ©	11	0%
1271	gouro	29	0.1%
1272	guÃ©rÃ©	27	0.1%
1273	koulango	16	0%
1274	kroumen	2	0%
1275	lobi	17	0%
1276	malinkÃ© / dioula	153	0.3%
1277	sÃ©noufo	70	0.1%
1278	yacouba	52	0.1%
1279	wobÃ©	11	0%
1280	koyaka	10	0%
1281	mahouka	13	0%
1300	soussou	260	0.5%
1301	baga	6	0%
1302	poular	396	0.7%
1303	dialounkÃ©	4	0%
1304	diakankÃ©	8	0%
1305	maninka	306	0.6%
1306	koniankÃ©	44	0.1%
1307	kpÃ©lÃ©	52	0.1%
1308	mano	7	0%
1309	kono	11	0%
1310	loma	19	0%

1311	manian	1	0%
1312	kissi	56	0.1%
1340	afan oromo	663	1.2%
1341	amharic	874	1.6%
1342	somaligna	136	0.3%
1343	tigirigna	151	0.3%
1344	sidamigna	100	0.2%
1345	guragigna	19	0%
1346	silte	23	0%
1347	welayitigna	52	0.1%
1348	hadiyagna	40	0.1%
1349	kembatigna	15	0%
1350	gedogna	16	0%
1351	gamogna	23	0%
1352	kafficho	37	0.1%
1353	afarigna	87	0.2%
1354	adergigna orharari	5	0%
1355	agnwakigna	14	0%
1358	mejengegna	1	0%
1359	shinashigna	9	0%
1360	bertagan	28	0.1%
1361	dawurogna	14	0%
1362	derashigna	12	0%
1363	hamerigna	15	0%
1500	moroccan arabic	983	1.8%
1501	hassania arabic	38	0.1%
1502	amazigh	166	0.3%
1540	sudanese arabic	1175	2.2%
1541	nubian language	3	0%
1543	beja language	11	0%
1580	berber language	2	0%
1581	tunisian arabic	1111	2.1%
1620	siswati	1115	2.1%
1621	zulu	3	0%
1660	creolo	2	0%
1661	forro	1	0%
1662	angolar	4	0%
1680	creole	1088	2%
1700	fang	109	0.2%

1701	punu/mÁ©riÁ©	69	0.1%
1702	kota	24	0%
1703	mbÁ©dÁ©	44	0.1%
1704	nzÁ©bi/mÁ©tiÁ©	46	0.1%
1705	myÁ©nÁ©	19	0%
1706	tsogho	17	0%
1707	kÁ©IÁ©	6	0%
1740	fula	0	0%
1741	wolof	0	0%
1742	jola	0	0%
1743	mandinka	0	0%
1744	serahule	0	0%
1745	serer	0	0%
1746	manjago	0	0%
1750	umbundu	71	0.1%
1751	kikongo	28	0.1%
1752	kimbundu	5	0%
1753	chokwe	67	0.1%
1754	nhaneca	19	0%
1755	nganguela	19	0%
1756	fiote/ibinda	5	0%
1757	oshiwambo/oshikwanhama	14	0%
1758	muhumbi	1	0%
1759	luvale	0	0%
1760	ngoya	0	0%
1780	lingala	248	0.5%
1781	kituba	275	0.5%
1782	lari	15	0%
1783	teke	28	0.1%
1800	mandinka	465	0.9%
1801	fula	211	0.4%
1802	wolof	272	0.5%
1803	jola	98	0.2%
1804	serahule	57	0.1%
1805	serer	17	0%
1806	manjago	12	0%
1880	arabe / hassaniya	1110	2.1%
1881	pular	73	0.1%
1882	wolof	2	0%

1883	soninkã©	11	0%
2220	yamba	0	0%
2221	yabassi	0	0%
2222	bene	4	0%
2223	pol	0	0%
9995	other	762	1.4%
9998	refused	5	0%
9999	don't know	6	0%

## Q2OTHER: q2other. language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 762

Type: Discrete Width: 46 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
!KHOEI (BUSHMEN LANGUAGE)		1	0.1%
ABAWA		1	0.1%
ABIDJI		1	0.1%
ACHODE		5	0.7%
ADUGE		4	0.5%
ADã%oLã%o		3	0.4%
AGBOR		5	0.7%
AGEW		1	0.1%
AGNAGAN		6	0.8%
AGNIWACK		1	0.1%
AGUAKIGNA		1	0.1%
AHIZIS		7	0.9%
ALABEIGNA		7	0.9%
ALOGBA		1	0.1%
ANDONI		6	0.8%
ANGAS		8	1%
ANGUAK		2	0.3%
ANIAN		1	0.1%
ANIOCHA		2	0.3%

ANKWOI		1	0.1%
ARABE		1	0.1%
ATWEDE		2	0.3%
AUCHI		1	0.1%
AWI		1	0.1%
BAASARE		1	0.1%
BACO		1	0.1%
BAINUNKA		3	0.4%
BAJUNI		4	0.5%
BAKENYI		2	0.3%
BAKO		1	0.1%
BAKWĀ%		4	0.5%
BALANTA		1	0.1%
BALANTE		3	0.4%
BAMBARA		6	0.8%
BANDA		2	0.3%
BARIBA - TAMBERMA		1	0.1%
BASARE		7	0.9%
BASAYI		2	0.3%
BAYAKA		4	0.5%
BEDICK		4	0.5%
BELLA		1	0.1%
BELTIL		2	0.3%
BEM		3	0.4%
BEMBE		2	0.3%
BENCHEGENA		6	0.8%
BEROM		3	0.4%
BETHE		6	0.8%
BETTE		5	0.7%
BIKWARA		1	0.1%
BIMOBA		1	0.1%
BIRIFOR		4	0.5%
BIROM		3	0.4%
BISA		1	0.1%
BISSA		10	1.3%
BOKOBARU		7	0.9%
BOLAWA		1	0.1%
BOLOBEDU		1	0.1%
BOMITABA		1	0.1%

BOWIRI		1	0.1%
BREFO		3	0.4%
BULISA		1	0.1%
BURJIGNA		7	0.9%
BURUM		1	0.1%
BUSANGA		5	0.7%
BUSI		2	0.3%
BUUZU		1	0.1%
CHAMBA		1	0.1%
CHASI		1	0.1%
CHIBARUE		5	0.7%
CHIMANHICA		6	0.8%
CHINYAKYUSA		2	0.3%
CHIUTEWE		9	1.2%
CHOKOSI		1	0.1%
CIFWEE		1	0.1%
CREOLE		3	0.4%
DAFING		1	0.1%
DAGOMBA		1	0.1%
DIBBO		6	0.8%
DJIMINI		8	1%
DOEMARK		1	0.1%
DORIZEGNA		2	0.3%
DSWURAGN		1	0.1%
EBRIÃ‰		5	0.7%
EGEDE		2	0.3%
EGUN		1	0.1%
EKEYA		2	0.3%
EKPANA		1	0.1%
ETSAKO		1	0.1%
ETULO		8	1%
FANTSWAM		1	0.1%
FULANI		1	0.1%
FUR		3	0.4%
GABRA		2	0.3%
GAGOU		5	0.7%
GANNA GANNA		1	0.1%
GAWO		2	0.3%
GBAGYI		3	0.4%

GIMAI ANKWEN		1	0.1%
GOCHEGNA		1	0.1%
GRUMA		4	0.5%
GUAN		4	0.5%
GUMZGNA		3	0.4%
GUZGEA		1	0.1%
GWARI		1	0.1%
HALEBIGNA		6	0.8%
HAM		1	0.1%
IBANI		1	0.1%
IBIRA		1	0.1%
IBO		1	0.1%
IGEDE		5	0.7%
IKAH		1	0.1%
ITEULO		3	0.4%
IYALLA		1	0.1%
IZON		2	0.3%
JIBAWA		1	0.1%
JIBU		5	0.7%
JULHOOUNSI		1	0.1%
KABIYE		3	0.4%
KABOLI		1	0.1%
KABRE		1	0.1%
KADJALA		1	0.1%
KAGOMA		4	0.5%
KAKANDA		1	0.1%
KAKOMA		1	0.1%
KAKWA		6	0.8%
KAMI		2	0.3%
KAREKARE		1	0.1%
KARONINKA		3	0.4%
KATAF		1	0.1%
KHWEDAM		4	0.5%
KIARUSHA		3	0.4%
KIASI		1	0.1%
KIBENA		3	0.4%
KIBUNGU		2	0.3%
KIHANGAZA		1	0.1%
KIKABWA		1	0.1%

KIKAGURU		3	0.4%
KIKEREWE		3	0.4%
KIKINGA		5	0.7%
KILBA		4	0.5%
KIMAMBWE		4	0.5%
KIMBUGWE		3	0.4%
KIMBULU		5	0.7%
KINDALI		8	1%
KINGUU		3	0.4%
KINYAMBO		7	0.9%
KINYAMWANGA		4	0.5%
KINYANKOLE		1	0.1%
KINYIHA		9	1.2%
KIRANGI		3	0.4%
KISAFWA		4	0.5%
KISANDawe		8	1%
KISHUBI		9	1.2%
KIYAO		1	0.1%
KIZANAKI		1	0.1%
KIZIGUA		3	0.4%
KOAKOAB		1	0.1%
KONA		6	0.8%
KOTOKOLI		3	0.4%
KOURA		2	0.3%
KOUSSOUNTOU		5	0.7%
KOYO		1	0.1%
KUSASI		1	0.1%
KWALE		3	0.4%
KWAMASHI		8	1%
LAALI		7	0.9%
LEBTHUR		5	0.7%
LIKOUBA		2	0.3%
LINGALA		1	0.1%
LUGUNGU		2	0.3%
MADI		1	0.1%
MAFWE		2	0.3%
MAGAVOUL		1	0.1%
MAJANG		1	0.1%
MAKOUA		2	0.3%

MALAKOTE		1	0.1%
MANHARINGA		6	0.8%
MANHAUA		9	1.2%
MARAKA		1	0.1%
MASEKANEGNA		3	0.4%
MASHULIGNA		4	0.5%
MBALANGWE		5	0.7%
MBOSI		5	0.7%
MEJENEGNA		2	0.3%
MELANGE ENTRE MALGACHE OFFICIELLE ET REGIONALE		1	0.1%
MENTIGNA		9	1.2%
MOAR		3	0.4%
MOLI		3	0.4%
MONA		4	0.5%
MOSHIE		1	0.1%
MOSSI		6	0.8%
MUANI		1	0.1%
MUNIGA		2	0.3%
MUYE		1	0.1%
NAGO		1	0.1%
NDEBELE		1	0.1%
NDOKWA		1	0.1%
NKIM		1	0.1%
NSUKWA		6	0.8%
NUBI		2	0.3%
NYABWA		5	0.7%
NYEMBA		4	0.5%
NZAM		1	0.1%
NZEMA		1	0.1%
OBOLO		8	1%
OBUDU		2	0.3%
OGALE		1	0.1%
OGBOLO		1	0.1%
OGOJA		1	0.1%
OKIRIKA		1	0.1%
OKON		1	0.1%
OKPAMIRI		1	0.1%
OLUDHIMBA		1	0.1%
OMUMA		1	0.1%

OSHINGANGELA		2	0.3%
PERO		1	0.1%
PEULH		3	0.4%
PLUMDI		4	0.5%
POKOMO		1	0.1%
POKOT		4	0.5%
PÅ%oDA		1	0.1%
RIFIA		2	0.3%
RUBWISI		5	0.7%
RUNYARWANDA		3	0.4%
RUTAGWENDA/RUTOORO		1	0.1%
RUTAN		1	0.1%
SAFALBA		6	0.8%
SAN LANGUAGE		5	0.7%
SARAKHOULE		5	0.7%
SASARO		6	0.8%
SASSALA		3	0.4%
SAYAWA		6	0.8%
SHEKOGNA		4	0.5%
SHENG'		2	0.3%
SHONA		2	0.3%
SIAMOU		6	0.8%
SISSALI		2	0.3%
SOMORIKA		5	0.7%
SOUNDI		1	0.1%
SULIHAB		1	0.1%
TADANKE		1	0.1%
TAGWANA		2	0.3%
TAKWANE		1	0.1%
TAMACHEQUE		1	0.1%
TAMIL		1	0.1%
TAMPULIMA		6	0.8%
TANGALE		6	0.8%
TANLYN		1	0.1%
TEHL		2	0.3%
TERA		2	0.3%
TESO		4	0.5%
TILIBUNKA		2	0.3%
TOTELA		2	0.3%

TOURA		1	0.1%
TOUSSIAN		1	0.1%
TSALA		1	0.1%
TURKA		11	1.4%
VIGUE		6	0.8%
VILI		1	0.1%
WALA		1	0.1%
WAN		1	0.1%
WORODOUGOU		1	0.1%
YANGA		3	0.4%
YEYI		2	0.3%
ZAMRAMA		3	0.4%
ZAORÃ%		2	0.3%

### Q3: q3. overall direction of the country

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	going in the wrong direction	34781	65.1%
2	going in the right direction	17385	32.5%
8	refused	134	0.3%
9	don't know	1144	2.1%

### Q4A: q4a. country's present economic condition

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very bad	20434	38.2%
2	fairly bad	14624	27.4%
3	neither good nor bad	5535	10.4%
4	fairly good	9251	17.3%
5	very good	3213	6%
8	refused	20	0%
9	don't know	367	0.7%

### Q4B: q4b. your present living conditions

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very bad	14240	26.6%
2	fairly bad	13902	26%
3	neither good nor bad	8811	16.5%
4	fairly good	13110	24.5%
5	very good	3303	6.2%
8	refused	15	0%
9	don't know	63	0.1%

### Q5A: q5a. country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	much worse	14070	26.3%
2	worse	17329	32.4%
3	same	10845	20.3%
4	better	9330	17.5%
5	much better	1561	2.9%
8	refused	15	0%
9	don't know	294	0.6%

### Q5B: q5b. country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	much worse	9316	17.4%
2	worse	9475	17.7%
3	same	9525	17.8%
4	better	16303	30.5%
5	much better	4958	9.3%
8	refused	30	0.1%
9	don't know	3837	7.2%

### Q6A: q6a. how often gone without food

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	22346	41.8%
1	just once or twice	9162	17.1%
2	several times	11899	22.3%
3	many times	7770	14.5%
4	always	2227	4.2%
8	refused	8	0%
9	don't know	32	0.1%

### Q6B: q6b. how often gone without water

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	23115	43.3%
1	just once or twice	7252	13.6%
2	several times	10219	19.1%
3	many times	7644	14.3%
4	always	5173	9.7%
8	refused	9	0%
9	don't know	32	0.1%

### Q6C: q6c. how often gone without medical care

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	18504	34.6%
1	just once or twice	8922	16.7%
2	several times	12696	23.8%
3	many times	9062	17%
4	always	4127	7.7%
8	refused	13	0%
9	don't know	120	0.2%

### Q6D: q6d. how often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	26789	50.1%
1	just once or twice	8662	16.2%
2	several times	9748	18.2%
3	many times	5592	10.5%
4	always	2571	4.8%
8	refused	7	0%
9	don't know	75	0.1%

### Q6E: q6e. how often gone without cash income

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	9809	18.4%
1	just once or twice	7128	13.3%
2	several times	13316	24.9%
3	many times	14390	26.9%
4	always	8643	16.2%
8	refused	33	0.1%
9	don't know	125	0.2%

### Q7A: q7a. how often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	26586	49.7%
1	just once or twice	7733	14.5%
2	several times	9301	17.4%
3	many times	5835	10.9%
4	always	3925	7.3%
8	refused	9	0%
9	don't know	55	0.1%

### Q7B: q7b. how often feared crime in home

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	31572	59.1%
1	just once or twice	7066	13.2%
2	several times	6901	12.9%
3	many times	4498	8.4%
4	always	3353	6.3%
8	refused	4	0%
9	don't know	50	0.1%

### Q8: q8. discuss politics

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	20144	37.7%
1	occasionally	23561	44.1%
2	frequently	9538	17.8%
8	refused	40	0.1%
9	don't know	161	0.3%

### Q9A: q9a. freedom to say what you think

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	not at all free	6439	12%
2	not very free	9473	17.7%
3	somewhat free	15407	28.8%
4	completely free	21695	40.6%
8	refused	43	0.1%
9	donâ€™t know	387	0.7%

### Q9B: q9b. freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	not at all free	4102	7.7%
2	not very free	5826	10.9%
3	somewhat free	12361	23.1%
4	completely free	28752	53.8%
8	refused	196	0.4%
9	donâ€™t know	1007	1.9%
94	not asked in the country	1200	2.2%

### Q9C: q9c. freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	not at all free	2859	5.3%
2	not very free	4171	7.8%
3	somewhat free	10416	19.5%
4	completely free	35313	66.1%
8	refused	107	0.2%
9	donâ€™t know	578	1.1%

### Q10A: q10a. attend a community meeting

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no, would never do this	9313	17.4%
1	no, would do it if i had the chance	18003	33.7%
2	yes, once or twice	6415	12%
3	yes, several times	11435	21.4%
4	yes, often	8059	15.1%
8	refused	103	0.2%
9	don't know	116	0.2%

### Q10B: q10b. join others to raise an issue

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no, would never do this	10959	20.5%
1	no, would do it if i had the chance	20076	37.6%
2	yes, once or twice	5881	11%
3	yes, several times	10799	20.2%
4	yes, often	5551	10.4%
8	refused	95	0.2%
9	don't know	83	0.2%

### Q10C: q10c. attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no, would never do this	32840	61.4%
1	no, would do it if i had the chance	15459	28.9%
2	yes, once or twice	2383	4.5%
3	yes, several times	1695	3.2%
4	yes, often	694	1.3%
8	refused	251	0.5%
9	don't know	122	0.2%

### Q11A: q11a. make local government councillors listen

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 998 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all likely	12483	23.4%
1	not very likely	9894	18.5%
2	somewhat likely	14947	28%
3	very likely	11492	21.5%
8	refused	33	0.1%
9	don't know	1019	1.9%
94	not asked in the country	3576	6.7%
998	refused	0	0%

### Q11B: q11b. contact local government councillor

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	35180	65.8%
1	only once	5250	9.8%
2	a few times	5355	10%
3	often	2730	5.1%
8	refused	12	0%
9	don't know	141	0.3%
94	not asked in the country	4776	8.9%

### Q11C: q11c. contact mp

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	42262	79.1%
1	only once	3319	6.2%
2	a few times	2801	5.2%
3	often	1231	2.3%
8	refused	25	0%
9	don't know	206	0.4%
94	not asked in country	3600	6.7%

### Q11D: q11d. contact political party official

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	41874	78.4%
1	only once	4310	8.1%
2	a few times	4014	7.5%
3	often	1793	3.4%
8	refused	31	0.1%
9	don't know	222	0.4%
94	not asked in the country	1200	2.2%

### Q11E: q11e. contact traditional leader

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	30794	57.6%
1	only once	4524	8.5%
2	a few times	6779	12.7%
3	often	6031	11.3%
8	refused	21	0%
9	don't know	520	1%
94	not asked in the country	4775	8.9%

### Q12A: q12a. elections ensure mps reflect views of voters

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	196	0.4%
0	not at all well	11593	21.7%
1	not very well	15388	28.8%
2	fairly well	14896	27.9%
3	very well	7368	13.8%
8	refused	128	0.2%
9	don't know	2675	5%
94	not asked in the country	1200	2.2%
997	not applicable	0	0%

### Q12B: q12b. elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	144	0.3%
0	not at all well	11935	22.3%
1	not very well	13994	26.2%
2	fairly well	13555	25.4%
3	very well	11089	20.7%
8	refused	127	0.2%
9	don't know	2600	4.9%
94	not asked in the country	0	0%
997	not applicable	0	0%

### Q13: q13. voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	144	0.3%
0	i did not vote	13460	25.2%
1	i was too young to vote	2310	4.3%
2	i can't remember whether i voted	426	0.8%
3	i voted in the election	36992	69.2%
8	refused	52	0.1%
9	don't know	60	0.1%

### Q14A: q14a. freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 98 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	144	0.3%
1	not free and fair	9102	17%
2	free and fair, with major problems	8788	16.4%
3	free and fair, but with minor problems	12316	23%
4	completely free and fair	19491	36.5%
8	do not understand question	322	0.6%
9	don't know	3140	5.9%
98	refused	141	0.3%

### Q14B: q14b. how likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	144	0.3%
0	not at all likely	25666	48%
1	not very likely	9281	17.4%
2	somewhat likely	9364	17.5%
3	very likely	6324	11.8%
8	refused	86	0.2%
9	don't know	2579	4.8%

### Q14C: q14c. last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	144	0.3%
0	a lot	5773	10.8%
1	somewhat	5494	10.3%
2	a little bit	7604	14.2%
3	not at all	33485	62.7%
8	refused	88	0.2%
9	don't know	856	1.6%

### Q15: q15. government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	9510	17.8%
2	agree with 1	6964	13%
3	agree with 2	13584	25.4%
4	agree very strongly with 2	21496	40.2%
5	agree with neither	994	1.9%
8	refused	94	0.2%
9	don't know	802	1.5%

### Q16: q16. media free to publish vs government control

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	22744	42.6%
2	agree with 1	12127	22.7%
3	agree with 2	7828	14.6%
4	agree very strongly with 2	9151	17.1%
5	agree with neither	892	1.7%
8	refused	61	0.1%
9	don't know	641	1.2%

### Q17: q17. media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	25926	48.5%
2	agree with 1	12790	23.9%
3	agree with 2	6499	12.2%
4	agree very strongly with 2	6884	12.9%
5	agree with neither	700	1.3%
8	refused	64	0.1%
9	don't know	581	1.1%

### Q18: q18. govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	10544	19.7%
2	agree with 1	8716	16.3%
3	agree with 2	12678	23.7%
4	agree very strongly with 2	19876	37.2%
5	agree with neither	895	1.7%
8	refused	76	0.1%
9	don't know	659	1.2%

### Q19A: q19a. government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	6781	12.7%
2	agree with 1	5402	10.1%
3	agree with 2	12948	24.2%
4	agree very strongly with 2	26643	49.9%
5	agree with neither	1303	2.4%
8	refused	64	0.1%
9	don't know	303	0.6%

### Q19B: q19b. elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	27386	51.2%
2	agree with 1	12680	23.7%
3	agree with 2	5331	10%
4	agree very strongly with 2	5757	10.8%
5	agree with neither	746	1.4%
8	refused	50	0.1%
9	don't know	294	0.6%
94	not asked in the country	1200	2.2%
997	not applicable	0	0%

### Q20: q20. men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	7526	14.1%
2	agree with 1	4390	8.2%
3	agree with 2	12233	22.9%
4	agree very strongly with 2	28158	52.7%
5	agree with neither	828	1.5%
8	refused	39	0.1%
9	don't know	270	0.5%

### Q21A: q21a. men have more right to job

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	strongly disagree	17819	33.3%
2	disagree	13357	25%
3	neither agree nor disagree	1130	2.1%
4	agree	11321	21.2%
5	strongly agree	9645	18%
8	refused	18	0%
9	don't know	154	0.3%

**Q21B: q21b. women have equal right to land**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	strongly disagree	6333	11.8%
2	disagree	6357	11.9%
3	neither agree nor disagree	1211	2.3%
4	agree	17447	32.6%
5	strongly agree	21858	40.9%
8	refused	24	0%
9	don't know	214	0.4%

**Q22A: q22a. reject one-party rule**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	strongly disapprove	24974	46.7%
2	disapprove	16398	30.7%
3	neither approve nor disapprove	1036	1.9%
4	approve	6571	12.3%
5	strongly approve	3668	6.9%
8	refused	95	0.2%
9	don't know	702	1.3%

**Q22B: q22b. reject military rule**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	strongly disapprove	21543	40.3%
2	disapprove	14574	27.3%
3	neither approve nor disapprove	1973	3.7%
4	approve	9212	17.2%
5	strongly approve	5068	9.5%
8	refused	98	0.2%
9	don't know	976	1.8%

**Q22C: q22c. reject one-man rule**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	strongly disapprove	27198	50.9%
2	disapprove	16205	30.3%
3	neither approve nor disapprove	1397	2.6%
4	approve	5305	9.9%
5	strongly approve	2408	4.5%
8	refused	93	0.2%
9	don't know	838	1.6%

**Q23: q23. support for democracy**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	statement 3: for someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	8103	15.2%
2	statement 2: in some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	8043	15%
3	statement 1: democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	35896	67.2%
8	refused	116	0.2%
9	don't know	1286	2.4%

**Q24: q24. choose leaders through elections vs other methods**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	27665	51.8%
2	agree with 1	12847	24%
3	agree with 2	5158	9.7%
4	agree very strongly with 2	6869	12.9%
5	agree with neither	445	0.8%
8	refused	71	0.1%
9	don't know	389	0.7%

### Q25: q25. political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	10766	20.1%
2	agree with 1	6651	12.4%
3	agree with 2	12782	23.9%
4	agree very strongly with 2	21895	41%
5	agree with neither	767	1.4%
8	refused	100	0.2%
9	don't know	483	0.9%

### Q26: q26. democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	16959	31.7%
2	agree with 1	10509	19.7%
3	agree with 2	9433	17.7%
4	agree very strongly with 2	14957	28%
5	agree with neither	758	1.4%
8	refused	102	0.2%
9	don't know	726	1.4%

### Q27A: q27a. parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 98 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	22524	42.1%
2	agree with 1	13398	25.1%
3	agree with 2	6276	11.7%
4	agree very strongly with 2	6339	11.9%
5	agree with neither	2668	5%
8	refused	120	0.2%
9	don't know	919	1.7%
94	not asked in the country	1200	2.2%
98	refused	0	0%

### Q27B: q27b. president monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	23135	43.3%
2	agree with 1	11226	21%
3	agree with 2	6708	12.6%
4	agree very strongly with 2	8620	16.1%
5	agree with neither	712	1.3%
8	refused	88	0.2%
9	don't know	555	1%
93	not asked in burkina faso after 4th of october	0	0%
94	not asked in country	2400	4.5%

**Q27C: q27c. opposition parties examine government vs cooperate**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	7923	14.8%
2	agree with 1	5156	9.6%
3	agree with 2	13085	24.5%
4	agree very strongly with 2	24924	46.6%
5	agree with neither	628	1.2%
8	refused	95	0.2%
9	don't know	433	0.8%
94	not asked in the country	1200	2.2%

**Q28: q28. president free to act vs obey the laws and courts****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	6252	11.7%
2	agree with 1	5235	9.8%
3	agree with 2	14334	26.8%
4	agree very strongly with 2	23265	43.5%
5	agree with neither	1160	2.2%
8	refused	102	0.2%
9	don't know	696	1.3%
94	not asked in the country	2400	4.5%

**Q29A: q29a. presidential two term limit vs no term limits****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	26210	49%
2	agree with 1	12561	23.5%
3	agree with 2	5720	10.7%
4	agree very strongly with 2	7190	13.5%
5	agree with neither	986	1.8%
8	refused	87	0.2%
9	don't know	690	1.3%

**Q29B: q29b. armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	agree very strongly with 1	14246	26.7%
2	agree with 1	8714	16.3%
3	agree with 2	10965	20.5%
4	agree very strongly with 2	16991	31.8%
5	agree with neither	1484	2.8%
8	refused	124	0.2%
9	don't know	920	1.7%

**Q30: q30. extent of democracy**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 98 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	not a democracy	8704	16.3%
2	a democracy, with major problems	18046	33.8%
3	a democracy, but with minor problems	16675	31.2%
4	a full democracy	8285	15.5%
8	do not understand question /do not understand what "democracy" is	719	1.3%
9	don't know	931	1.7%
98	refused	84	0.2%

**Q31: q31. satisfaction with democracy**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	the country is not a democracy	932	1.7%
1	not at all satisfied	13907	26%
2	not very satisfied	16579	31%
3	fairly satisfied	14764	27.6%
4	very satisfied	6011	11.2%
8	refused	114	0.2%
9	do not know	1137	2.1%

**Q32A: q32a. level of democracy compared to five years ago**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	much less democratic	12574	23.5%
2	somewhat less democratic	7988	14.9%
3	about the same	19202	35.9%
4	somewhat more democratic	5650	10.6%
5	much more democratic	6027	11.3%
8	refused	113	0.2%
9	don't know	1890	3.5%

**Q32B: q32b. level of democracy in five years' time**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	much less democratic	7679	14.4%
2	somewhat less democratic	4032	7.5%
3	about the same	18627	34.9%
4	somewhat more democratic	8022	15%
5	much more democratic	9555	17.9%
8	refused	142	0.3%
9	don't know	5387	10.1%

**Q33A: q33a. how often party competition leads to conflict**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	5639	10.6%
1	rarely	14532	27.2%
2	often	18402	34.4%
3	always	12512	23.4%
8	refused	89	0.2%
9	don't know	1070	2%
94	not asked in the country	1200	2.2%

**Q33B: q33b. how often president ignores laws**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	13766	25.8%
1	rarely	15288	28.6%
2	often	12716	23.8%
3	always	6802	12.7%
8	refused	149	0.3%
9	donâ€™t know	4723	8.8%
94	not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q33C: q33c. how often president ignores parliament**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	14808	27.7%
1	rarely	13961	26.1%
2	often	11576	21.7%
3	always	6061	11.3%
8	refused	155	0.3%
9	donâ€™t know	4483	8.4%
93	not asked in burkina faso after 4th of october	0	0%

94	not asked in country	2400	4.5%
----	----------------------	------	------

### Q33D: q33d. how often careful what you say

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	7973	14.9%
1	rarely	10120	18.9%
2	often	13944	26.1%
3	always	19982	37.4%
8	refused	99	0.2%
9	don't know	1326	2.5%

### Q33E: q33e. how often people treated unequally under law

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	7428	13.9%
1	rarely	12511	23.4%
2	often	18652	34.9%
3	always	13692	25.6%
8	refused	65	0.1%
9	don't know	1096	2.1%

**Q33F: q33f. how often officials unpunished**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	7342	13.7%
1	rarely	13083	24.5%
2	often	18160	34%
3	always	13085	24.5%
8	refused	78	0.1%
9	donâ€™t know	1696	3.2%

**Q33G: q33g. how often ordinary people unpunished**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	20836	39%
1	rarely	14216	26.6%
2	often	9501	17.8%
3	always	7860	14.7%
8	refused	80	0.1%
9	donâ€™t know	951	1.8%

**Q33H: q33h. how free is news media****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all free	6700	12.5%
1	not very free	14493	27.1%
2	somewhat free	18226	34.1%
3	completely free	12497	23.4%
8	refused	57	0.1%
9	donâ€™t know	1471	2.8%

**Q33I: q33i. treated unfairly by government based on economic status****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	9190	17.2%
1	sometimes	18032	33.7%
2	often	14537	27.2%
3	always	10363	19.4%
8	refused	56	0.1%
9	donâ€™t know	1266	2.4%

**Q34A: q34a. mps listen****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	24017	44.9%
1	only sometimes	17684	33.1%
2	often	5680	10.6%
3	always	2269	4.2%
8	refused	72	0.1%
9	donâ€™t know	1322	2.5%
94	not asked in the country	2400	4.5%

**Q34B: q34b. local government councillors listen**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	19659	36.8%
1	only sometimes	18252	34.2%
2	often	8425	15.8%
3	always	3526	6.6%
8	refused	41	0.1%
9	donâ€™t know	1165	2.2%
94	not asked in the country	2376	4.4%

**Q35A: q35a. access to information: school budget**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all likely	23642	44.2%
1	not very likely	11243	21%
2	somewhat likely	10621	19.9%
3	very likely	5686	10.6%
8	refused	86	0.2%
9	don't know/haven't heard	2166	4.1%

**Q35B: q35b. access to information: local government development plan and budget**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all likely	26015	48.7%
1	not very likely	11893	22.3%
2	somewhat likely	8924	16.7%
3	very likely	4077	7.6%
8	refused	85	0.2%
9	don't know/haven't heard	2450	4.6%

**Q35C: q35c. access to information: local government contracts**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all likely	27545	51.5%
1	not very likely	11355	21.2%
2	somewhat likely	8028	15%
3	very likely	3786	7.1%
8	refused	98	0.2%
9	don't know/haven't heard	2632	4.9%

### Q36A: q36a. likelihood of response: request assistance

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all likely	18678	34.9%
1	not very likely	12088	22.6%
2	somewhat likely	14294	26.7%
3	very likely	6289	11.8%
8	refused	79	0.1%
9	don't know/haven't heard	2016	3.8%

### Q36B: q36b. likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all likely	13296	24.9%
1	not very likely	8904	16.7%
2	somewhat likely	15796	29.6%
3	very likely	13678	25.6%
8	refused	91	0.2%
9	don't know/haven't heard	1679	3.1%

### Q36C: q36c. likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all likely	21072	39.4%
1	not very likely	11135	20.8%
2	somewhat likely	11598	21.7%
3	very likely	6913	12.9%
8	refused	145	0.3%
9	don't know/haven't heard	2581	4.8%

### Q37A: q37a. trust president

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	14731	27.6%
1	just a little	12446	23.3%
2	somewhat	11158	20.9%
3	a lot	13932	26.1%
8	refused	288	0.5%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	889	1.7%

### Q37B: q37b. trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	15081	28.2%
1	just a little	13502	25.3%
2	somewhat	10956	20.5%
3	a lot	7787	14.6%
8	refused	199	0.4%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	1119	2.1%
93	not asked in burkina faso after 4th of october	0	0%
94	not asked in country	4800	9%

### Q37C: q37c. trust national electoral commission

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	16358	30.6%
1	just a little	13032	24.4%
2	somewhat	11391	21.3%
3	a lot	9392	17.6%
8	refused	204	0.4%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	1867	3.5%
94	not asked in the country	1200	2.2%

### Q37D: q37d. trust your elected local government council

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	14696	27.5%
1	just a little	15432	28.9%
2	somewhat	11498	21.5%
3	a lot	8339	15.6%
8	refused	93	0.2%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	1010	1.9%
94	not asked in the country	2376	4.4%

### Q37E: q37e. trust the ruling party

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	16731	31.3%
1	just a little	12303	23%
2	somewhat	9893	18.5%
3	a lot	8634	16.2%
8	refused	237	0.4%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	846	1.6%
94	not asked in the country	4800	9%

### Q37F: q37f. trust opposition political parties

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	18537	34.7%
1	just a little	14651	27.4%
2	somewhat	9970	18.7%
3	a lot	5215	9.8%
8	refused	254	0.5%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	1217	2.3%
94	not asked in the country	3600	6.7%

### Q37G: q37g. trust police

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	14686	27.5%
1	just a little	13534	25.3%
2	somewhat	12575	23.5%
3	a lot	12199	22.8%
8	refused	87	0.2%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	363	0.7%

### Q37H: q37h. trust army

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	8651	16.2%
1	just a little	10470	19.6%
2	somewhat	12735	23.8%
3	a lot	20566	38.5%
8	refused	101	0.2%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	921	1.7%

### Q37I: q37i. trust courts of law

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	12153	22.7%
1	just a little	14320	26.8%
2	somewhat	13646	25.5%
3	a lot	11911	22.3%
8	refused	105	0.2%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	1309	2.4%

### Q37J: q37j. trust traditional leaders

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	7976	14.9%
1	just a little	11315	21.2%
2	somewhat	10664	20%
3	a lot	15485	29%
8	refused	41	0.1%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	1988	3.7%
94	not asked in the country	5975	11.2%

### Q37K: q37k. trust religious leaders

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	6400	12%
1	just a little	10494	19.6%
2	somewhat	12248	22.9%
3	a lot	23634	44.2%
8	refused	65	0.1%
9	don't know/haven't heard enough to say	603	1.1%

### Q38A: q38a. corruption: office of the presidency

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	6879	12.9%
1	some of them	21665	40.5%
2	most of them	12357	23.1%
3	all of them	7705	14.4%
8	refused	276	0.5%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	4562	8.5%

### Q38B: q38b. corruption: members of parliament

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	4558	8.5%
1	some of them	21218	39.7%
2	most of them	12255	22.9%
3	all of them	6801	12.7%
8	refused	206	0.4%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	3606	6.7%
93	not asked in burkina faso after 4th of october	0	0%
94	not asked in country	4800	9%

### Q38C: q38c. corruption: civil servants

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	4344	8.1%
1	some of them	25348	47.4%
2	most of them	14441	27%
3	all of them	6060	11.3%
8	refused	175	0.3%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	3076	5.8%

### Q38D: q38d. corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	5296	9.9%
1	some of them	25434	47.6%
2	most of them	11690	21.9%
3	all of them	5582	10.4%
8	refused	128	0.2%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	2938	5.5%
94	not asked in the country	2376	4.4%

### Q38E: q38e. corruption: police

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	4684	8.8%
1	some of them	21372	40%
2	most of them	15537	29.1%
3	all of them	9418	17.6%
8	refused	155	0.3%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	2278	4.3%

### Q38F: q38f. corruption: judges and magistrates

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	6163	11.5%
1	some of them	24298	45.5%
2	most of them	12128	22.7%
3	all of them	6789	12.7%
8	refused	185	0.3%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	3881	7.3%

### Q38G: q38g. corruption: tax officials

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	4633	8.7%
1	some of them	23037	43.1%
2	most of them	13547	25.3%
3	all of them	6972	13%
8	refused	163	0.3%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	5092	9.5%

### Q38H: q38h. corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	11881	22.2%
1	some of them	21803	40.8%
2	most of them	7151	13.4%
3	all of them	3140	5.9%
8	refused	88	0.2%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	3406	6.4%
94	not asked in the country	5975	11.2%

### Q38i: q38i. corruption: religious leaders

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	17241	32.3%
1	some of them	23447	43.9%
2	most of them	6688	12.5%
3	all of them	3109	5.8%
8	refused	157	0.3%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	2802	5.2%

### Q38j: q38j. corruption: business executives

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	5553	10.4%
1	some of them	24786	46.4%
2	most of them	13385	25%
3	all of them	5544	10.4%
8	refused	145	0.3%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	4031	7.5%

### Q38K: q38k. corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	none	10069	18.8%
1	some of them	25467	47.7%
2	most of them	8148	15.2%
3	all of them	3391	6.3%
8	refused	190	0.4%
9	don't know/ haven't heard	6179	11.6%

### Q39A: q39a. level of corruption

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	increased a lot	24813	46.4%
2	increased somewhat	6864	12.8%
3	stayed the same	10439	19.5%
4	decreased somewhat	6111	11.4%
5	decreased a lot	3359	6.3%
8	refused	68	0.1%
9	don't know	1790	3.3%

### Q39B: q39b. ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	can report without fear	13684	25.6%
1	risk retaliation or other negative consequences	38334	71.7%
8	refused	84	0.2%
9	don't know	1342	2.5%

### Q40A: q40a. contact with public school

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	35826	67%
1	yes	17576	32.9%
8	refused to answer	6	0%
9	don't know	36	0.1%

## Q40B: q40b. difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very easy	4571	8.6%
2	easy	8507	15.9%
3	difficult	3104	5.8%
4	very difficult	1364	2.6%
7	not applicable	35868	67.1%
8	refused	4	0%
9	don't know	26	0%

## Q40C: q40c. pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	14209	26.6%

1	once or twice	1569	2.9%
2	a few times	1138	2.1%
3	often	627	1.2%
7	not applicable	35868	67.1%
8	refused	8	0%
9	don't know	25	0%

## Q40D: q40d. felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	1796	3.4%
1	a little bit	2633	4.9%
2	somewhat	4175	7.8%
3	a lot	8928	16.7%
7	no contact	35868	67.1%
8	refused	3	0%
9	don't know	41	0.1%

## Q41A: q41a. contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	22575	42.2%

1	yes	30830	57.7%
8	refused to answer	3	0%
9	don't know	36	0.1%

### Q41B: q41b. difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very easy	4846	9.1%
2	easy	12121	22.7%
3	difficult	8532	16%
4	very difficult	5315	9.9%
7	not applicable	22614	42.3%
8	refused	2	0%
9	don't know	14	0%

### Q41C: q41c. pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	24616	46.1%
1	once or twice	2695	5%
2	a few times	2023	3.8%
3	often	1450	2.7%

7	not applicable	22614	42.3%
8	refused	11	0%
9	don't know	35	0.1%

### Q41D: q41d. felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	4722	8.8%
1	a little bit	6311	11.8%
2	somewhat	8620	16.1%
3	a lot	11108	20.8%
7	no contact	22614	42.3%
8	refused	2	0%
9	don't know	67	0.1%

### Q41E: q41e. problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	7852	14.7%
1	once or twice	5591	10.5%
2	a few times	7844	14.7%
3	often	9477	17.7%

7	not applicable	22614	42.3%
8	refused	5	0%
9	don't know	61	0.1%

### Q41F: q41f. problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	13675	25.6%
1	once or twice	5636	10.5%
2	a few times	6442	12.1%
3	often	4967	9.3%
7	not applicable	22614	42.3%
8	refused	11	0%
9	don't know	99	0.2%

### Q41G: q41g. problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	6142	11.5%
1	once or twice	5090	9.5%
2	a few times	7372	13.8%
3	often	12185	22.8%

7	not applicable	22614	42.3%
8	refused	7	0%
9	don't know	34	0.1%

### Q41H: q41h. problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	12139	22.7%
1	once or twice	5284	9.9%
2	a few times	6320	11.8%
3	often	6797	12.7%
7	not applicable	22614	42.3%
8	refused	14	0%
9	don't know	276	0.5%

### Q42A: q42a. tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	36307	67.9%
1	yes	17075	31.9%
8	refused to answer	5	0%
9	don't know	57	0.1%

**Q42B: q42b. difficulty to obtain identity document**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very easy	2685	5%
2	easy	6053	11.3%
3	difficult	4313	8.1%
4	very difficult	4004	7.5%
7	not applicable	36369	68.1%
8	refused	1	0%
9	don't know	19	0%

**Q42C: q42c. pay bribe for identity document**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	11717	21.9%
1	once or twice	2455	4.6%
2	a few times	1579	3%
3	often	1263	2.4%
7	not applicable	36369	68.1%
8	refused	20	0%
9	don't know	41	0.1%

**Q42D: q42d. felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	not at all	2768	5.2%
1	a little bit	3820	7.1%
2	somewhat	4805	9%
3	a lot	5624	10.5%
7	no contact	36369	68.1%
8	refused	3	0%
9	don't know	55	0.1%

**Q43A: q43a. requested assistance from the police**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	no	46563	87.1%
1	yes	6834	12.8%
8	refused to answer	10	0%
9	don't know	37	0.1%

**Q43B: q43b. difficulty to obtain police assistance**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very easy	1084	2%
2	easy	2515	4.7%
3	difficult	1768	3.3%
4	very difficult	1458	2.7%
7	not applicable	46610	87.2%
8	refused	0	0%
9	don't know	9	0%

**Q43C: q43c. pay bribe to receive police assistance**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	4228	7.9%
1	once or twice	1050	2%
2	a few times	780	1.5%
3	often	751	1.4%
7	not applicable	46610	87.2%
8	refused	9	0%
9	don't know	16	0%

**Q43D: q43d. contact with police in other situations**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	31687	59.3%
1	once or twice	8021	15%
2	a few times	7289	13.6%
3	often	6141	11.5%
7	not applicable	2	0%
8	refused	15	0%
9	don't know	289	0.5%

**Q43E: q43e. pay bribe to avoid problem with police**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	never	13434	25.1%
1	once or twice	3183	6%
2	a few times	2629	4.9%
3	often	2129	4%
7	not applicable	31993	59.9%
8	refused	19	0%
9	don't know	57	0.1%

**Q44A: q44a: how often: police professional and respect rights**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	never	7225	13.5%
2	rarely	11318	21.2%
3	sometimes	16933	31.7%
4	often	10737	20.1%
5	always	6066	11.4%
8	refused	44	0.1%
9	don't know	1121	2.1%

**Q44B: q44b: how often: police unnecessarily stop drivers**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	never	7513	14.1%
2	rarely	7953	14.9%
3	sometimes	14093	26.4%
4	often	13072	24.5%
5	always	8094	15.1%
8	refused	50	0.1%
9	don't know	2669	5%

**Q44C: q44c: how often: police use excessive force during protests**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	never	6874	12.9%
2	rarely	8498	15.9%
3	sometimes	14799	27.7%
4	often	12364	23.1%
5	always	7602	14.2%
8	refused	79	0.1%
9	donâ€™t know	3228	6%

**Q44D: q44d: how often: police use excessive force with criminals**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	never	5359	10%
2	rarely	7982	14.9%
3	sometimes	15201	28.4%
4	often	13472	25.2%
5	always	8849	16.6%
8	refused	52	0.1%
9	donâ€™t know	2529	4.7%

**Q44E: q44e: how often: police engage in criminal activities**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	never	9958	18.6%
2	rarely	9778	18.3%
3	sometimes	14130	26.4%
4	often	9509	17.8%
5	always	5610	10.5%
8	refused	107	0.2%
9	don't know	4352	8.1%

**Q45PT1: q45pt1. most important problems - 1st response**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
0	nothing/ no problems	197	0.4%
1	management of the economy	7863	14.7%
2	wages, incomes and salaries	965	1.8%
3	unemployment	7209	13.5%
4	poverty/destitution	2332	4.4%
5	rates and taxes	334	0.6%
6	loans / credit	176	0.3%
7	farming/agriculture	961	1.8%
8	food shortage/famine	3278	6.1%
9	drought	252	0.5%
10	land	150	0.3%

11	transportation	357	0.7%
12	communications	84	0.2%
13	infrastructure / roads	3948	7.4%
14	education	2619	4.9%
15	housing	322	0.6%
16	electricity	1772	3.3%
17	water supply	4857	9.1%
18	orphans/street children/homeless children	65	0.1%
19	services (other)	507	0.9%
20	health	3463	6.5%
21	aids	7	0%
22	sickness / disease	72	0.1%
23	crime and security	4318	8.1%
24	corruption	2728	5.1%
25	political violence	104	0.2%
26	political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	509	1%
27	discrimination/ inequality	248	0.5%
28	gender issues / women's rights	161	0.3%
29	democracy/political rights	653	1.2%
30	war (international)	6	0%
31	civil war	509	1%
32	agricultural marketing	385	0.7%
33	climate change	77	0.1%
34	covid-19	186	0.3%
180	internally displaced	10	0%
1500	pollution	15	0%
1680	drug abuse	187	0.3%
9995	other responses	281	0.5%
9998	refused	907	1.7%
9999	don't know	370	0.7%

### Q45PT1OTHER: q45pt1other. mip - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 7672

Type: Discrete Width: 224 Range: - Format: character

**Q45PT2: q45pt2. most important problems - 2nd response****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -1 - 9996    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	management of the economy	4870	9.1%
2	wages, incomes and salaries	1053	2%
3	unemployment	5457	10.2%
4	poverty/destitution	2162	4%
5	rates and taxes	439	0.8%
6	loans / credit	318	0.6%
7	farming/agriculture	1240	2.3%
8	food shortage/famine	2530	4.7%
9	drought	278	0.5%
10	land	210	0.4%
11	transportation	629	1.2%
12	communications	143	0.3%
13	infrastructure / roads	3991	7.5%
14	education	3907	7.3%
15	housing	531	1%
16	electricity	2548	4.8%
17	water supply	4154	7.8%
18	orphans/street children/homeless children	139	0.3%
19	services (other)	706	1.3%
20	health	5401	10.1%
21	aids	20	0%
22	sickness / disease	87	0.2%
23	crime and security	3173	5.9%
24	corruption	1756	3.3%
25	political violence	137	0.3%
26	political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	447	0.8%
27	discrimination/ inequality	343	0.6%
28	gender issues / women's rights	214	0.4%
29	democracy/political rights	676	1.3%

30	war (international)	18	0%
31	civil war	333	0.6%
32	agricultural marketing	415	0.8%
33	climate change	111	0.2%
34	covid-19	232	0.4%
180	internally displaced	9	0%
1500	pollution	6	0%
1680	drug abuse	72	0.1%
9995	other responses	259	0.5%
9996	no further reply	4430	8.3%

### Q45PT2OTHER: q45pt2other. mip - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 7258

Type: Discrete Width: 224 Range: - Format: character

### Q45PT3: q45pt3. most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	management of the economy	3429	6.4%
2	wages, incomes and salaries	912	1.7%
3	unemployment	4488	8.4%
4	poverty/destitution	1994	3.7%
5	rates and taxes	485	0.9%
6	loans / credit	389	0.7%
7	farming/agriculture	1268	2.4%
8	food shortage/famine	1731	3.2%
9	drought	285	0.5%
10	land	220	0.4%

11	transportation	659	1.2%
12	communications	204	0.4%
13	infrastructure / roads	3883	7.3%
14	education	3993	7.5%
15	housing	591	1.1%
16	electricity	2401	4.5%
17	water supply	3076	5.8%
18	orphans/street children/homeless children	163	0.3%
19	services (other)	736	1.4%
20	health	5214	9.8%
21	aids	30	0.1%
22	sickness / disease	109	0.2%
23	crime and security	2813	5.3%
24	corruption	1692	3.2%
25	political violence	129	0.2%
26	political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	356	0.7%
27	discrimination/ inequality	411	0.8%
28	gender issues / women's rights	253	0.5%
29	democracy/political rights	747	1.4%
30	war (international)	13	0%
31	civil war	208	0.4%
32	agricultural marketing	403	0.8%
33	climate change	127	0.2%
34	covid-19	207	0.4%
180	internally displaced	0	0%
1500	pollution	7	0%
1680	drug abuse	38	0.1%
9995	other responses	366	0.7%
9996	no further reply	9414	17.6%

### Q45PT3OTHER: q45pt3other. mip - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 6575

Type: Discrete Width: 224 Range: - Format: character

**Q46A: q46a. handling managing the economy****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	23101	43.2%
2	fairly badly	14780	27.7%
3	fairly well	11655	21.8%
4	very well	2679	5%
8	refused	72	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	1157	2.2%

**Q46B: q46b. handling improving living standards of the poor****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	25969	48.6%
2	fairly badly	14793	27.7%
3	fairly well	9788	18.3%
4	very well	2159	4%
8	refused	44	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	691	1.3%

**Q46C: q46c. handling creating jobs****Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	28839	54%
2	fairly badly	12836	24%
3	fairly well	8561	16%
4	very well	2378	4.4%
8	refused	42	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	788	1.5%

**Q46D: q46d. handling keeping prices stable**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	33893	63.4%
2	fairly badly	12722	23.8%
3	fairly well	5149	9.6%
4	very well	1175	2.2%
8	refused	31	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	474	0.9%

**Q46E: q46e. handling narrowing income gaps**

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

**Overview**

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	28598	53.5%
2	fairly badly	15385	28.8%
3	fairly well	6921	13%
4	very well	1455	2.7%
8	refused	47	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	1038	1.9%

### Q46F: q46f. handling reducing crime

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	20487	38.3%
2	fairly badly	11850	22.2%
3	fairly well	14962	28%
4	very well	5320	10%
8	refused	56	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	769	1.4%

### Q46G: q46g. handling improving basic health services

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	16355	30.6%
2	fairly badly	13815	25.8%
3	fairly well	18665	34.9%
4	very well	3997	7.5%
8	refused	35	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	577	1.1%

### Q46H: q46h. handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	14772	27.6%
2	fairly badly	12409	23.2%
3	fairly well	19769	37%
4	very well	5742	10.7%
8	refused	37	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	715	1.3%

### Q46I: q46i. handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	19208	35.9%
2	fairly badly	12614	23.6%
3	fairly well	15939	29.8%
4	very well	5158	9.7%
8	refused	35	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	490	0.9%

### Q46J: q46j. handling fighting corruption

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	22002	41.2%
2	fairly badly	13698	25.6%
3	fairly well	12296	23%
4	very well	3349	6.3%
8	refused	88	0.2%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	2011	3.8%

### Q46K: q46k. handling maintaining roads and bridges

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	19082	35.7%
2	fairly badly	11746	22%
3	fairly well	16361	30.6%
4	very well	5515	10.3%
8	refused	43	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	697	1.3%

### Q46L: q46l. handling providing a reliable supply of electricity

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	18357	34.3%
2	fairly badly	10365	19.4%
3	fairly well	17062	31.9%
4	very well	6782	12.7%
8	refused	43	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	835	1.6%

### Q46M: q46m. handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: afr39-2021-2023-v1

#### Overview

Valid: 53444 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	missing	0	0%
1	very badly	13390	25.1%
2	fairly badly	13753	25.7%
3	fairly well	19140	35.8%
4	very well	4977	9.3%
8	refused	78	0.1%
9	don't know / haven't heard enough to say	2106	3.9%

