



EUROPEAN COMMISSION  
EUROSTAT

Directorate F: Social Statistics and Information Society  
Unit F-3: Living conditions and social protection

## YEAR 2008

### CROSS-SECTIONAL DATA

#### **DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DATA COLLECTED (as described in the guidelines) AND ANONYMISED USER DATABASE**

In order to ensure disclosure control and confidentiality of the UDB, some variables collected were removed or changed. On the other hand, in order to ease the use of the data, some variables were added.

This document summarizes the changes between the data collected by countries as described in the 2008 guidelines and the user database

#### **1. DATA REMOVED**

##### **1.1. All countries except when specified on point 1.2**

###### *1.1.1. VARIABLES REMOVED*

DB050: Primary strata  
DB080: Household design weight  
DB120: Contact at address  
DB130: Household questionnaire result  
DB135: Household interview acceptance

RB031: Year of immigration

HB040: Day of household interview

PB070: Personal design weight for selected respondent  
PB090: Day of the personal interview  
PB220B: Citizenship 2

###### *1.1.2. TOP/BOTTOM CODING*

RB080: Year of birth

→ year of survey minus 81 and below

RX010: Age at the time of interview

RX020: Age at the end of income reference period

→ 80 and above

HH030: Number of rooms available to the household

→ 6 and above

PB140: Year of birth

→ year of survey minus 81 and below

PE020: ISCED level currently attended

PE040: Highest ISCED level attained

→ 5 and above

PX020: Age at the time of interview

→ 80 and above

### *1.1.3.        GROUPING / RECODING / PROCESSING*

DB040: NUTS

→ NUTS 1 level only

RB070: Month of birth

→ Grouped into quarters

HB050: Month of household interview

→ Grouped into quarters

HH010: Dwelling type

→ Modality 1 to 4 only

PB130: Month of birth

→ Grouped in quarter

PB210: Country of birth

→ Recoded "LOC", "EU" "OTH"

PB220A: Citizenship 1

→ Recoded "LOC", "EU" "OTH"

PB100: Month of the personal interview

→ Grouped into quarters

PL110: NACE (Rev 1.1)

→ Grouped according to:

**1 - 5** = " a+b"  
**10 - 41** = "c+d+e"  
**45** = " f"  
**50 - 52** = " g"  
**55** = " h"  
**60 - 64** = " i"  
**65 - 67** = " j"  
**70 - 74** = " k"  
**75** = " l"  
**80** = " m"  
**85** = " n"  
**90 - 99** = " o+p+q"  
**0** = "undef"

PL111: NACE (Rev 2)

**1 – 3**= " a" /\* Agriculture ,forestry and fishing\*/  
**5 – 39**= "b – e" /\* Mining and quarrying, Manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply\*/  
**41 – 43**= " f" /\* Construction \*/  
**45 – 47**= " g" /\* Wholesale retail \*/  
**49 – 53**= " h" /\* Transportation and storage\*/  
**55 – 56**= " i" /\* Accomodation and food service activities\*/  
**58 – 63**= " j" /\* Information and communication \*/  
**64 – 66**= " k" /\* Financial and insurance activities \*/  
**68 – 82**= "l – n" /\* Real estate activities, Professionnal, scientific and technical activities, Administrative and support service activities \*/  
**84**= " o" /\* Public administration and defence, compulsory social security \*/  
**85**= " p" /\* Education \*/  
**86 – 88**= " q" /\* Human health and social work activities\*/  
**90 – 99**= "r – u" /\* Arts, entertainment and recreation, Other service activities, Activities as household as employer..., Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies\*/

#### 1.1.4. *PERTURBATION / PROCESSING*

DB030: Household ID

→ Randomised and appropriate modification of related identification numbers (RB030, RX030, RB220, RB230, RB240, RB270, HB030, HB070, HB080, HB090, PB030, PX030, PB160, PB170, PB180)

DB060: PSU-1 (first stage)

→ Randomised

DB062: PSU-2 (second stage)

→ Randomised

## 1.2. SPECIFIC RULES

### 1.2.1. AT

No randomisation of Household and Personal ID

### 1.2.2. CZ

No randomisation of Household and Personal ID

No randomisation of PSU1 and PSU2

DB040: Region  
→ NUTS2

### 1.2.3. DE

DB040: NUTS  
RB070: Month of birth  
PB130: Month of birth  
→ Not provided

PB210: Country of birth  
→ Recoded "LOC" and "OTH" (including "EU")

PB220A: Citizenship 1  
→ Recoded "LOC" and "OTH" (including "EU")

### 1.2.4. EE

DB100: Degree of urbanisation  
→ Merging "2" and "1" into "1"

HY010: Total household gross income

HY020: Total disposable household income

HY022: Total disposable household income before social transfers other than old-age and survivor's benefits

HY023: Total disposable household income before social transfers including old-age and survivor's benefits

HY090G: Net interest, dividends, profit from capital investment in unincorporated business

HY120G: Regular taxes on wealth

HY140G: Tax on income and social insurance contribution

→ Perturbation of 3 highest HY010 incomes:

- Selection of the 3 highest HY010
- Replacement of recorded value by their weighted mean for HY010, HY020, HY022, HY023, HY090G, HY120G and HY140G
- Proportional adjustment of the related income sub-components

PB210: Country of birth

→ Recoded "LOC" and "OTH" (including "EU")

PB220A: Citizenship 1

→ Recoded "LOC" and "OTH" (including "EU")

### 1.2.5. *ES*

DB040: Region

→ NUTS2

### 1.2.6. *FI*

No randomisation of Household and Personal ID

DB040: Region

→ NUTS2 with FI20 included in FI18 for FI

RB080: Year of birth

RX010: Age at the time of interview

RX020: Age at the end of income reference period

PE030: Year when highest level of education was attained

PB140: Year of birth

PX020: Age at the end of income reference period

→ Random perturbation of RB080 inside 5 years age classes and appropriate modification of related age variables for 6 selected households

### 1.2.7. *FR*

DB040: Region

→ NUTS2

PY010G/N, PY050G/N, PY080G/N, PY090G/N, PY100G/N, PY110G/N, PY130G/N, HY020, HY022, HY023, HY040G/N, HY080G/N, HY081G/N, HY090G/N, HY130G/N, HY131G/N, HY145N

→ rounded to the next 10 €

*1.2.8. IE*

RB070: Month of birth  
→ Not provided

PB130: Month of birth  
→ Not provided

*1.2.9. IT*

No randomisation of Household and Personal ID

*1.2.10. LV*

DB100: Degree of urbanisation  
→ Merging "2" and "1" into "1"

PB210: Country of birth  
→ Recoded "LOC" and "OTH" (including "EU")

PB220A: Citizenship 1  
→ Recoded "LOC" and "OTH" (including "EU")

*1.2.11. MT*

No data provided

*1.2.12. NL*

No randomisation of Household and Personal ID

DB040: Region  
DB100: Degree of urbanisation  
RB070: Month of birth  
PB130: Month of birth  
→ Not provided

*1.2.13. PL*

No randomisation of Household and Personal ID

### 1.2.14. *PT*

No randomisation of Household and Personal ID

No randomisation of PSU1 and PSU2

DB040: Region  
→ not provided

RB080: Year of birth  
→ Bottom coding: year of survey minus 80 and below

HH031: Year of contract or purchasing or installation  
→ Bottom coding: year of survey minus 55 and below

PB140: Year of birth  
→ Bottom coding: year of survey minus 80 and below

PE030: Year when highest level of education was attained  
→ Bottom coding: year of survey minus 72 and below

PL050: Occupation (ISCO-88 (com))  
→ Grouping 11 and 12 into 13

### 1.2.15. *SI*

DB040: Region  
DB100: Degree of urbanisation  
RB070: Month of birth  
PB130: Month of birth  
PB220A: Citizenship 1  
→ Not provided

PB210: Country of birth  
→ Recoded "LOC" and "OTH" (including "EU")

RB080: Year of birth  
RX010: Age at the time of interview  
RX020: Age at the end of income reference period  
PB140: Year of birth  
PE030: Year when highest level of education was attained  
PX020: Age at the end of income reference period  
→ Random perturbation of RB080 inside appropriate year age classes (not exceeding 5 years) and appropriate modification of related age variables for 25 household with highest HY010.

**INCOME VARIABLES:**

aggregation as described in the following table. The value of the variable will be replaced by the center of the class.

Variable	Class	Width of the class (in national currency – EURO)
HY090N/HY090G : Net interest, dividends, profit from capital investment in unincorporated business	1.00-20.00	5
	20.01-200.00	10
	200.01-500.00	20
	500.01-2,000.00	50
	2,000.01-5,000.00	500
	5,000.00-10,000.00	2500
	Over 10,000.00	The average value above 10.000
HY120N/HY120G : Regular taxes on wealth	1.00-150.00	5
	150.01-500.00	10
	500.01-1000.00	50
	Over 1000.00	The average value above 1.000.00
PY010G Employee cash or near cash income	1.00-20,000.00	50
	20.000,00-50,000.00	200
	50.000,01-100,000.00	500
	Over 100,000.00	The average value above 100.000
PY010N Employee cash or near cash income	1.00-15,000.00	50
	15,000.01-25,000.00	200
	25,000.01-75,000.00	500
	Over 75,000.00	The average value above 45.000
PY020G Non cash employee income	1.00-1000.00	5
	1000.01-5.000,00	20
	5,000.01-10,000.00	100
	Over 10,000.00	The average value above 10.000
PY020N Non cash employee income	1.00-750.00	5
	750.01-4.000,00	20
	4,000.01-7,500.00	100
	Over 7,500.00	The average value above 7.500
PY050G Cash benefits or losses from self employment	1.00-10,000.00	50
	10,000,01-40,000.00	200
	Over 40,000.00	The average value above 40.000
PY050N Cash benefits or losses from self employment	1.00-7,500.00	50
	7,500.01-30,000.00	200
	Over 30,000.00	The average value above 30.000
PY090G Unemployment benefits	1.00-5,000.00	50
	5,000.00-7,000.00	200
	Over 7,000.00	The average value above 7,000.00
PY090N Unemployment benefits	1.00-3,000.00	50
	3,000.01-5,242.78	200



Variable	Class	Width of the class (in national currency – EURO)
	Over 5,242.79	The average value above 5242,79
PY100G Old age benefits	1.00-10,000.00	50
	10,000.01-15,000.00	200
	Over 15,000.00	The average value above 15.000
PY100N Old age benefits	1.00-10,000.00	50
	10,000.01-15,000.00	200
	Over 15,000.00	The average value above 15.000
PY110G Survivor's benefits	1.00-10,000.00	50
	10,000.01-15,000.00	200
	Over 15,000.00	The average value above 15.000
PY110N Survivor's benefits	1.00-10,000.00	50
	10,000.01-15,000.00	200
	Over 15,000.00	The average value above 15.000
PY130G Disability benefits	1.00-10,000.00	50
	10,000.01-15,000.00	200
	Over 15,000.00	The average value above 15.000
PY130N Disability benefits	1.00-10,000.00	50
	10,000.01-15,000.00	200
	Over 15,000.00	The average value above 15.000
PY140G Education related allowances	1.00-2,000.00	50
	2,000.00-5,000.00	200
	Over 5.000,00	The average value above 5.000
PY140N Education related allowances	1.00-2,000.00	50
	2,000.00-5,000.00	200
	Over 5.000,00	The average value above 5.000

Variables HY140G/HY140N, HY010, HY020, HY022 and HY023 are calculated according to the new (replaced) values.

#### LOCAL SUPPRESSION:

Use of Mu-ARGUS following the Dutch scenario (spontaneous recognition) with a threshold =3.

#### 1.2.16. SK

No randomisation of Household and Personal ID

#### 1.2.17. UK

All records (at household and individual level) pertaining to households of size 10 and over are suppressed.

DB040: Region  
RB070: Month of birth  
PB130: Month of birth

→ Not provided

HY010: Total household gross income

HY020: Total disposable household income

HY022: Total disposable household income before social transfers other than old-age and survivor's benefits

HY023: Total disposable household income before social transfers including old-age and survivor's benefits

HY090G: Net interest, dividends, profit from capital investment in unincorporated business

HY120G: Regular taxes on wealth

HY140G: Tax on income and social insurance contribution

→ Perturbation of 3 highest HY010 incomes for each wave:

- Selection of the highest HY010
- Replacement of recorded value by their weighted mean for HY010, HY020, HY022, HY023, HY090G, HY120G and HY140G
- Proportional adjustment of the related income sub-components

### **1.3. VARIABLES ADDED**

#### *1.3.1. RX010: Age at the time of interview*

A household member coded "80" has 80 or over

RX010 is calculated by subtracting date of birth (in year and month) from date of interview (in year and month). RX010 may vary from one digit compared to real age at the exact day of interview, as the day of birth isn't known.

#### *1.3.2. RX020: Age at the end of income reference period*

A household member coded "80" has 80 or over

A household member coded "-1" is born between the end of income reference period and the data collection

#### *1.3.3. RX030: Household identification number*

$RX030 = DB030$

#### 1.3.4. *HX010: Change rate*

Conversion factor: euro / national currency

It 's the average exchange rate based on the year prior to the survey

The value is missing when the national currency is the Euro

Income data (euros) \* HX010 = income data (national currency)

#### 1.3.5. *HX020: Work intensity status*

Calculation of work intensity

A working age person is defined as a person aged 18-64.

For each working age person ( $W_{age/person}$ ) two figures are computed:

The number of months during the income reference period for which information on his/her activity status is available (the 'workable' months:  $NWA_m$ )

The number of months during the income reference period for which the person has been classified as worker (Number of 'worked' months:  $NW_m$ )

The following derived variables will be constructed:

AGE the age calculate at the end of income reference period

$$TOT^1 = PL070 + PL072 + PL080 + PL085 + PL087 + PL090$$

$$EMP = PL070 + PL072$$

$$\text{If } AGE \leq 18 \quad NWA_m = NW_m = 0$$

$$\text{If } AGE \geq 65 \quad NWA_m = NW_m = 0$$

If  $18 \leq AGE \leq 64$  then:

$$NWA_m = TOT$$

$$NW_m = EMP$$

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<sup>1</sup> Before adding up the variables do :  $PL0XY = 0$  if  $PL0XY\_F = -1$  where  $XY = 70, 72, 80, 85, 87, 90$

In each household, calculate the derived variables:

$$TNW_m = \sum_{\text{household members}} NW_m$$

$$TNWA_m = \sum_{\text{household members}} NWA_m$$

$$WI = \frac{TNW_m}{TNWA_m}$$

Definition of HX020 codes

$$WI = 0 \quad HX020 = 1$$

$$0 < WI < 0.5 \quad HX020 = 2$$

$$0.5 \leq W < 1 \quad HX020 = 3$$

$$W = 1 \quad HX020 = 4$$

The work intensity status is assigned to each household member

### 1.3.6. *HX040: Household size*

Number of current household members

In practise; number of person pertaining to the same household having an observation in the R-file (personal register file)

### 1.3.7. *HX050: Equivalised household size*

Calculation of equivalised household size

Let

$HM_{14+}$  number of household members aged 14 and over (at the end of income reference period)

$HM_{13-}$  number of household members aged 13 or less (at the end of income reference period)

The equivalised household size is defined as:

$$HX050 = 1 + 0.5 * (HM_{14+} - 1) + 0.3 * HM_{13-}$$

1.3.8. *HX060: Household type*

5 - One person household

6 - 2 adults, no dependent children, both adults under 65 years

7 - 2 adults, no dependent children, at least one adult 65 years or more

8 - Other households without dependent children

9 - Single parent household, one or more dependent children

10 - 2 adults, one dependent child

11 - 2 adults, two dependent children

12 - 2 adults, three or more dependent children

13 - Other households with dependent children

16- Other ( these household are excluded from Laeken indicators calculation)

Where dependent children is defined as:

- Household members aged 17 or less
- Household members aged between 18 and 24; economically inactive and living with at least one parent.

1.3.9. *HX070: Tenure status*

HX070 is derived from HH020 and is used to calculate all “by tenure status” LAEKEN indicators

HX070 = 1 when HH020= 1 or 4

HX070 = 2 when HH020= 2 or 3

HX070 is missing when HH020 is missing

1.3.10. *HX080: Poverty indicator*

HX080= 0 when HX090 >= at risk of poverty threshold (60% of MEDIAN HX090)

HX080= 1 when HX090 < at risk of poverty threshold (60% of MEDIAN HX090)

1.3.11. *HX090: Equivalised disposable income*

$HX090 = (HY020 * HY025) / HX050$

1.3.12. *HX110 : Severely materially deprived household*

(0=not severely deprived, 1= severely deprived)

1.3.13. *HX120 : Overcrowded household*

(0=not overcrowded, 1=overcrowded, .=N/A)

1.3.14. *PX010: Change rate*

Conversion factor: euro / national currency

It 's the average exchange rate based on the year prior to the survey

The value is missing when the national currency is the Euro

Income data (euros) \* PX010 = income data (national currency)

1.3.15. *PX020: Age at the end of the income reference period*

A household member coded "80" has 80 or over

A household member coded "-1" is born between the end of income reference period and the data collection

1.3.16. *PX030: Household identification number*

$PX030 = DB030$

1.3.17. *PX040: Selected respondent status*

*PX040 = RB245*

1.3.18. *PX050: Activity status*

*Calculation of activity status breakdowns*

tot = sum(PL070,PL072,PL080,PL085,PL087,PL090,0);

if tot > 6 then

when (sum(PL070,PL072,0) / tot > 0.5) ACTSTA = 1 (employed)

when (sum(PL080,0) / tot > 0.5) ACTSTA = 2 (unemployed)

when (sum(PL085,0) / tot > 0.5) ACTSTA = 3 (retired)

when (sum(PL087,PL090,0) / tot > 0.5) ACTSTA = 4 (other inactive )

when (sum(PL080,PL085,PL087,PL090,0) / tot > 0.5) ACTSTA = 6 (not employed)

1.3.19. *PX060: Low work intensity status*

0= no LWI, 1= LWI, 2= N/A)

1.3.20. *PX070: At risk of poverty or social exclusion*

1st digit= at risk of poverty, 2nd digit= severely materially deprived, 3rd digit= low work intensity (0 when LWI in (0,2) 1 when LWI=1)