

RLMS
Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey

Round 9

(September 2000 - December 2000)

ADULT QUESTIONNAIRE

Russian Institute of Nutrition
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences

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Questionnaire for Adults

5-TH ROUND

[i.e., 9th round]

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SITE9 1. [NAME OF POPULATION CENTER _____|__|__|__|]

CENSUSD9 2. [NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) _____|__|__|]

FAMILY9 3. [NUMBER OF FAMILY |__|__|]

PERSON9 4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER |__|__|]

I9RPINBF 4.1. [PARTICIPATED IN THE SURVEY:

1994 1
1995 2
1996 3
1998 4
NEVER PARTICIPATED . 5]

I9GENDER 5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT

MALE 1
FEMALE 2]

7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW. DAY |__|__| MONTH |__|__|]
I9INTDAY *I9INTMON*

8. [LENGTH OF INTERVIEW |__|__| HOURS |__|__| MINUTES]
I9INTHRS *I9INTMIN*

9. [LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER _____]

I9INTNUM 10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER |__|__|__|]

2000

My name is _____. We are conducting research on four thousand families in all regions of Russia.

Your family, as well as four thousand other families in Russia, was randomly chosen by computer two years ago. The goal of our work is to understand how the life of Russian citizens has changed. Therefore, we now want to interview the same people again.

We need to talk to all members of your family without excluding anyone, and therefore we ask you to answer the questions on this questionnaire. Our discussion will cover how you live, how your health is, how you eat, whether you have enough to live on? Has anything changed in the last year or not?

All information collected in the course of this research will be used only in synthesized form. No one, except myself and the organizers of this research, will know about our discussion.

We understand that you will spend some of your free time on the interview. Besides this, answering these questions is, of course, work. Therefore, we will pay you as much as our resources allow.

Participation in our survey is voluntary, and you always have the right to refuse to answer the questions.

Before we begin the interview, I would like to precisely define the words “family” and “household,” which will often appear in our questionnaire. By family or, in other words, household, in this study we mean all people living with you and having common incomes and expenses with you.

SECTION "MIGRATION"

[INTERVIEWER! ASK EVERYONE THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.]

- I9BORNDP* 1. **Tell me, please, were you born in a different population center or in the one where you live now?**

IN A DIFFERENT POPULATION CENTER 1
IN THE ONE WHERE I LIVE NOW 2 → **[SKIP TO 3.1.]**
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → **[SKIP TO 3.1.]**
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → **[SKIP TO 3.1.]**

- I9BIRPLA* 2. **Tell me, please, in what republic of the former USSR were you born?**

[INTERVIEWER! DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]

<i>RUSSIA</i> 01	<i>LITHUANIA</i> 10
<i>UKRAINE</i> 02	<i>MOLDAVIA</i> 11
<i>BELORUSSIA</i> 03	<i>TADZHIKISTAN</i> 12
<i>AZERBAIZHAN</i> 04	<i>TURKMENIA</i> 13
<i>ARMENIA</i> 05	<i>UZBEKISTAN</i> 14
<i>GEORGIA</i> 06	<i>ESTONIA</i> 15
<i>KAZAKHSTAN</i> 07	<i>ANOTHER COUNTRY</i> ... 16
<i>KIRGIZIA</i> 08	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97
<i>LATVIA</i> 09	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ... 98

- I9BPTYPE* 3. **Tell me, please, were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?**

IN A CITY 1
IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT 2
IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL ... 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9LVOTHR* 3.1. **Tell me, please, have you lived in some other population center for more than 6 months in succession since you reached the age of 14?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9NATION* 4. **What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.**

RUSSIAN 1
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9SPEAKS* 5. **What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several languages, please specify the language you consider your primary one.**

RUSSIAN 1
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9SPOKEN* 6. **When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?**

RUSSIAN 1
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

SECTION “WORK”

I9WRKNOW 1. Tell me, please: Do you now work, are you on paid or unpaid leave, or do you not work?

Working 1
 Maternity leave or leave for taking care of a
 child under 3 years of age 2
 Any other paid leave 3
 Unpaid leave 4
 Not working 5 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 14]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 14]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 14]

I9ILOPJB 2. Let's talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

What do you work as? For example, one may say about oneself: “I am a foreman, machinist's assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director...”
 What do you work as?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9PRIJOB
 (char)

.....

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

3. Please name the profession in which you work. For example, one may say about oneself: “My profession is lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity researcher, engineer-builder, farmer.” In what profession do you work?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9PRIPRO
 (char)

.....

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

4. What do you primarily do at work? What are your primary responsibilities?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9PRIRES
 (char)

.....

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this workplace, give the date you last returned.

I9JOBSYR

Since | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9JOBSMO

| ____ | ____ | number of month
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9PRISUB 6. Do you have subordinates?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 6.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 6.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 6.1]

I9NPSUB 6.0. How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of your subordinates, not just those who are under your immediate authority.

_____ people
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

I9PWRKHR 6.1. How many hours on average does your usual workday last at this job?

_____ hours
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9PWRKWH 6.2. How many hours on average is your usual work week?

_____ hours
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

6.5. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out heavy physical labor, for example, as a docker or construction worker, doing heavy farm work, etc.?

_____ hours _____ minutes
I9PSPEHR *I9SPEMN*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

6.6. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, doing not very heavy farm work, etc.?

_____ hours _____ minutes
I9PMPEHR *I9PMPEMN*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

6.7. How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying any cargo?

_____ hours _____ minutes
I9PVPEHR *I9PVPEMN*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

6.8. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt, at a service counter, conducting classes, etc.?

_____ hours _____ minutes
I9PSTDHR *I9PSTD MN*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- 6.9. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work sitting: at a work table, behind a conveyer belt, at a sewing machine or typewriter, behind the wheel of a car, etc.?

_____ hours _____ minutes
I9PSITHR *I9PSITMN*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- I9JOBMLM* 7. Tell me, please, did you work at your primary place of employment in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 9]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 9]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 9]

- I9HOURLM* 8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary place of work in the last 30 days?

_____ hours
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9JOBPAY* 9. Tell me, please, at your primary place of work in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 11]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 11]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 11]

- I9WAGELM* 10. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from your primary place of work after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total sum.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9PJENTE* 11. Tell me, please, at this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? We mean every organization, irrespective of ownership, in which more than one person works. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, and other organizations.

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 8]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 8]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 8]

- I9PJREG* 11.1 Tell me, please, are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, or contract?

Registered 1 → [SKIP TO 12 ON PAGE 5]
 Not registered 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 12 ON PAGE 5]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 12 ON PAGE 5]

I9PJNREG 11.2 Why aren't you officially registered at this job?

Employer did not want to register 1
 You did not want to register 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

12. Tell me, please, where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9PRIENT
 (char)

.....
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9PJEMPS 13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

..... people
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

I9PJYRES 13.1 In what year was the enterprise in which you work established?

In | | | | year
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

I9PJPAYT 13.2 Tell me, please, in the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage, after taxes, from this organization—regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not. If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

..... rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

I9PJOWED 14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, was not paid on time?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 17]

I9AMTOWE 15. How much money in all have they not paid you?

..... rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

I9NOPAYM 16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| | | months
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9GOODSP 17. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 18.2 ON PAGE 6]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 18.2 ON PAGE 6]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 18.2 ON PAGE 6]

- I9GOODSV* 18. Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9GOODSI* 18.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

_____ rubles
NOTHING SOLD 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9TOOLOW* 18.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9ULEAVE* 19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 21.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 21.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 21.1]

20. What year, month, and day were the last time the administration send you on compulsory unpaid leave?

I9LEAVYR |__|__|__|__| year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9LEAVMO |__|__| number of month
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9LEAVDY |__|__| day
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- I9LVDAVS* 21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

_____ days
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- 21.1 In this work do you receive any of the following social advantages:

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9VACATN</i>	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
<i>I9SICKLV</i>	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
<i>I9PREGLV</i>	3. [POINT 3: ONLY FOR WOMEN] Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child up until 3 years old	1	2	7	8
<i>I9MDTRMT</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutions	1	2	7	8

<i>I9SANATR</i>	5. Payment for trips to sanatoria, rest homes, tourist bases, or children's camps	1	...	2	...	7	...	8
<i>I9CHILDC</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool organization, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool organization	1	...	2	...	7	...	8
<i>I9FRFOOD</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1	...	2	...	7	...	8
<i>I9TRANGR</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes	1	...	2	...	7	...	8
<i>I9PDEDUC</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	...	2	...	7	...	8
<i>I9GRLOAN</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit	1	...	2	...	7	...	8

21.2 In your present job, what is the age at which one can retire, for men and for women?

I9RTAGEM MEN AT AGE _____

I9RTAGEW WOMEN AT AGE _____

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

I9FINDJB 22. **Imagine this not very pleasant scene: the enterprise or organization where you work for some reason will close tomorrow and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?**

Absolutely certain 1

Fairly certain 2

Both yes and no 3

Fairly uncertain 4

Absolutely uncertain 5

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9ENTGOV 23. **Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?**

Yes 1

No 2

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9ENTFOR 24. **Tell me, please, is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?**

Yes 1

No 2

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9ENTRUS 25. **Tell me, please, is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, workers of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?**

Yes 1

No 2

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9OWNENT 26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 29]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29]

I9PEROWN 28. Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?

Less than one percent 1
 From one to five percent 2
 From six to ten percent 3
 From eleven to twenty percent 4
 From twenty-one to fifty percent 5
 From fifty-one to one hundred percent 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9JOBIEA 29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial activities at this job?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 29.1]
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 29.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.1]

I9EMPIND 29.A And at this job you are involved in...?

An employer's or individual labor activity 1
 Work as a private individual 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9WWRKR 29.B And at this job you...?

Work alone or with family members, friends 1
 Regularly hire wage workers 2
 From time to time hire wage workers 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9NEWJOB 29.1 Please, try to recall and tell me: Have you changed your place of work or profession since December 1998 or has everything remained the same?

Profession and place of work remain the same ... 1
 Changed profession, but not place of work 2
 Changed place of work, but not profession 3
 Changed both place of work and profession 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9CHANJL 31. **How concerned are you that you might lose your job?**

Very concerned 1
 A little concerned 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Not very concerned 4
 Not concerned at all 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9ADPDJB 32. **Tell me, please: Do you have some other kind of work?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **56** ON PAGE **14**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **56** ON PAGE **14**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **56** ON PAGE **14**]

I9ILOSJB 33. **Let's talk about this other work of yours. If you have several other jobs, tell about the one you consider the most important.**

What do you work as at this other job? For example, one may say about oneself: "I am a foreman, machinist's assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director..." What do you work as?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9SECJOB
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

34. **Please name the profession in which you work. For example, one may say about oneself: "I am a lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity researcher, engineer-builder, farmer." In what profession do you work?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9SECPRO
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

35. **What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9SECREs
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9SECSUB 36. **Do you have subordinates?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9OWRKHR 36.1. How many hours on average does your usual workday last at this job?

	hours	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	8

I9OWRKWH 36.2. How many hours on average is your usual work week?

	hours	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	8

36.5. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out heavy physical labor, for example, as a docker or construction worker, doing heavy farm work, etc.?

	hours		minutes
<i>I9OSPEHR</i>	.....	<i>I9OSPEMN</i>	.....
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....		97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....		98

36.6. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, doing not very heavy farm work, etc.?

	hours		minutes
<i>I9OMPEHR</i>	.....	<i>I9OMPEMN</i>	.....
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....		97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....		98

36.7. How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying any cargo?

	hours		minutes
<i>I9OVPEHR</i>	.....	<i>I9OVPEMN</i>	.....
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....		97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....		98

36.8. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt, at a service counter, conducting classes, etc.?

	hours		minutes
<i>I9OSTDHR</i>	.....	<i>I9OSTDMN</i>	.....
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....		97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....		98

36.9. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work sitting: at a work table, behind a conveyer belt, at a sewing machine or typewriter, behind the wheel of a car, etc.?

	hours		minutes
<i>I9OSITHR</i>	.....	<i>I9OSITMN</i>	.....
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....		97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....		98

I9OTJLMO 37. Did you work at this place of employment in the last 30 days?

Yes	.....	1	
No	.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 39 ON PAGE 11]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 39 ON PAGE 11]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 39 ON PAGE 11]

I9OTJHRS 38. How many hours did you actually work at this place of employment in the last 30 days?

	hours	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	998

- I9PDOJOB* 39. **Tell me, please, at the place of work that we are now talking about, in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 41]

- I9OTJWAG* 40. **How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert this into rubles and report the total sum.**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9SJENTE* 41. **Tell me, please, at this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? We mean every organization, irrespective of ownership, in which more than one person works. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, and other organizations.**

You work at an enterprise or
 organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an
 organization 2 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 14]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 14]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 14]

- I9SJREG* 41.1 **Tell me, please, are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, or contract?**

Registered 1 → [SKIP TO 42]
 Not registered 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 42]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 42]

- I9SJNREG* 41.2 **Why aren't you officially registered at this job?**

Employer did not want to register 1
 You did not want to register 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

42. **Tell me, please, where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9SECENT
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9OTJEMP* 43. **How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.**

_____ people
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

- I9OTJOWE* 44. At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money, which for various reasons was not paid on time?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 47]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 47]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 47]

- I9OTJAMT* 45. How much money in all have they not paid you?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9OTJMOS* 46. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

____|____| months
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- I9OTJGOO* 47. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 48.2]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 48.2]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 48.2]

- I9OTJVAL* 48. Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9OTJSAL* 48.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

_____ rubles
NOTHING SOLD 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9LOWOTJ* 48.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or work hours fallen below the level you would wish?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- 48.3 In this work do you receive any of the following social advantages:

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9VACOTJ</i>	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
<i>I9SCKOTJ</i>	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
<i>I9PRGOTJ</i>	3. [POINT 3: ONLY FOR WOMEN] Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child up until 3 years old	1	2	7	8
<i>I9MDTOTJ</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutions	1	2	7	8
<i>I9SANOTJ</i>	5. Payment for trips to sanatoria, rest homes, tourist bases, or children's camps	1	2	7	8

- I9CHDOTJ* 6. Free child care in a departmental preschool organization, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool organization 1 ... 2 7 8
- I9FRFOTJ* 7. Free or discounted food or payment for food 1 ... 2 7 8
- I9TRNOTJ* 8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes 1 ... 2 7 8
- I9PDEOTJ* 9. Education paid for by the organization 1 ... 2 7 8
- I9GRLOTJ* 10. Granting of loans, credit 1 ... 2 7 8
- I9OTJGOV* 49. **Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?**
- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8
- I9OTJFOR* 50. **Tell me, please, is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?**
- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8
- I9OTJrus* 51. **Tell me, please, is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, workers of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?**
- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8
- I9OWNOEN* 52. **Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?**
- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 14]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 14]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 14]
- I9WRKOTJ* 53. **In your opinion, do you work at your own enterprise?**
- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

I9PEROTJ 54. **Tell me, please, what part of this enterprise do you own, what percent?**

Less than one percent 1
 From one to five percent 2
 From six to ten percent 3
 From eleven to twenty percent 4
 From twenty-one to fifty percent 5
 From fifty-one to one hundred percent 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9OTJIEA 55. **In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial activities at this second job?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 56]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56]

I9EIOTJ 55.1 **And at this job you are involved in...?**

An employer's or individual
 labor activity 1
 Or work as a private individual 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9WWROTJ 55.2 **And at this job you work...?**

Alone or with family members, friends 1
 Regularly hire wage workers 2
 From time to time hire wage workers 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9ENGIEA 56. **Tell me, please, in the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you got paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 15]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 15]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 15]

56.1 **What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

I9ILOIA1 *I9IEA1* 1. _____
 (*char*)
I9ILOIA2 *I9IEA2* 2. _____
 (*char*)
I9ILOIA3 *I9IEA3* 3. _____
 (*char*)
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9INCIEA* 57. **How much money in all in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9IEATIM* 58. **Tell me, please, was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?**

Incidental work 1
 Regular work 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9HRSIEA* 59. **How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?**

_____ hours
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9IEAOFF* 59.1 **Tell me [INTERVIEWER! REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1 ON PAGE 14] was this work by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9INCLMO* 60. **Please try to remember, how much money in all did you personally receive in the last 30 days, counting wages, bonuses, profits, pensions, benefits, material help, incidental earnings, and other monetary receipts, including hard currency, but convert the currency into rubles?**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9EVRENT* 60.1 **Tell me, please, did you at any time try to organize or did you organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?**

Never tried 1
 Tried, but nothing came of it 2
 Succeeded at it 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- 60.4A **Tell me, please, in the course of the last 12 months you...**

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9LYEJOB</i>	1. Worked an extra job	1	2	7	8
<i>I9LYSCRP</i>	2. Raised something on your plot to sell or trade	1	2	7	8
<i>I9LYLIVE</i>	3. Raised cattle, poultry, fish, and other animals for sale	1	2	7	8
<i>I9LYHOMM</i>	4. Sold things prepared by yourself at home, for example, knitted and sewn, meat dumplings, or other things	1	2	7	8
<i>I9LYOGDS</i>	5. Sold food or goods, which you yourself did not prepare, for example, cigarettes, food, clothes	1	2	7	8

<i>I9LYIMPT</i>	6. Traveled for food and goods which you then sold	1	...	2	...	7	...	8
<i>I9LYRNTD</i>	7. Rented an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car	1	...	2	...	7	...	8
<i>I9LY4INT</i>	8. Placed money in a bank to earn interest, offered money in loans for interest	1	...	2	...	7	...	8
<i>I9LYSERV</i>	9. Performed services for pay, for example, offered people a ride in a car, repaired household appliances, cars, took a job remodeling apart- ments, were involved in coaching, watched children for pay	1	...	2	...	7	...	8

60.4B **If you compare your life today with how you lived two years ago, can you say that in the last two years you...?**

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9L2YFCS</i>	1. Had to cut down on expenses for clothes and shoes	1	2	7	8
<i>I9L2YLFD</i>	2. Had to cut down on expenses for food	1	2	7	8
<i>I9L2YVAC</i>	3. Had to cut down on expenses for vacations	1	2	7	8
<i>I9L2YREL</i>	4. Had to appeal more often for monetary help from friends, relatives	1	2	7	8
<i>I9L2YSS</i>	5. Had to appeal more often for monetary help from social security and other state organizations	1	2	7	8
<i>I9L2YSEL</i>	6. Had to sell items because of money shortages	1	2	7	8
<i>I9L2YPLT</i>	7. Began to raise more on your plot of land	1	2	7	8

I95YSAGO 60.5 **And now let's talk a little about some other things. How did you and your family live five years ago compared to how you live now? You would say that five years ago you...?**

Lived much better	1
Lived somewhat better	2
Lived the same as now	3
Lived somewhat worse	4
Lived much worse	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

I9BETWOR 61. **Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?**

You will live much better	1
You will live somewhat better	2
Nothing will change	3
You will live somewhat worse	4
You will live much worse	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

- I9ECONRK* 62. And now, please, imagine a 9-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step are you today?

Lowest step		Highest step	<i>D/K</i>	<i>Refuses</i>
01	.... 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 97 98			

- I9POWRNK* 63. And now, please, imagine a 9-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which step are you?

Lowest step		Highest step	<i>D/K</i>	<i>Refuses</i>
01	.... 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 97 98			

- I9RESPRK* 64. And now, another 9-step ladder where on the lowest step are people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which step of this ladder are you?

Lowest step		Highest step	<i>D/K</i>	<i>Refuses</i>
01	.... 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 97 98			

- I9SATLIF* 65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

Fully satisfied 1
 Rather satisfied 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Less than satisfied 4
 Not at all satisfied 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9LACK* 65.1 At the present time, what in your life is the thing you do not have enough of?
 (*char*)

INTERVIEWER! WRITE PRECISELY EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT

SAYS.]

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9AGETNE* 66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

Very concerned 1
 A little concerned 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Not too concerned 4
 Not at all concerned 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

Fully satisfied	1
Rather satisfied	2
Both yes and no	3
Less than satisfied	4
Not at all satisfied	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

19SKILLS 69.1 **People who have achieved a high level of skill in their profession are called “professionals of the highest class.” But once they were “beginners,” “pupils,” “apprentices”—after all, professionalism is acquired through the years. Imagine a “ladder of professional skill” which is composed of 9 steps, where the first step is the level of the beginner or pupil and the ninth is the level of “professional of the highest class.” On which of these would you place yourself?**

[illegible]

19VALUED 69.3 **And this statement—is it like you or not: “It seems to me that I have few of those qualities that are valued in the economic situation of today”?**

It is exactly like you	1
It is somewhat like you	2
It is not much like you	3
It is not at all like you	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

ININLAW 69.3A How do you relate to the family of your son- or daughter-in-law who are of a different nationality?

The nationality of your daughter's husband or your son's wife makes no difference to you	1
You would prefer a person of your own nationality but you would not object to their choice	2
Nationality makes no difference if your daughter's husband or your son's wife observes the customs of your people	3
You want your daughter's husband or your son's wife to be only of your nationality	4
<i>IT DEPENDS ON THE NATIONALITY</i>	6
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

19PRIVAT 69.5 **Now I will read several phrases to you. Tell me, please, if you agree with them or not. Do you agree or disagree that it is better to work for a private owner than for the government: more organized and higher pay?**

Completely agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Completely disagree	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

I9WWIFEB 69.6.1 **Do you agree or disagree with the notion that it is usually bad for a family if the wife works?**

Completely agree 1
 Agree 2
 Disagree 3
 Completely disagree 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9WWIFER 69.6.2 **Do you agree or disagree with the notion that if the wife works then she is held in higher respect in the family than if she were simply a housewife?**

Completely agree 1
 Agree 2
 Disagree 3
 Completely disagree 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9GOODJB 69.6.3 **What do you think?**

Men and women have the same
 possibility of finding good, high
 paying work 1
 Men have a greater possibility 2
 Women have a greater possibility 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

69.6.4 **Tell me, please, are men or women more suitable for the professions I will name? Who, in your opinion, is more suitable?**

		Men are more suitable	Women are more suitable	Men and women are equally suitable	<i>D/K</i>	<i>Refuses</i>
<i>I9MFTCHR</i>	1. Teacher	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFMSDR</i>	2. Director of a middle school	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFCSHR</i>	3. Cashier	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFDSGR</i>	4. Designer	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFSHOP</i>	5. Store director	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFCNCL</i>	6. Deputy on a city council, city legislative committee	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFBRIK</i>	7. Bricklayer	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFBUSN</i>	8. Business person	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFDUMA</i>	9. State Duma Deputy	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFHIND</i>	10. Director of a strong enterprise	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFGMIN</i>	11. Minister in the Russian government	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFMD</i>	12. Doctor	1	2	3	7	8
<i>I9MFJUDG</i>	13. Judge	1	2	3	7	8

I9ATRUST 69.6.5. **Which authorities do you trust more and which do you trust less...?**

Trusts central authorities more 1
 Trusts local authorities more 2
TRUSTS BOTH THE SAME 3
DISTRUSTS BOTH THE SAME 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9FRIEND 69.7.1. **Tell me, in the past 5 years?**

Your old friends and acquaintances were basically
 replaced by new ones 1
 You preserved your old friends and acquaintances
 and added new ones to them 2
 Your circle of friends and acquaintances remained
 the same or got smaller 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9ECCOMP 69.7.2. **Among your friends and acquaintances today...?**

Most of them live better economically than you 1
Most of them live worse economically than you 2
THE MAJORITY LIVE THE SAME AS THE
RESPONDENT 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9SLFBTR 69.7.3. **Do you believe that you yourself can do something to change your life for the better?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **69.8A**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **69.8A**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **69.8A**]

I9CANCHG 69.7.4. **And what specifically can you change?**
 (*char*)

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL ALL THAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9MONEYN 69.8A. **What do you think: How much money would be needed per month for your family to live normally?**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

69.9 **Let's talk a little about something else. Tell me, please, in what year, in what month, and on what day were you born?**

|__|__| |__|__| 19 |__|__|
 day month year
I9BIRTHD *I9BIRTHM* *I9BIRTHY*

I9HIGHSC 70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9GRDLEV 70.1 What grade level in school did you complete?

..... grade
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9STUDEW 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22]

72. Did you study or are you studying in the educational establishments that I will now list for you and, if yes, how many years did you study in each of them and did you receive a diploma?

[INTERVIEWER! IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

	You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year?
1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeur, typing, accounting	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I9STPROF</i>	|.....| <i>I9PROFYR</i>	|.....| <i>I9ILOPR1 I9PRPROF</i> <i>I9ILOPR2 (char)</i>	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 <i>I9PROFCO</i>	|.....| <i>I9PROFDY</i>
2. PTU, FZU, FZO, without a secondary education	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I9STPTUF</i>	|.....| <i>I9PTUFYR</i>	|.....| <i>I9ILOPF1 I9PRPTUF</i> <i>I9ILOPF2 (char)</i>	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 <i>I9PTUFZU</i>	|.....| <i>I9PTFDY</i>
3. PTU with a secondary education, technical trade school	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I9STPTUS</i>	|.....| <i>I9PTUSYR</i>	|.....| <i>I9ILOPS1 I9PRPTUS</i> <i>I9ILOPS2 (char)</i>	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 <i>I9PTUSEC</i>	|.....| <i>I9PTSDY</i>
4. Technical, medical, music, pedagogical, art school	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I9STTECM</i>	|.....| <i>I9TECMYR</i>	|.....| <i>I9ILOTE1 I9PRTECM</i> <i>I9ILOTE2 (char)</i>	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 <i>I9TECMED</i>	|.....| <i>I9TECDY</i>
5. Institute, university, academy	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I9STINSU</i>	|.....| <i>I9INSUYR</i>	|.....| <i>I9ILOSU1 I9PRINSU</i> <i>I9ILOSU2 (char)</i>	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 <i>I9INSUNI</i>	|.....| <i>I9INSDY</i>
6. Graduate school, residency	Yes 1 → No 2 <i>I9STGRAD</i>	|.....| <i>I9GRADYR</i>	|.....| <i>I9ILOGRA I9PRGRAD</i> <i>(char)</i>	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 <i>I9GRADRE</i>	|.....| <i>I9GRADY</i>

I9PRFSTD 72.11 **During the last 2 years did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the work place?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1]

72.12 In what profession?	Was this your profession when you started this course?	How many days have you studied?	How was this paid for?
1. _____	Yes 1 → | _____ |		At the expense of
<i>I9PRFST1 I9ILOPC1</i>	No 2		an enterprise 1
(char)	<i>I9PS1CUR</i>	<i>I9PS1DAY</i>	Personal funds 2
			From other sources .. 3
			<i>I9PS1PAY</i>
2. _____	Yes 1 → | _____ |		At the expense of
<i>I9PRFST2 I9ILOPC2</i>	No 2		an enterprise 1
(char)	<i>I9PS2CUR</i>	<i>I9PS2DAY</i>	Personal funds 2
			From other sources .. 3
			<i>I9PS2PAY</i>

I9CMPTR 72.16.1 **Tell me, please: Have you had to use a personal computer at any time for any reason, except printing documents, computer games, etc.?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.17]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.17]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.17]

72.16.2 **In the course of the last year have you used a personal computer:**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>I9CMPTRH</i>	1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>I9CMPTRW</i>	2. At your place of work or study	1	2	7	8
<i>I9CMPTRE</i>	3. In other places, for example, at friends' homes	1	2	7	8

I9MARSTA 72.17 **What is your marital status?**

Never married 1
 In a registered marriage 2
 Living together, not registered 3
 Divorced and not remarried 4
 Widower (widow) 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9BELIEF 72.18 **In our society in the past there was much said about religion. What is your opinion of religion?**

You are a believer 1
 You are more a believing person than a non-believing person 2
 You are more a non-believing person than a believing person 3
 You are a non-believer 4
 You are an atheist 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9RELIGN 72.19 **Of what religion do you consider yourself?**

Orthodoxy	01
Catholicism	02
Protestantism	03
Islam	04
Judaism	05
Buddhism, Lamaism	06
Krishnaism	07
Hindu	08
If other, please write	
<i>I DON'T FOLLOW ANY RELIGION</i>	96
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

I9PENSIO 73. **Do you now receive a pension?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 77]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 77]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 77]

I9PENSTY 74. **What kind of pension do you now receive?**

For retirement	1
For disability	2
For loss of provider	3
For years of service	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

I9PENSLM 75. **Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 76.1]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 76.1]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 76.1]

I9AMPENS 76. **How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?**

_____ rubles	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	998

I9PENNOT 76.1 **In the past did the government owe you some pension money which you have currently not been paid?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 77]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 77]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 77]

I9PENMOS 76.2 **For how many months have you not received a pension?**

____ ____ months	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

I9CURWRK 77. **[INTERVIEWER! CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 2 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]**

<i>RESPONDENT WORKS OR IS ON PAID LEAVE OR UNPAID LEAVE</i>	1	→ [SKIP TO 79 ON PAGE 24]
<i>RESPONDENT IS UNEMPLOYED</i>	2	

I9EVERWK 78. **Have you ever worked?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 85]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 85]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 85]

80. **In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?**

In |__|__|__|__| year |__|__| number of month
I9YRLEFT *I9MOLEFT*
DOESN'T KNOW 7 *DOESN'T KNOW* 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 *REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

I9REGSTA 85. **Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 79]

I9DAYREG 86. **How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?**

..... days
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

I9RECUEG 87. **Do you receive unemployment benefits?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 79]

I9UNEMGR 88. **Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 79]

I9AMUNGR 89. **How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

..... rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

I9YRSWRK 79. **How many years does your general employment record cover?**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF EMPLOYMENT HISTORY IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR,
 WRITE 0 YEARS.]**

|__|__| years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9WANTJB 81. **Would you like to find work?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 26]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 26]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 26]

I9APPLJB 82. Did you go anywhere or see anyone in order to search for work in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **84.1**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **84.1**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **84.1**]

83. You searched for work:

Yes No D/K Refuses

<i>I9APWKST</i>	1. At state employment services, labor registry offices	1	2	7	8
<i>I9APWKPR</i>	2. At non-governmental employment services	1	2	7	8
<i>I9APWKFR</i>	3. Through friends, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>I9APWKRL</i>	4. Through relatives	1	2	7	8
<i>I9APWKEN</i>	5. Directly to the enterprise	1	2	7	8
<i>I9APWKAD</i>	6. Through advertising notices	1	2	7	8

I9WSTART 84.2 If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?

Able to 1
 Not able to 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9WFIND 84.1 Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?

_____ days
FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9MAINOC* 90. **And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at the list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Please choose only one answer.**

[INTERVIEWER! SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO QUESTION 90.]

A high school or vocational school student	01
A university or technical school student	02
Unable to work for health reasons, disabled	03
Retired and not working	04
On maternity leave	05
On official leave for looking after a child under 3 years old, not interrupting your employment	06
A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children	07
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and looking for a job	08
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and not looking for a job	09
A farmer	10
An entrepreneur	11
Working at an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative	12
Working at other than an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative	13
Other, specify	14
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE ANSWER.] _____	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

- I9D1985* 95. **[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 95-97.2 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1975 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 107 ON PAGE 27.]**

And if you recall the past—what were you doing in 1985?

Working	1	
Studying	2	→ [SKIP TO 97 ON PAGE 27]
Not working	3	→ [SKIP TO 97 ON PAGE 27]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 97 ON PAGE 27]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 97 ON PAGE 27]

- I9ILOW85* 96. **For whom and where did you work in 1985?**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9W1985
(char)

<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

- I9S1985* 96.1 Let's talk about your salary in 1985. We understand that remembering your salary from 15 years ago is difficult. However, please try. Maybe it will help if I tell you that the average monthly salary in 1985 was 200 rubles. The majority of people worked for from 50 to 800 rubles a month. Approximately how much did you work for in 1985?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9D1990* 97. And what were you doing in 1990?

Working 1
 Studying 2 → [SKIP TO 107]
 Not working 3 → [SKIP TO 107]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 107]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 107.]

- I9ILOW90* 97.1 For whom and where did you work in 1990?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

I9W1990
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9S1990* 97.2 And what was your salary in 1990? In order to help you remember about your salary 10 years ago, I will tell you that the average monthly salary in 1990 was 300 rubles. But the majority of people worked for from 100 to 1,000 rubles a month. Can you remember, please, how much you worked for in 1990?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9BESTPS*
(char) 107. What kind of political system, in your opinion, is most suitable for Russia:

The Soviet system which was in our
 country until perestroika 1
 The Soviet system, but in a different,
 more democratic form 2
 The political system which exists today 3
 Western-type democracy 4
 OTHER [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN: _____]
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9VOTED* 108. On March 26 of this year a Presidential election was held in Russia. Tell me, please, did you participate in this election?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 110 ON PAGE 28]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 110 ON PAGE 28]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 110 ON PAGE 28]

I9CHOICE 109. Is it possible for you to say for whom you voted in the Presidential elections?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ THE LIST OF LAST NAMES. NOTE THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT.]

<i>GOVORUKHIN</i>	<i>01</i>
<i>DZHABRAILOV</i>	<i>02</i>
<i>ZHIRINOVSKII</i>	<i>03</i>
<i>ZIUGANOV</i>	<i>04</i>
<i>PAMFILOVA</i>	<i>05</i>
<i>PODBEREZKIN</i>	<i>06</i>
<i>PUTIN</i>	<i>07</i>
<i>SKURATOV</i>	<i>08</i>
<i>TITOV</i>	<i>09</i>
<i>TULEEV</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>IAVLINSKII</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>AGAINST ALL</i>	<i>96</i>
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>97</i>
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	<i>98</i>

I9PUTIN 110. Some people like the actions of Vladimir Putin, others do not. Do you approve or disapprove of the actions of Putin in his post as President of Russia?

Completely approve	<i>1</i>
Approve	<i>2</i>
Approve of some things, not of others	<i>3</i>
Disapprove	<i>4</i>
Completely disapprove	<i>5</i>
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	<i>8</i>

SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

I9CMEDIN 2.1 Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9SMEDIN 2.2 Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 5]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 5]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 5]

3.1 Who pays for this supplementary medical service?

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9SMSELF</i>	1. You, yourself	1	2	7	8
<i>I9SMENTR</i>	2. Your enterprise, organization	1	2	7	8
<i>I9SMOTHR</i>	3. Others	1	2	7	8

I9SMCOST 3.2 How much does this policy cost for a year?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

I9HPRBLM 5. Have you in the last 30 days had any health problems?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 31]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 31]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 31]

I9HPRTYP 6. Recall, please, what were these problems?
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9TREABY 7. What did you do to solve the health problems that you had in the last 30 days?

Went to medical institutions or just
 health workers 1
 Did not go to a health worker, treated
 self 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 31]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 31]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 31]

- I9CALLDR* 8. **Let's talk about the most recent time you visited a medical worker in the last 30 days. Tell me, please, last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did you call the medical worker to your house?**

Walked or rode to an appointment 1
 Called to the house 2 → [SKIP TO 15]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 15]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 15]

- I9TYPMIN* 9. **Tell me, please, where did you go the last time?**

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state,
 village 1
 A commercial polyclinic 2
 A hospital of the raion, city, state,
 village 3
 A commercial hospital 4
 A private physician 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

10. **How much time did you spend on this last occasion traveling to this medical institution and back?**

_____ hours _____ minutes
I9TDRHRS *I9TDRMIN*
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9TDRPAY* 11. **Did you spend any money to travel to and from this medical institution?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 13]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 13]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 13]

- I9TDRAMT* 12. **How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from this medical institution?**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9TDRWAI* 13. **Did you spend any time waiting for your appointment on that occasion?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 15]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 15]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 15]

14. **How much time did you spend waiting for your appointment?**

_____ hours _____ minutes
I9TDRHRW *I9TDRMNV*
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9PAIDDR* 15. **Did you pay for the visit?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 31]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 31]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 31]

16.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

		Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	Refuses
	1. Officially in the medical enterprises's cashier's office	Yes ....1 →	| _____ |	9997	9998
		No ....2	I9AMTPVC		
	2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel	Yes ....1 →	| _____ |	9997	9998
		No ....2	I9AMTPVP		
			I9PDVPSL		
I9ADTEST	17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you undergo any additional tests or procedures?				
	Yes	1			
	No	2 →	[SKIP TO 20]		
	DOESN'T KNOW	7 →	[SKIP TO 20]		
	REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 →	[SKIP TO 20]		

I9PAYADT 18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20]

19.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

		Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	Refuses
	1. Officially in the medical enterprises's cashier's office	Yes ....1 →	| _____ |	9997	9998
		No ....2	I9AMTPTC		
	2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the investigation or procedure	Yes ....1 →	| _____ |	9997	9998
		No ....2	I9AMTPTP		
			I9PDTPSL		

I9HOSL3M 20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]

I9WHYHOS (char) 21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?

 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9HOSTYP 22. Tell me, please, in what kind of facility were you hospitalized (the last time)?

In a raion, city, state, village
 hospital 1
 In a commercial hospital 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9DYSHOS 23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

_____ days
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9PDHOSP 24.1 Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]

24.2 Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	Refuses
1. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, officially in the hospital cashier's office	Yes ....1 →	| _____ |	9997	9998
	No ....2	<i>I9AMTPHC</i> <i>I9PDHCSH</i>		
2. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid to doctors and other medical personnel with money or gifts	Yes ....1 →	| _____ |	9997	9998
	No ....2	<i>I9AMTPHP</i> <i>I9PDHPSL</i>		

I9PAYMED 25.1 Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, which were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free 1 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
 Some medicines were received free and we paid for others 2
 We paid for all the medicines 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]

25.2 Whom and how much in all did you pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	Refuses
1. Officially in the cashier's office or the drug store of the hospital in which you stayed	Yes ....1 → No 2 I9PDMCSH	|_____| I9AMTPMC	9997	9998
2. Paid doctor or other medical personnel in the hospital in which you stayed with money or gifts	Yes ....1 → No 2 I9PDMPSL	|_____| I9AMTPMP	9997	9998
3. Did you yourself or according to your request buy medicines, syringes, and dressings in the drug store inside the hospital in which you stayed	Yes ....1 → No 2 I9PDMDSH	|_____| I9AMTPMD	9997	9998

I9CHECKU 26. Tell me, please, in the last three months have you gone to a medical institution or simply to a specialist, not because you were sick but for a preventive check-up?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]

I9CKUWHO 27. Who carried out this check-up last time?

MORE [INTERVIEWER! IF THIS MEDICAL EXAMINATION WAS DONE BY
 THAN ONE PERSON, NOTE THE SPECIALIST WITH THE HIGHEST
 QUALIFICATIONS.]

Physician 1
 Physician's assistant 2
 Nurse 3
 Someone else 4
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9CKUTYP 28. Tell me, please, where did you go to be seen?

A polyclinic of the raion, city,
 state, village 1
 A commercial polyclinic 2
 A hospital of the raion, city,
 state, village 3
 A commercial hospital 4
 A private physician 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9CKUPAY 29. Did you pay for this preventive check-up either in money or in gifts?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34]

30.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this check-up?

		Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	Refuses
	1. Officially in the cashier's office of a medical institute	Yes ....1 →	|_____|	9997	9998
		No ....2	I9AMTPCC		
	2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money and gifts	Yes ....1 →	|_____|	9997	9998
		No ....2	I9AMTPCP		
			I9PDCCSH		
			I9PDCPSL		

I9MISILL 31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 33]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 33]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 33]

I9DYSMIS 32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

_____ days
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9MEDLMO 33. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution-hospital, polyclinic-write a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 36]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 36]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 36]

I9FINMED 34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 35]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 35]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 35]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
I9MEDDRO	1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine	1 ... 2	...	7	8
I9MEDSTA	2. In a state pharmacy	1 ... 2	...	7	8
I9MEDPRI	3. In a non-state pharmacy	1 ... 2	...	7	8
I9MEDIND	4. From individuals	1 ... 2	...	7	8
I9MEDOTH	5. In some other place	1 ... 2	...	7	8

I9DISMED 36. Tell me, please, were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 35]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 35]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 35]

I9SIZDIS 37. **How much of a discount were you entitled to?**

100 percent 1
 50 percent 2
 20 percent 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9PAIDPR 38. **Did you pay anything for these medicines?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 40]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 40]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 40]

I9PRAMNT 39. **How much did you pay for these medicines?**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

I9NOLOCM 40. **Tell me, please, were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 36]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 36]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 36]

41. **Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?**

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9MNOTIM</i>	1. Didn't have time to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>I9MNOFIN</i>	2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy	1	2	7	8
<i>I9MNOMON</i>	3. Didn't have enough money	1	2	7	8
<i>I9MNOWAN</i>	4. Didn't want to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>I9MNOCAN</i>	5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and there was no one else to do it	1	2	7	8

SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"

1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight.

I9WTSELF

How many kilograms do you weigh?

	kg	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	998

I9HTSELF

2. **What is your height in centimeters?**

	cm	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	998

I9WTCHNG

- 2.1 **Tell me, please, how has your weight changed in the course of the last two years?**

Lost weight	.....	1
Gained weight	.....	2
<i>WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE</i>	.....	3
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	8

I9EVALHL

3. **Tell me, please, how would you evaluate your health? It is:**

Very good	.....	1
Good	.....	2
Average, not good, but not bad	.....	3
Bad	.....	4
Very bad	.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	8

4. **[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. QUESTIONS 4-20.5 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF RESPONDENTS BORN IN 1945 OR EARLIER. ASK ALL OTHERS QUESTION 20.6 ON PAGE 40.]**

Let's talk about what difficulties people can encounter in carrying out different activities in connection with the state of their health and whether you encounter any of them at the present time.

I9RUN1KM

Tell me, please, how difficult is it for you to run about a kilometer?

Not at all difficult	.....	1	→ [SKIP TO 8 ON PAGE 37]
Slightly difficult	.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 8 ON PAGE 37]
Somewhat difficult	.....	3	
Very difficult, but possible	.....	4	
Cannot do it	.....	5	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	7	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	8	

I9WLK1KM

5. **How difficult is it for you to walk about a kilometer?**

Not at all difficult	.....	1	→ [SKIP TO 8 ON PAGE 37]
Slightly difficult	.....	2	
Somewhat difficult	.....	3	
Very difficult, but possible	.....	4	
Cannot do it	.....	5	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	7	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	8	

I9WK200M 6. **How difficult is it for you to walk about 200 meters?**

- Not at all difficult 1 → [SKIP TO 8]
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9WKROOM 7. **How difficult is it for you to walk across a room?**

- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9SIT2HR 8. **How difficult is it for you to sit for 2 hours?**

- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9DSTAND 9. **How difficult is it for you to stand up after you have been sitting in a chair for an extended period of time?**

- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9DGETUP 10. **How difficult is it for you to lie down and get up from a bed unassisted?**

- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9DCLIFS 11. **How difficult is it for you to climb several flights of stairs without resting?**

- Not at all difficult 1 → [SKIP TO 13 ON PAGE 38]
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9DCL1IF* 12. **How difficult is it for you to climb one flight of stairs without resting?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9LFT5KG* 13. **How difficult is it for you to lift and carry a weight of about 5 kilograms, for example, a sack of vegetables?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9CROUCH* 14. **How difficult is it for you to squat, crouch, or kneel?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9SHOWER* 15. **How difficult is it for you to take a shower or bath unassisted?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9EATING* 16. **How difficult is it for you to eat unassisted?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9DRESSI* 17. **How difficult is it for you to dress unassisted?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9CBHAIR* 18. **How difficult is it for you to comb your hair unassisted?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9TOILET* 19. **How difficult is it for you to use the toilet unassisted?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9RPSHOP* 20.1 **How physically difficult is it for you to shop unassisted: to buy products and other essential items?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9RCOOK* 20.2 **How physically difficult is it for you to prepare food for yourself unassisted?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9RTRANS* 20.3 **How physically difficult is it for you to use public transportation unassisted?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9RSHOP* 20.4 **How difficult is it for you to account for money coming in and going out without help from someone?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9RTELEP* 20.5 **How difficult is it for you to use the telephone unassisted, if you have one?**
- Not at all difficult 1
 Slightly difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3

Very difficult, but possible 4
 Cannot do it 5
 No telephone 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

20.6 Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9CHEART</i>	1. Heart disease	1	2	7	8
<i>I9CLUNGS</i>	2. Illness of the lungs	1	2	7	8
<i>I9CLIVER</i>	3. Liver disease	1	2	7	8
<i>I9CKIDNY</i>	4. Kidney disease	1	2	7	8
<i>I9CGI</i>	5. Gastrointestinal disease	1	2	7	8
<i>I9CSPINE</i>	6. Spinal problems	1	2	7	8
<i>I9COTHER</i>	7. Other chronic illnesses	1	2	7	8

I9TMEDLW 32. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any medicine, for example, pills, shots, drops, mixtures, herbal remedies, excluding vitamins and mineral supplements?

Yes
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 34]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 34]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 34]

I9LISMED (char) 33. Please list the names of the medications that you have taken in the last 7 days.

[INTERVIEWER! PLEASE WRITE THE EXACT NAMES OF ALL MEDICATIONS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T KNOW THE EXACT NAME OF THE MEDICATION, ASK HIM TO SHOW YOU THE PACKAGE. COPY THE NAME OF THE MEDICATION ON THE LABEL, USING THE SAME LANGUAGE IN WHICH IT IS WRITTEN.]

I9MULVIT 34. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any kind of multivitamins?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9SEPVIT 35. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any separate vitamins?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 37]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 37]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 37]

36. Please remember, in the last 7 days have you taken...?

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9VITAMA</i>	1. Vitamin A	1	2	7	8
<i>I9VITAMB</i>	2. B-complex vitamins	1	2	7	8
<i>I9VITAMC</i>	3. Vitamin C	1	2	7	8
<i>I9VITAMD</i>	4. Vitamin D	1	2	7	8
<i>I9VITAME</i>	5. Vitamin E	1	2	7	8
<i>I9VITOTH</i>	6. Other vitamins	1	2	7	8

I9MINERA 37. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any mineral supplements, for example, calcium, iron, selenium?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 39]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39]

38. Please remember, in the last 7 days have you taken...?

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9CALCIU</i>	1. Calcium	1	2	7	8
<i>I9IRONSU</i>	2. Iron	1	2	7	8
<i>I9SELENI</i>	3. Selenium	1	2	7	8

I9OPERAT 39. In the last 12 months, have you had a surgical operation?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 42]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 42]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 42]

40. On what organ did you have an operation in the last 12 months? They operated on your...

[INTERVIEWER! ITEMS 6-8 ARE ONLY FOR WOMEN. ITEM 9 IS ONLY

FOR

MEN.]

		Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9OPLUNG</i>	1. Lungs, bronchial tubes	1	2	7	8
<i>I9OPSTOM</i>	2. Stomach	1	2	7	8
<i>I9OPKIDN</i>	3. Kidney, liver, urinary bladder	1	2	7	8
<i>I9OPSINT</i>	4. Small intestine	1	2	7	8
<i>I9OPLINT</i>	5. Large intestine	1	2	7	8
<i>I9OPBREA</i>	6. Breast	1	2	7	8
<i>I9OPCERV</i>	7. Cervix	1	2	7	8
<i>I9OPUTER</i>	8. Uterus and fallopian tubes	1	2	7	8
<i>I9OPPROS</i>	9. Prostate	1	2	7	8
<i>I9OPOTHR</i>	10. Other organs	1	2	7	8

I9OPINST

41. In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was...

City or district hospital, not
 oncological 1
 Oncological center, oncological
 department of a hospital 2
 Other 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

42. Did they carry out additional treatment after the operation, such as...

Yes No D/K Refuses

I9TRMASS

1. Massage 1 2 7 8

I9TRRADI

2. Radiation therapy 1 2 7 8

I9TRCHEM

3. Special chemotherapy treatment 1 2 7 8

I9TROTHR

4. Other 1 2 7 8

I9DIABET

43. Did a physician tell you at any time that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 46]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 46]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 46]

I9DIABYR

44. In what year did a physician first tell you about this?

In |__|__|__|__| year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

45. To treat diabetes are you using...

Yes No D/K Refuses

I9DCDIET

1. Special diet 1 2 7 8

I9DCWCON

2. Weight control 1 2 7 8

I9DCORAL

3. Pills 1 2 7 8

I9DCSHOT

4. Insulin shots 1 2 7 8

I9DCHERB

5. Herbal treatment 1 2 7 8

I9DCHOME

6. Homeopathic treatment 1 2 7 8

I9DCOTHR

7. Something else 1 2 7 8

I9HATTAC

46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 48 ON PAGE 43]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 48 ON PAGE 43]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 48 ON PAGE 43]

I9HATTYR

47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, indicate, please, the year of the most recent.

In |__|__|__|__| year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9CHPAIN* 48. **[INTERVIEWER! TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 48-58 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1965 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 58.1 ON PAGE 44.]**

Have you ever experienced pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib-cage?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 44]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 44]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 44]

- I9PNHILL* 49. **Do you experience pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib-cage while climbing stairs or hills, or while walking fast?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 44]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 44]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 44]

- I9PNRESP* 50. **What do you usually do when you have pain or another unpleasant sensation in your rib-cage?**

Stop or walk more slowly 1
 Take nitroglycerine, valodol and stop
 or walk more slowly 2 → [SKIP TO 52]
 Take nitroglycerine, valodol and
 continue walking 3 → [SKIP TO 52]
 Continue walking at the same pace 4 → [SKIP TO 52]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 52]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 52]

- I9PNSTOP* 51. **If you stop, what happens to the pain?**

The pain stops 1
 The pain doesn't stop 2 → [SKIP TO 53]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 53]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 53]

- I9TIPAST* 52. **How quickly does the pain stop?**

In less than 10 minutes 1
 In more than 10 minutes 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9PNSITE* 53. **Will you show me where you experience this pain?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 44]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 44]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 44]

54. **You experience pain:**

	Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9PNUPMI</i> 1. In the upper or middle part of the chest	1	2	7	8
<i>I9PNLOWC</i> 2. In the lower third of the chest	1	2	7	8
<i>I9PNLFRO</i> 3. In the left side of the rib-cage near the heart	1	2	7	8
<i>I9PNLARM</i> 4. In the left arm	1	2	7	8
<i>I9PNOTHR</i> 5. Somewhere else	1	2	7	8

I9PNDESC 55. Can you say what kind of pain occurs most often?

[INTERVIEWER! RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Squeezing 1
 Stabbing 2
 Aching 3
 Pressing 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9PNG30M 56. **In the last 12 months**, have you experienced strong pain in the chest, lasting half an hour or more?

Yes
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **58.1**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **58.1**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **58.1**]

I9PND OCT 57. Have you seen a doctor about this pain?

Yes
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **58.1**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **58.1**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **58.1**]

I9PNDIAG 58. What diagnosis did the doctor give you?
 (*char*)

Myocardial infarction 1
 Stenocardiac tension 2
 Another diagnosis, what specifically 3

[INTERVIEWER! NOTE EXACTLY WHAT.]

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9HIGHBP 58.1 Did the doctor tell you that you have high blood pressure?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **59**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **59**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **59**]

58.2 What is the highest blood pressure you have had?

I9SYSTOL Higher-systolic | | | |
I9DIASTL Lower-diastolic | | | |
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9STROKE 59. Has a doctor diagnosed you as having a stroke (blood hemorrhage in the brain)?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **62 ON PAGE 45**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **62 ON PAGE 45**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **62 ON PAGE 45**]

- I9STROKY* 60. **In what year did you have a stroke (blood hemorrhage in the brain)? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.**
- In |__| |__| |__| |__| year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9STROEF* 61. **Do you have any after-effects of a stroke, for example, muscular weakness, problems with speech, or something else?**
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9ANEMIA* 62. **In the last 12 months, has a doctor told you that you have anemia?**
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9EVERTB* 62.1 **Has a doctor ever told you that you have tuberculosis?**
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 63]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 63]
- I9YEARTB* 62.2 **In what year did you have tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me, when the last time was.**
- In |__| |__| |__| |__| year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9VISION* 63. **What can you say about your eyesight? How do you see without glasses or contact lenses? Would you evaluate your sight as:**
- Very good 1 → [SKIP TO 65]
 Good 2 → [SKIP TO 65]
 Average 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9WRGLAS* 64. **Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?**
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- I9HEARNG* 65. **How is your hearing without a hearing aid?**
- Very good 1 → [SKIP TO 66.1 ON PAGE 46]
 Good 2 → [SKIP TO 66.1 ON PAGE 46]
 Average 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9HEAAID 66. Do you use a hearing aid?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

66.1 **[INTERVIEWER! TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 66.1-66.17 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1945 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 67 ON PAGE 48.]**

I9MEMORY Now let's talk about your memory. How is your memory presently?

Very good 1
 Good 2
 Average 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9MEMCHG 66.2 How has your memory changed in the last 12 months?

Improved 1
 Stayed the same 2
 Became worse 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

66.3 Now I will give you several ordinary memory testing exercises.

First, I will read you ten words, and after that I will ask you to repeat all the words that you have memorized. We intentionally made the list long in order to make it sufficiently difficult. The majority of people memorize only a few words. Please listen attentively. When I finish I will ask you to remember and name as many words as possible in any order. Is everything clear to you?

[INTERVIEWER! READ THE WORDS FROM THE LIST SLOWLY AND EVENLY, PRONOUNCING APPROXIMATELY ONE WORD IN TWO SECONDS.]

House, Wood, Cat, Table, Night, Needle, Cake, Ringing, Bridge, Cross

And now, please, name the words that you have memorized.

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]

House	Wood	Cat	Table	Night	Needle	Cake	Ringing	Bridge	Cross
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
<i>I9MEMW01</i>	<i>I9MEMW02</i>	<i>I9MEMW03</i>	<i>I9MEMW04</i>	<i>I9MEMW05</i>	<i>I9MEMW06</i>	<i>I9MEMW07</i>	<i>I9MEMW08</i>	<i>I9MEMW09</i>	<i>I9MEMW10</i>

I9MEMW97 *DOESN'T REMEMBER A SINGLE WORD* . 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9MEMDAT 66.4 Tell me, please, what is today's date?

CORRECT ANSWER 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9MEMMON 66.5 **Tell me, please what month is it?**

CORRECT ANSWER 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9MEMYEA 66.6 **What year is it?**

CORRECT ANSWER 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9MEMDAY 66.7 **What day of the week is today?**

CORRECT ANSWER 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9COUNTS 66.8 **Please will you count from twenty backwards?**

[INTERVIEWER! COMPARE THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER WITH THE ONE PRINTED HERE. ASK THE RESPONDENT TO START FROM THE BEGINNING IF, ON THE FIRST TRY, HE DID NOT COUNT CORRECTLY.]

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

CORRECT ON THE FIRST TRY 1
CORRECT ON THE SECOND TRY 2
INCORRECT ON THE TWO TRIES 3
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9CUTPAP 66.9 **What do people usually use for cutting paper?**

SCISSORS 1
SOMETHING ELSE / D/K 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9PRESID 66.10 **Name, please, the last name of the president of Russia.**

CORRECT ANSWER (PUTIN) 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9PRIMEM 66.11 **What is the last name of Russia's prime minister?**

CORRECT ANSWER (KASIANOV) 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9SUBTR1 66.12 **And now let's do a little subtraction.
 Tell me, please, what is the result of one hundred minus seven?**

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT IS ADDING SEVEN INSTEAD OF SUBTRACTING IT, REPEAT THE QUESTION.]

CORRECT ANSWER - 93 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7 → [SKIP TO **66.17** ON PAGE **48**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **66.17** ON PAGE **48**]

I9SUBTR2 66.13 And now subtract seven from this number one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 86 1
 INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7 → [SKIP TO 66.17]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 66.17]

I9SUBTR3 66.14 And now subtract seven from this number one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 79 1
 INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7 → [SKIP TO 66.17]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 66.17]

I9SUBTR4 66.15 Subtract seven one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 72 1
 INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7 → [SKIP TO 66.17]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 66.17]

I9SUBTR5 66.16 Subtract seven one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 65 1
 INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

66.17 **[INTERVIEWER! LOOK TO SEE IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED QUESTION 66.3 ON PAGE 46. IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSED TO ANSWER, DO NOT ASK HIM THIS QUESTION AND SKIP TO 67.]**

A while ago I read you a list of words and you repeated the words that you memorized. Please, name the words that you remember now.

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]

House	Wood	Cat	Table	Night	Needle	Cake	Ringing	Bridge	Cross
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
<i>I9MEMW01</i>	<i>I9MEMW02</i>	<i>I9MEMW03</i>	<i>I9MEMW04</i>	<i>I9MEMW05</i>	<i>I9MEMW06</i>	<i>I9MEMW07</i>	<i>I9MEMW08</i>	<i>I9MEMW09</i>	<i>I9MEMW10</i>

I9ME2W97 DOESN'T REMEMBER A SINGLE WORD . 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9DRKTEA 67. Tell me, please, do you drink tea?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 69 ON PAGE 49]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 69 ON PAGE 49]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 69 ON PAGE 49]

I9FRETEA 68. How often during the past 30 days did you drink tea?

Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 Less than once a week 5
 Never in the past 30 days 6
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9DRKCOF 69. **Do you drink coffee?**

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 71]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 71]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 71]

I9FRECOF 70. **How often during the past 30 days did you drink coffee?**

- Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 Less than once a week 5
 Never in the past 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9SMOKES 71. **Do you now smoke?**

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 50]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 50]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 50]

I9SAGSMK 72. **Remember, please, when did you start smoking? How old were you then?**

- _____ years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9SMOKLW 73. **In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?**

- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9SMOKMA 74. **What do you mainly smoke? I will list for you various types of tobacco products, and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.**

- Papyrosi 1
 Filtered cigarettes 2
 Unfiltered cigarettes 3
 Self-rolled cigarettes 4
 Pipe 5 → [SKIP TO 76 ON PAGE 50]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]

I9CIGNUM 75. **About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?**

- _____ units
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9GMPTOB* 76. **[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION 76 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 74 ON PAGE 49, ANSWERED THAT THEY NOW MAINLY SMOKE A PIPE. ASK THOSE WHO DIDN'T SAY THEY SMOKE A PIPE QUESTION 80.]**

About how many grams of pipe tobacco do you smoke in a day?

grams
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- I9ESMOKE* 77. **[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTIONS 77-79 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71 ON PAGE 49, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80.]**

Have you ever smoked?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 80]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80]

- I9YQUITS* 78. **How many years ago did you quit smoking?**

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING A YEAR AGO OR LESS, WRITE 0.]

years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- I9QAGSMK* 79. **Please remember, when did you start smoking? How old were you then?**

years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- I9ALCLMO* 80. **In the last 30 days have you used alcoholic beverages?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 51]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 51]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 51]

- I9ALCFLM* 81. **How often have you used alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?**

Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 2-3 times in the last 30 days 5
 Once in the last 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

82. **Tell me, please, you drink alcoholic beverages...?**

Yes No D/K Refuses

I9ALCBML 1. Before meals 1 ... 2 ... 7 8
I9ALCDML 2. During meals 1 ... 2 ... 7 8
I9ALCNOE 3. Without eating 1 ... 2 ... 7 8

83. Tell me, you drink alcoholic beverages...?

	Yes	No	D/K	Refuses
<i>I9ALCHOM</i> 1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>I9ALCBAR</i> 2. In restaurants or bars	1	2	7	8
<i>I9ALCPRK</i> 3. In a park or on the street	1	2	7	8
<i>I9ALCWRK</i> 4. At work	1	2	7	8
<i>I9ALCGUE</i> 5. As a guest	1	2	7	8

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages and you will tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, if so, how many grams did you usually consume in a day?

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink?	D/K
1. Beer, home-brewed beer	Yes 1 No 2 <i>I9DRBEER</i>	|_____| <i>I9GMBEER</i>	999997
2. Dry wine, champagne	Yes 1 No 2 <i>I9DRDWIN</i>	|_____| <i>I9GMDWIN</i>	999997
3. Fortified wine	Yes 1 No 2 <i>I9DRFWIN</i>	|_____| <i>I9GMFWIN</i>	999997
4. Home-made liquor	Yes 1 No 2 <i>I9DRHLIQ</i>	|_____| <i>I9GMHLIQ</i>	999997
5. Vodka or other hard liquor	Yes 1 No 2 <i>I9DRVODK</i>	|_____| <i>I9GMVODK</i>	999997
6. Anything else	Yes 1 No 2 <i>I9DROTHE</i>	|_____| <i>I9GMOTHE</i>	999997

112. Let's talk a little about how much you move, how physically active you are.

Counting all your moves in a usual day--to and from work or a place of study, stores, or other places--how much time on average do you walk in a day? Do not count strolls here.

_____ hours _____ minutes
I9WLKHRS *I9WLKMIN*

DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities and will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months not fewer than 12 times? For each activity you did engage in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

		Engaged in?		How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes?
1.	Jogging	Yes 1	→ |____|	|____|	|____|	
		No 2	<i>I9JOGMOS</i>	<i>I9JOGTMO</i>	<i>I9JOGMIN</i>	
			<i>I9JOGGED</i>			
1.1	Using exercise equipment	Yes 1	→ |____|	|____|	|____|	
		No 2	<i>I9EQUMOS</i>	<i>I9EQUTMO</i>	<i>I9EQUMIN</i>	
			<i>I9EEQUIP</i>			
2.	Swimming	Yes 1	→ |____|	|____|	|____|	
		No 2	<i>I9SWMMOS</i>	<i>I9SWMTMO</i>	<i>I9SWMMIN</i>	
			<i>I9SWIMMG</i>			
3.	Dancing, aerobics	Yes 1	→ |____|	|____|	|____|	
		No 2	<i>I9DANMOS</i>	<i>I9DANTMO</i>	<i>I9DANMIN</i>	
			<i>I9DANCED</i>			
4.	Basketball, volleyball	Yes 1	→ |____|	|____|	|____|	
		No 2	<i>I9PBBMOS</i>	<i>I9PBBTMO</i>	<i>I9PBBMIN</i>	
			<i>I9PBBALL</i>			
5.	Badminton, tennis	Yes 1	→ |____|	|____|	|____|	
		No 2	<i>I9PBMMOS</i>	<i>I9PBMTMO</i>	<i>I9PBMMIN</i>	
			<i>I9PBADMI</i>			
5.1	Fighting, boxing, karate	Yes 1	→ |____|	|____|	|____|	
		No 2	<i>I9BOXMOS</i>	<i>I9BOXTMO</i>	<i>I9BOXMIN</i>	
			<i>I9BOXING</i>			
6.	Something else	Yes 1	→ |____|	|____|	|____|	
		No 2	<i>I9PAOMOS</i>	<i>I9PAOTMO</i>	<i>I9PAOMIN</i>	
			<i>I9PAOTHR</i>			

I9EXERCI

114. Which of the listed variants best characterizes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for relaxation, fewer than three times a week	1
Medium and intensive physical exercise fewer than three times a week	2
Intensive physical exercise at least three times a week for 15 minutes or more	3
Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day	4
<i>DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES</i>	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

115. **[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 115-128 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1982 OR LATER. FOR THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS, ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THE FOLLOWING SECTION ON PAGE 56.]**

I9RSHAPE

Look, please, at these drawings and tell me which of these nine figures most closely resembles your figure? Name the number of the drawing.

[INTERVIEWER! IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A YOUNG WOMAN, USE ENVELOPE NUMBER 3 WITH DRAWINGS 19-27, IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A YOUNG MAN, USE ENVELOPE NUMBER 4 WITH DRAWINGS 28-36. SHUFFLE THE CHOSEN DRAWINGS AND LAY THEM OUT IN FRONT OF THE RESPONDENT.]

NUMBER OF DRAWING |__|__|
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9WSHAPE

116. **Which of the drawings would you like your figure to resemble? Name the number.**

[INTERVIEWER! AGAIN SHUFFLE THE DRAWINGS WHICH YOU SHOWED THE RESPONDENT IN QUESTION 115 AND LAY THEM IN FRONT OF HIM.]

NUMBER OF DRAWING |__|__|
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9DIETLY

117. **Tell me, in the last 12 months have you been on a diet? We regard a diet as any change in your usual food in order to lose weight or get thinner.**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9WTOPIN

118. **Do you think at the present time that you are under-weight, over-weight, or have a normal weight?**

UNDER-WEIGHT 1
NORMAL WEIGHT 2
OVER-WEIGHT 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9ACOPIN

119. **Now let's talk about physical activity. Here under physical activity we mean only activities such as active sports, games, dances, that is when your heart beats more than usual or you sweat. How do you rate your physical activity? You have...?**

Too little 1
 Normal 2
 Too much 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9TVRSTR

120. **Does someone restrict your television viewing; for example, not allowing certain programs to be watched or restricting sitting in front of the television for long periods?**

Never anything restricted 1
 Sometimes there are restrictions 2
 There are always restrictions 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- I9CHANNL* 121. Which television channel do you most like to watch? Please tell me which one channel is your favorite.

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ THE LIST OF CHANNELS. NOTE ONLY ONE CHANNEL.]

<i>ORT–Russian Public Television</i>	<i>01</i>
<i>RTR–Russian Television</i>	<i>02</i>
<i>NTV</i>	<i>03</i>
<i>TVTS</i>	<i>04</i>
<i>TV-6</i>	<i>05</i>
<i>MTV–Music Television Channel</i>	<i>06</i>
<i>Local or cable</i>	<i>07</i>
<i>DOESN'T DISTINGUISH AMONG CHANNELS</i>	<i>96</i>
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>97</i>
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	<i>98</i>

- I9PROGRAM (char)* 122. Which television program do you most like to watch? Name your one favorite program.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NAME OF THE PROGRAM.]

<i>LIKES ALL ALIKE</i>	<i>6</i>	→ [SKIP TO 124]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>7</i>	→ [SKIP TO 124]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	<i>8</i>	→ [SKIP TO 124]

- I9PTYPE* 123. What type of program do you most like to watch?

<i>Sports</i>	<i>01</i>
<i>Music</i>	<i>02</i>
<i>News programs</i>	<i>03</i>
<i>Cartoons</i>	<i>04</i>
<i>Talk shows</i>	<i>05</i>
<i>Artistic films</i>	<i>06</i>
<i>Entertainment programs</i>	<i>07</i>
<i>Popular science, educational programs</i>	<i>08</i>
<i>Advertisements</i>	<i>09</i>
<i>Soap operas</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>97</i>
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	<i>98</i>

- I9TVADS* 124. Do you watch advertisements for goods and movies, which are sometimes shown on television?

<i>Always</i>	<i>1</i>	
<i>Sometimes watch</i>	<i>2</i>	
<i>Never watch</i>	<i>3</i>	→ [SKIP TO 128 ON PAGE 55]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>7</i>	→ [SKIP TO 128 ON PAGE 55]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	<i>8</i>	→ [SKIP TO 128 ON PAGE 55]

- I9LIKEAD* 125. How much do you like the advertisements for goods and services that are shown on television?

<i>Completely dislike</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Like some, dislike others</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>Very much like</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	<i>8</i>

I9ABUYAD 126. Do you ever ask your parents or other adults to buy you some food or drinks the advertisements for which you saw on television?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 128]
BUY FOR MYSELF 6 → [SKIP TO 128]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 128]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 128]

I9BUYAD 127. Do they buy you what you ask for?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9TVIDOL
 (char) 128. You see many people on the television screen. Is there someone among them whom you especially like, whom you want to be like? Who is this person you have seen on television?

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE THE NAME AND RECORD THE CORRESPONDING NUMBER IN THE LIST BELOW. IF YOU DO NOT KNOW THE NAMED PERSON, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO CLARIFY.]

I9IDOLCD *RUSSIAN POLITICIAN* 01
 RUSSIAN TELEVISION PERSONALITY 02
 RUSSIAN ACTOR/ACTRESS OR SINGER ... 03
 FOREIGN ACTOR/ACTRESS OR SINGER ... 04
 RUSSIAN SPORTS FIGURE 05
 FOREIGN SPORTS FIGURE 06
 LAWYER, DOCTOR, TEACHER 07
 BUSINESSMAN 08
 SOMEONE ELSE 09
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

SECTION ONLY FOR WOMEN

[INTERVIEWER! THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1945 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

1. **[INTERVIEWER! NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME.]**
- | | | Yes | No |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----|----|
| <i>I9WCHL10</i> | 1. CHILDREN UNDER 10 | 1 | 2 |
| <i>I9WCHG10</i> | 2. CHILDREN OVER 10 | 1 | 2 |
| <i>I9WPAREN</i> | 3. PARENTS | 1 | 2 |
| <i>I9WHUSBA</i> | 4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER | 1 | 2 |
| <i>I9WMENPR</i> | 5. OTHER MEN | 1 | 2 |
| <i>I9WWOMEN</i> | 6. OTHER WOMEN | 1 | 2 |
- I9EVRMEN* 2. **Have you ever menstruated?**
- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Yes | 1 | |
| No | 2 | → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63] |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 | → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63] |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 | → [SKIP TO 4] |
- I9AGEMEN* 3. **How old were you when you started to menstruate?**
- | | |
|--------------------------------|----|
| _____ years | |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 97 |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 98 |
- I9EVPREG* 4. **Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?**
- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Yes | 1 | |
| No | 2 | → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58] |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 | → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58] |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 | → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58] |
- I9HADBAB* 5. **Tell me, please, have you ever given birth? Count only those births when the baby was born alive.**
- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Yes | 1 | |
| No | 2 | → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57] |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 | → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57] |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 | → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57] |
- I9BABL2Y* 6. **Tell me, please, have you given birth in the last 24 months?**
- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Yes | 1 | |
| No | 2 | → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57] |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 | → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57] |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 | → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57] |
- I9NUMB2Y* 6.1 **To how many children did you give birth in the last 24 months?**
- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| _____ children | |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 |

I9BIRCOM 7. **Did you have some sort of complications after your last birth?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9MISL2Y 24. **In the past 24 months, have you had a miscarriage?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9ABOL2Y 30. **Tell me, please, have you had an abortion in the last 24 months?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **31.2**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **31.2**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **31.2**]

I9NUML2Y 31. **How many abortions have you had in the last 24 months?**

_____ abortions
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9MINIAB 31.1 **When we were talking about abortions, did you count mini-abortions?**

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO **31.4**]
 No 2
HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS 3 → [SKIP TO **31.4**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **31.4**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **31.4**]

I9MABL2Y 31.2 **Tell me, please, in the last 24 months have you had a mini-abortion?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **31.4**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **31.4**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **31.4**]

I9NMAB2Y 31.3 **How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 24 months?**

_____ mini-abortions
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9ABTYPE 31.4 [INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION **31.4** ONLY OF THOSE WOMEN WHO HAD AN ABORTION OR MINI-ABORTION IN THE LAST 24 MONTHS, THAT IS, THOSE WHO ANSWERED "YES" TO QUESTION **30** OR TO QUESTION **31.2**. ASK OTHERS QUESTION **37** ON PAGE **58**.]

Let's talk about your most recent abortion in the last 24 months. Tell me, please, was this an abortion or a mini-abortion?

Abortion 1
 Mini-abortion 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9WHEREAB 32. **Where did you go to have this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

To a polyclinic of the raion, city,
 state, village 1
 To a commercial polyclinic 2
 To a hospital of the raion, city,
 state, village 3
 To a commercial hospital 4
 To a private doctor 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9WHOABO 33. **Who performed this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

Doctor 1
 Medical assistant 2
 Nurse 3
 Someone else 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9COMABO 34. **Did you have any complications after this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9PAYABO 35. **Did you pay for this (abortion/mini-abortion), either in money or gifts?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 37]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 37]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 37]

36. **Who, how, and how much money did you pay?**

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	<i>D/K</i>	<i>Refuses</i>
1. Officially in the cashier's office of a medical institute	Yes .. 1 →	|_____|	9997	9998
	No ... 2	<i>I9AMTPAC</i>		
2. Immediately paid the medical personnel with money or gifts	Yes .. 1 →	|_____|	9997	9998
	No ... 2	<i>I9AMTPAP</i>		
		<i>I9PDAPSL</i>		

I9CYCNOW 37. **Do you have a menstrual cycle now?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 50 ON PAGE 62]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]

I9BCLMON 38. **Have you used birth control in the last 30 days?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 44 ON PAGE 61]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 44 ON PAGE 61]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 44 ON PAGE 61]

- I9BCMETH* 39. **What method have you used most often in the last 30 days? I will hand you the questionnaire, and you look, please, at the list of methods that women use for birth control and tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.**

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD.]

Douche with water	01
Douche with solution	02
Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex	03
Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle	04
Interrupting the sexual act	05
Condom	06
Birth control pills	07
IUD	08
Implants–ampules sewn under the skin	09
Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive	10
Diaphragm	11
Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly	12
Sterilization of man	13
Sterilization of woman	14
Other	15
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

- I9OBCLMO* 41. **Have you used some other birth control method in the last 30 days?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 60]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 60]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 60]

- I9OBCMET* 42. **Which other method have you used often in the last 30 days? Please look again at the list of female birth control methods and tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.**

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD.]

Douche with water	01
Douche with solution	02
Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex	03
Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle	04
Interrupting the sexual act	05
Condom	06
Birth control pills	07
IUD	08
Implants–ampules sewn under the skin	09
Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive	10
Diaphragm	11
Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly	12
Sterilization of man	13
Sterilization of woman	14
Other	15
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

- I9NOBCLM* 43. **Tell me, please, in the last 30 days were there times when you didn't use birth control?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 61]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 61]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 61]

- I9NOBCR1* 44. **Can you say why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days? I will give you the questionnaire and you, please, look over the list of the reasons why women do not use birth control and name one reason, the main one, why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days.**

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST HERSELF AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE REASON.]

Wanted to get pregnant	01	
Physically unable to get pregnant	02	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
Health problems	03	
Unable to acquire a means	04	
Birth control is too expensive	05	
Uncomfortable or unpleasant to use birth control	06	
Irregular sexual relations with husband or partner	07	
No husband or partner	08	
Knew that in the extreme case I could get an abortion to interrupt an unwanted pregnancy	09	
Male sterilization	10	
Female sterilization	11	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98	

- I9WANBAB* 47. **Do you want to have (another) baby?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]

- I9ADDCHD* 48. **How many (more) children do you want to have?**

_____ (more) children	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

- I9YRSCHD* 49. **When do you think you would like to have the (next) child—after how many years?**

After _____ years		→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]

I9MENSST 50. **For what reason did your menstrual cycle stop? The reason is:**

- Current pregnancy 1
 Age 2 → [SKIP TO 59]
 Removal of fallopian tubes
 or uterus 3 → [SKIP TO 59]
 Have given birth and still do not
 menstruate 4 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]

I9TPBIRT 55. **Tell me, please, are you going to give birth or to have an abortion?**

- Give birth 1
 Have an abortion 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

I9TPADCH 56. **Not counting your present pregnancy, would you like to have more children?**

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]

I9TPNUMC 57. **How many more children would you like to have?**

- _____ children
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

I9TPYRCH 58. **Once this pregnancy is over, when do you think you would like another baby? After how many years?**

- After _____ years → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]

I9AGESTP 59. **[INTERVIEWER! ASK ONLY THOSE WOMEN WHO IN QUESTION 50 ANSWERED AGE OR OPERATION TO REMOVE FALLOPIAN TUBES OR UTERUS. OF EVERYONE ELSE, ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION.]**

At what age did your menstrual cycle stop?

- |__| |__| years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

--	--	--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SEX

DAY OF
BIRTHMONTH OF
BIRTHYEAR OF
BIRTH

“I would like you to talk to me about what you ate and drank in the last twenty-four hours—from the time you woke up in the morning until you went to bed at night. If you ate or drank anything during the night, please tell me about that also. Please don't forget to tell me what you ate and drank outside the home. Include all forms of food and drink that you consumed. It is also important for me to know where you ate and where this food was prepared.

“Now, let's begin.”

[INTERVIEWER! INDICATE THE DATE OF FILLING IN THIS SECTION:]

DAY: |__|__| MONTH: |__|__|

SECTION “DIET”

- I9YUSUAL* 1. **With regard to quantity of food, yesterday did you eat about the same amount of food you usually eat, less than usual, or more than usual?**

Same amount 1
 Less 2
 More 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

2. **Was your diet yesterday related to:**

Yes No D/K Refuses

<i>I9DIETDR</i>	1.	Doctor's recommendation	1	2	7	8
<i>I9DIETSP</i>	2.	Observing a special diet	1	2	7	8
<i>I9DIETRE</i>	3.	Religious practices	1	2	7	8

- I9VITYES* 3. **Did you take multi-vitamins yesterday?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
1.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
2.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
3.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
4.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
5.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
6.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
7.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE

65. P.

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
8.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	||_||_||_|| FOODCODE
9.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	||_||_||_|| FOODCODE
10.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	||_||_||_|| FOODCODE
11.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	||_||_||_|| FOODCODE
12.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	||_||_||_|| FOODCODE
13.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	||_||_||_|| FOODCODE
14.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	||_||_||_|| FOODCODE

66. P.

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
15.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
16.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
17.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
18.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
19.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
20.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
21.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
22.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
23.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
24.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
25.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
26.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
27.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
28.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Code
	1	2		3	4	5
29.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
30.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
31.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
32.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
33.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
34.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE
35.	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked 2 PREPPLACE	GRAMS	|_|_|_|_| FOODCODE

SECTION "MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS"

I9LEGAMP 1. **[INTERVIEWER! PLEASE NOTE:]**

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE
OR PART OF A LEG 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL
OR PART OF BOTH LEGS 3

I9ARMAMP 2. **[INTERVIEWER! PLEASE NOTE:]**

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS ... 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE
OR PART OF AN ARM 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL
OR PART OF BOTH ARMS 3

I9HEIGHT 3. **Height**

[INTERVIEWER! MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES.]

_____ cm

I9WEIGHT 4. **Weight**

[INTERVIEWER! BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES.]

_____ kg

I9WAISTC 5. **Waist circumference**

_____ cm

I9HIPSIZ 6. **Hip circumference**

_____ cm

SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”

1. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:]

YES NO

I9HHPRES
I9OTPRES

1. *SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD* 1 2
2. *OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THIS*
HOUSEHOLD 1 2

I9RESATT

2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

FRIENDLY, INTERESTED 1
NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED 2
IMPATIENT, WORRIED 3
HOSTILE 4

I9RESUND

3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:]

WELL 1
NOT VERY WELL 2
POORLY 3

I9RESBEH

4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT:]

WAS NERVOUS 1
WAS OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS 2
FELT COMFORTABLE 3

I9RESRES

5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY SLOW-WITTED 1
SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED
ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS 2
AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY
OF RESPONDENTS 3
NOTABLY BRIGHTER THAN THE
MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS 4

I9RESSIN

6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE 1
AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST
RESPONDENTS 2
MORE SINCERE AND OPEN THAN
MOST RESPONDENTS 3

I9FDRELY

7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:]

RELIABLE 1
INFORMATION INADEQUATE TO
ASSESS 2
NOT RELIABLE 3

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature _____