

RLMS
Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey

Round 11

(September 2002 - December 2002)

ADULT QUESTIONNAIRE

Russian Institute of Nutrition
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences

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QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

7TH ROUND

[i.e., 11th round]

SITEK 1. [NAME OF POPULATION CENTER _____ |__|__|__|]

CENSUSDK 2. [NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) _____ |__|__|]

FAMILYK 3. [NUMBER OF FAMILY |__|__|]

PERSONK 4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER |__|__|]

IKRPINBF 4.1 [**PARTICIPATED IN THE SURVEY:**

1994 1
1995 2
1996 3
1998 4
2000 5
2001 6
NEVER PARTICIPATED 7]

IKGENDER 5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT:

MALE 1
FEMALE 2]

IKINTDAY 7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY |__|__| MONTH |__|__|]

IKINTMON

IKINTHRS 8. [LENGTH OF INTERVIEW: |__| HOURS |__|__| MINUTES]

IKINTMIN

9. [LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER _____]

IKINTNUM 10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER |__|__|__|]

I, _____ ,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND
PATRONYMIC NAME!]

have read to the respondent the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the
survey and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

I, _____ ,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND
PATRONYMIC NAME!]

have read to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, the standard declaration
of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained their permission for the child to
participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

SECTION "MIGRATION"

[**INTERVIEWER!** CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON'T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION "WORK" ON PAGE 2.]

IKBORNDP 1. Tell me, please: Were you born in another place or in the place where you live now?

IN ANOTHER PLACE 1
IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1]

IKBIRPLA 2. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?

[**INTERVIEWER!** DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]

<i>RUSSIA</i> 01	<i>LITHUANIA</i> 10
<i>UKRAINE</i> 02	<i>MOLDAVIA</i> 11
<i>BELORUSSIA</i> 03	<i>TADZHIKISTAN</i> 12
<i>AZERBAIJHAN</i> 04	<i>TURKMENIA</i> 13
<i>ARMENIA</i> 05	<i>UZBEKISTAN</i> 14
<i>GEORGIA</i> 06	<i>ESTONIA</i> 15
<i>KAZAKHSTAN</i> 07	<i>ANOTHER COUNTRY</i> 16
<i>KIRGIZIA</i> 08	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97
<i>LATVIA</i> 09	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ... 98

IKBPTYPE 3. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?

IN A CITY 1
IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT 2
IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKLVOTHR 3.1 Tell me: Have you lived in a place other than where you live now for more than 6 months in a row since you reached age 14, including studying, military service, etc.?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKNATION 4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality
 (char) that is indicated on your passport.

.....
RUSSIAN 1
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKSPEAKS 5. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please
 (char) specify the language you consider your primary one.

.....
RUSSIAN 1
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKSPOKEN 6. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?
 (char)

.....
RUSSIAN 1
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

SECTION "WORK"

IKWRKNOW 1. Let's talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

- You are currently working 1
 You are on paid leave (temporary or
 taking care of a child under 3) 2
 You are on another kind of paid leave 3
 You are on unpaid leave 4
 You are not working 5 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]

1.1 Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your ...

- | | | Absolutely
satisfied | Most
likely
satisfied | Yes
and
no | Not
very
satisfied | Absolutely
not
satisfied | D/K | REFUSES |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|---------|
| <i>IKSATISJ</i> | 1. Job, generally | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| <i>IKSATISC</i> | 2. Work contract,
conditions | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| <i>IKSATISP</i> | 3. Pay | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| <i>IKSATISO</i> | 4. Opportunity for
professional growth | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 |

2_3. Let's talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

IKILOPJB Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IKPRIPST
(char) Tell me, please, your job position now. _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKPRIPRO
(char) Your profession now _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKPRISPL
(char) Your specialty now _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IKPRIRES

(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

IKJOBSYR

Since | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKJOBSMO

| ____ | ____ | number of the month

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKPRISUB

6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 6.1]

DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 6.1]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 6.1]

IKNPSUB

6.0 How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.

_____ people

DOESN'T KNOW 9997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

IKPWRKHR

6.1 On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

IKPWRKMN

_____ hours _____ minutes

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKPWRKWH

6.2 On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_____ hours

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKPSPEHR

IKPSPEMN

6.5 During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in heavy physical labor, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?

_____ hours _____ minutes

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKPMPEHR

IKPMPEMN

6.6 During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?

_____ hours _____ minutes

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKPVPEHR 6.7 How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying a load?

IKPVPEMN

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKPSTDHR 6.8 During a usual workday how much time on average do you work standing: behind a
IKPSTDMN counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKPSITHR 6.9 During a usual workday how much time on average do you work sitting: at a table,
IKPSITMN conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKPJOB LM 7. Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 9]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 9]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 9]

IKHOUR LM 8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

_____ hours
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKJOBPAY 9. Tell me, please: At your primary job in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 5]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 5]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 5]

IKWAGELM 10. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from your primary job after taxes?
 If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- IKPJENTE* 11. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 9]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 9]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 9]

- IKPJREG* 11.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 12]
 Not officially 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 12]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 12]

- IKPJNREG* 11.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want 1
 I did not want 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

12. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IKPRIENT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IKPJEMPS* 13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

_____ people
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

- IKPJYRES* 13.1 In what year was the enterprise in which you work established?

In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IKPJPAYT* 13.2 Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization--regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKPJOWED 14. **At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 17]

IKAMTOWE 15. **How much money in all have they not paid you?**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKNOPAYM 16. **For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?**

| ____ | ____ | months
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKGOODSP 17. **Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 18.2]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 18.2]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 18.2]

IKGOODSV 18. **Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKGOODSI 18.1 **How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?**

_____ rubles
NOTHING SOLD 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKTOOLOW 18.2 **In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKULEAVE 19. **In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7]

20. In what year, month, and day did the administration last send you on compulsory unpaid leave?

IKLEAVYR In what year? | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ |
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKLEAVMO In what month? | ____ | ____ |
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKLEAVDY Since what date? | ____ | ____ |
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKLVDAVS 21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

_____ days
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

21.1 Can you, if you need to, use the following social benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKVACATN</i>	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
<i>IKSICKLV</i>	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPREGLV</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
<i>IKMDTRMT</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
<i>IKSANATR</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanatoria, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCHILDC</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1	2	7	8
<i>IKFRFOOD</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1	2	7	8
<i>IKTRANGR</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for trans- portation passes	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPDEDUC</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
<i>IKGRLOAN</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit	1	2	7	8

21.2 In your present job, what is the age at which men and women can receive retirement pensions, if they have sufficient seniority?

IKRTAGEM Men at age? _____ *IKRAGEMT (char)*

IKRTAGEW Women at age? _____ *IKRAGEWT (char)*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKFINDJB 22. **Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work for some reason will close tomorrow and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?**

Absolutely certain 1
 Fairly certain 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Fairly uncertain 4
 Absolutely uncertain 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKENTGOV 23. **Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?**

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKENTFOR 24. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?**

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKENTRUS 25. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?**

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKOWNENT 26. **Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 29 ON PAGE 9]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29 ON PAGE 9]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29 ON PAGE 9]

IKPEROWN 28. **Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?**

Less than one percent 1
 From one to five percent 2
 From six to ten percent 3
 From eleven to twenty percent 4
 From twenty-one to fifty percent 5
 From fifty-one to one hundred percent 6
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKJOBIEA 29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 29.1]
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 29.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.1]

IKEMPIND 29.A And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

An employer's or individual labor activity 1
 Work as a private individual 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKWWRKR 29.B And at this job you . . . ?

Work alone or with family members, friends 1
 Regularly hire wage workers 2
 From time to time hire wage workers 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKNEWJOB 29.1 Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2001, or has everything remained the same?

Profession and place of work remain the same . . . 1
 Changed profession, but not place of work 2
 Changed place of work, but not profession 3
 Changed both place of work and profession 4
DIDN'T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2001 6
OTHER [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE ANSWER:

IKNEWJOT]
 (char) *DOESN'T KNOW* 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKCHANJL 31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned 1
 A little concerned 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Not very concerned 4
 Not concerned at all 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKADPDJB 32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other kind of work?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]

- 33_34. Let's talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.

IKILOSUB Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IKSECPST Tell me, please, your job position now. _____
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSECPRO Your profession _____
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSECSPL Your specialty _____
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IKSECREs _____
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IKSECSUB 36. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes 1

No 2

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IKOWRKHR 36.1 On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

IKOWRKMN

_____ hours _____ minutes

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- IKOWRKWH 36.2 On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_____ hours

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- IKOSPEHR 36.5 During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving,
IKOSPEMN spend in heavy physical labor, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?

_____ hours _____ minutes

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKOMPEHR 36.6 **During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?**
IKOMPEMN

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKOVPEHR 36.7 **How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying a load?**
IKOVPEMN

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKOSTDHR 36.8 **During a usual workday how much time on average do you work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?**
IKOSTDMN

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKOSITHR 36.9 **During a usual workday how much time on average do you work sitting: at a table, conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?**
IKOSITMN

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKOTJLMO 37. **Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 39]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39]

IKOTJHRS 38. **How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?**

_____ hours
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKPDOJOB 39. **Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 12]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 12]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 12]

IKOTJWAG 40. **How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- IKSJENTE* 41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 15]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 15]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 15]

- IKSJREG* 41.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 42]
 Not officially 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 42]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 42]

- IKSJNREG* 41.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want 1
 I did not want 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

42. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IKSECENT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IKOTJEMP* 43. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

_____ people
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

- IKOTJOWE* 44. At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 13]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 13]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 13]

- IKOTJAMT* 45. How much money in all have they not paid you?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- IKOTJMOS* 46. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ____ | ____ | months
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKOTJGOO 47. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 48.2]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 48.2]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 48.2]

IKOTJVAL 48. Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKOTJSAL 48.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

_____ rubles
NOTHING SOLD 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKLOWOTJ 48.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

48.3 Can you, if you need to, use the following social benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKVACOTJ</i>	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
<i>IKSCKOTJ</i>	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPRGOTJ</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
<i>IKMDTOTJ</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
<i>IKSANOTJ</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanatoria, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCHDOTJ</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1	2	7	8
<i>IKFRFOTJ</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1	2	7	8
<i>IKTRNOTJ</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for trans- portation passes	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPDEOTJ</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
<i>IKGRLOTJ</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit	1	2	7	8

IKOTJGOV 49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKOTJFOR 50. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKOTJrus 51. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKOWNOEN 52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 55]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 55]

IKWRKOTJ 53. In your opinion, do you work at your own enterprise?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKPEROTJ 54. Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?

Less than one percent 1
 From one to five percent 2
 From six to ten percent 3
 From eleven to twenty percent 4
 From twenty-one to fifty percent 5
 From fifty-one to one hundred percent 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKOTJIEA 55. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]

IKEIOTJ 55.1 And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

An employer's or individual labor activity 1
 Work as a private individual 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKWWROTJ 55.2 And at this job you . . . ?

Work alone or with family members, friends 1
 Regularly hire wage workers 2
 From time to time hire wage workers 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKENGIEA 56. Tell me, please: **In the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you were paid or will be paid?** Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 16]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 16]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 16]

56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

IKILOIA1IKIEA1 1. _____
 (char)

IKILOIA2IKIEA2 2. _____
 (char)

IKILOIA3IKIEA3 3. _____
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKINCIEA 57. How much money in **total in the last 30 days** were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKIEATIM 58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

Incidental work 1
 Regular work 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKHRSIEA 59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

_____ hours
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKIEAOFF 59.1 Tell me [**INTERVIEWER! REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1**], was this work by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKINCLMO 60. Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.

..... rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKEVRENT 60.1 Tell me, please: Did you at any time try to organize or did you organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

Never tried 1
 Tried, but nothing came of it 2
 Tried and succeeded 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

60.4A Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you . . .

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKLYEJOB</i>	1. Work an extra job	1	2	7	8
<i>IKLYSCRP</i>	2. Raise something on your plot to sell or trade	1	2	7	8
<i>IKLYLIVE</i>	3. Raise cattle, poultry, fish, or other animals for sale	1	2	7	8
<i>IKLYHOMM</i>	4. Sell things you prepared at home, for example knitted or sewn items, meat dumplings, or other things	1	2	7	8
<i>IKLYOGDS</i>	5. Sell food or goods that you yourself did not prepare, for example, cigarettes, food, clothes	1	2	7	8
<i>IKLYIMPT</i>	6. Travel for food or goods that you then sold	1	2	7	8
<i>IKLYRNTD</i>	7. Rent out an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car	1	2	7	8
<i>IKLY4INT</i>	8. Place money in a bank to earn interest, offer money in loans for interest	1	2	7	8
<i>IKLYSERV</i>	9. Perform services <u>for pay</u> , for example, offering people rides in a car, repairing household appliances or cars, taking a job remodeling apartments, becoming involved in coaching, watching children for pay	1	2	7	8

60.4C And now some questions about how satisfied you are with different aspects of your life.

		Absolutely satisfied	Most likely satisfied	Yes and No	Not much	Absolutely not satisfied	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKSATLC</i>	1. Living conditions of your family	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IKSATED</i>	2. Your education	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IKSATFR</i>	3. Relationships in your family	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IKSATOR</i>	4. Relationships with other people	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IKSATEC</i>	5. Environmental conditions in the place you live	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IKSATFT</i>	6. How you spend your free time	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IKSATFD</i>	7. What your family eats	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

60.4B If you compare your life today with how you lived a year ago, would you say that in the last 12 months you ... ?

		Yes	No	NEITHER DID NOR IS DOING	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKLYFCS</i>	1. Had to reduce expenses for clothes and shoes	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKLYLFD</i>	2. Had to reduce expenses for food	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKLYVAC</i>	3. Began to economize on recreation: went less frequently to sanatoria, holiday homes, other cities	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKLYREL</i>	4. Had to ask friends or relatives more often for monetary help	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKLYSS</i>	5. Had to appeal more often for monetary help from social security and other state organizations	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKLYSEL</i>	6. Began to sell things more often because of money shortages	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKLYPLT</i>	7. Began to raise more on your plot of land	1	2	3	7	8

IKIYAGO 60.5A Tell me, please: How has the financial position of your family changed in the last 12 months?

Greatly improved	1
Slightly improved	2
Has not changed	3
Slightly worsened	4
Greatly worsened	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

IKBETWOR 61. Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

You will live much better 1
 You will live somewhat better 2
 Nothing will change 3
 You will live somewhat worse 4
 You will live much worse 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKECONRK 62. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine are you today?

<i>LOWEST</i>	<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>	<i>STEP</i>		
01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09 97 . . . 98			

IKPOWRNK 63. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST</i>	<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>	<i>STEP</i>		
01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09 97 . . . 98			

IKRESPRK 64. And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST</i>	<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>	<i>STEP</i>		
01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09 97 . . . 98			

IKSATLIF 65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

Fully satisfied 1
 Rather satisfied 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Less than satisfied 4
 Not at all satisfied 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKAGETNE 66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

Very concerned 1
 A little concerned 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Not too concerned 4
 Not at all concerned 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSATECC 66.1 **Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?**

Fully satisfied	1
Rather satisfied	2
Both yes and no	3
Less than satisfied	4
Not at all satisfied	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKCOOPPR 67. **Is it possible in your view to have mutual understanding and cooperation between poor people and rich people?**

Surely it is possible	1
Perhaps it is possible	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not	3
Perhaps it is impossible	4
Surely it is impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKCOOPCP 68. **And what do you think of the possibility of understanding and cooperation between “common” people and those who have a lot of power?**

Surely it is possible	1
Perhaps it is possible	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not	3
Perhaps it is impossible	4
Surely it is impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKCOOPYO 69. **Tell me, please: Is it possible to have understanding and cooperation between young people and people of older generations?**

Surely it is possible	1
Perhaps it is possible	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not	3
Perhaps it is impossible	4
Surely it is impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKVALUED 69.3 **Does this expression describe you or not: “It seems to me that I don’t have many characteristics that are valuable in the current economy.”**

This exactly describes me	1
May describe me	2
Mostly likely does not describe me	3
Definitely does not describe me	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKPRIVAT 69.5 Do you agree that it is better to work for a private employer than for the government: that a private job is more organized with higher pay?

Absolutely agree 1
 Agree 2
 Not agree 3
 Absolutely not agree 4
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKMONEYN 69.8A In your opinion how much money would be needed per month for your family to live normally? Give a rough estimate.

_____ rubles
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

69.9 Let's talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

|__|__| |__|__| 19 |__|__|
 day month year
IKBIRTHD *IKBIRTHM* *IKBIRTHY*

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTIONS 70-72 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN ASKED THESE QUESTIONS OR WHO WERE BORN IN 1963 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 72.11 ON PAGE 21.]

IKHIGHSC 70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKGRDLEV 70.1 What grade level in school did you complete?

_____ grade
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKSTUDEW 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 21]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 21]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 21]

72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in that one and did you receive a diploma?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]
[IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH.]

	You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year?
1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting	Yes 1 → No 2 IKSTPRF1 Yes 1 → IKSTPRF2	_____ IKPRFYR1 _____ IKPRFYR2	_____ IKPRPRF1 (char) _____ IKPRPRF2 (char)	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKPRFDP1 Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKPRFDP2	_____ IKPRFYD1 _____ IKPRFYD2
2. PTU, FZU, FZO, without a secondary education	Yes 1 → No 2 IKSTPTF1 Yes 1 → IKSTUTF2	_____ IKPTFYR1 _____ IKPTFYR2	_____ IKPRPTF1 (char) _____ IKPRPTF2 (char)	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKPTFDP1 Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKPTFDP2	_____ IKPTFYD1 _____ IKPTFYD2
3. PTU with a secondary education, technical trade school	Yes 1 → No 2 IKSTPTS1 Yes 1 → IKSTPTS2	_____ IKPTSyr1 _____ IKPTSyr2	_____ IKPRPTS1 (char) _____ IKPRPTS2 (char)	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKPTSDP1 Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKPTSDP2	_____ IKPTSyD1 _____ IKPTSyD2
4. Technical, medical, music, pedagogical, art school	Yes 1 → No 2 IKSTTEC1 Yes 1 → IKSTTEC2	_____ IKTECYR1 _____ IKTECYR2	_____ IKPRTEC1 (char) _____ IKPRTEC2 (char)	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKTECDP1 Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKTECDP2	_____ IKTECYD1 _____ IKTECYD2
5. Institute, university, academy	Yes 1 → No 2 IKSTINS1 Yes 1 → IKSTINS2	_____ IKINSYR1 _____ IKINSYR2	_____ IKPRINS1 (char) _____ IKPRINS2 (char)	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKINSDP1 Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKINSDP2	_____ IKINSYD1 _____ IKINSYD2
6. Graduate school, residency	Yes 1 → No 2 IKSTGRA1 Yes 1 → IKSTGRA2	_____ IKGRAYR1 _____ IKGRAYR2	_____ IKPRGRA1 (char) _____ IKPRGRA2 (char)	Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKGRADP1 Yes ... 1 → No ... 2 IKGRADP2	_____ IKGRAYD1 _____ IKGRAYD2

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTIONS 72.11 ET SEQ. OF **ALL** RESPONDENTS!]

IKPRFSTD 72.11 **During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the work place?**

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.16.2 PAGE 22]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.16.2 PAGE 22]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.16.2 PAGE 22]

72.12	In what profession?	For how many calendar days was it taught?	Was this your profession when you started this course?	How was this paid for? [MARK IF APPLIC.]
1.	_____	_____	→ Yes 1	→ By an enterprise 1
	_____	<i>IKPS1DAY</i>	No 2	→ Personal funds 2
	<i>IKPRFST1</i>		<i>IKPS1CUR</i>	From other sources . . . 3
	(char)			<i>IKPS1PAY</i>
2.	_____	_____	→ Yes 1	→ By an enterprise 1
	_____	<i>IKPS2DAY</i>	No 2	→ Personal funds 2
	<i>IKPRFST2</i>		<i>IKPS2CUR</i>	From other sources . . . 3
	(char)			<i>IKPS2PAY</i>

72.16.2 In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKCMPTRH</i>	1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCMPTRW</i>	2. At your place of work or study	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCMPTRE</i>	3. In other places	1	2	7	8

72.16.3 Is it possible for you and your family to:

		Yes	No	NOT TO ME	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKCANILC</i>	1. Improve your living conditions: to buy a room, a flat, a house	1	2	6	7	8
<i>IKCANPAC</i>	2. Pay for additional classes for your children: music, foreign language	1	2	6	7	8
<i>IKCANSMP</i>	3. Save money for big purchases: car, summer house	1	2	6	7	8
<i>IKCANSFV</i>	4. Send all your family on vacation abroad	1	2	6	7	8
<i>IKCANPCC</i>	5. Pay for college for your children	1	2	6	7	8

IKMARSTA 72.17 What is your marital status?

Never married 1 → [SKIP TO 72.18 ON PAGE 24]

In a registered marriage 2

Living together, not registered 3

Divorced and not remarried 4 → [SKIP TO 72.18 ON PAGE 24]

Widower (widow) 5 → [SKIP TO 72.18 ON PAGE 24]

DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.18 ON PAGE 24]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.18 ON PAGE 24]

And now to answer the next questions I will ask you to fill in the questionnaire by yourself, while I'm here.

After each question there are different answers. Please read each question attentively and choose one answer that corresponds to your opinion; circle the number that corresponds to your answer. If you would not like to answer a question, skip it and go to the next. After you finish, please give the questionnaire back to me and we will go to the next section.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT.]

72.17.1 Describe, please, your (wife, husband)'s attitude toward you. She/he . . .

		Never	Sometimes	Always
<i>IKSAGRES</i>	1. Agrees with you and supports you if you need it	1	2	3
<i>IKSANGRY</i>	2. Is angry and aggressive with you	1	2	3
<i>IKSCARES</i>	3. Shows that she/he cares for you as a human being	1	2	3
<i>IKSCMPLS</i>	4. Makes your life more complicated	1	2	3
<i>IKSINFMS</i>	5. Gives you useful information or advice when you need it	1	2	3
<i>IKSDISPL</i>	6. Shows that you displease her/him	1	2	3
<i>IKSLSTNS</i>	7. Listens to you when you need to talk about things that are important to you	1	2	3
<i>IKSNWNTS</i>	8. Makes you feel that she/he doesn't want you	1	2	3
<i>IKSBOLST</i>	9. Tells you things that make you feel more confident	1	2	3
<i>IKSNERVS</i>	10. Makes you nervous	1	2	3
<i>IKSUNDST</i>	11. Understands your way of thinking	1	2	3
<i>IKSCRCZS</i>	12. Criticizes you	1	2	3
<i>IKSHELPS</i>	13. Helps you, in other words, does and gives you what you need	1	2	3
<i>IKSOFNDS</i>	14. Offends you even when she/he doesn't intend to	1	2	3
<i>IKSRELBL</i>	15. Makes you feel that you can rely on her/him	1	2	3

IKBELIEF 72.18 **In our society in the past much was said about religion. What do you think about religion?**

You are a believer 1
 You are more a believer than a non-believer 2
 You are more a non-believer than a believer 3
 You are a non-believer 4
 Or you are an atheist 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKRELIGN 72.19 **Of what religion do you consider yourself?**

(char) Orthodoxy 01
 Islam 04
 Other religion, which
I DON'T FOLLOW ANY RELIGION 96
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKPENSIO 73. **Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 25]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 25]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 25]

74. **You receive a pension ... ?**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKPENRET</i>	1. For retirement	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPENDIS</i>	2. For disability	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPENLPR</i>	3. For loss of provider	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPENYRS</i>	4. For years of service	1	2	7	8

IKPENSLM 75. **Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 25]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 25]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 25]

IKAMPENS 76. **How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKPENNOT 76.1 **Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 77]

IKPENMOS 76.2 **For how many months have you not received a pension?**

| ____ | ____ | months
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKCURWRK 77. [**INTERVIEWER!** CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 2 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]

RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 1 → [SKIP TO 79 ON PAGE 26]
RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING 2

IKEVERWK 78. **Have you ever worked?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE 26]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE 26]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE 26]

IKYRLEFT 80. **In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?**
IKMOLEFT

In ____ ____ ____ ____ year	____ ____ number of month
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 7	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 8	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 98

[**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 74.1 ON PAGE 24, CONCERNING RETIREMENT PENSIONS. IF ANSWER "1" IS MARKED, I.E., THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES A RETIREMENT PENSION BY AGE, SKIP TO QUESTION 79.]

IKREGSTA 85. Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 79]

IKDAYREG 86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

_____ days
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

IKRECUEG 87. Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 79]

IKUNEMGR 88. Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 79]

IKAMUNGR 89. How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKYRSWRK 79. How many years does your general employment record cover, not counting times of study in day courses in college or technical school?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE EMPLOYMENT HISTORY IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

| ____ | ____ | full years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKWANTJB 81. Would you like to find work?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 27]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 27]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 27]

IKAPPLJB 82. Did you go anywhere or see anyone in order to look for work in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 27]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 27]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 27]

83. You searched for work:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>IKAPWKST</i>	1. At state employment services, labor registry offices	1	2	7	8
<i>IKAPWKPR</i>	2. At non-governmental employment services	1	2	7	8
<i>IKAPWKFR</i>	3. Through friends, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>IKAPWKRL</i>	4. Through relatives	1	2	7	8
<i>IKAPWKEN</i>	5. Directly to the enterprise	1	2	7	8
<i>IKAPWKAD</i>	6. Through advertising notices	1	2	7	8

IKWSTART 84.1 If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?

Able to 1
 Not able to 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKWFIND 84.2 Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?

_____ days
FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKMAINOC 90. And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Please choose only one answer.

[**INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO QUESTION 90.]

A high school or vocational school student 01
 A university or technical school student 02
 Unable to work for health reasons, disabled 03
 Retired and not working 04
 On maternity leave 05
 On official leave for looking after a child under
 3 years old, not interrupting employment 06
 A housewife, caring for other family members,
 raising children 07
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons and
 looking for a job 08
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons
 and not looking for a job 09
 A farmer 10
 An entrepreneur 11
 Working at an enterprise, organization,
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative 12
 Working at other than an enterprise, organization,
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative 13
 Other, specify 14

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER.] _____
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT HAS EARLIER PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY, DON'T ASK QUESTIONS **95-97.2**, BUT PROCEED TO QUESTION **110** ON PAGE **29**. IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY PREVIOUSLY, RETURN TO QUESTION **69.9** ON PAGE **20** AND CHECK THE YEAR OF BIRTH. IF THE RESPONDENT WAS BORN IN **1977** OR EARLIER, ASK QUESTIONS **95-97.2**.]

IKD1985 95. And if you recall the past: What were you doing in 1985? You were:

Working 1
 On maternity leave or on leave to raise a
 child under 1.5 years old 2
 Studying 3 → [SKIP TO **97**]
 Not working 4 → [SKIP TO **97**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **97**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **97**]

IKILOW85 96. For whom and where did you work in 1985?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IKW1985
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSI985 96.1 Let's talk about your salary in 1985. We understand that remembering your salary from 17 years ago is difficult. However, please try. Maybe it will help if I tell you that the average monthly salary in 1985 was 200 rubles. The majority of people worked for from 50 to 400 rubles a month. Approximately how much did you work for in 1985?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKD1990 97. And what were you doing in 1990?

Working 1
 On maternity leave or on leave to raise a
 child under 1.5 years old 2
 Studying 3 → [SKIP TO **110** ON PAGE **29**]
 Not working 4 → [SKIP TO **110** ON PAGE **29**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **110** ON PAGE **29**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **110** ON PAGE **29**]

IKILOW90 97.1 For whom and where did you work in 1990?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IKW1990
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSI990 97.2 And what was your salary in 1990? In order to help you remember about your salary 12 years ago, I will tell you that the average monthly salary in 1990 was 300 rubles, but the majority of people worked for from 100 to 1,000 rubles a month. Can you remember, please, how much you worked for in 1990?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKPUTIN 110. Some people like the actions of Vladimir Putin, others do not. Do you approve or disapprove of Putin's actions in his post as President of Russia?

Completely approve 1
 Approve 2
 Approve of some things, not of others 3
 Disapprove 4
 Completely disapprove 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKTAXWHO 100. Think about taxes: What is your opinion ...

Most people pay taxes on all their income 1
 Most people pay taxes on most of their income 2
 Most people pay taxes on half their income 3
 Most people pay taxes on less than half their income . 4
 Most people don't pay taxes 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

101. Tell me, what do you think: How much do each of the following influence people in our country who do not pay taxes?

Big Some Small No D/K REFUSE
 influence influence influence influence

IKTAXHGH 1. Taxes are too high 1 2 3 4 7 8

IKTAXCMP 2. The process of paying taxes 1 2 3 4 7 8
 is too complicated and
 takes too much time

IKTAXPPL 3. Nobody around me is paying taxes 1 2 3 4 7 8

IKTAXGOV 4. People think that government 1 2 3 4 7 8
 will not use the tax money
 properly or will just steal it

IKTAXOTH 5. Other reasons. What exactly? 1 2 3 4 7 8

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN.]

IKTAXOT
 (char)

And now, to answer the next few questions I will ask you again to fill in the questionnaire by yourself. Remember that after each question different answers are available.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT.]

117. Please read the expressions below and decide if you agree with them. Circle the number corresponding to your opinion.

		Absolutely Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Absolutely Agree
<i>IKEGO01</i>	1. I can not handle my problems	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO02</i>	2. Sometimes I feel that somebody is harassing me in my life	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO03</i>	3. I have little influence over things that happen to me	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO04</i>	4. I can always execute my plans	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO05</i>	5. I always feel helpless when problems appear in my life	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO06</i>	6. What happens to me in the future in large part depends on me	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO07</i>	7. What I can do changes my life very little	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO08</i>	8. I think that I'm no worse than anybody else	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO09</i>	9. I think I have a lot of good characteristics	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO10</i>	10. In general, I think that I'm a loser	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO11</i>	11. I can do everything as well as anybody else	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGP12</i>	12. I think I don't have many things to be proud of	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO13</i>	13. I have a good attitude toward myself	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO14</i>	14. In general, I'm satisfied with myself	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO15</i>	15. Sometimes I feel that I'm useless	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO16</i>	16. I would like to have a more respectful attitude toward myself	1	2	3	4
<i>IKEGO17</i>	17. Sometimes it seems to me that I'm a bad person	1	2	3	4

SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

IKCMEDIN 2.1 Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy or insurance certificate?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSMEDIN 2.2 Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 5]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 5]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 5]

3.1 Who pays for this supplementary medical service?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKSMSELF</i>	1. You, yourself	1	2	7	8
<i>IKSMENTR</i>	2. Your enterprise or organization	1	2	7	8
<i>IKSMOTHR</i>	3. Others	1	2	7	8

IKSMCOST 4.1 What is the annual cost of this medical service?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKHPRBLM 5. Have you in the last 30 days had any health problems?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 6]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKLPRBLM 5.1 Or perhaps in the last 30 days you had a light indisposition, for example, a headache, a sore throat or toothache, a cold or a slightly upset stomach, a fever, a burn, an injury, a graze?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33]

IKHPRTYP 6. Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKTREABY 7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?

- Went to medical institutions or health workers 1
 Did not go to health workers, but treated self . . . 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33]

IKCALLDR 8. Let's talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days.
 Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?

- WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT* . . . 1
CALLED TO THE HOME 2 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 33]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 33]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 33]

IKTYPMIN 9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?

- A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village 1
 A commercial polyclinic 2
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, village 3
 A commercial hospital 4
 A private physician 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKTDRHRS 10. How much time did you spend on this last occasion traveling to the medical institution
IKTDRMIN and back?

- _____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKTDRPAY 11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 13]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 13]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 13]

IKTDRAMT 12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?

- _____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKTDRWAI 13. Did you spend any time waiting for your appointment on that occasion?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 33]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 33]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 33]

IKTDRHRW 14. How much time did you spend waiting for your appointment?

IKTDRMNW

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKPAIDDR 15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 17]

16.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office	Yes ... 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No ... 2	<i>IKAMTPVC</i>		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel	Yes ... 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No ... 2	<i>IKAMTPVP</i>		
		<i>IKPDVPSL</i>		

IKADTEST 17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20]

IKPAYADT 18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20]

19.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office	Yes ... 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No ... 2	<i>IKAMTPTC</i>		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the test or procedure	Yes ... 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No ... 2	<i>IKAMTPTP</i>		
		<i>IKPDTPSL</i>		

IKHOSL3M 20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35]

IKWHYHOS 21. **For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?**
(char)

.....
.....
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKHOSTYP 22. **Tell me, please: In what kind of facility were you hospitalized (the last time)?**

In a raion, city, state, village hospital 1
In a commercial hospital 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKDYSHOS 23. **How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?**

..... days
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKPDHOSP 24.1 **Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?**

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 25.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 25.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 25.1]

24.2 **Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?**

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>officially</u> in the hospital cashier's office	Yes 1 → 		9997	9998
	No 2	<i>IKAMTPHC</i>		
2. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>to doctors and other medical personnel</u> with money or gifts	Yes 1 → 		9997	9998
	No 2	<i>IKAMTPHP</i> <i>IKPDHPSL</i>		

IKPAYMED 25.1 **Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, which were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?**

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free 1 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35]
Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free of charge, and some we paid for 2
We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35]

25.2 **Whom and how much in all did you and your family pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?**

- | | | How much
in rubles? | D/K | REFUSES |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------|------|---------|
| 1. You paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office or pharmacy of the hospital you were in | Yes ... 1 → _____ | 9997 | 9998 | |
| | No ... 2 <i>IKAMTPMC</i> | | | |
| 2. You paid money or gave gifts <u>directly</u> to the physicians or other staff of the hospital you were in | Yes ... 1 → _____ | 9997 | 9998 | |
| | No ... 2 <i>IKAMTPMP</i> | | | |
| 3. Medicines, syringes, and dressings were bought for you <u>in the pharmacy of the hospital</u> you were in | Yes ... 1 → _____ | 9997 | 9998 | |
| | No ... 2 <i>IKAMTPMD</i> | | | |
| | <i>IKPDMCST</i> | | | |

IKCHECKU 26. Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36]

IKCKTYP1 28. Tell me, please: Where did you have your last medical checkup or examination?
IKCKTYP2
IKCKTYP3

[**INTERVIEWER!** RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, or village ... 1
 A commercial polyclinic 2
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, or village 3
 A commercial hospital 4
 A private physician 5
 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKCKUWHO 27. Who carried out the checkup last time?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE EXAMINATION WAS DONE BY MORE THAN ONE PERSON, NOTE THE ONE WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS.]

- Physician 1
 Physician's assistant 2
 Nurse 3
 Someone else 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKCKUPAY 29. Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36]

30.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the cashier's office of a medical institute	Yes . . . 1 → _____ No . . . 2	IKAMTPCC IKPDCCSH	9997	9998
2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money or gifts	Yes . . . 1 → _____ No . . . 2	IKAMTPCP IKPDCPSL	9997	9998

IKMISILL 31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 33]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 33]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 33]

IKDYSMIS 32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

_____ days
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKMEDLMO 33. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38]

IKFINMED 34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 37]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 37]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 37]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
IKMEDDRO	1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine	1	2	7	8
IKMEDSTA	2. In a state pharmacy	1	2	7	8
IKMEDPRI	3. In a non-state pharmacy	1	2	7	8
IKMEDIND	4. From individuals	1	2	7	8
IKMEDOTH	5. In some other place	1	2	7	8

IKDISMED 36. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 37]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 37]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 37]

IKSIZDIS 37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

100 percent 1
 50 percent 2
 20 percent 3
 Less than 20 percent 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKPAIDPR 38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 40]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 40]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 40]

IKPRAMNT 39. How much did you pay for the medicines?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IKNOLOCM 40. Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38]

41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IKMNOTIM 1. Didn't have time to buy them 1 2 7 8
IKMNOFIN 2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy 1 2 7 8
IKMNOMON 3. Didn't have enough money 1 2 7 8
IKMNOWAN 4. Didn't want to buy them 1 2 7 8
IKMNOCAN 5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and
 there was no one else to do it 1 2 7 8

IKNOLD 41.1 Tell me, please: Were there discounts on these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38]

IKNOLDSZ 41.2 How much was the discount, what percentage?

100 percent 1
 50 percent 2
 20 percent 3
 Less than 20 percent 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"

- IKWTSELF* 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IN THIS QUESTION YOU NEED TO FIND OUT SUBJECTIVE OPINION OF RESPONDENT ABOUT HIS/HER WEIGHT AND HEIGHT. EXACT MEASUREMENTS WILL BE TAKEN AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW.]

_____ kg
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- IKHTSELF* 2. What is your height in centimeters?

_____ cm
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- IKWTCHNG* 2.1 Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

Lost weight 1
 Gained weight 2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IKEVALHL* 3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good 1
 Good 2
 Average, not good, but not bad 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IKRUNIKM* 4. Let's talk about what health difficulties people can have while performing various activities. Do you have such difficulties now?
 Tell me, please: How difficult is it for you to run about 1 kilometer?

Absolutely not difficult 1 → [SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 39]
 A little bit difficult 2 → [SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 39]
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IKWLK1KM* 5. How difficult is it for you to walk about 1 kilometer?

Absolutely not difficult 1 → [SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 39]
 A little bit difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKWK200M 6. **How difficult is it for you to walk about 200 meters?**

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKDCLIFS 11. **How difficult is it for you to walk upstairs several floors without taking a break?**

Absolutely not difficult	1 → [SKIP TO 13]
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKDCLIF 12. **How difficult is it for you to walk upstairs one floor without taking a break?**

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKLFT5KG 13. **How difficult is it for you to pick up and carry 5 kilograms weight, for example ?**

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKCROUCH 14. **How difficult is it for you to squat or to kneel?**

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 7- 20.5 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1947 OR EARLIER. ASK OTHER RESPONDENTS QUESTION 20.6 ON PAGE 42.]

IKWKROOM 7. **How difficult is it for you to walk across a room?**

Absolutely not difficult 1
 A little bit difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSIT2HR 8. **How difficult is it for you to sit for 2 hours?**

Absolutely not difficult 1
 A little bit difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKDSTAND 9. **How difficult is it for you to stand up after you have been sitting for a long time?**

Absolutely not difficult 1
 A little bit difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKDGETUP 10. **How difficult is it for you to lie down and stand up from a bed without any help?**

Absolutely not difficult 1
 A little bit difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSHOWER 15. **How difficult is it for you to take a shower without any help?**

Absolutely not difficult 1
 A little bit difficult 2
 Somewhat difficult 3
 Very difficult, but possible 4
 Impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IK EATING 16. **How difficult is it for you to eat without any help?**

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IK DRESSI 17. **How difficult is it for you to put on your clothes without any help?**

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IK BRHAIR 18. **How difficult is it for you to brush your hair without any help?**

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IK TOILET 19. **How difficult is it for you to go to the bathroom without any help?**

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IK RPSHOP 20.1 **How physically difficult is it for you to go shopping to buy basic goods without help?**

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKRCOOK 20.2 How physically difficult is it for you to cook for yourself without help?

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKRTRANS 20.3 How physically difficult is it for you to use public transportation without help?

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKRSHOP 20.4 How difficult is it for you to manage your money without help?

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IKRTELEP 20.5 How difficult is it for you to use the phone, if you have it, without help?

Absolutely not difficult	1
A little bit difficult	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficult, but possible	4
Impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

20.6 Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKCHEART</i>	1. Heart disease	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCLUNGS</i>	2. Lung disease	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCLIVER</i>	3. Liver disease	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCKIDNY</i>	4. Kidney disease	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCGI</i>	5. Gastrointestinal disease	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCSPINE</i>	6. Spinal problems	1	2	7	8
<i>IKCOTHER</i>	7. Other <u>chronic</u> illnesses	1	2	7	8

IKOPERAT 39. **In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 43]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 43]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 43]

40. **On what organ did you have an operation in the last 12 months? They operated on your ...**

[**INTERVIEWER!** ITEMS 6-8 ARE ONLY FOR WOMEN, ITEM 9 ONLY FOR MEN.]

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKOPLUNG</i>	1. Lungs, bronchial tubes	1	2	7	8
<i>IKOPSTOM</i>	2. Stomach	1	2	7	8
<i>IKOPKIDN</i>	3. Kidney, liver, urinary bladder	1	2	7	8
<i>IKOPSINT</i>	4. Small intestine	1	2	7	8
<i>IKOPLINT</i>	5. Large intestine	1	2	7	8
<i>IKOPBREA</i>	6. [FOR WOMEN] Breast	1	2	7	8
<i>IKOPCERV</i>	7. [FOR WOMEN] Cervix	1	2	7	8
<i>IKOPUTER</i>	8. [FOR WOMEN] Uterus and fallopian tubes	1	2	7	8
<i>IKOPPROS</i>	9. [FOR MEN] Prostate	1	2	7	8
<i>IKOPOTHR</i>	10. Other organs	1	2	7	8

IKOPINST 41. **In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was ...**

City or district hospital, not oncological 1
 Oncological center, oncological department of
 a hospital 2
 Other 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

42. **Did they carry out additional treatment after the operation, such as ...**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKTRMASS</i>	1. Massage	1	2	7	8
<i>IKTRRADI</i>	2. Radiation therapy	1	2	7	8
<i>IKTRCHEM</i>	3. Special chemotherapy treatment	1	2	7	8
<i>IKTROTHR</i>	4. Other	1	2	7	8

IKDIABET 43. **Did a physician tell you at any time that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 44]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 44]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 44]

IKDIABYR 44. **In what year did a physician first tell you about this?**

In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

45. To treat diabetes, are you using . . .

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKDCDIET</i>	1. Special diet	1	2	7	8
<i>IKDCWCON</i>	2. Weight control	1	2	7	8
<i>IKDCORAL</i>	3. Pills	1	2	7	8
<i>IKDCSHOT</i>	4. Insulin shots	1	2	7	8
<i>IKDCHERB</i>	5. Herbal treatment	1	2	7	8
<i>IKDCHOME</i>	6. Homeopathic treatment	1	2	7	8
<i>IKDCOTHR</i>	7. Something else	1	2	7	8

IKHATTAC 46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 48]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 48]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 48]

IKHATTYR 47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

[**INTERVIEWER!** TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 48-58 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1967 OR EARLIER. ASK REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 58.1 ON PAGE 46.]

IKCHPAIN 48. Have you ever experienced pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]

IKPNHILL 49. Do you experience pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage while climbing stairs or hills or while walking fast?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]

IKPNRESP 50. What do you usually do when you have pain or another unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

Stop or walk more slowly 1
 Take nitroglycerine or valodol and stop or
 walk more slowly 2 → [SKIP TO 52 ON PAGE 45]
 Take nitroglycerine or valodol and continue
 walking 3 → [SKIP TO 52 ON PAGE 45]
 Continue walking at the same pace 4 → [SKIP TO 52 ON PAGE 45]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 52 ON PAGE 45]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 52 ON PAGE 45]

IKPNSTOP 51. **If you stop walking, what happens to the pain?**

The pain stops 1
 The pain doesn't stop 2 → [SKIP TO 53]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 53]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 53]

IKTIPAST 52. **How quickly does the pain stop?**

In less than 10 minutes 1
 In more than 10 minutes 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKPNSITE 53. **Will you show me where you experience this pain?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 55]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 55]

54. **You experience pain:**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKPNUPMI</i>	1. In the upper or middle part of the chest	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPNLOWC</i>	2. In the lower third of the chest	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPNLFRO</i>	3. In the left side of the rib cage near the heart	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPNLARM</i>	4. In the left arm	1	2	7	8
<i>IKPNOTHR</i>	5. Somewhere else	1	2	7	8

IKPNDESC 55. **Can you say what kind of pain occurs most often?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Squeezing 1
 Stabbing 2
 Aching 3
 Pressing 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKPNG30M 56. **In the last 12 months have you experienced strong pain in the chest, lasting half an hour or more?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]

IKPNDOCT 57. **Have you seen a doctor about this pain?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46]

IKPNDIAG 58. What diagnosis did the doctor give you?

Myocardial infarction 1
 Stenocardiac tension 2
 Another diagnosis, specifically 3
 [**INTERVIEWER!** NOTE EXACTLY WHAT.]

IKPNDDTXT

(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKHIGHBP 58.1 Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

58.2 What is the highest blood pressure you have had?

IKSYSTOL Higher: systolic | ____ | ____ | ____ |

IKDIASTL Lower: diastolic | ____ | ____ | ____ |

58.3 **In the last 12 months** have you been bothered by ...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKHDACHE</i>	1. Frequent headaches	1	2	7	8
<i>IKHDNOIS</i>	2. Noises in your head	1	2	7	8
<i>IKSLEEPD</i>	3. Sleep disturbances	1	2	7	8

IKSTROKE 59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 62]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 62]

IKSTROKY 60. In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.

In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSTROEF 61. Do you have any aftereffects of a stroke, for example, muscular weakness, problems with speech, or something else?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKANEMIA 62. **In the last 12 months** has a doctor told you that you had anemia?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKEVERTB 62.1 **Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62.3]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 62.3]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 62.3]

IKYEARTB 62.2 **In what year were you told you had tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me in what year it happened most recently.**

In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKEVERHP 62.3 **Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 63]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 63]

IKYEARHP 62.4 **In what year were you told you had hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me the year in which it happened most recently.**

In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKTYPHP 62.5 **What type of hepatitis did you have?**

Hepatitis A 1
 Hepatitis B 2
 Hepatitis C 3
OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY 6

IKTYPHPT
 (char)

.....
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKVISION 63. **How would you describe your eyesight? How do you see without glasses or contact lenses? Would you evaluate your sight as:**

Very good 1 → [SKIP TO 65 ON PAGE 48]
 Good 2 → [SKIP TO 65 ON PAGE 48]
 Average 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKWRGLAS 64. **Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKHEARNG 65. **How is your hearing without a hearing aid?**

Very good 1 → [SKIP TO 67]
 Good 2 → [SKIP TO 67]
 Average 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKHEAAID 66. **Do you use a hearing aid?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKDRKTEA 67. **Do you drink tea?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 69]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 69]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 69]

IKFRETEA 68. **How often during the past 30 days did you drink tea?**

Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 Less than once a week 5
 Never in the past 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKDRKCOF 69. **Do you drink coffee?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 71 ON PAGE 49]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 71 ON PAGE 49]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 71 ON PAGE 49]

IKFRECOF 70. **How often during the past 30 days did you drink coffee?**

Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 Less than once a week 5
 Never in the past 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSMOKES 71. **Do you now smoke?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 77]

IKSAGSMK 72. **When did you start smoking? How old were you then?**

_____ years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKSMOKLW 73. **In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKSMOKMA 74. **What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.**

Papyrosi 1
 Filtered cigarettes 2
 Unfiltered cigarettes 3
 Self-rolled cigarettes 4
 Pipe 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]

IKCIGNUM 75. **About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?**

_____ units → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTIONS 77-79 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71 ON PAGE 49, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80 ON PAGE 50.]

IKESMOKE 77. **Have you ever smoked?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]

IKYQUITS 78. **How many years ago did you quit smoking?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

_____ years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKQAGSMK 79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

_____ years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKALCLMO 80. In the last 30 days have you used alcoholic beverages?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 81]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKBRLMO 80.1 In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 51]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 51]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 51]

IKALCFLM 81. How often have you used alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE.]

Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 2-3 times in the last 30 days 5
 Once in the last 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages ... ?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IKALCBML 1. Before meals 1 2 7 8
IKALCDML 2. During meals 1 2 7 8
IKALCNOE 3. Without eating 1 2 7 8

83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages ... ?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IKALCHOM 1. At home 1 2 7 8
IKALCBAR 2. In restaurants or bars 1 2 7 8
IKALCPRK 3. In a park or on the street 1 2 7 8
IKALCWRK 4. At work 1 2 7 8
IKALCGUE 5. As a guest 1 2 7 8

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages. Tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day.

Did you How many grams
 drink? did you usually
 drink per day? D/K

1. Beer, home-brewed beer Yes 1 → | _____ | 999997
 No 2 IKGMBEER
 IKDRBEER
 2. Dry wine, champagne Yes 1 → | _____ | 999997
 No 2 IKGMDWIN
 IKDRDWIN

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink per day?	D/K
3. Fortified wine	Yes 1 → _____	999997	
	No 2 IKGMFWIN		
	IKDRFWIN		
4. Homemade liquor	Yes 1 → _____	999997	
	No 2 IKGMHLIQ		
	IKDRHLIQ		
5. Vodka or other hard liquor	Yes 1 → _____	999997	
	No 2 IKGMVODK		
	IKDRVODK		
6. Anything else	Yes 1 → _____	999997	
IKDROTHT	No 2 IKGMOTHE		
(char)	IKDROTHE		

IKWLKHS 112. Let's talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are.
 IKWLKMIN Counting all your activities in a usual day--going to and from work, school, stores, and
 other places--how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don't count recreational
 walks here.

_____ hours _____ minutes
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKBIKE 112.1 Tell me, please: Do you use a bicycle to get to work or school, to shops, or for other
 purposes?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 113]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 113]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 113]

IKBIKEHR 112.2 Taking into account all your movements in a usual day, how much time do you spend
 IKBIKEMN riding a bicycle, on average? Do not include here biking for leisure.

_____ hours _____ minutes
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them
 you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in,
 during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did
 the activity last?

	Engaged in ...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	____
	No 2 IKJOGMOS	IKJOGTMO	IKJOGMIN	
	IKJOGGED			
1.1 Using exercise equipment	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	
	No 2 IKEQUMOS	IKEQUTMO	IKEQUMIN	
	IKKEQUIP			
2. Swimming	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	
	No 2 IKSWMMOS	IKSWMTMO	IKSWMMIN	
	IKSWIMMG			
3. Dancing, aerobics	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	
	No 2 IKDANMOS	IKDANTMO	IKDANMIN	
	IKDANCED			

	Engaged in ...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
4. Basketball, volleyball	Yes 1 → ____		____	____
	No 2	IKPBBMOS	IKPBBTMO	IKPBBMIN
		IKPBBALL		
5. Badminton, tennis	Yes 1 → ____		____	____
	No 2	IKPBMMOS	IKPBMTMO	IKPBMMIN
		IKPBADMI		
5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate	Yes 1 → ____		____	____
	No 2	IKBOXMOS	IKBOXTMO	IKBOXMIN
		IKBOXING		
6. Something else	Yes 1 → ____		____	____
	No 2	IKPAOMOS	IKPAOTMO	IKPAOMIN
		IKPAOTHR		

IKEXERCI 114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

- Light physical exercise for relaxation fewer than three times a week 1
- Medium and intensive physical exercise fewer than three times a week 2
- Intensive physical exercise at least three times a week for 15 minutes or more 3
- Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day 4
- DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES* 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

115. [**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 115-130 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1984 OR LATER. FOR OTHERS, ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THE FOLLOWING SECTION ON PAGE 55.]

IKRSHAPE Look, please, at these drawings and tell me which of these nine figures most closely resembles your figure? Tell me the number of the drawing.

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A GIRL, USE ENVELOPE NUMBER 2 WITH DRAWINGS 10-18.
FOR A BOY, USE ENVELOPE NUMBER 4 WITH DRAWINGS 28-36.
SHUFFLE THE DRAWINGS AND LAY THEM OUT BEFORE THE RESPONDENT.]

- NUMBER OF DRAWING |____|____|
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

IKWSHAPE 116. Which of the drawings would you like your figure to resemble? Tell me the number.

[**INTERVIEWER!** AGAIN SHUFFLE THE DRAWINGS YOU USED IN QUESTION 115 AND LAY THEM OUT IN FRONT OF THE RESPONDENT.]

- NUMBER OF DRAWING |____|____|
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

IKDIETLY 117. Tell me: **In the last 12 months** have you been on a diet? A diet is any change in your usual food in order **to lose weight or get thinner.**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKWTOPIN 118. Do you think at the present time that you are underweight, of normal weight, or overweight?

UNDERWEIGHT 1
NORMAL WEIGHT 2
OVERWEIGHT 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKACOPIN 119. Now let's talk about physical activity. By physical activities we mean active sports, games, dancing--that is, when your heart beats more than usual or you sweat. How do you rate your physical activity? You have ... ?

Too little 1
 Normal 2
 Too much 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKTVHR 119.1 How many hours and minutes per day do you usually watch television or videos?
IKTVMN

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOES NOT WATCH TELEVISION OR
VIDEOS 96
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKCHANNL 121. Which television channel do you most like to watch? Please tell me which **one** channel is your favorite.

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ THE LIST OF CHANNELS. NOTE ONLY ONE.]

ORT—Russian Public Television 01
RTR—Russian Television 02
TVU 03
NTV 04
"CULTURE" 05
TV-6 06
MTV (EmTiVi) 07
MUS-TV 10
RenTV (RenTiVi) 11
STS 12
TNT 13
LOCAL OR CABLE 08
OTHER, WHAT EXACTLY 09

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN:]

IKCHANNT
 (char)

.....
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

123.1 How often do you watch the following channels?

		Always	Sometimes	Never	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IKFREQSP</i>	1. Sports	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKFREQMU</i>	2. Music	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKFREQNW</i>	3. News	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKFREQCR</i>	4. Cartoons	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKFREQTA</i>	5. Talk show	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKFREQMO</i>	6. Movies	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKFREQEN</i>	7. Entertainment	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKFREQSC</i>	8. Science and education	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKFREQCO</i>	9. Commercial	1	2	3	7	8
<i>IKFREQSE</i>	10. TV series	1	2	3	7	8

IKABUYAD 126. Do you ever ask your parents or other adults to buy you foods or drinks for which you saw advertisements on television?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 129]
BUYS FOR SELF 6 → [SKIP TO 129]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 129]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 129]

IKBUYAD 127. Do they buy you what you ask for?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKF2STAR 129. [**INTERVIEWER!** QUESTION 129 IS FOR FEMALES; ASK MALES QUESTION 130.]

Have you ever been on a diet or tried any other ways to lose weight in order to look like someone you have seen in a movie or on television?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 55]
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 55]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 55]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 55]

[**INTERVIEWER!** QUESTION 130 IS FOR MALES ONLY.]

IKM2STAR 130. Have you ever changed your eating habits or done more sports in order to look like someone you have seen in a movie or on television?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

SECTION “ONLY FOR WOMEN”

[**INTERVIEWER!** THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1947 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, SKIP THIS SECTION AND GO TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

1. [**INTERVIEWER!** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME.]

		Yes	No
<i>IKWCHL10</i>	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10	1	2
<i>IKWCHG10</i>	2. CHILDREN OVER 10	1	2
<i>IKWPAREN</i>	3. PARENTS	1	2
<i>IKWHUSBA</i>	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER	1	2
<i>IKWMENPR</i>	5. OTHER MEN	1	2
<i>IKWWOMEN</i>	6. OTHER WOMEN	1	2

- IKEVRMEN* 2. **Have you ever menstruated?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 4]

- IKAGEMEN* 3. **How old were you when you started to menstruate?**

| ____ | ____ | years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- IKVPPREG* 4. **Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]

- IKHADBAB* 5.1 **Tell me, please: Have you ever given birth? Count only those births when the baby was born alive.**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 56]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 56]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 56]

- IKBABLY* 6. **Tell me, please: Have you given birth in the last 12 months?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 56]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 56]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 56]

IKNUMBY 6.1 To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?

_____ children
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKBIRCOM 7. Did you have any kind of complications after your last birth?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKMISLY 24. In the past 12 months have you had a miscarriage?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKABOLY 30. Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31.2]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.2]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31.2]

IKNUMLY 31. How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ abortions
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKMINIAB 31.1 In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 31.3]
 No 2
HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS 6 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 57]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 57]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 57]

IKMABLY 31.2 Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 57]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 57]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 31.4 ON PAGE 57]

IKNMABY 31.3 How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ mini-abortions
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- 31.4 [**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION 31.4 ONLY OF THOSE WOMEN WHO HAD AN ABORTION OR MINI-ABORTION IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, THAT IS, THOSE WHO ANSWERED “YES” TO QUESTION 30 ON PAGE 56 OR TO QUESTION 31.2 ON PAGE 56. ASK OTHERS QUESTION 37 ON PAGE 58.]

IKABTYPE Let's talk about your most recent abortion in the last 12 months. Tell me, please: Was this an abortion or a mini-abortion?

Abortion 1
 Mini-abortion 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKWHEREAB 32. Where did you go to have this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state,
 or village 1
 To a commercial polyclinic 2
 To a hospital of the raion, city, state, or
 village 3
 To a commercial hospital 4
 To a private doctor 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKWHOABO 33. Who performed this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Doctor 1
 Medical assistant 2
 Nurse 3
 Someone else 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKCOMABO 34. Did you have any complications after this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKPAYABO 35. Did you pay for this (abortion/mini-abortion), either in money or gifts?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]

36. When, how, and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the cashier's office of the medical institute	Yes .. 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No ... 2	IKAMTPAC		
2. Immediately paid the medical personnel who did the investigation or procedure with money or gifts	Yes .. 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No ... 2	IKAMTPAP		
	IKPDACSH			
	IKPDAPSL			

IKCYCNOW 37. Do you have a menstrual cycle now?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **50** ON PAGE **60**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. **63**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. **63**]

IKBCLMON 38. Have you used birth control in the last 30 days?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **44** ON PAGE **60**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **44** ON PAGE **60**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **44** ON PAGE **60**]

IKBCMETH 39. What method have you used most often in the last 30 days? I will hand you the questionnaire, and you look at the list of methods women use for birth control. Tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD.]

- Douching with water 01
 Douching with solution 02
 Given a douche by a doctor, some time
 after sex 03
 Counting the dangerous days of the
 menstrual cycle 04
 Interrupting the sexual act 05
 Condom 06
 Birth control pills 07
 IUD 08
 Implants—ampules sewn under the skin 09
 Intramuscular injection of hormonal
 contraceptive 10
 Diaphragm 11
 Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly 12
 Sterilization of man 13
 Sterilization of woman 14
 Other 15
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKOBCLMO 41. Have you used some other birth control method in the last 30 days?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **43** ON PAGE **59**]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO **43** ON PAGE **59**]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO **43** ON PAGE **59**]

IKOBCMET 42. Which other method have you used often in the last 30 days? Look again at the list of female birth control methods and tell me the number of the method you used next most often in the last 30 days.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD.]

Douching with water	01
Douching with solution	02
Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex	03
Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle	04
Interrupting the sexual act	05
Condom	06
Birth control pills	07
IUD	08
Implants—ampules sewn under the skin	09
Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive	10
Diaphragm	11
Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly	12
Sterilization of man	13
Sterilization of woman	14
Other	15
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

IKNOBCLM 43. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days were there times when you didn't use birth control?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 60]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 60]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 60]

IKNOBCRI 44. Can you say why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days? I will give you the questionnaire and you look over the list of the reasons why women don't use birth control. Name one reason, the main one, why you didn't use birth control in the last 30 days.

[**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST HERSELF AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE REASON.]

Wanted to get pregnant 01
 Physically unable to get pregnant 02 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
 Health problems 03
 Unable to acquire a means 04
 Birth control is too expensive 05
 Uncomfortable or unpleasant to use birth
 control 06
 Irregular sexual relations with husband or
 partner 07
 No husband or partner 08
 Knew that if necessary I could get an
 abortion to end an unwanted pregnancy 09
 Male sterilization 10
 Female sterilization 11
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKWANBAB 47. Do you want to have (another) baby?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

IKADDCHD 48. How many (more) children do you want to have?

_____ (more) children
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKYRSCHD 49. When do you think you would like to have the (next) child, after how many years?

After _____ years → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
 DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

IKMENSST 50. For what reason did your menstrual cycle stop? The reason is:

Current pregnancy 1
 Age 2 → [SKIP TO 59 ON PAGE 61]
 Removal of fallopian tubes or uterus 3 → [SKIP TO 59 ON PAGE 61]
 Have given birth and still do not menstruate 4 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

IKTPBIRT 55. **Tell me, please: Are you going to give birth or to have an abortion?**

GIVE BIRTH 1
HAVE AN ABORTION 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKTPADCH 56. **Not counting your present pregnancy, would you like to have more children?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

IKTPNUMC 57. **How many more children would you like to have?**

_____ children
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKTPYRCH 58. **Once this pregnancy is over, when do you think you would like another baby? After how many years?**

After _____ years → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

59. [**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION 59 OF ONLY THOSE WOMEN WHO IN QUESTION 50 ON PAGE 60 ANSWERED "AGE" OR "REMOVAL OF FALLOPIAN TUBES OR UTERUS." OF EVERYONE ELSE, ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

IKAGESTP **At what age did your menstrual cycle stop?**

| ____ | ____ | years
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--	--

YEAR OF
BIRTH

Now, let's begin."

DAY | | MONTH | |

IKYUSUAL

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Same amount | 1 |
| Less | 2 |
| More | 3 |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> | 7 |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> | 8 |

- IKDIETRE

		Yes	No	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
1.	Doctor's recommendation	1	2	7	8
2.	Observing a special diet	1	2	7	8
3.	Religious practices	1	2	7	8

- | | |
|-------------------|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Type of food intake	Code
	1	2		3	4	4.1	5
1.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _ <i>FOODCODE</i>
2.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _ <i>FOODCODE</i>
3.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _ <i>FOODCODE</i>
4.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _ <i>FOODCODE</i>
5.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _ <i>FOODCODE</i>
6.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home- cooked . . 2 <i>PREPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _ <i>FOODCODE</i>
7.	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . 1 Dinner 2 Supper 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _ <i>FOODCODE</i>

SECTION “MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS”

IKLEGAMP 1. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR
PART OF A LEG 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
PART OF BOTH LEGS 3]

IKARMAMP 2. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR
PART OF AN ARM 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
PART OF BOTH ARMS 3]

IKHEIGHT 3. **Height**

[**INTERVIEWER!** MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES.]

_____ cm

IKWEIGHT 4. **Weight**

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES.]

_____ kg

IKWAISTC 5. **Waist circumference**

_____ cm

IKHIPSIZ 6. **Hip circumference**

_____ cm

SECTION "INTERVIEWER'S REMARKS"

1. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

		YES	NO
IKHHPRES	1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD	1	2
IKOTPRES	2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD	1	2]

- IKRESATT 2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. IT WAS:

FRIENDLY, INTERESTED 1
 NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED 2
 IMPATIENT, WORRIED 3
 HOSTILE 4]

- IKRESUND 3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:]

WELL 1
 NOT VERY WELL 2
 POORLY 3

- IKRESBEH 4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW:]

NERVOUS 1
 OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS 2
 COMFORTABLE 3

- IKRESRES 5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY SLOW-WITTED 1
 SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED
 ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS 2
 AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY 3
 BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY 4

- IKRESSIN 6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE 1
 AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST 2
 MORE SINCERE/OPEN THAN MOST 3

- IKFDRELY 7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:]

RELIABLE 1
 INADEQUATE TO ASSESS 2
 NOT RELIABLE 3

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature _____