

SECTION 4. RETURNEES FROM ABROAD (for H/H member(s) whose answers were 3.2 = 21-29)

NUMBER OF QUESTIONNAIRE

Code of Marz			Code of Cluster			Code of H/H			

Neighbor H/H 1. Right, 2. Left, 3. Front

No	The serial number from S2 of the H/H who has returned from abroad									Transition					
	<i>Responding member's serial number from S2</i>														
1.	What was your socio-economic status before you last left Armenia? (ask everybody)	1. Employee in public sector	2. Employee in private sector	3. Employer	4. Self-employed in agricultural sector	5. Self-employed in non-agricultural sector	6. Contributing family worker	7. Pupil/student	8. H/H holder	9. Pensioner/beneficiary	10. Under care	11. Jobless, and looking for a job	12. jobless, and not looking for a job	13. Other	
2.	<i>l/r. Ask the people born in 2010 and before that</i> Have you attended any educational institution in the country of entry <i>l/r. mention the highest</i>	1. School	2. Vocational College	3. College, trade school	4. University	5. Graduate course, residency, Doctoral candidacy	6. short-term course	7. No							
The following questions refer to individuals 15 years old and older (born in 2001 or earlier)															
3.	Did you have relatives/friends in the country of entry before leaving?.	1. Yes	2. No											1 → 4 2 → 5	
4.	Have you received any assistance from them on your trips? <i>(mention 2 main options)</i>	1. Yes, in getting a visa	2. Yes, in paying the travel costs	3. Yes, for food/accommodation	4. Yes, in finding a job	5. Yes, in finding accommodation	6. Other	7. No							
5.	Who made the decision on your going abroad?	1.Me			2. My family			3. Other							
6.	What were the main reasons for your/his/her departure? <i>(mention 2 main answers)</i>	1. There is no work here	2. Find a job with higher remuneration	3. To earn money for H/H	4. Bad working conditions	5. Business difficulties	6. educational issues / improvement of qualification	7. Unification with family / relatives	8. Start a family	9. Other family circumstances (divorce, disagreement, etc.)	10. Uncertainty towards the future, political/ socio-psychological factors	11. Other			
7.	By what means (funds) was the trip made?	1. H/H savings	2. Selling assets	3. Uncompensated aid provided	4. Pawning assets	5. Bank loan/loan	6. Debt	7. Employer	8. Other						

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8.	What was the main reason for your choice of that									

	particular country? <i>(give 2 main answers)</i>	1. Visa not required 2. Command of language 3. Job offer	4. Residency experience 5. Acquaintance/relative 6. Economic attractiveness	7. Departure and other expenses affordability 8. Lack of an alternative 9. Other		
9.	Did you registered at the Armenian consulate of the country of entry?	1. Yes, I registered 2. I was absent less than 6 months	3. I did not know that I should be registered 4. I did not have enough time	5. I do not consider it important/I saw no point 6. There was much bureaucracy	7. It was far/very difficult to get there 8. Other	
10.	What legal residence status did you have in the country where you resided? <i>l/r. mention 2 main answers</i>	1. Citizen 2. Right to residence	3. Right to work 4. Refugee	5. Asylum seeker 6. Temporary registration	7. Had no legal status 8. Other	
11.	What type of accommodation were you living in there?	1. Own apartment/house 2. In the home of acquaintances/relatives	3. Rented apartment/house 4. Rented room/ "corner"	5. Dormitory 6. Adapted non-residential accommodation	7. Other	
12.	Did you have health insurance in that country?	1. Yes, permanent insurance 2. Yes, temporary insurance 3. No				
13.	How was your health before leaving and at the time of return	13.1 When leaving 13.2 On returning	1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Satisfactory 4. Bad			
14.	Did you have any intention to work abroad before leaving?	1. Yes 2. No			1 → 15 2 → 19	
15.	Did you have a preliminary arrangement/promise about work?	1. Yes, a written contract 2. Yes, a promise 3. Yes, othe 4. No			1-3 → 16 4 → 19	
16.	From who and what institutions? <i>(give 2 main answers)</i>	1. RA State Employment Agency 2. RA private employment agency 3. Employer living in RA	4. Foreman, living in RA 5. Foreign State Service 6. Foreign private structure	7. Foreign employer/ foreman 8. Other foreigner 9. Own foreign business	10. Internet / another information source 11. Other	
17.	To what extent was it carried out?	1. Fully 2. Mostly 3. Partially 4. Was not carried out			1-2 → 19 3-4 → 18	
18.	What/ who was the main cause for failure?	1. The intermediary/the person who promised 2. The employer 3. The unforeseen situation 4. Other				

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19.	How many of 40 months from 2014 to May 1, 2017 have you lived abroad?										
<i>l/r. According to S3 timeline.</i>											
20.	During that period how many months	1. Did you have a job									
		2. Did you not have a job, but were looking for one									
		3. Did you not have a job, and were not looking for one									
		<i>l/r. Sum of the months = data of 19th question: If there is a number in 1st row → 21, if there is no number in 1st row, but exist in 2nd row → 34, if numbers exist only in 3rd row → 35.</i>									
21.	During your last employment you were:	1. Public sector employee		3. Employer		5. Contributing family worker			1-2→22		
		2. Private sector employee		4. Self-employed		6. Member of industrial/consumer cooperative			3-6→23		
22.	Did you have a written working contract?	1. Yes							→ 24		
		2. No									
23.	Was your activity registered in a state authorized body?	1. Yes									
		2. No									
24.	What was the nature of the work?	1. Temporary, less than 3 months		2. Temporary, less than 1 year		3. Termless		4. Other			
25.	In what sector did you work?	1. Agriculture		3. Construction		5. Public Administration		7. Healthcare			
		2. Industry		4. Trade and repair		6. Education		8. Other services			
26.	Did the job match your profession?	1. Yes, fully		2. Rather yes		3. Rather no		4. No		5. Don't have a profession	
27.	Did the job match your qualification?	1. Yes, fully			2. Rather yes			3. Rather no		4. No	
28.	How many hours on average did you work weekly?										
29.	Did you have days off?	1. Yes, regularly		2. Yes, not regularly			3. No				

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30.	What problems did you have connected with your work? <i>(accept all answers)</i>	1. unpaid overtime work	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1-6→31 7→32	
2. heavy working conditions		2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
3. undesirable work obligations		3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
4. salary delays/ paying partially or not fully		4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
5. problems with authorities		5	5	5	5	5	5	5			
6. other		6	6	6	6	6	6	6			
7. didn't have any problems		7	7	7	7	7	7	7			
31.	During your work have you been subjected to human rights violations/ forms of coercion like these? <i>(accept all answers)</i>	1. Debt bondage	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
2. Violation of security maintenance rules		2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
3. Limit of movement		3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
4. Seizure of documents		4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
5. Physical/sexual violence		5	5	5	5	5	5	5			
6. Involvement in criminal activity		6	6	6	6	6	6	6			
7. Threat of being handed over to the authorities		7	7	7	7	7	7	7			
8. other		8	8	8	8	8	8	8			
32.	How much was your/his/her monthly average salary, without taxes?	USD									
1000 RUB											
EURO											
33.	Who was your employer?	1. Me, myself 2. Compatriot from Armenia	3. Local compatriot 4. Local resident/local institution	5. State 6. Other							
Through whom did you find/ look for work? <i>/r. Mention2 main answers</i>					<i>/r. Mention2 main answers</i>	1. RA State Employment Agency 2. RA private employment agency 3. Employer living in the RA 4. Other person living in RA	5. Foreign State Service 6. Foreign private structure 7. Foreign employer/ foreman 8. Other foreigner	9. Own foreign business 10. Internet / another information source 11. Other			
	35.	Did you have any other source of income during your stay abroad (pension, allowance, income from property rent, etc.)?	1. Yes								
2. No											
36.	How much was that income per month without taxes on average?	USD									
1000 RUB											
EURO											
37.	Did your total income allow you to save any money?	1. Yes, a considerable amount	2. Yes, a certain amount	3. Yes, very little	4. No	5. No, I even had debts					

