

**Table HH.1: Results of household and individual interviews**

Numbers of households, women and children under 5 by results of the household, women's and under-five's interviews, and household, women's and under-five's response rates, Montenegro, 2005

	Area		Region			Total
	Urban	Rural	South	Central	North	
Sampled households	1613	962	586	1166	823	2575
Occupied households	1578	916	580	1135	779	2494
Interviewed households	1490	868	542	1059	757	2358
Household response rate	94.4	94.8	93.4	93.3	97.2	94.5
Eligible women	1501	884	521	1096	768	2385
Interviewed women	1419	839	485	1045	728	2258
Women response rate	94.5	94.9	93.1	95.3	94.8	94.7
Women's overall response rate	89.3	89.9	87.0	89.0	92.1	89.5
Eligible children under 5	670	402	170	541	361	1072
Mother/Caretaker Interviewed	665	396	166	537	358	1061
Child response rate	99.3	98.5	97.6	99.3	99.2	99.0
Children's overall response rate	93.7	93.3	91.2	92.6	96.4	93.6

**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups and dependency age groups, and number of children aged 0-17 years, by sex, Montenegro, 2005

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Number	Percent
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Age	0-4	321	7.3	314	6.9	635	7.1
	5-9	400	9.1	374	8.2	775	8.6
	10-14	379	8.6	324	7.1	704	7.8
	15-19	332	7.5	355	7.8	687	7.6
	20-24	339	7.7	351	7.7	690	7.7
	25-29	351	7.9	340	7.4	691	7.7
	30-34	299	6.8	326	7.1	626	7.0
	35-39	305	6.9	320	7.0	625	7.0
	40-44	332	7.5	280	6.1	611	6.8
	45-49	290	6.6	300	6.6	590	6.6
	50-54	279	6.3	286	6.3	565	6.3
	55-59	205	4.6	237	5.2	441	4.9
	60-64	156	3.5	183	4.0	339	3.8
	65-69	170	3.8	200	4.4	370	4.1
70+	261	5.9	381	8.3	643	7.1	
Dependency age groups	<15	1101	24.9	1013	22.2	2114	23.5
	15-64	2887	65.3	2977	65.1	5865	65.2
	65+	431	9.8	581	12.7	1012	11.3
Age	Children aged 0-17	1296	29.3	1234	27.0	2530	28.1
	Adults 18+/Missing/DK	3123	70.7	3337	73.0	6460	71.9
Total		4419	100.0	4571	100.0	8991	100.0

**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, Montenegro, 2005

		Weighted percent	Number of households weighted	Number of households unweighted
Sex of household head	Male	78.3	1846	1889
	Female	21.7	512	469
Region	South	26.1	616	542
	Central	44.7	1055	1059
	North	29.1	687	757
Area	Urban	63.5	1497	1490
	Rural	36.5	861	868
Number of household members	1	11.6	272	226
	2-3	30.5	718	639
	4-5	42.8	1009	1037
	6-7	12.4	292	364
	8-9	2.1	49	65
	10+	.7	17	27
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	34.1	805	794
	Montenegrin	41.5	979	951
	Bosnian\ Muslim	10.2	240	273
	Albanian	2.7	65	65
	Other	4.6	108	109
	Missing	6.9	162	166
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	20.5	483	491
	Second	19.6	461	480
	Middle	19.2	453	463
	Fourth	20.5	484	471
	Richest	20.2	477	453
Total		100.0	2358	2358
At least one child aged < 18 years		51.5	2358	2358
At least one child aged < 5 years		20.5	2358	2358
At least one woman aged 15-49 years		68.1	2358	2358

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, Montenegro, 2005

		Weighted percent	Number of women weighted	Number of women unweighted
Region	South	25.3	571	485
	Central	45.4	1026	1045
	North	29.3	661	728
Area	Urban	63.5	1434	1419
	Rural	36.5	824	839
Age	15-19	15.3	346	299
	20-24	14.5	327	330
	25-29	15.1	341	415
	30-34	14.6	330	382
	35-39	14.5	327	326
	40-44	12.7	288	249
	45-49	13.3	299	257
Marital/Union status	Currently married/in union	59.9	1352	1492
	Formerly married/in union	4.6	105	98
	Never married/in union	35.5	801	668
Motherhood status	Ever gave birth	61.1	1381	1526
	Never gave birth	38.9	877	732
Education	Primary or less	18.6	419	446
	Secondary	63.9	1443	1432
	University	17.5	395	380
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	31.3	707	704
	Montenegrin	39.6	894	862
	Bosnian\Muslim	11.9	270	304
	Albanian	3.1	70	69
	Other	5.4	122	126
	Missing	8.7	196	193
	Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	17.9	404
	Second	19.8	448	466
	Middle	19.4	439	460
	Fourth	21.6	487	466
	Richest	21.3	480	441
Total		100.0	2258	2258

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, Montenegro, 2005

		Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children weighted	Number of under-5 children unweighted
Sex	Male	50.5	536	533
	Female	49.5	525	528
Region	South	20.9	222	166
	Central	48.4	514	537
	North	30.6	325	358
Area	Urban	63.3	671	665
	Rural	36.7	390	396
Age	< 6 months	7.0	74	74
	6-11 months	8.5	91	90
	12-23 months	18.6	197	200
	24-35 months	20.5	218	214
	36-47 months	20.5	217	219
	48-59 months	24.9	264	264
Mother's education	Primary or less	23.2	246	251
	Secondary	62.1	659	655
	University	14.7	156	155
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	30.4	322	320
	Montenegrin	39.0	413	409
	Bosnian \ Muslim	13.9	148	156
	Albanian	3.3	35	31
	Other	6.6	70	72
	Missing	6.9	73	73
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	21.6	229	234
	Second	20.6	219	234
	Middle	20.1	214	217
	Fourth	19.3	204	201
	Richest	18.4	195	175
Total		100.0	1061	1061

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of under-five children who are severely or moderately undernourished, Montenegro, 2005

		Weight for age: % below -2 SD*	Weight for age: % below -3 SD	Height for age: % below -2 SD**	Height for age: % below -3 SD	Weight for height: % below -2 SD***	Weight for height: % below -3 SD	Weight for height: % above +2 SD	Number of children 0-59 months
Sex	Male	3.7	.8	6.7	2.2	3.0	1.2	13.5	419
	Female	1.6	.7	3.6	.7	2.7	.8	12.3	411
Region	South	1.8	1.8	5.8	2.5	1.7	-	18.6	157
	Central	1.5	-	5.0	.7	.2	-	12.9	410
	North	4.9	1.3	5.1	2.1	7.8	3.3	9.4	263
Area	Urban	3.2	1.0	5.1	1.3	2.2	1.0	13.2	532
	Rural	1.7	.3	5.3	1.9	4.1	1.0	12.4	297
Age	< 6 months	-	-	4.0	-	2.2	-	9.4	56
	6-11 months	3.4	2.0	9.9	1.4	3.9	1.4	15.9	71
	12-23 months	4.5	1.6	7.1	2.3	3.3	1.6	21.0	151
	24-35 months	3.1	.5	2.8	.6	4.4	1.6	8.7	167
	36-47 months	1.7	.5	6.0	1.8	2.2	.5	10.9	163
	48-59 months	2.1	.4	3.9	1.8	1.7	.8	11.8	222
Mother's education	Primary or less	7.0	.9	11.9	4.5	7.9	2.2	10.3	198
	Secondary	.9	.6	2.8	.5	1.5	.7	13.6	505
	University	2.7	1.1	4.2	.6	.6	.6	14.1	126
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	1.5	1.1	4.5	1.4	1.5	.4	14.2	251
	Montenegrin	.5	-	2.2	-	.5	-	12.9	331
	Bosnian\Muslim	8.4	2.8	8.6	4.0	12.7	6.3	8.2	121
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
	Other	(9.0)	-	(23.1)	(6.8)	(1.8)	-	(13.7)	45
	Missing	1.7	-	5.1	1.7	-	-	21.3	59
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	6.0	1.5	10.7	3.3	5.5	2.2	7.7	176
	Second	3.2	.4	3.3	.4	3.6	1.8	13.8	179
	Middle	1.6	-	4.8	2.6	2.7	1.0	12.8	165
	Fourth	-	-	2.7	-	1.4	-	11.2	152
	Richest	1.8	1.8	3.9	.9	.9	-	19.3	157
Total		2.6	.7	5.2	1.5	2.9	1.0	12.9	829

\* MICS indicator 6; MDG indicator 4

\*\* MICS indicator 7

\*\*\* MICS indicator 8

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table NU.2: Initial breastfeeding**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years with a birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who breastfed their baby within one hour of birth and within one day of birth, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage who started breastfeeding within one hour of birth*	Percentage who started breastfeeding within one day of birth	Number of women with live birth in the two years preceding the survey
Region	South	5.3	62.8	42
	Central	15.6	72.4	104
	North	53.0	80.9	66
Area	Urban	17.9	72.1	128
	Rural	36.3	74.8	84
Months since last birth	< 6 months	31.7	79.3	47
	6-11 months	24.5	57.6	53
	12-23 months	22.8	78.0	112
Education	Primary or less	41.7	81.8	48
	Secondary	21.5	70.7	135
	University	(14.6)	(70.2)	29
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	32.2	82.3	62
	Montenegrin	15.4	69.0	78
	Bosnian\Muslim	44.3	71.6	33
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	7
	Other	(19.8)	(68.6)	15
	Missing	(11.2)	(65.4)	16
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	40.2	83.9	45
	Second	31.9	68.5	49
	Middle	25.7	80.9	44
	Fourth	13.7	70.1	39
	Richest	8.4	59.5	35
Total		25.2	73.2	212

\* MICS indicator 45

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table NU.3: Breastfeeding**

Percent of living children according to breastfeeding status at each age group, Montenegro, 2005

		Children 0-3 months		Children 0-5 months		Children 6-9 months		Children 12-15 months		Children 20-23 months	
		Percent exclusively breastfed	Number of children	Percent exclusively breastfed *	Number of children	Percent receiving breast milk and solid/mushy food **	Number of children	Percent breastfed***	Number of children	Percent breastfed ***	Number of children
Sex	Male	(*)	24	(22.2)	36	(42.4)	27	(36.9)	30	(10.9)	35
	Female	(*)	24	(16.7)	39	(29.6)	34	(13.6)	34	(15.4)	25
Region	South	(*)	9	(*)	15	(*)	17	(*)	13	(*)	7
	Central	(*)	27	(26.1)	38	(39.4)	27	(23.3)	29	(7.6)	37
	North	(*)	12	(*)	22	(*)	17	(*)	21	(*)	16
Area	Urban	(32.1)	32	(23.5)	48	(41.6)	36	(21.0)	36	(7.0)	40
	Rural	(*)	16	(11.7)	26	(26.4)	25	(29.3)	28	(*)	19
Mother's education	Primary or less	(*)	13	(*)	20	(*)	11	(*)	14	(*)	13
	Secondary	(21.0)	29	(16.3)	43	(39.2)	38	(19.2)	41	(12.3)	38
	University	(*)	6	(*)	11	(*)	12	(*)	8	(*)	9
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	(*)	11	(*)	19	(*)	21	(*)	17	(*)	16
	Montenegrin	(*)	13	(*)	21	(*)	26	(17.9)	26	(*)	22
	Bosnian\ Muslim	(*)	5	(*)	11	(*)	7	(*)	13	(*)	12
	Albanian	(*)	4	(*)	5	(*)	1	(*)	1	.	0
	Other	(*)	12	(*)	13	(*)	2	(*)	3	(*)	6
	Missing	(*)	3	(*)	5	(*)	5	(*)	4	(*)	4
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	(*)	12	(*)	18	(*)	11	(*)	13	(*)	10
	Second	(*)	5	(*)	11	(*)	14	(*)	14	(*)	16
	Middle	(*)	12	(*)	15	(*)	13	(*)	15	(*)	15
	Fourth	(*)	11	(*)	16	(*)	9	(*)	9	(*)	11
	Richest	(*)	7	(*)	14	(*)	14	(*)	12	(*)	8
Total	(25.8)	48	19.3	74	35.3	61	24.6	64	12.8	60	

\* MICS indicator 15

\*\* MICS indicator 17

\*\*\* MICS indicator 16

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, Montenegro, 2005

		0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breast milk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breast milk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breast milk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Sex	Male	22.2	40.7	28.9	35.5	29.4	78
	Female	16.7	20.6	34.7	25.6	21.6	87
Region	South	18.3	27.6	19.6	25.2	(22.3)	36
	Central	26.1	35.0	36.9	35.8	31.1	79
	North	8.3	22.0	30.6	25.9	18.1	50
Area	Urban	23.5	36.1	24.1	32.3	27.9	98
	Rural	11.7	18.5	37.7	27.8	21.5	67
Mother's education	Primary or less	26.1	9.2	40.9	27.8	(27.0)	41
	Secondary	16.3	33.0	23.4	29.1	23.5	99
	University	18.6	33.7	100.0	38.6	(29.7)	24
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	21.8	30.3	31.0	30.5	27.0	48
	Montenegrin	24.0	36.8	39.5	38.0	33.2	61
	Bosnian\Muslim	-	39.1	35.5	37.2	(*)	20
	Albanian	26.3	-	.	-	(*)	6
	Other	29.6	-	-	-	(*)	16
	Missing	-	-	-	-	(*)	14
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	22.5	9.6	25.8	17.9	(20.0)	39
	Second	17.8	31.1	32.3	31.7	(27.0)	34
	Middle	20.2	32.7	43.4	36.4	(28.9)	32
	Fourth	20.0	42.0	17.2	32.3	(25.9)	31
	Richest	14.6	32.0	100.0	36.5	(26.0)	29
Total		19.3	29.4	31.6	30.3	25.3	165

\* MICS indicator 18

\*\* MICS indicator 19

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table NU.5: Low birth weight infants**  
Percentage of live births in the 2 years preceding the survey that weighed  
below 2500 grams at birth, Montenegro, 2005

		Percent of live births below 2500 grams *	Percent of live births weighed at birth **	Number of live births
Region	South	4.4	92.9	42
	Central	4.3	97.7	104
	North	3.1	96.5	66
Area	Urban	4.1	97.7	128
	Rural	3.7	94.3	84
Education	Primary or less	4.2	93.7	48
	Secondary	3.6	97.5	135
	University	(5.0)	(95.3)	29
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	5.7	97.8	62
	Montenegrin	2.7	97.3	78
	Bosnian\Muslim	2.8	94.9	33
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	7
	Other	(7.4)	(95.9)	15
	Missing	(1.7)	(91.6)	16
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	4.9	93.2	45
	Second	1.9	98.5	49
	Middle	1.9	93.9	44
	Fourth	6.7	98.4	39
	Richest	5.2	98.2	35
Total		3.9	96.4	212

\* MICS Indicator 9

\*\* MICS Indicator 10

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table CH.1: Vaccinations in first year of life**

Percentage of children aged 18-29 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey and before 12 months of age (18 months in case of MMR), Montenegro, 2005

	BCG *	DPT 1	DPT 2	DPT 3 **	Polio 1	Polio 2	Polio 3 ****	Measles ****	All *****	None	Number of children aged 18-29 months
Vaccination card	57.7	73.1	81.4	78.7	69.4	75.9	74.5	60.1	57.0	-	201
Mother's report	31.6	25.5	12.9	13.5	24.9	16.7	14.3	23.2	10.0	.4	201
Either	89.2	98.6	94.4	92.3	94.3	92.6	88.7	83.3	67.0	.4	201
Vaccinated by 12 months of age	87.6	96.5	93.7	88.6	93.7	91.9	85.8	78.3	55.6	.4	201

\* MICS Indicator 25

\*\* MICS Indicator 26

\*\*\* MICS Indicator 27

\*\*\*\* MICS Indicator 28 ; MDG Indicator 15

\*\*\*\*\* MICS Indicator 31

**Table CH.2 - Vaccinations by background characteristics**

Percentage of children aged 18-29 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Montenegro, 2005

		BCG	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Polio 1	Polio 2	Polio 3	MMR	All	None	Percent with health card	Number of children aged 18-29 months
Sex	Male	87.1	99.2	96.7	94.6	97.2	95.6	92.2	83.1	64.8	.8	69.2	102
	Female	91.4	97.9	92.1	90.0	91.3	89.6	85.4	83.4	69.2	-	73.6	99
Region	South	(88.3)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(92.2)	(88.9)	(88.9)	(76.7)	(50.6)	-	(23.3)	34
	Central	92.7	98.1	93.1	89.5	92.7	91.6	86.7	85.6	72.8	-	84.4	109
	North	83.1	98.6	94.8	94.8	98.6	96.4	93.0	82.8	62.2	1.4	74.7	59
Area	Urban	89.1	97.8	92.3	90.5	93.9	92.4	87.3	84.2	67.3	.6	71.2	132
	Rural	89.3	100.0	98.3	95.6	95.0	92.8	91.5	81.5	66.6	-	71.8	69
Mother's education	Primary or less	(91.5)	(97.0)	(78.4)	(75.3)	(84.6)	(81.2)	(69.0)	(83.1)	(62.8)	-	(71.1)	35
	Secondary	88.7	98.6	97.7	95.3	95.5	94.9	92.5	82.6	65.6	.6	70.3	135
	University	(89.1)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(96.5)	(96.4)	(86.4)	(77.9)	-	(76.7)	31
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	87.7	100.0	98.3	98.3	96.5	95.5	93.7	86.0	69.5	-	60.6	60
	Montenegrin	87.0	98.7	98.6	96.3	94.6	93.0	91.8	80.6	60.6	-	78.8	79
	Bosnian\Muslim	(97.1)	(97.1)	(84.8)	(84.8)	(96.9)	(92.8)	(81.6)	(80.0)	(70.4)	(2.9)	(75.5)	27
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	5
	Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	15
	Missing	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	15
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	(82.3)	(97.0)	(78.1)	(75.0)	(88.2)	(83.9)	(74.2)	(82.6)	(55.0)	-	(72.4)	35
	Second	(90.4)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(95.6)	(95.1)	(94.7)	(90.2)	(79.5)	(62.3)	-	(74.3)	45
	Middle	(89.3)	(98.1)	(95.7)	(95.7)	(95.7)	(95.4)	(93.4)	(82.4)	(69.7)	(1.9)	(73.4)	42
	Fourth	(89.7)	(97.7)	(97.2)	(97.2)	(94.6)	(93.9)	(93.7)	(92.4)	(78.7)	-	(74.4)	44
	Richest	(93.6)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(96.7)	(97.2)	(93.3)	(90.0)	(78.3)	(67.8)	-	(61.0)	36
Total		89.2	98.6	94.4	92.3	94.3	92.6	88.7	83.3	67.0	.4	71.4	201

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

### CH.3: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), Montenegro, 2005

		Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Fluid from ORS packet	Breast milk	Porridge (from cereals, leguminous plants, root vegetables) or soup	Other (yogurt, sour milk, tea, sugar and salt solution, sugar-free fruit juice)	Cow/sheep/goat milk or adapted baby milk	Water and food combined	Only water	Sweetened water, sweetened tea or sweetened fruit juice	No treatment	ORT use rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
Sex	Male	5.9	536	(15.3)	(14.0)	(74.0)	(93.6)	(47.9)	(74.6)	(71.9)	(60.5)	(3.2)	(96.8)	32
	Female	4.3	525	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
Region	South	1.8	222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
	Central	7.7	514	(20.3)	(12.2)	(92.9)	(87.3)	(39.6)	(75.6)	(82.7)	(55.8)	(2.5)	(97.5)	40
	North	3.2	325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10
Area	Urban	6.3	671	(20.9)	(13.3)	(80.7)	(88.1)	(45.9)	(69.7)	(75.4)	(60.6)	(2.4)	(97.6)	42
	Rural	3.0	390	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12
Total		5.1	1061	16.3	13.7	79.7	90.7	43.1	73.3	76.9	64.7	1.9	98.1	54

\* MICS Indicator 33

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

Data are presented by sex, region and area, while for other background characteristics data are suppressed because of low number of cases.

**Table CH.4: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, Montenegro, 2005

		Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who drank more	Children with diarrhoea who drank the same or less	Children with diarrhoea who ate somewhat less, same or more	Children with diarrhoea who ate much less or none	Home management of diarrhoea *	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding **	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
Sex	Male	5.9	536	(17.8)	(79.0)	(63.1)	(36.9)	(14.6)	(63.1)	32
	Female	4.3	525	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
Region	South	1.8	222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
	Central	7.7	514	(16.3)	(83.7)	(60.4)	(39.6)	(14.2)	(60.4)	40
	North	3.2	325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10
Area	Urban	6.3	671	(15.1)	(84.9)	(63.0)	(37.0)	(15.1)	(63.0)	42
	Rural	3.0	390	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12
Total		5.1	1061	18.2	80.0	64.3	35.7	14.8	64.3	54

\* MICS indicator 34

\*\* MICS indicator 35

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

Data are presented by sex, region and area, while for other background characteristics data are suppressed because of low number of cases.

**Table CH.4A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of mother/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
		Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficulty breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Child has shocks		
Region	South	8.0	19.9	86.1	18.8	33.2	32.7	13.0	57.5	8.7	222
	Central	3.8	5.0	91.1	7.2	7.8	3.2	.7	3.0	1.2	514
	North	7.6	6.6	93.1	15.4	15.6	20.9	3.2	12.7	9.1	325
Area	Urban	7.0	8.9	90.3	13.1	17.6	16.8	4.6	18.6	6.4	671
	Rural	3.9	8.0	91.3	10.5	11.9	11.3	2.9	15.3	3.2	390
Mother's education	Primary or less	2.7	3.1	87.5	10.7	7.9	10.3	1.3	6.8	2.2	246
	Secondary	7.1	10.7	91.3	12.1	17.8	16.6	5.4	21.0	5.9	659
	University	5.5	8.2	92.8	14.7	17.9	14.3	2.3	18.7	6.8	156
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	7.8	9.7	93.9	11.5	20.9	20.4	5.3	26.8	7.6	322
	Montenegrin	5.0	8.3	89.0	13.5	16.1	12.7	4.2	17.7	5.2	413
	Bosnian\ Muslim	2.4	3.1	95.5	9.8	7.1	13.1	1.9	4.5	2.4	148
	Albanian	(2.3)	(3.7)	(94.8)	(11.8)	(2.3)	(2.3)	-	(2.9)	(2.3)	35
	Other	1.1	10.4	77.2	8.7	7.2	7.9	1.1	9.4	1.1	70
Wealth index quintiles	Missing	14.9	16.9	86.8	16.0	19.8	17.9	6.3	14.3	5.8	73
	Poorest	2.1	3.8	86.8	8.6	10.3	10.8	1.7	7.2	2.9	229
	Second	5.5	8.1	94.6	14.0	13.3	14.3	2.8	12.5	5.6	219
	Middle	8.2	10.8	89.3	15.2	16.4	13.6	3.1	18.1	6.7	214
	Fourth	6.4	9.2	91.7	12.4	14.7	12.7	3.9	17.1	6.3	204
	Richest	7.4	11.7	91.1	10.7	23.9	23.5	9.2	34.3	4.7	195
Total		5.8	8.6	90.6	12.2	15.5	14.8	4.0	17.4	5.2	1061

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

**Table CH.5: Solid fuel use**

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households used solid fuels for cooking, Montenegro, 2005

		Type of fuel using for cooking					Total	Solid fuels for cooking *	Number of households
		Electricity	Gas	Coal	Wood	Other solid fuel			
Region	South	91.6	2.4	-	6.0	-	100.0	6.0	616
	Central	86.8	2.7	-	10.5	-	100.0	10.5	1055
	North	11.8	.4	12.2	73.8	1.8	100.0	87.8	687
Area	Urban	80.1	2.1	2.9	14.2	.7	100.0	17.9	1497
	Rural	42.0	1.8	4.6	51.4	.1	100.0	56.2	861
Education of household head	Primary or less	44.4	.9	6.7	46.9	1.1	100.0	54.7	652
	Secondary	71.9	2.3	2.7	22.7	.3	100.0	25.7	1229
	University	81.1	2.5	1.6	14.6	.2	100.0	16.4	477
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	59.9	1.8	8.4	29.1	.8	100.0	38.3	805
	Montenegrin	81.1	1.8	.5	16.4	.1	100.0	17.1	979
	Bosnian\Muslim	21.0	1.0	4.4	71.8	1.8	100.0	78.0	240
	Albanian	54.8	6.9	-	38.3	-	100.0	38.3	65
	Other	84.6	1.2	.6	13.7	-	100.0	14.1	108
	Missing	66.8	3.5	-	29.7	-	100.0	29.7	162
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	16.2	1.0	6.1	76.4	.2	100.0	82.6	483
	Second	43.8	3.3	7.7	43.4	1.7	100.0	52.8	461
	Middle	76.6	2.5	3.7	16.7	.4	100.0	20.9	453
	Fourth	94.1	3.0	.5	2.2	.2	100.0	2.8	484
	Richest	99.9	-	-	.1	-	100.0	.1	477
Total		66.2	2.0	3.6	27.8	.5	100.0	31.8	2358

\* MICS indicator 24; MDG indicator 29

**Table CH.6: Solid fuel use by type of stove or fire**

Percent of households using solid fuels for cooking by type of stove or fire, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking:				Total	Number of households using solid fuels for cooking
		Closed stove with chimney	Open stove or fire with chimney or hood	Open stove or fire with no chimney or hood	DK stove type/missing		
Region	South	(89.9)	(10.1)	-	-	100.0	37
	Central	98.3	-	1.1	.5	100.0	111
	North	98.7	.8	.5	-	100.0	603
Area	Urban	97.9	1.4	.5	.2	100.0	267
	Rural	98.4	1.0	.6	-	100.0	483
Education of household head	Primary or less	97.8	1.3	.8	-	100.0	356
	Secondary	98.6	1.0	.4	-	100.0	316
	University	98.6	.6	-	.8	100.0	78
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	98.9	.9	-	.2	100.0	308
	Montenegrin	97.4	2.6	-	.0	100.0	167
	Bosnian\Muslim	99.3	-	.7	.0	100.0	187
	Albanian	(95.0)	(5.0)	(.0)	(.0)	100.0	25
	Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	15
	Missing	97.6	-	2.4	-	100.0	48
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	98.4	.6	1.0	-	100.0	399
	Second	99.2	.5	-	.2	100.0	244
	Middle	95.2	4.8	-	-	100.0	94
	Fourth	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	14
	Richest	-	(*)	-	-	100.0	0
	Total	98.2	1.1	.6	.1	100.0	751

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources**

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household members using improved drinking water sources, Montenegro, 2005

		Main source of drinking water										Total	Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members
		Improved sources						Unimproved sources						
		Public water supply	Local water supply	Public tap/standpipe	Tube well/borehole	Protected well or spring	Bottled water	Unprotected well or spring	Tanker-truck	Surface water	Other			
Region	South	80.3	1.7	.3	3.3	4.7	8.7	.7	.3	-	-	100.0	99.0	2179
	Central	83.8	1.5	2.0	9.7	1.1	.9	-	.5	.4	.1	100.0	98.9	4092
	North	64.4	18.0	.4	1.9	12.1	-	2.4	-	.2	.6	100.0	96.8	2720
Area	Urban	95.2	.3	1.4	.1	.1	2.8	-	.1	-	-	100.0	99.9	5587
	Rural	47.3	16.7	.7	15.1	13.8	2.1	2.4	.6	.7	.6	100.0	95.7	3404
Education of household head	Primary or less	59.3	12.5	4.0	7.1	11.3	1.7	2.0	.6	.9	.6	100.0	95.8	2466
	Secondary	81.9	4.9	.1	6.1	3.9	2.1	.7	.2	-	-	100.0	99.1	4816
	University	88.9	2.5	-	3.0	.5	4.8	-	-	-	.3	100.0	99.7	1708
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	71.2	9.7	-	7.3	7.6	2.7	.7	.3	.1	.4	100.0	98.5	2936
	Montenegrin	83.5	3.1	.5	5.3	3.5	2.7	.7	.3	.4	-	100.0	98.6	3598
	Bosnian\Muslim	70.6	13.5	2.3	2.8	8.0	-	2.3	-	.5	-	100.0	97.2	1055
	Albanian	69.3	5.9	1.2	13.2	4.7	4.9	.8	-	-	-	100.0	99.2	311
	Other	72.2	1.2	12.7	6.3	-	4.9	-	-	-	2.6	100.0	97.4	425
	Missing	85.1	3.7	-	3.0	3.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	-	-	100.0	97.6	666
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	37.6	22.2	5.5	6.1	21.8	-	4.2	.5	1.3	.7	100.0	93.3	1796
	Second	79.2	6.7	.2	7.3	3.6	1.4	.3	.9	-	.3	100.0	98.5	1800
	Middle	83.3	2.2	-	11.2	.8	2.2	-	.1	-	.2	100.0	99.7	1800
	Fourth	88.9	1.1	-	3.9	.2	5.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	1797
	Richest	96.1	.4	-	.4	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	1797
Total		77.0	6.5	1.1	5.8	5.3	2.5	.9	.3	.3	.2	100.0	98.3	8991

\* MICS indicator 11; MDG indicator 30

**Table EN.2: Household water treatment**

Percentage distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household and percentage of household members that applied an appropriate water treatment method, Montenegro , 2005

		Water treatment method used in the household							All drinking water sources: Appropriate water treatment method *	Number of household members	Improved drinking water sources: Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Unimproved drinking water sources: Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
		None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other	Don't know						
Region	South	82.5	6.1	.5	1.5	-	9.2	.2	7.9	2179	8.5	1966	2.9	212
	Central	92.2	4.4	.9	.9	.2	1.6	-	6.3	4092	6.3	4010	5.9	81
	North	93.3	2.0	.5	.6	.4	3.8	-	2.9	2720	3.0	2634	-	86
Area	Urban	90.3	5.4	.1	1.5	.2	2.8	-	6.8	5587	6.9	5427	3.0	160
	Rural	90.0	2.1	1.6	.2	.2	6.3	.1	3.8	3404	3.8	3184	2.8	220
Education of household head	Primary or less	94.4	2.3	.3	.4	.2	2.6	-	3.1	2466	3.2	2321	-	145
	Secondary	88.6	4.4	1.0	1.0	.2	4.9	.1	6.3	4816	6.4	4668	4.2	148
	University	88.6	5.8	.3	1.8	-	4.3	-	7.7	1708	7.8	1621	5.5	87
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	89.2	5.8	.7	.9	.3	3.7	-	7.1	2936	7.4	2814	-	121
	Montenegrin	88.7	4.1	.6	.8	.2	5.7	.1	5.5	3598	5.6	3449	3.2	149
	Bosnian\Muslim	94.9	2.7	.2	-	.2	2.1	-	3.0	1055	3.0	1025	-	29
	Albanian	98.7	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	1.3	311	1.4	293	(*)	18
	Other	91.0	2.3	2.1	.7	-	5.0	-	5.1	425	5.5	393	-	32
	Missing	91.0	2.3	1.3	3.5	-	1.7	-	7.2	666	6.5	636	(20.7)	30
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	91.5	1.7	1.2	-	.2	5.4	-	2.9	1796	3.1	1675	-	121
	Second	91.4	4.3	.3	.9	.3	4.3	-	5.3	1800	4.9	1747	16.2	53
	Middle	88.7	5.7	.7	.3	.1	4.3	.3	6.8	1800	7.0	1755	-	45
	Fourth	89.8	4.1	.8	1.1	.3	3.9	-	6.1	1797	6.4	1692	-	105
	Richest	89.6	4.7	.4	2.5	-	2.7	-	7.3	1797	7.4	1741	4.2	56
Total		90.2	4.1	.7	1.0	.2	4.1	.1	5.7	8991	5.8	8611	2.9	380

\* MICS indicator 13

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table EN.3: Time to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, Montenegro, 2005

		Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water (excluding those on premises)	Number of households
		Water on premises	Less than 15 minutes	15 minutes to less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more			
Region	South	98.0	1.6	.2	.2	-	100.0	14.3	616
	Central	96.1	2.3	.9	.5	.2	100.0	16.0	1055
	North	93.3	4.3	.9	1.4	-	100.0	14.6	687
Area	Urban	99.0	.5	.4	.1	-	100.0	15.3	1497
	Rural	90.2	6.5	1.3	1.7	.2	100.0	15.1	861
Education of household head	Primary or less	89.4	6.6	1.8	2.1	.1	100.0	14.7	652
	Secondary	97.6	1.6	.4	.2	.1	100.0	16.6	1229
	University	99.7	.3	-	-	-	100.0	5.0	477
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	96.4	1.8	.7	1.0	.1	100.0	17.9	805
	Montenegrin	96.4	2.8	.1	.6	.1	100.0	15.4	979
	Bosnian \ Muslim	92.5	5.6	1.0	1.0	-	100.0	11.6	240
	Albanian	97.9	1.2	1.0	-	-	100.0	14.5	65
	Other	88.4	6.1	4.9	.6	-	100.0	14.2	108
	Missing	97.1	1.5	1.4	-	-	100.0	12.4	162
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	82.3	11.0	3.3	3.1	.3	100.0	15.2	483
	Second	98.5	1.5	-	-	-	100.0	8.3	461
	Middle	98.9	.4	.3	.3	.1	100.0	25.6	453
	Fourth	99.7	.3	-	-	-	100.0	10.0	484
	Richest	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	.	477
Total		95.7	2.7	.7	.7	.1	100.0	15.1	2358

**Table EN.4: Person collecting water**

Percent distribution of households according to the person collecting water used in the household, Montenegro, 2005

		Person collecting drinking water				Total	Number of households
		Adult woman	Adult man	Female child (under 15)	Male child (under 15)		
Region	South	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	12
	Central	72.9	21.3	2.6	3.1	100.0	41
	North	51.8	40.5	2.6	5.1	100.0	46
Area	Urban	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	15
	Rural	58.5	33.7	3.5	4.3	100.0	83
Education of household head	Primary or less	63.2	29.0	2.6	5.3	100.0	68
	Secondary	(56.7)	(33.1)	(6.0)	(4.3)	100.0	29
	University	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	1
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	(62.0)	(32.0)	(1.7)	(4.3)	100.0	28
	Montenegrin	(68.4)	(28.2)	-	(3.4)	100.0	34
	Bosnian\ Muslim	(51.2)	(42.2)	(6.5)	-	100.0	18
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	1
	Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	11
	Missing	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	5
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	61.8	29.9	2.6	5.6	100.0	85
	Second	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	7
	Middle	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	5
	Fourth	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	1
Total		61.7	29.8	3.6	4.9	100.0	98

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet used by the household and the percentage of household members using sanitary means of excreta disposal, Montenegro, 2005

		Type of toilet facility used by household						Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal *	Number of households members
		Improved sanitation facility				Unimproved sanitation facility				
		Flush to piped sewer system	Flush to septic tank	Pit latrine with watertight tank	Traditional pit latrine	No facilities	Other			
Region	South	66.9	31.9	-	1.0	.2	-	100.0	99.6	2178
	Central	37.2	58.7	-	3.8	.2	.1	100.0	99.7	4093
	North	60.0	18.7	.6	18.2	.3	2.3	100.0	97.4	2720
Area	Urban	66.5	31.7	-	1.7	.1	-	100.0	99.9	5587
	Rural	26.3	54.0	.4	16.9	.6	1.9	100.0	97.4	3404
Education of household head	Primary or less	36.8	41.9	.4	18.8	.5	1.5	100.0	98.0	2466
	Secondary	51.3	43.9	.1	3.8	.2	.6	100.0	99.2	4816
	University	72.1	26.6	-	1.3	-	-	100.0	99.7	1708
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	51.7	37.3	-	9.5	.3	1.2	100.0	98.5	2931
	Montenegrian	49.0	45.3	-	4.9	.2	.6	100.0	99.2	3598
	Bosnian\Muslim	64.6	19.6	.9	14.0	-	.9	100.0	99.1	1055
	Albanian	49.0	49.9	-	1.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	311
	Other	38.6	50.5	-	9.4	1.4	-	100.0	97.6	430
	Missing	49.9	45.5	.8	3.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	666
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	19.7	41.0	.8	34.6	1.1	2.7	100.0	95.9	1796
	Second	44.0	52.8	-	2.4	-	.8	100.0	99.2	1800
	Middle	46.2	53.5	-	.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	1800
	Fourth	62.4	37.3	-	-	.2	-	100.0	99.8	1797
	Richest	84.1	15.8	-	.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	1797
Total		51.3	40.1	.2	7.5	.3	.7	100.0	99.0	8991

\* MICS Indicator 12; MDG Indicator 31

**Table EN.6: Disposal of child's faeces**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-2 years according to place of disposal of child's faeces, and the percentage of children aged 0-2 years whose stools are disposed of safely, Montenegro, 2005

		What was done to dispose of the stools						Total	Proportion of children whose stools are disposed of safely *	Number of children aged 0-2 years
		Child used toilet	Put/rinsed into toilet or latrine	Put/rinsed into drain or ditch	Thrown into garbage	Other	DK/ Missing			
Region	South	8.4	25.4	-	65.2	-	1.0	100.0	33.8	127
	Central	13.1	17.2	2.1	65.9	.7	1.0	100.0	30.4	295
	North	13.4	37.8	11.7	36.5	.6	-	100.0	51.2	167
Area	Urban	13.1	19.7	1.4	64.7	.5	.5	100.0	32.8	376
	Rural	10.7	33.8	9.5	44.6	.5	1.0	100.0	44.5	213
Mother's education	Primary or less	10.1	21.0	13.5	52.0	2.4	1.0	100.0	31.1	127
	Secondary	13.0	25.6	2.2	58.5	-	.7	100.0	38.5	377
	University	11.9	27.2	.0	60.8	-	-	100.0	39.2	85
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	12.5	31.3	2.7	52.9	-	.6	100.0	43.8	178
	Montenegrin	13.4	18.2	3.3	63.7	-	1.4	100.0	31.6	224
	Bosnian\Muslim	14.3	37.1	11.6	36.9	-	-	100.0	51.5	81
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	20
	Other	(6.4)	(14.7)	(2.3)	(69.6)	(6.9)	-	100.0	(21.2)	44
	Missing	(7.0)	(30.7)	(2.3)	(59.9)	-	-	100.0	(37.7)	43
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	12.3	29.9	16.4	37.9	2.5	1.0	100.0	42.2	122
	Second	7.0	31.4	3.2	58.3	-	-	100.0	38.5	119
	Middle	14.3	23.3	1.5	60.3	-	.7	100.0	37.6	123
	Fourth	17.4	17.3	-	63.6	-	1.7	100.0	34.7	116
	Richest	9.8	21.6	-	68.6	-	-	100.0	31.4	109
Total		12.2	24.8	4.4	57.4	.5	.7	100.0	37.0	589

\* MICS indicator 14

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of household population using improved sources of drinking water *	Percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal **	Percentage of household population using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal	Number of household members
Region	South	99.0	99.8	98.8	2179
	Central	98.9	99.7	98.6	4092
	North	96.8	97.4	94.9	2720
Area	Urban	99.9	99.9	99.8	5587
	Rural	95.7	97.6	93.8	3404
Education of household head	Primary or less	95.8	98.0	94.4	2466
	Secondary	99.1	99.2	98.3	4816
	University	99.7	100.0	99.7	1708
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	98.5	98.5	97.1	2936
	Montenegrin	98.6	99.2	98.1	3598
	Bosnian\Muslim	97.2	99.1	96.3	1055
	Albanian	99.2	100.0	99.2	311
	Other	97.4	98.6	97.4	425
	Missing	97.6	100.0	97.6	666
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	93.3	96.2	90.4	1796
	Second	98.5	99.2	97.6	1800
	Middle	99.7	100.0	99.7	1800
	Fourth	100.0	99.8	99.8	1797
	Richest	100.0	100.0	100.0	1797
Total		98.3	99.0	97.5	8991

\* MICS indicator 11; MDG indicator 30

\*\* MICS indicator 12; MDG indicator 31

**Table EN.8: Security of tenure**

Percentage of household members living in households in urban areas which lack formal documentation for their residence in the dwelling or who feel at risk of eviction from the dwelling, and the percentage of respondents who have been evicted from their home in the 15 years preceding the survey, Montenegro, 2005

		Household does not have formal documentation for the residence	Respondent feels there is a risk of eviction	Household does not have security of tenure *	Household members evicted from any dwelling prior 15 years	Numbers of households members
Region	South	10.8	7.6	13.7	11.9	1307
	Central	19.5	11.0	24.2	13.8	3201
	North	19.4	10.8	22.8	19.5	1079
Education of household head	Primary or less	12.4	14.4	21.4	19.6	1115
	Secondary	20.0	10.7	23.0	12.3	3123
	University	15.8	5.6	18.0	15.0	1349
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	17.5	12.0	22.7	14.6	1630
	Montenegrin	17.6	7.0	19.5	10.6	2521
	Bosnian\Muslim	16.1	13.0	22.7	18.9	526
	Albanian	15.8	3.9	18.4	13.4	138
	Other	19.4	26.3	31.7	27.4	305
	Missing	17.3	9.0	20.6	21.3	467
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	28.6	34.7	45.4	39.0	432
	Second	24.7	17.0	29.5	20.7	995
	Middle	21.3	10.8	25.8	15.6	1099
	Fourth	13.2	5.5	15.1	8.2	1443
	Richest	11.2	3.2	12.9	8.8	1619
Total		17.5	10.2	21.5	14.4	5587

\* MICS Indicator 93

**Table EN.9: Durability of housing**

Percentage of households and household members living in dwellings in urban areas that are not considered durable by background characteristics, Montenegro, 2005

		Dwelling has natural floor material	Dwelling is in poor condition	Dwelling is vulnerable to accidents	Dwelling located in hazardous location	Percent of households living in dwellings considered non durable *	Number of households	Percent of household members living in dwelling considered non-durable	Number of household members
Region	South	-	.1	.3	-	.3	378	.4	1306
	Central	.1	.2	1.7	-	1.7	838	1.3	3202
	North	-	.5	2.8	2.4	4.8	282	5.3	1079
Education of household head	Primary or less	-	.5	2.8	1.9	4.4	300	3.9	1115
	Secondary	.2	.2	1.3	.1	1.5	817	1.4	3123
	University	-	.1	1.1	-	1.1	381	1.2	1349
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	.3	.3	1.8	.7	2.5	451	2.2	1630
	Montenegrin	-	.2	.9	-	.9	700	1.0	2521
	Bosnian\Muslim	-	.4	3.5	2.1	4.8	122	4.9	526
	Albanian	-	(.1)	-	-	-	30	.	138
	Other	-	.4	2.4	-	2.4	78	1.8	305
	Missing	-	.4	2.1	.9	3.0	116	2.5	467
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	1.1	.9	6.4	1.9	8.3	114	6.3	432
	Second	-	.4	2.3	1.8	3.7	264	4.2	995
	Middle	-	.2	1.7	-	1.7	291	1.8	1099
	Fourth	-	.2	.6	-	.6	401	.5	1443
	Richest	-	.1	.6	-	.6	429	.5	1619
Total		.1	.3	1.6	.5	1.9	1497	1.9	5587

\* MICS Indicator 94

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

**Table EN.10: Slum housing**

Percentage of households and household members in urban areas that are considered as living in slum housing, by background characteristics, Montenegro, 2005

		Dwelling considered non durable	Lack of security of tenure	Over crowding more than three persons per sleeping room	Lack of use of improved water source	Lack of use of improved sanitation	Percent of households considered to be living in slum housing *	Number of households	Percent of households members considered to be living in slum housing	Number of household members
Region	South	.3	14.2	7.3	.3	.3	20.4	378	21.9	1306
	Central	1.7	23.3	12.3	-	.1	31.3	838	35.2	3202
	North	4.8	25.1	15.6	-	-	39.1	282	40.1	1079
Education of household head	Primary or less	4.4	19.5	13.2	-	.8	30.7	300	38.2	1115
	Secondary	1.5	22.8	12.3	.2	-	31.8	817	34.0	3123
	University	1.1	19.4	9.1	-	-	25.8	381	26.5	1349
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	2.5	23.0	14.1	-	-	33.4	451	36.2	1630
	Montenegrin	.9	19.2	9.8	-	.4	26.4	700	29.0	2521
	Bosnian\Muslim	4.8	25.6	14.7	-	-	37.9	122	38.6	526
	Albanian	-	(16.4)	(4.3)	-	-	(20.7)	30	23.0	138
	Other	2.4	26.1	16.4	-	-	35.6	78	46.5	305
	Missing	3.0	20.9	9.3	1.1	-	29.1	116	31.2	467
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	8.3	45.2	22.3	-	-	56.4	114	61.9	432
	Second	3.7	28.6	17.1	.5	.5	41.8	264	46.7	995
	Middle	1.7	24.8	12.9	-	-	33.7	291	37.0	1099
	Fourth	.6	14.8	10.0	-	.3	23.5	401	27.5	1443
	Richest	.6	14.2	6.2	-	-	19.4	429	19.1	1619
Total		1.9	21.3	11.7	.1	.2	30.0	1497	33.0	5587

\*MICS Indicator 95; MDG Indicator 32

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

**Table RH.1: Use of contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Montenegro, 2005

		Percent of women (currently married or in union) who are using:											Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*	Number of women currently married or in union
		Not using any method	Female sterilization	Pill	IUD	Condom	Female condom	Diaphragm /foam/ jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other					
Region	South	60.6	-	5.7	15.0	2.8	.2	1.8	.5	4.1	8.8	.4	100.0	25.6	13.8	39.4	345
	Central	72.7	.3	1.8	6.0	4.3	-	.1	.3	4.2	9.7	.6	100.0	12.5	14.8	27.3	586
	North	43.8	-	.5	10.6	5.4	.1	.1	-	-	3.2	36.2	-	100.0	16.7	39.4	56.2
Area	Urban	63.3	.1	2.9	10.1	4.8	.1	.3	.2	4.1	13.6	.6	100.0	18.3	18.4	36.7	844
	Rural	56.2	.1	1.6	9.1	3.4	.1	1.0	.2	3.6	24.6	.0	100.0	15.3	28.5	43.8	509
Age	15-19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
	20-24	63.8	-	.7	1.8	7.1	1.0	1.7	.9	4.4	18.6	-	100.0	12.4	23.8	36.2	87
	25-29	63.2	-	2.2	6.0	4.7	-	-	1.2	3.3	19.4	-	100.0	13.0	23.8	36.8	213
	30-34	56.6	.4	2.2	9.8	7.7	-	1.1	-	5.6	16.1	.5	100.0	21.2	22.1	43.4	263
	35-39	51.9	.2	5.2	11.5	3.4	.2	1.0	-	4.6	22.0	-	100.0	21.4	26.7	48.1	295
	40-44	61.5	-	2.6	12.7	3.4	-	-	-	2.9	16.2	.8	100.0	18.7	19.9	38.5	246
	45-49	70.5	-	.0	10.9	1.0	-	-	-	2.7	14.4	.6	100.0	11.9	17.6	29.5	242
Education	Primary or less	61.7	.2	.7	8.6	1.1	-	.2	.5	1.6	25.1	-	100.0	10.9	27.3	38.3	259
	Secondary	59.7	.1	3.0	10.1	4.5	.2	.3	.2	4.7	17.1	.1	100.0	18.2	22.0	40.3	896
	University	63.3	-	1.8	9.4	7.4	-	1.8	-	3.3	11.0	2.1	100.0	20.4	16.3	36.7	197
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	59.8	.1	2.2	8.9	4.3	-	.4	.2	3.2	20.6	.3	100.0	15.9	24.3	40.2	451
	Montenegrin	65.2	.1	3.5	8.4	5.5	.2	.8	.4	6.3	9.1	.6	100.0	18.4	16.3	34.8	511
	Bosnian\ Muslim	41.5	.4	1.2	14.9	2.5	.4	-	-	.7	38.5	-	100.0	19.3	39.2	58.5	166
	Albanian	68.4	-	-	14.6	.0	-	-	-	-	17.0	-	100.0	14.6	17.0	31.6	51
	Other	70.6	-	2.0	11.2	1.6	-	1.1	.9	-	12.6	-	100.0	15.9	13.5	29.4	68
Missing	61.5	-	1.4	8.3	4.7	-	.6	-	4.8	18.7	-	100.0	15.0	23.5	38.5	105	
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	52.7	.3	.2	3.0	3.5	.3	.3	.3	2.5	37.1	-	100.0	7.5	39.8	47.3	240
	Second	56.5	.2	3.3	9.8	4.4	-	-	.3	3.3	22.2	-	100.0	17.7	25.8	43.5	287
	Middle	61.4	.2	2.0	11.3	2.9	-	.9	.7	5.9	14.6	-	100.0	17.4	21.3	38.6	269
	Fourth	67.2	-	2.3	10.0	6.1	-	.6	-	3.7	9.8	.2	100.0	19.1	13.7	32.8	274
	Richest	64.5	-	3.8	13.6	4.1	.3	1.0	-	3.9	7.4	1.4	100.0	22.8	12.8	35.5	282
Total		60.6	.1	2.4	9.7	4.3	.1	.5	.2	3.9	17.7	.3	100.0	17.2	22.2	39.4	1352

\* MICS indicator 21; MDG indicator 19C

Note: (\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table RH.2: Unmet need for contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married or in union with an unmet for family planning and percentage of demand for contraception satisfied, Montenegro, 2005

		Current use of contraception*	Unmet need for contraception - For spacing	Unmet need for contraception - For limiting	Unmet need for contraception - Total **	Number of women currently married or in union	Percentage of demand for contraception satisfied ***	Number of women currently married or in union with need for contraception
Region	South	39.4	3.9	18.4	22.3	345	63.8	213
	Central	27.3	6.1	29.0	35.1	586	43.8	365
	North	56.2	2.3	15.5	17.8	421	75.9	312
Area	Urban	36.7	4.7	23.1	27.8	844	56.9	545
	Rural	43.8	3.7	20.4	24.1	509	64.5	345
Age	15-19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	2
	20-24	36.2	17.2	6.0	23.2	87	60.9	52
	25-29	36.8	10.5	14.7	25.2	213	59.4	132
	30-34	43.4	6.5	21.5	28.0	263	60.7	188
	35-39	48.1	1.3	24.0	25.3	295	65.5	216
	40-44	38.5	.0	29.9	29.9	246	56.4	168
	45-49	29.5	.0	25.1	25.1	242	54.1	132
	Education	Primary or less	38.3	5.1	21.2	26.3	259	59.3
	Secondary	40.3	4.1	22.7	26.8	896	60.1	601
	University	36.7	4.7	20.5	25.1	197	59.3	122
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	40.2	3.7	21.4	25.0	451	61.6	294
	Montenegrin	34.8	5.0	25.1	30.1	511	53.6	332
	Bosnian\Muslim	58.5	4.7	11.4	16.0	166	78.5	124
	Albanian	31.6	3.6	34.1	37.7	51	(45.6)	35
	Other	29.4	9.0	20.5	29.5	68	49.9	40
	Missing	38.5	1.1	22.8	23.8	105	61.8	65
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	47.3	4.5	18.6	23.1	240	67.2	169
	Second	43.5	3.9	21.4	25.3	287	63.3	197
	Middle	38.6	5.2	23.2	28.5	269	57.5	181
	Fourth	32.8	3.3	23.9	27.2	274	54.6	165
	Richest	35.5	4.9	22.8	27.7	282	56.2	179
Total		39.4	4.3	22.1	26.4	1352	59.8	890

\* MICS indicator 21; MDG indicator 19C

\*\* MICS indicator 98

\*\*\* MICS indicator 99

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey by type of personnel providing antenatal care, Montenegro, 2005

		Person providing antenatal care		Total	Any skilled personnel *	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
		Medical doctor	No antenatal care received			
Region	South	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	42
	Central	96.7	3.3	100.0	96.7	104
	North	96.7	3.3	100.0	96.7	66
Area	Urban	97.3	2.7	100.0	97.3	128
	Rural	97.4	2.6	100.0	97.4	84
Age	15-19	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	3
	20-24	99.0	1.0	100.0	99.0	49
	25-29	96.7	3.3	100.0	96.7	71
	30-34	96.8	3.2	100.0	96.8	50
	35-39	98.1	1.9	100.0	98.1	31
	40-44	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	6
	45-49	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	1
Education	Primary or less	92.7	7.3	100.0	92.7	48
	Secondary	98.5	1.5	100.0	98.5	135
	University	(100.0)	-	100.0	(100.0)	29
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	98.1	1.9	100.0	98.1	62
	Montenegrin	96.6	3.4	100.0	96.6	78
	Bosnian\Muslim	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	33
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	7
	Other	(91.8)	(8.2)	100.0	(91.8)	15
	Missing	(96.9)	(3.1)	100.0	(96.9)	16
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	93.4	6.6	100.0	93.4	45
	Second	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	49
	Middle	97.5	2.5	100.0	97.5	44
	Fourth	98.4	1.6	100.0	98.4	39
	Richest	97.2	2.8	100.0	97.2	35
Total	97.4	2.6	100.0	97.4	212	

\* MICS indicator 20

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table RH.4: Antenatal care**

Percentage of pregnant women receiving antenatal care among women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in two years preceding the survey and percentage of pregnant women receiving specific care as part of the antenatal care received, Montenegro, 2005

		Percent of pregnant women receiving ANC one or more times during pregnancy*	Percent of pregnant women who had:					Number of women who gave birth in two years preceding survey
			Blood sample taken	Blood pressure measured	Urine specimen taken	Weight measured	Papanicolaou test	
Region	South	100.0	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	37.8	42
	Central	96.7	94.5	82.2	94.5	63.0	31.8	104
	North	96.7	77.1	71.6	79.6	59.6	13.8	66
Area	Urban	97.3	92.3	84.7	92.6	67.6	27.7	128
	Rural	97.4	85.1	77.3	86.6	70.2	27.1	84
Age	15-19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
	20-24	99.0	91.2	82.4	91.2	73.2	28.2	49
	25-29	96.7	87.9	79.4	88.6	64.4	25.3	71
	30-34	96.8	92.5	86.0	92.5	70.5	27.3	50
	35-39	98.1	87.3	81.8	89.2	77.5	32.2	31
	40-44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
	45-49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Education	Primary or less	92.7	73.1	72.3	72.9	51.2	14.5	48
	Secondary	98.5	93.8	82.8	94.7	73.2	28.1	135
	University	(100.0)	(96.2)	(92.5)	(98.3)	(76.1)	(45.9)	29
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	98.1	93.1	81.2	93.1	71.4	20.0	62
	Montenegrin	96.6	93.6	85.4	92.8	70.9	33.4	78
	Bosnian\ Muslim	100.0	76.4	70.2	81.5	59.0	22.6	33
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
	Other	(91.8)	(80.2)	(76.1)	(80.2)	(55.5)	(19.0)	15
	Missing	(96.9)	(96.9)	(94.0)	(96.9)	(78.9)	(31.7)	16
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	93.4	78.8	67.3	77.4	49.9	10.6	45
	Second	100.0	92.6	79.8	95.1	64.1	22.5	49
	Middle	97.5	83.6	80.5	86.1	67.7	36.9	44
	Fourth	98.4	97.2	91.3	97.2	79.1	31.0	39
	Richest	97.2	97.2	93.7	97.2	88.4	40.0	35
Total		97.4	89.4	81.7	90.2	68.6	27.4	212

\* MICS indicator 44

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, Montenegro, 2005

		Person assisting at delivery						Total	Any skilled personnel *	Delivered in health facility **	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
		Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Auxiliary midwife	Traditional birth attendant	Other/ missing	No attendant				
Region	South	81.4	7.3	9.5	-	1.8	-	100.0	98.2	100.0	42
	Central	91.3	-	7.6	.6	.5	-	100.0	98.9	99.5	104
	North	78.9	.9	19.3	-	-	.9	100.0	99.1	99.1	66
Area	Urban	90.7	.7	8.1	.5	-	-	100.0	99.5	100.0	128
	Rural	77.5	3.4	16.9	-	1.5	.7	100.0	97.8	98.7	84
Age	15-19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	(*)	3
	20-24	82.5	1.2	14.7	-	1.5	-	100.0	98.5	100.0	49
	25-29	80.8	1.2	17.4	-	.7	-	100.0	99.3	99.3	71
	30-34	92.9	1.5	5.6	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	50
	35-39	88.3	2.4	7.4	1.9	-	-	100.0	98.1	100.0	31
	40-44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	(*)	6
	45-49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	(*)	1
Education	Primary or less	84.9	-	12.3	-	1.6	1.3	100.0	97.2	98.7	48
	Secondary	83.6	2.7	12.8	.5	.4	-	100.0	99.2	99.6	135
	University	95.0	-	5.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	29
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	79.8	3.5	14.8	1.0	-	1.0	100.0	98.1	99.0	62
	Montenegrin	91.8	1.9	4.7	-	1.6	-	100.0	98.4	99.4	78
	Bosnian\ Muslim	77.5	-	22.5	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	33
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	(*)	(*)	7
	Other	(89.2)	-	(10.8)	-	(.0)	(.0)	100.0	(100.0)	(100.0)	15
	Missing	(83.5)	-	(16.5)	-	(.0)	(.0)	100.0	(100.0)	(100.0)	16
	Other	(89.2)	-	(10.8)	-	(.0)	(.0)	100.0	(100.0)	(100.0)	15
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	80.1	-	17.4	-	1.1	1.4	100.0	97.5	97.5	45
	Second	84.3	1.2	13.0	-	1.5	-	100.0	98.5	100.0	49
	Middle	87.6	1.7	10.7	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	44
	Fourth	84.7	2.2	11.6	1.6	-	-	100.0	98.4	100.0	39
	Richest	92.2	4.3	3.5	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	35
Total		85.5	1.7	11.6	.3	.6	.3	100.0	98.8	99.5	212

\* MICS indicator 4; MDG indicator 17

\*\* MICS indicator 5

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table CD.1: Family support for learning**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months for whom household members are engaged in activities that promote learning and school readiness, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of children aged 0-59 months					Living in a household without their natural father	Number of children aged 0-59 months
		For whom household members engaged in four or more activities that promote learning and school readiness *	Mean number of activities household members engage in with the child	For whom the father engaged in one or more activities that promote learning and school readiness **	Mean number of activities the father engage in with the child			
Sex	Male	87.7	5.2	79.3	3.1	2.1	536	
	Female	90.2	5.3	76.0	3.1	3.8	525	
Region	South	94.7	5.6	69.7	2.2	3.1	222	
	Central	89.0	5.2	84.6	3.8	2.8	514	
	North	85.0	5.1	72.1	2.5	3.0	325	
Area	Urban	90.6	5.3	80.2	3.3	3.2	671	
	Rural	86.1	5.1	73.3	2.7	2.4	390	
Age	0-23 months	74.1	4.4	76.9	2.6	1.4	362	
	24-59 months	96.6	5.7	78.0	3.3	3.7	699	
Mother's education	Primary or less	81.4	4.8	70.9	2.7	3.2	246	
	Secondary	90.8	5.4	78.7	3.1	2.6	659	
	University	93.0	5.4	83.9	3.5	3.7	156	
Father's education	Primary or less	76.1	4.5	75.4	2.9	-	159	
	Secondary	90.9	5.4	80.4	3.2	-	676	
	University	92.2	5.4	82.3	3.5	-	195	
	Father not in household	(90.9)	(5.2)	-	-	(100.0)	31	
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	91.9	5.4	74.7	2.8	4.4	322	
	Montenegrin	91.7	5.3	81.1	3.4	2.3	413	
	Bosnian\ Muslim	82.2	5.0	69.9	2.3	2.6	148	
	Albanian	(89.8)	(5.4)	(58.2)	(2.8)	-	35	
	Other	74.3	4.5	83.7	3.6	1.1	70	
	Missing	87.5	5.3	90.4	3.7	3.9	73	
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	78.7	4.7	75.3	2.6	4.5	229	
	Second	87.7	5.2	78.0	3.2	2.8	219	
	Middle	92.8	5.5	74.0	2.9	1.3	214	
	Fourth	90.6	5.4	79.9	3.5	2.5	204	
	Richest	96.5	5.6	81.7	3.4	3.3	195	
Total		88.9	5.2	77.7	3.1	2.9	1061	

\* MICS indicator 46

\*\* MICS indicator 47

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table CD.2: Learning materials**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months living in households containing learning materials, Montenegro, 2005

		3 or more non-children's books *	Median number of non-children's books	3 or more children's books **	Median number of children's books	Child plays with:					3 or more types of playthings ***	Number of children aged 0-59 months
						Household objects	Objects and materials found outside the home	Homemade toys	Toys that came from a store	No playthings mentioned		
Sex	Male	78.7	10	73.8	10	14.1	32.6	13.7	87.4	5.4	12.1	536
	Female	79.6	10	80.0	10	21.9	23.8	14.6	90.4	6.2	15.0	525
Region	South	91.1	10	89.2	10	13.4	12.0	18.1	86.7	5.4	7.8	222
	Central	80.8	10	75.4	10	21.5	28.5	11.5	91.7	5.4	16.1	514
	North	68.4	10	70.7	8	15.5	38.9	15.7	86.0	6.6	13.5	325
Area	Urban	84.5	10	81.8	10	19.8	22.6	15.2	90.8	5.2	14.3	671
	Rural	70.0	10	68.3	6	14.9	37.9	12.3	85.7	6.9	12.3	390
Age	0-23 months	75.6	10	68.6	10	14.5	14.1	7.7	79.4	16.5	7.7	362
	24-59 months	81.0	10	81.1	10	19.7	35.5	17.5	93.8	.2	16.6	699
Mother's education	Primary or less	54.5	5	51.4	3	19.2	42.6	20.6	80.2	7.1	19.7	246
	Secondary	84.6	10	82.3	10	15.6	23.3	12.5	91.6	5.2	11.5	659
	University	95.3	10	94.1	10	26.2	26.1	11.1	91.2	6.3	12.4	156
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	90.5	10	82.3	10	14.0	24.8	15.7	88.9	6.6	13.4	322
	Montenegrin	82.0	10	82.3	10	18.8	24.4	11.0	92.5	4.6	10.7	413
	Bosnian\Muslim	51.0	5	62.6	4	18.9	35.9	7.3	84.3	4.3	10.6	148
	Albanian	(77.2)	(10)	(72.8)	(10)	(8.7)	(20.8)	(16.0)	(92.3)	(7.7)	(16.0)	35
	Other	58.9	10	44.6	2	25.5	45.4	39.9	76.3	9.4	29.4	70
	Missing	90.9	10	83.5	10	25.7	35.9	13.0	88.4	7.4	20.2	73
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	51.7	5	49.7	3	18.7	44.3	19.1	78.7	7.7	15.8	229
	Second	76.9	10	74.7	10	14.6	30.6	13.3	92.1	4.7	14.5	219
	Middle	87.9	10	84.4	10	18.1	26.2	15.1	90.9	6.7	14.3	214
	Fourth	88.7	10	87.4	10	16.4	22.0	11.2	91.5	4.8	10.6	204
	Richest	94.4	10	91.8	10	22.4	15.3	11.3	92.4	4.8	12.1	195
Total		79.2	10	76.9	10	18.0	28.2	14.1	88.9	5.8	13.6	1061

\* MICS indicator 49

\*\* MICS indicator 48, \*\*\* MICS indicator 50

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

**Table CD.3: Children left alone or with other children**

Percentage of children age 0-59 months left in the care of other children under the age of 10 years or left alone in the past week, Montenegro, 2005

		Left in the care of children under the age of 10 years in past week	Left alone in the past week	Left with inadequate care in past week *	Number of children aged 0-59 months
Sex	Male	7.4	3.3	7.6	536
	Female	4.8	1.7	5.0	525
Region	South	4.3	1.8	4.3	222
	Central	5.1	3.4	5.3	514
	North	9.0	1.5	9.3	325
Area	Urban	5.4	2.5	5.6	671
	Rural	7.3	2.4	7.6	390
Age	0-23	6.9	3.2	6.9	362
	24-59	5.7	2.1	6.0	699
Mother's education	Primary or less	8.7	4.2	9.1	246
	Secondary	5.1	1.9	5.2	659
	University	6.6	2.2	6.6	156
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	7.8	1.2	8.1	322
	Montenegrin	6.3	3.0	6.6	413
	Bosnian\Muslim	5.7	4.1	5.7	148
	Albanian	-	-	-	35
	Other	4.3	2.9	4.3	70
	Missing	2.8	2.8	2.8	73
	Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	11.0	3.5	11.4
	Second	6.2	4.3	6.7	219
	Middle	5.0	.9	5.0	214
	Fourth	4.6	2.4	4.6	204
	Richest	3.1	1.0	3.1	195
Total		6.1	2.5	6.3	1061

\* MICS indicator 51

**Table ED.1: Early childhood education**

Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are attending some form of organized early childhood education programme and percentage of first graders who attended pre-school, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of children aged 36-59 months currently attending early childhood education*	Number of children aged 36-59 months	Percentage of children attending first grade who attended preschool program in previous year**	Number of children attending first grade
Sex	Male	28.0	257	68.4	49
	Female	30.3	225	58.8	40
Region	South	43.8	97	(*)	22
	Central	33.1	225	73.0	40
	North	14.6	160	(35.0)	27
Area	Urban	38.9	304	69.2	54
	Rural	12.3	178	(56.3)	35
Age of child	36-47 months	21.1	217	.	0
	48-59 months	35.6	264	.	0
	7 years	.	0	64.1	89
Mother's education	Primary or less	5.5	120	(45.9)	22
	Secondary	31.4	289	72.0	51
	University	59.3	72	(*)	15
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	25.6	152	(52.1)	22
	Montenegrin	41.1	192	(83.1)	34
	Bosnian\Muslim	9.5	68	(*)	13
	Albanian	(*)	15	(*)	7
	Other	(20.0)	25	(*)	7
	Missing	(25.7)	30	(*)	6
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	5.9	107	(*)	18
	Second	13.3	104	(*)	17
	Middle	26.4	93	(*)	17
	Fourth	45.7	91	(*)	18
	Richest	61.9	87	(*)	20
Total		29.1	482	64.1	89

\* MICS Indicator 52

\*\* MICS Indicator 53

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**  
 Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1,  
 Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of children of primary school entry age currently attending grade 1 *	Number of children of primary school entry age
Sex	Male	94.7	71
	Female	92.4	70
Region	South	90.7	35
	Central	95.2	62
	North	93.6	44
Area	Urban	92.6	90
	Rural	95.2	52
Age in calendar year	7	93.6	141
Mother's education	Primary or less	(86.0)	37
	Secondary	96.9	84
	University	(*)	21
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	(96.2)	34
	Montenegrin	97.6	56
	Bosnian\Muslim	(88.7)	20
	Albanian	(*)	10
	Other	(*)	9
Wealth index quintiles	Missing	(*)	14
	Poorest	(88.8)	27
	Second	(90.5)	31
	Middle	(94.9)	25
	Fourth	(100.0)	27
	Richest	(94.1)	32
Total		93.6	141

\* MICS Indicator 54

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table ED.3: Primary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of primary school age attending primary school or secondary school (NAR), Montenegro, 2005

		Male		Female		Total	
		Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Region	South	97.2	132	99.4	117	98.2	248
	Central	95.8	256	97.3	226	96.5	482
	North	98.5	217	98.0	203	98.3	420
Area	Urban	96.1	355	97.9	339	97.0	694
	Rural	98.3	250	98.2	207	98.3	457
Age in calendar year	7	96.5	71	94.1	70	95.3	141
	8	98.4	75	97.7	80	98.0	155
	9	98.5	80	97.4	71	98.0	151
	10	96.9	79	98.0	60	97.4	139
	11	96.7	87	100.0	67	98.2	155
	12	98.4	76	99.0	60	98.7	136
	13	95.7	72	99.0	60	97.2	132
Mother's education	14.	94.6	65	99.2	77	97.1	142
	Primary or less	91.2	148	92.6	136	91.9	284
	Secondary	98.7	382	99.8	328	99.2	710
	University	100.0	74	100.0	82	100.0	156
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	99.0	188	100.0	181	99.5	369
	Montenegrin	99.2	226	99.6	176	99.4	402
	Bosnian \ Muslim	97.5	87	96.9	92	97.2	179
	Albanian	100.0	36	100.0	25	100.0	61
	Other	64.7	31	74.4	28	69.4	59
	Missing	96.8	38	100.0	43	98.5	81
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	91.5	142	92.2	115	91.8	258
	Second	98.6	156	98.5	119	98.6	275
	Middle	97.8	112	100.0	113	98.9	225
	Fourth	99.3	88	100.0	92	99.7	180
	Richest	99.4	107	100.0	107	99.7	214
Total		97.0	605	98.0	546	97.5	1151

\* MICS indicator 55; MDG indicator 6

**Table ED.4: Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of secondary school age attending secondary or higher school (NAR), Montenegro, 2005

		Male		Female		Total	
		Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Region	South	89.9	61	85.3	75	87.4	136
	Central	82.1	113	84.2	128	83.2	241
	North	82.8	91	84.5	88	83.6	179
Area	Urban	88.3	160	87.0	175	87.6	335
	Rural	77.7	104	80.9	116	79.4	221
Age in calendar year	15	88.6	61	92.0	76	90.5	137
	16	89.1	70	87.4	63	88.3	132
	17	91.1	61	81.7	81	85.7	142
	18	69.7	73	77.5	71	73.5	144
Mother's education	Primary or less	80.9	66	67.3	63	74.2	129
	Secondary	93.1	114	92.8	141	92.9	255
	University	(*)	23	(*)	25	(98.8)	48
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	87.1	85	87.4	98	87.3	183
	Montenegrin	89.5	94	89.6	109	89.6	204
	Bosnian\Muslim	70.9	41	81.3	28	75.2	69
	Albanian	(*)	15	(*)	6	(*)	21
	Other	(*)	13	(*)	23	(46.5)	36
	Missing	(*)	15	(91.2)	28	(92.9)	43
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	75.8	65	60.6	59	68.5	124
	Second	71.4	51	88.3	53	80.1	104
	Middle	84.8	46	85.3	53	85.0	99
	Fourth	93.7	60	91.3	65	92.4	125
	Richest	97.5	43	97.0	60	97.2	104
Total		84.1	264	84.6	292	84.3	556

\* MICS indicator 56

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**  
Percentage of children of secondary school age attending primary school, Montenegro, 2005

		Male		Female		Total	
		Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Region	South	-	61	-	75	-	136
	Central	3.8	113	1.0	128	2.3	241
	North	5.4	91	1.3	88	3.4	179
Area	Urban	2.4	160	.7	175	1.5	335
	Rural	5.1	104	1.0	116	2.9	221
Age in calendar year	15	10.4	61	1.5	76	5.5	137
	16	4.0	70	2.0	63	3.1	132
	17	-	61	-	81	-	142
	18	-	73	-	71	-	144
Mother's education	Primary or less	6.6	66	3.8	63	5.2	129
	Secondary	4.2	114	-	141	1.9	255
	University	-	23	-	25	-	48
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	4.2	85	1.2	98	2.6	183
	Montenegrin	1.8	94	.0	109	.9	204
	Bosnian\Muslim	9.4	41	.0	28	5.6	69
	Albanian	(*)	15	(*)	6	(*)	21
	Other	(*)	13	(*)	23	(3.5)	36
	Missing	(*)	15	-	28	-	43
	Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	6.2	65	4.1	59	5.2
	Second	4.6	51	-	53	2.2	104
	Middle	1.0	46	-	53	.5	99
	Fourth	2.1	60	-	65	1.0	125
	Richest	2.5	43	-	60	1.0	104
Total		3.5	264	.8	292	2.1	556

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table ED.5: Children reaching grade 5**

Percentage of children entering first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade 5, Montenegro, 2005

		Percent attending 2nd grade who were in 1st grade last year	Percent attending 3rd grade who were in 2nd grade last year	Percent attending 4th grade who were in 3rd grade last year	Percent attending 5th grade who were in 4th grade last year	Percent who reach grade 5 of those who enter 1st grade *
Sex	Male	98.5	100.0	97.7	100.0	96.2
	Female	100.0	98.3	100.0	100.0	98.3
Region	South	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
	Central	100.0	98.0	97.2	100.0	95.2
	North	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Area	Urban	98.8	98.8	97.9	100.0	95.5
	Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mother's education	None	100.0	81.6	32.3	100.0	26.4
	Primary	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Secondary	98.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.1
	University	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5
	Montenegrin	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Bosnian\Muslim	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Albanian	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other	100.0	88.6	66.0	100.0	58.4
	Missing	100.0	100.0	95.2	100.0	95.2
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	100.0	95.9	95.5	100.0	91.6
	Second	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Middle	96.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.5
	Fourth	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3
	Richest	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total		99.2	99.2	98.7	100.0	97.2

\* MICS Indicator 57 ; MDG Indicator 7

**Table ED.6: Primary school completion and transition to secondary education**

Primary school completion rate and transition rate to secondary education, Montenegro, 2005

		Net primary school completion rate *	Number of children of primary school completion age	Transition rate to secondary education **	Number of children who were in the last grade of primary school the previous year
Sex	Male	87.2	65	100.0	67
	Female	94.4	77	96.3	82
Region	South	87.6	27	100.0	34
	Central	93.0	61	98.0	61
	North	90.6	54	96.7	53
Area	Urban	89.0	82	98.5	85
	Rural	93.9	60	97.3	64
Mother's education	Primary or less	75.6	35	92.5	40
	Secondary	96.6	87	100.0	92
	University	(*)	21	(*)	17
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	93.4	44	97.4	45
	Montenegrin	96.3	51	100.0	59
	Bosnian \ Muslim	(*)	23	(*)	19
	Albanian	(*)	9	(*)	6
	Other	(*)	6	(*)	6
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	83.5	33	91.4	35
	Second	(89.8)	33	100.0	28
	Middle	(93.6)	29	100.0	27
	Fourth	(*)	21	100.0	34
	Richest	(*)	26	100.0	24
Total		91.1	142	98.0	149

\* MICS Indicator 59; MDG Indicator 7b

\*\* MICS Indicator 58

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of girls to boys attending primary education and ratio of girls to boys attending secondary education, Montenegro, 2005

		Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Sex	Male	.	97.0	.	.	84.1	.
	Female	98.0	.	.	84.6	.	.
Region	South	99.4	97.2	1.02	85.3	89.9	.95
	Central	97.3	95.8	1.02	84.2	82.1	1.03
	North	98.0	98.5	1.00	84.5	82.8	1.02
Area	Urban	97.9	96.1	1.02	87.0	88.3	.99
	Rural	98.2	98.3	1.00	80.9	77.7	1.04
Mother's education	Primary or less	92.6	91.2	1.02	67.3	80.9	.83
	Secondary	99.8	98.7	1.01	92.8	93.1	1.00
	University	100.0	100.0	1.00	97.6	100.0	.98
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	100.0	99.0	1.01	87.4	87.1	1.00
	Montenegrin	99.6	99.2	1.00	89.6	89.5	1.00
	Bosnian\Muslim	96.9	97.5	.99	81.3	70.9	1.15
	Albanian	100.0	100.0	1.00	89.6	84.1	1.06
	Other	74.4	64.7	1.15	42.8	52.8	.81
	Missing	100.0	96.8	1.03	91.2	96.1	.95
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	92.2	91.5	1.01	60.6	75.8	.80
	Second	98.5	98.6	1.00	88.3	71.4	1.24
	Middle	100.0	97.8	1.02	85.3	84.8	1.01
	Fourth	100.0	99.3	1.01	91.3	93.7	.97
	Richest	100.0	99.4	1.01	97.0	97.5	.99
Total		98.0	97.0	1.01	84.6	84.1	1.01

\* MICS Indicator 61; MDG Indicator 9

**Table ED.8: Adult literacy**

Percentage of women aged 15-24 years that are literate, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage literate *	Percentage not known	Number of women aged 15-24 years
Region	South	92.3	7.0	178
	Central	92.5	2.6	322
	North	96.2	1.3	174
Area	Urban	91.6	4.0	415
	Rural	96.2	2.6	258
Education	Primary or less	66.8	17.2	134
	Secondary	100.0	-	429
	University	100.0	-	111
Age	15-19	91.3	5.8	346
	20-24	95.6	1.0	327
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	96.8	2.6	198
	Montenegrin	96.4	3.1	279
	Bosnian\Muslim	90.7	.8	73
	Albanian	(*)	-	19
	Other	(59.1)	(11.5)	41
	Missing	93.7	6.3	64
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	82.5	3.4	115
	Second	93.8	3.7	125
	Middle	97.3	2.7	135
	Fourth	95.3	4.3	156
	Richest	96.1	2.9	141
Total		93.4	3.4	674

\* MICS Indicator 60; MDG Indicator 8

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered  
, Montenegro, 2005

		Birth is registered *	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months
Sex	Male	97.4	1.9	536
	Female	98.5	.3	525
Region	South	99.4	-	222
	Central	97.1	1.4	514
	North	98.2	1.5	325
Area	Urban	97.6	1.2	671
	Rural	98.5	1.0	390
Age	0-11 months	95.9	.6	165
	12-23 months	99.0	1.0	197
	24-35 months	97.6	1.7	218
	36-47 months	98.6	1.4	217
	48-59 months	98.1	.8	264
Mother's education	Primary or less	93.9	4.1	246
	Secondary	98.9	.3	659
	University	100.0	-	156
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	99.6	-	322
	Montenegrin	99.3	-	413
	Bosnian\Muslim	98.6	1.4	148
	Albanian	(97.1)	-	35
	Other	81.4	12.8	70
	Missing	97.5	1.1	73
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	94.3	3.1	229
	Second	97.8	1.8	219
	Middle	99.5	-	214
	Fourth	99.6	.4	204
	Richest	98.8	-	195
Total		97.9	1.1	1061

\* MICS Indicator 62

small number of cases

Note: Figures for reasons birth is not registered are not shown because of the

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, Montenegro, 2005

		Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/week	Working for family business	Total child labour *	Number of children aged 5-14 years
		Paid work	Unpaid work				
Sex	Male	.8	5.8	.4	5.6	11.7	780
	Female	.1	4.8	.3	3.5	7.8	699
Region	South	-	.8	-	3.0	3.8	332
	Central	.8	1.7	.8	1.8	4.9	624
	North	.3	12.5	-	8.8	19.6	523
Area	Urban	.4	2.9	.6	1.6	5.5	897
	Rural	.5	8.9	-	9.1	16.5	582
Age	5-11 years	.5	7.0	.4	5.6	12.5	1071
	12-14 years	.3	.7	.1	1.7	2.9	407
School participation	Yes	.4	5.4	.3	4.5	9.8	1297
	No	1.0	4.4	.7	4.9	10.4	181
Mother's education	Primary or less	.9	6.5	-	8.2	14.5	357
	Secondary	.4	5.1	.5	3.5	8.6	919
	University	-	4.2	-	3.1	7.3	202
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	.3	7.1	-	3.0	9.9	469
	Montenegrin	.5	2.4	.9	4.5	7.4	529
	Bosnian\Muslim	-	8.4	-	8.7	15.9	230
	Albanian	-	4.1	-	3.2	7.2	78
	Other	4.2	-	-	.8	4.2	73
	Missing	-	9.6	-	6.6	15.0	101
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	.6	12.1	-	14.7	23.7	328
	Second	.7	4.1	-	3.9	8.7	344
	Middle	.4	2.7	1.7	-	4.8	296
	Fourth	.5	4.3	-	1.6	6.4	234
	Richest	-	2.3	-	.9	3.2	277
Total		.5	5.3	.3	4.6	9.9	1479

\* MICS Indicator 71

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of children in child labour	Percentage of children attending school	Number of children aged 5-14	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school *	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour **	Number of students aged 5-14
Sex	Male	11.7	86.9	780	85.2	91	11.4	678
	Female	7.8	88.6	699	90.3	55	8.0	619
Region	South	3.8	89.6	332	100.0	13	4.3	297
	Central	4.9	87.2	624	81.5	30	4.6	544
	North	19.6	87.2	523	87.2	103	19.6	456
Area	Urban	5.5	88.7	897	86.9	50	5.4	796
	Rural	16.5	86.2	582	87.2	96	16.7	502
Age	5-11 years	12.5	84.0	1071	86.0	134	12.8	900
	12-14 years	2.9	97.5	407	100.0	12	3.0	397
Mother's education	Primary or less	14.5	81.1	357	86.2	52	15.5	290
	Secondary	8.6	89.3	919	86.8	79	8.3	821
	University	7.3	92.3	202	92.2	15	7.3	186
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	9.9	89.4	469	86.2	46	9.5	419
	Montenegrin	7.4	90.4	529	93.6	39	7.6	478
	Bosnian\Muslim	15.9	84.8	230	89.1	37	16.7	195
	Albanian	7.2	87.9	78	89.4	6	7.4	68
	Other	4.2	62.9	73	40.5	3	2.7	46
Wealth index quintiles	Missing	15.0	90.4	101	77.1	15	12.8	91
	Poorest	23.7	78.3	328	83.4	78	25.3	257
	Second	8.7	88.7	344	91.9	30	9.0	305
	Middle	4.8	90.9	296	83.1	14	4.4	269
	Fourth	6.4	91.4	234	92.8	15	6.5	214
	Richest	3.2	91.2	277	100.0	9	3.5	253
Total		9.9	87.7	1479	87.1	146	9.8	1297

\* MICS Indicator 72

\*\* MICS Indicator 73

**Table CP.4: Child discipline**

Percentage of children aged 2-14 years according to method of disciplining the child, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of children 2-14 years of age who experience:							Mother/caretaker believes that the child needs to be physically punished	Number of children aged 2-14 years**
		Only non-violent discipline	Psychological punishment	Minor physical punishment	Severe physical punishment	Any psychological or physical punishment *	No discipline or punishment	Missing		
Sex	Male	31.3	56.7	45.5	7.0	63.5	3.9	1.3	4.8	546
	Female	34.9	52.0	37.7	3.8	58.9	5.7	.5	5.2	459
Region	South	42.8	40.5	36.1	5.0	50.4	4.8	2.0	4.0	251
	Central	27.6	62.4	44.5	6.6	66.6	5.5	.4	6.5	432
	North	32.4	54.9	43.1	4.5	63.0	3.7	.9	3.8	322
Area	Urban	33.8	54.5	41.0	4.8	61.1	3.9	1.2	5.3	632
	Rural	31.5	54.6	43.6	6.8	61.8	6.1	.6	4.5	373
Age	2-4 years	31.3	52.7	52.8	5.7	63.5	5.0	.2	4.8	246
	5-9 years	29.7	57.6	45.6	5.7	65.1	4.4	.8	4.3	376
	10-14 years	37.1	52.7	31.3	5.2	56.3	4.9	1.6	5.8	383
Mother's education	Primary or less	26.9	61.4	48.7	6.8	66.2	4.8	2.1	10.9	200
	Secondary	33.3	53.2	41.1	5.1	61.2	5.2	.4	3.4	644
	University	39.3	51.1	36.8	5.9	56.1	2.7	1.9	3.9	160
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	32.3	53.4	43.9	6.2	61.2	5.4	1.1	7.0	324
	Montenegrin	34.1	53.8	39.1	4.1	59.9	5.7	.3	3.0	396
	Bosnian\Muslim	32.2	56.0	42.6	7.0	64.8	2.6	.4	3.4	129
	Albanian	37.5	53.4	48.6	13.9	58.0	1.4	3.0	1.4	41
	Other	15.3	68.6	60.4	9.8	76.0	1.4	7.4	19.9	43
	Missing	38.2	53.6	32.8	.7	57.5	4.4	-	3.0	71
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	22.4	63.3	54.5	8.7	71.2	5.7	.6	8.8	194
	Second	33.5	55.5	35.7	4.5	60.6	4.3	1.7	4.2	208
	Middle	35.9	51.1	39.7	4.4	57.7	5.8	.6	4.6	208
	Fourth	31.6	55.1	41.6	4.2	62.4	4.6	1.4	2.8	181
	Richest	40.1	48.6	39.1	5.9	55.9	3.4	.6	4.6	214
Total		32.9	54.5	41.9	5.5	61.4	4.7	1.0	5.0	1004

\* MICS Indicator 74, \*\* Table is based on children aged 2-14 years randomly selected during fieldwork (one child selected per household, if any children in the age range) for whom the questions on child discipline were administered

**Table CP.5: Early marriage**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 in marriage or union before their 15th birthday, percentage of women aged 20-49 in marriage or union before their 18th birthday, percentage of women aged 15-19 currently married or in union, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage married before age 15 *	Number of women aged 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 18 *	Number of women aged 20-49 years	Percentage of women 15-19 years married/in union **	Number of women aged 15-19 years
Region	South	-	571	4.7	476	-	96
	Central	.3	1026	6.5	877	2.8	149
	North	.3	661	9.1	559	2.4	101
Area	Urban	.2	1434	6.0	1225	2.0	210
	Rural	.2	824	8.3	687	1.8	136
Age	15-19	.2	346	.	0	1.9	346
	20-24	.2	327	4.8	327	.	0
	25-29	.4	341	7.8	341	.	0
	30-34	.1	330	7.5	330	.	0
	35-39	.1	327	7.7	327	.	0
	40-44	.4	288	7.6	288	.	0
Education	45-49	.2	299	5.4	299	.	0
	Primary or less	.8	419	21.6	330	3.4	90
	Secondary	.1	1443	4.6	1193	1.2	251
	University	.2	395	.9	389	(*)	6
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	.1	707	5.3	599	2.3	107
	Montenegrin	.1	894	5.2	760	.9	134
	Bosnian\Muslim	.2	270	10.7	234	(1.7)	36
	Albanian	.9	70	14.4	59	(*)	11
	Other	2.0	122	16.4	98	(7.6)	24
	Missing	-	196	5.9	162	(1.8)	34
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	.9	404	13.6	337	6.4	67
	Second	.1	448	7.3	387	-	61
	Middle	.3	439	6.1	378	2.0	61
	Fourth	-	487	5.0	407	.8	80
	Richest	-	480	3.1	402	.8	78
Total		.2	2258	6.8	1912	1.9	346

\* MICS Indicator 67

\*\* MICS Indicator 68

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table CP.6: Spousal age difference**

Percent distribution of currently married/in union women aged 20-24 according to the age difference with their husband or partner, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of currently married/in union women aged 20-24 whose husband or partner is:				Total	Number of women aged 20-24 years currently married/in union
		Younger	0-4 years older	5-9 years older	10+ years older *		
Region	South	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	23
	Central	(3.2)	(39.8)	(40.3)	(16.6)	100.0	41
	North	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	23
Area	Urban	(.0)	(32.6)	(51.7)	(15.7)	100.0	45
	Rural	(3.1)	(40.5)	(37.3)	(19.1)	100.0	42
Age	15-19	.	.	.	.	100.0	0
	20-24	1.5	36.4	44.7	17.4	100.0	87
Education	Primary or less	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	18
	Secondary	2.1	35.6	43.1	19.2	100.0	63
	University	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	6
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	(5.0)	(34.4)	(41.2)	(19.4)	100.0	26
	Montenegrin	(.0)	(42.0)	(42.2)	(15.9)	100.0	27
	Bosnian\Muslim	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	16
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	5
	Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	7
	Missing	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	6
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	12
	Second	(.0)	(31.0)	(51.3)	(17.7)	100.0	23
	Middle	.0	45.3	37.6	17.1	100.0	25
	Fourth	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	14
	Richest	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	12
Total		1.5	36.4	44.7	17.4	100.0	87

\* MICS Indicator 69

Note: ( ) Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

Figures for women aged 15-19 are not shown in the table because of the small number of cases.

**Table CP.7: Attitudes toward domestic violence**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife/partner in various circumstances, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife						Number of women aged 15-49 years
		When she goes out without telling him	When she neglects the children	When she argues with him	When she refuses sex with him	When she burns the food	For any of these reasons*	
Region	South	7.1	13.5	2.3	.9	.8	14.4	571
	Central	2.4	5.6	2.6	1.4	1.4	6.2	1026
	North	5.1	14.2	4.4	2.5	3.3	15.0	661
Area	Urban	3.7	8.5	2.3	1.2	1.0	9.0	1434
	Rural	5.5	12.9	4.4	2.3	3.1	14.1	824
Age	15-19	3.0	5.6	2.5	.7	.7	6.3	346
	20-24	4.5	9.5	3.1	2.0	1.5	10.1	327
	25-29	4.4	9.8	3.2	1.5	1.6	10.4	341
	30-34	3.7	12.6	2.9	1.8	2.0	12.8	330
	35-39	4.7	13.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	14.6	327
	40-44	3.8	10.2	4.4	1.1	1.8	11.6	288
Marital/Union status	45-49	6.5	9.6	3.4	2.1	2.7	10.8	299
	Currently married/in union	5.4	12.7	3.8	1.9	2.3	13.8	1352
	Formerly married/in union	2.9	5.2	.6	2.9	1.7	5.2	105
	Never married/in union	2.9	6.4	2.1	.9	1.0	6.6	801
Education	Primary or less	11.3	14.0	9.8	6.6	7.2	15.8	419
	Secondary	3.2	10.0	1.7	.6	.8	10.7	1443
	University	1.3	6.1	1.0	-	-	6.4	395
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	3.5	12.7	3.3	.8	1.7	13.5	707
	Montenegrin	3.6	7.7	1.2	.5	.4	8.5	894
	Bosnian\Muslim	8.3	12.1	6.2	5.0	5.0	13.3	270
	Albanian	2.8	1.9	1.9	-	1.9	2.8	70
	Other	11.5	19.0	10.3	9.4	7.8	20.6	122
	Missing	1.6	6.1	2.7	.7	.7	6.1	196
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	10.5	20.5	10.5	5.9	7.1	22.9	404
	Second	4.3	10.6	3.1	2.1	1.4	11.3	448
	Middle	3.2	7.4	1.5	.4	.6	7.7	439
	Fourth	3.4	9.6	1.1	.2	.5	10.2	487
	Richest	1.3	3.8	.3	-	.2	4.1	480
Total		4.4	10.1	3.1	1.6	1.8	10.9	2258

\* MICS Indicator 100

**Table CP.8: Child disability**

Percentage of children 2-9 years of age with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability										Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
		Delay in sitting standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty in walking moving, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children 2-9 years of age with at least one reported disability*					
Region	South	.3	-	.3	18.6	1.2	-	1.2	3.0	1.0	22.6	278	1.0	246	(12.4)	32
	Central	-	1.9	.3	2.3	.5	.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	7.5	530	1.9	465	11.7	65
	North	1.1	.6	-	5.9	.3	.2	.8	4.1	1.2	11.9	379	4.1	346	(1.8)	33
Area	Urban	.1	1.1	.4	6.5	.6	.1	1.5	2.0	1.4	11.8	745	2.0	655	11.0	89
	Rural	.9	.9	-	8.4	.5	.2	.7	3.6	1.2	13.5	442	3.2	402	(5.7)	40
Age of child	2-4	.4	.4	.2	5.3	.1	-	1.0	2.1	1.5	10.0	412	3.2	283	9.4	129
	5-6	.4	.7	.2	8.6	.6	.3	.4	2.8	1.3	13.6	332	2.3	332	.	0
	7-9	.4	1.9	.3	8.0	1.0	.1	2.0	3.0	1.2	13.9	442	2.0	442	.	0
Mother's education	Primary or less	1.1	1.5	-	7.5	-	.2	1.1	4.4	1.3	15.5	275	5.4	250	(9.4)	25
	Secondary	.1	.8	.4	5.0	.4	.1	1.2	1.7	1.0	8.7	730	1.6	647	9.1	83
	University	.6	1.3	-	15.8	2.0	-	1.3	3.6	2.8	22.8	182	1.3	160	(10.5)	21
Ethnicity of head of household	Serbian	-	.9	.2	8.0	.4	-	.6	1.9	.3	11.4	354	2.7	313	(5.5)	41
	Montenegrin	.2	1.7	.3	6.0	.9	.1	1.1	2.1	1.7	11.9	453	.6	402	(10.9)	51
	Bosnian\Muslim	1.7	-	-	9.1	-	.3	1.0	8.2	1.0	18.7	173	6.3	158	(*)	15
	Albanian	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.7	-	2.3	8.7	55	5.1	51	(*)	4
	Other	-	.9	-	12.2	-	-	-	-	2.0	13.9	68	1.0	59	(*)	9
Wealth index quintiles	Missing	1.4	.7	.7	5.1	2.1	.7	3.5	.7	3.6	8.7	84	2.3	75	(*)	9
	Poorest	1.2	1.4	-	6.1	.2	.2	.7	1.7	1.9	11.9	251	5.5	226	(11.4)	25
	Second	.5	.5	.2	8.3	1.2	.4	1.7	3.7	1.2	14.4	252	4.5	232	(*)	20
	Middle	-	1.4	.3	6.4	-	-	1.9	4.3	.8	11.8	238	.6	210	(4.8)	27
	Fourth	-	.8	-	7.9	-	-	1.1	1.4	1.2	11.5	214	1.0	187	(11.9)	27
	Richest	.4	1.1	.6	7.5	1.5	-	.5	1.8	1.7	12.5	233	-	203	(11.8)	30
Total		.4	1.0	.2	7.2	.6	.1	1.2	2.6	1.4	12.5	1187	2.4	1057	9.4	129

\* MICS Indicator 101

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, Montenegro, 2005

		Heard of AIDS	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least one way	Doesn't know any way	Number of women
			Having only one faithful uninfected sex partner	Using a condom every time	Abstaining from sex				
Region	South	97.9	64.8	90.3	57.1	42.6	93.4	6.6	571
	Central	95.1	73.1	87.8	68.6	53.4	92.7	7.3	1026
	North	97.5	70.5	80.7	62.2	51.2	87.5	12.5	661
Area	Urban	96.2	72.0	89.4	65.2	51.3	93.7	6.3	1434
	Rural	97.0	67.1	81.0	61.5	47.8	87.3	12.7	824
Age	15-19	95.8	65.3	88.1	67.4	54.0	90.1	9.9	346
	20-24	95.8	69.0	86.2	65.5	49.3	93.0	7.0	327
	25-29	96.0	72.2	86.1	63.1	51.6	90.8	9.2	341
	30-34	97.9	73.9	87.1	63.3	51.0	92.8	7.2	330
	35-39	97.9	73.2	88.7	65.2	47.4	94.9	5.1	327
	40-44	96.1	69.4	85.4	60.3	48.3	90.1	9.9	288
	45-49	95.7	68.4	82.3	61.2	48.0	87.2	12.8	299
Education	Primary or less	85.8	54.4	63.0	49.2	38.9	69.4	30.6	419
	Secondary	98.8	73.1	90.4	66.7	52.1	95.6	4.4	1443
	University	99.4	76.4	96.7	68.6	54.4	99.0	1.0	395
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	99.4	71.3	88.5	68.6	50.0	95.7	4.3	707
	Montenegrin	98.9	73.6	92.4	65.2	53.1	96.2	3.8	894
	Bosnian\Muslim	93.3	64.4	72.0	60.4	50.8	76.5	23.5	270
	Albanian	89.4	62.4	71.3	53.6	42.7	78.7	21.3	70
	Other	75.0	51.2	66.9	46.0	31.7	71.6	28.4	122
	Missing	95.0	73.1	88.1	59.6	49.3	90.6	9.4	196
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	89.5	58.8	66.1	54.2	42.2	74.6	25.4	404
	Second	96.4	74.4	86.6	63.8	51.4	92.5	7.5	448
	Middle	97.4	72.9	88.6	61.7	50.4	92.8	7.2	439
	Fourth	99.1	69.9	93.5	65.2	50.2	96.9	3.1	487
	Richest	98.9	73.7	94.0	72.4	54.8	97.4	2.6	480
Total		96.5	70.2	86.4	63.8	50.0	91.3	8.7	2258

**Table HA.2: Identifying misconceptions about HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who correctly identify misconceptions about HIV/AIDS, Montenegro, 2005

		Percent who know that:			Reject two most common misconceptions and know a healthy-looking person can be infected	HIV cannot be transmitted by supernatural means	HIV can be transmitted by sharing needles	Number of women
		HIV cannot be transmitted by sharing food	HIV cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites	A healthy looking person can be infected				
Region	South	53.8	47.9	86.2	30.7	90.3	94.9	571
	Central	73.9	59.2	77.7	43.5	85.9	92.2	1026
	North	64.2	35.4	65.4	24.0	74.1	87.3	661
Area	Urban	70.0	52.9	81.1	38.3	88.3	93.3	1434
	Rural	59.0	43.2	67.8	28.0	75.3	88.3	824
Age	15-19	65.6	55.0	79.0	38.0	84.4	92.3	346
	20-24	68.5	56.9	80.1	43.1	86.0	93.2	327
	25-29	66.1	49.3	74.1	35.1	81.0	89.6	341
	30-34	71.1	50.6	80.8	37.5	86.8	93.7	330
	35-39	65.4	46.4	77.0	28.7	83.8	91.2	327
Education	40-44	62.3	44.5	72.4	30.5	82.5	91.7	288
	45-49	61.9	41.1	69.1	27.3	79.9	88.4	299
	Primary or less	40.6	24.7	44.0	11.7	54.8	70.3	419
	Secondary	68.6	52.0	81.4	35.3	88.0	96.0	1443
Ethnicity of household head	University	83.3	66.0	91.5	55.8	97.8	97.3	395
	Serbian	67.3	50.5	80.9	32.3	89.5	95.2	707
	Montenegrin	71.9	58.4	83.8	42.7	90.0	96.7	894
	Bosnian\Muslim	51.5	25.8	48.9	14.8	62.2	77.5	270
	Albanian	47.1	26.6	64.2	17.5	69.2	79.2	70
	Other	44.3	32.8	62.1	25.8	61.3	71.1	122
	Missing	74.3	55.0	75.8	43.9	81.1	90.2	196
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	46.3	33.1	51.8	18.2	58.6	75.9	404
	Second	67.8	40.0	73.8	28.0	81.7	92.0	448
	Middle	62.9	48.8	75.0	30.3	83.8	93.1	439
	Fourth	72.5	54.7	83.9	41.0	93.5	97.4	487
	Richest	77.0	66.8	92.5	51.7	95.9	96.6	480
Total		66.0	49.4	76.3	34.5	83.6	91.5	2258

**Table HA.3: Comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission, Montenegro, 2005

		Knows 2 ways to prevent HIV transmission	Correctly identify 3 misconceptions about HIV transmission	Have comprehensive knowledge (identify 2 prevention methods and 3 misconceptions) *	Number of women
Region	South	62.6	30.7	23.2	571
	Central	69.5	43.5	34.1	1026
	North	64.7	24.0	17.1	661
Area	Urban	68.6	38.3	29.5	1434
	Rural	62.4	28.0	20.9	824
Age	15-19	64.1	38.0	28.7	346
	20-24	64.3	43.1	30.9	327
	15-24	64.2	40.5	29.8	674
	25-29	68.6	35.1	27.5	341
	30-34	69.9	37.5	29.9	330
	35-39	67.6	28.7	21.5	327
	40-44	65.5	30.5	23.7	288
	45-49	64.2	27.3	21.4	299
	Education	Primary or less	50.1	11.7	9.8
Secondary		69.0	35.3	26.6	1443
University		74.0	55.8	43.0	395
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	65.7	32.3	23.9	707
	Montenegrin	70.9	42.7	32.6	894
	Bosnian \ Muslim	61.0	14.8	12.0	270
	Albanian	55.0	17.5	14.5	70
	Other	46.9	25.8	20.0	122
	Missing	71.0	43.9	34.8	196
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	52.7	18.2	14.4	404
	Second	69.3	28.0	20.8	448
	Middle	70.3	30.3	23.7	439
	Fourth	67.2	41.0	32.1	487
	Richest	70.6	51.7	38.3	480
Total		66.3	34.5	26.4	2258

\* MICS Indicator 82; MDG Indicator 19b

**Table HA.4: Knowledge of mother-to-child HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 who correctly identify means of HIV transmission from mother to child, Montenegro, 2005

		Know HIV can be transmitted from mother to child	Percent who know HIV can be transmitted:				Did not know any specific way	Number of women
			During pregnancy	At delivery	Through breast milk	All three ways *		
Region	South	83.0	78.7	65.4	60.3	47.6	14.9	571
	Central	89.0	86.5	79.9	74.9	69.2	6.0	1026
	North	83.7	83.3	79.9	76.6	73.8	13.8	661
Area	Urban	89.5	86.8	78.1	72.1	64.1	6.7	1434
	Rural	79.7	78.1	72.9	71.0	66.7	17.3	824
Age	15-19	82.0	79.6	71.7	67.5	62.4	13.7	346
	20-24	85.1	83.5	74.2	72.3	64.8	10.7	327
	25-29	86.9	84.7	78.0	72.6	67.5	9.1	341
	30-34	89.9	87.5	77.8	76.0	66.2	8.1	330
	35-39	87.9	84.9	78.2	72.9	66.4	10.0	327
	40-44	86.9	84.5	78.7	73.8	66.9	9.2	288
	45-49	82.8	80.6	75.2	66.8	61.1	12.9	299
Education	Primary or less	65.6	65.0	59.9	61.5	58.2	20.2	419
	Secondary	89.8	87.0	79.6	73.5	66.6	9.0	1443
	University	93.6	90.9	81.1	75.9	66.7	5.8	395
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	90.0	88.1	80.9	74.4	67.6	9.4	707
	Montenegrin	90.0	86.6	77.7	72.5	64.3	8.9	894
	Bosnian\Muslim	73.5	72.9	69.7	69.9	66.5	19.8	270
	Albanian	72.1	70.1	70.1	68.2	68.2	17.3	70
	Other	71.5	70.2	54.3	63.9	50.5	3.5	122
	Missing	83.7	81.4	77.1	66.9	65.1	11.3	196
	Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	70.4	68.7	66.4	64.9	61.2	19.1
Second	90.0	88.9	81.9	79.4	73.7	6.3	448	
Middle	84.9	83.6	74.3	71.8	64.1	12.5	439	
Fourth	90.4	87.5	74.5	72.5	61.7	8.7	487	
Richest	91.7	87.2	82.7	69.4	64.6	7.2	480	
Total		85.9	83.6	76.2	71.7	65.1	10.5	2258

\* MICS Indicator 89

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, Montenegro, 2005

		Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
		Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a female teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Region	South	1.4	15.3	29.8	39.4	48.5	51.5	559
	Central	3.9	25.1	46.2	66.7	77.2	22.8	975
	North	4.8	18.5	50.5	66.4	73.2	26.8	644
Area	Urban	3.0	20.7	40.1	57.9	67.8	32.2	1380
	Rural	4.5	20.5	48.8	62.6	70.2	29.8	799
Age	15-19	3.9	29.0	41.3	55.2	69.6	30.4	332
	20-24	2.4	20.7	39.4	53.3	64.5	35.5	314
	25-29	4.4	21.9	44.9	58.5	66.8	33.2	327
	30-34	3.4	18.2	38.7	55.6	64.4	35.6	323
	35-39	3.9	15.7	45.6	63.7	70.0	30.0	320
	40-44	1.8	23.0	48.4	67.0	74.9	25.1	277
	45-49	4.6	15.3	45.5	65.8	71.6	28.4	287
	Education	Primary or less	5.8	22.6	57.2	66.8	75.1	24.9
	Secondary	3.6	20.5	44.6	60.8	69.6	30.4	1426
	University	1.2	19.3	25.7	48.9	59.2	40.8	393
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	4.0	19.5	45.8	62.8	70.9	29.1	702
	Montenegrin	3.5	23.5	38.4	58.2	68.7	31.3	885
	Bosnian\Muslim	3.1	17.2	50.7	57.5	64.9	35.1	252
	Albanian	4.1	20.8	51.1	59.8	64.2	35.8	63
	Other	5.9	15.0	49.7	52.3	61.3	38.7	91
	Missing	1.2	18.5	41.3	60.6	70.4	29.6	186
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	7.0	21.2	62.2	77.4	82.7	17.3	361
	Second	3.3	18.3	48.2	62.6	70.1	29.9	431
	Middle	4.2	17.5	45.8	60.6	65.8	34.2	428
	Fourth	2.8	25.1	37.4	58.3	70.4	29.6	483
	Richest	1.2	20.5	28.1	43.8	57.4	42.6	475
Total		3.5	20.6	43.3	59.6	68.7	31.3	2178

\* MICS Indicator 86

**Table HA.6: Knowledge of a facility for HIV testing**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know where to get an HIV test, percentage of women who have been tested and, of those tested the percentage who have been told the result, Montenegro, 2005

		Know a place to get tested *	Have been tested **	Number of women	If tested, have been told result	Number of women who have been tested for HIV
Region	South	85.6	4.4	571	(*)	25
	Central	66.5	3.1	1026	(95.8)	32
	North	62.2	1.6	661	(*)	11
Area	Urban	74.2	4.0	1434	88.5	58
	Rural	63.0	1.3	824	(*)	11
Age	15-19	69.5	1.2	346	(*)	4
	20-24	71.2	3.2	327	(*)	11
	25-29	68.9	3.2	341	(*)	11
	30-34	67.0	4.6	330	(*)	15
	35-39	70.0	3.8	327	(*)	12
	40-44	72.7	3.4	288	(*)	10
	45-49	72.1	1.8	299	(*)	5
Education	Primary or less	43.1	.6	419	(*)	2
	Secondary	73.3	2.6	1443	(85.0)	37
	University	87.0	7.3	395	(89.5)	29
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	71.8	2.8	707	(*)	20
	Montenegrin	75.0	3.9	894	(88.8)	35
	Bosnian\Muslim	56.1	1.5	270	(*)	4
	Albanian	65.3	-	70	.	0
	Other	55.7	2.7	122	(*)	3
	Missing	71.8	3.0	196	(*)	6
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	41.0	1.4	404	(*)	6
	Second	65.5	1.3	448	(*)	6
	Middle	71.1	2.0	439	(*)	9
	Fourth	83.1	3.3	487	(*)	16
	Richest	84.8	6.6	480	(90.6)	32
Total		70.1	3.0	2258	87.4	68

\* MICS Indicator 87

\*\* MICS Indicator 88

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table HA.7: HIV testing and counselling coverage during antenatal care**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey who were offered HIV testing and counselling with their antenatal care, Montenegro, 2005

		Percent of women who:				Number of women who gave birth in two years preceding the survey
		Received antenatal care from a health professional for last pregnancy	Were provided information about HIV prevention during ANC visit *	Were tested for HIV at ANC visit	Received results of HIV test at ANC visit **	
Region	South	100.0	24.3	7.7	7.7	42
	Central	96.7	8.0	.6	.6	104
	North	96.7	6.2	-	-	66
Area	Urban	97.3	10.0	2.4	2.4	128
	Rural	97.4	11.7	.9	.9	84
Age	15-19	(*)	(*)	-	-	3
	20-24	99.0	5.6	1.5	1.5	49
	25-29	96.7	13.2	1.2	1.2	71
	30-34	96.8	8.8	2.9	2.9	50
	35-49	96.9	14.3	2.2	2.2	39
Education	Primary or less	92.7	6.3	-	-	48
	Secondary	98.5	9.3	1.8	1.8	135
	University	(100.0)	(24.5)	(5.0)	(5.0)	29
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	98.1	12.2	1.3	1.3	62
	Montenegrin	96.6	12.1	3.9	3.9	78
	Bosnian\Muslim	100.0	7.3	-	-	33
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	-	-	7
	Other	(91.8)	(8.2)	-	-	15
	Missing	(96.9)	(8.4)	-	-	16
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	93.4	5.2	-	-	45
	Second	100.0	9.6	1.7	1.7	49
	Middle	97.5	12.5	-	-	44
	Fourth	98.4	14.0	4.3	4.3	39
	Richest	97.2	13.4	3.9	3.9	35
Total		97.4	10.7	1.8	1.8	212

\* MICS Indicator 90

\*\* MICS Indicator 91

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table HA.8: Sexual behaviour that increases risk of HIV infection**

Percentage of young women aged 15-19 years who had sex before age 15, percentage of young women aged 20-24 who had sex before age 18 and percentage of young women aged 15-24 who had sex with a man 10 or more years older, Montenegro, 2005

		Percentage of women aged 15-19 who had sex before age 15 *	Number of women aged 15-19 years	Percentage of women aged 20-24 who had sex before age 18	Number of women aged 20-24 years	Percentage who had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey with a man 10 or more years older **	Number of women who had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey
Region	South	-	96	7.9	82	(5.8)	37
	Central	.8	149	7.4	173	12.3	73
	North	-	101	6.2	73	(20.9)	32
Area	Urban	.6	210	7.5	206	11.0	86
	Rural	-	136	6.8	122	14.9	55
Age	15-19	.4	346	.	0	(*)	18
	20-24	.	0	7.3	327	12.4	124
Education	Primary or less	1.4	90	24.9	45	(16.3)	26
	Secondary	-	251	5.2	178	(10.7)	83
	University	-	6	3.1	105	(14.1)	32
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	-	107	2.2	90	(17.0)	39
	Montenegrin	-	134	8.2	145	8.9	63
	Bosnian\ Muslim	1.7	36	(9.2)	37	(9.5)	15
	Albanian	-	11	(*)	8	(*)	5
	Other	(*)	24	(*)	17	(*)	8
	Missing	-	34	(*)	30	(*)	13
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	1.8	67	11.0	49	(12.2)	24
	Second	-	61	11.2	64	(15.2)	24
	Middle	-	61	3.5	74	(12.7)	34
	Fourth	-	80	8.5	76	(14.0)	37
	Richest	-	78	3.4	63	(*)	23
Total		.4	346	7.3	327	12.5	142

\* MICS Indicator 84

\*\* MICS Indicator 92

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

**Table HA.9: Condom use at last high-risk sex**

Percentage of young women aged 15-24 who had high risk sex in the previous year and who used a condom at last high risk sex, Montenegro, 2005

		Ever had sex	Had sex in the last 12 months	Had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	Number of women aged 15-24	Percent who had sex with non-marital, non-cohabiting partner *	Number of women aged 15-24 years who had sex in last 12 months	Percent who used a condom at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner **	Number of women aged 15-24 years who had sex in last 12 months with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner
Region	South	30.0	20.8	-	178	(62.3)	37	(*)	23
	Central	29.2	22.7	.4	322	46.0	73	(72.6)	34
	North	22.3	18.3	-	174	(24.4)	32	(*)	8
Area	Urban	27.5	20.8	-	415	53.3	86	(67.1)	46
	Rural	27.9	21.5	.5	258	33.2	55	(*)	18
Age	15-19	6.5	5.1	.4	346	(*)	18	(*)	10
	20-24	50.0	37.9	-	327	44.0	124	(68.5)	55
Education	Primary or less	23.0	19.7	-	134	(*)	26	(*)	6
	Secondary	25.9	19.3	.3	429	37.1	83	(69.9)	31
	University	40.0	29.4	-	111	(*)	32	(*)	28
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	26.0	19.6	-	198	(40.4)	39	(*)	16
	Montenegrin	30.1	22.4	.5	279	66.6	63	(72.3)	42
	Bosnian\Muslim	24.8	20.7	-	73	-	15	.	0
	Albanian	(*)	(*)	-	19	-	5	.	0
	Other	24.6	20.4	-	41	-	8	.	0
	Missing	25.9	19.4	-	64	57.1	13	(*)	7
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	22.2	20.7	-	115	(33.2)	24	(*)	8
	Second	27.9	19.0	-	125	(17.1)	24	(*)	4
	Middle	31.6	24.9	1.0	135	(38.7)	34	(*)	13
	Fourth	31.0	23.9	-	156	(60.5)	37	(*)	23
	Richest	24.4	16.4	-	141	(*)	23	(*)	17
Total		27.6	21.1	.2	674	45.4	142	66.4	64

\* MICS Indicator 85

\*\* MICS Indicator 83; MDG Indicator 19a

Note: () Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

(\*) Figures that are based on less than 25 unweighted cases.