

Revised estimates
General Household Survey
2005

The General Household Survey (GHS) 2005 data is in four files. The files are flat, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen so as to make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people as possible.

Other important information for users is found in the:

- ◆ Questionnaire
- ◆ Additional code lists (occupation, industry, place names)
- ◆ Relevant publications
- ◆ Web-site (www.statssa.gov.za)

THE DATA FILES

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

PERSON:	Data from Flap and Section 1
WORKER:	Data from Section 2
TOURISM:	Data from Section 3
HOUSE:	Data from Section 4

The files also contain some derived variables.

The information in each file contains the following:

- Nature of records in the file and population covered
- Description of variables

Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

Descriptive name: This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

Position of the variable: The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). “@xxx” indicates that the data begins at position (i.e. column) xxx and “y.” indicates that it is y digits wide. All data is numeric. All data is right justified.

Source: This is either the question in the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are usually found towards the end of a record.

Valid range: The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

Not applicable: The code for not applicable is provided for each variable. These are now numeric.

Missing value: A code for “missing”/unspecified values is given for each variable.

Notes: Specific observations to be noted by users.

Most questions in the General Household Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended ‘write-in’ questions, the description will note that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. Most variables have been pre-coded from the questionnaire and is not repeated in the variable

description. Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

Linking files

The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. The record identifier is the first field/s in each file. Each record contains a number (UqNr), which constitutes a unique household identifier. All records with a given household identifier, no matter which file they are in, belong to the same household. For individuals, a further two digits constitute the Person number (PersonNr). When these are added to the household identifier, a unique individual identifier is created. Again, these can be used to link records from the PERSON and WORKER files. The syntax needed to merge information from different files will differ according to the statistical package used.

METHODOLOGY

Sample design

A multi-stage stratified sample was drawn using probability proportional to size principles.

The sample was drawn from the master sample, which Statistics South Africa uses to draw samples for its regular household surveys. The master sample is drawn from the database of enumeration areas (EAs) established during the demarcation phase of Census 2001. As part of the master sample, small EAs consisting of fewer than 100 households are combined with adjacent EAs to form primary sampling units (PSUs) of at least 100 households, to allow for repeated sampling of dwelling units within each PSU. The sampling procedure for the master sample involves explicit stratification by province and within each province, by urban and non-urban areas. Within each stratum, the sample was allocated disproportionately. A PPS sample of PSUs was drawn in each stratum, with the measure of size being the number of households in the PSU. Altogether approximately 3 000 PSUs were selected. In each selected PSU a systematic sample of ten dwelling units was drawn, thus, resulting in approximately 30 000 dwelling units. All households in the sampled dwelling units were enumerated.

The master sample is divided into five independent clusters. In order to avoid respondent fatigue, the Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a rotating panel survey that is conducted twice yearly, whereas the GHS sample uses different clusters.

Weighting the GHS of July 2005

A two-stage weighting procedure was done on the GHS 2005. The PSU inclusion probability is given by

$$P_{PSU} = \frac{n_{PSU}}{N_{PSU}} \cdot n_s,$$

where n_{PSU} is the number of households constituting the selected PSU during census fieldwork, n_s is the number of PSUs per stratum, and N_{PSU} is the number of households constituting the selected stratum during census fieldwork. The household inclusion probability per PSU is given by

$$P_{HH} = \frac{n_{HH}}{H_{HH}},$$

where n_{HH} is the number of selected dwelling units per PSU, H_{HH} is the number of dwelling units in the PSU in question at a particular time different from the census time.

The household weight adjusted for non-response is given by $\frac{1}{P_{HH} \cdot r_{HH}}$

where r_{HH} is the response rate and is given by $r_{HH} = \frac{n_{RESP}}{n_T}$ where n_{RESP} is the number of responding households and n_T is the total number of visited households per PSU. The adjusted sample weights are now given by

$$W_{HH} = \frac{1}{P_{PSU} \cdot P_{HH} \cdot r_{HH}}$$

A SAS macro called CALMAR was used to benchmark W_{HH} to the mid-year estimates. The mid-year estimates were adjusted to give population estimates for July 2005 (when survey fieldwork took place).

Coverage

The target population is private households in all nine provinces of South Africa and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

The population of working age – people aged 15–65 years.

Not economically active population includes people who are not available for work, such as full-time scholars and students, full-time homemakers, those who are retired and those who are unable or unwilling to work.

Economically active population includes people aged 15–65 who are employed and those not employed.

Official and expanded definition of unemployment

Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) uses the following definition of unemployment as its official definition. The *unemployed* are those people within the economically active population who: (a) did not work during the seven days prior to the interview, (b) want to work and are available to start work within two weeks of the interview, and (c) have taken active steps to look for work or start some form of self-employment in the four weeks prior to the interview. The expanded definition of unemployment excludes criterion (c).

Workers include the self-employed, employers and employees.

Formal dwellings include a house on a separate stand, a flat or apartment in a block of flats, a townhouse, a room in a backyard, and a room or flatlet on a shared property.

Informal dwellings include shacks or shanties in informal settlements or in backyards.

Piped water in dwelling or on site refers to piped water inside the household's own dwelling or in their yard. It excludes water from a neighbour's tap or a public tap that is not on site.

Clean water refers to piped water (regardless of from where) and water from a water carrier/tanker.

Electricity for cooking, heating and/or lighting refers to electricity from the public supplier

Hygienic toilet facility refers to a flush toilet, chemical toilet or pit latrine with a ventilation pipe.

Table A: Contents of the GHS 2005 questionnaire

Section	Number of questions	Details of each section
Cover page		Household information, response details, field staff information, result codes, etc.
Flap	6	Demographic information (name, sex, age, population group, etc.)
Section 1	45	Biographical information (education, health, disability, welfare)
Section 2	22	Activities related to work and unemployment

Section 3	17	Trips undertaken in the 12 months prior to the survey interview
Section 4	90	Household information (type of dwelling, ownership of the dwelling and other assets, electricity, water and sanitation, environmental issues, services, transport, expenditure, etc.)
All sections	180	Comprehensive coverage of living conditions

Table B: Response rates by households, GHS 2005

Final Result code	Number of responses	Percent
Ended at Question B	102	0,3
Completed	28104	87,4
Non-contact	821	2,6
Refusal	395	1,2
Partly complete	25	0,1
No usable information	3	0,0
Vacant dwelling	846	2,6
Listing error	230	0,7
Other	735	2,3
Unoccupied dwelling	885	2,8
TOTAL	32146	100,0

DATA FILE: PERSON

Unique number (UqNr) (@1 14.)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

Person number (PersonNR) (@15 2.)

Person (respondent) number within Household
Valid range: 1 – 24

Note: The two fields above (unique number and personnr number) create a 16-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same individuals from other files.

Primary sampling unit (PSU) (@17 8.)

Valid range: 10100002 - 98601041

Province (Prov) (@25 1.)

South African provinces

Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number.

Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Stayed Nights (B_4Night)

(@26 1.)

B	Has stayed here (in this household) for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks? 1 = YES 2 = NO → <i>End of questions for this person</i>
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Note to users

This question is asked for each person found in the selected dwelling. Those who are not household members (those who haven't spent at least four nights per week) would be eliminated on the second category (2 = No). The instruction in this question is to end the interview with those who have answered "No" in this question. It is through this question where household members are identified within the selected dwelling.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes

Gender (Gender)

(@27 1.)

C	Is a male or a female? 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE
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Note to users

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question is only applicable if there is a "Yes" in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

Age (Age)

(@28 3.)

D	How old is? (In completed years - In whole numbers) <i>Less than 1 year = 00.</i>
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Note to users

This question is asked to find out the ages of the household members. This is asked for each member of the household. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For those children who are less than a year, the instruction is to write 00.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

Less than 1 year = 0

Valid range: 000 - 130

Age group (Agegrp)

(@31 2.)

Final code list

01 = 00 - 04 years

02 = 05 - 09 years

03 = 10 - 14 years

04 = 15 - 19 years

05 = 20 - 24 years

06 = 25 - 29 years

07 = 30 - 34 years

08 = 35 - 39 years

09 = 40 - 44 years

10 = 45 - 49 years

11 = 50 - 54 years

12 = 55 - 59 years

13 = 60 - 64 years

14 = 65 - 69 years

15 = 70 - 74 years

16 = 75 +

Population group(Popgrp)

(@33 1.)

E	What population group does belong to? 1 = AFRICAN/BLACK 2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE
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	5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
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Note to users

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people’s names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

SECTION 1

Relationship to the head (Q11relshh) (@34 2.)

1.1	<p>What is’s relationship to the head of the household? (i.e. to the person in column 1)</p> <p>1 = <i>Mark the head/acting head</i></p> <p>2 = HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER</p> <p>3 = SON/DAUGHTER/STEPCHILD/ADOPTED CHILD</p> <p>4 = BROTHER/SISTER/STEP BROTHER/STEP SISTER</p> <p>5 = FATHER/MOTHER/STEP FATHER/STEP MOTHER</p> <p>6 = GRANDPARENT/GREAT GRANDPARENT</p> <p>7 = GRANDCHILD/GREAT GRANDCHILD</p> <p>8 = OTHER RELATIVE (E.G. IN-LAWS OR AUNT/UNCLE)</p> <p>9 = NON-RELATED PERSONS</p>
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Note to users

This question is asked for each member of the household to determine their relationship to the head of the household. The respondent is asked to give the information on how each member is related to the head of the household. The enumerator is instructed to cross check the information in this question with the one on the flap, especially on the head or acting head of the household.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior the interview

Final code list

- 01 = Mark the head/acting head
- 02 = Husband/wife/partner
- 03 = Son/Daughter/Stepchild/Adopted child
- 04 = Brother/Sister/Step brother/Step sister
- 05 = Father/Mother/Step father/Step mother

- 06 = Grandparent/Great grandparent
- 07 = Grandchild/Great grandchild
- 08 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle)
- 09 = Non-related persons
- 99 = Unspecified

Marital status (Q12amari)

(@36

1.)

1.2.a	What is’s present marital status? 1 = MARRIED 2 = LIVING TOGETHER LIKE HUSBAND AND WIFE 3 = WIDOW/WIDOWER 4 = DIVORCED OR SEPARATED 5 = NEVER MARRIED
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} → *Go to Q 1.3.a*

Note to users

This question is about the marital status of the members of the household. Both modern and traditional marriages are considered in this question.

If the response is widow/widower, divorced or separated and never married the enumerator is instructed to go to Q 1.3.a, which is on mortality for households.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior the interview

Final code list

- 1 = Married
- 2 = Living together like husband and wife
- 3 = Widow/Widower
- 4 = Divorced or Separated
- 5 = Never married
- 9 = Unspecified

Spouse/partner (Q12bspou)

(@37

1.)

1.2.b	Does’s spouse/partner live in this household? 1 = YES 2 = NO
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→ *Go to Q 1.3.a*

Note to users

This question is only applicable for those people who indicated that they are “Married or living together as husband and wife” (Q1.2.a). If the response is “NO” the enumerator is instructed to skip to Q1.3a which is on mortality for households.

Universe

Only those people who are married or living together as husband and wife.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Spouse number (Q12cpsnn)

(@38 2.)

1.2.c	Which person is the spouse/partner of? <i>Give person number</i>
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Note to users

This question is only applicable for those people who said “Yes” in (Q 1.2.a), thus “Married or living together as husband and wife”. It confirms the information on the previous question, which seeks to determine whether couples within the visited household live together or not.

Universe

Only applicable to those living with their spouses in the same dwelling unit.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 14

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

Father alive (Q13afath)

(@40 1.)

1.3.a	Is ‘s biological father still alive? 1 = YES 2 = No 3 = DON’T KNOW } → <i>Go to Q 1.4.a</i>
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Note to users

This question wants to find out if the father is still alive or has passed away. The father does not necessarily have to be member of the household. That means one’s father may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Q 1.4.a.

Universe

This is applicable to each member of the household.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don’t know

9 = Unspecified

Father part of the household (Q13bfpar)

(@41 1.)

1.3.b	Is’s biological father part of the household? 1 = YES 2 = No → <i>Go to Q 1.4.a</i>
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Note to users

This is a follow up question to the previous one (Q 1.3.a), but interested on whether the father is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is that for those who said “No” the interview must proceed to question Q 1.4.a.

Universe

Only for those with “Yes” in the previous question (1.3.a).

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Father person number (Q13cfpsn)

(@42 2.)

1.3.c	Which person is’s biological father? <i>Give person number</i>
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Note to users

This is a follow up question, to the previous question (Q 1.3.b) to verify whether the father is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the father.

Universe

Only for those who said “Yes” in the previous questions (1.3.a and 1.3.b).

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 11
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Mother still alive (Q14amoth)

(@44 1.)

1.4.a	Is ’s biological mother still alive? 1 = YES 2 = No 3 = DON’T KNOW } → <i>Go to Q 1.5.a</i>
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Note to users

This question wants to find out if the mother is still alive or has passed away. The mother does not necessarily have to be a member of the household. That means one’s mother may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Q 1.5.a.

Universe

This is applicable to each member of the household.

Final result code

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don’t know
9 = Unspecified

Mother part of household (Q14bmpar)

(@45 1.)

1.4.b	Is ’s biological mother part of the household? 1 = YES 2 = No → <i>Go to Q 1.5.a</i>
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Note to users

This is a follow up question to the previous one (Q 1.4.a), but interested on whether the mother is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is that for those who said “No” the interview must proceed to question Q 1.5.a.

Universe

Only for those who said, “Yes” in the previous question (1.4.a).

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Mother person number (Q14cmpsn)

(@46 2.)

1.4.c	Which person is’s biological mother? <i>Give person number</i>
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Note to users

This is a follow up question, to the previous question (Q 1.4.b) to verify whether the mother is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the mother.

Universe

Only for those who said, “Yes” in the previous questions (1.4.a and 1.4.b).

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 17
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Fetching water (Q15afetw)

(@48 1.)

1.5.a	In the last seven days, did spend at least one hour fetching water for home use (not for sale) from a source outside the property? 1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q 1.6.a
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Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person can spent as little time as possible to collect water per week, as long as the minutes add up to one hour per week she/he qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the water that is collected should not be for sale. If the answer is “No” a person should skip to Q 1.6.a.

Universe

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hours spent (Q15bhrsw)

(@49 2.)

1.5.b	How many hours did spend on fetching water in the last seven days?
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Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question (Q 1.6.a).

Universe

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 - 70

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

Fetching wood/dung (Q16afetd)

(@51 1.)

1.6.a	In the last seven days, did spend at least one hour fetching wood/dung for home use (not for sale)? 1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q 1.7
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Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person can spent as little time as possible to collect wood/dung per week, as long as the minutes add up to one hour per week she qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the wood/dung collected should not be for sale. If the answer is “No” a person should skip to Q 1.8.

Universe

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Hours spent (Q16bhrs)

(@52 2.)

1.6.b	How many hours did spend on fetching wood/dung in the last seven days?
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Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household who collected wood/dung in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question (Q 1.7.a).

Universe

For all household members who collected wood/dung in the last seven days.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 45

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

Ability to read (Q17read)

(@54

1.)

1.7	Can read in at least one language? 1 = YES 2 = NO
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Note to users

This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered to read must be able to read simple sentences. That means a person who can only read his name and surname is not regarded as being able to read.

Universe

All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Ability to write (Q18write)

(@55

1.)

1.8	Can write in at least one language? 1 = YES 2 = NO
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Note to users

This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered to write must be able to write simple sentences. That means a person who can only write his name and surname is not regarded as being able to write.

Universe

All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Highest education level (Q19hiedu)

(@56

2.)

1.9	What is the highest level of education that has successfully completed? 00 = NO SCHOOLING 01 = GRADE R/0 02 = GRADE 1/ SUB A 03 = GRADE 2 / SUB B 04 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1 05 = Grade 4/ STANDARD 2 06 = GRADE 5/ STANDARD 3 07 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4 08 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5
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09 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6/FORM 1 10 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/FORM 2 11 = GRADE 10/ STANDARD 8/ FORM 3 12 = GRADE 11/ STANDARD 9/ FORM 4 13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC 14 = NTC I 15 = NTC II 16 = NTC III 17 = CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10 18 = DIPLOMA WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10 19 = CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10 20 = DIPLOMA WITH GRADE 12/STD 10 21 = BACHELORS DEGREE 22 = BACHELORS DEGREE AND DIPLOMA 23 = HONOURS DEGREE 24 = HIGHER DEGREE (MASTERS, DOCTORATE) 25 = OTHER, <i>specify in the box at the bottom</i> 26 = DON'T KNOW

Diplomas or certificates should be of at least six months study duration full-time (or equivalent)

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members. The enumerators are instructed that it is only those qualifications already obtained which must be entered. That means the current level, whereby a person is still busy with is not applicable. It is very important to complete each record even if the person has not attended school. Moreover the enumerators are instructed that diploma and certificates must be of at least six months duration.

Universe

All members of the household in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

00 = No schooling
01 = Grade R/0
02 = Sub A/Grade 1
03 = Sub B/Grade 2
04 = Grade 3/Standard 1
05 = Grade 4/Standard 2
06 = Grade 5/Standard 3
07 = Grade 6/Standard 4
08 = Grade 7/Standard 5
09 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
10 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2
11 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
12 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
14 = NTC I
15 = NTC II
16 = NTC III
17 = Certificate with less than grade 12/STD 10
18 = Diploma with less than grade 12/STD 10
19 = Certificate with grade 12/STD 10
20 = Diploma with grade 12/STD 10

- 21 = Bachelors Degree
- 22 = Bachelors Degree and Diploma
- 23 = Honours Degree
- 24 = Higher Degree (Masters, Doctorate)
- 25 = Other
- 26 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

Currently attending school (Q110atte)

(@58 1.)

1.10	Is currently attending school or any other educational institution? 1 = YES 2 = No → GO TO Q 1.17
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Note to users

Despite the qualifications different people have, the interest in this question is to find out how many are currently attending any educational institution. Both distance and correspondence education should be included in this question. The instruction to the enumerators is that for those who answered, “Yes” they should skip to Q 1.17.

Universe

All members of the household who are currently attending educational institutions.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Education institution (Q111eduii)

(@59 2.)

1.11	Which of the following educational institutions does attend? <i>Include distance and correspondence education</i> 1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary) 2 = School 3 = University 4 = Technikon 5 = College 6 = Adult basic education and training/literacy classes 7 = Other adult educational classes 8 = Other than any of the above
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who answered “Yes” in question Q 1.11. Both distance and correspondence education are included in this question. The enumerators are instructed not to make assumptions by taking people’s ages with the level of education, but rather consider what the respondent gives.

Universe

Only members of the household who are currently attending an educational institution.

Final code list

- 1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary)
- 2 = School
- 3 = University

- 4 = Technikon
- 5 = College
- 6 = Adult basic education and training/literacy classes
- 7 = Other adult educational classes
- 8 = Other than any of the above
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Distance learning classes (Q112Dln)

(@61 1.)

1.12	Is it a correspondence/distance educational institution? 1 = YES → <i>Go to Q 1.14</i> 2 = NO
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Note to users

Correspondence/distance education is whereby tuition is outside formal lecture halls. Communication for concerned parties is usually through the use of media, such as e-mails, internet, telephones etc. The instruction for the enumerator is that for respondents who said “Yes” they should skip to Q 1.14.

Universe

Only those who have registered with correspondence/distance education institutions.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Time to school (Q113Time)

(@62 1.)

1.13	How long does it take to get to the school / educational institution where he/she attends? 1 = LESS THAN 15 MINUTES 2 = 15 - 30 MINUTES 3 = MORE THAN 30 MINUTES 4 = DON'T KNOW
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Note to users

The interest in this question is the time taken by people currently attending school/educational institution. This is used as a proxy for distance because respondents tend to relate it well in terms of time rather than in meters or kilometers. The most important thing to note is the reference period that is usually taken using normal mode of transport.

Universe

All household members who are currently attending any educational institution.

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 15 minutes
- 2 = 15 - 30 minutes
- 3 = More than 30 minutes
- 4 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Tuition fees paid (Q114Fees)

(@63

2.)

1.14	What is the total amount of tuition fees paid for in a year? Do not include the cost of uniforms, books and other learning materials. 01 = R1 – R100 02 = R101 – R200 03 = R201 – R300 04 = R301 – R500 05 = R501 – R1000 06 = R1001 – R2000 07 = R2001 – R3000 08 = R3001 – R4000 09 = R4001 – R8000 10 = R8001 – R12000 11 = MORE THAN R12000 12 = NONE 13 = DON'T KNOW
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Note to users

This question includes everyone registered with the educational institution. The enumerators are instructed not to include the cost of the uniforms, books and other learning materials. Moreover, they emphasize it that for those receiving bursaries and exemptions they should indicate the amount that is due.

Universe

All household members attending any educational institution.

Final result code

01 = R1 – R100
 02 = R101 – R200
 03 = R201 – R300
 04 = R301 – R500
 05 = R501 – R1000
 06 = R1001 – R2000
 07 = R2001 – R3000
 08 = R3001 – R4000
 09 = R4001 – R8000
 10 = R8001 – R12000
 11 = More than R12000
 12 = None
 13 = Don't know
 88 = Not applicable
 99 = Unspecified

Bursaries (Q115Burs)

(@65

1.)

1.15	This academic year, has benefited from any exemptions and/or bursaries? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to people who are benefiting from exemptions and bursaries. The enumerators are instructed that donations and gifts are not supposed to be recorded in this question. This question is only applicable to the current term.

Universe

For persons receiving exemptions and bursaries in the current academic year.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

1.16	During the past 12 months, what problems, if any, did ... experience at the school (or other educational institution)?	YES	NO
	1 = Lack of books	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Poor teaching	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Lack of teachers	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Facilities in bad condition	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Fees too high	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Classes too large/too many learners	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	7 = Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	→ GO TO Q 1.18		

Note to users

The reference period in this question is very important. It is specified that the problems related to the educational institution should be during the past 12 months. There are various categories given and the instruction to the enumerator is to ask for all of them to each person attending any educational institution. For anything that is not pre-coded there is provision to specify the related problem. None of the codes should be left blank, thus the answer should either be a “Yes” or “No”.

Universe

All those people attending school during the past 12 months.

Final code list

<i>Lack of books (Q116book)</i>	(@66	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Poor teaching (Q116poor)</i>	(@67	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Lack of teachers (Q116lack)</i>	(@68	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Facilities in bad condition (Q116badc)

(@69 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Fees too high (Q116fees)

(@70 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Classes too large (Q116clas)

(@71 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other, specify in column (Q116othr)

(@72 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reason not attending (Q117Rsn)

(@73 2.)

1.17	<p>What is the main reason why is currently not attending school or any other education institution?</p> <p>01 = TOO OLD/YOUNG</p> <p>02 = HAS COMPLETED SCHOOL/EDUCATION</p> <p>03 = SCHOOL/EDUCATION INSTITUTION IS TOO FAR AWAY</p> <p>04 = NO MONEY FOR FEES</p> <p>05 = HE/SHE IS WORKING (AT HOME OR JOB)</p> <p>06 = EDUCATION IS USELESS OR UNINTERESTING</p> <p>07 = ILLNESS</p> <p>08 = PREGNANCY</p> <p>09 = FAILED EXAMS</p> <p>10 = GOT MARRIED</p> <p>11 = FAMILY COMMITMENT (CHILD MINDING, ETC.)</p> <p>12 = OTHER, <i>specify in column underneath</i></p>
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Note to users

This question is about the reasons why people are not attending school or any other educational institution. Every person who is currently not attending any educational institution must give reasons. For any other reasons that are not pre-coded in the question, respondents are requested to specify them in the provided space. On completion of this question the instruction is to skip to the Q 1.18.

Universe

All members of the household who are currently not attending any educational institution.

Final code list

- 01 = Too old/young
- 02 = Has completed school/education
- 03 = School/education institution is too far away
- 04 = No money for fees
- 05 = He/she is working (at home or job)
- 06 = Education is useless or uninteresting
- 07 = Illness
- 08 = Pregnancy
- 09 = Failed exams
- 10 = Got married
- 11 = Family commitment (child minding, etc.)
- 12 = Other, specify in column underneath
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Medical aid (Q118Medi)

(@75

1.)

1.18	Is covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or other private health insurance?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members. The medical aid schemes should be operational currently. Moreover the enumerators are instructed to inform the respondents that these schemes can cover the medical expenses partially or fully. It is also clarified that the “Yes” category includes everyone covered by the medical scheme. That means a person is not supposed to be the principal member of the scheme to qualify.

Universe

All members of the household.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Suffer illness/injuries (Q119inju)

(@76

1.)

1.19	During the past month, did suffer from any illnesses or injuries?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	→ Go to Q 1.28

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members, where the reference period is in the past month. This is regardless of whether a person consulted the health worker or not, but as long as they suffered from any illness or injuries. Note must be taken for the respondents who answered “No” that they should skip the questions to Q 1.28.

Universe

All household members, but only in the past month.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

1.20	What sort of illnesses or injuries did suffer from? Was it	
	01 = Flu or acute respiratory tract infection	YES NO
	02 = Diarrhea	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	03 = Severe trauma (<i>e.g. due to violence, motor vehicle accident, gunshot, assault, beating</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	04 = TB or severe cough with blood	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	05 = Abuse of alcohol or drugs	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	06 = Depression or mental illness	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	07 = Diabetes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	08 = High or low blood pressure	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	09 = HIV/AIDS	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	10 = Other sexually transmitted disease	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	11 = Other illness or injury	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members and very specific to the kind of illness or injury the members of the household suffered from in the past month. The enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either a “Yes” or “No”. Those respondents who answered, “Yes” in Q 1.20 should answer this question.

Universe

All household members who suffered from any illness or injury in the past month.

Final code list

Flu or acute respiratory tract infection (Q120flu)

(@77

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Diarrhea (Q120diar)

(@78

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Severe trauma (Q120trau)

(@79

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

TB or severe cough with blood (Q120tb_c)

(@80

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Abuse of alcohol or drugs (Q120subs) (@81 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Depression or mental illness (Q120depr) (@82 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Diabetes (Q120diab) (@83 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

High or low blood pressure (Q120bloo) (@84 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

HIV/AIDS (Q120HIV_) (@85 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other sexually transmitted disease (Q120sexd) (@86 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other illness or injury (Q120othr) (@87 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Consult a health worker (Q121cons) (@88 1.)

1.21	<p>During the past month, did consult a health worker such as a nurse, doctor or traditional healer as a result of illness or injury?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO → <i>Go to Q 1.27</i></p>
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Note to users

This is applicable to all household members who were sick in the past month due to illness or injuries. This includes both modern and traditional practices. The enumerators are instructed that the consultation should only be related to the illness or injury specified in the previous question and nothing else. Note must be taken for the respondents who answered “No” that they must skip the questions to Q 1.27.

Universe

All household members who were sick in the past month due to illness or injury.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Kind of health worker (Q122typhh) (@89 2.)

1.22	<p>For...’s most recent consultation, what kind of health worker did he/she consult?</p> <p><i>If more than one consultation, take the most recent.</i></p> <p>1 = NURSE</p> <p>2 = DOCTOR</p> <p>3 = MEDICAL SPECIALIST</p> <p>4 = PHARMACIST/CHEMIST</p> <p>5 = DENTIST</p> <p>6 = SPIRITUAL HEALER (CHURCH RELATED)</p> <p>7 = TRADITIONAL HEALER</p> <p>8 = ANY OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER</p> <p><i>Including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist</i></p> <p>9 = DON’T KNOW</p>
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, they should consider the most recent one. These health workers include both the modern and traditional practices.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

- 01 = Nurse
- 02 = Doctor
- 03 = Medical specialist
- 04 = Pharmacist/chemist
- 05 = Dentist
- 06 = Spiritual healer (church related)
- 07 = Traditional healer
- 08 = Any other health care provider(Including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist)
- 09 = Don’t know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Type of sector (Q123cons)

(@91

2.)

1.23	<p>Where did the consultation take place?</p> <p>If more than one consultation, ask about the most recent one.</p> <p>Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community institution)</p> <p>01 = HOSPITAL</p> <p>02 = CLINIC</p> <p>03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, <i>specify</i></p> <p>Private sector (including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)</p> <p>04 = HOSPITAL</p> <p>05 = CLINIC</p> <p>06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST</p> <p>07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER</p> <p>08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST</p> <p>09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER</p> <p>10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATHIST</p> <p>11 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, <i>specify</i></p> <p>12 = DON'T KNOW</p>
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, we consider the most recent one. The interest in this question is the place of consultation and the enumerators are instructed to determine whether the respondents used public or private sector. The public sector includes government, provincial and community institutions, while private sector includes private clinics and hospitals, surgeries and sangomas.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

01 = Hospital

02 = Clinic

03 = Other in public sector, specify

04 = Hospital

05 = Clinic

06 = Private doctor/specialist

07 = Traditional healer

08 = Pharmacy/chemist

09 = Health facility provided by employer

10 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homeopathist

11 = Other in private sector, specify

12 = Don't know

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

1.24	Did...experience any of the following during this particular visit to the health worker?	
	1 = Facilities not clean	YES NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Long waiting time	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Opening times not convenient	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Too expensive	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Drugs that were needed, not available	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	7 = Incorrect diagnosis	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	8 = Other, <i>specify in column</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). The problems should be related to the recent visit to the health worker. The enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either a “Yes” or “No”. Note must be taken that for any other problem that is not covered in the given categories, there is provision to specify them.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

Facilities not clean (Q124facn) (@93 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Long waiting time (Q124wait) (@94 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Opening times not convenient (Q124time) (@95 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Too expensive (Q124tooe) (@96 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Drugs that were needed, not available (Q124drug) (@97 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away (Q124staf) (@98 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Incorrect diagnosis (Q124diag) (@99 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Other, specify in column (Q124othr) (@100 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Satisfaction (Q125Sati) (@101 1.)

1.25	How satisfied was with the service he/she received? 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Somewhat satisfied 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied 5 = Very dissatisfied 6 = Don't know
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). The degree of satisfaction should be measured against the most recent visit. The interest in this question is on the level of satisfaction received by the respondents while consulting the health workers.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

1 = Very satisfied
 2 = Somewhat satisfied
 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied
 5 = Very dissatisfied
 6 = Don't know
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Payment for service (Q126Pays)

(@102

1.)

1.26	Did have to pay for this service? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → <i>Go to Q 1.28</i>
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.21 (Consulted a health worker). The question is based on the most recent service while visiting the health worker. The interest in this question is on payment, when people are consulting the health workers. This is regardless of whether the service was from the modern or traditional practices. For any category in this question the instruction is to skip to Q 1.28.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Why not consult (Q127ynot)

(@103

1.)

1.27	Why did not consult any health worker during the past month? 1 = TOO EXPENSIVE 2 = TOO FAR 3 = NOT NECESSARY 4 = DON'T KNOW 5 = OTHER, <i>specify in column underneath</i>
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “No” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The interest in this question is to find out why people did not consult the health worker in the past month even though they were sick. For any other reason that is not categorized there is provision to specify them.

Universe

All household members who did not consult the health worker in the past month.

Final code list

- 1 = Too expensive
- 2 = Too far
- 3 = Not necessary
- 4 = Don't know
- 5 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Disability (Q128disa)

(@104

1.)

1.28	<p>Is limited in his/her daily activities, at home, at work or at school, because of a long-term physical, sensory, hearing, intellectual, or psychological condition, lasting six months or more?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No → Go to Q1.30</p>
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Note to users

This question is applicable to the household as a whole on disability. The kind of disability that is considered here is the one that limits a person to perform the daily activities and at least lasted for six months or more. For those who answered “No” they must skip to Q 1.30.

Universe

The whole household on disability.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

1.29	What difficulty or difficulties does have? Is it	YES	No
	1 = Sight (<i>blind/severe visual limitation</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Hearing (<i>deaf, profoundly hard of hearing</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Communicating (<i>speech impairment</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Physical (<i>e.g. needs wheel chair, crutches or prosthesis; limb or hand usage limitation</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Intellectual (<i>serious difficulties in learning, mental retardation</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Emotional (<i>behavioural, psychological problems</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	7 = Other, <i>specify in column</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is only applicable to the households, which answered “Yes” in Q1.29 (Households with people with disabilities which limit their daily activities). The enumerator is instructed to read out all the categories so that there can either be a “Yes” or “No” answer. Moreover, it is sometimes possible for a person to suffer for more than one disability; hence the categories have to be read out. For any other disability that is not categorized, there is provision to specify them.

Universe

Persons with disabilities from selected dwellings.

Final code list

Sight (Q129sigh)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(@105 1.)

Hearing (Q129hear)

1 = Yes
2 = No

(@106 1.)

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Communicating (Q129spee)

(@107 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Physical (Q129Phys)

(@108 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Intellectual (Q129Ment)

(@109 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Emotional (Q129Emot)

(@110 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q129Othr)

(@111 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Epilepsy (Q130epil)

(@112 1.)

1.30	<p>Has ... been diagnosed with epilepsy by a doctor?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No → <i>Go to Q1.34</i></p>
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Note to users

This question applies to the whole household on whether they have been diagnosed with epilepsy by a doctor. Epilepsy is a neurological disorder marked by episodes of sensory disturbances, loss of consciousness and/or convulsions. In this instance a person has several seizures (blackouts) very often. Depending on the severance of the disease, the seizures can be weekly, monthly or quarterly etc. Note the skip if “NO” go to Q1.34.

Universe

All the household members.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Tablet/Pill (Q131tabl)

(@113

1.)

1.31	Is ... receiving more than one type of tablet/pill to treat the epilepsy?
1 = YES	} → <i>Go to Q1.33</i>
2 = NO	
3 = DON'T KNOW	

Note to the users

This question applies to the household members who answered, “YES” in Q1.30. The interest of this question is to measure the extent of epilepsy. The instruction to the enumerator is that if the answer is “NO” or “DON’T KNOW” there should be a skip to the Q1.33

Universe

Household member(s) who have answered “YES” in Q1.30.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don’t know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Treatment time (Q132Trea)

(@114

1.)

1.32	Has ... received treatment for epilepsy more than 1 year?
1 = YES	
2 = NO	
3 = DON'T KNOW	

Note to users

This question applies to the household members who answered, “YES” in Q1.30. The interest of this question is to measure the extent of epilepsy.

Universe

Household member(s) who have answered, “YES” in Q1.30.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don’t know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Seizures (Q133Seiz)

(@115

1.)

1.33	How many seizures has ... had in the last year?
1 = NONE	
2 = 1 TO 12	
3 = 13 OR MORE	
4 = DON'T KNOW	

Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who have any “Yes” in Q1.30. The interest of this question is to measure the extent of epilepsy.

Universe

Household member(s) who have answered, “YES” in Q1.30.

Final code list

- 1 = None
- 2 = 1 to 12
- 3 = 13 or more
- 4 = Don’t know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Welfare office (Q134welf)

(@116 1.)

1.34	During the past 12 months, did make use of a welfare office or services? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON’T KNOW
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→ Go to Q1.37

Note to users

This question asks whether household member(s) made use of welfare office or services. The instruction to the enumerator is that if the answer is “NO” or “DON’T KNOW” there should be a skip to the Q1.37.

Universe

All household members.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don’t know
- 9 = Unspecified

1.35	Which of the following services/assistance did ... make use of? a. Social worker 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON’T KNOW b. Social grant 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON’T KNOW c. Poverty relief/Job creation project 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON’T KNOW
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who have any “Yes” in Q 1.35. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office.

Universe

All households, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

Final code list

Social worker (Q135soci)

(@117 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Social grant (Q135gran)

(@118 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Poverty relief (Q135pove)

(@119 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Satisfied (Q136Sati)

(@120 1.)

1.36 Ask only if there is a “YES” in any part of Q 1.35 How satisfied was with the service/assistance rendered at the welfare office?

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Somewhat satisfied

3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 = Somewhat dissatisfied

5 = Very dissatisfied

6 = Don't know

Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who have any “Yes” in Q 1.35. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office.

Universe

All households, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

Final code list

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Somewhat satisfied

3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 = Somewhat dissatisfied

5 = Very dissatisfied

6 = Don't know
 8 = not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Welfare Grants

1.37 Does ... receive any of the following Welfare grants?

a) Old age pension

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know

b) Disability grant

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know

c) Child support grant

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know

d) Care dependency grant

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know

e) Foster care grant

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know

f) Grant in aid

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know

g) Social relief

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know

Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who have any "Yes" in Q 1.36. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office.

Universe

All households, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

Final code list

a) Old age pension (Q137pens)

(@121

1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

b) Disability grant (Q137disa)

(@122 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

c) Child support grant (Q137chil)

(@123 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

d) Care dependency grant (Q137care)

(@124 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

e) Foster care grant (Q137fost)

(@125 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

f) Grant in aid (Q137gran)

(@126 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

g) Social relief (Q137soci)

(@127 1.)

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

Weight (Person_wgt)

(@128 12.8)

Valid range: 50 – 9093.79566644

DATA FILE: WORKER

Unique number (UqNr) (@1 14.)
Note:

This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data on the same households from other files.

Person number (PersonNr) (@15 2.)
Person (respondent) number
Valid range: 1 – 17

Note: The two fields above create a unique person identifier of 15 digits, which can be used to link data from this file with data on the same individuals from other files.

Primary sampling unit (PSU) (@17 8.)
Valid range: 10100002 - 98601041

Province (Prov) (@25 1.)
South African provinces
Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number.

Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Gender (Gender) (@26 1.)

C	Is a male or a female? 1 = Male 2 = Female
---	--------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This question is asked for all household members, to determine their gender. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by looking at people’s names or physical appearances. In this instance they have to ask the respondent the gender of each member of the household without any assumptions.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

Final code list

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

Age (Age) (@27 3.)

D	How old is? (In completed years - In figures only)
---	----------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This question is asked to find out the age of the household members. This is asked for each member of the household. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

Final code list

Valid range: 15 – 130

Age group (Agegrp) (@30 2.)

Final code list

- 04 = 15 - 19 years
- 05 = 20 - 24 years
- 06 = 25 - 29 years
- 07 = 30 - 34 years
- 08 = 35 - 39 years
- 09 = 40 - 44 years
- 10 = 45 - 49 years
- 11 = 50 - 54 years
- 12 = 55 - 59 years
- 13 = 60 - 64 years
- 14 = 65 - 69 years
- 15 = 70 - 74 years
- 16 = 75 +

Population group (Popgrp) (@32 1.)

E	What population group does belong to? 1 = African/Black 2 = Coloured 3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White 5 = Other
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Note to users

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

Final code list

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

1.9	What is the highest level of education that has completed? 00 = No schooling 01 = Grade R/0 02 = Grade 1/Sub A 03 = Grade 2/ Sub B 04 = Grade 3/Standard 1 05 = Grade 4/Standard 2 06 = Grade 5/Standard 3 07 = Grade 6/Standard 4 08 = Grade 7/Standard 5 09 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1 10 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2 11 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3 12 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4 13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric 14 = NTC I 15 = NTC II 16 = NTC III 17 = Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 18 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10 19 = Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10 20 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10 21 = Bachelors Degree 22 = Bachelors Degree And Diploma 23 = Honours Degree 24 = Higher Degree (masters, Doctorate) 25 = Other, specify 26 = Don't know Diplomas or certificates should be of at least six months study duration full time (or equivalent). If code 17-24 → Go to Q 1.6.b, If other code → Go to Q 1.7
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Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members. The enumerators are instructed that it is only those qualifications already obtained which must be entered. That means the current level, that a person is still busy with is not applicable. It is very important to complete each record even if the person has not attended school. The enumerators are instructed to record diploma and certificates that are of at least six months duration.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

Final code list

00 = No schooling
01 = Grade R / 0
02 = Grade 1 / Sub A
03 = Grade 2 / Sub B
04 = Grade 3 / Standard 1

05 = Grade 4 / Standard 2
 06 = Grade 5 / Standard 3
 07 = Grade 6 / Standard 4
 08 = Grade 7 / Standard 5
 09 = Grade 8 / Standard 6 / Form 1
 10 = Grade 9 / Standard 7 / Form 2
 11 = Grade 10 / Standard 8 / Form 3
 12 = Grade 11 / Standard 9 / Form 4
 13 = Grade 12 / Standard 10 / Form 5/Matric
 14 = NTC I
 15 = NTC II
 16 = NTC III
 17 = Diploma / certificate with less than Grade 12 / Std 10
 18 = Diploma with less than Grade 12 / Std 10
 19 = Certificate with Grade 12 / Std 10
 20 = Diploma with Grade 12 / Std 10
 21 = Bachelors Degree
 22 = Bachelors Degree and Diploma
 23 = Honours Degree
 24 = Higher Degree (Masters, Doctorate)
 25 = Other
 26 = Don't know
 99 = Unspecified

SECTION 2 (Main work activities in the last seven days)

Note: This section was asked to all persons 15 years or above who were working or absent from work in the past seven days.

Person responding (Q20SelfR)

(@35 1.)

2.0	<i>Interviewer to answer</i> Is the person him/herself responding to questions? 1 = YES 2 = NO
------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This is for the enumerator to answer. It is recommended that if all the members of the household who qualify for this section are present, should answer for themselves. It is through this question where the accuracy of the information received can be qualified, as it would reflect whether people answered for themselves or used proxy.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

2.1	<p>In the last seven days, did do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (excl. domestic work)?</p> <p><i>Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing.</i></p> <p>1 = YES → GO TO Q 2.5</p> <p>2 = NO</p>
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Note to users

This includes all types of paid employment, even for one hour, in the last seven days, paid either in cash or in kind (e.g. food, accommodation, clothes, etc.). Probe particularly for casual work, piece jobs and part time work. Exclude domestic workers employed by private households as they are classified under category (b) in Q2.2. Note, persons employed by a business or an agent for example cleaning companies/agents could do the same type of work. In such cases the persons are not domestic workers and they should hence be recorded in this category. Note the skip if “Yes” go to Q2.5.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

2.2	<p>In the last seven days, did do any of the following activities, even for only one hour?</p> <p><i>Show prompt card 2.</i></p> <p>a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?</p> <p><i>Examples: Selling things, making things for sale, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, etc.</i></p> <p>b) Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?</p> <p>c) Help unpaid in a household business of any kind?</p> <p><i>Examples: Help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc. Don't count normal housework.</i></p> <p>d) Do any work on his/her own or the household's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household?</p> <p><i>Examples: ploughing, harvesting, looking after livestock.</i></p> <p>e) Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the household?</p> <p>f) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or household food?</p> <p>g) Beg for money or food in public?</p>
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Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above, regarding their involvement with the economic activities in the last seven days. This is part of the questionnaire where there would be a differentiation between economically active population and those who are not economically active. The instruction to the enumerators is that these activities must

be for at least one hour within the seven days. In order to be certain that the categories have been answered there should either be “Yes” or “No” in all of them. Most importantly, is that if there is “Yes” to any part of this question there should be skip to Q 2.5. If all the categories are “No” there should be a continuation to the next question.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list

<i>Own business (Q22aOwnB)</i>	(@37	1.)
a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Domestic work (Q22bDome)</i>	(@38	1.)
b) Do any work <u>as a domestic worker</u> for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Unpaid work (Q22cunPd)</i>	(@39	1.)
c) Help unpaid in a household business of any kind?		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Farm work (Q22dFarm)</i>	(@40	1.)
d) Do any work on his/her own or the household's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household?		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Construction or major repair work (Q22eCons)</i>	(@41	1.)
e) Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the household?		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Catch fish (Q22fCtch)</i>	(@42	1.)
f) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or household food?		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Beg for money or food (Q22gBeg)</i>	(@43	1.)
g) Beg for money or food in public?		

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Have work (Q23HaveW)

(@44

1.)

<p>2.3 <i>If “No” to all parts of Question 2.1</i></p> <p>Even though did not do any of these activities in the last seven days, does he/she have a job, business, or other economic or farming activity that he/she will definitely return to?</p> <p><i>For agricultural activities, the off season in agriculture is not a temporary absence.</i></p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO</p> <p style="text-align: right;">→Go to Q 2.12</p>

Note to users

This question is meant to identify persons temporarily absent from their income earning and own production activities. The most common group of people included here are those on annual leave. They did not work in the last seven days, but they have a job to go back to and should be recorded as active in their usual job as they are still part of the labour force. There is no time limit given, which for example, allows women on maternity leave to be recorded as temporarily absent. It is relatively easy to identify people temporarily absent from wage jobs. It is more difficult when the person is self-employed in a business activity or working on his/her own farm.

Note that a person not working because of the off-season in agriculture or other seasonal industries is not to be regarded as temporarily absent. If we recorded such persons as temporarily absent we would miss any measure of seasonal unemployment.

If the answer is ‘No’, Go to Q2.12 and ask the unemployment and non-economic activity questions.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

2.4 What was the main reason was absent from this activity in the last seven days?*Mark only one reason.*

- 01 = OWN ILLNESS OR INJURY
- 02 = CARING FOR FAMILY OR OTHERS (EXCEPT MATERNITY/
PATERNITY LEAVE)
- 03 = MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE
- 04 = OTHER FAMILY/COMMUNITY OBLIGATIONS (FUNERALS,
MEETINGS)
- 05 = STRIKE/STAY-AWAY/LOCKOUT
- 06 = PROBLEMS WITH TRANSPORT
- 07 = BAD WEATHER
- 08 = VACATION, LEAVE
- 09 = STUDY OR TRAINING LEAVE
- 10 = UNREST (VIOLENCE)
- 11 = TEMPORARILY LAID OFF/REDUCTION IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
- 12 = OTHER REASON, *specify*

Note to users

This question is aimed at finding out the reasons why people were absent from their normal activities in the seven days prior the interview. If more than one reason is given, only the main one is recorded. A provision is made to specify the reasons that are not on the pre-coded list.

Universe

Members of the household aged 15 and older who were not involved in economic activities in the seven days prior the interview but have a job/business to return to.

Final code list

- 01 = Own illness or injury
- 02 = Caring for family or others (except maternity/paternity leave)
- 03 = Maternity or paternity leave
- 04 = Other family/community obligations (funerals, meetings)
- 05 = Strikes/stay-away/lockout
- 06 = Problems with transport
- 07 = Bad weather
- 08 = Vacation, leave
- 09 = Study or training leave
- 10 = Unrest (violence)
- 11 = Temporarily laid off/reduction in economic activity
- 12 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Note: This section was asked to all persons 15 years or above who were working or absent from work in the past seven days.

2.5	<p><i>Read out:</i></p> <p>You said was doing these activities during the last seven days (or was temporarily absent).</p> <p><i>Refer to Q 2.1</i></p> <p>What kind of work did do in his/her <u>main</u> job during the last seven days? (or usually does, even if he/she was absent in the last seven days)?</p> <p>Give occupation or job title. <i>Work includes all the activities mentioned earlier</i> <i>Record at least two words: Car sales person, Office cleaner, Vegetable farmer, Primary school teacher, etc.</i> <i>For agricultural work on own/family farm/plot, state whether for <u>own</u> use or for <u>sale</u> mostly.</i></p>
2.6	<p>What were 's <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this job? <i>Example: Selling fruit, repairing watches, keeping accounts, feeding and watering cattle</i></p>

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the seven days prior the interview. The instruction to the enumerator is to give person's occupation/job title even if the activity was performed just an hour before the interview. It is important that the occupation is in English as the occupational codes are only in this language.

Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 and above who were economically active in the seven days prior the interview.

Final code list

Valid range: 850 - 9888

Not applicable: 8888

Unspecified: 9999

Note: Questions 2.4 and 2.5 were written-in. The responses from both questions were used to determine the occupation. The occupation was coded to four digits on the basis of the South African Standard classification of Occupations (SASCO) 2003 See occupational code list.

2.7	What is the name of 's place of work? <i>For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept - Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining, Maintenance Div.</i> <i>Write 'Own house' or 'No fixed location', if relevant.</i>
2.8	What are the main goods and services produced at 's place of work? What are its main functions? <i>Examples: Repairing cars, Selling commercial real estate, Sell food wholesale to restaurants, Retail clothing shop, Manufacture electrical appliances, Bar/ restaurant, Primary Education, Delivering newspapers to homes.</i>

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the seven days prior to the interview. It is important that the service or main goods are in English as the industry codes are only in this language. Although a person may have certain roles and responsibilities within the company she/he is working with, the enumerator is instructed to record the main goods or services produced by the company. Questions 2.7 and 2.8 were written-in. The responses to these two questions were used to determine the industry. The industry was coded to three digits on the basis of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic activities (SIC) 1993. See Industry code list

Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 and above who were economically active in the seven days prior the interview

Final code list

Valid range: 010 - 990

Not applicable: 888

Unspecified: 999

2.9	What is 's total salary/pay at his/her <u>main</u> job? <i>Including overtime, allowances and bonus, before any tax or deductions.</i> <i>Give amount in whole figures, without any text or decimals</i>
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Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who were involved in economic activities in the last seven days. The total salary includes overtime, allowances, bonus and any deductions before tax. The enumerators are instructed to give the amounts in whole figures without any text or decimals.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above involved in economic activities.

Final code list

Valid range: 0000010 - 0500000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

Salary period (Q210Salp)

(@61

1.)

2.10	Ask only if amount given in Q 2.9. Is this 1 = Per week 2 = Per month 3 = Annually
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Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who were involved economic activities in the last seven days. This question can only be answered if there is an answer in the previous question Q 2.9. Based on the information in Q 2.9, the answer should be classified into the appropriate category in this question (Weekly, monthly or annually).

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above involved in economic activities.

Final code list

1 = Per week

2 = Per month

3 = Annually

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Income Categories (Q211Salc)

(@62

2.)

2.11	Only if “NONE”, “REFUSE” or “DON’T KNOW” in Q 2.9 <i>Show the categories. Make sure the respondent points at the correct income column (weekly, monthly, annually) on prompt card 3 and mark the applicable code.</i>			
		Weekly	Monthly	Annually
01	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
02	R1 - R46	R1 - R200	R1 - R2 400	
03	R47 - R115	R201 - R500	R2 401 - R6 000	
04	R116 - R231	R501 - R1 000	R6 001 - R12 000	
05	R232 - R346	R1 001 - R1 500	R12 001 - R18 000	
06	R347 - R577	R1 501 - R2 500	R18 001 - R30 000	
07	R578 - R808	R2 501 - R3 500	R30 001 - R42 000	
08	R809 - R1 039	R3 501 - R4 500	R42 001 - R54 000	
09	R1 040 - R1 386	R4 501 - R6 000	R54 001 - R72 000	
10	R1 387 - R1 848	R6 001 - R8 000	R72 001 - R96 000	
11	R1 849 - R2 540	R8 001 - R11 000	R96 001 - R132 000	
12	R2 541 - R3 695	R11 001 - R16 000	R132 001 - R192 000	

13	R3 696 - R6 928	R16 001 - R30 000	R192 001 - R360 000
14	R6 929 OR MORE	R30 001 OR MORE	R360 001 OR MORE
15	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW
16	REFUSE	REFUSE	REFUSE

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days. This question is only applicable if there was no answer in Q 2.9, thus in case of a non-response, refusal or don't know. Since this kind of information is very personal the enumerator is instructed to inform the respondent that there are certain closures (Acts) that protect individuals in cases of this nature. Statistics South Africa as a government department is therefore compelled to abide by them.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active in the last seven days.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 16

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

(Unemployment and non-economic activities)

Note: this section was asked only to household members aged 15 and above who did not work in the seven days prior to the interview and did not have a job.

2.12	How does support him/herself?	YES NO
	1 = Did odd jobs during the past seven days	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Supported by persons in the household	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Supported by persons not in the household	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Savings or money previously earned	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	7 = Old age or disability pension	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	8 = Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, <i>specify in column</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	If “YES” to response category 1 → Go back to Q 2.1 for that person	

Note to users

This is applicable to all persons unemployed or not economically active regardless of whether a person has worked before or not. The interest in this question is to find out how people support themselves even though they are not working. The enumerator is instructed to ask all the given categories. There should either be a “Yes” or “No” for each category. For any other reason that is not categorised the enumerator has to complete the information in the provided space. If the answer is code “1 = Did odd jobs during the past seven days” where a person “did odd jobs during the past seven days” the instruction is to go back to Q 2.1.

Universe

All household members aged 15 and above who are unemployed or not economically active.

Final code list

<i>Odd jobs (Q212Oddj)</i>	(@64	1.)
1) Did odd jobs during the past seven days		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Supported by persons in the household (Q212inHh)</i>	(@65	1.)
2) Supported by persons in the household		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Supported by persons not in the household (Q212NotH)</i>	(@66	1.)
3) Supported by persons not in the household		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc. (Q212Char)</i>	(@67	1.)
4) Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Unemployment Insurance Fund (Q212UIFS)</i>	(@68	1.)
5) Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Savings or money previously earned (Q212Savi)</i>	(@69	1.)
6) Savings or money previously earned		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Old age or disability pension (Q212Pens)</i>	(@70	1.)
7) Old age or disability pension		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Other sources (Q212Othr)</i>	(@71	1.)
8) Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, specify in column		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not applicable		

9 = Unspecified

Reason for not working (Q213Ynot)

(@72

2.)

2.13	<p>Why did not work during the past seven days?</p> <p>01 = HAS FOUND A JOB, BUT IS ONLY STARTING AT A DEFINITE DATE IN THE FUTURE → Go to Q 2.17</p> <p>02 = SCHOLAR OR STUDENT <u>AND</u> PREFERS NOT TO WORK</p> <p>03 = HOUSEWIFE/HOMEMAKER <u>AND</u> PREFERS NOT TO WORK</p> <p>04 = RETIRED <u>AND</u> PREFERS NOT TO SEEK FORMAL WORK</p> <p>05 = ILLNESS, INVALID, DISABLED OR UNABLE TO WORK (HANDICAPPED)</p> <p>06 = TOO YOUNG OR TOO OLD TO WORK</p> <p>07 = SEASONAL WORKER, E.G. FRUIT PICKER, WOOL-SHEARER</p> <p>08 = LACK OF SKILLS OR QUALIFICATIONS FOR AVAILABLE JOBS</p> <p>09 = CANNOT FIND ANY WORK</p> <p>10 = CANNOT FIND SUITABLE WORK (SALARY, LOCATION OF WORK OR CONDITIONS NOT SATISFACTORY)</p> <p>11 = CONTRACT WORKER, E.G. MINE WORKER RESTING ACCORDING TO CONTRACT</p> <p>12 = RETRENCHED</p> <p>13 = OTHER REASON</p>
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Note to users

This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the seven days prior the interview. The intention of this question is to find out the reasons people were not working in the seven days prior to the interview. For any other reason that is not specified in the given categories there is provision to specify it. However, if the person has found a job and is supposed to start at a definite date in the future, there should be a skip to Q 2.17.

Universe

All household members aged 15 and above who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the seven days prior to the interview.

Final code list

- 01 = Has found a job, but is only starting at a definite date in the future
- 02 = Scholar or student and prefers not to work
- 03 = Housewife/homemaker and prefers not to work
- 04 = Retired and prefers not to seek formal work

- 05 = Illness, invalid, disabled or unable to work (handicapped)
 06 = Too young or too old to work
 07 = Seasonal worker, e.g. fruit picker, wool-shearer
 08 = Lack of skills or qualifications for available jobs
 09 = Cannot find any work
 10 = Cannot find suitable work (salary, location of work or conditions not satisfactory)
 11 = Contract worker, e.g. mine worker resting according to contract
 12 = Recently retrenched
 13 = Other reason
 88 = Not applicable
 99 = Unspecified

Accept job (Q214Acce)

(@74

1.)

2.14	If a suitable job is offered, will accept it?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW
	} → <i>Go to Q 2.17</i>

Note to users

This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above who did not work and were absent from work in the last seven days. The interest in this question is to determine whether people can accept suitable job if given. For those who answered “No” and “Don’t know” there should be a skip to Q 2.17.

Universe

All household members aged 15 and above who did not work in the last seven days and did not have job to return to.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don’t know
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Start working (Q215Whns)

(@75

1.)

2.15	How soon can start work?
	1 = WITHIN A WEEK
	2 = WITHIN TWO WEEKS
	3 = WITHIN FOUR WEEKS
	4 = LATER THAN FOUR WEEKS FROM NOW
	5 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question is only applicable if a person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in the previous question. The interest is to determine within which period a person would resume the given job.

Universe

All household members who would accept a suitable job if offered.

Final code list

- 1 = Within a week
 2 = Within two weeks

- 3 = Within four weeks
 4 = Later than four weeks from now
 5 = Don't know
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

2.16	During the past four weeks, has taken any action. 1 = to look for any kind of work 2 = to start any kind of business
-------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This question is only applicable if a person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in question (Q 2.14). The interest is to find out whether a person has taken any action to look for a job in the past four weeks. The instruction to the numerator is to complete both given categories with either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

Universe

All household members who have taken action to look for work in the past four weeks.

Final code list

Look for work (Q216Look) (@76 1.)

- a) To look for any kind of job
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Start business (Q216BGnB) (@77 1.)

- b) To start any kind of business
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Ever worked (Q217Ever) (@78 1.)

2.17	Has ever worked before? 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q 2.19 3 = Don't know → Go to Q 2.19

Note to users

This question is asked of all persons who were not employed in the past 7 days and provides information on whether unemployed and non-economically active persons have ever done any work for pay, profit or for family gain. If the answer to this question is “No” or “Don't Know” go to Q2.19.

Universe

All household members who are not economically active.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Time since last worked (Q218Tmga)

(@79

2.)

2.18	How long ago was it since last worked?
	01 = 1 WEEK - LESS THAN 1 MONTH
	02 = 1 MONTH - LESS THAN 2 MONTHS
	03 = 2 MONTHS - LESS THAN 3 MONTHS
	04 = 3 MONTHS - LESS THAN 4 MONTHS
	05 = 4 MONTHS - LESS THAN 5 MONTHS
	06 = 5 MONTHS - LESS THAN 6 MONTHS
	07 = 6 MONTHS - LESS THAN 1 YEAR
	08 = 1 YEAR - LESS THAN 2 YEARS
	09 = 2 YEARS - LESS THAN 3 YEARS
	10 = 3 YEARS OR MORE
	11 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

The interest in this question is to find out for how long a person has worked in the last job he/she occupied. The instruction to the enumerator is to probe for more information, as people in this caliber are usually uncertain of the required information.

Universe

All household members who are currently not working but have worked before.

Final code list

- 01 = 1 week - less than 1 month
- 02 = 1 month - less than 2 months
- 03 = 2 months - less than 3 months
- 04 = 3 months - less than 4 months
- 05 = 4 months - less than 5 months
- 06 = 5 months - less than 6 months
- 07 = 6 months - less than 1 year
- 08 = 1 year - less than 2 years
- 09 = 2 year - less than 3 years
- 10 = 3 years or more
- 11 = Don't know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Participated in job creation (Q219prog)

(@81

1.)

2.19	Has participated in a job creation programme or expanded public works programme in the past 6 months? 1 = Yes 2 = No → Go to Section 3
-------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

The EPWP is a nationwide programme which will draw significant numbers of the unemployed into productive work, so that workers gain skills while they work and increase their capacity to earn an income.

Note the skip if “NO” → Go to section 3

Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

2.20	What, if any, were/are the benefits of attending programme? a) Acquired new skills b) Got a sustainable job (job lasting six months or more) c) Started own business using skills and experience acquired d) Opportunity for further training
-------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

The question is aimed at establishing the benefits of attending these programmes.

Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above and participating in job creation programme or expanded public works programme in the past 6 months.

Final code list

a. Acquired new skills (Q220anew)

(@82 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

b. Got a sustainable job (Q220bsus)

(@83 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

c. *Started own business (Q220csta)*

(@84

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

d. *Opportunity for further training (Q220dfur)*

(@85

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

2.21

What kind of skills did...acquire during the programme?

a) Construction related

b) Home based care

c) Early childhood development

d) Forestry

e) Agriculture and animal husbandry

f) Numeracy /literacy

g) HIV/AIDS awareness

h) Environmental awareness

i) Career awareness

j) Business skills

k) Other

Note to users

The question is aimed at establishing the kind of skills acquired during the prommes.

Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above and participating in job creation programme or expanded public works programme in the past 6 months.

Final code list

a. *Construction related (Q221aCon)*

(@86

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

b. *Home based care (Q221bHme)*

(@87

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

c. *Early childhood development (Q221cChi)*

(@88

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

<i>d. Forestry (Q221dFor)</i> 1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified	(@89	1.)
<i>e. Agriculture and animal husbandry (Q221eAgr)</i> 1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified	(@90	1.)
<i>f. Numeracy/literacy (Q221fNum)</i> 1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified	(@91	1.)
<i>g. HIV/AIDS awareness (Q221gHiv)</i> 1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified	(@92	1.)
<i>h. Environmental awareness (Q221henv)</i> 1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified	(@93	1.)
<i>i. Career awareness (Q221icar)</i> 1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified	(@94	1.)
<i>j. Business skills (Q221jbus)</i> 1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified	(@95	1.)
<i>k. Other (Q221Koth)</i> 1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified	(@96	1.)

Main industry (Indus)

(@97

2.)

Derived variable: Derived from Question 2.6.

Code for derivation:

Indus = 0

indus='00';

```
if status1 ne 1 then indus='88';
if q27indus='090' then indus='90';
if 100<= q27indus=<199 then indus = '01';
if 200<= q27indus=<299 then indus = '02';
if 300<= q27indus=<399 then indus = '03';
if 400<= q27indus=<499 then indus = '04';
if 500<= q27indus=<599 then indus = '05';
if 600<= q27indus=<699 then indus = '06';
if 700<= q27indus=<799 then indus = '07';
if 800<= q27indus=<889 and q27indus
    ne 888 then indus = '08';
if 900<= q27indus=<997 then indus = '09';
if q27indus=010 then indus = '10';
if 020<= q27indus=<030 then indus = '11';
if 040<=q27indus<=060 then indus = '12';
if status1 ne 1 and indus ne '88' then indus='88';
if status1=2 and indus ne '88' then indus='88';
if indus='00' or q27indus=999 then indus='99';
```

Final code list

- 01 = Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
- 02 = Mining and quarrying
- 03 = Manufacturing
- 04 = Electricity, gas and water supply
- 05 = Construction
- 06 = Wholesale and retail trade
- 07 = Transport, storage and communication
- 08 = Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services
- 09 = Community, social and personal services
- 10 = Private households
- 11 = Extraterritorial organisations and foreign government
- 12 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Main occupation (Occup)

(@99

2.)

Derived variable: Derived from Question 4.1.

Code for derivation:

occup='00';

```
if (1110<=q25occup=<1999) then occup = '01';
if (2111<=q25occup=<2999) then occup = '02';
if (3111<=q25occup=<3999) then occup = '03';
if (4111<=q25occup=<4999) then occup = '04';
if (5111<=q25occup=<5999) then occup = '05';
if (6111<=q25occup=<6999) then occup = '06';
if (7111<=q25occup=<7999) then occup = '07';
if (8111<=q25occup=<8999) and q25occup ne 8888 then occup = '08';
if (9111<=q25occup=<9998) then occup = '09';
```

```

if q25occup=9131 and indus=10 then occup = '10';
if q25occup='0850' then occup = '97';
if occup='00' and q25occup='0840' then occup='91';
if occup='00' and q25occup='0830' then occup='99';
if occup='00' and q25occup=9999 then occup='99';
if status1 ne 1 then occup='88';

```

Final code list

01 = Legislators, senior officials and managers
 02 = Professionals
 03 = Technical and associate professionals
 04 = Clerks
 05 = Service workers and shop and market sales workers
 06 = Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
 07 = Craft and related trades workers
 08 = Plant and machine operators and assemblers
 09 = Elementary Occupation
 10 = Domestic workers
 88 = Not applicable
 97 = Occupation not adequately defined
 99 = Unspecified

Official unemployment definition (Status1)

(@101 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of steps involving Worked past 7 days, Job although absent, Work category, Reason absent from work, Acceptance of job, Time to start work, Work seeking action.

Note:

The difference between this and the following variable is that, to qualify as unemployed, a person needs to be willing to accept work within two weeks and have taken action to find work during the past month. If these conditions are not satisfied, the person is classified as not economically active.

Final code list

0 = Not economically active
 1 = Employed
 2 = Unemployed

Code for derivation

```

status1=0;
reason=q211Ynotw+0;

if q21aownb=1 or q21bpaid=1 or q21cdome=1 or q21dunpd=1
  or q21efarm=1 or q21fcons=1 or q21gctch=1 or q22havew=1 then status1=1;
if q211Ynotw=1 or q211Ynotw=2 or (8<=q211Ynotw<=12) then status1=2;
if status1=2 and (q212acce=>2 or q213whns>2) then status1=0;
if status1=2 and (q214look=>2 and q214bgnb=>2) then status1=0;
if reason=1 then status1=2;

```

Expanded unemployment definition (Status2)

(@102 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of steps involving Worked past 7 days, Job although absent, Work category, Reason absent from work, Acceptance of job, time to start work.

Note: The difference between this and the following variable is that, to qualify as unemployed, a person needs to be willing to accept work within four weeks.

Note: See “Official employment status” variable

Final code list

0 = Not economically active

1 = Employed

2 = Unemployed

Code for derivation

```
status2=0;
```

```
reason=q211Ynot+0;
```

```
if q21aownb=1 or q21bpaid=1 or q21cdome=1 or q21dunpd=1  
or q21efarm=1 or q21fcons=1 or q21gctch=1 or q22havew=1 then status2=1;
```

```
if reason=1 or reason=2 or (8<=reason<=12) then status2=2;
```

```
if status2=2 and (q212acce=>2 or q213whns>3) then status2=0;
```

```
if reason=1 then status2=2;
```

Weight (Workers_wgt)

(@103 12.8)

Valid range.50 – 9093.79566644

DATA FILE: TOURISM

This file contains tourism variables

Unique number (UqNr) (@1 14.)

Unique household identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) (@15 8.)

Valid range: 10100002 - 98601041

Province (Prov) (@23 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from the 1st digit of the Unique Number.

Valid range: 1 – 9

Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Trips (Q31trips) (@24 1.)

3.1	<p>During the past 12 months did one or more members of the household undertake any trip/s that lasted at least one night away from home?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW → GO TO NEXT SECTION 4</p>	<div><input type="checkbox"/> 1</div> <div><input type="checkbox"/> 2</div> <div><input type="checkbox"/> 3</div>
-----	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This question is about the members of households who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home. For those who answered “No” or “Don’t know” in this question they should skip to the next section.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

9 = Unspecified

3.2	How many trips did one or more members of the household take ...	
	In the past 4 weeks?	
	In the past 12 months?	

Note to users

This question asks about number of trips undertaken by members of households.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list

Trips in past 4 weeks (Q32pst4w)

(@25 2.)

Valid range: 00 - 20

Not applicable = 88

Unspecified = 99

Trips in past 12 months (Q32pst12)

(@27 3.)

Valid range: 000 - 220

Not applicable = 888

Unspecified = 999

3.3	How many of these trips were ...	NUMBER OF TRIPS	DON'T KNOW
	1. Trips where all nights were spent only in South Africa.		<input type="checkbox"/>
	2. Trips where all nights were spent only outside South Africa. → Go to section 4		<input type="checkbox"/>
	3. Trips that included nights spent in South Africa and outside South Africa → Go to section 4		<input type="checkbox"/>
	4. Total		<input type="checkbox"/>
	<i>Add 1 +2 +3 to confirm 4</i>		

Note to users

This question is about the number of trips taken in South Africa and outside South Africa.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list

<i>Trips in South Africa (Q331insa)</i>	(@30	3.)
Valid range: 000 - 220		
Not applicable = 888		
Unspecified = 999		
<i>Don't Know (Q331dkno)</i>	(@33	1.)
Valid range: 1		
Not applicable = 8		
Unspecified = 9		
<i>Trips outside South Africa (Q332outs)</i>	(@34	2.)
Valid range: 00 - 27		
Not applicable = 88		
Unspecified = 99		
<i>Don't know (Q332dkno)</i>	(@36	1.)
Valid range: 1		
Not applicable = 8		
Unspecified = 9		
<i>Trips inside and outside South Africa (Q333inou)</i>	(@37	2.)
Valid range: 00 - 20		
Not applicable = 88		
Unspecified = 99		
<i>Don't know (Q333dkno)</i>	(@39	1.)
Valid range: 1		
Not applicable = 8		
Unspecified = 9		
<i>Total (Q33total)</i>	(@40	3.)
Valid range: 000 - 220		
Not applicable = 888		
Unspecified = 999		
<i>Don't know (Q33dknow)</i>	(@43	1.)
Valid range: 1		
Not applicable = 8		
Unspecified = 9		
<i>Main reason for trip (Q34mainrr)</i>	(@44	2.)

3.4	Considering the last domestic trip undertaken by one or more members of the household, what was the main reason for this trip? Was it a ...	
	1 = Leisure/Vacation/Holiday trip	
	2 = Trip visiting friends or family	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	3 = Business/conference or professional trip	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Medical	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	5 = Religious	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	6 = Funeral	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	7 = Study trip	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	8 = Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
		<input type="checkbox"/> 8
	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	

Note to users

This question is about the reason for the last trip undertaken by one or more members of the household.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home

Final code list

- 1 = Holiday trip
- 2 = Trip visiting friends or family
- 3 = Business or professional trip
- 4 = Medical
- 5 = Religious
- 6 = Funeral
- 7 = Study trip
- 8 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Destination of last domestic trip (Q35destii)

(@46

2.)

3.5	What was the household's principal destination in this last domestic trip? Was it...	
	1 = Western Cape	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Eastern Cape	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Northern Cape	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Free State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Kwa-Zulu Natal	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = North West	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = Gauteng	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	8 = Mpumalanga	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
	9 = Limpopo	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

Note to users

This question is about the place of destination of the last trip taken.

Universe

All persons who undertook a domestic trip where they stayed at least one night in another place.

Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = Kwa-Zulu Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

3.6	How many nights were members of this household away from home on the last domestic trip?	NUMBER OF NIGHTS	DON'T KNOW
	a. Number of nights spent away from home?		<input type="checkbox"/>

Note to users

This question refers to the "Last domestic Trip" taken by member/s of the household and the number of nights spent away from home.

Universe

Number of nights spent away from home during the last domestic trip where they stayed at least one night in another place.

Final code list

Number of nights (Q36nrnig) (@48 3.)
Valid range: 000 - 300
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Don't know (Q36dknow) (@51 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

3.7	How many people who were members of the household went along on this trip, including yourself, if you went along on this trip?	NUMBER OF PEOPLE
	a. Children aged 12 years or less	<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Persons aged 13 to 20 years	<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Persons aged 21 to 64 years	<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Persons aged 65 years or more	<input type="checkbox"/>
	e. Total	
	Add a + b + c + d to confirm e.	

Note to users

This question asks about the total number of household members, categorised in age groups, who went on the last trip that was undertaken.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list

Aged 12 years or less (Q37achil) (@52 2.)
Valid range: 00 - 32
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Aged 12 years or less - Don't know (Q37adkno) (@54 1.)
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Aged 13 to 20 (Q37bpsn1) (@55 2.)
Valid range: 00 - 10
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Aged 13 to 20 - Don't know (Q37bdkno) (@57 1.)
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Aged 21 to 64 (Q37cpsn2) (@58 2.)

Valid range: 00 - 40
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Aged 21 to 64 - Don't know (Q37cdkno) (@60 1.)
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Aged 65 years and above (Q37dpsn6) (@61 2.)
Valid range: 00 - 06
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Aged 65 years and above - Don't know (Q37ddkno) (@63 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Total (Q37etota) (@64 2.)
Valid range: 00 - 22
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Package trips (Q38packa) (@66 1.)

3.8	Was this a package trip?	
	1 = Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

→ GO TO Q3.11

Note to users
This question asks whether the last trip undertaken was a package trip or not. The enumerator is instructed to skip to **Q3.11** for those who have answered “No” or “ Don’t know”.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.9	Please indicate which of the following items were included in the package and state the value of each item,	INCLUDED		VAL UE	DON'T KNOW	
		YES	NO			
		a. Airfare	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
		b. Land transport	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Accommodation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>	

d. Food and beverages	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Recreation and entertain-ment (e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo etc)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Medical expenses	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Shopping	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Total trip			<input type="checkbox"/>
Add a – h to confirm i			

Note to users

This question Q3.9 is a combination of both the cost of the package trip and the other money spent on other things. The idea behind items included in the package is to unpack whatever has been paid for in the package trip, hence a person has only to tick “Items included in the package” but without any amounts. That means you only supply the amount spent/consumed on other things not included in the package.

Universe

Only those who have answered “Yes” in Q3.8

Final code list

Airfare (Q39aaif) (@67 1.)

Yes: 1

No: 2

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

Airfare Costs (Q39acost) (@68 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 005000

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q39adkno) (@74 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

Land transport (Q39bland) (@75 1.)

Yes: 1

No: 2

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

Land transport cost (Q39bcost) (@76 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 002800

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q39bdkno) (@82 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

<i>Accommodation (Q39cacco)</i>	(@83	1.)
Yes: 1		
No: 2		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Accommodation cost (Q39ccost)</i>	(@84	6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 015000		
Not Applicable: 888888		
Unspecified: 999999		
<i>Don't know (Q39cdkno)</i>	(@90	1.)
Valid range: 1		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Food and beverages (Q39dfood)</i>	(@91	1.)
Yes: 1		
No: 2		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Food and beverages cost (Q39dcost)</i>	(@92	6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 004000		
Not Applicable: 888888		
Unspecified: 999999		
<i>Don't know (Q39ddkno)</i>	(@98	1.)
Valid range: 1		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Leisure and entertainment (Q39eleis)</i>	(@99	1.)
Yes: 1		
No: 2		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Recreation and entertainment cost (Q39ecost)</i>	(@100	6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 002500		
Not Applicable: 888888		
Unspecified: 999999		
<i>Don't know (Q39edkno)</i>	(@106	1.)
Valid value: 1		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Medical expenses (Q39fmede)</i>	(@107	1.)
Yes: 1		
No: 2		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		

<i>Medical expenses cost (Q39fcost)</i> Valid range: 000000 - 005000 Not Applicable: 888888 Unspecified: 999999	(@108	6.)
<i>Don't know (Q39fdkno)</i> Valid value: 1 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@114	1.)
<i>Shopping (Q39gshop)</i> Yes: 1 No: 2 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@115	1.)
<i>Shopping cost (Q39gcost)</i> Valid range: 000000 - 007000 Not Applicable: 888888 Unspecified: 999999	(@116	6.)
<i>Don't know (Q39gdkno)</i> Valid value: 1 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@122	1.)
<i>Other (Q39hothr)</i> Yes: 1 No: 2 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@123	1.)
<i>Other cost (Q39hcost)</i> Valid range: 000000 - 003000 Not Applicable: 888888 Unspecified: 999999	(@124	6.)
<i>Don't know (Q39hdkno)</i> Valid value: 1 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@130	1.)
<i>Total trip cost (Q39icost)</i> Valid range: 000012 - 021000 Not Applicable: 888888 Unspecified: 999999	(@131	6.)
<i>Don't know (Q39idkno)</i> Valid value: 1 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@137	1.)

3.10	How much did the members of the household spend/consume/ use on the following, which was NOT included in the package, during this last domestic trip?	AMOUNT SPENT/ CONSUMED/USED	DON'T KNOW
	a. Airfare		<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Land transport		<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Accommodation		<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Food and beverages		<input type="checkbox"/>
	e. Recreation and entertainment eg payments to a botanical garden, zoo etc)		<input type="checkbox"/>
	f. Medical expenses		<input type="checkbox"/>
	g. Shopping		<input type="checkbox"/>
	h. Other		<input type="checkbox"/>
	i. Total		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Add a – h to confirm i		
	Go to Q3.12		

Note to users

This question Q3.10 is focused on money spent on things, which were not included in the package. The idea behind items included in the package is to unpack whatever has been paid for which was not included in the package trip, hence a person has to state amounts spent/consumed or used. That means you only supply the amount spent/consumed on other things not included in the package.

Universe

Only those who have answered, “Yes” in Q3.8

Final code list

Airfare Cost (Q310aaair) (@138 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 005000

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q310adkn) (@144 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

Land transport cost (Q310blan) (@145 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 005000

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q310bdkn) (@151 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

Accommodation cost (Q310cacc) (@152 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 005000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q310cdkn) (@158 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Food and beverages cost (Q310dfoo) (@159 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 004000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q310ddkn) (@165 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Recreation and entertainment cost (Q310elei) (@166 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 002500
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q310edkn) (@172 1.)
Valid value: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Medical expenses cost (Q310fmed) (@173 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 015000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q310fdkn) (@179 1.)
Valid value: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Shopping cost (Q310gsho) (@180 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 004000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q310gdkn) (@186 1.)
Valid value: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Other cost (Q310hoth) (@187 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 001000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q310hdkn)

Valid value: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

(@193

1.)

Total trip cost (Q310itot)

Valid range: 000000 - 021000

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

(@194

6.)

Don't know (Q310idkn)

Valid value: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

(@200

1.)

3.11	How much did the members of the household spend/consume/ use on the following during this last domestic trip?	AMOUNT SPENT/ CONSUMED/USED	DON'T KNOW
	a. Airfare		<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Land transport		<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Accommodation		<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Food and beverages		<input type="checkbox"/>
	e. Recreation and entertainment <i>e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo etc)</i>		<input type="checkbox"/>
	f. Medical expenses		<input type="checkbox"/>
	g. Shopping		<input type="checkbox"/>
	h. Other		<input type="checkbox"/>
	i. Total		<input type="checkbox"/>
	Add a – h to confirm i (Go to 3.12)		

Note to users

Question Q3.11 should provide a total amount spent on items which are included in the package as well as those items which were not included in the package. The idea is to unpack whatever has been paid for, hence a person has to state the total amount spent/consumed or used.

Universe

Only those who have answered “No” or “Don’t know” in Q3.8

Final code list

Airfare Cost (Q311aair)

Valid range: 000000 - 008000

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

(@201

6.)

Don't know (Q311adkn)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

(@207

1.)

<i>Land transport cost (Q311blan)</i> Valid range: 000000 - 011970 Not Applicable: 888888 Unspecified: 999999	(@208	6.)
<i>Don't know (Q311bdkn)</i> Valid range: 1 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@214	1.)
<i>Accommodation cost (Q311cacc)</i> Valid range: 000000 - 025000 Not Applicable: 888888 Unspecified: 999999	(@215	6.)
<i>Don't know (Q311cdkn)</i> Valid range: 1 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@221	1.)
<i>Food and beverages cost (Q311dfoo)</i> Valid range: 000000 - 010000 Not Applicable: 888888 Unspecified: 999999	(@222	6.)
<i>Don't know (Q311ddkn)</i> Valid range: 1 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@228	1.)
<i>Recreation and entertainment cost (Q311elei)</i> Valid range: 000000 - 005000 Not Applicable: 888888 Unspecified: 999999	(@229	6.)
<i>Don't know (Q311edkn)</i> Valid value: 1 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@235	1.)
<i>Medical expenses cost (Q311fmed)</i> Valid range: 000000 - 030000 Not Applicable: 888888 Unspecified: 999999	(@236	6.)
<i>Don't know (Q311fdkn)</i> Valid value: 1 Not Applicable: 8 Unspecified: 9	(@242	1.)
<i>Shopping cost (Q311gsho)</i> Valid range: 000000 - 142000 Not Applicable: 888888	(@243	6.)

Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q311gdkn)

Valid value: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

(@249

1.)

Other cost (Q311hoth)

Valid range: 000000 - 018000

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

(@250

6.)

Don't know (Q311hdkn)

Valid value: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

(@256

1.)

Total trip cost (Q311itot)

Valid range: 000000 - 142400

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

(@257

6.)

Don't know (Q311idkn)

Valid value: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

(@263

1.)

3.12	What type of accommodation did the member/s of the household make use of during the stay on this last domestic trip?		
		YES NO	NUMBER OF NIGHTS SPENT
	1 = Hotel	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	2 = Bed and breakfast establishment..	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	3 = Guest House	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	4 = Lodge	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	5 = Self catering establishment	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	6 = Stayed with friends or family	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	7 = Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	

Note to users

The idea behind this question is to determine what type of accommodation is mostly used by member(s) of the household when taking trips. The enumerator is advised to remember to include the number of nights spent against the category. For example if there is any “Yes” in the categories outlined, there should be the number of nights and vice versa to the “No” answer.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

<i>Hotel (Q3121hot)</i>	(@264	1.)
Yes: 1		
No: 2		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Number of nights (Q3121nrn)</i>	(@265	3.)
Valid range: 000 - 060		
Not Applicable: 888		
Unspecified: 999		
<i>Bed and Breakfast establishment (Q3122bbe)</i>	(@268	1.)
Yes: 1		
No: 2		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Number of nights (Q3122nrn)</i>	(@269	3.)
Valid range: 000 - 031		
Not Applicable: 888		
Unspecified: 999		
<i>Guest house (Q3123gue)</i>	(@272	1.)
Yes: 1		
No: 2		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Number of nights (Q3123nrn)</i>	(@273	3.)
Valid range: 000 - 028		
Not Applicable: 888		
Unspecified: 999		
<i>Lodge (Q3124lod)</i>	(@276	1.)
Yes: 1		
No: 2		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		
<i>Number of nights (Q3124nrn)</i>	(@277	3.)
Valid range: 000 - 030		
Not Applicable: 888		
Unspecified: 999		
<i>Self-catering establishment (Q3125sel)</i>	(@280	1.)
Yes: 1		
No: 2		
Not Applicable: 8		
Unspecified: 9		

Number of nights (Q3125nrn) (@281 3.)
Valid range: 001 - 183
Not Applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Stayed with friends or family (Q3126fri) (@284 1.)
Yes: 1
No: 2
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Number of nights (Q3126nrn) (@285 3.)
Valid range: 000 - 300
Not Applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Other (Q3127oth) (@288 1.)
Yes: 1
No: 2
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Number of nights (Q3127nrn) (@289 3.)
Valid range: 000 - 230
Not Applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Mode of transport (Q313tran) (@292 1.)

3.13	What was the principal mode of transport that the members of the household used during this last domestic trip?	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 1 = TRAIN 2 = BUS 3 = TAXI 4 = AIRCRAFT 5= OTHER (<i>Specify</i>)..... </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 </div> </div>
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Note to users

The main aim of the question is to establish which principal mode for transport was used.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week who undertook the last domestic trip and who had as a result had to use transport.

Final code list

1 = Train
2 = Bus
3 = Taxi
4 = Aircraft
5 = Other
8 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Pre expenditure (Q314pree)

(@293

1.)

3.14	Did this household incur any trip-related expenses before setting out on the last domestic trip (including travel insurance, buying clothes for the trip, camera film, batteries, etc)? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q3.16
-------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

The main aim of the question is to establish whether any trip-related expenses were incurred before setting out on the last domestic trip. Examples include travel insurance, buying clothes for the trip, camera film, batteries, etc?

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week who undertook the last domestic trip and who spent money on travel insurance, buying clothes for the trip, camera film, batteries.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Pre expenditure (Q315valu)

(@294

6.)

3.15	If yes in Q3.14 How much did the household spend (total pre-trip spend)? (R)
-------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This question attempts to establish how much the household spent for the trip before the trip was actually undertaken.

Universe

Every person in the household who undertook the last domestic trip and spent money even before the trip was actually undertaken.

Final code list

- Valid range: 000005 – 005000
- Not Applicable = 888888
- Unspecified = 999999

Post Trip related expenses (Q316pste)

(@300

1.)

3.16	Did this household incur any trip-related expenses after returning from the last domestic trip (including development of films, etc)? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to section 4
-------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

The main aim of the question is to establish whether any trip-related expenses were incurred after returning from their last domestic trip.

Universe

Every person in the household who undertook the last domestic trip who incurred expenses after their last domestic trip.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Value of post trip (Q317valu) (@301 6.)

3.17	If yes in Q3.16	
	How much did the household spend (total post-trip spend)? (Rands)	

Note to users

The main aim of the question is to establish the total amount in Rands which were spent during the last domestic trip.

Universe

Every person in the household who undertook the last domestic trip and the amount spent after their trip.

Final code list

- Valid range: 000005 – 015000
- Not Applicable = 888888
- Unspecified = 999999

Weight (Tourism_wgt) (@307 12.8)

Valid range: 50 – 8078.55390927

DATA FILE: HOUSE

This file contains geographical location and household variables

Unique number (UqNr) (@1 14.)

Unique household identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) (@15 8.)

Valid range: 10100002 - 98601041

Province (Prov) (@23 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from the 1st digit of the Unique Number.

Valid range: 1 – 9

Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Characteristics of the household head (Gender) (@24 1.)

C	Is a male or a female?
	1 = MALE
	2 = FEMALE

Note to users

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people’s names.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

Population group (Popgrp) (@25 1.)

E	What population group does ... belong to?
	1 = AFRICAN/BLACK
	2 = COLOURED
	3 = INDIAN/ASIAN
	4 = WHITE
	5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>

Note to users

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White
- 9 = Other/ unspecified

4.1	Indicate the type of main dwelling and other dwelling that the household occupies?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (Simplex, Duplex or Triplex)	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11

Note to users

This question is about the dwelling the household occupies. The interest is on the main house and also considers the other dwelling if there is more than one structure that belongs to the household. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For example the other dwelling cannot exist without the main dwelling while the latter can without the former. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision for them on code 11, to complete the required information. There should be only one mark for each category.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Main dwelling (Q41MainD)

- 01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats

(@26 2.)

- 04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (Simplex, Duplex or Triplex)
 05 = Unit in retirement village
 06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
 07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
 08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
 09 = Room/Flatlet
 10 = Caravan/Tent
 11 = Other
 99 = Unspecified

Other dwelling (Q41OthrD)

(@28 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
 02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
 04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
 05 = Unit in retirement village
 06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
 07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
 08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
 09 = Room/Flatlet
 10 = Caravan/Tent
 11 = Other
 99 = Unspecified

4.2	Thinking back five years ago, what type of dwelling/dwellings did this household occupy?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (<i>Simplex, Duplex or Triplex</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
	12 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12

Note to users

This question is about the dwelling/s the household occupies in the past five years. The interest is on the main house the household occupied. The other dwelling is also considered where households had more than one dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision for them on code 11, to complete the required information. Moreover, for household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 12. There can only be one mark for each of the category.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Main dwelling (Q42MainD)

(@30 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village
- 06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room/Flatlet
- 10 = Caravan/Tent
- 11 = Other
- 12 = Household did not exist
- 99 = Unspecified

Other dwelling (Q42OthrD)

(@32 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village
- 06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room/Flatlet
- 10 = Caravan/Tent
- 11 = Other
- 12 = Household did not exist
- 99 = Unspecified

4.3	What is the main material used for the walls and the roof of the main dwelling?	Walls	Roof
	<i>Mark one code in each column.</i>		
	01 = BRICKS	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = CEMENT BLOCK/CONCRETE	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = CORRUGATED IRON/ZINC	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = WOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = PLASTIC	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = CARDBOARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = MIXTURE OF MUD AND CEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = WATTLE AND DAUB	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = TILE	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = MUD	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = THATCHING	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
	12 = ASBESTOS	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
	13 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 13	<input type="checkbox"/> 13

Note to users

This question is about the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The very same situation applies to the roof of the occupied dwelling. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision on code 13, to complete the required information. There can only be one mark for each category.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Roof material (Q43Roof)

(@34 2.)

- 01 = Bricks
- 02 = Cement Block/concrete
- 03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
- 04 = Wood
- 05 = Plastic
- 06 = Cardboard
- 07 = Mixture of mud and cement
- 08 = Wattle and daub
- 09 = Tile
- 10 = Mud
- 11 = Thatching
- 12 = Asbestos
- 13 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

Walls material (Q43Walls)

(@36 2.)

- 01 = Bricks
- 02 = Cement Block/concrete
- 03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
- 04 = Wood
- 05 = Plastic
- 06 = Cardboard

- 07 = Mixture of mud and cement
- 08 = Wattle and daub
- 09 = Tile
- 10 = Mud
- 11 = Thatching
- 12 = Asbestos
- 13 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

4.4	In what condition are the walls and the roof of the main dwelling? 1 = Very weak 2 = Weak 3 = Needs minor repairs 4 = Good 5 = Very good	Walls <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5	Roof <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users
This question is on condition of the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the condition of the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The very same situation applies to the roof of the main dwelling. Mark only one code for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Roof condition (Q44RoofC)
@38
1.)

1 = Very weak
2 = Weak
3 = Needs minor repairs
4 = Good
5 = Very good
9 = Unspecified

Walls condition (Q44WallC)
(@39
1.)

1 = Very weak
2 = Weak
3 = Needs minor repairs
4 = Good
5 = Very good
9 = Unspecified

Number of rooms (Q45Totrm)
(@40
2.)

4.5	What is the total number of rooms in the dwelling(s) that the household occupies? <i>Excluding bathrooms and toilets.</i>
-----	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This question seeks to find out the number of rooms households in selected dwelling/s occupy. This number includes rooms in the main dwelling and the other dwelling if the household occupies more than one dwelling. However, the enumerator is instructed not to include the bathrooms and toilets in the number of rooms.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Valid range: 00 - 67

Unspecified: 99

Ownership of dwelling (Q46Owner) (@42 1.)

4.6	Is the dwelling	
	1 = Owned and fully paid off	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off (e.g. with a mortgage)	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Rented	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = Other, specify	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household based on whether they own property or are renting. For example are majority of households owning, renting or occupying rent-free dwellings. For any other reason not outlined in the given category the instruction to the enumerator is specify it in the space provided. If there is an indication that the dwelling is owned and fully paid from Q4.5 then there is a skip instruction to go to Q4.10

Universe

All households in selected dwelling.

Final code list

- 1 = Owned and fully paid off
- 2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off (e.g. with a mortgage)
- 3 = Rented
- 4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member
- 5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

4.7.a	What is the amount of rent paid for this dwelling?	
	1.1 Amount paid by you excluding amount subsidised	
	1.2 Amount subsidised (e.g. by employer)	

1.3 Amount paid for garage and/or domestic worker's room if rented separately	
1.4 Total rent paid, for this dwelling unit	
Add 1.1, 1.2 and 1.3 to confirm 1.4	
GO TO Q4.9	

Note to users

This question is on the amount of rent paid or value of rent for the dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to write all the amounts including the total amount.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units who has answers 3, 4 or 5 to Q7.4

Total rent paid (Q47a14To) (@43 5.)

Valid range: 00000 - 26400

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Paid by you (Q47a11Pa) (@48 5.)

Valid range: 00000 - 13000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Subsidy (Q47a12Su) (@53 5.)

Valid range: 00000 - 02500

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

External room (Q47a13Ex) (@58 5.)

Valid range: 00000 - 00500

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Monthly rent (Q47brent) (@63 5.)

4.7.b	<p>What is the value of monthly rent you would pay?</p> <p><i>(for only those who occupy dwellings rent free Q4.6)</i></p> <p>→ Go to Q4.10</p>
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Note to users

For households who live in rent free accommodation, Q4.6 is either 4 or 5, the respondent should give the approximate value of the rent, i.e. how much they would pay if they were required to pay rent for the dwelling. Remember to ask the value of rent for domestic workers' quarters if domestic worker is interviewed or the value of rent for hostels. Note skip Go to Q4.10

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Valid range: 00000 – 30000
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Amount of boarding (Q48Board) (@68 5.)

4.8	<p>What is the amount of boarding or lodging (in this dwelling) paid for the past month)</p> <p><i>(This item only covers permanent boarding and also includes amounts paid to members of your family if you board with them, excluding meals)(Rands)</i></p> <p>→ Go to Q4.10</p>
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Note to users

This item only covers permanent boarding, Q4.6 is 6, and also includes amounts paid to members of your family if you board with them, excluding meals. Note skip Go to Q4.10

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Valid range: 00000 – 01950
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Amount of levy paid (Q49levyp) (@73 5.)

4.9	<p>How much levy did you pay in the last month?</p> <p><i>(In the case of dwelling-units under sectional title or shareholding/ block scheme)</i></p>
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Note to users

This question is asked of households that live in rented dwellings that are under sectional title or share-holding/block scheme.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Valid range: 00000 – 03800
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

4.10	Does the rent /boarding include...? 1 = Electricity? 2 = Water? 3 = Garage/parking space? 4 = Refuse removal? 5 = Levy 6 = Other, specify
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Note to users

This question is about the facilities that are included in the rent amount.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units who has answers 3, 4 or 5 to Q4.6

Final code list

Electricity (Q410Elec)	(@78	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not Applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
Water (Q410Wate)	(@79	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not Applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
Garage/Parking space (Q410Gara)	(@80	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not Applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
Refuse Removal (Q410Refu)	(@81	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
8 = Not Applicable		
9 = Unspecified		

Levy (Q410Levy)

(@82 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Other (Q410Othe)

(@83 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not Applicable

9 = Unspecified

Furniture (Q411Furni)

(@84 1.)

4.11	Is this dwelling rented with or without furniture? 1 = UNFURNISHED 2 = SEMI-FURNISHED 3 = FURNISHED → Go to Q4.18
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Note to users

This question is about furniture. Whether the dwelling is rented with or without the furniture.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units who has answers 3, 4 or 5 to Q4.9.

Final code list

1 = Unfurnished

2 = Semi-Furnished

3 = Furnished

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

4.12	PAYMENT ON THE DWELLING (Including additional payments for immovable improvements) you can ask for a copy of mortgage bond statement).
4.12.1	Monthly instalment for the past month (including voluntary additional monthly payment and subsidy/allowance, but excluding insurance) a. Capital b. Interest
4.12.2	Subsidy (Amount received from employer, or value of reduction in installment if loan is repaid at a rate lower than the current interest rate)

Note to users

This question is about the monthly installments payments made on the dwelling unit for the past month, which is the total payment toward the repayment of the mortgage or bond accounted in the past month. The enumerator is instructed to tell the respondent to break the amount given into Capital and Interest.

Capital – The repayment towards the principal amount owed.

Interest - The finance charges incurred as a result of the mortgage or bond loan.

Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

Final code list

Monthly installment for the past month (Q4121Ins) (@85 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 30000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Capital payment (Q4121cap) (@90 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 60000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Interest (Q4121int) (@95 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 08200

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Subsidy (Q4122sub) (@100 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 42000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Levy (Q4123Lev) (@105 5.)

4.12.3	Please state the amount of <u>levy</u> paid for the past month (Rands)
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Note to users

This question is asked of households where the answer to Q4.6 is 1 or 2. In the case where the owned dwelling unit has a sectional title or a share holding or block scheme, the amount of the levy paid for the past month must be recorded.

Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

Final code list

Valid range: 00000 – 21600

Unspecified: 99999

4.13	ADDITIONAL SINGLE AMOUNT PAID TO BANK/BUILDING SOCIETY REGARDING MORTGAGE BOND (You can ask for a copy of the loan statement)
4.13.1	Capital payments (including deposit)
4.13.2	Other payments such as transfers duty and transfer costs and registration of mortgage bond
4.13.3	Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services, such as water facilities and electricity supply (e.g. communal tap)
4.13.4	Payment for right to access a piece of land (tribal /shacks)

Note to users

This question is asked to only the responsible adult in the household, and the enumerator has to record only the additional lump sum. For example if a household should pay R1 000 per month toward the payment of the bond and actually pays extra amount monthly and in addition to that paid an extra R5 000 as a lump sum, then the additional R5 000 must be shown in Q4.13. It must be noted that this lump sum should have been paid sometimes in the past 12 months for it to be recorded.

Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

Capital payments (Q4131Cap) (@110 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 1000000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

Other payments (Q4132Oth) (@117 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0100000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

Contributions (Q4133Con) (@124 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0050000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

Payment to access land (Q4134Rig) (@131 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0120000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

4.14	<p>Did the household do any repairs and improvements to this dwelling-unit of which payments were not included in the dwelling-unit mortgage bond above in the past 12 months?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO → <i>Go to Q 4.16</i></p>
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Note to users

This question is about finding the information on whether there was any repair or any kind of improvements done to the dwelling unit. The answer should be either a “Yes” or “No”. It should be noted that the period mentioned is past 12 months. The instruction is to skip to Q4.16 if the answer is “No”.

Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

4.15	Amount paid on:	COST FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS
	a. Maintenance and repair of dwelling (existing buildings, swimming pools, etc. Including paints, wallpapers, etc.)	
	b. Services for maintenance and repair of dwelling (plumbers, electricians, carpenters, etc.)	
	c. Improvements (Additions and alterations including installation of security systems, build-in furniture, solar energy systems, swimming pools and garden lay-outs)	
	d. Services for improvements (carpenters, electricians, etc.)	
	e. Security structures (including fences, electric gates)	
	f. Security systems (including alarms, panic buttons)	
	g. Security Services (including reaction services and neighbourhood watch)	
	h. Building materials not included in (a) or (c) (e.g. for building houses)	

Note to users

This question can be answered if the respondent has answered “Yes” to Q4.14. The question requires that the respondent give information about (a) the cost of materials to do the repairs and/or maintenance, (b) payments towards the services of maintaining and repairing the dwellings and other structures owned by the household, (c) cost of materials to do the

improvements to the dwellings, (d) payments made toward the service rendered for improvements, (e) the erection of security structure such as fence and electronic gates, (f) the payments for the installation of security system such as alarms, panic buttons, etc, (g) the payments for neighborhood watch and reaction services, (h) the materials that are bought and used by the household for building purposes other than those mentioned above e.g. building a new house.

Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

Valid values:

(a) *Maintenance and repair (Q415aMai)* (@139 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0200000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(b) *Services for maintenance and repairs (Q415bSer)* (@146 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0200000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(c) *Improvements (Q415cImp)* (@153 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 9003101

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(d) *Services for improvements (Q415dSer)* (@160 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0100000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(e) *Security for structures (Q415eSec)* (@167 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0300000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(f) *Security systems (Q415fSec)* (@174 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0016000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(g) *Security services (Q415gSec)* (@181 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0009235

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(h) *Building material (Q415hBui)* (@188 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0220000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

Value of rent per month (Q416Rent)

(@195

5.)

4.16	What is the value of rent you could collect per month, if you were to rent this dwelling out?
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Note to users

This question is asked to the respondents who own their own dwellings. It allows the owner to estimate the value of rent they would collect if they were to rent out their dwellings.

Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household who owns the dwelling.

Valid values: 00000 – 80000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

		AMOUNT	DON'T KNOW
4.17	State the estimated reasonable market value for which this property could be sold (Rands)		

Note to users

This question is asked to all the household members; the purpose of this question is to estimate the reasonable market value at which the household property could be sold for.

Universe

This question is asked all members of the household.

Valid values:

Estimate the reasonable market value (Q417Mark)

(@200

7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 9000000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

Don't know (Q417dkno)

(@207

1.)

1 = Valid value

2 = Not applicable (hostels, renting a room inside the dwelling)

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

4.18	<p>Did any member of this household receive a government housing subsidy, such as RDP housing subsidy, to obtain this dwelling or any other dwelling?</p> <p><i>Do not include housing subsidies for government employees.</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>3 = Don't know</p>
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Note to users

The question asks the respondents about any kind of housing government subsidy such as RDP housing subsidy but does not include employee subsidies for government employees.

Universe

This question is asked all members of the household.

Valid values:

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

4.19	<p>What is the household's main source of water?</p> <p><i>Mark one code only</i></p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="flex: 1;"> <p>01 = PIPED (TAP) WATER IN DWELLING</p> <p>02 = PIPED (TAP) WATER ON SITE OR IN YARD</p> <p>03 = BOREHOLE ON SIT</p> <p>04 = RAIN-WATER TANK ON SITE</p> <p>05 = NEIGHBOUR'S TAP</p> <p>06 = PUBLIC TAP</p> <p>07 = WATER-CARRIER/TANKER</p> <p>08 = BOREHOLE OFF SITE/COMMUNAL</p> <p>09 = FLOWING WATER/STREAM/RIVER</p> <p>10 = DAM/POOL/STAGNANT WATER</p> <p>11 = WELL</p> <p>12 = SPRING</p> <p>13 = OTHER, <i>specify</i></p> </div> <div style="flex: 0.2; font-size: 4em; margin: 0 10px;">}</div> <div style="flex: 0.8; text-align: center;"> <p>Go to Q4.21</p> </div> </div>
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Note to users

This question is for the whole household and interested to determine the main source of water for households. It is through questions of this nature where it would be indicated whether majority of households receive water inside their dwellings, on their sites or on communal areas. It should be noted that if the people gets water from two sources they should name the source that they use for drinking and food preparation. The neighbor's tap at option "3" should be someone/household that is very close to respondent's dwelling units/structures. The instruction to the enumerator is for all the codes inside dwelling and on site they must skip to Q 4.21.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling.

Source of water (Q419Drin)

(@209 2.)

- 01 = Piped (Tap) water in dwelling
- 02 = Piped (Tap) water on site or in yard
- 03 = Borehole on site
- 04 = Rain-water tank on site
- 05 = Neighbour's tap
- 06 = Public tap
- 07 = Water-carrier/Tanker
- 08 = Borehole off site/communal
- 09 = Flowing water/Stream/River
- 10 = Dam/Pool/Stagnant water
- 11 = Well
- 12 = Spring
- 13 = Other, specify
- 99 = Unspecified

Source of water (Q419Othr)

(@211 2.)

- 01 = Piped (Tap) water in dwelling
- 02 = Piped (Tap) water on site or in yard
- 03 = Borehole on site
- 04 = Rain-water tank on site
- 05 = Neighbour's tap
- 06 = Public tap
- 07 = Water-carrier/Tanker
- 08 = Borehole off site/communal
- 09 = Flowing water/Stream/River
- 10 = Dam/Pool/Stagnant water
- 11 = Well
- 12 = Spring
- 13 = Other, specify
- 99 = Unspecified

4.20	<p>How long does it take members of the household to walk to the main water source if not in dwelling, yard or on site?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = LESS THAN 2 MIN (LESS THAN 200M) 2 = 2 MIN BUT LESS THAN 5 MIN (200M-<500M) 3 = 5 MIN BUT LESS THAN 15 MIN (500M-<1,5KM) 4 = 15 MIN BUT LESS THAN 30 MIN (1,5KM-<3KM) 5 = 30 MIN BUT LESS THAN 45 MIN (3KM-<4,5KM) 6 = 45 MIN BUT LESS THAN 60 MIN (4,5KM-<6KM) 7 = 60 MIN OR MORE (6KM OR MORE)
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to households where main source of water is not in the dwelling, yard or on site. The interest in this question is on the distance taken by household to get water from the main source. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the time taken using the usual means of transport to this source.

Universe

Only households without water on site or in the dwelling.

Distance to water source (Q420Drin) (@213 1.)

- 1 = LESS THAN 2 MIN (LESS THAN 200M)
- 2 = 2 MIN BUT LESS THAN 5 MIN (200M-<500M)
- 3 = 5 MIN BUT LESS THAN 15 MIN (500M-<1,5KM)
- 4 = 15 MIN BUT LESS THAN 30 MIN (1,5KM-<3KM)
- 5 = 30 MIN BUT LESS THAN 45 MIN (3KM-<4,5KM)
- 6 = 45 MIN BUT LESS THAN 60 MIN (4,5KM-<6KM)
- 7 = 60 MIN OR MORE (6KM OR MORE)
- 8 = NOT APPLICABLE
- 9 = UNSPECIFIED

Distance to water source (Q420Othr) (@214 1.)

- 1 = LESS THAN 2 MIN (LESS THAN 200M)
- 2 = 2 MIN BUT LESS THAN 5 MIN (200M-<500M)
- 3 = 5 MIN BUT LESS THAN 15 MIN (500M-<1,5KM)
- 4 = 15 MIN BUT LESS THAN 30 MIN (1,5KM-<3KM)
- 5 = 30 MIN BUT LESS THAN 45 MIN (3KM-<4,5KM)
- 6 = 45 MIN BUT LESS THAN 60 MIN (4,5KM-<6KM)
- 7 = 60 MIN OR MORE (6KM OR MORE)
- 8 = NOT APPLICABLE
- 9 = UNSPECIFIED

Water usage (Q421Watr) (@215 1.)

4.21	How many 20-litre containers of water, on average, does the household use per day?
1 = 1	20 LITRE CONTAINER (1 – 20 LITRES)
2 = 2 – 3	20 LITRE CONTAINERS (21 – 60 LITRES)
3 = 4 – 5	20 LITRE CONTAINERS (61 – 100 LITRES)
4 = 6 – 7	20 LITRE CONTAINERS (101 – 140 LITRES)
5 = 8 – 9	20 LITRE CONTAINERS (141 – 200 LITRES)
6 = 11	20 LITRE CONTINERS OR MORE (200 + LITRES)
7 = DON’T KNOW	

Note to users

The purpose of this question is to find out the amount of water on average that can be used by a household per day. Only one option should be selected.

Universe

All household members without water on site or in the dwelling.

Final code list

- 1 = 1 - 20 litre container (1 – 20 litres)
 2 = 2 – 3 - 20 litre containers (21 – 60 litres)
 3 = 4 – 5 - 20 litre containers (61 – 100 litres)
 4 = 6 – 7 - 20 litre containers (101 – 140 litres)
 5 = 8 – 9 - 20 litre containers (141 – 200 litres)
 6 = 11 - 20 litre containers or more (200 + litres)
 7 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

Piped water (Q422Pipe)

(@216

1.)

4.22	Does this household have access to piped water from a local municipality? 1 = YES 2 = No GO TO Q4.34
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Note to the users

The pipe water that the household has access to must be from a tap, either in dwelling, yard or communal. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q4.31 when the answer is “No”.

Universe

Only households with water on sides or in dwelling.

Final code list:

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Rate service (Q423Rate)

(@217

1.)

4.23	How do you rate the municipal water services you receive? 1 = Good 2 = Average 3 = Poor
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Note to the users

This question is asked to evaluate the municipal water services that the household receive.

Universe

Only households with access to piped water from a local municipality.

Valid values:

- 1 = Good
 2 = Average
 3 = Poor
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Payment of water (Q424PayW)

(@218

1.)

4.24	Does the household pay for water? 1 = YES 2 = NO → GO TO 4.26
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Note to the users

Note should be taken that the household has to actually pay for the water for the answer to be a “Yes”. People who receive water accounts but don’t pay and people who use less than the free basic amount of 6000 litres a month would answer “No”. Note the skip if the answer is ”No” Go to Q4.26.

Universe

Only households with water on sides or in dwelling.

Valid values:

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Monthly payment (Q425Montt)

(@219

2.)

4.25	How much does the household pay for water per month? 1 = R10 OR LESS 2 = R11 – R20 3 = R21 – R50 4 = R51 – R100 5 = R101 – R200 6 = R201 – R300 7 = R301+ 8 = A fixed, unknown, cost for water included in the rent 9 = DON’T KNOW → GO TO 4.27
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Note to the users

It must be noted that only one option can be selected. If the amount for water is included in the other cost and/ or unknown, then option 8 should be selected. After answering the question, the enumerator is instructed to skip to Q4.27.

Universe

Only households with water on sides or in dwelling.

Final code list

1 = R10 or less
2 = R11 – R20
3 = R21 – R50
4 = R51 – R100
5 = R101 – R200
6 = R201 – R300

7 = R301+
 8 = A fixed, unknown, cost for water included in the rent
 9 = Don't know
 88 = Not applicable
 99 = Unspecified

4.26	Why does the household not pay for water?	YES	No
	01 = Metering system is irregular	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	02 = No metering system is in place	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	03 = Billing system is irregular	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	04 = No billing system is in place	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	05 = Meter is broken	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	06 = Can't afford to pay for water	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	07 = Unhappy with the level of service provided	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	08 = The government should supply all water free	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	09 = Others do not pay for water	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	10 = The household only uses the free basic amount	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	11 = Other, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to the users

This question is asked to the members of the household who don't pay for water, people who answered "No" in Q4.24. The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and answers are noted with a "Yes" or "No".

Universe

This question is asked to the members of the household who don't pay for water, people who answered "No" in Q4.24.

Final code list:

1. *Metering system (Q4261Met)* (@221 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified
2. *No metering system (Q4262Nom)* (@222 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified
3. *Billing system is irregular (Q4263Bil)* (@223 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified
4. *No billing system is in place (Q4264Nob)* (@224 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

5. *Meter is broken (Q4265Met)*

(@225 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

6. *Can't afford to pay for water (Q4266Cos)*

(@226 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

7. *Unhappy with service (Q4267unh)*

(@227 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

8. *Free water (Q4268Fre)*

(@228 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

9. *Other (Q4269Oth)*

(@229 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

10. *Free basic amount (Q42610FR)*

(@230 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

11. *Other (Q42611OT)*

(@231 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Interruptions of piped water (Q427Inte)

(@232 1.)

4.27	How often does the household have water interruptions in its piped water supply?	
	1 = DAILY	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = WEEKLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = MONTHLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = 6 MONTHLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = YEARLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = ALMOST NEVER → <i>Go to Q 4.30</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note to users

This question is only applicable to households using piped water, regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public. It is through questions of this nature where we determine the reliability of the services rendered by the water suppliers. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q 4.30 for those with code 6.

Universe

All households with piped water regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public.

Final code list

- 1 = Daily
- 2 = Weekly
- 3 = Monthly
- 4 = 6 monthly
- 5 = Yearly
- 6 = Almost never
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Problem rectified (Q428Rect)

(@233 1.)

4.28	When is the problem usually rectified?
	1 = THE SAME DAY
	2 = WITHIN TWO DAYS
	3 = WITHIN A WEEK
	4 = LONGER THAN A WEEK
	5 = LONGER THAN MONTH, <i>Specify</i>
6 = DON'T KNOW	

Note to users

This question is only applicable to households using piped water; the pipe water used is either in a dwelling or public. The question refers to the rectification of the water interpretations mentioned above. It should be noted that this question can only be answered by the respondents who answered options 1 – 6.

Universe

All households with piped water regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public.

Final code list

- 1 = The same day
- 2 = Within two days

- 3 = Within a week
- 4 = Longer than a week
- 5 = Longer than a month, specify....
- 6 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Without piped water (Q429Nowa)

(@234 1.)

4.29	Has the household been without piped water for 7 days in total or more at any time in the last year?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to the users

This question tries to determine if the household was without water for 7 days in total or more at any time in the past year. Note: The 7 days do not need to be consecutive (days one after the other) but at any time in the year.

Universe

Only households with water on sides or in dwelling.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Adequate water pressure (Q430Wate)

(@235 1.)

4.30	Is there adequate water pressure?
	1 = Always
	2 = Most of the time
	3 = Half the time
	4 = Never

Note to users

This question is only applicable to households using piped water and asks the household if they think they have enough pressure or not. The enumerator has to read out all the options but select only one.

Universe

All households who had almost never encounter interruptions with piped water

Final code list

- 1 = Always
- 2 = Most of the time
- 3 = Half the time
- 4 = Never
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Free piped water (Q431free)

(@236 1.)

4.31	Does this household receive free piped water? 1 = YES 2 = NO
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Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household and it must be answered with either a “Yes” or “No”.

Universe

All households members.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Water cut off (Q432Wate)

(@237 1.)

4.32	Was water cut off for non-payment for this household in the past month? 1 = YES 2 = NO
-------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household and its purpose is to determine if the household had its water supply cut off due to non-payment.

Universe

All household members.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.33	Does this household use the water for ... 1 = Gardening 2 = Irrigation (food production) 3 = Livestock watering 4 = Business 5 = Recreation (e.g. fish pond)	YES NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and an answer should be noted with “Yes” or “No”.

Universe

All household members.

Final code list

1. Gardening (Q4331Gar) (@238 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2. Irrigation (Q4332Irr) (@239 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

3. Livestock (Q4333Liv) (@240 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4. Businesses (Q4334Bus) (@241 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5. Recreation (Q4335Rec) (@242 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.34	Is the water from the main source of drinking water...?	YES	NO
	1 = Safe to drink?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = CLEAR (HAVE NO COLOUR/ FREE OF MUD)?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Good in taste?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Free from bad smells?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

All the options should be read out to the respondent and an answer noted with either a “YES” or “NO”

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1) Safe to drink (Q4341Saf) (@243 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

2) *Clear – have no colour/free of mud (Q4342Cle)* (@244 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

3) *Good in taste (Q4343Tas)* (@245 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

4) *Free from bad smells (Q4344Odo)* (@246 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Treat water for drinking (Q435Trea) (@247 1.)

4.35	Do household members treat the water used for drinking? 1 = YES, ALWAYS 2 = YES, SOMETIMES 3 = NO, NEVER
-------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household on whether they do treat water used for drinking, and an example of treating water is boiling it, using chemicals e.g. bleach, filtering, etc. It must be noted that this question only asks about the water that is only meant for drinking.

Universe

All household members.

Final code list

1 = Yes, always
 2 = Yes, sometimes
 3 = No, never
 9 = Unspecified

Treat water for food (Q436Trea) (@248 1.)

4.36	Do household members treat the water used for food preparation? 1 = YES, ALWAYS 2 = YES, SOMETIMES 3 = NO, NEVER
-------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household on whether they do treat water used for food preparation, and an example of treating water is boiling it, using chemicals e.g. bleach, filtering, etc. It must be noted that this question only asks about the water that is only meant for preparing food.

Universe

All household members.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes, always
- 2 = Yes, sometimes
- 3 = No, never
- 9 = Unspecified

4.37	Which method do household members use to treat the water?	Drinking	Food preparation
	1 = Boiling	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Filtering	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Chemical (bleach, chlorine)	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Other, <i>specify</i> ...	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Do not treat water for...	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household on which method of treating water do they use. The enumerator has to make sure that only one method of treatment of water should be selected, if more than one method is being used, the selected method should be the one that is mostly used.

Universe

All households members.

Final code list

Drinking (Q437Drin)

(@249 1.)

- 1 = Boiling
- 2 = Filtering
- 3 = Chemical (bleach, chlorine)
- 4 = Other, specify...
- 5 = Do not treat water for...
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Food (Q437Food)

(@250 1.)

- 1 = Boiling
- 2 = Filtering
- 3 = Chemical (bleach, chlorine)
- 4 = Other, specify...
- 5 = Do not treat water for...
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Bottled water (Q438Bott)

(@251 1.)

4.38	During the past 12 months did you or any member of the household use bottled water at home because you/ they thought the water quality was poor?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household on whether they have ever bought bottle water and used it at home, the bottle water in this case is referred to the water bought from retailers i.e. mineral water, spring water etc.

Universe



All households members.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Toilet facility (Q439Typt)

(@252 2.)

4.39	What type of toilet facility is available for this household? Mark only one, the main toilet	In dwelling	On site	Off site
	1 = FLUSH TOILET CONNECTED TO A PUBLIC SEWAGE SYSTEM	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
	2 = FLUSH TOILET CONNECTED TO A SEPTIC TANK	<input type="checkbox"/> 21	<input type="checkbox"/> 22	<input type="checkbox"/> 23
	3 = CHEMICAL TOILET		<input type="checkbox"/> 32	<input type="checkbox"/> 33
	4 = PIT LATRINE WITH VENTILATION PIPE		<input type="checkbox"/> 42	<input type="checkbox"/> 43
	5 = PIT LATRINE WITHOUT VENTILATION PIPE		<input type="checkbox"/> 52	<input type="checkbox"/> 53
	6 = BUCKET TOILET		<input type="checkbox"/> 62	<input type="checkbox"/> 63
	7 = NONE → Go to Q 4.43			<input type="checkbox"/> 73

Note to users

This question is for all households and interested in the type of toilet facility available for selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for the main toilet used by the household even if there is more than one in the selected dwelling. For households without any toilet facility they have to skip to Q 4.43.

Universe

All household members.

Final code list**In dwelling:**

11 = Flush toilet connected to a public sewage system
21 = Flush toilet connected to septic tank

On site:

12 = Flush toilet connected to a public sewage system
22 = Flush toilet connected to septic tank
32 = Chemical toilet
42 = Pit latrine with ventilation pipe
52 = Pit latrine without ventilation pipe
62 = Bucket toilet

Off site:

13 = Flush toilet connected to a public sewage system
 23 = Flush toilet connected to septic tank
 33 = Chemical toilet
 43 = Pit latrine with ventilation pipe
 53 = Pit latrine without ventilation pipe
 63 = Bucket toilet
 73 = None
 99 = Unspecified

Toilet facility shared (Q440toil)

(@254 1.)

4.40	Is the toilet facility shared with other households? 1 = YES 2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

Ask the question and record the answer in the appropriate box, either a “Yes” or “No”

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Time to nearest toilet (Q441Dist)

(@255 1.)

4.41	How far is the nearest toilet facility to which the household has access? 1 = LESS THAN 2 MINUTES (LESS THAN 200M) 2 = 2 MINUTES BUT LESS THAN 5 MINUTES (200M - 500M) 3 = MORE THAN 5 MINUTES (MORE THAN 500M)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
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Note to users

This question is only applicable if toilet is on site or off site. The interest in this question is on the distance traveled by the members of the household to the nearest toilet facility. The enumerators are instructed to be cautious about “the nearest toilet facility”, especially for those households with more than one toilet.

Universe

All households with toilet facility.

Final code list

1 = Less than 2 minutes (less than 200m)
 2 = 2 minutes but less than 5 minutes (200m - 500m)
 3 = More than 5 minutes (more than 500m)
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Bucket removal (Q442RemB)

(@256 1.)

4.42	How frequently is it removed?	
	1 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE OFTEN	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = ABOUT ONCE A FORTNIGHT	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A MONTH	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

Note to users

This question is only applicable to households that are using “Bucket Toilet”. This is going to give an indication as to how many households are still using the bucket toilet.

Universe

All households using bucket toilets.

Final code list

- 1 = Once a week or more often
- 2 = About once a fortnight
- 3 = About once a month
- 4 = Less often than once a month
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Main electricity (Q443Main)

(@257 1.)

4.43	Does this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → <i>GO TO Q4.46</i>

Note to users

This question is applied to all the members of the household and the main electricity refers to cases whereby electricity is supplied by companies like ESKOM and other local ones such as Lebowa in the Limpopo Province. This means that the electricity from a generator and other devices are not part of the main supply. The purpose of this question is to find out how many households have access/connection to the mains electricity supply. The reason being other households, much as they have access to it may not be using it as the main source of energy.

Universe

All household members.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Free electricity (Q444Free)

(@258 1.)

4.44	Does this household receive free electricity?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO

Note to users

The question is being asked to all members of the household, and the purpose of this question is to find out the number of household who receives free electricity. The enumerator must make sure that the respondent answers the question with a "Yes" or "No".

Universe

All household members.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Electricity cut off (Q445Elec) (@259 1.)

4.45	Was electricity cut off non-payment for this household in the past month? 1 = YES 2 = NO
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Note to users

The purpose of this question is to determine if the household had its electricity supply cut off due to non-payments. The question should be answered with a "Yes" or "No".

Universe

All household members.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.46	What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household?	Cooking	Heating	Lighting
	01 = ELECTRICITY FROM MAINS 02 = ELECTRICITY FROM GENERATOR 03 = GAS 04 = PARAFFIN 05 = WOOD 06 = COAL 07 = CANDLES 08 = ANIMAL DUNG 09 = SOLAR ENERGY 10 = OTHER, specify	<input type="checkbox"/> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> 02 <input type="checkbox"/> 03 <input type="checkbox"/> 04 <input type="checkbox"/> 05 <input type="checkbox"/> 06 <div></div> <input type="checkbox"/> 08 <input type="checkbox"/> 09 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> 02 <input type="checkbox"/> 03 <input type="checkbox"/> 04 <input type="checkbox"/> 05 <input type="checkbox"/> 06 <input type="checkbox"/> 07 <input type="checkbox"/> 08 <input type="checkbox"/> 09 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> 02 <input type="checkbox"/> 03 <input type="checkbox"/> 04 <div></div> <input type="checkbox"/> 07 <div></div> <input type="checkbox"/> 09 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11

	11 = NONE			
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Note to users

This question is applicable to all households and has to identify the source of energy they use for cooking, heating and lighting. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source used for the above mentioned even if more than one source is used. For any other source that is not outlined in the given categories there is provision to specify it.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

Energy for cooking (Q446Cook) (@260 2.)

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Electricity from generator
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 05 = Wood
- 06 = Coal
- 08 = Animal dung
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other, specify
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

Energy for heating (Q446Heat) (@262 2.)

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Electricity from generator
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 05 = Wood
- 06 = Coal
- 08 = Animal dung
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other, specify
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

Energy for lighting (Q446ligh) (@264 2.)

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Electricity from generator
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 07 = Candles
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other, specify
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

Supply of main electricity in the past (Q447Elec)

(@266

1.)

4.47	Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply, then? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST 4 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
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Note to users

This question seeks to establish if the household had main electricity five years ago. The purpose of this question is to find out whether the number of household that had access to the MAIN electricity supply has remained the same, improved or deteriorated since five years ago. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 3 on this question.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Household did not exist
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Rubbish removal (Q448Rubb)

(@267

1.)

4.48	How is the refuse or rubbish of this household taken care of? 1 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK 3 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 4 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK 5 = COMMUNAL REFUSE DUMP/COMMUNAL CONTAINER 6 = OWN REFUSE DUMP 7 = NO RUBBISH REMOVAL 8 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8
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Note to users

This question is applicable to all households and interested in how refuse or rubbish is taken care off. Even if more than one type is used to take care of refuse/rubbish the instruction to the enumerator is to consider the one that offers better service.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Removed by local authority at least once a week
- 2 = Removed by local authority less often than once a week

- 3 = Removed by community members at least once a week
 4 = Removed by community members less often than once a week
 5 = Communal refuse dump/Communal container
 6 = Own refuse dump
 7 = No rubbish removal
 8 = Other
 9 = Unspecified

Pay refuse service (q449payr)

(@268 1.)

4.49	Would this household be willing to pay rates for a refuse service? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = ALREADY PAYING 4 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
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Note to users

N/B Note the instruction before the question “Ask if answer to Q4.48 is 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 or 8 otherwise go to Q4.50”. This question is asked for people who have their own (communal, own) or no refuse dump and as a result do not pay rates for refuse services. This question is intended to establish whether households that don't have access to refuse removal by a local authority, would be willing to pay if this service could be offered at a fee in their areas. Give only one answer.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Already paying
 4 = Don't know
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Distance to buy back center (Q450distt)

(@269 2.)

4.50	How far is the nearest buy back center, if any, from this dwelling? (e.g. a recycling center that exchanges recyclables for cash) 1 = LESS THAN 100 M 2 = 100 M – LESS THAN 200 M 3 = 200 M - LESS THAN 1 KM 4 = 1 KM – LESS THAN 5 KM 5 = 5 KM – LESS THAN 10 KM 6 = 10 KM OR MORE 7 = DON'T KNOW THE DISTANCE TO BUY BACK CENTRE 8 = DON'T KNOW IF THERE IS ANY BUY BACK CENTER NEARBY 9 = NO BUY BACK CENTRE	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9
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Note to users

A buy back center is where people or households bring collected recyclable products used from different sources, with the intention of selling them. For example, households products such as bottles, plastics etc.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 100 m
- 2 = 100 m - less than 200 m
- 3 = 200 m - less than 1 km
- 4 = 1 km - less than 5 km
- 5 = 5 km - less than 10 km
- 6 = 10 km or more
- 7 = Don't know the distance to buy back centre
- 8 = Don't know if there is any buy back centre nearby
- 9 = No buy back centre
- 99 = Unspecified

Recycling programme (Q451recy)

(@271

1.)

4.51	Does your neighbourhood have a community / school programme for recycling?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Note to users

A neighbourhood is an area where members of the household manage to do their daily activities and have access to certain facilities/services exclusive to them. It is usually very close in terms of distance to the members of the community.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Collect waste (Q452coll)

(@272

1.)

4.52	Does this household collect waste for recycling?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO → Go to Q 4.56	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

With this question the awareness of households regarding recycling can be measured. Note the skip in this question, If the answer is "No" go to Q4.56.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

9 = Unspecified

4.53	Which of the following does the household collect for recycling?		
	a) Paper, cardboard / boxes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) Glass / glass bottles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) Plastic bags / plastic bottles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) Aluminium cans / metal	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) Oil (household / automotive)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	f) Ash, rubble and bricks	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

The respondent is expected to answer all the categories with either “Yes” or “No”. This part of the question will show which of the mentioned recyclable products households collect for recycle.

Universe

To all households who collect waste for recycling.

Final code list

<p>(a) <i>Paper (Q453pape)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>8 = Not applicable</p> <p>9 = Unspecified</p>	(@273	1.)
<p>(b) <i>Glass/ glass bottles (Q453glas)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>8 = Not applicable</p> <p>9 = Unspecified</p>	(@274	1.)
<p>(c) <i>Plastic bags/bottles (Q453plas)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>8 = Not applicable</p> <p>9 = Unspecified</p>	(@275	1.)
<p>(d) <i>Aluminium cans/metals (Q453alum)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>8 = Not applicable</p> <p>9 = Unspecified</p>	(@276	1.)
<p>(e) <i>Oil (Q453oil)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>8 = Not applicable</p> <p>9 = Unspecified</p>	(@277	1.)

(f) *Ash, rubble and bricks (Q453ash)*

(@278

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

4.54	Why does the household collect waste for recycling?		
		YES	NO
	a) To reduce waste	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) To get money from recycled items	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) To save energy/natural resources	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) To save landfill space	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) To reduce litter and pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	f) Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

The respondent is expected to answer all the categories with either “Yes” or “No”. The intention of this question is to find the reasons why households recycle their waste.

Universe

All households that collect waste.

Final code list

(a) *Reduce waste (Q454redw)*

(@279

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

(b) *Money for recycled items (Q454mone)*

(@280

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

(c) *To save energy/natural resources (Q454save)*

(@281

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

(d) *To save landfill space (Q454land)*

(@282

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

(e) *To reduce litter and pollution (Q454redp)*

(@283

1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) *Don't know (Q454dkno)*

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

(@284

1.)

Earn a living from waste (Q455wast)

(@285

1.)

4.55	Does any member of this household earn a living by collecting waste for recycling? 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q 4.34	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

The interest in this question is to see how many households are making a living out of collecting waste for recycling. Note the skip to Q4.34.

Universe

All households that collect waste.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

4.56	How does this household currently dispose of the following?	THROUGH GENERAL GARBAGE DISPOSAL	OWN REFUSE DUMP	OTHER
	a) Paper, cardboard / boxes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	b) Glass / glass bottles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	c) Plastic bags / plastic bottles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	d) Aluminium cans / metal	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	e) Oil (household / automotive)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	f) Ash, rubble and bricks	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Note to users

This question is for all households that indicated that they do not collect waste. This question is determined to find the kind of methods mostly used by the household.

Universe

All households that do not collect waste.

Final code list

<i>(a) Paper (Q456pape)</i>	(@286	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Other		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>(b) Glass/ glass bottles (Q456glas)</i>	(@287	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Other		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>(c) Plastic bags/bottles (Q456plas)</i>	(@288	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Other		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>(d) Aluminium cans/metals (Q456alum)</i>	(@289	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Other		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>(e) Oil (Q456oil)</i>	(@290	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Other		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>(f) Ash, rubble and bricks (Q456ash)</i>	(@291	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Other		
8 = Not applicable		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Why not collect waste (Q457ynot)</i>	(@292	1.)

4.57	Why does the household not collect waste for recycling? 1 = THROWN OUT INTO DUSTBIN FOR REFUSE COLLECTION 2 = DON'T THINK IT IS IMPORTANT 3 = DO NOT HAVE ADEQUATE FACILITIES 4 = TOO FEW RECYCLABLES 5 = NOT ENOUGH FINANCIAL BENEFIT 6 = NO TIME TO COLLECT WASTE 7 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
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Note to users

This question would show the extent households are aware of waste recycling. This would serve as an important measure to establish why people do not collect their household for recycling.

Universe

All households that do not collect waste.

Final code list

- 1 = Thrown out into dustbin for refuse collection
- 2 = Don't think it is important
- 3 = Do not have adequate facilities
- 4 = Too few recyclables
- 5 = Not enough financial benefit
- 6 = No time to collect waste
- 7 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.58	Does this household make compost from 1 = Kitchen waste? 2 = Garden waste? <i>If No to both Go to Q 4.60</i>	YES NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

The respondent is expected to give the answers for both the categories with either a "Yes" or "No". If "No" to both then the enumerator should skip to Q4.60.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Kitchen waste (Q458kitw)

(@293 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Garden waste (Q458gard)

(@294 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

4.59	How much waste does this household compost on average per week from	LESS THAN 1 LARGE REFUSE REMOVAL BAG	1 – 3 LARGE REFUSE REMOVAL BAGS	MORE THAN 3 LARGE REFUSE REMOVAL BAGS	NO COMPOST FROM THIS SOURCE
	a) Kitchen waste	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	b) Garden waste	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

Note to users

There should be an answer for both categories. Note that for any one of the categories option 4 should be ticked only if the answer for that category in Q 4.58 was “No”. For example, if a household only makes compost using garden waste then option 4 will be marked for the category kitchen waste for Q 4.59.

Universe

All households that make compost from the kitchen and/or garden waste.

Final code list

Kitchen waste (Q459kitc)

(@295 1.)

- 1 = Less than 1 large refuse removal bag
- 2 = 1 – 3 large refuse removal bags
- 3 = More than 3 large refuse removal bags
- 4 = No compost from this source
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Garden waste (Q459gard)

(@296 1.)

- 1 = Less than 1 large refuse removal bag
- 2 = 1 – 3 large refuse removal bags
- 3 = More than 3 large refuse removal bags
- 4 = No compost from this source
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.60	Which of the following environmental problems do you experience in your community?	YES	NO
	a) Waste removal / littering	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) Water pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) Outdoor/indoor air pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) Land degradation / overutilisation of natural resources (e.g. soil erosion, potholes and dongas, overgrazing, cutting of trees for firewood)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) Excessive noise/noise pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
		<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

	f) Other, specify	
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Note to users

This question serves as an important measure to establish which environmental problems households experience in their community.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

<i>a) Waste removal / littering (Q460alit)</i>	(@297	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>b) Water pollution (Q460bwat)</i>	(@298	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>c) Outdoor/indoor air pollution (Q460cair)</i>	(@299	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>d) Land degradation (Q460dlan)</i>	(@300	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>e) Excessive noise (Q460enoi)</i>	(@301	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>f) Other (Q460foth)</i>	(@302	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		

4.61	In the past 12 months have you or any member of your household	YES	NO
	1= deliberately used public transport, walked or cycle instead of using a car?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = used pesticides in your dwelling?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = used pesticides in your garden/yard?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = used herbicides/weed killers in your garden/yard?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

Enumerator had to read all the options to the respondent and record either a “YES” or “NO” for each option.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1) *Used public transport (Q4611not)* (@303 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified
- 2) *Used pesticides in dwelling (Q4612pes)* (@304 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified
- 3) *Used pesticides in garden (Q4613pes)* (@305 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified
- 4) *Used herbicides (Q4614her)* (@306 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

4.62	Does the household	YES	No
	a) Deliberately cut down on the amount of water use?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) Deliberately cut down on the use of electricity/gas?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) Make sure that your noise do not disturb others?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) Have a car?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

Enumerator had to read all the options to the respondent and record either a “YES” or “NO” for each option.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

- a) *Cut down water use (Q462asav)* (@307 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified
- b) *Cut down electricity use (Q462bsav)* (@308 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

c) Noise not disturb (Q462cles)

(@309 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

d) Have a car (Q462down)

(@310 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Telephone (Q463tele)

(@311 1.)

4.63	Does this household have a functional/ working landline telephone in the dwelling?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is about communication used by households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to determine how many households have landline telephones in their dwellings. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the landline is in a working condition otherwise the household is considered not to have a telephone.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Cellular telephone (Q464Cell)

(@312 1.)

4.64	Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is about communication used by households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to determine how many households have access to cellular phones. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the cellular is in a working condition otherwise it is not considered.

Universe

All households with cellular phones.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Time to nearest telephone (Q465Dist)

(@313

1.)

4.65	How far does it take from here, to the nearest accessible telephone, using your usual means of transport? 1 = 14 MIN OR LESS 2 = 15 - 29 MIN 3 = 30 – 44 MIN 4 = 45 – 59 MIN 5 = 60 MIN OR MORE	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5
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Note to users

The aim of the question is to assess the distance travelled by individuals to reach the nearest accessible telephone, but note that the options in the question are in terms of minutes since it is easier for people to estimate time used to travel than estimating the distance. Note: the instruction “Ask if the answer is “No” to both Q 4.63 and Q4.64. Otherwise Go to Q 4.66”.

Universe

All households without landline telephone and cellular phones.

Final code list

- 1 = 0 - 14 min
- 2 = 15 - 29 min
- 3 = 30 - 44 min
- 4 = 45 - 59 min
- 5 = 60 min or more
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Use of telephone in the past (Q466Tele)

(@314

1.)

4.66	Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a functional/ working landline telephone in the dwelling then? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Household did not exist 4 = Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
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Note to users

The main reason for asking this question is to determine whether the number of households that have a landline telephone has remained the same, improved or deteriorated since 5 years ago. If the household did not exist 5 years ago, then the answer should be category “3”.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Household did not exist
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

4.67	How does this household receive most of its mail/post?	
	1 = DELIVERED TO THE DWELLING	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = DELIVERED TO A POST BOX/PRIVATE BAG	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = THROUGH FRIEND OR NEIGHBOUR	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = THROUGH SHOP	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = THROUGH SCHOOL	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = THROUGH WORKPLACE	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = THROUGH AUTHORITY	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	8 = DO NOT RECEIVE MAIL	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
	9 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households regarding their mail/post services rendered. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the category that is mostly applicable to the households especially in cases where more than one category applies. For any other category that is not applicable in the given category, there is provision to specify it.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Delivered to the dwelling
- 2 = Delivered to a post box/private bag
- 3 = Through friend or neighbour
- 4 = Through shop
- 5 = Through school
- 6 = Through workplace
- 7 = Through authority
- 8 = Do not receive mail
- 9 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

4.68	What means of transport are usually, or would usually be used by members of this household to get to the nearest of each of these facilities?					
	<i>If more than one means of transport, take the one used over the longest distance</i>					
Facility	WALKING	MINIBUS TAXI	BUS (PUBLIC)	TRAIN	OWN TRANS-PORT	OTHER, <i>specify below</i>

a Food market	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
b Public transport	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
c Pre-Primary/Pre-school centre	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
d Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
e Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
f Clinic	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
g Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
h Post office or post office agent	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
I Welfare office	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households regarding usual means of transport to various facilities. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for the nearest facility using the usual means of transport even in cases whereby more than one means is used. All the given categories must be asked to indicate what means of transport is usually used to access them. For any other means of transport that is not given in the outlined categories, there is provision for that to be specified.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

a) Food market (Q468Food)

(@317

1.)

1 = On foot

2 = Taxi

3 = Bus (Public)

4 = Train

5 = Own transport

6 = Other

9 = Unspecified

b) Public transport (Q468Tran)

(@318

1.)

1 = On foot

2 = Taxi

3 = Bus (Public)

4 = Train

5 = Own transport

6 = Other

9 = Unspecified

c) Pre-primary/Pre-school center (Q468PreS)

(@319

1.)

1 = On foot

2 = Taxi

3 = Bus (Public)

4 = Train

5 = Own transport

6 = Other

9 = Unspecified

d) Primary school (Q468Prim)

(@320

1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

e) Secondary school (Q468SecS)

(@321

1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

f) Clinic (Q468Clin)

(@322

1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

g) Hospital (Q468Hosp)

(@323

1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

h) Post office/Post office agent (Q468Post)

(@324

1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

i) Welfare office (Q468Welf)

(@325

1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

4.69		How long in minutes does it take or would it take, from here to reach the nearestusing the usual means of transport?					
Facility		14 MIN OR LESS	15 - 29 MIN	30 - 44 MIN	45 - 59 MIN	60 MIN OR MORE	DON'T KNOW
A	Food market	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
b	Public transport	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
c	Pre-Primary/Pre-school centre	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
d	Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
e	Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
f	Clinic	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
g	Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
h	Post office or post office agent	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
i	Welfare office	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households regarding time taken using the usual means of transport to various facilities. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for time taken to the nearest facility using the usual means of transport even in cases where more than one means of transport is used. All the given categories must be asked to indicate the time usually taken using the usual means of transport to access them.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

a) Food market (Q469Food)

(@326

1.)

1 = 0 - 14

2 = 15- 29

3 = 30- 44

4 = 45- 59

5 = 60 minutes or more

6 = Don't know

9 = Unspecified

b) Public transport (Q469Tran)

(@327

1.)

1 = 0 - 14

2 = 15- 29

3 = 30- 44

4 = 45- 59

5 = 60 minutes or more

6 = Don't know

9 = Unspecified

c) Pre-primary/Pre-school center (Q469PreS)

(@328

1.)

1 = 0 - 14

2 = 15- 29

3 = 30- 44

4 = 45- 59
 5 = 60 minutes or more
 6 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

d) Primary school (Q469Prim) (@329 1.)

1 = 0 - 14
 2 = 15- 29
 3 = 30- 44
 4 = 45- 59
 5 = 60 minutes or more
 6 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

e) Secondary school (Q469SecS) (@330 1.)

1 = 0 - 14
 2 = 15- 29
 3 = 30- 44
 4 = 45- 59
 5 = 60 minutes or more
 6 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

f) Clinic (Q469Clin) (@331 1.)

1 = 0 - 14
 2 = 15- 29
 3 = 30- 44
 4 = 45- 59
 5 = 60 minutes or more
 6 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

g) Hospital (Q469Hosp) (@332 1.)

1 = 0 -14
 2 = 15- 29
 3 = 30- 44
 4 = 45- 59
 5 = 60 minutes or more
 6 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

h) Post office/Post office agent (Q469Post) (@333 1.)

1 = 0 - 14
 2 = 15- 29
 3 = 30- 44
 4 = 45- 59
 5 = 60 minutes or more
 6 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

i) Welfare office (Q469Welf) (@334 1.)

1 = 0 - 14
 2 = 15- 29
 3 = 30- 44

4 = 45- 59
 5 = 60 minutes or more
 6 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

Access to land (Q470agri)

(@335

1.)

4.70	Does this household have access to land that is, or could be, used for agricultural purposes? 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q 4.74	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

This is for all households who have access to land for agricultural purposes or could be used for that purpose. Note the instruction "exclude communal grazing land" if the category is "Yes". Note the skip if "No" Go to Q4.74.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Number of hectares (Q471Hect)

(@336

1.)

Q4.71	How many square meters or hectares of land does the household have access to, for agricultural purposes, if any? <i>Exclude communal grazing land</i> 1 = LESS THAN 5.000 M ² (5.000 m ² is approximately one soccer field) 2 = 5.000M ² - 9.999M ² 3 = 1 BUT LESS THAN 5 HA 4 = 5 BUT LESS THAN 10 HA 5 = 10 BUT LESS THAN 20 HA 6 = 20 HA OR MORE 7 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
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Note for users

This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is on how many hectares of land the households have access to, excluding the communal land.

Universe

All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

1 = Less than 5.000 m2 (5.000 m2 is approximately one soccer field)
 2 = 5000m2 - 9999m2
 3 = 1 but less than 5 ha
 4 = 5 but less than 10 ha
 5 = 10 but less than 20 ha
 6 = 20 ha or more
 7 = Don't know

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Basis on accessibility (Q472Acce)

(@337

1.)

4.72	On what basis does the household have access to the land?	
	1 = OWNS THE LAND	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = RENTS THE LAND	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = SHARECROPPING	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = TRIBAL AUTHORITY	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note for users

This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is to establish the basis on which the households have access to land.

Universe

All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

1 = Owns the land
2 = Rents the land
3 = Sharecropping
4 = Tribal authority
5 = Other
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.73	What farming activities, if any, take place on the land? Is it.....?	YES	NO
	1 = Field crops	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Horticulture	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Livestock	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Poultry	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Orchards	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Other, specify.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is on the activities done on agricultural land. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories to have either a "Yes" or "No" answer.

Universe

All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

1) *Field crops (Q473Fiel)*

(@338

1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

2) *Horticulture (Q473Hort)* (@339 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3) *Livestock (Q473Live)* (@340 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4) *Poultry (Q473Poul)* (@341 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

5) *Orchards (Q473Orch)* (@342 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

6) *Other (Q473Othr)* (@343 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.74	Does the household own or have access to any of the following?	Owns	Does not own but has access	Neither owns nor has access

01 = Radio	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
02 = Stereo / HiFi	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
03 = Tape recorder	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
04 = Television	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
05 = Satellite dish	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
06 = Video cassette recorder / DVD	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
07 = Landline telephone	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
08 = Cellular telephone	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
09 = Stove, gas or electric	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
10 = Refrigerator / Freezer	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
11 = Microwave	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
12 = Washing machine	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
13 = Motor vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
14 = Motor cycle / scooter	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
15 = Sewing / knitting machine	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
16 = Donkey cart / Ox card	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
17 = Plough	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
18 = Tractor	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
19 = Wheelbarrow	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
20 = Grinding mill	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
21 = Bicycle	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
22 = Computer	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
23 = Internet service	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
24 = Canoe / Boat	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
25 = Motorboat	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
26 = Camera	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
27 = Bed	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Note to users

Enumerator had to read all the categories to the respondent and record one answer for each option.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1. Radio (Q474radi)

(@344

1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

2. Stereo (Q474Ster)

(@345

1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

3. Tape recorded (Q474Tape)

(@346

1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

4. *Television (Q474TV)* (@347 1.)
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own but have access
3 = Neither owns nor has access
9 = Unspecified

5. *Satellite dish (Q474sate)* (@348 1.)
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own but have access
3 = Neither owns nor has access
9 = Unspecified

6. *Video cassette recorded/DVD (Q474vide)* (@349 1.)
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own but have access
3 = Neither owns nor has access
9 = Unspecified

7. *Landline telephone (Q474tele)* (@350 1.)
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own but have access
3 = Neither owns nor has access
9 = Unspecified

8. *Cellular telephone (Q474cell)* (@351 1.)
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own but have access
3 = Neither owns nor has access
9 = Unspecified

9. *Stove, gas or electric (Q474stov)* (@352 1.)
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own but have access
3 = Neither owns nor has access
9 = Unspecified

10. *Refrigerator (Q474refr)* (@353 1.)
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own but have access
3 = Neither owns nor has access
9 = Unspecified

11. *Microwave (Q474micr)* (@354 1.)
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own but have access
3 = Neither owns nor has access
9 = Unspecified

12. *Washing machine (Q474wash)* (@355 1.)
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own but have access
3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

13. *Motor vehicle (Q474car)* (@356 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

14. *Motor cycle/scooter (Q474moto)* (@357 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

15. *Sewing/knitting machine (Q474sewi)* (@358 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

16. *Donkey cart/ Ox cart (Q474donk)* (@359 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

17. *Plough (Q474plou)* (@360 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

18. *Tractor (Q474trac)* (@361 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

19. *Wheelbarrow (Q474whee)* (@362 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

20. *Grinding mill (Q474grin)* (@363 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

21. *Bicycle (Q474bicy)* (@364 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

22. *Computer (Q474comp)* (@365 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

23. *Internet service (Q474inte)* (@366 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

24. *Canoe/Boat (Q474boat)* (@367 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

25. *Motorboat (Q474mboa)* (@368 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

26. *Camera (Q474came)* (@369 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

27. *Bed (Q474bed)* (@370 1.)

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own but have access

3 = Neither owns nor has access

9 = Unspecified

Insufficient food for adults (Q475Hung) (@371 1.)

4.75	In the past 12 months, did any adult (18 years and above) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?	
	1 = NEVER	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = SELDOM	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = SOMETIMES	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = OFTEN	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = ALWAYS	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLD)	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note to users

This question is applicable for all households and interested in adults who went hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of adult according the constitution. Legally anyone from 18 years and above is considered to be an adult.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Never
- 2 = Seldom
- 3 = Sometimes
- 4 = Often
- 5 = Always
- 6 = No adult in the household
- 9 = Unspecified

Insufficient food for children (Q476Hung)

(@372

1.)

4.76	In the past 12 months, did any child (17 years or younger) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?	
	1 = NEVER	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = SELDOM	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = SOMETIMES	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = OFTEN	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = ALWAYS	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)	

Note to users

This question is applicable for all households and interested in children (17 years or younger) who went hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of children according the constitution. Legally anyone 17 years and younger is considered to be a child.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Never
 2 = Seldom
 3 = Sometimes
 4 = Often
 5 = Always
 6 = No child in this household
 9 = Unspecified

Children living in the streets (Q477Strk)

(@373

1.)

4.77	In the past 12 months, is there any young person, aged 5 – 17 years, who has left this household, and you do not know his/her whereabouts or to live on the streets? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW 4 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
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Note to users

This question is applicable for all households and interested in children aged between 5 years and 17 years who left their households to live in the streets in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about various circumstances. For example, if members of the household know that their children are living in the street the answer should be “Yes” but if they do not know where they are, the answer should “Don’t know”. There should not be any form of assumption that any child that is not at home is living in the streets.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 4 = Not applicable (no children in household)
 9 = Unspecified

Main source of income (Q478mnin)

(@374

1.)

4.78	What is the main source of income for this household? 1 = SALARIES AND/OR WAGES 2 = REMITTANCES 3 = PENSIONS AND GRANTS 4 = SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS 5 = OTHER NON-FARM INCOME 6 = NO INCOME	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6
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Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members and interested in the main source of income in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source of income even in cases where more than one is applicable.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Salaries and/or wages
- 2 = Remittances
- 3 = Pensions and grants
- 4 = Sales of farm products
- 5 = Other non-farm income
- 6 = No income
- 9 = Unspecified

Household expenditure (Q479tota)

(@375

2.)

4.79	What was the total household expenditure in the last month? Include everything that the household and its members spent money on, including food, clothing, transport, rent and rates, alcohol and tobacco, school fees, entertainment and any other expenses. 01 = R 0 – R 399 02 = R 400 – R 799 03 = R 800 – R 1 199 04 = R 1 200 – R 1 799 05 = R 1 800 – R 2 499 06 = R 2 500 – R 4 999 07 = R 5 000 – R 9 999 08 = 10 000 OR MORE 09 = DON'T KNOW 10 = REFUSE	<input type="checkbox"/> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> 02 <input type="checkbox"/> 03 <input type="checkbox"/> 04 <input type="checkbox"/> 05 <input type="checkbox"/> 06 <input type="checkbox"/> 07 <input type="checkbox"/> 08 <input type="checkbox"/> 09 <input type="checkbox"/> 10
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Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members and interested in the expenditure in the last month in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to include everything that members of the household spent money on including entertainment and other expenses.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 01 = R 0 – R 399
- 02 = R 400 – R 799
- 03 = R 800 – R 1 199
- 04 = R 1 200 – R 1 799
- 05 = R 1 800 – R 2 499
- 06 = R 2 500 – R 4 999
- 07 = R 5 000 – R 9 999
- 08 = 10 000 or more
- 09 = Don't know
- 10 = Refuse
- 99 = Unspecified

4.80	How much did this household spend on the following in the last month?
	a) Transport
	b) Housing
	c) Clothing
	d) Food
	e) Personal appearance
	f) Other

Note to users

Verify the answer to this question against the answer in Q4.79 and check if they correspond. Please note if the expenditure on food is “0” probe for reason and then make a note in the margin. Only record Rands.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units.

Valid range

a) Transport (Q480tran)

(@377 5.)

Valid values: 00000 – 19000

Unspecified: 99999

b) Housing (Q480hous)

(@382 5.)

Valid values: 00000 – 92000

Unspecified: 99999

c) Clothing (Q480clot)

(@387 5.)

Valid values: 00000 – 15000

Unspecified: 99999

d) Food (Q480food)

(@392 5.)

Valid values: 00000 – 30000

Unspecified: 99999

e) Personal appearance (Q480pers)

(@397 5.)

Valid values: 00000 – 06000

Unspecified: 99999

f) Other (Q480othr)

(@402 5.)

Valid values: 00000 – 53300

Unspecified: 99999

4.81	<p>During the past 12 months, have you or any member of this household been subjected to the following incidents? Have you or any member of this household</p> <p>a) had things stolen</p> <p>b) been harassed or threatened by a household member</p> <p>c) been harassed or threatened by someone outside the household</p> <p>d) been sexually molested by a household member</p> <p>e) been sexually molested by someone out side the household</p> <p>f) been beaten up or hurt by a household member</p> <p>g) been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household</p> <p>h) been beaten murdered by a household member</p> <p>i) been beaten murdered by someone outside the household</p>	<p>YES NO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
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Note to users

This is applicable for all households regarding incidents of harassment members have been subjected to in the past 12 months. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories and have either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

Universe

All households within the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

<p>1) <i>Had stolen things (Q481aThe)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@407</p>	<p>1.)</p>
<p>2) <i>Been harassed or threatened by a household member (Q481binh)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@408</p>	<p>1.)</p>
<p>3) <i>Been harassed or threatened by someone outside the household (Q481cnott)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@409</p>	<p>1.)</p>
<p>4) <i>Been sexually molested by a household member (Q481dsex)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>9 = Unspecified</p>	<p>(@410</p>	<p>1.)</p>

- 5) *Been sexually molested by someone outside the household (Q481esex)* (@411 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified
- 6) *Been beaten up or hurt by a household member (Q481fhit)* (@412 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified
- 7) *Been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household (Q481ghit)* (@413 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified
- 8) *Been murdered by a household member (Q481hinh)* (@414 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified
- 9) *Been murdered by someone outside the household (Q481inot)* (@415 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Medical help (Q482medi) (@416 2.)

4.82	<p>If anyone in this household gets ill and decides to seek medical help, where do they usually go first?</p> <p>Public sector (<i>i.e. government, provincial or community institution</i>)</p> <p>01 = HOSPITAL 02 = CLINIC 03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, <i>specify</i></p> <p>Private sector (<i>including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas</i>)</p> <p>04 = HOSPITAL 05 = CLINIC 06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST 07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER 08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST 09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER 10 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, <i>specify</i> 11 = DON'T KNOW</p>
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Note to users

The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, we consider the most recent one. The interest in this question is the place of consultation and the enumerators are instructed to determine whether the respondents used public or private sector. The public sector includes government, provincial and community institutions, while private sector includes private clinics and hospitals, surgeries and sangomas.

Universe

All households within the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

01 = Hospital
 02 = Clinic
 03 = Other in public sector, specify
 04 = Hospital
 05 = Clinic
 06 = Private doctor/specialist
 07 = Traditional healer
 08 = Pharmacy/chemist
 09 = Health facility provided by employer
 10 = Other in private sector, specify
 11 = Don't know
 99 = Unspecified

Facility open 24 hours (Q483open)

(@418 1.)

4.83	Is the facility you/ this household consult (s) open 24 hours? 1 = YES 2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

Note that if the answer to this question is a “Yes”, it is end of questions for this section.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Time open (Q484time)

(@419 4.)

4.84	From what time does the facility you/ this household consult (s) open?	
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Note to users

Ask only if the facility does not open 24 hours. Use the 24-hour clock cycle and record the answer in 4 digits i.e. first 2 digits for the hour and the last 2 for the minutes.

Example

If the facility opens at eight 8 in the morning, the answer should be recorded as “0800” and if the facility opens at three 3 in the afternoon, the answer should be recorded as “1500”

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Valid values: 0080 – 8000
 Not applicable: 8888
 Unspecified: 9999

Time close (Q485time)

(@4234.)

4.85	From what time does the facility you/ this household consult (s) close?	
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Note to users
Use the 24-hour clock cycle record the answer in 4 digits i.e. first 2 digits for the hour and the last 2 for the minutes. See example in Q4.84.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Valid values: 0160 – 6800
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Weight (House_wgt)

(@42712.8)

Valid range: 50 – 8078.55390927