



Summary of results

**Afrobarometer Round 8
survey in Tunisia, 2020**

**Compiled by:
One To One for Research and Polling**



ONE TO ONE
for Research and Polling

Afrobarometer Round 8

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Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on African experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Seven rounds of surveys were completed in up to 38 countries between 1999 and 2018. Round 8 surveys in 2019/2021 are planned in at least 35 countries. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in about 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Tunisia, One to One for Research and Polling, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Tunisians between 24 February 2020 and 18 March 2020. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Tunisia in 2013, 2015, and 2018. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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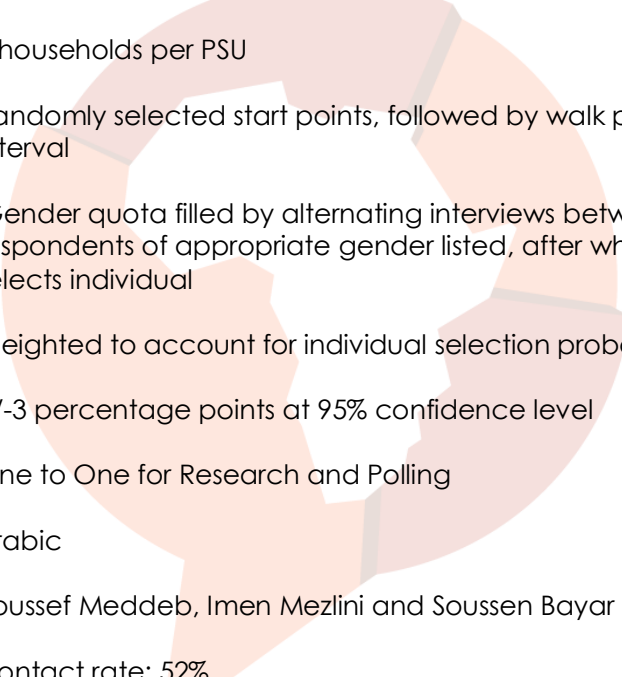
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Technical information form



Universe:	Citizens of Tunisia who are 18 years or older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	State and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	One to One for Research and Polling
Survey languages:	Arabic
Main researchers:	Youssef Meddeb, Imen Mezlini and Soussen Bayar
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 52% Cooperation rate: 47% Refusal rate: 20% Response rate: 24%
Dates of fieldwork:	24 February, 2020 – 18 March, 2020
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	The sampling frame was created based on the final results of the last census done in Tunisia in 2014 by the National Institute of Statistics.
EA substitution rate:	0.013%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. (Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. Readers are reminded that the sample size in Tunisia of 1,200 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash (" - ") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	65	66
	Rural	35	34
Region			
	Tunis	10	10
	Ariana	4	4
	Ben Arous	5	5
	Manouba	3	3
	Nabeul	7	7
	Zaghouan	2	2
	Bizerte	5	5
	Beja	3	3
	Jendouba	4	4
	Le Kef	3	3
	Siliana	3	2
	Sousse	6	5
	Monastir	5	5
	Mahdia	3	4
	Sfax	8	9
	Kairouan	6	6
	Kasserine	4	4
	Sidi Bouzid	4	4
	Gabes	3	3
	Mednine	4	4
	Tataouine	2	1
	Gafsa	3	3
	Tozeur	1	1
	Kebili	2	1
Education			
	No formal education	16	16
	Primary	33	32

	Secondary	30	30
	Post-secondary	21	21
	Don't know	0	0
Religion			
	Christian	0	0
	Muslim	97	97
	Other	1	1
	Refused	2	2

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	15.1	17.0	15.8	15.5	15.7
26-35	22.8	21.6	19.3	25.5	22.4
36-45	19.9	19.7	19.9	19.8	19.9
46-55	17.3	17.3	15.0	19.6	17.3
56-65	17.7	14.6	19.6	13.9	16.7
Over 65	7.0	9.9	10.2	5.6	7.9
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Arabic	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2
French	51.3	57.4	54.7	51.8	53.2
Berber language	0.2		0.2		0.1
Tunisian Arabic	48.3	42.0	45.0	47.7	46.3
Don't know		0.6		0.4	0.2

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	5.5	12.7	3.4	12.1	7.8
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	0.9	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.5
Some primary schooling	23.3	31.7	27.2	24.6	25.9
Primary school completed	11.0	13.4	12.2	11.2	11.7
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	19.6	17.5	22.5	15.4	18.9
Secondary school / high school completed	10.6	8.2	12.4	7.2	9.8
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	5.8	3.2	5.3	4.6	5.0
Some university	8.1	4.2	5.4	8.3	6.8
University completed	11.3	4.2	7.1	11.1	9.1
Post-graduate	4.0	1.5	2.7	3.7	3.2
Don't know		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	0.5		0.3	0.3	0.3
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0.1			0.2	0.1
Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	97.2	97.0	97.9	96.4	97.2
Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0.3		0.5		0.2
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0.1			0.1	0.1
Agnostic	0.1		0.2		0.1
Atheist		0.2	0.1		0.1
Other		0.3		0.2	0.1
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.2
Don't know	1.3	2.5	0.6	2.8	1.7

Q92A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	30.2	45.0	31.6	38.1	34.9
Yes, someone else owns	17.3	15.6	17.1	16.4	16.7
Yes, do own	52.3	39.4	51.2	45.3	48.2
Don't know	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2

Q92B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.2
Yes, someone else owns	19.8	22.5	17.7	23.7	20.7
Yes, do own	78.9	76.1	81.7	74.3	78.0
Don't know	0.1			0.2	0.1

Q92C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	38.1	50.7	37.9	46.3	42.1
Yes, someone else owns	26.3	22.4	15.8	34.4	25.1
Yes, do own	35.4	26.7	46.2	19.2	32.7
Don't know	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q92D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	44.3	71.2	52.3	53.2	52.8
Yes, someone else owns	17.8	11.3	15.6	16.0	15.8
Yes, do own	37.8	17.2	31.8	30.8	31.3
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.3		0.2

Q92E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	37.1	61.3	40.1	49.3	44.7
Yes, someone else owns	22.0	15.0	16.6	23.1	19.8
Yes, do own	40.2	22.4	42.6	26.6	34.6
Refused		0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7

Q92F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	1.1	3.6	0.9	2.9	1.9
Yes, someone else owns	2.8	11.0	3.0	7.7	5.4
Yes, do own	96.1	85.4	96.1	89.4	92.7

Q92G. Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Does not have internet access)	33.7	42.9	38.2	35.1	36.6
Yes (Have internet)	62.1	42.3	57.7	54.0	55.9
Not applicable	3.9	14.6	3.9	10.6	7.3
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3

Q92H. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2.5	11.0	3.4	7.0	5.2
Less than once a month	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.2
A few times a month	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
A few times a week	9.3	13.4	10.1	11.1	10.6
Every day	86.3	72.3	84.6	79.2	81.9
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1

Q92I. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33.6	51.9	36.6	42.3	39.4
Less than once a month	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.0
A few times a month	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.0
A few times a week	7.9	9.7	6.8	10.2	8.5
Every day	53.4	32.6	51.5	42.2	46.9
Don't know	0.4		0.2	0.3	0.2

Q93A. What is your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Piped water into dwelling	90.1	66.7	82.9	82.5	82.7
Piped water into yard, plot or compound	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.7
Public tap or standpipe	4.3	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.6
Tubewell or borehole	0.2	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.7
Protected dug well	1.1	7.0	3.9	2.0	3.0
Unprotected dug well	0.2	0.5	0.6		0.3
Protected spring	0.1	3.5	0.5	1.8	1.2
Rainwater collection	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.7
Bottled water	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.2
Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.5
Purchased from a tanker truck	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel		0.3	0.2		0.1
Other	1.5	7.7	3.3	3.6	3.4
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4

Q93B. Do you have a toilet, water closet or latrine available for your use? [If yes] Is it inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound, or is there none available?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
Inside the house	94.3	77.9	89.3	88.9	89.1
Inside the compound	3.8	8.2	5.0	5.4	5.2
Outside the compound	1.7	12.4	5.2	4.9	5.1
Don't know		0.3		0.2	0.1

Q94A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the STEG?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3
Yes	98.8	98.2	98.9	98.4	98.6
Don't Know		0.2		0.2	0.1

Q94B. [If yes to Q94A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1.2	3.5	1.8	2.0	1.9
Occasionally	3.5	6.9	5.1	4.0	4.5
About half of the time	3.0	9.2	5.6	4.4	5.0
Most of the time	16.0	24.5	20.3	17.1	18.7
All of the time	75.2	54.1	66.1	70.9	68.5
Not Applicable	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.4

Q94C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than STEG?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	98.0	97.3	97.7	97.9	97.8
Yes	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1
Don't Know	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2

Q94D. [If yes to Q94C] What is the source of the electricity for this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Generator	0.1		0.2		0.1
Solar panels	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.7
Hydro power		0.3		0.2	0.1
Biogas	0.1		0.2		0.1
Multiple sources	0.1		0.2		0.1
Not Applicable	98.2	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.9
Don't know		0.2	0.1		0.1

Q94E. [If yes to Q94C] Is the electricity source owned by your household, or does it come from outside of your household.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Owned by household	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.8
Owned outside of household		0.5		0.3	0.2
Get power from sources both within and outside of household	0.1		0.2		0.1
Not Applicable	98.2	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.9

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	72.0	70.4	73.0	70.0	71.5
Going in the right direction	22.1	22.4	21.8	22.6	22.2
Refused		0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	5.9	6.6	5.0	7.2	6.1

Q48-1st response. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9
Management of the economy	16.7	15.8	19.2	13.6	16.4
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.1		0.2		0.1
Unemployment	21.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3
Poverty/destitution	21.7	24.7	18.8	26.4	22.6
Rates and Taxes	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
Loans / credit	0.4		0.5		0.2
Farming/agriculture		1.6	1.0		0.5
Food shortage/famine	0.3			0.4	0.2
Drought	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
Transportation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Infrastructure / roads	1.0	1.7	1.9	0.4	1.2
Education	1.8	2.0	1.0	2.7	1.8
Housing	0.3		0.3	0.2	0.2
Electricity	0.4		0.3	0.2	0.3
Water supply	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0.3		0.2	0.1
Services (other)	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.6
Health	2.8	4.2	2.8	3.7	3.3
Sickness / Disease	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Crime and Security	9.4	5.6	7.7	8.8	8.2
Corruption	6.6	2.4	6.7	3.8	5.3
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	2.7	1.8	3.7	1.1	2.4
Discrimination/ inequality	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Democracy/political rights	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5
Climate change	0.1			0.2	0.1
COVID-19	3.3	1.2	2.4	2.9	2.7
Other responses	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.5
Refused	0.1	0.3		0.3	0.2
Don't know	3.9	5.1	2.9	5.7	4.3

Q48-2nd response. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	18.3	17.8	17.0	19.3	18.2
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.0
Unemployment	13.1	14.4	16.0	11.0	13.5
Poverty/destitution	5.4	10.0	6.4	7.3	6.9
Rates and Taxes	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
Loans / credit	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
Farming/agriculture	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.3
Food shortage/famine	0.4		0.1	0.4	0.2
Drought		0.5	0.3		0.2
Transportation	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.5
Infrastructure / roads	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.8
Education	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.9
Housing	0.3			0.4	0.2
Electricity	0.1	0.5	0.5		0.2
Water supply	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.1			0.2	0.1
Services (other)	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.9
Health	6.0	6.4	5.1	7.2	6.2
Sickness / Disease	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Crime and Security	10.1	7.0	10.1	8.2	9.1
Corruption	4.7	3.0	4.9	3.5	4.2
Political violence	0.1		0.2		0.1
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.3
Discrimination/ inequality	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.9
Gender issues / women's rights	0.1			0.2	0.1
Democracy/political rights	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7
COVID-19	2.0	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other responses	2.0	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.6
No further reply	20.9	22.9	19.2	23.9	21.5

Q48-3rd response. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	8.0	9.3	8.3	8.5	8.4
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.7		0.5	0.5	0.5
Unemployment	5.6	9.3	6.0	7.5	6.8
Poverty/destitution	2.8	4.5	3.0	3.6	3.3
Rates and Taxes	0.5		0.5	0.2	0.3
Loans / credit	0.1			0.2	0.1
Farming/agriculture	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.1
Food shortage/famine		0.3		0.2	0.1
Transportation	0.7	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Infrastructure / roads	1.8	3.3	3.3	1.3	2.3
Education	5.3	3.3	3.6	5.8	4.7
Electricity	0.3			0.3	0.2
Water supply	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9
Services (other)	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2

Health	7.2	5.5	7.5	5.8	6.7
Sickness / Disease	0.5	0.2	0.8		0.4
Crime and Security	8.2	3.7	6.2	7.4	6.8
Corruption	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5
Political violence	0.1			0.1	0.1
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.6
Discrimination/ inequality	3.0	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.5
Democracy/political rights	0.9		1.2		0.6
Agricultural marketing		0.3	0.2		0.1
Climate change	0.2	0.4	0.5		0.3
COVID-19	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.3
Other responses	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.2
No further reply	43.5	48.4	43.0	47.0	45.0
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.7		0.5	0.5	0.5



Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	52.7	53.2	54.9	50.9	52.9
Fairly Bad	21.7	17.9	20.1	21.0	20.5
Neither good nor bad	18.7	15.5	16.2	19.1	17.7
Fairly Good	4.2	7.7	5.3	5.4	5.3
Very good	2.1	3.9	3.0	2.4	2.7
Don't know	0.5	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.9

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	22.0	31.9	27.8	22.4	25.1
Fairly Bad	15.6	13.8	15.2	14.9	15.0
Neither good nor bad	37.9	31.1	33.5	38.0	35.7
Fairly Good	19.9	17.5	18.3	20.1	19.2
Very good	4.2	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.5
Don't know	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5

Q6A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	27.9	31.8	28.4	29.9	29.1
Worse	29.5	27.4	27.9	29.7	28.8
Same	26.8	22.4	26.5	24.3	25.4
Better	11.5	13.3	13.0	11.2	12.1
Much better	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.9

Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11.7	13.1	13.9	10.4	12.2
Worse	15.4	12.9	15.7	13.5	14.6
Same	18.0	11.3	16.9	15.0	15.9
Better	38.0	40.7	35.4	42.2	38.8
Much better	8.1	8.4	7.0	9.3	8.2
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	8.6	13.4	10.8	9.5	10.1

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78.1	69.3	75.7	75.0	75.3
Just once or twice	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.4
Several times	8.9	15.9	9.7	12.6	11.1
Many times	4.9	5.6	5.9	4.3	5.1
Always	2.4	3.9	2.8	3.0	2.9
Don't know	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63.2	51.0	57.3	61.5	59.4
Just once or twice	12.0	9.6	11.3	11.2	11.2
Several times	14.3	22.5	17.9	15.8	16.9
Many times	3.7	9.7	6.1	5.2	5.6
Always	6.4	7.2	7.1	6.2	6.7
Don't know	0.4		0.3	0.2	0.3

Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61.6	45.0	55.2	57.5	56.4
Just once or twice	10.3	12.2	10.1	11.7	10.9
Several times	15.6	24.2	19.2	17.3	18.3
Many times	5.1	9.0	7.7	5.0	6.4
Always	7.3	9.1	7.8	8.0	7.9
Don't know	0.1	0.5		0.5	0.2

Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	77.6	63.4	69.7	76.6	73.2
Just once or twice	11.4	12.2	13.8	9.5	11.6
Several times	7.0	15.6	9.7	9.8	9.7
Many times	2.1	5.2	3.8	2.3	3.1
Always	1.7	3.5	2.8	1.7	2.2
Don't know	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2

Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58.1	40.3	51.9	53.1	52.5
Just once or twice	9.8	8.3	9.5	9.1	9.3
Several times	16.7	23.0	18.7	18.7	18.7
Many times	6.7	12.8	8.3	8.9	8.6
Always	8.0	14.1	11.4	8.4	9.9
Don't know	0.7	1.6	0.2	1.8	1.0

Q5. How often, if ever, are people like you treated unfairly by the government based on your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Sometimes	10.0	8.3	9.0	9.9	9.4
Often	15.7	14.0	14.2	16.1	15.1
Always	7.1	8.3	6.5	8.5	7.5
Refused	14.4	13.1	13.3	14.7	14.0
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Never	52.6	55.9	56.9	50.5	53.7

Q95A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "Yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "No":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	37.2	47.4	29.7	51.1	40.4
No (looking)	23.6	26.3	23.4	25.6	24.5
Yes, part time	12.8	10.2	14.8	9.1	12.0
Yes, full time	26.4	16.1	32.1	14.2	23.2

Q95B. If you have paid employment, that is, regular employment for which you receive something like an hourly wage or a regular salary, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not required to pay	15.6	11.3	18.7	9.8	14.2
Yes, required to pay	23.0	14.5	27.6	13.1	20.3
Not applicable	60.8	73.7	53.1	76.7	64.9
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6

Q95C. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	6.1	12.2	3.7	12.2	8.0
Student	8.1	7.8	7.1	8.8	8.0
Housewife / homemaker	14.7	20.2	0.3	32.5	16.4
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	2.9	15.3	10.0	3.6	6.8
Trader / hawker / vendor	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.1
Retail / Shop	5.6	2.7	6.5	2.8	4.7
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	19.4	22.0	27.0	13.5	20.2
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	15.6	6.4	19.0	6.4	12.7
Clerical or secretarial	3.4	1.2	1.8	3.6	2.7
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2.3	0.3	2.6	0.7	1.6
Security services (police, army, private security)	1.5	3.3	4.0	0.2	2.1

Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	13.9	5.7	10.5	12.2	11.3
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	3.3	0.7	3.3	1.6	2.5
Retired	0.8	0.9	1.6		0.8
Other	0.1		0.2		0.1
Refused	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.9
Don't know	0.2			0.3	0.2

Q95D. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government? [If respondent indicated in Q95C that they were unemployed, retired, or disabled:] In your last job, did you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	17.7	21.7	27.6	10.3	19.0
Private sector	33.8	24.0	37.9	23.5	30.7
Non-Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.3
Government	16.9	11.7	20.7	9.8	15.3
Not applicable	28.7	39.4	10.7	53.4	32.1
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.7

Q96A. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	37.3	30.8	44.8	25.8	35.3
Your spouse makes the decisions	11.5	15.5	8.3	17.1	12.7
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	26.9	22.1	21.2	29.5	25.4
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	17.3	20.0	19.3	17.0	18.1
Other family members make the decisions without you	4.6	7.2	4.8	6.1	5.4
None of the above / Some other response	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
Not applicable, no earnings	1.5	3.4	1.0	3.2	2.1
Don't know	0.3			0.3	0.2

Q96B. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You [respondent]	40.8	40.2	64.5	16.8	40.6
Respondent's spouse	26.3	28.1	3.6	50.1	26.9
Respondent's father	19.4	21.9	21.4	18.9	20.2
Respondent's mother	6.4	2.1	5.4	4.7	5.0
Respondent's son	0.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	1.0
Respondent's daughter	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2

Another male relative	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3
Another female relative	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
Someone else	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6
More than one person	3.6	2.4	2.3	4.2	3.3
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3

**Q96C. What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:]
What was his or her last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	1.4	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.7
Student	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Housewife / homemaker	4.4	1.4	4.2	2.7	3.5
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	1.9	17.7	4.0	9.7	6.8
Trader / hawker / vendor	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Retail / Shop	4.5	2.7	2.2	5.6	3.9
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	10.6	14.7	6.0	17.8	11.9
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	7.4	5.1	2.7	10.6	6.7
Clerical or secretarial	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9
Security services (police, army, private security)	4.3	1.7	2.1	4.8	3.5
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	7.5	4.9	3.8	9.5	6.7
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	4.6	0.5	1.8	4.8	3.3
Other	8.9	5.7	4.3	11.5	7.9
Not Applicable	41.2	40.5	65.0	16.9	41.0
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.8
Refused	1.4	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.7
Don't know	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Development and international relations

See related question(s) under “Public services and government performance.”

Now let's talk about how our country should relate to other countries in North Africa and in the world.

Q61. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: People living in North Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, governments should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

Agree very strongly with 1	29.1	24.7	32.6	22.8	27.7
Agree with 1	18.8	20.3	20.9	17.6	19.3
Agree with 2	17.6	16.3	15.1	19.2	17.2
Agree very strongly with 2	31.1	33.8	29.2	34.7	32.0
Agree with neither	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0
Don't know	2.3	4.2	0.9	4.8	2.9

Q62. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in North Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

Very difficult	25.0	28.6	32.6	19.7	26.2
Difficult	31.0	28.3	30.0	30.3	30.2
Easy	21.5	13.9	19.4	18.7	19.1
Very easy	6.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.0
Never try	4.7	7.6	4.7	6.6	5.6
Don't know	11.5	16.1	7.4	18.5	13.0

Q66. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order to develop, our country must rely on trade with the rest of the world, including by opening our borders to foreign imports.

Statement 2: In order to develop, our country must rely on local production and protect local producers from foreign competition.

Agree very strongly with 1	15.0	12.5	15.3	13.1	14.2
Agree with 1	10.9	9.9	10.8	10.5	10.6
Agree with 2	18.0	17.8	16.5	19.5	18.0
Agree very strongly with 2	51.7	53.8	54.5	50.2	52.3
Agree with neither	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1
Don't know	3.3	4.6	1.7	5.8	3.7

Q67. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should only allow citizens and companies of our own country to trade in consumer goods, even if this means we will have fewer goods or higher prices.

Statement 2: The government should continue to permit foreigners and foreign corporations to set up retail shops in this country to ensure we have a wide choice of low-cost consumer goods.

Agree very strongly with 1	23.8	21.0	25.6	20.3	22.9
Agree with 1	15.3	19.0	15.6	17.3	16.4
Agree with 2	24.0	20.6	23.2	22.6	22.9
Agree very strongly with 2	31.8	32.8	32.1	32.1	32.1
Agree with neither	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.7
Don't know	3.3	5.1	1.4	6.4	3.9

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is important that as an independent nation, we finance development from our own resources, even if it means paying more taxes.

Statement 2: We should use external loans for the development of the country, even if it increases our indebtedness to foreign countries and institutions.

Agree very strongly with 1	51.7	43.9	52.0	46.4	49.2
Agree with 1	27.5	31.0	27.5	29.7	28.6
Agree with 2	7.0	6.5	6.5	7.2	6.8
Agree very strongly with 2	7.8	8.1	8.8	6.9	7.9
Agree with neither	3.0	4.0	4.0	2.6	3.3
Don't know	3.1	6.5	1.2	7.1	4.2

Q64A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Tunisia, they should enforce strict requirements on how the funds are spent.

Statement 2: When other countries give Tunisia loans or development assistance, they should allow our government to make its own decisions about how to use the resources.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16.5	12.0	18.2	11.9	15.1
Agree with 1	9.4	9.8	8.7	10.3	9.5
Agree with 2	21.2	20.0	20.7	21.0	20.8
Agree very strongly with 2	48.2	52.3	49.4	49.7	49.5
Agree with neither	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	3.7	5.3	1.8	6.6	4.2

Q64B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Tunisia, they should enforce strict requirements to make sure our government promotes democracy and respects human rights.

Statement 2: Even if other countries give Tunisia loans or development assistance, our government should make its own decisions about democracy and human rights.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16.0	14.6	17.5	13.6	15.6
Agree with 1	11.8	10.6	12.1	10.7	11.4
Agree with 2	20.5	21.5	19.4	22.3	20.8
Agree very strongly with 2	46.3	47.0	47.6	45.6	46.6
Agree with neither	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.9
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	4.0	6.0	2.1	7.2	4.7

Q65A. To your knowledge, does China give loans or development assistance to our country's government, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	27.0	32.2	27.5	29.9	28.7
Yes	25.8	18.6	30.4	16.7	23.5
Don't know	47.2	49.2	42.1	53.4	47.8

Q65B. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think that our government is required to repay China for the loans and development assistance it provides to Tunisia, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	3.5	2.0	4.3	1.7	3.0
Yes	15.6	10.8	18.3	9.9	14.1
Not applicable	74.2	81.4	69.6	83.3	76.5
Don't know	6.7	5.8	7.8	5.0	6.4

Q65C. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think our government has borrowed too much money from China, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	3.4	4.1	5.3	2.0	3.6
Yes	11.1	6.7	12.9	6.6	9.7
Not applicable	74.2	81.4	69.6	83.3	76.5
Don't know	11.2	7.8	12.2	8.1	10.2

Q65D. [If yes on Q65A] When the government of China gives loans or development assistance to Tunisia, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far fewer requirements	5.8	2.6	7.5	2.1	4.8
Somewhat fewer requirements	5.8	4.2	7.6	3.0	5.3
About the same number of requirements	3.1	1.3	2.8	2.2	2.5
Somewhat more requirements	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.0	2.6
Many more requirements	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3
Not applicable	74.2	81.4	69.6	83.3	76.5
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	6.2	5.0	6.5	5.2	5.9

Q69B. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Tunisia have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6.9	9.2	8.6	6.6	7.6
A little	7.4	5.3	6.8	6.7	6.7
Some	17.8	13.4	18.5	14.3	16.4
A lot	45.5	42.4	48.7	40.4	44.5
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	22.4	29.6	17.4	31.9	24.6

Q69A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country, or is there some other country in Africa or elsewhere, that should be our model?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these / There is no role model	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9
United States	18.0	20.7	16.1	21.6	18.8
China	20.0	16.7	21.7	16.2	19.0
France	22.8	29.2	23.6	26.1	24.8
South Africa	7.6	6.2	8.3	5.9	7.1
Ethiopia	11.0	4.6	11.2	6.7	9.0
We should follow our own country's model	1.3	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Turkey	2.2	0.7	2.5	1.0	1.7
Germany	1.5	0.7	2.2	0.3	1.3
Other country	6.3	4.7	6.8	4.8	5.8
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	7.2	11.7	3.7	13.5	8.6

Q70A. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	8.9	11.0	10.4	8.8	9.6
Somewhat negative	12.4	7.6	12.4	9.3	10.9
Neither positive nor negative	22.2	20.6	24.9	18.5	21.7
Somewhat positive	16.1	15.2	18.2	13.4	15.8
Very positive	8.7	10.0	10.8	7.4	9.1
Don't know	31.6	35.6	23.3	42.5	32.9

Q70B. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: UMA (Arab Maghreb Union)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	8.3	6.8	10.5	5.1	7.8
Somewhat negative	10.9	9.5	13.4	7.6	10.5
Neither positive nor negative	18.5	18.8	19.4	17.8	18.6
Somewhat positive	23.7	19.6	23.9	20.8	22.4
Very positive	12.9	15.3	15.9	11.4	13.6
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know	25.6	30.0	16.8	37.2	27.0

Q70C. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations agencies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	14.3	12.2	18.3	9.0	13.6
Somewhat negative	13.4	12.0	14.1	11.9	13.0
Neither positive nor negative	18.4	14.9	18.6	16.0	17.3
Somewhat positive	15.8	15.6	19.8	11.6	15.7
Very positive	8.8	10.5	8.3	10.4	9.3
Refused	0.3			0.4	0.2
Don't know	29.1	34.8	21.0	40.8	30.9

Q70D. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: France

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	24.7	20.9	29.4	17.6	23.5
Somewhat negative	18.9	18.8	21.6	16.2	18.9
Neither positive nor negative	11.2	9.9	8.7	12.9	10.8
Somewhat positive	23.9	24.4	22.9	25.3	24.1
Very positive	11.1	13.6	12.7	11.0	11.8
Don't know	10.2	12.6	4.8	17.1	11.0

Q70E. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	23.6	21.9	24.7	21.5	23.1
Somewhat negative	17.9	16.5	19.9	14.9	17.4
Neither positive nor negative	11.8	14.0	13.1	11.8	12.5
Somewhat positive	21.1	16.9	23.1	16.4	19.8
Very positive	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.0	9.4
Don't know	16.6	20.7	9.3	26.4	17.9

Q70F. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	23.0	24.6	26.7	20.3	23.5
Somewhat negative	18.5	17.9	21.9	14.7	18.3
Neither positive nor negative	15.9	14.5	15.7	15.2	15.4
Somewhat positive	17.0	13.9	19.2	12.8	16.0
Very positive	7.6	6.8	6.7	8.1	7.4
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.2
Don't know	17.8	22.2	9.7	28.6	19.1

Q70G. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Algeria?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	13.0	14.4	14.3	12.5	13.4
Somewhat negative	11.3	11.8	14.6	8.3	11.4
Neither positive nor negative	22.8	22.1	28.8	16.3	22.5
Somewhat positive	12.1	9.5	12.4	10.2	11.3
Very positive	5.2	3.8	5.1	4.4	4.7
Refused	0.8		0.3	0.8	0.6
Don't know	34.9	38.4	24.4	47.6	36.0

Q71. In thinking about the future of the next generation in our country, which of these international languages, if any, do you think is most important for young people to learn?

English	74.4	56.0	69.9	67.3	68.6
French	10.9	19.6	12.8	14.6	13.7
Portuguese	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.9
Arabic	9.1	17.1	11.6	11.7	11.6
Chinese	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.2
Kiswahili	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
Other	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0
Don't know	0.5	3.1	0.8	1.8	1.3

Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q20A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	35.9	25.7	36.6	28.8	32.7
Disapprove	22.2	26.0	22.2	24.7	23.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.1
Approve	19.3	21.0	19.1	20.6	19.8
Strongly approve	18.4	17.5	19.0	17.3	18.1
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.1	8.3	2.5	7.1	4.8

Q20B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	35.1	21.5	37.1	24.5	30.8
Disapprove	18.1	20.4	18.9	18.7	18.8
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.4
Approve	19.3	23.8	19.5	21.9	20.7
Strongly approve	23.8	28.3	22.1	28.3	25.2
Don't know	2.3	4.6	1.3	4.8	3.0

Q20C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Representative Assembly of the People are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	23.8	18.3	25.9	18.2	22.0
Disapprove	16.0	18.2	14.9	18.4	16.7
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.6	1.2
Approve	24.1	31.1	24.9	27.7	26.3
Strongly approve	33.1	26.1	31.6	30.2	30.9
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.8	5.0	1.0	4.6	2.8

Q21. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Statement 3: Doesn't matter	20.6	25.1	19.7	24.3	22.0
Statement 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	16.1	14.8	19.0	12.4	15.7
Statement 1: Democracy preferable	60.8	52.9	59.2	57.4	58.3
Refused	0.2	0.2		0.3	0.2
Don't know	2.3	7.1	2.0	5.6	3.8

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16.0	14.6	18.9	12.2	15.5
Agree with 1	14.0	13.8	14.1	13.8	13.9
Agree with 2	19.8	20.9	18.9	21.5	20.2
Agree very strongly with 2	45.8	42.4	43.9	45.5	44.7
Agree with neither	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2
Don't know	3.1	7.3	2.9	6.0	4.4

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Representative Assembly of the People should ensure that the Head of Government explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The Head of Government should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36.2	31.7	35.3	34.3	34.8
Agree with 1	14.2	14.7	15.3	13.4	14.4
Agree with 2	12.4	13.3	11.4	14.0	12.7
Agree very strongly with 2	34.1	34.4	35.0	33.4	34.2
Agree with neither	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.5
Don't know	1.4	4.7	1.0	3.9	2.4

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	54.1	46.4	60.1	43.3	51.7
Agree with 1	19.1	22.7	17.6	22.8	20.2
Agree with 2	8.7	10.0	7.1	11.1	9.1
Agree very strongly with 2	13.3	12.3	10.8	15.2	13.0
Agree with neither	1.5	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.9
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.2	5.9	1.9	6.2	4.1

Q35A. Should there be a minimum age for candidates for president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no minimum	22.5	20.4	21.0	22.7	21.8
Yes, should be a minimum	76.2	74.1	77.7	73.3	75.5
Don't know	1.3	5.5	1.4	3.9	2.7

Q35B. [If "Yes":] What should the minimum age be?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4
20	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
24	0.4		0.2	0.3	0.3

25	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.9
26	0.1		0.2		0.1
27	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
28	0.4		0.2	0.3	0.3
30	13.7	11.3	14.9	11.0	12.9
32	0.1			0.2	0.1
33	0.1			0.2	0.1
34	0.1		0.1		0.1
35	9.6	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.4
36	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
37	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
38	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.6
39	0.1			0.2	0.1
40	24.6	26.6	26.3	24.1	25.2
42	0.1	0.2	0.3		0.2
43	0.2			0.3	0.2
44	0.1		0.2		0.1
45	8.1	7.1	9.0	6.6	7.8
46	0.1			0.2	0.1
49	0.1			0.2	0.1
50	10.2	11.8	8.8	12.6	10.7
52		0.2		0.1	0.1
55	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.8
56	0.1			0.2	0.1
59	0.1			0.2	0.1
60	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2
61	0.1		0.2		0.1
65	0.4		0.3	0.1	0.2
70		0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Not applicable	23.8	25.9	22.3	26.7	24.5
Don't know	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.2

Q35C. Should there be a maximum age for candidates for president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no maximum	13.0	13.2	11.4	14.8	13.1
Yes, should be a maximum	85.4	83.1	87.6	81.7	84.7
Don't know	1.6	3.7	1.0	3.5	2.2

Q35D. [If "Yes":] What should the maximum age be?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
30	0.1			0.2	0.1
35	0.1			0.2	0.1
36	0.1		0.2		0.1
40	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.1
45	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1
47	0.1			0.2	0.1
50	11.4	11.0	10.8	11.7	11.3
51	0.1		0.2		0.1
52	0.4			0.5	0.3
53	0.1		0.2		0.1
54	0.1		0.1		0.1
55	4.7	3.8	5.1	3.8	4.4

56	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
57	0.2	0.4	0.5		0.3
59	0.1		0.2		0.1
60	28.0	25.8	28.6	25.9	27.3
62	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
64	0.1	0.3	0.3		0.2
65	12.7	10.1	11.9	11.8	11.9
66	0.1	0.5		0.5	0.2
67	0.1		0.2		0.1
68	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3
70	17.6	17.9	17.9	17.5	17.7
72	0.1		0.2		0.1
75	2.5	3.3	3.6	1.9	2.7
77	0.1		0.2		0.1
79	0.1			0.2	0.1
80	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.0
85	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
90	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
100		0.3		0.2	0.1
Not applicable	14.6	16.9	12.4	18.3	15.3
Don't know	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9

Q36. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Tunisia today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	21.1	21.1	25.2	17.0	21.1
A democracy, with major problems	29.8	29.7	29.0	30.5	29.7
A democracy, but with minor problems	31.3	25.1	30.4	28.3	29.4
A full democracy	15.6	18.4	14.2	18.8	16.5
Do not understand question / democracy	0.9	2.4	0.3	2.4	1.4
Don't know	1.3	3.3	0.9	2.9	1.9

Q37. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tunisia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Not at all satisfied	23.3	24.4	27.1	20.2	23.6
Not very satisfied	18.6	17.5	17.8	18.7	18.3
Fairly satisfied	47.6	40.1	44.9	45.6	45.2
Very satisfied	8.2	11.2	8.8	9.5	9.2
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.6	6.0	1.0	5.0	3.0

Q52A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of Representative Assembly of the People do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	51.9	51.1	50.8	52.5	51.7
The Parliament / county assembly	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.1	7.5
Their political party	5.5	3.2	5.3	4.4	4.8
The voters	26.6	25.7	29.2	23.4	26.3
No one	3.1	1.5	2.0	3.2	2.6
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	5.4	10.8	4.7	9.4	7.1

Q52B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his or her job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	21.2	24.2	21.5	22.8	22.1
The Parliament / county assembly	22.3	17.8	24.4	17.4	20.9
Their political party	6.1	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.9
The voters	39.2	38.7	40.5	37.6	39.1
No one	4.3	3.1	2.7	5.2	4.0
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	6.8	10.3	5.2	10.6	7.9

Q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46.6	42.5	45.6	45.0	45.3
Agree with 1	17.5	21.2	17.1	20.3	18.7
Agree with 2	12.3	13.2	13.3	11.8	12.5
Agree very strongly with 2	21.3	20.3	22.2	19.8	21.0
Agree with neither	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Don't know	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.2

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected leaders need to focus on empowering our most capable citizens.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should focus on helping people who have been left behind by economic and social change.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	47.4	36.9	47.7	40.5	44.1
Agree with 1	16.1	13.1	14.1	16.2	15.2
Agree with 2	7.8	12.4	8.4	10.1	9.2
Agree very strongly with 2	23.8	30.2	26.3	25.3	25.8
Agree with neither	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.9	4.0	1.1	5.5	3.3

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Experts with specialized education or skills are needed to help make the most important decisions for our country.

Statement 2: The people and their elected representatives know what is best; they do not need the advice of experts to run the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	62.4	51.9	62.6	55.6	59.1
Agree with 1	14.8	18.1	13.7	18.0	15.9
Agree with 2	9.4	10.5	8.8	10.6	9.7
Agree very strongly with 2	11.3	12.2	12.1	11.0	11.5
Agree with neither	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
Don't know	1.5	6.3	1.8	4.2	3.0

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Whichever party or group wins elections should be able to pursue the policies they prefer, without needing to compromise with others.

Statement 2: In a democracy, it is important to make compromises between the preferences and needs of different groups.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14.3	9.1	13.6	11.7	12.6
Agree with 1	7.7	11.4	8.5	9.2	8.9
Agree with 2	25.3	20.4	20.8	26.8	23.8
Agree very strongly with 2	44.8	49.0	50.6	41.7	46.1
Agree with neither	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	6.2	8.3	4.6	9.1	6.8

Freedoms

See related questions under “Media and access to information.”

Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	4.8	7.5	6.0	5.3	5.6
Not very free	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.7
Somewhat free	34.4	40.1	32.9	39.4	36.2
Completely free	54.8	45.5	54.7	49.0	51.9
Don't know	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.6

Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	7.3	8.2	8.0	7.2	7.6
Not very free	6.9	8.6	7.7	7.1	7.4
Somewhat free	25.9	32.6	24.7	31.3	28.0
Completely free	54.2	43.9	54.1	47.8	50.9
Refused	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6
Don't know	4.2	5.0	3.6	5.2	4.4

Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0
Not very free	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8
Somewhat free	18.9	25.6	19.6	22.4	21.0
Completely free	76.1	69.9	75.4	72.9	74.1
Refused	0.6		0.7	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7

Q40D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26.9	27.9	30.4	24.1	27.2
Rarely	19.4	18.9	21.6	16.9	19.2
Often	20.7	20.1	19.3	21.8	20.5
Always	28.2	26.7	25.5	30.0	27.8
Don't know	4.7	6.4	3.2	7.3	5.3

Q19A. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20.1	16.2	21.1	16.7	18.9
Agree with 1	14.9	15.8	16.0	14.4	15.2
Agree with 2	23.4	20.3	22.1	22.8	22.5
Agree very strongly with 2	35.3	35.7	35.1	35.8	35.4
Agree with neither	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	4.4	10.2	3.7	8.8	6.2

Q73. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11.9	12.2	13.9	10.1	12.0
Agree with 1	5.8	6.9	6.8	5.5	6.1
Agree with 2	23.1	18.5	21.4	22.0	21.7
Agree very strongly with 2	56.8	59.7	56.8	58.6	57.7
Agree with neither	0.5	0.2		0.8	0.4
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.9	2.2	0.9	3.1	2.0

Q74. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.

Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27.2	31.0	27.6	29.3	28.4
Agree with 1	18.6	24.6	20.7	20.3	20.5
Agree with 2	16.4	12.0	15.2	14.8	15.0
Agree very strongly with 2	34.0	27.5	33.9	30.1	32.0
Agree with neither	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.3
Don't know	2.2	4.1	1.5	4.1	2.8

Q75. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.

Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10.9	13.8	13.5	10.1	11.8
Agree with 1	7.5	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.7
Agree with 2	19.6	20.3	21.2	18.4	19.8
Agree very strongly with 2	57.8	53.3	54.2	58.6	56.4
Agree with neither	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.0
Refused	0.1	0.3		0.3	0.2
Don't know	2.9	3.6	1.9	4.3	3.1

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under "Elections."

Q9. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32.0	33.5	28.9	36.1	32.5
Occasionally	41.6	44.9	40.5	44.7	42.6
Frequently	26.0	21.6	30.2	19.0	24.6
Don't know	0.4		0.3	0.2	0.3

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If "No":] Would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	29.1	23.3	27.0	27.5	27.2
No, would do it if I had the chance	54.4	51.3	45.2	61.6	53.4

Yes, once or twice	7.0	12.9	12.3	5.5	8.9
Yes, several times	5.8	7.3	9.7	2.9	6.3
Yes, often	3.3	5.2	5.9	1.9	3.9
Don't know	0.4			0.5	0.3

Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If "No":] Would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	26.4	26.0	23.9	28.7	26.3
No, would do it if I had the chance	40.9	45.3	36.5	48.1	42.3
Yes, once or twice	9.3	9.3	11.0	7.5	9.3
Yes, several times	12.3	11.2	15.4	8.4	11.9
Yes, often	10.1	7.1	12.8	5.6	9.2
Don't know	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.0

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If "No":] Would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	55.2	50.0	51.6	55.5	53.6
No, would do it if I had the chance	34.0	35.3	33.2	35.6	34.4
Yes, once or twice	5.0	7.6	6.9	4.8	5.9
Yes, several times	3.7	3.9	4.7	2.9	3.8
Yes, often	0.9	1.8	2.0	0.3	1.2
Don't know	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.2

Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A municipal councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83.5	83.7	77.8	89.3	83.6
Only once	5.5	5.3	7.0	3.9	5.4
A few times	5.6	5.6	8.1	3.1	5.6
Often	5.3	5.1	6.9	3.5	5.2
Refused		0.3		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1

Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	93.8	97.2	93.3	96.4	94.9
Only once	2.5	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.2
A few times	2.4	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.9
Often	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.1

Q12C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	93.2	93.5	91.1	95.5	93.3
Only once	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.5
A few times	2.2	1.8	3.1	1.1	2.1
Often	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.4	2.2

Q91A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	78.3	74.6	75.5	78.8	77.1
Yes, feels close to a party	20.8	24.2	24.0	19.8	21.9
Refused	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5
Don't know	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4

Q91B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ennahdha	4.4	5.8	5.7	4.0	4.8
Qalb Tounes	4.1	7.3	4.6	5.6	5.1
Democratic Current	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Dignity coalition	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5
Free Constitutional party	1.9	3.7	3.5	1.5	2.5
People's Movement	0.9		0.8	0.5	0.6
Tahya Tounes	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
Machrou Tounes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Republican Popular Union party	0.1			0.2	0.1
Nidaa Tounes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Al badil	0.2		0.3		0.2
Other	2.4	1.4	2.3	1.9	2.1
Not applicable	79.2	75.8	76.0	80.2	78.1
Refused	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.2
Don't know	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5

Rule of law

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, [he] should not be bound by laws or court decisions that [he] thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if [he] thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25.3	24.7	24.2	26.0	25.1
Agree with 1	13.2	12.7	11.5	14.6	13.0
Agree with 2	15.8	14.0	14.5	16.0	15.2
Agree very strongly with 2	42.9	40.6	46.3	38.0	42.2
Agree with neither	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.5
Don't know	1.2	6.7	1.5	4.3	2.9

Q40B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29.0	28.4	30.5	27.2	28.8
Rarely	20.4	17.5	21.0	18.0	19.5
Often	15.4	13.0	15.7	13.6	14.6
Always	12.9	13.5	12.7	13.5	13.1
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	22.1	27.7	20.2	27.5	23.9

Q40C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30.1	30.8	32.3	28.2	30.3
Rarely	25.3	17.8	24.4	21.5	22.9
Often	14.9	11.8	14.7	13.3	14.0
Always	11.2	12.1	10.5	12.4	11.5
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	18.6	27.2	18.1	24.5	21.3

Q40E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9.3	11.6	9.5	10.6	10.0
Rarely	17.8	19.5	19.5	17.1	18.3
Often	31.1	27.3	32.2	27.6	29.9
Always	36.1	34.8	35.7	35.7	35.7
Don't know	5.7	6.8	3.1	9.0	6.1

Q40F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5.5	7.5	5.6	6.6	6.1
Rarely	11.4	7.7	10.3	10.1	10.2
Often	32.8	28.1	32.5	30.0	31.3
Always	45.8	46.9	47.0	45.4	46.2
Don't know	4.6	9.8	4.6	7.9	6.2

Q40G. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23.8	29.0	28.4	22.5	25.5
Rarely	30.1	24.7	29.7	27.1	28.4
Often	19.4	19.5	16.8	22.1	19.5
Always	21.8	17.2	21.8	18.8	20.3
Don't know	4.9	9.6	3.3	9.4	6.4

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: A government that enjoys the support of the people should be free to do whatever the people want, even if it is outside the law.

Statement 2: The actions of any government, no matter how popular it is, must always follow the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	59.4	53.2	61.2	53.7	57.5
Agree with 1	18.0	15.6	15.0	19.5	17.2
Agree with 2	13.7	14.3	13.7	14.1	13.9
Agree very strongly with 2	6.0	11.9	8.2	7.5	7.9
Agree with neither		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	2.8	4.8	1.7	5.2	3.4



Elections

See also Q41C (trust in electoral commission) under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	54.4	51.0	54.0	52.7	53.3
Agree with 1	18.2	22.8	18.4	21.0	19.7
Agree with 2	10.0	8.6	8.6	10.6	9.6
Agree very strongly with 2	15.8	14.1	17.2	13.4	15.3
Agree with neither	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.5
Don't know	1.1	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.6

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tunisia.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tunisia have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41.9	39.2	46.1	36.0	41.0
Agree with 1	17.5	18.2	15.9	19.6	17.7
Agree with 2	13.4	13.1	12.4	14.2	13.3
Agree very strongly with 2	23.6	24.4	22.8	24.9	23.9
Agree with neither	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.3
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.3	3.7	1.0	4.5	2.8

Q40A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46.6	42.5	45.6	45.0	45.3
Rarely	17.5	21.2	17.1	20.3	18.7
Often	12.3	13.2	13.3	11.8	12.5
Always	21.3	20.3	22.2	19.8	21.0
Refused	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Don't know	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.2

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2019.

Q13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2019, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I did not vote	36.7	41.3	32.6	43.7	38.2
I was too young to vote	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1
I can't remember whether I voted	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
I voted in the election	61.9	56.9	65.6	55.0	60.3
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.2		0.1	0.1

Q14. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2019?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	13.8	14.4	12.5	15.5	14.0
Free and fair, with major problems	8.8	6.5	8.6	7.5	8.1
Free and fair, but with minor problems	22.6	18.6	21.1	21.6	21.4
Completely free and fair	47.8	46.4	51.2	43.6	47.4
Do not understand question	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Don't know	6.4	13.6	6.0	11.3	8.7

Q15A. Thinking about the last national election in 2019: Did you attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87.3	85.6	81.7	91.8	86.8
Yes	12.7	14.4	18.3	8.2	13.2

Q15B. Thinking about the last national election in 2019: Did you work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	93.9	94.1	92.2	95.7	93.9
Yes	6.1	5.7	7.8	4.1	6.0
Don't know		0.3		0.2	0.1

Q15C. Thinking about the last national election in 2019: Did any representative of a political party contact you during the campaign?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86	87	82	91	87
Yes	14	12	18	9	13
Don't know		0		0	0

Q15D. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ennahdha	4.4	4.1	6.2	2.5	4.3
Qalb Tounes	1.7	2.0	3.1	0.5	1.8
Democratic Current	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Dignity coalition	0.1		0.2		0.1

Free Constitutional party	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
Tahya Tounes	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9
Machrou Tounes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Nidaa Tounes	0.1			0.2	0.1
Al badil	0.2		0.3		0.2
Afek Tounes	0.1		0.2		0.1
Independent list Hope and work	0.1		0.2		0.1
Other	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.7
Not applicable	86.2	87.5	82.2	91.1	86.6
Refused	1.9	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.5
Don't know	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5

Q15D 2nd response. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Democratic Current	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Dignity coalition	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Free Constitutional party	0.3	0.2	0.5		0.3
Tahya Tounes	0.2	0.2	0.5		0.2
Nidaa Tounes	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4
Afek Tounes	0.1			0.2	0.1
Other	0.2	0.5	0.6		0.3
No further reply	11.2	10.0	13.9	7.6	10.8
Not applicable	86.2	87.5	82.2	91.1	86.6
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1
Qalb Tounes	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6
Democratic Current	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Dignity coalition	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Free Constitutional party	0.3	0.2	0.5		0.3

Q15D 3rd response. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Dignity coalition	0.1	0.3	0.3		0.2
Free Constitutional party	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2
Tahya Tounes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Machrou Tounes		0.2	0.1		0.1
Al badil	0.1		0.2		0.1
Independent list Hope and work		0.2	0.2		0.1
No further reply	12.9	11.4	16.3	8.6	12.4
Not applicable	86.2	87.5	82.2	91.1	86.6

Q15D 4th response. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Tahya Tounes	0.1			0.2	0.1
No further reply	13.7	12.5	17.8	8.8	13.3
Not applicable	86.2	87.5	82.2	91.1	86.6

Q15D 5th response. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No further reply	13.8	12.5	17.8	8.9	13.4
Not applicable	86.2	87.5	82.2	91.1	86.6

Q16A. During the last national election campaign in 2019, how often did the media provide fair coverage of all candidates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24.1	29.6	28.5	23.2	25.8
Sometimes	26.0	22.8	27.3	22.6	25.0
Often	18.6	12.4	15.9	17.4	16.6
Always	17.4	16.8	17.5	16.9	17.2
Don't know	14.0	18.4	10.9	19.8	15.4

Q16B. During the last national election in 2019, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food, a gift, or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	95.1	95.6	94.4	96.0	95.2
Once or twice	3.1	3.4	4.0	2.4	3.2
Several times	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
Often	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1

Q17A. In the last national election in 2019, how often did each of the following things happen: People's votes were not accurately counted or not fairly reflected in the results?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46.0	42.6	44.8	45.0	44.9
A few times	19.2	17.0	18.9	18.2	18.5
Often	15.1	14.2	14.4	15.3	14.8
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	19.5	26.2	21.9	21.3	21.6

Q17B. In the last national election in 2019, how often did each of the following things happen: People voted more than once?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56.9	59.6	59.4	56.1	57.7
A few times	12.4	13.0	13.0	12.1	12.6
Often	10.4	8.0	9.8	9.5	9.6
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	20.3	19.4	17.8	22.2	20.0

Q17D. During the last national election campaign in 2019, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	8.8	5.4	5.2	10.3	7.8
Somewhat	5.0	3.3	3.8	5.2	4.5
A little bit	10.3	12.4	8.9	13.0	11.0
Not at all	75.3	78.1	81.7	70.7	76.2
Don't know	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6

Q18A. During the last national election in 2019, did you witness police or soldiers, rather than election officials, assisting some people to cast their ballot?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83.9	80.0	81.2	84.1	82.7
Yes	13.1	15.5	16.0	11.8	13.9
Don't know	3.0	4.4	2.7	4.1	3.4

Q18B. During the last national election in 2019, did you witness anyone from the security forces or a political party trying to intimidate voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	93.1	93.3	92.5	93.9	93.2
Yes	4.5	2.9	5.4	2.6	4.0
Don't know	2.4	3.7	2.1	3.5	2.8

Q18C. With regard to the last national election in 2019, to what extent do you think the results announced by the Independent High Authority for the Elections or ISIE accurately reflected the actual results as counted?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not accurate at all	13.8	14.1	13.4	14.5	13.9
Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	7.5	8.8	8.4	7.5	7.9
Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	28.6	20.9	28.8	23.6	26.2
Completely accurate	38.5	36.9	39.5	36.4	38.0
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	11.3	19.1	9.8	17.8	13.8

Q53A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that representatives to to Representative Assembly of the People reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	18.9	19.0	22.2	15.6	18.9
Not very well	27.9	24.2	28.2	25.3	26.8
Well	34.0	30.9	31.4	34.7	33.1
Very well	11.1	13.9	12.4	11.6	12.0
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	7.9	11.7	5.7	12.5	9.1

Q53B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	18.7	23.8	23.2	17.5	20.3
Not very well	28.9	23.0	27.2	26.9	27.1
Well	29.2	22.5	26.8	27.4	27.1
Very well	14.5	14.6	15.6	13.5	14.5
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	8.5	15.8	7.1	14.5	10.8

Q53C. How often do you think that communities that do not vote for the ruling party suffer negative consequences, such as lack of government support for local services or development projects?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23.4	21.9	23.4	22.5	22.9
Rarely	22.3	18.4	22.2	20.1	21.1
Sometimes	15.0	11.7	14.3	13.6	13.9
Often	15.7	10.2	14.5	13.4	13.9
Always	16.3	23.0	19.8	17.0	18.4
Refused		0.4		0.2	0.1
Don't know	7.3	14.5	5.9	13.3	9.6

17C. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	44.4	45.2	45.1	44.2	44.7
Not very likely	11.2	10.6	9.6	12.4	11.0
Somewhat likely	23.2	24.3	24.1	23.1	23.6
Very likely	16.7	13.6	17.0	14.4	15.7
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	4.5	6.0	4.0	5.9	5.0

Q99. 99. If Presidential elections were held tomorrow, which candidate's party would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ennahdha movement	3.7	5.2	5.3	3.0	4.2
Heart of Tunisia	5.2	9.3	5.0	8.0	6.5
Freedom Destourian Party	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.3	3.1
Democratic current	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.4
Dignity Coalition	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5
People's Movement	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
Tahya Tounes	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.9
Republic People's Union	0.6		0.7	0.2	0.4
Machrouu Tounes	0.1		0.2		0.1
Errahma	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2
Nidaa Tounes		0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3
Afek Tounes	0.1			0.2	0.1
The president Kais Said	13.1	10.5	11.6	12.9	12.3
SAFI SAID	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.3
Other	3.1	2.1	4.1	1.5	2.8
Would not vote	19.7	24.3	20.5	21.8	21.2
Refused to answer	6.7	4.8	7.0	5.2	6.1
Don't know	38.0	35.0	34.4	39.8	37.1

Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q41A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9.4	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.6
Just a little	10.9	9.6	8.8	12.2	10.5
Somewhat	27.1	24.2	25.8	26.6	26.2
A lot	47.7	50.7	51.4	45.8	48.6
Refused	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	4.7	5.2	3.9	5.7	4.8

Q41B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Representative Assembly of the People?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	59.4	53.2	61.2	53.7	57.5
Just a little	18.0	15.6	15.0	19.5	17.2
Somewhat	13.7	14.3	13.7	14.1	13.9
A lot	6.0	11.9	8.2	7.5	7.9
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	2.8	4.8	1.7	5.2	3.4

Q41C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent High Authority for the Elections (ISIE)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24.6	26.3	28.1	22.1	25.1
Just a little	18.2	18.2	17.6	18.8	18.2
Somewhat	30.9	22.1	27.7	28.5	28.1
A lot	19.5	23.1	22.4	18.8	20.6
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	6.8	10.1	4.0	11.7	7.8

Q41D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your municipal council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	37.5	37.8	40.6	34.6	37.6
Just a little	22.3	19.8	22.6	20.3	21.5
Somewhat	22.3	17.7	19.4	22.2	20.8
A lot	8.4	12.7	10.2	9.4	9.8
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	9.4	12.0	7.2	13.3	10.2

Q41E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	48.7	44.7	53.5	41.4	47.4
Just a little	15.9	16.1	15.1	16.9	16.0
Somewhat	18.5	15.8	16.3	19.0	17.6
A lot	10.2	14.3	10.9	12.0	11.5
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know	6.5	8.9	4.0	10.5	7.3

Q41F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	50.7	46.6	51.9	47.0	49.4
Just a little	18.9	16.9	17.1	19.4	18.2
Somewhat	15.8	15.3	17.4	13.9	15.6
A lot	7.7	9.6	8.6	7.9	8.3
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	6.9	11.4	4.8	11.7	8.3

Q41G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17.5	7.9	20.6	8.4	14.5
Just a little	15.3	13.9	15.4	14.3	14.9
Somewhat	27.0	20.9	25.7	24.5	25.1
A lot	39.2	54.1	37.0	50.8	43.9
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.8	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.5

Q41H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2.4	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
Just a little	3.9	1.5	3.0	3.3	3.1
Somewhat	10.7	4.8	8.5	9.2	8.9
A lot	82.1	91.4	85.0	85.0	85.0
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.9

Q41I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16.6	11.4	20.2	9.7	15.0
Just a little	16.4	15.1	16.9	15.2	16.0
Somewhat	31.6	23.4	28.7	29.3	29.0
A lot	31.9	42.8	31.8	38.9	35.4
Refused	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know	3.0	7.1	1.9	6.6	4.3

Q41J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	31.3	30.3	34.4	27.5	30.9
Just a little	22.0	18.3	22.3	19.4	20.8
Somewhat	24.8	18.9	22.6	23.3	22.9
A lot	12.9	17.3	13.6	15.0	14.3
Don't know	9.0	15.2	7.1	14.8	11.0

Q41L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25.7	18.8	25.4	21.6	23.5
Just a little	21.2	17.8	19.6	20.6	20.1
Somewhat	29.8	25.2	28.0	28.7	28.4
A lot	19.2	34.5	23.8	24.2	24.0
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know	4.0	3.8	3.0	4.9	3.9

Q51A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Kais Saied?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	6.5	7.1	5.5	7.9	6.7
Disapprove	11.8	10.1	11.9	10.6	11.3
Approve	42.3	39.8	42.5	40.5	41.5
Strongly approve	21.7	25.1	24.2	21.4	22.8
Refused	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know	17.6	17.3	15.6	19.5	17.5

Q51B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Representative Assembly of the People?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	23.4	22.6	28.0	18.3	23.2
Disapprove	21.8	23.3	24.4	20.1	22.2
Approve	19.3	21.1	19.8	20.0	19.9
Strongly approve	5.9	9.2	6.1	7.7	6.9
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.2
Don't know	29.4	23.8	21.6	33.7	27.7

Q51C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Your elected municipal councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	21.2	27.4	27.5	18.8	23.1
Disapprove	20.6	21.3	23.5	18.2	20.8
Approve	23.7	24.1	23.5	24.1	23.8
Strongly approve	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.5
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	28.1	20.3	19.2	32.1	25.6

Q38A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Members of Representative Assembly of the People?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63.0	68.6	68.3	61.2	64.7
Only Sometimes	20.8	17.3	18.7	20.7	19.7
Often	8.3	6.8	7.5	8.2	7.8
Always	4.2	3.5	2.7	5.3	4.0
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.6	3.9	2.8	4.5	3.7

Q38B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Municipal council members?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52.9	59.2	56.7	53.0	54.9
Only Sometimes	27.2	25.8	27.6	26.0	26.8
Often	9.8	6.6	8.6	9.0	8.8
Always	5.1	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	4.9	4.9	2.6	7.2	4.9

Corruption

Also see questions in “Public services and government performance” about:

- Government performance in fighting corruption, Q50
- Bribe-paying for public services, Q44

Q42A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	24.9	18.3	24.9	20.8	22.8
Some of them	33.9	30.7	35.1	30.6	32.9
Most of them	8.5	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.8
All of them	5.3	7.3	5.8	6.0	5.9
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	27.3	34.3	25.3	33.6	29.5

Q42B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Members of Representative Assembly of the People?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3.3	6.4	3.9	4.7	4.3
Some of them	35.4	34.9	35.8	34.7	35.3
Most of them	27.4	17.0	26.9	21.3	24.1
All of them	19.2	19.6	21.9	16.8	19.4
Refused	0.1	0.4		0.4	0.2
Don't know	14.5	21.7	11.5	22.0	16.8

Q42C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4.8	6.4	3.4	7.2	5.3
Some of them	43.6	44.1	43.9	43.6	43.8
Most of them	27.8	20.4	28.5	22.3	25.4
All of them	13.8	12.0	15.5	11.0	13.3
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.2
Don't know	9.7	17.2	8.6	15.5	12.1

Q42D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your Members of your municipal council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10.0	11.9	9.4	11.9	10.6
Some of them	44.7	44.9	46.5	43.1	44.8
Most of them	18.0	11.6	17.5	14.5	16.0
All of them	10.9	12.1	13.9	8.6	11.3
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	16.2	19.4	12.7	21.8	17.2

Q42E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16.2	21.4	14.7	20.9	17.8
Some of them	47.9	47.6	48.9	46.7	47.8
Most of them	18.7	9.3	17.9	13.7	15.8
All of them	7.1	5.6	9.5	3.7	6.6
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know	10.0	16.1	8.9	14.9	11.9

Q42F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15.9	22.1	14.9	20.7	17.8
Some of them	56.3	48.1	58.1	49.3	53.7
Most of them	10.4	7.4	10.0	8.9	9.4
All of them	4.5	4.0	5.7	3.0	4.3
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.2
Don't know	12.7	18.4	10.9	18.1	14.5

Q42G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the Tax officials, like officials from Ministry of Finance -Tax Administration?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6.0	11.0	6.5	8.7	7.6
Some of them	52.0	40.7	51.8	45.0	48.4
Most of them	18.3	14.5	19.3	14.9	17.1
All of them	9.4	12.4	11.3	9.4	10.3
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	14.2	21.5	11.1	21.9	16.5

Q42I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	18.0	27.4	19.8	22.2	21.0
Some of them	50.0	41.8	51.1	43.7	47.4
Most of them	10.8	7.5	8.9	10.5	9.7
All of them	7.7	7.1	8.6	6.4	7.5
Refused	0.5		0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know	13.1	16.1	11.0	17.0	14.0

Q43A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	43.0	41.9	45.7	39.6	42.6
Increased somewhat	20.7	19.1	21.0	19.3	20.2
Stayed the same	17.0	17.9	15.5	19.1	17.3
Decreased somewhat	11.8	9.7	11.6	10.6	11.1
Decreased a lot	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.8	4.4
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.3	6.4	2.2	6.4	4.3

Q43B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	31.0	34.8	30.3	34.1	32.2
Risk retaliation	65.4	58.0	66.9	59.3	63.1
Refused		0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	3.6	6.2	2.6	6.3	4.4



Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level) and “Institutions and leaders”

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

No	86.3	87.3	86.5	86.9	86.7
Yes	13.7	12.7	13.5	13.1	13.3

Q44B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

Very easy	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.2
Easy	8.7	7.3	7.7	8.8	8.3
Difficult	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.5
Very difficult	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.3
Not applicable	86.3	87.3	86.5	86.9	86.7
Don't know		0.3	0.2		0.1

Q44C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

Never	13.0	11.2	12.4	12.5	12.4
Once or twice	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
A few times	0.1		0.2		0.1
Often	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Not applicable	86.3	87.3	86.5	86.9	86.7
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.3	0.2		0.1

Q44D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	62.2	67.3	66.5	61.1	63.8
Yes	37.7	32.7	33.5	38.8	36.1
Don't know	0.1			0.2	0.1

Q44E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3.3	2.5	2.0	4.1	3.0
Easy	14.8	11.3	11.7	15.7	13.7
Difficult	11.1	11.8	11.2	11.5	11.3
Very difficult	8.3	7.1	8.4	7.4	7.9
Not applicable	62.3	67.3	66.5	61.2	63.9
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1

Q44F. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31.0	27.5	26.2	33.6	29.9
Once or twice	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7
A few times	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.3	2.0
Often	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.4
Not applicable	62.3	67.3	66.5	61.2	63.9
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1

Q44G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	65.4	69.8	62.5	71.0	66.8
Yes	34.6	30.0	37.5	28.9	33.2
Don't know		0.2		0.1	0.1

Q44H. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5.3	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.2
Easy	17.5	12.9	16.3	15.8	16.1
Difficult	7.0	6.8	9.9	4.0	7.0
Very difficult	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.1	4.7
Not applicable	65.4	70.0	62.5	71.1	66.8
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.4		0.2

Q44I. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29.8	24.8	29.5	27.0	28.2
Once or twice	2.5	2.0	3.8	0.9	2.4
A few times	1.9	1.5	2.7	0.8	1.8
Often	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.6
Not applicable	65.4	70.0	62.5	71.1	66.8
Refused		0.5	0.3		0.2

Q44J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	89.8	93.2	90.3	91.4	90.8
Yes	10.0	6.8	9.4	8.6	9.0
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1

Q44K. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.7
Easy	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.7
Difficult	2.8	1.3	3.0	1.7	2.4
Very difficult	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.3
Not applicable	90.0	93.2	90.6	91.4	91.0

Q44L. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7.1	5.2	6.1	6.9	6.5
Once or twice	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.3
A few times	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7
Often	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
Not applicable	90.0	93.2	90.6	91.4	91.0

Q44M. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65.1	72.1	52.5	82.2	67.3
Once or twice	14.8	12.1	18.3	9.7	14.0
A few times	11.5	9.3	16.5	5.1	10.8
Often	8.6	6.5	12.7	3.1	7.9

Q44N. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	22	36	15	26
Once or twice	3	1	3	1	2
A few times	3	2	5	0	2
Often	3	2	4	1	2
Not applicable	65	72	52	82	67
Refused		0	0		0

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q50A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	42.6	43.7	44.7	41.2	43.0
Fairly badly	25.6	20.5	25.0	23.0	24.0
Fairly well	14.9	13.9	14.8	14.4	14.6
Very well	2.8	4.9	3.4	3.5	3.5
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.2
Don't know	13.9	17.0	12.0	17.7	14.9

Q50B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	60.8	60.4	62.6	58.7	60.6
Fairly badly	21.3	18.3	20.6	20.0	20.3
Fairly well	8.0	10.8	7.7	10.1	8.9
Very well	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8
Refused	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	7.1	6.8	6.2	7.9	7.0

Q50C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	59.1	58.1	64.1	53.5	58.8
Fairly badly	23.2	19.4	19.6	24.4	22.0
Fairly well	7.2	10.5	7.6	9.0	8.3
Very well	3.4	4.9	3.3	4.4	3.9
Refused	0.2	0.2		0.5	0.2
Don't know	6.9	6.8	5.4	8.3	6.9

Q50D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	65.5	67.4	68.2	63.9	66.1
Fairly badly	21.2	15.2	18.1	20.5	19.3
Fairly well	6.9	8.5	7.2	7.6	7.4
Very well	1.6	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.2
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	4.7	5.6	4.4	5.6	5.0

Q50E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	60.1	59.2	65.5	54.1	59.8
Fairly badly	19.9	18.3	16.4	22.4	19.4
Fairly well	7.6	8.4	8.2	7.5	7.8
Very well	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5
Refused	0.1	0.4		0.4	0.2
Don't know	9.7	11.5	7.3	13.2	10.3

Q50F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	46.8	43.1	48.0	43.3	45.7
Fairly badly	18.8	14.0	18.6	16.1	17.3
Fairly well	19.8	19.2	17.5	21.8	19.6
Very well	7.6	12.3	9.5	8.6	9.1
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	6.8	11.3	6.4	10.0	8.2

Q50G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	45.4	46.6	49.2	42.3	45.8
Fairly badly	22.9	18.3	20.5	22.4	21.4
Fairly well	19.8	22.1	20.1	20.9	20.5
Very well	5.8	6.4	5.6	6.4	6.0
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	6.0	6.6	4.5	7.8	6.2

Q50H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	45.6	44.0	47.1	43.0	45.1
Fairly badly	23.4	18.6	23.3	20.6	21.9
Fairly well	17.2	21.0	17.0	19.9	18.4
Very well	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.2
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	7.4	10.3	6.7	9.9	8.3

Q50I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	35.5	43.0	41.0	34.7	37.9
Fairly badly	20.8	20.4	21.3	20.0	20.7
Fairly well	29.4	21.5	26.7	27.2	26.9
Very well	8.9	7.5	6.9	10.1	8.5
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	5.3	7.6	4.1	7.9	6.0

Q50J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	47.5	49.6	53.6	42.7	48.2
Fairly badly	22.4	16.8	20.3	21.0	20.6
Fairly well	14.9	12.9	12.7	15.8	14.3
Very well	3.7	5.9	3.9	4.8	4.4
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.2
Don't know	11.3	14.8	9.4	15.4	12.4

Q50K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	49.8	51.7	53.2	47.6	50.4
Fairly badly	21.9	17.5	21.7	19.4	20.6
Fairly well	18.9	17.0	18.1	18.6	18.3
Very well	3.5	5.4	2.7	5.5	4.1
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	5.7	8.3	4.3	8.7	6.5

Q50L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	25.6	31.3	30.5	24.3	27.4
Fairly badly	20.0	16.0	18.7	18.8	18.8
Fairly well	35.8	35.6	35.0	36.4	35.7
Very well	12.3	9.0	10.1	12.5	11.3
Refused	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	6.1	7.7	5.4	7.8	6.6

Q50M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	32.0	33.8	33.8	31.3	32.5
Fairly badly	25.7	19.0	28.0	19.2	23.6
Fairly well	24.5	21.3	22.3	24.7	23.5
Very well	6.9	9.5	6.9	8.5	7.7
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	10.8	16.5	9.1	16.1	12.6

Q50N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of young people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	56.8	57.5	60.7	53.3	57.0
Fairly badly	22.9	19.9	21.9	22.0	21.9
Fairly well	11.9	9.7	9.2	13.1	11.2
Very well	3.4	4.7	2.9	4.6	3.8
Refused	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4
Don't know	4.9	7.4	5.0	6.5	5.7

Q50O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	37.2	39.1	41.5	34.1	37.8
Fairly badly	23.0	21.6	22.4	22.7	22.6
Fairly well	23.1	17.8	20.0	22.9	21.4
Very well	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.7	6.2
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.2
Don't know	10.2	15.4	10.4	13.3	11.8

Taxation

Also see Q95B under “Economic life” and Q42G under “Corruption”

Q39A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes?

Strongly disagree	12.8	13.0	11.1	14.6	12.8
Disagree	17.1	30.1	21.0	21.5	21.2
Neither agree nor disagree	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.8
Agree	33.3	26.6	32.2	30.2	31.2
Strongly agree	33.0	22.5	32.7	26.7	29.7
Refused	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't know	1.6	5.9	1.6	4.3	3.0

Q45. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes if it means that there will be more services provided by government.

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

Agree very strongly with 1	24.4	18.1	25.7	19.2	22.4
Agree with 1	16.0	18.4	15.9	17.7	16.8
Agree with 2	21.0	20.8	20.2	21.7	20.9
Agree very strongly with 2	28.0	25.6	27.9	26.5	27.2
Agree with neither	7.3	7.2	7.8	6.7	7.3
Don't know	3.3	9.9	2.6	8.2	5.4

Q46A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

Very easy	7.7	6.4	7.4	7.1	7.3
Easy	24.8	19.0	24.9	21.1	23.0
Difficult	32.0	32.7	31.5	32.9	32.2
Very difficult	23.9	24.5	27.3	20.9	24.1
Refused	0.2		0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know	11.4	17.3	8.8	17.8	13.3

Q46B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3.1	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.8
Easy	9.8	8.2	9.6	8.9	9.3
Difficult	31.0	27.0	28.1	31.4	29.7
Very difficult	44.6	47.6	50.9	40.2	45.5
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	11.4	15.2	8.2	17.0	12.6

Q46C. Do you think that the amount of taxes that ordinary people in Tunisia are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far too little	9.1	14.2	11.7	9.7	10.7
Somewhat too little	11.4	10.2	11.5	10.5	11.0
About the right amount	20.1	12.0	19.3	15.8	17.6
Somewhat too much	25.2	24.6	25.2	24.9	25.0
Far too much	24.1	27.9	26.3	24.3	25.3
Don't know	10.1	11.1	6.1	14.8	10.4

Q46D. Do you think that the amount of taxes that rich people in Tunisia are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far too little	46.6	43.9	52.4	39.2	45.8
Somewhat too little	16.4	13.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
About the right amount	9.5	7.8	7.7	10.2	8.9
Somewhat too much	5.7	5.6	4.7	6.6	5.7
Far too much	10.8	12.9	12.7	10.3	11.5
Don't know	10.9	16.1	7.0	18.2	12.6
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1

Q47A. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Government should make sure small traders and other people working in the informal sector pay taxes on their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	10.0	13.9	11.0	11.5	11.3
Disagree	18.9	23.7	19.4	21.4	20.4
Neither agree or disagree	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
Agree	35.5	29.1	32.9	34.2	33.5
Strongly agree	31.4	22.6	33.0	24.2	28.6
Don't know	3.0	8.8	2.2	7.5	4.9

Q47B. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: It is fair to tax rich people at a higher rate than ordinary people in order to help pay for government programs to benefit the poor?

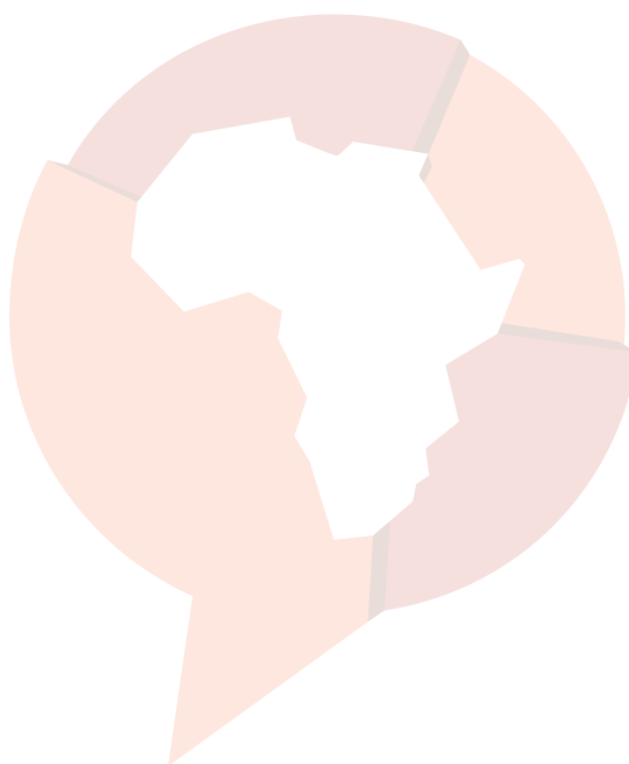
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2.8	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.3
Disagree	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.4
Neither agree or disagree	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Agree	26.8	27.8	25.2	29.1	27.1
Strongly agree	64.2	64.1	67.8	60.6	64.2
Don't know	1.0	2.1	0.5	2.2	1.4

Q47C. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The government usually uses the tax revenues it collects for the well-being of citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	19.4	19.5	21.4	17.5	19.5
Disagree	21.9	22.7	22.3	22.1	22.2
Neither agree or disagree	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.6
Agree	26.7	27.4	27.7	26.1	26.9
Strongly agree	22.9	18.8	22.1	21.1	21.6
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	7.3	10.2	5.3	11.0	8.2

Q47D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8
Rarely	12.8	12.5	14.1	11.3	12.7
Often	37.1	32.4	37.9	33.3	35.6
Always	38.4	39.4	38.5	38.9	38.7
Refused	0.2		0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know	4.9	8.6	2.6	9.4	6.0



Identity and society

Q82C. Do you feel comfortable speaking your mother tongue in public?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	4.0	7.0	4.5	5.3	4.9
Yes	95.9	92.6	95.0	94.7	94.9
Not applicable	0.1	0.4	0.4		0.2

Q82D. Do you feel comfortable wearing your traditional or cultural dress in public?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	18.7	18.4	20.3	16.9	18.6
Yes	77.9	77.3	74.9	80.5	77.7
Not applicable	2.4	2.6	3.2	1.7	2.4
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.2

Q98B. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's religious group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62.7	63.1	62.3	63.4	62.8
Sometimes	15.4	14.1	19.2	10.8	15.0
Often	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.1	5.5
Always	5.3	3.5	3.9	5.6	4.7
Not applicable	2.1	2.5	1.3	3.1	2.2
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.3		0.2
Don't know	9.0	10.9	7.1	12.1	9.6

Q84A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Tunisia based on: Your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63.9	62.5	59.5	67.5	63.5
Once or twice	12.4	9.1	12.4	10.2	11.3
Several times	13.8	17.3	15.9	13.9	14.9
Many times	9.0	9.6	10.9	7.4	9.2
Don't know	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1

Q84B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Tunisia based on: Your religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90.7	88.9	87.7	92.6	90.2
Once or twice	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9
Several times	3.6	4.1	6.2	1.3	3.8
Many times	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.5
Don't know	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.7

Q68. Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people from different ethnic groups, races, or religions.

Statement 2: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people who are similar to each other, that is, people from the same ethnic group, race, or religion.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27.9	18.7	26.8	23.2	25.0
Agree with 1	17.0	12.2	16.1	14.9	15.5
Agree with 2	17.9	22.1	17.9	20.5	19.2
Agree very strongly with 2	32.1	41.6	35.6	34.7	35.1
Agree with neither	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.5	1.2
Don't know	3.9	4.3	1.8	6.3	4.0

Q85. Tunisia are very diverse. They come from different religions, ethnic groups, political parties, and economic and social backgrounds. Overall, would you say that there is more that unites all Tunisia as one people, or more that divides them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more that divides us	12.6	15.3	13.1	13.8	13.5
Somewhat more that divides us	17.0	19.4	18.7	16.8	17.8
Somewhat more that unites us	29.0	28.3	30.3	27.3	28.8
Much more that unites us	37.4	31.2	35.6	35.3	35.4
Don't know	4.0	5.8	2.4	6.8	4.6

Q86A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	16.3	24.3	18.2	19.4	18.8
Somewhat dislike	7.3	13.8	8.4	10.4	9.4
Would not care	67.8	55.8	64.5	63.5	64.0
Somewhat like	4.0	4.2	5.6	2.6	4.1
Strongly like	3.9	1.2	3.4	2.7	3.1
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.7		1.2	0.6

Q86B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	11.8	13.7	11.4	13.4	12.4
Somewhat dislike	5.5	12.5	8.0	7.5	7.7
Would not care	73.2	65.8	70.9	70.8	70.9
Somewhat like	4.3	3.6	5.2	3.0	4.1
Strongly like	4.2	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.7
Refused		0.2	0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.1

Q86C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	66.1	63.6	67.9	62.7	65.3
Somewhat dislike	6.9	8.4	6.8	8.0	7.4
Would not care	13.8	8.8	11.8	12.6	12.2
Somewhat like	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
Strongly like	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1
Refused	0.4	0.2	0.7		0.3
Don't know	10.7	17.8	11.2	14.7	12.9

Q86D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

Strongly dislike	13.0	14.1	12.2	14.5	13.3
Somewhat dislike	5.5	12.5	6.9	8.5	7.7
Would not care	73.6	64.9	73.2	68.6	70.9
Somewhat like	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.1
Strongly like	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.0
Don't know	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.0

Q86E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	10.8	12.2	10.8	11.7	11.2
Somewhat dislike	4.4	8.5	5.1	6.3	5.7
Would not care	79.5	72.0	78.1	76.2	77.2
Somewhat like	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.7
Strongly like	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.7	3.3	1.0	2.0	1.5

Q83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	92.4	90.5	91.1	92.5	91.8
Most people can be trusted	7.1	9.0	8.7	6.7	7.7
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5

Crime and security

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52.6	55.9	56.9	50.5	53.7
Just once or twice	10.0	8.3	9.0	9.9	9.4
Several times	15.7	14.0	14.2	16.1	15.1
Many times	7.1	8.3	6.5	8.5	7.5
Always	14.4	13.1	13.3	14.7	14.0
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74.9	69.2	75.2	71.0	73.1
Just once or twice	6.7	8.1	6.5	7.8	7.1
Several times	6.3	8.4	6.4	7.5	6.9
Many times	3.6	3.2	2.6	4.3	3.5
Always	8.5	10.9	9.1	9.4	9.2
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q54A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, never	71.7	76.3	72.5	73.7	73.1
Yes, feared but didn't experience	21.9	17.0	18.1	22.6	20.3
Yes, feared and experienced	6.5	6.5	9.2	3.7	6.5
Refused		0.2	0.1		0.1

Q54B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence at a political rally or public protest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, never	76.1	82.3	77.5	78.6	78.1
Yes, feared but didn't experience	19.5	15.5	17.4	19.0	18.2
Yes, feared and experienced	3.7	1.7	4.9	1.4	3.1
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6

Q54C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: An armed attack by political or religious extremists?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, never	78.8	86.3	82.4	79.8	81.1
Yes, feared but didn't experience	19.6	12.5	16.5	18.3	17.4
Yes, feared and experienced	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.3
Don't know	0.1	0.3		0.3	0.2

Climate change

Q72A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	59.8	67.7	56.9	67.7	62.3
Yes	36.5	26.5	38.9	27.8	33.3
Don't know	3.7	5.8	4.3	4.5	4.4

Q72B. Do you think climate change is making life in Tunisia better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.9
Somewhat better	3.1	4.7	4.4	2.9	3.6
Neither/ no change / about the same	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
Somewhat worse	15.1	10.6	14.5	12.9	13.7
Much worse	14.8	6.5	15.3	9.1	12.2
Not applicable	63.5	73.5	61.1	72.2	66.7
Don't know	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.0

Media and access to information

Also see Q92 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and access to the Internet under “Respondents and their households” and Q16A on media coverage in election campaigns under “Elections.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q55A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47.8	52.1	45.6	52.6	49.1
Less than once a month	5.3	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.3
A few times a month	6.2	5.6	7.3	4.8	6.0
A few times a week	11.5	13.6	13.5	10.8	12.2
Every day	29.0	23.1	27.3	26.9	27.1
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.5		0.3

Q55B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13.4	12.3	13.8	12.2	13.0
Less than once a month	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
A few times a month	5.5	3.5	5.6	4.1	4.9
A few times a week	18.2	19.3	18.4	18.7	18.6
Every day	60.6	62.6	59.9	62.5	61.2
Don't know	0.1			0.2	0.1

Q55C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	83	76	87	81
Less than once a month	5	5	6	4	5
A few times a month	5	6	7	3	5
A few times a week	5	4	6	3	5
Every day	4	2	5	2	3
Don't know	0		0		0

Q55D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39.3	55.4	41.3	47.4	44.4
Less than once a month	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
A few times a month	2.6	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.0
A few times a week	9.1	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.9
Every day	47.0	29.9	44.9	38.3	41.6
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1

Q55E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40.6	56.7	42.6	48.7	45.7
Less than once a month	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
A few times a month	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9
A few times a week	7.8	9.2	8.1	8.3	8.2
Every day	47.3	30.2	45.0	38.8	41.9
Don't know	0.4		0.2	0.4	0.3

Q19B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34.4	29.9	32.6	33.4	33.0
Agree with 1	13.7	17.0	15.4	14.1	14.7
Agree with 2	17.0	18.2	16.7	18.0	17.3
Agree very strongly with 2	32.1	29.4	32.4	30.1	31.3
Agree with neither	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.8
Don't know	2.1	4.4	1.6	4.0	2.8

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	56.3	53.4	59.5	51.2	55.4
Agree with 1	18.8	22.8	20.3	19.9	20.1
Agree with 2	9.0	10.9	7.6	11.6	9.6
Agree very strongly with 2	13.7	9.8	11.5	13.4	12.4
Agree with neither	0.6		0.3	0.5	0.4
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.5	3.1	0.8	3.2	2.0

Q56. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely free	8.5	8	10.5	6.1	8.3
Somewhat free	12.1	9.1	11.9	10.4	11.1
Not very free	40.6	42.5	40.7	41.7	41.2
Not at all free	36.2	34.6	35	36.4	35.7
Don't know	2.6	5.9	1.8	5.4	3.6

Q57A. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8.9	12.1	8.5	11.4	9.9
Rarely	22.1	16.8	21.9	19.0	20.4
Sometimes	30.9	22.8	30.6	26.2	28.4
Often	30.5	32.3	33.0	29.1	31.1
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know	7.4	15.8	5.9	14.1	10.0

Q57B. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Politicians and political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6.2	12.9	7.6	9.1	8.3
Rarely	16.8	10.9	15.2	14.7	14.9
Sometimes	31.4	28.0	32.9	27.8	30.3
Often	37.2	34.4	39.7	32.9	36.3
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know	8.2	13.6	4.3	15.5	9.9

Q57C. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: News media and journalists?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8.1	11.4	7.8	10.5	9.2
Rarely	22.4	18.2	22.2	19.9	21.1
Sometimes	33.6	29.8	34.0	30.7	32.4
Often	31.3	30.0	31.8	30.1	30.9
Don't know	4.6	10.6	4.2	8.7	6.5

Q57D. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Social media users?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2.9	7.1	4.1	4.4	4.2
Rarely	11.4	7.0	9.9	10.1	10.0
Sometimes	25.2	21.3	24.6	23.4	24.0
Often	51.2	48.0	53.2	47.2	50.2
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1
Don't know	9.2	16.6	8.2	14.8	11.5

Q57E. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Activists and interest groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6.0	11.0	7.2	8.0	7.6
Rarely	16.3	10.1	16.5	12.2	14.3
Sometimes	27.2	22.7	27.0	24.5	25.8
Often	31.9	25.4	31.3	28.4	29.9
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.2
Don't know	18.4	30.8	18.0	26.5	22.3

Q58A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News or information that is false?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	17.5	13.4	16.8	15.6	16.2
Disagree	9.5	14.1	12.1	9.8	11.0
Neither agree or disagree	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Agree	28.5	30.7	26.9	31.5	29.2
Strongly agree	42.9	39.4	43.4	40.1	41.8
Don't know	1.1	1.9	0.4	2.2	1.3

Q58B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	23.7	21.8	25.9	20.3	23.1
Disagree	28.3	31.2	30.2	28.3	29.2
Neither agree or disagree	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
Agree	23.6	24.9	22.7	25.4	24.0
Strongly agree	18.7	13.9	17.3	17.0	17.2
Don't know	3.7	6.6	2.2	7.0	4.6

Q58C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that criticize or insult the president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	20.1	14.8	19.1	17.8	18.5
Disagree	18.9	25.0	21.6	20.1	20.9
Neither agree or disagree	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.5
Agree	27.4	27.2	25.8	28.8	27.3
Strongly agree	29.5	28.1	29.6	28.5	29.0
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know	2.6	2.9	1.8	3.6	2.7

Q58D. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: Hate speech, that is, news, information, or opinions designed to attack or vilify certain groups in society?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	17.6	13.6	16.0	16.7	16.3
Disagree	11.3	18.7	14.4	12.8	13.6
Neither agree or disagree	0.2	0.2		0.5	0.2
Agree	26.8	24.9	25.7	26.7	26.2
Strongly agree	41.5	39.0	42.6	38.9	40.7
Don't know	2.6	3.6	1.3	4.5	2.9

Q59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	24.6	36.7	26.3	30.6	28.4
Yes	74.5	62.9	73.2	68.4	70.8
Don't know	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7

Q59B. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more informed about current events?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.0
Disagree	4.3	4.0	5.2	3.2	4.2
Neither agree or disagree	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.6
Agree	28.5	28.7	27.7	29.4	28.6
Strongly agree	37.7	25.3	35.9	31.8	33.8
Not applicable	25.5	37.1	26.8	31.6	29.2
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.0	3.1	1.5	1.8	1.6

Q59C. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more likely to believe false news?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	10.2	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.5
Disagree	13.4	13.4	14.2	12.6	13.4
Neither agree or disagree	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
Agree	22.1	19.6	23.4	19.2	21.3
Strongly agree	27.2	18.9	24.1	25.0	24.5
Not applicable	25.5	37.1	26.8	31.6	29.2
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.1

Q59D. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Helps people have more impact on political processes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	6.1	4.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Disagree	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.8
Neither agree or disagree	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8
Agree	26.0	21.9	27.3	22.1	24.7
Strongly agree	25.3	16.6	23.2	22.0	22.6
Not applicable	25.5	37.1	26.8	31.6	29.2
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	3.8	5.1	3.0	5.4	4.2

Q59E. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more intolerant of those who have different political opinions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	7.1	4.8	8.0	4.8	6.4
Disagree	18.5	12.3	16.1	17.0	16.5
Neither agree or disagree	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.0
Agree	26.7	22.8	26.2	24.8	25.5
Strongly agree	16.2	15.0	17.0	14.7	15.9
Not applicable	25.5	37.1	26.8	31.6	29.2
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	3.9	5.9	3.5	5.6	4.5

Q59F. Overall, do you think that the effects of social media on society are mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

Very negative	11.7	9.2	11.1	10.8	11.0
Somewhat negative	18.4	14.1	18.0	16.2	17.1
Neither positive nor negative	6.4	4.4	6.4	5.1	5.7
Somewhat positive	26.9	21.3	25.9	24.4	25.1
Very positive	8.8	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.9
Not applicable	25.5	37.1	26.8	31.6	29.2
Don't know	2.3	4.6	2.8	3.2	3.0

Q60. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Unrestricted access to the Internet and social media helps people to be more informed and active citizens, and should be protected.

Statement 2: Information shared on the Internet and social media is dividing Tunisia, so access should be regulated by government.

Agree very strongly with 1	20.6	17.0	20.8	18.0	19.4
Agree with 1	13.0	12.7	13.0	12.8	12.9
Agree with 2	19.6	16.8	17.1	20.3	18.7
Agree very strongly with 2	39.5	41.7	42.9	37.4	40.2
Agree with neither	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.1
Don't know	5.5	10.6	4.5	9.7	7.1

Q39B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	17.7	19.6	19.7	17.0	18.3
Disagree	29.9	31.9	30.0	31.1	30.6
Neither agree or disagree	1.3	3.7	2.7	1.4	2.0
Agree	23.1	18.5	22.3	21.0	21.7
Strongly agree	21.2	13.0	20.2	17.0	18.6
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	6.5	13.0	4.9	12.1	8.5

Youth

See also Q50N under “Public services and government performance.”

Note: In addition to the youth-specific questions and responses included in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to the wisdom of our elders.

Statement 2: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to fresh ideas from young people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15.9	17.8	16.2	16.9	16.5
Agree with 1	8.4	14.1	9.1	11.4	10.2
Agree with 2	10.6	13.0	11.5	11.3	11.4
Agree very strongly with 2	61.7	51.9	59.1	58.0	58.6
Agree with neither	3.0	2.6	3.8	2.0	2.9
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.4		0.5	0.3

Q49A. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes in order to support programs to help young people, would you support this decision or oppose it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	14.7	15.3	16.4	13.5	14.9
Somewhat oppose	11.4	13.1	12.6	11.3	11.9
Neither support nor oppose	1.1	3.3	1.5	2.1	1.8
Somewhat support	29.0	29.8	27.7	30.8	29.2
Strongly support	41.1	32.6	38.7	38.1	38.4
It depends	1.5	3.2	1.8	2.3	2.1
Don't know	1.2	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.7

Q49B. If the government could increase its spending on programs to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above / Some other program	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8
Job creation	56.4	59.8	57.1	57.8	57.4
Education	13.8	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.5
Jobs training	2.8	1.8	3.3	1.7	2.5
Business loans	6.1	6.5	6.6	5.8	6.2
Social services for youth	19.1	17.0	17.5	19.4	18.4
Government should not increase spending	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.1

Country-specific questions

Q50P-TUN. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting tax evasion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	6.5	7.1	5.5	7.9	6.7
Fairly badly	11.8	10.1	11.9	10.6	11.3
Fairly well	42.3	39.8	42.5	40.5	41.5
Very well	21.7	25.1	24.2	21.4	22.8
Refused	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know	17.6	17.3	15.6	19.5	17.5

Q76A-TUN. Have heard about the National Anti-corruption Agency or INLUCC?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	41.6	50.9	36.9	52.2	44.5
Yes	58.4	49.1	63.1	47.8	55.5

Q76B-TUN. [If yes to 76A-TUN: ask] Would you say the National Anti-corruption Agency or INLUCC has been effective or ineffective in the fight against corruption in Tunisia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	13.5	7.7	16.0	7.4	11.7
Not effective	13.0	12.7	15.5	10.4	12.9
Somewhat effective	22.6	19.9	22.9	20.6	21.8
Very effective	5.6	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.9
Not applicable	41.6	50.9	36.9	52.2	44.5
Refused	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.2
Don't know	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.0

Q76C-TUN. [If yes to 76A-TUN: ask] How much do you trust the National Anti-corruption Agency or INLUCC?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20.2	13.7	24.3	12.0	18.1
Just a little	15.3	10.7	14.5	13.2	13.8
Somewhat	14.6	16.9	16.3	14.4	15.3
A lot	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.8
Not applicable	41.6	50.9	36.9	52.2	44.5
Refused	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.2
Don't know	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1

Q76D-TUN. [If yes to 76A-TUN: ask] Overall, how satisfied are you with the performance of the National Anti-corruption Agency or INLUCC?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	19.0	11.7	21.7	11.7	16.7
Not very satisfied	10.0	10.7	12.2	8.3	10.2
Fairly satisfied	22.1	19.9	22.9	19.9	21.4
Very satisfied	4.0	4.4	4.6	3.6	4.1
Not applicable	41.6	50.9	36.9	52.2	44.5
Refused	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.2
Don't know	3.1	2.2	1.7	4.0	2.8

Now let us talk about current situation of widespread smuggling of goods in Tunisia.

Q77A-TUN. In your opinion, how much of a problem is smuggling in Tunisia today? Would you say it is a major problem, a minor problem or not at problem at all?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a problem at all	8.6	11.9	13.2	6.1	9.7
A minor problem	16.0	14.9	17.5	13.9	15.7
A major problem	72.7	68.8	68.9	74.1	71.5
Don't know	2.6	4.3	0.5	5.9	3.2

Q77B-TUN. [If respondent selects '1=A major problem' or '2=A minor problem' in 77A-TUN: ask] How well or badly would you say the government is handling the issue of smuggling of goods in this country or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27.5	24.5	28.4	24.7	26.5
Fairly Badly	26.3	20.6	27.0	22.1	24.5
Fairly Well	20.5	18.4	17.9	21.8	19.8
Very Well	7.6	9.8	7.6	8.9	8.3
Not applicable	11.3	16.3	13.7	12.0	12.8
Refused		0.2		0.1	0.1
Don't know	6.8	10.3	5.4	10.5	7.9

77C-TUN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to get goods or products at lower prices, even if they are smuggled into the country.

Statement 2: It is more important to buy goods that come into the country through normal channels even if it means paying a higher price for them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11.7	17.6	14.7	12.4	13.6
Agree with 1	14.3	13.6	15.2	12.9	14.1
Agree with 2	22.0	22.3	20.2	24.0	22.1
Agree very strongly with 2	46.9	42.6	46.7	44.4	45.6
Agree with neither	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9
Don't know	3.0	2.5	1.5	4.1	2.8

I am now going to read to you a series of statements about the actions of some citizens in this country. For each statement, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable

Q78A-TUN. An individual knowingly buying goods smuggled into the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	8.8	13.5	12.2	8.4	10.3
Wrong but understandable	43.9	40.3	43.8	41.7	42.8
Wrong and punishable	46.6	44.9	43.2	48.9	46.1
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8

Q78B-TUN. An individual offering small cash token to a public official in return for favoured treatment in obtaining a public service.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.6	2.5
Wrong but understandable	12.9	18.0	13.1	15.8	14.5
Wrong and punishable	83.0	80.4	83.9	80.4	82.2
Don't know	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9

Q78C-TUN. An individual accepting to work as a driver of a cargo van carrying goods that are known to be smuggled.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	5.3	6.4	6.6	4.6	5.6
Wrong but understandable	27.7	33.1	30.0	28.8	29.4
Wrong and punishable	66.1	59.7	62.9	65.3	64.1
Don't know	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.9

Q78D-TUN. A civil servant using official time to undertake personal business to generate extra income.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	3.7	5.1	4.6	3.7	4.2
Wrong but understandable	14.5	18.2	14.6	16.8	15.7
Wrong and punishable	79.9	74.6	80.3	76.2	78.2
Don't know	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.3	1.9

Q79-TUN. Please tell me whether you think the following action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A private company under-declaring business profits in order to evade paying taxes to government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.2
Wrong but understandable	7.2	8.1	6.9	8.1	7.5
Wrong and punishable	89.6	86.3	90.6	86.6	88.6
Don't know	2.2	3.9	0.8	4.7	2.7

Q80A-TUN. How confident are you that the government will be able to address the following in the next five years: The economic challenges facing Tunisia today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all confident	16.4	14.7	16.8	14.9	15.9
Not confident	18.9	12.0	20.1	13.4	16.8
Somewhat confident	47.5	45.5	43.9	49.8	46.9
Very confident	13.3	21.7	15.6	16.3	15.9
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	3.8	5.7	3.4	5.5	4.4

Q80B-TUN. How confident are you that the government will be able to address the following in the next five years: B. The political challenges facing Tunisia today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all confident	18.6	15.7	19.0	16.4	17.7
Not confident	19.9	13.0	20.6	14.9	17.8
Somewhat confident	45.6	45.6	43.3	48.0	45.6
Very confident	11.6	20.0	14.0	14.5	14.3
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know	4.2	5.3	2.9	6.2	4.6

Other

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	4.0	1.5	2.5	3.8	3.2
Afrobarometer	27.1	24.1	27.2	25.2	26.2
Research Company	5.9	3.8	6.3	4.2	5.3
Non-government or religious organization	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.2
University / School / College	0.1	0.2	0.3		0.2
Private company	2.5	4.0	3.6	2.3	2.9
Media	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.9
Political party or politician	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.5	2.1
Government	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.9
International organization or another country	0.4	0.2	0.8		0.4
God	1.7	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.7
Other	6.1	4.4	5.8	5.4	5.6
Refused		0.5		0.3	0.2
Don't know	44.0	51.4	41.7	51.1	46.4