

ELDERS ENDLINE SURVEY DRAFT

INTRODUCTION

My name isand I am representing the 2M Corp in collaboration with the NOVAFRICA research center at the Nova University of Lisbon in conducting a research survey aimed at learning more about the desires and needs of the Gambian youth. One year ago, your household was selected to participate in this study.

There are no risks involved in participating in this study. Taking part in this study is completely voluntary. All information collected in this study will be kept confidential and anonymized. All information will be strictly used for university research purposes and will not be shared with any third party. Participants have the right to withdraw their participation at any point in time.

The interview will take about an hour.

In case you require further information and clarification, you can contact Tijan L. Bah on the following numbers: 7321546/5122794.

Can we continue with the interview? If so, I would like you to sign this informed consent letter stating that you agree to participate in our research study. You will keep a copy of this letter with our contact information so that you can reach our team at any time.

Household ID Number _____

Compound Name _____

Household Head Name _____

Household Address:

GPS Coordinates _____N _____W

Instructions on how to find dwelling: _____

Village _____ Province _____

Interview Date: Day ____ **Month** ____ **Year** ____

Interview Start Time _____

Province: *[Search from 391 Villages Database]*

Village: *[Search from 391 Villages Database]*

Household ID Number: *[Search from Baseline Form Database]*

Interview Date: *[Preset]*

Interview Start Time _____

Interviewer ID: *[App calculates and display Name (username)]*

Interview Language: 1 = English, 2 = Mandingo, 3 = Fula, 4 = Wolof, 5 = Jola, 6 = Other, 7=Serer

GPS Coordinates: _____

Pictures of the house:

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: During the baseline, we went door-to-door in the settlement and interviewed households with at least one male aged 18-30. Based on these interviews, we produced a list of households with young males aged 18-30. We then met alkalo/elders/ teachers, showed them the list and asked them to identify the 11 households with the males 18-30 more likely to migrate in the next year. We now want to know whether these young males have attempted to move or moved since the baseline.]

KNOWLEDGE ABOUT MIGRATIONS AMONG YOUTH

E.1. Last year, when you were first interviewed, you were asked to give the list of the 11 households with the males 18-30 who, according to you, would be most likely to migrate in the next year. The list that you provided is given below. I would like to ask you a few questions about these youths.

E.1a. Youth Id	E.2. Name of youth	E.3. Is [NAME OF YOUTH] currently present in the settlement? 1=Yes 2= No, he is temporarily absent (<i>meaning he should be coming back in the next 7 days</i>) 3 = No, he moved out of the village. 4 = No, he died.	E.4. Where is [NAME OF YOUTH] currently? 1 = In another rural locality of Gambia (<i>specify</i>) 2 = In Banjul 3 = In another urban locality in Gambia (<i>specify</i>) 4 = In Senegal (<i>specify</i>) 5 = In another African country (<i>specify</i>) 6 = In Europe (<i>specify</i>) 7 = Other (<i>specify</i>) 9 = Don't know	E.5. When did [NAME OF YOUTH] leave? a. Month: b. Year:	E.6. Did [NAME OF YOUTH] attempt to move or move elsewhere before going to his current place of residence? 1 = Yes 2 = No → E.9 3 = Don't know → E.9	E.7. What was his destination or intended destination? [<i>This should be the ultimate destination [NAME OF YOUTH] aimed to move to, not any country he was just passing through</i>] a. Move 1: b. Move 2: c. Move 3: 0 = Banjul 1 = Italy 2 = Spain 3 = Germany 4 = U.K. 5 = Morocco 6 = Libya 7 = Senegal 8 = Guinea-Bissau 9 = Other European country (<i>please specify</i>) 10 = Other country (<i>please specify</i>) 11 = Other place in Gambia (excl. Banjul) 999 = Don't know	E.8. Was [NAME OF YOUTH] successful in reaching his intended destination? a. Move 1: b. Move 2: c. Move 3: 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't know	E.9. When will [NAME OF YOUTH] be back? dd/mm/yyyy (99/99/9999 if do not know)
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10								
11								

F.2. Last year, when we first came in this settlement, we also interviewed other youths whose names are provided below. We would like to ask you the exact same questions about these youths.

F.1a. Youth Id	F.2. Name of youth	F.3. Is [NAME OF YOUTH] currently present in the village? 1=Yes skip to Section G 2= No, he is temporarily absent (meaning he should be coming back in the next 7 days) skip to 3 = No, he moved out of the village. 4 = No, he died. Skip to Section G	F.4. Where is [NAME OF YOUTH] currently? 1 = In another rural locality of Gambia (specify) 2 = In Banjul 3 = In another urban locality in Gambia (specify) 4 = In Senegal (specify) 5 = In another African country (specify) 6 = In Europe (specify) 7 = Other (specify) 9 = Don't know	F.5. When did [NAME OF YOUTH] leave? a. Month: b. Year:	F.6. Did [NAME OF YOUTH] attempt to move or move elsewhere before going to his current place of residence? 1 = Yes 2 = No → E.9 3 = Don't know → E.9	F.7. What was his destination or intended destination? a. Move 1: b. Move 2: c. Move 3: 0 = Banjul 1 = Italy 2 = Spain 3 = Germany 4 = U.K. 5 = Morocco 6 = Libya 7 = Senegal 8 = Guinea-Bissau	F.8. Was [NAME OF YOUTH] successful in reaching his intended destination? a. Move 1: b. Move 2: c. Move 3: 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't know	F.9. When will [NAME OF YOUTH] be back? dd/mm/yyyy (99/99/9999 if do not know)
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OPINION ABOUT EXISTING PROGRAMS

	G.1 Have you heard of the following initiative or organization? 1 = Yes 2 = No → move to next row	G.2. Has a representative from this initiative come to your village since April/May 2019 (just before Ramadan last year)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know	G.3. How useful do you think this initiative is for youth in your village? 1 = Very Useful 2 = Somewhat Useful 3 = Not Useful 4 = Don't know
a. "You can make it here" "Tekki Fii" campaign			
b. Youth Empowerment Program (YEP)			
c. Youths Against Irregular Migration (YAIM)			
d. International Organization of Migration			
e. Gambia Government			
f. Other (specify)			

G.4 Have YAIM or other organizations run information campaigns about migration to Europe in this settlement since April/May 2019 (just before Ramadan last year)?

1=Yes If yes, what exactly was done?

2=No

KNOWLEDGE AND OPINION ABOUT COVID-19

H.1. Have you heard of Coronavirus or COVID-19 before today?

1 = Yes

2 = No

Interviewer: if respondent answer is code 2/3, end interview

H.2 Do you feel that you or anyone living in this village is at risk of contracting covid-19?

- 1 = Yes → H.3
- 2 = No → H.2.1
- 3 = Don't know → H.3
- 4 = Refused to answer → H.3

H.2.1 Why do you feel that people in your village are protected from covid-19?

- 1 = Believe in God
- 2 = Follow preventive/protective measures (handwashing, social distancing or masks)
- 3 = Does not exist where I live
- 4 = Does not exist at all
- 5 = We are strong and healthy
- 6 = We are not elderly
- 7 = Hot weather
- 8 = Because my racial or ethnic group is not affected
- 9 = Government is protecting us
- 10 = We do not go out
- 11 = We live in a rural area
- 12 = It is curable/treatable
- 13 = Other (Specify)

H.3 Do you think the reaction of your country's government to the current coronavirus outbreak is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?

- 1 = Much too extreme
- 2 = somewhat too extreme
- 3 = Appropriate
- 4 = Somewhat insufficient
- 5 = Not sufficient

H.4 Can you think of any recommendations the government made about how to prevent contracting covid-19?

- a = Wash Hands
- b = Wear Masks
- c = Social distance
- d = Avoid touching my face (eyes, nose and mouth)
- e = Use sanitizers
- f = Cover your mouth and nose while you sneeze
- g = Avoid spitting in the open
- h = Did not know of any
- 9 = Other, specify

H.5 Which recommendations are the people in your community following?

a = Wash Hands

b = Wear Masks

c = Social distance

d = None

e = Other, specify

H.6 which of the following measures taken by the government to prevent the spread of covid-19 affected you and your family directly?

H.6a = Markets closed or hours changed – could not sell or could only sell a little in the market

H.6b = Markets closed or hours changed – could not make shopping for the family

H.6c = Mosques closed – could not pray in mosque

H.6d = Schools closed – children in the household could not attend

H.6e = Was not affected

H.6f= Other, specify

H.7 In the past month, have you experienced any of the following because of covid-19 or related restrictions?

H.7a = Lay-off/ suspension of work (temporary)?

H.7b = Lay-off/ suspension of work (permanent)?

H.7c = Reduction of income, wages or salary?

H.7d = Working fewer hours than before?

H.7e = Delay in wage/salary payment?

H.7f = Not receiving migrant remittances from abroad?