

World Values Survey Wave 7 – Canada 2020

English version

[A] wave

Row:

[r7] Wave 7

[B] Country code

[C] COW COUNTRY CODE

[D] Interview number

[QLANG] Would you prefer to complete the survey in English or French?

Préférez-vous répondre à ce questionnaire en anglais ou en français?

Condition: `not(QLANG.selected)`

Row:

[english] English / Anglais

[french] Français / French

[Message] We have been commissioned to conduct a study among Canadian citizens on their values and attitudes in society as part of an academic research project, the World Value Survey. This research project is being carried out in more than 80 countries and aims to compare the results among Canadians from different provinces and demographic backgrounds, as well as with results from past researches and with the results found in

other countries from the World Value Survey. All responses to this study will remain confidential and will be treated as a whole, so no one will be able to identify you and link you to the responses you give. The analysis of the global data from this study will eventually be the subject of academic publications. This research project is carried out in Canada by the Center for Research on Values, Attitudes and Societies (CRVAS) and is funded by the Secretariat of Quebec for Canadian Relations (SQRC). If you would like more information on this study and the results of this research project, please visit the World Value Survey website <http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org>. In order to participate in this study, you must read this form and give your consent. **CONSENT FORM:**

[ConcordiaLOGO.png] **INFORMATION AND CONSENT FORM** Study Title: World Value Survey Canada 2020 Researcher: Prof. Guy Lachapelle, Professor, Political Science Researcher's Contact Information: Concordia University, Political Science Dept., S-SB 323, 514-848-8704, guy.lachapelle@concordia.ca Source of funding for the study: Concordia University and Secrétariat du Québec aux relations canadiennes (Quebec Secretariat for Canadian Relations - SQRC) You are being invited to participate in the research study mentioned above. This form provides information about what participating would mean. Please read it carefully before deciding if you want to participate or not. If there is anything you do not understand, or if you want more information, please ask the researcher.

A. PURPOSE The purpose of the research is to establish values and attitudes of Canadians of all provinces and to compare the results among Canadians from different provinces and demographic backgrounds, as well as with results from past researches and with the results found in other countries from the World Value Survey (wave 7).

B. PROCEDURES If you participate, you will be asked to respond to a survey questionnaire. In total, participating in this study will take about 45 minutes.

C. RISKS AND BENEFITS You might face certain risks by participating in this research. These risks include: - feeling uncomfortable answering certain questions. This research is not intended to benefit you personally.

D. CONFIDENTIALITY We will gather the following information as part of this research: demographic information (age, gender, education level, language spoken at home and household revenue), contact information, responses to surveys and opinions on particular topics. We will not allow anyone to access the information, except people directly involved in conducting the research. We will only use the information for the purposes of the research described in this form. The information gathered will be coded. That means that the information will be identified by a code. The researcher will have a list that links the code to your name. We will protect the information by using secure electronic files accessible only via password. We intend to publish the results of the research. However, it will not be possible to identify any participant in the published results. The data will also be kept by World Values Survey Association (WVSA) secretariat in Vienna, Austria. The data will be made public by the WVSA two years after the data collection.

F. CONDITIONS OF PARTICIPATION As a compensatory indemnity for participating in this research, you will receive 4.50\$. If you withdraw before the end of the research, you won't receive 4.50\$ and the data gathered upon the time of withdrawal will not be used for the study. To make sure that research money is being spent properly, auditors from Concordia or outside will have access to a coded list of participants. It will not be possible to identify you from this list. There are no negative consequences for not participating, stopping in the middle, or asking us not to use your information.

G. PARTICIPANT'S DECLARATION If you have questions

about the scientific or scholarly aspects of this research, please contact the researcher. Their contact information is on page 1. You may also contact their faculty supervisor. If you have concerns about ethical issues in this research, please contact the Manager, Research Ethics, Concordia University, 514.848.2424 ex. 7481 or oor.ethics@concordia.ca.

Row:

[r1] I have read and understood this form. I have had the chance to ask questions and any questions have been answered. I agree to participate in this research under the conditions described.

[Agreement] For the purposes of this research project, we must inform you that you are free to withdraw your participation from this study at any time and without negative consequences.

Do you agree to take part in this study?

Row:

[r1] Yes

[r2] No

Please note that you can interrupt this interview at any time and resume it later if you wish.

Terminate: Terminate NE

Condition: (Agreement.r2)

We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. You have been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in Canada. We would like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential, but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

[PROV] In which province or territory do you live?

Row:

[BC] British Columbia

[AB] Alberta

[SK] Saskatchewan

[MB] Manitoba

[ON] Ontario

[QC] Quebec

[NB] New Brunswick

[NS] Nova Scotia

[PE] Prince Edward Island

[NL] Newfoundland

[NT] Northwest Territories

[YT] Yukon

[NU] Nunavut

[PROV2] PROVINCEs with grouped PRAIRIES & ATLANTIC

Row:

[BC] British Columbia

[AB] Alberta

[PR] Prairies

[ON] Ontario

[QC] Quebec

[AT] Maritimes

[NT] Northwest Territories

[YK] Yukon

[NU] Nunavut

[Q260] You are... ?

Note: As indicated by Statistics Canada, transgender, transsexual, and intersex Canadians should indicate the sex (male or female) with which they most associate themselves.

Row:

[r1] ...A man

[r2] ...A woman

[Q261] Please indicate your year of birth.

[Q262] This means you are ...

[age] How old are you?

Row:

[r0] Under 18

[r1] Between 18 and 24

[r2] Between 25 and 34

[r3] Between 35 and 44

[r4] Between 45 and 54

[r5] Between 55 and 64

[r6] Between 65 and 74

[r7] 75 or older

[r9] I prefer not to answer

Terminate: Term at Age

Condition: (age.r0 or age.r9)

[Q272] What language do you normally speak at home?

Row:

- [r1] English
 - [r2] French
 - [r3] Mandarin
 - [r4] Cantonese
 - [r5] Punjabi
 - [r6] Spanish
 - [r7] Tagalog
 - [r8] Arabic
 - [r9] Italian
 - [r98] Other
-

[LANGU] What is the language you first learned at home in your childhood and that you still understand?

Row:

- [r1] French
 - [r2] English
 - [r3] Other
 - [r7] English and French
 - [r4] French and other
 - [r5] English and other
 - [r6] Other and other
 - [r99] I prefer not to answer
-

[Q270] Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

Enter the number

[Q274] How many children do you have?

Choice:

- [ch0] 0
 - [ch1] 1
 - [ch2] 2
 - [ch3] 3
 - [ch4] 4
 - [ch5] 5
 - [ch6] 6
 - [ch7] 7
 - [ch8] 8
 - [ch9] 9
 - [ch10] 10
 - [ch11] 11
 - [ch12] 12
 - [ch13] 13
 - [ch14] 14
 - [ch15] 15 or more
-

[Q275_Q278] What is the highest educational level that you, your spouse, your mother and your father have attained?

Column:

- [Q275] You
- [Q276] Spouse
- [Q277] Mother
- [Q278] Father

Row:

- [r0] Early childhood education / no education
- [r1] Primary education

- [r2] Lower secondary education
 - [r3] Upper secondary education
 - [r4] Post-secondary non-tertiary education
 - [r5] Short-cycle tertiary education
 - [r6] Bachelor or equivalent
 - [r7] Master or equivalent
 - [r8] Doctoral or equivalent
 - [r98] I don't know / Not applicable
-

[Q1_Q6] For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life.

Column:

- [c1] Very important
- [c2] Rather important
- [c3] Not very important
- [c4] Not at all important

Row:

- [Q1] Family
 - [Q2] Friends
 - [Q3] Leisure time
 - [Q4] Politics
 - [Q5] Work
 - [Q6] Religion
-

[Q7_Q17] Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five qualities that are the “most important”.

Column:

- [c1] Most important
- [c2] Less important

Row:

[Q7] Good manners

[Q8] Independence

[Q9] Hard work

[Q10] Feeling of responsibility

[Q11] Imagination

[Q12] Tolerance and respect for other people

[Q13] Thrift, saving money and things

[Q14] Determination, perseverance

[Q15] Religious faith

[Q16] Not being selfish (unselfishness)

[Q17] Obedience

[Q18_Q26] On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

Column:

[c1] Would not like

[c2] Wouldn't mind

Row:

[Q18] Drug addicts

[Q19] People of a different race

[Q20] People who have AIDS

[Q21] Immigrants/foreign workers

[Q22] Homosexuals

[Q23] People of a different religion

[Q24] Heavy drinkers

[Q25] Unmarried couples living together

[Q26] People who speak a different language

[Q27_Q32] For each of the following statements, can

you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

Column:

[c1] Strongly agree

[c2] Agree

[c3] Disagree

[c4] Strongly disagree

Row:

[Q27] One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

[Q28] When a mother works for pay, the children suffer

[Q29] On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

[Q30] A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl

[Q31] On the whole, men make better business executives than women do

[Q32] Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

[Q33_Q41] How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Column:

[c1] Agree strongly

[c2] Agree

[c3] Neither agree nor disagree

[c4] Disagree

[c5] Disagree strongly

Row:

[Q33] When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women

[Q34] When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants

[Q35] If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems

[Q36] Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

[Q37] It is a duty towards society to have children

[Q38] Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents

[Q39] People who don't work turn lazy

[Q40] Work is a duty towards society

[Q41] Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

[Q42] Here are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

Row:

[r1] The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action

[r2] Our society must be gradually improved by reforms

[r3] Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

[Q43_Q45] Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell us for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Column:

[c1] Good

[c2] Don't mind

[c3] Bad

Row:

[Q43] Less importance placed on work in our lives

[Q44] More emphasis on the development of technology

[Q45] Greater respect for authority

[Q46] Taking all things together, would you say you are ...?

Row:

[r1] Very happy

[r2] Rather happy

[r3] Not very happy

[r4] Not at all happy

[Q47] All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...?

Row:

[r1] Very good

[r2] Good

[r3] Fair

[r4] Poor

[r5] Very poor

[Q48] Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them.

Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

Click on the buttons to rate the question.

[Q49] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this scale on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole?

Click on the buttons to rate the question.

[Q50] How satisfied are you with the financial situation

of your household? Please use this scale on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied”.

Click on the buttons to rate the question.

[Q51_Q55] In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family...?

Column:

[c1] Often

[c2] Sometimes

[c3] Rarely

[c4] Never

Row:

[Q51] Gone without enough food to eat

[Q52] Felt unsafe from crime in your home

[Q53] Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed

[Q54] Gone without a cash income

[Q55] Gone without a safe shelter over your head

[Q56] Comparing your standard of living with your parents' standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same?

Row:

[r1] Better off

[r2] Worse off

[r3] About the same

[Q57] Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful

in dealing with people?

Row:

[r1] Most people can be trusted

[r2] Need to be very careful

[Q58_Q63] Could you tell us for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

Column:

[c1] Trust completely

[c2] Trust somewhat

[c3] Do not trust very much

[c4] Do not trust at all

Row:

[Q58] Your family

[Q59] Your neighbourhood

[Q60] People you know personally

[Q61] People you meet for the first time

[Q62] People of another religion

[Q63] People of another nationality

[Q64_Q89] Here is a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell us how much confidence you have in them?

Column:

[c1] A great deal

[c2] Quite a lot

[c3] Not very much

[c4] None at all

Row:

[Q64] The church, mosque, temple, etc.

- [Q65] The armed forces
- [Q66] The press
- [Q67] Television
- [Q68] Labor unions
- [Q69] The police
- [Q70] The courts
- [Q71] The federal government
- [Q72] Political parties
- [Q73] Parliament
- [Q74] The civil service
- [Q75] Universities
- [Q76] Elections
- [Q77] Major companies
- [Q78] Banks
- [Q79] Environmental organizations
- [Q80] Women's organizations
- [Q81] Charitable or humanitarian organizations
- [Q82] The Canada-United States-Mexico Agreement (CUSMA)
- [Q83] The United Nations
- [Q84] The International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- [Q85] International Criminal Court (ICC)
- [Q86] The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
- [Q87] The World Bank
- [Q88] The World Health Organization (WHO)
- [Q89] The World Trade Organization (WTO)

[Q90] Nowadays there's a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people's lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically.

What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic? If your

views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

Click on the buttons to rate the question.

Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell us.

[Q91] Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which one of the following is not a member?

Row:

- [r1] France
- [r2] China
- [r3] India
- [r4] I don't know

[Q92] Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?

Row:

- [r1] Washington, DC
- [r2] London
- [r3] Geneva
- [r4] I don't know

[Q93] Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with?

Row:

- [r1] Climate change
 - [r2] Human rights
 - [r3] Destruction of historic monuments
 - [r4] I don't know
-

[Q94_Q105] Now here is a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell us whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Column:

[c2] Active member

[c1] Inactive member

[c0] Don't belong

Row:

[Q94] Church or religious organization

[Q95] Sport or recreational organization, football/baseball/rugby team

[Q96] Art, music or educational organization

[Q97] Labor Union

[Q98] Political party

[Q99] Environmental organization

[Q100] Professional association

[Q101] Humanitarian or charitable organization

[Q102] Consumer organization

[Q103] Self-help group, mutual aid group

[Q104] Women's group

[Q105] Other organization

Now I'd like you to tell us your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

Q106	Incomes should be made more equal										There should be greater incentives for individual effort
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Q107	Private ownership of business and industry should be increased										Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Q108	Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for							People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 10
Q109	Competition is good							Competition is harmful	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 10
Q110	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life							Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 10

[Q111] Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

Row:

[r1] Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.

[r2] Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.

[Q112] Now I'd like you to tell us your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need.

How would you place your views on corruption in Canada on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in Canada” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in Canada”? If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

[Q113_Q117] Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell us for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them.

Column:

[c1] None of them

[c2] Few of them

[c3] Most of them

[c4] All of them

Row:

[Q113] State authorities

[Q114] Business executives

[Q115] Local authorities

[Q116] Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers)

[Q117] Journalists and media

[Q118] We want to know about your experience with local officials and service providers, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community.

How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need? Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always?

Row:

[r1] Never

[r2] Rarely

[r3] Frequently

[r4] Always

[Q119] Can you tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: “on the whole, women are less corrupt than men”?

Row:

[r1] Strongly agree

[r2] Agree

[r3] Disagree

[r4] Strongly disagree

[r0] Hard to say

[Q120] How high is the risk in Canada to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favor in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10-point scale where “1” means “no risk at all” and “10” means “very high risk”.

[Q121] Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in Canada - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of Canada?

Row:

[r5] Very good

[r4] Quite good

[r3] Neither good nor bad

[r2] Quite bad

[r1] Very bad

[Q122_ Q129] From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigration on the development of Canada? For each of the following statements about the

effects of immigration, indicate whether you agree or disagree with it.

Column:

[c2] Agree

[c1] Hard to say

[c0] Disagree

Row:

[Q122] Fills important job vacancies

[Q123] Strengthens cultural diversity

[Q124] Increases the crime rate

[Q125] Gives asylum to political refugees who are persecuted elsewhere

[Q126] Increases the risks of terrorism

[Q127] Offers people from poor countries a better living

[Q128] Increases unemployment

[Q129] Leads to social conflict

[Q130] How about people from other countries coming here to work? Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

Row:

[r1] Let anyone come who wants to

[r2] Let people come as long as there are jobs available.

[r3] Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here.

[r4] Prohibit people coming here from other countries.

[Q131] Could you tell us how secure do you feel these days?

Row:

[r1] Very secure

[r2] Quite secure

[r3] Not very secure

[r4] Not at all secure

[Q132_Q138] How frequently do the following things occur in your neighbourhood?

Column:

[c1] Very frequently

[c2] Quite frequently

[c3] Not frequently

[c4] Not at all frequently

Row:

[Q132] Robberies

[Q133] Alcohol consumption in the streets

[Q134] Police or military interfere with people's private life

[Q135] Racist behavior

[Q136] Drug sale in streets

[Q137] Street violence and fights

[Q138] Sexual harassment

[Q139_Q141] Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security?

Column:

[c1] Yes

[c2] No

Row:

[Q139] Didn't carry much money

[Q140] Preferred not to go out at night

[Q141] Carried a knife, gun or other weapon

[Q142_Q143] To what degree are you worried about the

following situations?

Column:

[c1] Very much

[c2] A good deal

[c3] Not much

[c4] Not at all

Row:

[Q142] Losing my job or not finding a job

[Q143] Not being able to give my children a good education

[Q144_Q145] Have you, or someone in your immediate family, been the victim of a crime during the last year?

Column:

[c1] Yes

[c2] No

Row:

[Q144] You

[Q145] Your family

[Q146_Q148] To what degree are you worried about the following situations?

Column:

[c1] Very much

[c2] A good deal

[c3] Not much

[c4] Not at all

Row:

[Q146] A war involving my country

[Q147] A terrorist attack

[Q148] A civil war

[Q149] Most people consider both freedom and equality to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

Row:

[r1] Freedom

[r2] Equality

[Q150] Most people consider both freedom and security to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

Row:

[r1] Freedom

[r2] Security

[Q151] Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

Row:

[r1] Yes

[r2] No

[Q152] People sometimes talk about what the aims of Canada should be for the next ten years. Here are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority.

Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

Row:

[r1] A high level of economic growth

[r2] Making sure this country has strong defense forces

[r3] Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their

communities

[r4] Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful

[Q153] And which would be the next most important?

Row:

[r1] A high level of economic growth

[r2] Making sure this country has strong defense forces

[r3] Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities

[r4] Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful

[Q154] If you had to choose, which one of the things would you say is most important?

Row:

[r1] Maintaining order in the nation

[r2] Giving people more say in important government decisions

[r3] Fighting rising prices

[r4] Protecting freedom of speech

[Q155] And which would be the next most important?

Row:

[r1] Maintaining order in the nation

[r2] Giving people more say in important government decisions

[r3] Fighting rising prices

[r4] Protecting freedom of speech

[Q156] Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

Row:

[r1] A stable economy

[r2] Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society

[r3] Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money

[r4] The fight against crime

[Q157] And what would be the next most important?

Row:

[r1] A stable economy

[r2] Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society

[r3] Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money

[r4] The fight against crime

Now, we would like you to read some statements and ask you how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.”

[Q158] Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

[Q159] Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

[Q160] We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

[Q161] One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people’s ideas of right and wrong.

[Q162] It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life.

[Q163] All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell us which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.”

[Q164] How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important.”

[Q165_Q168] Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

Column:

[c1] Yes

[c2] No

Row:

[Q165] God

[Q166] Life after death

[Q167] Hell

[Q168] Heaven

[Q169_Q170] Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

Column:

[c1] Strongly agree

[c2] Agree

[c3] Disagree

[c4] Strongly disagree

[c99] N/A

Row:

[Q169] Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right

[Q170] The only acceptable religion is my religion

[Q171] Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

Row:

[r1] More than once a week

[r2] Once a week

[r3] Once a month

[r4] Only on special holy days

[r5] Once a year

[r6] Less often

[r7] Never, practically never

[Q172] Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray?

Row:

[r1] Several times a day

[r2] Once a day

[r3] Several times each week

[r4] Only when attending religious services

[r5] Only on special holy days

[r6] Once a year

[r7] Less often

[r8] Never, practically never

[Q173] Independently of whether you attend religious

services or not, would you say you are...?

Row:

[r1] A religious person

[r2] Not a religious person

[r3] An atheist

[Q174] With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:

Row:

[r1] To follow religious norms and ceremonies

[r2] To do good to other people

[Q175] And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:

Row:

[r1] To make sense of life after death

[r2] To make sense of life in this world

[Q176] How much do you agree or disagree with the statement that nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow?

Click on the buttons to rate the question.

[Q177_Q195] Please tell us for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this scale.

Click on the buttons to rate the question.

Row:

[Q177] Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled
[Q178] Avoiding a fare on public transport
[Q179] Stealing property
[Q180] Cheating on taxes if you have a chance
[Q181] Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties
[Q182] Homosexuality
[Q183] Prostitution
[Q184] Abortion
[Q185] Divorce
[Q186] Sex before marriage
[Q187] Suicide
[Q188] Euthanasia
[Q189] For a man to beat his wife
[Q190] Parents beating children
[Q191] Violence against other people
[Q192] Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean
[Q193] Having casual sex
[Q194] Political violence
[Q195] Death penalty

[Q196_Q198] Do you think that the Canadian government should or should not have the right to do the following?

Column:

[c1] Definitely should have the right
[c2] Probably should have the right
[c3] Probably should not have the right
[c4] Definitely should not have the right

Row:

[Q196] Keep people under video surveillance in public areas
[Q197] Monitor all emails and any other information exchanged on the Internet
[Q198] Collect information about anyone living in Canada without their knowledge

[Q199] How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you ...?

Row:

[r1] Very interested

[r2] Somewhat interested

[r3] Not very interested

[r4] Not at all interested

[Q200] When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

Row:

[r1] Frequently

[r2] Occasionally

[r3] Never

[Q201_Q208] People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never.

Column:

[c1] Daily

[c2] Weekly

[c3] Monthly

[c4] Less than monthly

[c5] Never

Row:

[Q201] Daily newspaper

[Q202] TV news

[Q203] Radio news

[Q204] Mobile phone

[Q205] Email

[Q206] Internet

[Q207] Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

[Q208] Talk with friends or colleagues

[Q209_Q212] Here some forms of political action that people can take, and we would like you to tell us, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it.

Column:

[c1] Have done

[c2] Might do

[c3] Would never do

Row:

[Q209] Signing a petition

[Q210] Joining in boycotts

[Q211] Attending peaceful demonstrations

[Q212] Joining strikes

[Q213_Q216] What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take? Please, tell us for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it.

Column:

[c1] Have done

[c2] Might do

[c3] Would never do

Row:

[Q213] Donating to a group or campaign

[Q214] Contacting a government official

[Q215] Encouraging others to take action about political issues

[Q216] Encouraging others to vote

[Q217_Q220] Here are some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter, etc., and we would like you to tell us, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it.

Column:

[c1] Have done

[c2] Might do

[c3] Would never do

Row:

[Q217] Searching information about politics and political events

[Q218] Signing an electronic petition

[Q219] Encouraging other people to take any form of political action

[Q220] Organizing political activities, events, protests

[Q221_Q222b] When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell us separately for each of the following levels.

Column:

[c1] Always

[c2] Usually

[c3] Never

[c4] Not allowed to vote

Row:

[Q221] Local elections

[Q222] Provincial elections

[Q222b] Federal elections

[Q223] If there were a FEDERAL election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? If you don't know, which party appeals to you most?

Row:

[r1] Liberal Party of Canada

[r2] Conservative Party of Canada

[r3] New Democratic Party of Canada

[r4] Green Party of Canada

[r5] Bloc Québécois

Condition: **(PROV.QC)**

[r6] Another party

[r98] I don't know

[r97] I would not vote

[r99] I'm not a Canadian citizen

[Q301] If there were a PROVINCIAL election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? If you don't know, which party appeals to you most?

Condition: **(PROV.QC)**

Row:

[r1] Quebec Liberal Party

[r2] Parti Québécois

[r3] Coalition Avenir Québec

[r4] Québec Solidaire Party

[r5] Another party

[r98] I don't know

[r97] I would not vote

[r99] I'm not a Canadian citizen

[Q224_Q233] In your view, how often do the following things occur in Canada's elections?

Column:

[c1] Very often

[c2] Fairly often

[c3] Not often

[c4] Not at all often

Row:

[Q224] Votes are counted fairly

[Q225] Opposition candidates are prevented from running

[Q226] TV news favors the governing party

[Q227] Voters are bribed

[Q228] Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

[Q229] Election officials are fair

[Q230] Rich people buy elections

[Q231] Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

[Q232] Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections

[Q233] Women have equal opportunities to run the office

[Q234] Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much. How important would you say is having honest elections for you—very important, rather important, not very important or not at all important?

Row:

[r1] Very important

[r2] Rather important

[r3] Not very important

[r4] Not at all important

[SDG1] How much would you say the political system in Canada allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?

Row:

[r1] A great deal

[r2] A lot

[r3] Some

[r4] Very little

[r5] Not at all

[Q235_Q239] Here are various types of political systems and we would like to ask what you think about each as a way of governing Canada. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Column:

[c1] Very good

[c2] Fairly good

[c3] Fairly bad

[c4] Very bad

Row:

[Q235] Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

[Q236] Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

[Q237] Having the army rule

[Q238] Having a democratic political system

[Q239] Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections

[Q240] In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

[Q241_Q249] Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell us for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy.

Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”.

Row:

[Q241] Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

[Q242] Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.

[Q243] People choose their leaders in free elections.

[Q244] People receive state aid for unemployment.

[Q245] The army takes over when government is incompetent.

[Q246] Civil rights protect people from state oppression.

[Q247] The state makes people’s incomes equal.

[Q248] People obey their rulers.

[Q249] Women have the same rights as men.

[Q250] How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose?

[Q251] And how democratically is Canada being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10,

where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose?

[Q252] On a scale from 1 to 10 where “1” is “not satisfied at all” and “10” is “completely satisfied”, how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in Canada these days?

[Q253] How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in Canada? Do you feel there is...?

Row:

[r1] A great deal of respect for individual human rights

[r2] Fairly much respect

[r3] Not much respect

[r4] No respect at all

[Q254] How proud are you to be Canadian?

Row:

[r1] Very proud

[r2] Quite proud

[r3] Not very proud

[r4] Not at all proud

[r5] I am not Canadian

[Q255_Q259] People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this scale, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

Column:

[c1] Very close

[c2] Close

[c3] Not very close

[c4] Not close at all

Row:

[Q255] Your village, town or city

[Q256] Your county, region, district

[Q257] Canada

[Q258] North America

[Q259] World

[Q291_Q293] To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by each of the following level of government?

Column:

[c1] Very satisfied

[c2] Somewhat satisfied

[c3] Not very satisfied

[c4] Not satisfied at all

Row:

[Q291] Your Federal government

[Q292] Your Provincial government

[Q293] Your local or municipal government

[Q263] Were you born in Canada or are you an immigrant in Canada?

Row:

[r1] Born in Canada

[r2] Immigrant to this country (born outside Canada)

[Q264_Q265] Are your mother and father immigrants in Canada or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them.

Column:

[c1] Born in Canada

[c2] Immigrant to this country (born outside Canada)

Row:

[Q264] Your mother

[Q265] Your father

[Q266_Q268] In which country were you, your father or your mother (or those who raised you) born?

Row:

[r1] You

Condition: (Q263.r2)

[r2] Your mother

Condition: (Q264_Q265.Q264.c2)

[r3] Your father

Condition: (Q264_Q265.Q265.c2)

Choice:

[ch8] Albania

[ch12] Algeria

[ch16] American Samoa

[ch20] Andorra

[ch24] Angola

[ch28] Antigua and Barbuda

[ch32] Argentina

[ch51] Armenia

[ch36] Australia

[ch40] Austria

[ch31] Azerbaijan

[ch50] Bangladesh
[ch52] Barbados
[ch56] Belgium
[ch60] Bermuda
[ch64] Bhutan
[ch68] Bolivia
[ch70] Bosnia
[ch72] Botswana
[ch76] Brazil
[ch84] Belize
[ch100] Bulgaria
[ch854] Burkina Faso
[ch108] Burundi
[ch112] Belarus
[ch116] Cambodia
[ch120] Cameroon
[ch124] Canada
[ch148] Chad
[ch152] Chile
[ch156] China
[ch170] Colombia
[ch384] Côte d'Ivoire
[ch184] Cook Islands
[ch188] Costa Rica
[ch191] Croatia
[ch192] Cuba
[ch196] Cyprus
[ch203] Czech Republic
[ch180] Dem. Rep. of Congo
[ch208] Denmark
[ch214] Dominican Republic
[ch818] Egypt
[ch218] Ecuador

[ch222] El Salvador
[ch226] Equatorial Guinea
[ch231] Ethiopia
[ch232] Eritrea
[ch233] Estonia
[ch246] Finland
[ch250] France
[ch268] Georgia
[ch270] Gambia
[ch624] Guinea-Bissau
[ch276] Germany
[ch288] Ghana
[ch292] Gibraltar
[ch300] Greece
[ch320] Guatemala
[ch324] Guinea
[ch328] Guyana
[ch826] Great Britain
[ch332] Haiti
[ch340] Honduras
[ch344] Hong Kong
[ch348] Hungary
[ch352] Iceland
[ch356] India
[ch360] Indonesia
[ch364] Iran
[ch368] Iraq
[ch372] Ireland
[ch376] Israel
[ch380] Italy
[ch400] Jordan
[ch388] Jamaica
[ch392] Japan

[ch398] Kazakhstan
[ch404] Kenya
[ch414] Kuwait
[ch417] Kyrgyzstan
[ch418] Laos
[ch422] Lebanon
[ch426] Lesotho
[ch428] Latvia
[ch430] Liberia
[ch434] Libya
[ch450] Madagascar
[ch454] Malawi
[ch458] Malaysia
[ch466] Mali
[ch470] Malta
[ch474] Martinique
[ch478] Mauritania
[ch480] Mauritius
[ch484] Mexico
[ch492] Monaco
[ch496] Mongolia
[ch498] Moldova
[ch504] Morocco
[ch508] Mozambique
[ch104] Myanmar
[ch912] Montenegro
[ch807] Macedonia
[ch516] Namibia
[ch524] Nepal
[ch528] Netherlands
[ch554] New Zealand
[ch558] Nicaragua
[ch562] Niger

[ch566] Nigeria
[ch578] Norway
[ch408] North Korea
[ch512] Oman
[ch586] Pakistan
[ch591] Panama
[ch598] Papua New Guinea
[ch600] Paraguay
[ch604] Peru
[ch608] Philippines
[ch616] Poland
[ch620] Portugal
[ch275] Palestine
[ch630] Puerto Rico
[ch634] Qatar
[ch642] Romania
[ch643] Russia
[ch646] Rwanda
[ch682] Saudi Arabia
[ch144] Sri Lanka
[ch686] Senegal
[ch690] Seychelles
[ch694] Sierra Leone
[ch702] Singapore
[ch703] Slovakia
[ch705] Slovenia
[ch706] Somalia
[ch710] South Africa
[ch724] Spain
[ch736] Sudan
[ch740] Suriname
[ch752] Sweden
[ch756] Switzerland

[ch760] Syria
[ch410] South Korea
[ch891] Serbia and Montenegro
[ch911] Serbia
[ch626] Timor-Leste
[ch762] Tajikistan
[ch764] Thailand
[ch768] Togo
[ch780] Trinidad
[ch788] Tunisia
[ch158] Taiwan
[ch792] Turkey
[ch795] Turkmenistan
[ch834] Tanzania
[ch784] United Arab Emirates
[ch800] Uganda
[ch804] Ukraine
[ch840] United States
[ch850] U.S. Virgin Islands
[ch858] Uruguay
[ch860] Uzbekistan
[ch704] Viet Nam
[ch862] Venezuela
[ch887] Yemen
[ch894] Zambia
[ch716] Zimbabwe
[ch9999] Another country

[Q269] Are you a Canadian citizen?

Row:

[r1] Yes, I am a Canadian citizen.

[r2] Not, I am not a Canadian citizen.

[Q271] Do you live with your parents or your parents-in-law?

Row:

[r1] No

[r2] Yes, own parent(s)

[r3] Yes, parent(s) in law

[r4] Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law

[Q273] Are you currently...?

Row:

[r1] Married

[r2] Living together as married

[r3] Divorced

[r4] Separated

[r5] Widowed

[r6] Single

[Q279] What is your current employment status?

Row:

[r1] Full-time employee (30 hours a week or more)

[r2] Part-time employee (less than 30 hours a week)

[r3] Self employed

[r4] Retired/pensioned

[r5] Housewife not otherwise employed

[r6] Student

[r7] Unemployed

[r8] Other, please specify:

[Q280] What is the current employment status of your spouse?

Row:

- [r1] Full-time employee (30 hours a week or more)
 - [r2] Part-time employee (less than 30 hours a week)
 - [r3] Self employed
 - [r4] Retired/pensioned
 - [r5] Housewife not otherwise employed
 - [r6] Student
 - [r7] Unemployed
 - [r8] Other, please specify:
 - [r9] I'm single / I live alone
-

[Q281] To which of the following occupational groups do you belong?

Row:

- [r1] Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)
 - [r2] Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)
 - [r3] Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)
 - [r4] Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)
 - [r5] Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)
 - [r6] Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)
 - [r7] Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)
 - [r8] Unskilled worker (for example: laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)
 - [r9] Farm worker (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver)
 - [r10] Farm proprietor, farm manager
 - [r0] Never had a job
-

[Q282] To which of the following occupational groups does your spouse belong?

Think about their last job if he/she does not have a job now.

Row:

[r1] Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)

[r2] Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)

[r3] Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)

[r4] Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)

[r5] Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)

[r6] Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)

[r7] Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)

[r8] Unskilled worker (for example: laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)

[r9] Farm worker (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver)

[r10] Farm proprietor, farm manager

[r0] Never had a job

[r99] I'm single / I live alone

[Q283_Q283B] When you were 14, to which of the following occupational groups did your father/mother belong?

Think about their last job if he/she died before you were 14 years old.

Column:

[Q283] Father

[Q283B] Mother

Row:

[r1] Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)

[r2] Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high

government official, union official)

[r3] Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)

[r4] Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)

[r5] Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)

[r6] Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)

[r7] Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)

[r8] Unskilled worker (for example: laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)

[r9] Farm worker (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver)

[r10] Farm proprietor, farm manager

[r0] Never had a job

[Q284] Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization?

If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past.

Row:

[r1] Government or public institution

[r2] Private business or industry

[r3] Private non-profit organization

[r0] Never had a job

[Q285] Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

Row:

[r1] Yes

[r2] No

[Q286] During the past year, did your family...?

Row:

[r1] Saved money

[r2] Just get by

[r3] Spent some savings

[r4] Spent savings and borrowed money

[Q287] People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...?

Row:

[r1] Upper class

[r2] Upper middle class

[r3] Lower middle class

[r4] Working class

[r5] Lower class

[Q288] Using the following income scale, please indicate where you would place yourself on a social ladder where 1 means “low income people” and 10 means “high income people.”

[Q288A] Among the following categories, which one best reflects the total INCOME, before taxes, of all the members of your household in 2019?

Row:

[r1] \$19,999 or less

[r2] Between \$20,000 and \$39,999

[r3] Between \$40,000 and \$59,999

[r4] Between \$60,000 and \$79,999

[r5] Between \$80,000 and \$99,999

[r6] \$100,000 or more

[r9] I prefer not to answer

[Q289] Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one?

Row:

[r0] I don't belong to any denomination / religion

[r1] Roman Catholic

[r2] Protestant

[r3] Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)

[r4] Jew

[r5] Muslim

[r6] Hindu

[r7] Buddhist

[r8] Other (write in):

[Q290] What is your ethnic origin?

Row:

[r1] Caucasian (white)

[r2] Aboriginal / First Nations

[r3] Latin American (Mexican, Chilean, Costa Rican, etc.)

[r4] Arabic (Middle East, North Africa)

[r5] Black (African, African-American, etc.)

[r6] South Asian (Indian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)

[r7] Southeast Asian (Vietnamese, Cambodian, Malaysian, etc.)

[r8] West Asian (Iranian, Afghan, etc.)

[r9] Chinese

[r10] Filipino

[r11] Korean

[r12] Japanese

[r96] Other

[r99] I prefer not to answer

[H] Is your place of residence...?

Row:

[r1] A very large city

[r2] A regional capital

[r3] A small town

[r4] Village

[H1] Do you live in urban or rural areas?

Row:

[r1] Urban

[r2] Rural

[G] What is the population of your place of residence?

Row:

[r1] Less than 2,000 inhabitants

[r2] Between 2,000 and 4,999 inhabitants

[r3] Between 5,000 and 9,999 inhabitants

[r4] Between 10,000 and 19,999 inhabitants

[r5] Between 20,000 and 49,999 inhabitants

[r6] Between 50,000 and 99,999 inhabitants

[r7] Between 100,000 and 499,999 inhabitants

[r8] 500,000 inhabitants and more