

**“World Values Survey”
Household Survey**

Interviewer’s Self-introduction

Hello. I am from The Chinese University of Hong Kong (Show interviewer card). We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your address has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in Hong Kong. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

May I ask if your household could be able to take part in the survey now? The interview would last for more than half an hour. After finishing the interview, the respondent would receive a 200 dollars supermarket coupon as reward.

Sampling of Household Members

The target respondents of our survey are Hong Kong citizens aged 18 or above. To randomly select the respondent, we would like to interview the household member whose birthday comes soonest.

(Having identified the respondent)

To confirm, Sir/ Miss/ Madam, are you a Hong Kong citizen aged 18 or above?

Start Interview

Thank you for your participation. The survey questions are very simple. There are no right and wrong answers. So, you should feel comfortable to express your own views. Ok, let's get started...

Date of the interview : _____(Date)_____(Month) 2018

Start Time : AM/ PM ____:____

End Time : ____:____

Interviewer ID:_____

SOCIAL VALUES, ATTITUDES & STEREOTYPES

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not at all important?

(SHOW CARD 1)

		Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important
Q1	Family	1	2	3	4
Q2	Friends	1	2	3	4
Q3	Leisure time	1	2	3	4
Q4	Politics	1	2	3	4
Q5	Work	1	2	3	4
Q6	Religion	1	2	3	4

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

(SHOW CARD 2)

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
Q7	Good manners	1	2
Q8	Independence	1	2
Q9	Hard work	1	2
Q10	Feeling of responsibility	1	2
Q11	Imagination	1	2
Q12	Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2
Q13	Thrift, saving money and things	1	2
Q14	Determination, perseverance	1	2
Q15	Religious faith	1	2
Q16	Not being selfish (unselfishness)	1	2
Q17	Obedience	1	2

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

(SHOW CARD 3)

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
Q18	Drug addicts	1	2
Q19	People of a different race	1	2
Q20	People who have AIDS	1	2
Q21	Immigrants/foreign workers	1	2
Q22	Homosexuals	1	2
Q23	People of a different religion	1	2
Q24	Heavy drinkers	1	2
Q25	Unmarried couples living together	1	2
Q26	People who speak a different language	1	2

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

(SHOW CARD 4)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Q27	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	1	2	3	4
Q28	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer	1	2	3	4
Q29	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4
Q30	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl	1	2	3	4
Q31	On the whole, men make better business executives than women do	1	2	3	4
Q32	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	1	2	3	4

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

(SHOW CARD 5)

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
Q33	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	1	2	3	4	5
Q34	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to local people over immigrants	1	2	3	4	5
Q35	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems	1	2	3	4	5
Q36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples	1	2	3	4	5
Q37	It is a duty towards society to have children	1	2	3	4	5
Q38	Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents	1	2	3	4	5
Q39	People who don't work turn lazy	1	2	3	4	5
Q40	Work is a duty towards society	1	2	3	4	5
Q41	Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time	1	2	3	4	5

Q42. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion? (read out the answers)

(SHOW CARD 6)

- 1 The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

(SHOW CARD 7)

		Good	Don't mind	Bad
Q43	Less importance placed on work in our lives	1	2	3
Q44	More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3
Q45	Greater respect for authority	1	2	3

SOCIETAL WELL-BEING

Q46. Taking all things together, would you say you are very happy, rather happy, not very happy or not at all happy?

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Rather happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy

Q47. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is very good, good, fair, poor or very poor?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- 5 Very poor

Q48. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out:

(SHOW CARD 8)

No choice at all A great deal of choice

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q49. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole?

(SHOW CARD 9)

Completely dissatisfied Completely satisfied

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q50. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer

(SHOW CARD 9)

Completely dissatisfied Completely satisfied

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family encountered the following situation?

(SHOW CARD 10)

		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Q51	Gone without enough food to eat	1	2	3	4
Q52	Felt unsafe from crime in your home	1	2	3	4
Q53	Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed	1	2	3	4
Q54	Gone without a cash income	1	2	3	4
Q55	Gone without a safe shelter over your head	1	2	3	4

Q56. Comparing your standard of living with your parents' standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same?

1. Better off
2. Worse off,
3. Or about the same.

SOCIAL CAPITAL, TRUST & ORGANIZATIONAL MEMBERSHIP

Q57. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Need to be very careful

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

(SHOW CARD 11)

		Trust completely	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all
Q58	Your family	1	2	3	4
Q59	Your neighborhood	1	2	3	4
Q60	People you know personally	1	2	3	4
Q61	People you meet for the first time	1	2	3	4
Q62	People of another religion	1	2	3	4
Q63	People of another nationality	1	2	3	4

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

(SHOW CARD 12)

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all
Q64	The churches	1	2	3	4
Q65	The armed forces	1	2	3	4
Q66	The press	1	2	3	4
Q67	Television	1	2	3	4
Q68	Labor unions	1	2	3	4
Q69	The police	1	2	3	4
Q70	The courts	1	2	3	4
Q71	HKSAR Government	1	2	3	4

Codes: -1 Don't know

-2 No answer/refused

-3 Not applicable

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all
Q72	Political parties	1	2	3	4
Q73	Legislative Council	1	2	3	4
Q74	The civil service	1	2	3	4
Q75	Universities	1	2	3	4
Q76	Elections	1	2	3	4
Q77	Major companies	1	2	3	4
Q78	Banks	1	2	3	4
Q79	Environmental organizations	1	2	3	4
Q80	Women's organizations	1	2	3	4
Q81	Charitable or humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4
Q82	The Shanghai Cooperation Organization	1	2	3	4
Q82A	Beijing Central Government				
Q83	The United Nations	1	2	3	4
Q84	The International Monetary Fund (IMF)	1	2	3	4
Q85	International Criminal Court (ICC)	1	2	3	4
Q86	The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	1	2	3	4
Q87	The World Bank	1	2	3	4
Q88	The World Health Organization (WHO)	1	2	3	4
Q89	The World Trade Organization (WTO)	1	2	3	4

Q90. Nowadays there's a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people's lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically. What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic? If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

(SHOW CARD 13)

Being effective Being democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me.

Q91 Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which ones of the following is not a member? 1 2 3

(SHOW CARD 14A)

1) France, 2) China, 3) India

Q92 Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located? 1 2 3

(SHOW CARD 14B)

1) Washington DC, 2) London, 3) Geneva

Q93 Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with? 1 2 3

(SHOW CARD 14C)

1) Climate change, 2) Human rights, 3) Destruction of historic monuments

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

(SHOW CARD 15)

		Active member	Inactive member	Don't belong
Q94	Church or religious organization	2	1	0
Q95	Sport or recreational organization, football/baseball/rugby team	2	1	0
Q96	Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
Q97	Labor Union	2	1	0
Q98	Political party	2	1	0
Q99	Environmental organization	2	1	0
Q100	Professional association	2	1	0
Q101	Humanitarian or charitable organization	2	1	0
Q102	Consumer organization	2	1	0
Q103	Self-help group, mutual aid group	2	1	0
Q104	Women's group	2	1	0
Q105	Other organization	2	1	0

ECONOMIC VALUES

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

Q106	Incomes should be made more equal	(show card 16A)	We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		
Q107	Private ownership of business and industry should be increased	(show card 16B)	Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		
Q108	Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	(show card 16C)	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		
Q109	Competition is good	(show card 16D)	Competition is harmful
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		
Q110	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	(show card 16E)	Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		

Q111. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out answer 1 & 2)

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
- 3 Other answer (code if volunteered only!).

Codes: -1 Don't know -2 No answer/refused -3 Not applicable

CORRUPTION

Q112. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in Hong Kong on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in Hong Kong” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in Hong Kong”. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

(SHOW CARD 17)

There is no corruption
in Hong Kong

There is abundant corruption
in Hong Kong

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?

(SHOW CARD 18)

	None of them	Few of them	Most of them	All of them
Q113 Beijing Central Government	1	2	3	4
Q114 Business executives in Hong Kong	1	2	3	4
Q115 HKSAR Government	1	2	3	4
Q116 Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers) in Hong Kong	1	2	3	4
Q117 Journalists and media in Hong Kong	1	2	3	4

Q118. We want to know about your experience with HKSAR Government's **officials and service providers**, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community. How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need? Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always?

Never	Rarely	Frequently	Always
1	2	3	4

Q119. Can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: “on the whole, women are less corrupt than men”? Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Hard to say
1	2	3	4	0

Q120. How high is the risk in Hong Kong to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favor in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10-point scale where “1” means “no risk at all” and “10” means “very high risk”.

(SHOW CARD 19)

No risk at all

Very high risk

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Codes: -1 Don't know

-2 No answer/refused

-3 Not applicable

MIGRATION

Q121. Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in Hong Kong - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of Hong Kong? very good, quite good, neither good nor bad, quite bad or very bad?

Very good	Quite good	Neither good, nor bad	Quite bad	Very bad
5	4	3	2	1

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of Hong Kong?

For each of the following statements about the effects of immigration, please, tell me whether you agree or disagree with it:

(Interviewer, for every items code "agree" or "disagree". Don't read "hard to say", code only if mentioned by the respondent)

(SHOW CARD 20)

		Agree	Hard to say	Disagree
Q122	Fills useful jobs in the workforce	2	1	0
Q123	Strengthens cultural diversity	2	1	0
Q124	Increases the crime rate	2	1	0
Q125	Gives asylum to political refugees who are persecuted elsewhere	2	1	0
Q126	Increases the risks of terrorism	2	1	0
Q127	Offers people from poor countries a better living	2	1	0
Q128	Increases unemployment	2	1	0
Q129	Leads to social conflict	2	1	0

Q130. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?(Read out the answers)

1. Let anyone come who wants to
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries

SECURITY

Q131. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days? Very secure, quite secure, not very secure or not at all secure?

Very secure	Quite secure	Not very secure	Not at all secure
1	2	3	4

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?

(SHOW CARD 21)

	Very frequently	Quite frequently	Not frequently	Not at all frequently
Q132. Robberies	1	2	3	4
Q133. Alcohol consumption in the streets	1	2	3	4
Q134. Police or military interfere with people's private life	1	2	3	4
Q135. Racist behavior	1	2	3	4
Q136. Drug sale in streets	1	2	3	4
Q137. Street violence and fights	1	2	3	4
Q138. Sexual harassment	1	2	3	4

Codes: -1 Don't know

-2 No answer/refused

-3 Not applicable

	Yes	No
Q139. Didn't carry much money	1	2
Q140. Preferred not to go out at night	1	2
Q141. Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	1	2

	Very much	A good deal	Not much	Not at all
Q142. Losing my job or not finding a job	1	2	3	4
Q143. Not being able to give my children a good education	1	2	3	4

	Yes	No
Q144. Respondent	1	2
Q145. Family	1	2

	Very much	A good deal	Not much	Not at all
Q146. A war involving Hong Kong	1	2	3	4
Q146a. A war involving the Mainland China	1	2	3	4
Q147. A terrorist attack	1	2	3	4
Q148. A civil war	1	2	3	4

1 Yes 2 No

POSTMATERIALIST INDEX

People sometimes talk about what the aims of Hong Kong should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority.

Q152. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

Q153. And which would be the next most important?

(SHOW CARD 23)

	Q152 First choice	Q153 Second choice
1. A high level of economic growth	1	1
2. Making sure Hong Kong has strong defense forces	2	2
3. Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
4. Trying to make our city and countryside more beautiful	4	4

Q154. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?

Q155. And which would be the next most important?

(SHOW CARD 24)

	Q154 First choice	Q155 Second choice
1. Maintaining social order in Hong Kong	1	1
2. Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
3. Fighting rising prices	3	3
4. Protecting freedom of speech	4	4

Q156. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

Q157. And what would be the next most important?

(SHOW CARD 25)

	Q156 First choice	Q157 Second choice
1. A stable economy	1	1
2. Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
3. Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money	3	3
4. The fight against crime	4	4

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.”

(SHOW CARD 26)

		Completely disagree										Completely agree									
Q158	Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q159	Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q160	We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q161	One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q162	It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										

(*SHOW CARD 27*)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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(*SHOW CARD 28*)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(*SHOW CARD 29*)

- (*SHOW CARD 30*)

- Codes: -1 Don't know -2 No answer/refused -3 Not applicable

- 1 A religious person
- 2 Not a religious person
- 3 An atheist

1. To follow religious norms and ceremonies
2. To do good to other people

1. To make sense of life after death
2. To make sense of life in this world

Completely agree Completely disagree

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Codes: -1 Don't know -2 No answer/refused -3 Not applicable

Do you think that the Hong Kong government should or should not have the right to do the following:

(SHOW CARD 32)

		Definitely should have the right	Probably should have the right	Probably should not have the right	Definitely should not have the right
Q196	Keep people under video surveillance in public areas	1	2	3	4
Q197	Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet	1	2	3	4
Q198	Collect information about anyone living in Hong Kong without their knowledge	1	2	3	4

POLITICAL INTEREST & POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Q199. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested or not at all interested?

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested

Q200. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never

People learn what is going on in Hong Kong and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never:

(SHOW CARD 33)

	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than monthly	Never
Q201. Use Hong Kong daily newspaper to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q201A. Use Mainland daily newspaper to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q201B. Use Overseas daily newspaper to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q202. Use Hong Kong TV news to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q202A. Use Mainland TV news to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q202B. Use Overseas TV news to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q203. Use Hong Kong radio news to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q203A. Use Mainland radio news to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q203B. Use Overseas radio news to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q204. Use Mobile phone to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q205. Use Email to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q206. Use Internet to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q207. Use Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5
Q208. Talk with friends or colleagues to obtain information	1	2	3	4	5

Codes: -1 Don't know

-2 No answer/refused

-3 Not applicable

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it

(SHOW CARD 34)

	Have done	Might do	Would never do
Q209. Signing a petition	1	2	3
Q210. Joining in boycotts	1	2	3
Q211. Attending peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3
Q212. Joining strikes	1	2	3
Q213. Donating to a group or campaign	1	2	3
Q214. Contacting a government official	1	2	3
Q215. Encouraging others to take action about political issues	1	2	3
Q216. Encouraging others to vote	1	2	3

I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc.,

(if the respondent does not use Internet and social media, please, code "-3"=not applicable):

(SHOW CARD 34)

	Have done	Might do	Would never do
Q217 Searching information about politics and political events	1	2	3
Q218 Signing an electronic petition	1	2	3
Q219 Encouraging other people to take any form of political action	1	2	3
Q220 Organizing political activities, events, protests	1	2	3

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels:

	Always	Usually	Never	Not allowed to vote
Q221. The District Council Election	1	2	3	4
Q222. Legislative Council Election	1	2	3	4

Q223. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card.

If answering "DON'T KNOW", probe: **Which party appeals to you most?**

(SHOW CARD 35)

1. Labour Party	10. New People's Party
2. The Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions	11. Neighborhood and Worker's Service Centre
3. Civic Party	12. People Power
4. Hong Kong Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood	13. Civic Passion
5. Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and Progress of Hong Kong	14. Youngspiration
6. Democratic Party	15. Demosistō
7. Liberal Party	16. Business and Professionals Alliance for Hong Kong
8. League of Social Democrats	17. Other, please specify: _____
9. Neo Democrats	

Codes: -1 Don't know

-2 No answer/refused

-3 Not applicable

In your view, how often do the following things occur in Hong Kong's elections?

(SHOW CARD 36)

	Very often	Fairly often	Not often	Not at all often
Q224. Votes are counted fairly	1	2	3	4
Q225. Opposition candidates are prevented from running	1	2	3	4
Q226. TV news favors the governing party	1	2	3	4
Q227. Voters are bribed	1	2	3	4
Q228. Journalists provide fair coverage of elections	1	2	3	4
Q229. Election officials are fair	1	2	3	4
Q230. Rich people buy elections	1	2	3	4
Q231. Voters are threatened with violence at the polls	1	2	3	4
Q232. Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections	1	2	3	4
Q233. Women have equal opportunities to run the office	1	2	3	4

Q234. Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much. How important would you say is having honest elections for you—very important, rather important, not very important or not at all important?

1. Very important
2. Rather important
3. Not very important
4. Not at all important

Q235. How much would you say the political system in Hong Kong allows people like you to have a say in what the government does? a great deal, a lot, some, very little or not at all?

1	2	3	4	5
A great deal	A lot	Some	Very little	Not at all

POLITICAL CULTURE & POLITICAL REGIMES

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing Hong Kong. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing Hong Kong?

(SHOW CARD 37)

	Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad
Q236 Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4
Q237 Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4
Q238 Having the army rule	1	2	3	4
Q239 Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4
Q240 Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections	1	2	3	4

Q241. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

(SHOW CARD 38)

Left
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Right
10

Codes: -1 Don't know -2 No answer/refused -3 Not applicable

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”

(if the respondent mentioned ‘It is against democracy’, code “0” but do not read it out)

(*SHOW CARD 39*)

		Not an essential characteristic of democracy							An essential characteristic of democracy		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q242	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q243	Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q244	People choose their leaders in free elections.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q245	People receive state aid for unemployment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q246	The army takes over when government is incompetent.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q247	Civil rights protect people from state oppression.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q248	The state makes people’s incomes equal.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q249	People obey their rulers.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q250	Women have the same rights as men.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q251. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose?

(*SHOW CARD 40*)

Not at all important
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Absolutely important

Q252. And how democratically is Hong Kong being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose?

(*SHOW CARD 41*)

Not at all democratic
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Completely democratic

Q253. On a scale from 1 to 10 where “1” is “not satisfied at all” and “10” is “completely satisfied”, how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in Hong Kong these days?

(*SHOW CARD 42*)

Not satisfied at all
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Completely satisfied

Q254. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in Hong Kong? Do you feel there is (read out the answers):

- 1 A great deal of respect for individual human rights
- 2 Fairly much respect
- 3 Not much respect
- 4 No respect at all

Q255. How proud are you to be Hong Kong people? Very proud, quite proud, not very proud, not at all proud?

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 5 I am not a Hong Kong people (*do not read out! Code only if volunteered!*)

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to?

(SHOW CARD 43)

	Very close	Close	Not very close	Not close at all
Q256. Your district of residence	1	2	3	4
Q257. Hong Kong	1	2	3	4
Q258. China	1	2	3	4
Q259. Asia	1	2	3	4
Q260. World	1	2	3	4

LOCAL QUESTIONS

Social media (e.g. Facebook, twitter etc.) have become a main source of news and public affairs information for many people. Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

(if the respondent does not use social media, please, code “-3”=not applicable):

(SHOW CARD 44)

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
Q261 On social media, I would unfollow news sources with a political stance that I don't agree with	1	2	3	4	5
Q262 On social media, I would try to obtain information from sources with varying political stances	1	2	3	4	5
Q263 On social media, the political stance of most of my “friends” are similar to mine	1	2	3	4	5
Q264 On social media, I occasionally unfriend people whose political stance is different from mine	1	2	3	4	5
Q265 On social media, I would try to engage in discussion on public affairs with people who hold opinions that differ from mine	1	2	3	4	5

Q266. In Hong Kong, some people identify themselves as the supporters of the pan-democratic camp, others identify themselves as the supporters of the pro-establishment camp, while others identify themselves as the supporters of the localist camp. How would you identify yourself?

1. Supporter of the pan-democratic camp
2. Supporter of the pro-establishment camp
3. Supporter of the localist camp
4. Neutral/None of the above
5. Don't know

Codes: -1 Don't know -2 No answer/refused -3 Not applicable

The following questions are about your political knowledge. Because people have different levels of interest in politics, their political knowledge also varies. The following questions are not meant to be a test. They are intended to help us understand the public's awareness of politics. Please relax while answering them. There is no need to seek external help to get a correct answer.

Q267. Please match the following politicians' profile pictures to the correct names: Jasper Tsang Yok-sing and Leung Kwok-hung ("Long-hair").

(SHOW CARD 45)

people	Answer	
Jasper Tsang Yok-sing	Photo A	Photo B
Leung Kwok-hung ("Long-hair")	Photo A	Photo B

Q268. Please arrange these former Financial Secretaries in chronological order. 1 indicates the earliest.

(SHOW CARD 46)

People	Sequence
Photo A	
Photo B	
Photo C	

(ask either Q269T or Q269C)

Q269T. Please arrange the following social events in chronological order. 1 indicates the earliest.

(SHOW CARD 47A)

Social Events	Sequence
a. Police use of teargas to dispel protesters	
b. Causeway Bay Bookstore Incident	
c. A female protester being beaten in an anti-parallel trade protest	
d. Alleged triad gangs beat peaceful demonstrators	

Q269C. Please arrange the following social events in chronological order. 1 indicates the earliest.

(SHOW CARD 47B)

Social Events	Sequence
a. Asia Television discontinued broadcasting business	
b. Typhoon Hato Struck Hong Kong	
c. Hong Kong undergraduate degrees extended from 3 to 4 Years	
d. Launch of the Innovation and Technology Bureau	

Please place your views on the following scale: 1 means you disagree completely with the statement; 10 means you agree completely with the statement; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between:

(SHOW CARD 48)

	Completely disagree	Completely agree								
Q270 Hong Kong's aging population poses serious social problem.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q271 People are free to speak what they think without fear.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q272 People can join any organization they like without fear	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q273 Hong Kong people's civil liberties are protected by the Basic Law.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q274 Minimum wage in Hong Kong is set at the reasonable level.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Codes: -1 Don't know

-2 No answer/refused

-3 Not applicable

A. **【choose Social Issue】** (ask Q277 first, then Q276)
 B. **【choose Political Issue】** (ask Q276 first, then Q277)

0 day	6 months	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	Unlimited time
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

		Strongly oppose	Oppose	Support	Strongly support
Q278	Pro-establishment	1	2	3	4
Q279	Pan-democratic	1	2	3	4
Q280	Localist	1	2	3	4

1. Hong Kong should be fully governed by the mainland as soon as possible
2. Hong Kong should be fully governed by the mainland gradually
3. Hong Kong should maintain one-country-two-systems
4. Hong Kong should become independent gradually
5. Hong Kong should become independent as soon as possible

Q283a. In 2014, there was a “Umbrella Movement”. Generally speaking, do you support this “Umbrella Movement”? very support, somewhat support, so-so, somewhat against or very against?

1. Very support
2. Somewhat support
3. So-so
4. Somewhat against
5. Very against

Q283b (for respondents who answer “Very support” or “Somewhat support” only in Q283a)
During the Umbrella Movement, how many days that you have visited to occupation sites?

Days

Q284. Which identity do you identify yourself with? 1.Hongkonger, 2.Chines, 3.Chines in Hong Kong or 4.Hongkonger in China?

1. Hongkonger
2. Chinese
3. Chinese in Hong Kong
4. Hongkonger in China
5. Others

Q285. Are you confident that the Central government will implement Hong Kong people rule Hong Kong and high degree of autonomy? Very confident, somewhat confident, so-so, no confident in some sense or no confident at all?

1. Very confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. So-so
4. No confident in some sense
5. No confident at all

DEMOGRAPHICS

Q286. Respondent's sex (*Code respondent's sex by observation, don't ask about it!*):

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

Q287. Can you tell me your year of birth, please?

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Q288. This means you are _____ years old.

Q289 – Q294

	Yes	No	Country of birth (Q292-Q294)	
			Name of Country	CODE this country
Q289 Were you born in Hong Kong? (if not, ask country of birth)	1	2		
Q290 Was your mother born in Hong Kong? (if not, ask country of birth)	1	2		
Q291 Was your father born in Hong Kong? (if not, ask country of birth)	1	2		

Q295. Are you a permanent resident of Hong Kong?

- 1 Yes, I am a permanent resident of Hong Kong.
- 2 Not, I am not a permanent resident of Hong Kong.

Q296. Including yourself, how many people – including children – live in Hong Kong regularly, that is living in HK for more than 180 days per year, as members of this household?

people

Q297. Do you live with your parents or your parents in law?

1. No
2. Yes, own parent(s)
3. Yes, parent(s) in law
4. Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law

Q298. What language do you normally speak at home?

- 1 Cantonese
- 2 Putonghua
- 3 English
- 4 Other Chinese dialects (Please specify: _____)
- 5 Others (Please specify: _____)

Q299. Are you currently (*read out the answers*):

- 1 Married
- 2 Living together as married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single

Q298. Do you have any children? (Code 0 if no)

children

Q301-Q304: Educational level

	UN and UNESCO code	Hong Kong code
Q301. What is the highest educational level that you have attained?		
Q302. (only ask married people) What is the highest educational level that your spouse has attained?		
Q303. What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?		
Q304. What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?		

(UN and UNESCO)classification of education levels:

0. Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education
1. Primary education
2. Lower secondary
3. Upper secondary education
4. Post-secondary non-tertiary education
5. Short-cycle tertiary education
6. Bachelor or equivalent
7. Master or equivalent
8. Doctoral or equivalent

(HK) classification of education levels:

1. No education / Kindergarten
2. Primary
3. Lower secondary
4. Higher secondary
5. Post-secondary: Non-degree programme
6. Post-secondary: Degree programme
7. Graduate school (Master, doctoral programme)
8. Others (Please specify:_____)

Q305. Are you employed now or not?

If yes, probe: **are you full time employee, part time employee or self-employed?**

If no, probe: **are you retired, housewife, student or unemployed?**

Q306. Is your spouse employed? In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed?

	Q305. Respondent	Q306. Spouse
<u>Yes, has paid employment:</u>		
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	1	1
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	2	2
Self employed	3	3
<u>No, no paid employment:</u>		

Codes: -1 Don't know

-2 No answer/refused

-3 Not applicable

Retired/pensioned	4	4
Housewife not otherwise employed	5	5
Student	6	6
Unemployed	7	7
Other (write in): _____	8	8

Q307. To which of the following occupational groups do you belong?*(ask about respondent's last job if he/she does not have a job now)***Q308. (only ask married people) To which of the following occupational groups does your spouse belong?***(ask about the last job if he/she does not have a job now)***Q309. When you were 14, to which of the following occupational groups did your father belong?***(ask about father's last job if he did not have a job or had already died when the respondent was 14 years' old)*

	Q307. Respondent	Q308. Spouse	Q309. Father
Professional and technical (e.g. doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)	1	1	1
Higher administrative (e.g. businessman, banker, office manager, high government official)	2	2	2
Clerical (e.g. secretary, clerk, , bookkeeper	3	3	3
Sales (e.g. sales manager, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)	4	4	4
Service (e.g. police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)	5	5	5
Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)	6	6	6
Semi-skilled worker (e.g. bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)	7	7	7
Unskilled worker (e.g. laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)	8	8	8
Farm worker (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver)	9	9	9
Farm proprietor, farm manager	10	10	10
Never had a job	0	0	0

Q310. Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a non-profit organization?*(If respondent do not work currently) Did you work for private business or industry, or for a non-profit organization?**(don't ask this question for the self-employed, code "-3")*

- 1 Government or public institution
- 2 Private business or industry
- 3 non-profit organization

Q311. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q312. During the past year, did your family (read out the answers):

- 1 Save money
- 2 Just get by
- 3 Spent some savings
- 4 Spent savings and borrowed money

Q313. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out the answers):

- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper middle class
- 3 Lower middle class
- 4 Working class
- 5 Lower class

Q314. On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in Hong Kong. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in.

(SHOW CARD 50)

Lowest group	Highest group
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	

Q315. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one?

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| No: do not belong to a denomination | 0 |
| Yes: Roman Catholic | 1 |
| Protestant | 2 |
| Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.) | 3 |
| Jew | 4 |
| Muslim | 5 |
| Hindu | 6 |
| Buddhist | 7 |
| Other (write in): _____ | 8 |

Q316. Respondent's ethnic group:

(Code ethnic group by observation. You can ask respondent if necessary)

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Chinese | 5. Indian | 9. Japanese |
| 2. Filipino | 6. Nepalese | 10. Other Asian |
| 3. Indonesian | 7. Pakistani | 11. Other (write in): _____ |
| 4. White | 8. Thai | |

Q317. (only ask employed people) What is your average monthly income in the past year?

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. \$5,000 or below | 4. \$15,001-20,000 | 7. \$30,001-50,000 |
| 2. \$5,001-10,000 | 5. \$20,001-25,000 | 8. \$50,001-100,000 |
| 3. \$10,001-15,000 | 6. \$25,001-30,000 | 9. \$100,001 or above |

Q318. What is the average monthly income of your household in the past year?

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. \$5,000 or below | 4. \$15,001-20,000 | 7. \$30,001-50,000 |
| 2. \$5,001-10,000 | 5. \$20,001-25,000 | 8. \$50,001-100,000 |
| 3. \$10,001-15,000 | 6. \$25,001-30,000 | 9. \$100,001 or above |

Codes: -1 Don't know	-2 No answer/refused	-3 Not applicable
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OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER

E. Respondent's interest (*Code how interested the respondent was during the interview*):

- 1 Respondent was very interested.
- 2 Respondent was somewhat interested.
- 3 Respondent was not interested.

E1. Respondent's literacy

- 1 Literate
- 2 Illiterate

F. Interview privacy (*Code whether the interview took place in privacy or not*):

- 1 There were no other people around who could follow the interview.
- 2 There were other people around who could follow the interview.

H. Address:

district :

New Territories		
1. Islands	2. Kwai Tsing	3. North
4. Sai Kung	5. Sha Tin	6. Tai Po
7. Tsuen Wan	8. Tuen Mun	9. Yuen Long
Kowloon		
10. Kowloon City	11. Kwun Tong	12. Sham Shui Po
13. Wong Tai Sin	14. Yau Tsim Mong	
Hong Kong Island		
15. Central and Western	16. Eastern	17. Southern
18. Wan Chai		

Address code :

Filled by CCPOS

Interview number: _____

Country Code: 344

Region Code: ISO-3166-2:HK

O. GEOGRAPHICAL COORDINATES

	+ or -	X	X	.	X	X
O1. LONGITUDE				.		
O2. LATITUDE				.		

Codes: -1 Don't know

-2 No answer/refused

-3 Not applicable