

## HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE – COVER PAGE

<i>INTERVIEWER: Questions 1c should be filled in by interviewer</i>	
<b>1c.</b>	<b>Interviewer ID</b>
<b>2c.</b>	<b>Unique household ID (To be Prepopulated)</b>
<b>3c.</b>	<b>District name and code (To be Prepopulated)</b>
<b>4c.</b>	<b>Block name and code (To be Prepopulated)</b>
<b>5c.</b>	<b>Gram Panchayat name and code (To be Prepopulated)</b>
	<b>Gram Panchayat name and code (During baseline) Programmer: To be Hidden</b>
<b>6c.</b>	<b>Name of the MFI implementing partner client (To be Prepopulated)</b>
<b>7c.</b>	
<b>8c.</b>	<b>Type of Client (To be Prepopulated)</b> 1. Baseline 2. New List
<b>9c.</b>	<b>Name of Head of the household (To be Prepopulated)</b>
<b>10c.</b>	<b>Address</b> PROGRAMME INSTRUCTION: To be prepopulated if 8c is 1 else to be filled in as new if 8c is 2.

	<b>11c.</b>	<b>12c.</b>	<b>13c.</b>	<b>14c.</b>	<b>15c.</b>	<b>16c.</b>
	<b>INTERVIEW</b>	<b>DAY</b>	<b>MONTH</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>Start Time</b>	<b>Outcome</b> 1. Located 2. Not Located 3. Refused 4. Moved 5. Others_
<b>1</b>	<b>1<sup>st</sup> visit</b>				<b>__:__ AM/PM</b>	
<b>2</b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> visit</b>				<b>__:__ AM/PM</b>	
<b>3</b>	<b>3<sup>rd</sup> visit</b>				<b>__:__ AM/PM</b>	

<b>Household agreed to interview (consent given) – This needs to be accompanied by the printed and signed consent form! [see separate file]</b>	
<b>17c.</b>	<b>Y / N If "No" then it should be "Terminated" .....</b>

## SECTION 0. HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

**STEP 0: Identify whether it is a panel household (Auto-populate from 8c).**

- Yes → STEP 1
- No → STEP 2

**STEP 1: Identify household head**

**1a.** Is [NAME] still the household head of this household?

- **Pre-populate Baseline HoH Name:** \_\_\_\_\_
- Yes → **Confirm and Go to STEP 2**
- No → 1b

**1b.** Who is the new household head?

Interviewer: Check whether the new household head was a member of the household at baseline.

- **Pre-populate all household members name:** \_\_\_\_\_
1. Yes → New household head is someone who was already household member at BL → mark new household head **from the prepopulated list of BL and** skip to **STEP 2**
  2. No → New household head is new household member. → Note **new** name \_\_\_\_\_ and skip to **STEP 2**  
***Programmer please allow blank space to note new name***

STEP 2: OPTION 1 - BASELINE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (Applicable to Baseline Households ONLY- Reported as Yes in Step 0).

HH Member No	C1 Pre-populated from baseline and confirm	C2 Ask for each member Is [NAME] still a member of HH?	C3 Is [NAME] male or female? (To be prepopulated from Baseline and in case it is required the same would be edited)	C4 What is [NAME'S] relationship to the current HH head? (To be prepopulated from Baseline and in case it is required the same would be edited) IF HOH changed Step 1 = 2. First two sub columns can be blank / blocked	C5 What is the completed age of [NAME] in yrs? (Baseline age To be prepopulated and updated)	C6 What is [NAME'S] marital status? Only ask if > 10yrs else go to next member	C7 Is [NAME] able to read? Only ask if > 10yrs else go to next member	C8 Is [NAME] able to write? Only ask if > 10yrs else go to next member	C9 IF No in C.2 Why is [NAME] no longer a member of this household? If 2, 3, 4 or 5 → C10. If 1 → next household member	C10 Where did [NAME] move to? Skip to the next member after asking this	C11 New Members After completion of all members from the baseline Are there any members of the household whom we have not discussed?	C12 For New Members Added in C.11 Since when is [NAME] a member of this household Enter month and year.	C13 Why [NAME] wasn't there at the baseline?
	First Name	If Yes, Continue If No → C.9	BL Gender Update reqd. Yes / No	BL Relationship Update reqd. Yes / No	Current Age BL Age	1 Never 2 Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced 5 Widowed 6 Married but no Gauna	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No	1. Died 2. Moved away for work / to find work 3. Moved away for marriage 4. Moved away due to separation / partner died 5. Moved away for other reason 6. Never lived in this household 88 Other	1 Moved outside HH but within same GP 2 Moved outside GP but within district 3 Moved outside district but within state 4 Moved outside state 88 Other	If Yes, Allow one additional Row, to enter the details of New Member, Following details would be collected for New Members 1. Name 2. Gender 3. Relationship 4. Age 5. Marital status 6. Reading skill 7. Writing skill Column C2 should be blocked for new members added after reported as 1 in C11 If No, Go to C14.	If the date entered preceeds the baseline, go to c.13, otherwise skip to C11 and ask again	1. working elsewhere 2. studying elsewhere 3. elsewhere for other reason, specify _____ 4. should have been included, no specific reason 99 on't know Born after Jan 2015

C14. Reconfirm total number of members in the household again from the number of rows entered above –Program will auto calculate and interviewer will ask and confirm

We understand total number of members in your Household at present “program auto calculate “- Please confirm.  
 1 Yes, 1 No. If Yes Go to Step 4. If No Go to C 11

**STEP 2: OPTION 2 –NEW PANEL HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (Applicable to New Panel Households ONLY- Reported as No in Step 0).**

C1	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8
HH Member Please let me know members of all HH members starting from HoH	Is [NAME] male or female? ( )	What is [NAME'S] relationship to the current HH head?	What is the completed age of [NAME] in yrs?	What is [NAME'S] marital status? Only ask if > 10yrs else go to next member	Is [NAME] able to read? Only ask if > 10yrs else go to next member	Is [NAME] able to write? Only ask if > 10yrs else go to next member
First Name				1 Never Married 2 Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced 5 Widowed 6 Married but no Gauna		
Last Name						

**C14. Reconfirm total number of members in the household again from the number of rows entered above –Program will auto calculate and interviewer will ask and confirm**

We understand total number of members in your Household at present “program auto calculate “- Please confirm

1 Yes, 1 No. If Yes Go to Step 4. If No Go to C 11

**C.4 Relationship codes**

02 = WIFE OR HUSBAND	07 = PARENT-IN-LAW	11 = OTHER RELATIVE
03 = SON OR DAUGHTER	08 = BROTHER OR SISTER	12 = ADOPTED/FOSTER/ STEPCHILD
04 = SON-IN-LAW OR DAUGHTER-IN- LAW	09 = BROTHER-IN-LAW/SISTER-IN-LAW	13 = NOT RELATED
05 = GRANDCHILD	10 = NIECE/NEPHEW	99 = DON'T KNOW
06 = PARENT		

**SUMMARY OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS :**

1.	Total Members (To be prepopulated from Baseline) Not Applicable in case of New Household	_____
2.	<b>Additional Members (Baseline Households, Step 2)</b>	_____
3.	<b>Subtracted Members (Step 1, C2=No)</b>	_____
4.	Total Members (As per End-line) (Step 2)	_____

Confirm: Yes → Continue

No → Baseline — Step 1, C14, Endline — Step 2, C14,

**STEP 4: INCIDENCE OF DISEASE AND EDUCATIONAL STATUS (Ask to ALL household members (old and new)):**

	C.91	C.11	C.11b	D.1	D.2	D.5
HH Member No	<p>If 6 is excellent health and 1 extremely poor health, how good would you say that [name]'s physical health is? (SA)</p> <p>If age &lt; 12 years, go to C.11b.</p> <p>1 Extremely poor health 2 Poor health 3 Fair health 4 Good health 5 Very good health 6 Excellent health</p>	<p>In the last 1 month, has [NAME] suffered from:</p> <p>TICK ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>Ask for adults (i.e. aged &gt;= 12 years). If no option ticked, skip to d.1.</p> <p>1 Stomach ache 2 Nausea/vomiting 3 Diarrhoea (min. 3 loose stools per day) 4 Cough 5 Fever 6 Other 7. None</p>	<p>In the last 7 days, has [NAME] suffered from:</p> <p>TICK ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>Ask for children aged &lt; 12 years. If no option ticked, skip to d.1.</p> <p>1 Stomach ache 2 Nausea/vomiting 3 Diarrhoea (min. 3 loose stools per day) 4 Cough 5 Fever 6 Other 7. None</p>	<p>What is the highest educational grade [NAME] has completed? (SA)</p> <p>Ask if Age &gt; 5.</p> <p>Please record the number of years as per grade mentioned</p> <p>77 Not applicable 88 Non Formal Education 98 Illiterate 00 Kindergarten</p> <p>IF AGE &gt; 5 AND AGE &lt;= 25 continue; ELSE GO TO NEXT HH MEMBER</p>	<p>Is [NAME] attending any educational institution in the current academic year? (kindergarten, school, college, university...) (SA)</p> <p>ENTER CODE</p> <p>Allow for one response only</p> <p>→ Go to NEXT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER</p>	<p>What is the main reason [NAME] is not currently attending an educational institution such as kindergarten, school or college?</p> <p>1 Too old/ completed school 2 Too far away 3 Too expensive 4 Is working 5 Helps at home/ takes care of young siblings and elderly relatives 6 Uninteresting 7 illness / pregnancy 8 Failed exam 9 Got married 10 No sanitation facility available 11 Need to work to support family 88 Other 99 Don't Know</p>
1					Y / N / DK	

**STEP 5: INCOME GENERATING ACTIVITY IN HOUSEHOLD**

F.0	F.1	F.2	F.2b	F.3	F.4
Pre-populate HH MEMBER names for members AGED > 5 YEARS	Did [NAME] contribute to household income in the last week? → IF YES, ASK F.2b → IF NO ASK: F.2	What did [NAME ] do primarily in the last week? ENTER CODE. MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE  USE Code1 below → SKIP TO F.3	What did [NAME ] do primarily in the last week? ENTER CODE. MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE  USE Code2 below. → GO TO NEXT HH member	In the last 6 months was [NAME] doing any activity that contributes to the HH income?	Which activity did [NAME] do that contributed to HH income? ENTER CODE. MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE → GO TO NEXT HH member USE Code2 below
1	Y / N			Y / N	
2	...			...	

**Code 1 (for question F.2):** 1 Not working but was actively searching for work, 2 Student, 3 Look after the HH and their members (children or elderly), 4 Permanently disabled to work , 5 Temporarily disabled to work or sick, 6 Housewife, 7 Retired, 8 Social work, 9 Unpaid family worker, 88 Other, 99 Don't know, 77 No response  
**Code 2 (for question F.2B, F.4):** 1 Cultivator, 2 Allied agricultural activities, 3 Petty traders, 4 Shop owners, 5 Businessman with no employee, 6 self employed – Professional, 7 Self employed – Non-Professional, 8 Agriculture & allied wage labour, 9 Non-agriculture **unskilled** wage labour, 10 Non-agriculture **skilled** wage labour, 11 Grade 4 – Unskilled, 12 Grade 4 – Skilled, 13 Clerical, 14 Supervisory level, 15 Officers/Executive – Junior, 16 Officers/Executive – Middle/Senior, 17 Businessman with 1-9 employee, 18 Businessman with 10 or more employee, 19 Self employed professional with hired employees, 20 Self employed-Non Professional with hiring employee/s, 88 Others (Pension/Rent/Interest/Dividend/Royalty/Remittance), 99 Don't know, 77 No response

## SECTION A. GENERAL HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

**PROGRAMMING:** If the current household head is the same as at baseline (identified as 1 in C.31), then skip to question A.2.a, then A.7. For new households and household heads, ask A.1 and A.2a

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** I would now like to ask you some general characteristics about your household:

### A.1 What is the head of the household's religion? CIRCLE ANSWER

- |                |                           |
|----------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Hinduism     | 5 Jainism                 |
| 2 Islam        | 6 Buddhism                |
| 3 Christianity | 7 No religion             |
| 4 Sikhism      | 88 Other (SPECIFY): _____ |

### A.2a - What is the head of the household's caste? CIRCLE ANSWER

- |   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Other Backward Class (OBC)                  | 6 Nomadic Tribes (NTs) / Bhatkya Jati |
| 2 Special Backward Castes (SBCs)              | 7 General                             |
| 3 Scheduled Castes (SCs)                      | 8 Do not want to reveal               |
| 4 Scheduled Tribes (STs)                      | 99 Don't know                         |
| 5 Denotified Tribes (DTs) / Vimukta Jati (VJ) |                                       |

### A.2 How long has the household head lived in this village? CIRCLE ANSWER

- All his/her life: 1 Yes
- 2 No  ENTER No of YEARS:
- 99 Don't Know

### A.7 Does anyone in your household own a government benefit card? PLEASE READ OUT ALL THE OPTIONS CIRCLE ANSWER.

Sr. No		Yes, card seen	Yes, card not seen	No	DK	Sr. No		Yes	Yes, card not seen	No	DK
1	Antyodaya card (Green)	1	3	2	99	5	Aadhaar UID	1	3	2	99
2	BPL card (Yellow)	1	3	2	99	7	MG-NREGA	1	3	2	99
3	APL card	1	3	2	99	8	Others _____	1	3	2	99

### A.3 What is the primary activity of the household? CIRCLE ANSWER

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 Cultivator                            | 13 Clerical  |
| 2 Allied agricultural activities        | 14 Supervisory level                                     |
| 3 Petty traders                         | 15 Officers/Executive – Junior                           |
| 4 Shop owners                           | 16 Officers/Executive – Middle/Senior                    |
| 5 Businessman with no employee          | 17 Businessman with 1-9 employee                         |
| 6 Self employed – Professional          | 18 Businessman with 10 or more employee                  |
| 7 Self employed – Non-Professional      | 19 Self employed professional with hired employees       |
| 8 Agriculture & allied wage labour      | 20 Self employed-Non Professional with hiring employee/s |
| 9 Non-agriculture unskilled wage labour |  |
| 10 Non-agriculture skilled wage labour  | 88 Others  |

11 Grade 4 - Unskilled  
12 Grade 4 – Skilled

(Pension/Rent/Interest/Dividend/Royalty/Remittance)

**SECTION B. CHARACTERISTICS OF DWELLING WHERE HOUSEHOLD IS CURRENTLY LIVING**

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** *I would like to ask you about the dwelling you currently live in.*

**B.1 What type of dwelling is this? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- 1 Pucca House – wall and roof is pucca
- 2 Semi-Pucca House – only wall or roof is pucca
- 3 Kutcha House – both roof and wall are kutcha

**B.2 How many rooms does the dwelling have? (INCLUDE KITCHEN IF THIS IS A SEPARATE ROOM WITHIN THE DWELLING)**

1 ENTER NUMBER:   \_\_\_\_\_

99 Don't Know

**B.3 What is the ownership status of this dwelling? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- 1 Owned by self or other household member
- 2 Village landowners
- 3 State
- 4 Landowners from outside the village →
- 5 Close relatives →
- 6 Distant Relatives
- 7 Private Party who is not a landowner
- 88 Other
- 99 Don't Know

**B.4 How long have you owned this dwelling?**

All their life: 1 Yes, All their life  
2 No  ENTER No of YEARS: \_\_\_\_\_  
99 Don't Know

**B.9 What is the primary material of the floor? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- 1 Mud/clay/earth
- 2 Sand
- 3 Raw wood planks
- 4 Palm/bamboo
- 5 Brick
- 6 Stone
- 7 Parquet or polished wood
- 8 Vinyl or asphalt
- 9 Ceramic tiles
- 10 Cement
- 11 Carpet
- 12 Polished stone/marble
- 13 Granite
- 88 Other

**B.10 What is the primary fuel used by the household for cooking? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- 1 LPG
- 2 Biogas
- 3 Kerosene / Stowe
- 4 Firewood
- 5 Charcoal
- 6 Cow Dung Cake
- 88 Other (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_
- 99 Don't Know





**machinery or assets, associated with your enterprise. This is before any costs or expenses are deducted.**

Total revenue: |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|

99 Don't know

**G.15 Did you make any (larger) investment into this enterprise since January 2015?**

1 Yes

2 No → GO TO G.8b

**G.16 What was this investment for?**

1. Purchase of Land for farming/shop etc
2. Purchase of cattle/livestock
3. Purchase/repair of transport vehicle
4. Purchase of machines
5. Others \_\_\_\_\_

PROGRAMMER: To prepopulate this question at the end of HH Interview for Investigator to Verify by Observation

**G.17 When did you make this investment?**

Month |\_|\_| Year |\_|\_|\_|\_|

**G.18 How did you finance this investment? (MA)**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 Grant from NGO: _____Rs               | 6 Informal credit from friends/relatives        |
| 2 Grant from other institution: _____Rs | 7 Informal credit from money lender             |
| 3 Savings                               | 8 Informal credit from SHG                      |
| 4 MF credit                             | 9 Informal cash transfer from friends/relatives |
| 5 Commercial bank credit                | 88 Other (specify) _____                        |
|   | 99 Don't know                                   |

**Programming: If household has only 1 enterprise (answer to G.6 is 1), skip to G.19**

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** Now I want to ask you questions about the second most important enterprise. This is the enterprise that brings in the second most amount of income in a year to your household.

**G.8.b What type(s) of activity is this secondary enterprise engaged in? CIRCLE ANSWER.**

- |   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Farming - animal husbandry (s.a. dairy) | 6 Trading, excluding shop           |
| 2 Farming - crop production               | 7 Dhaba/tea shop/restaurant         |
| 3 Felt/cashmere/leather production        | 8 Collecting garbage                |
| 4 Sewing                                  | 9 Crafts (carving/furniture making) |
| 5 Shop, s.a. Kirana shop, Paan shop, etc. | 88 Other (SPECIFY)                  |

**G.8a.b How many months/years ago was the enterprise started? ENTER No. OF YEARS**

1. Months ago |\_|\_| → ENTER Month |\_|\_| Year |\_|\_|\_|\_|
- 2 Years ago |\_|\_|\_|\_| **If less than 3 years** → ENTER Month |\_|\_| Year |\_|\_|\_|\_|
3. Long ago
- 99 Don't know

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** We would now like to ask you about your total expenses and revenues you have for the secondary enterprise. We would like to know this for the past 12 months.



**READ TO RESPONDENT:** Now I want to ask you questions about the main enterprise that closed after January 2015. (By 'main' we mean the enterprise (that is, business or agricultural activity) which brings the highest amount of income in a year).

**G.21 When was the enterprise started?**

Month |\_\_|\_\_|      Year |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|

**G.22 When did the enterprise close?**

Month |\_\_|\_\_|      Year |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|

**G.23 Why did the enterprise close?**

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 No more profitable                      | 4 Too old to run it        |
| 2 Too much debt accumulated               | 5 Not able to handle alone |
| 3 Converted to a more profitable activity | 6 Health issues/illness    |
|   | 88 Other, specify _____    |

**G.24 Did you make any (larger) investment into this enterprise since January 2015?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → GO TO NEXT SECTION

**G.25 What was this investment for?**

- 1. Purchase of Land for farming/shop etc
- 2. Purchase of cattle/livestock
- 3. Purchase/repair of transport vehicle
- 4. Purchase of machines
- 88. Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_

PROGRAMMER: To prepopulate this question at the end of HH Interview for Investigator to Verify by Observation

**G.26 When did you make this investment?**

Month |\_\_|\_\_|      Year |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|

**G.27 How did you finance this investment?**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 Grant from NGO: _____Rs               | 6 Informal credit from friends/relatives        |
| 2 Grant from other institution: _____Rs | 7 Informal credit from money lender             |
| 3 Savings                               | 8 Informal credit from SHG                      |
| 4 MF credit                             | 9 Informal cash transfer from friends/relatives |
| 5 Commercial bank credit                | 88 Other (specify) _____                        |
|   | 99 Don't know                                   |

## SECTION H. HOUSEHOLD SANITATION

### Sanitation behaviour

HOUSEHOLD MEMBER GROUP	H.01	H.02	H.03	H.04
	Where do [GROUP] in your household typically go to defecate? MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE ⇒ ASK H.02 and H.03 for all options indicated	Is there water at or close to the site [GROUP] in your household goes to defecate at for washing hands?	Do you think it is safe for [GROUP] to visit this place at any time of the day?	Where do [GROUP] in your household mainly go to urinate when at home? MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE
	1 - Own toilet 2 - Neighbours toilet 3 - Community toilet 4 - Toilet at school or work 5 - OD, close to the home 6 - OD, more than 5min from the home 88 - Other 99 - Don't know	1 – Yes, always 2 – Yes, sometimes 3 – No, we have to take it with us 4 – No, we have to go back 88 – Other 99 – Don't know	1 – Yes 2 - Yes, but only when accompanied by someone 3 - No, only at certain times (s.a. when it is light, etc.) 4 – No  88 - Other 99 - Don't know	1 - Own toilet 2 – Own bathroom/bathing enclosure 3 - Neighbours toilet 4 - Community toilet 5 - Toilet at school or work 6 - OD, close to the home 7 - OD, more than 5min from the home 88 - Other 99 - Don't know
Female elderly > 55 yrs				
Male elderly > 55 yrs				
Female adults 16-55 yrs				
Male adults 16-55 yrs				
Boys 6-15 yrs				
Girls 6-15 yrs				
Boys and Girls 2-5 yrs				

**H.1 Does your household have a toilet (note that this is different from “using the toilet”)?**

- 1 Yes, household owns a toilet (functioning or not)
- 2 Household is currently constructing a toilet → SKIP to H.36
- 3 No → SKIP to H.28

**Programming: Ask the following questions (UNTIL H50b) to households that own a toilet (functioning or not)**

**H.2 Is the toilet currently in use? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- 1 Yes → SKIP H.4
- 2 No

**H.3 Why is it not in use? MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 It is broken                                  | 4 Water not available             |
| 2 The pit is full                               | 5 Currently under repair          |
| 3 Household members prefer to go somewhere else | 6 We are improving/beautifying it |
|   | 88 Other (SPECIFY): _____         |
|   | 99 Don't know                     |

**If option 1 or 5 in H.3 then ask H.3b else skip to H.4**

**H.3b What is broken?**

- |                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 1 Flush/pour flush   | 6 Door        |
| 2 piped sewer system | 7 Chamber     |
| 3 septic tank        | 88 Other      |
| 4 Ventilation        | 99 Don't know |
| 5 Slab               |               |

**H.4 What type of toilet is it?**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 Flush/pour flush to - piped sewer system | 9 Flush/pour flush to -elsewhere       |
| 2 Flush/pour flush to -septic tank         | 10 Flush/pour flush to - unknown place |
| 3 Flush/pour flush to - pit latrine        | 11 Pit latrine without slab/open pit   |
| 4 Ventilated improved pit latrine (vip)    | 12 Bucket                              |
| 5 Pit latrine with slab                    | 13 Hanging toilet/hanging latrine      |
| 6 Composting toilet                        | 88 Other                               |
| 7 Biogas system                            | 99 Don't know                          |
| 8 Urine diversion dehydration toilet       |  |

**H.17a Do you have a bathroom?**

1. Yes
2. No → GO TO H.7

**H.17 Is the toilet separate from the bathroom? CIRCLE THE ANSWER**

- 1 Yes, it is separate from bathroom.
- 2 No, it is in the bathroom.

**H.7 What materials line the walls of the underground storage chamber (pit or septic tank) of your toilet? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- |                |                             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Brick        | 4 Other permanent materials |
| 2 Stone        | 5 Bamboo/wood/clay/etc      |
| 3 Cement rings | 6 Unlined chamber (kutcha)  |

**H.8 What kind of material is used to cover the pit/septic tank? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- |                        |                 |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 Cement concrete slab | 4 Bamboo/thatch |
| 2 Stone                | 88 Other        |
| 3 Wooden               | 99 Don't know   |

**H.13 How old is the toilet? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- 1 It was in the dwelling when we moved in → GO TO H.203 (subsidy Qs)
- 2 Less than 1 year old
- 3 Between 1 and 2.5 years old
- 4 More than 2.5 years
- 99 Don't know → GO TO H.203

**H.13a Are you able to tell us the specific year and maybe even month when the toilet was constructed?**

|\_|\_| month |\_|\_|\_|\_| year

99 Don't know

**H.14 Who constructed the toilet? MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1 Self/other family member   | 5 Arranged by dwelling owner |
| 2 Self/other family member together with help of other villager/relative | 6 Government official        |
| 3 Hired labour/helper  | 7 NGO workers                |
| 4 Mason  | 88 Other                     |
|  | 99 Don't know                |

**H.15 What were the motivations for constructing a toilet? MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 More convenience  | 10 Status in the village                 |
| 2 Female members in household wanted one                          | 11 Better hygiene                        |
| 3 Health improvement  | 12 Greater safety                        |
| 4 neighbours /important people in the village had one             | 13 Financial support from the government |
| 5 Imposed by someone in the village (e.g. sarpanch)               | 14 Other financial support               |
| 6 Usage of toilets elsewhere                                      | 15 Owner/Landlord decided                |
| 7 Physical problems with OD (difficulty to walk/squat/...)        | 16 Government official decided           |
| 8 Difficulties in finding alternatives (i.e. places to go for OD) | 17 NGO employee or other decided         |
| 9 So that I am not embarrassed when I have guests, etc            | 18 Higher rent for owner                 |
|   | 88 Other (SPECIFY):                      |
|   | _____                                    |
|   | 99 Don't Know                            |

**H.16 Please rank which are the three most important reasons of the ones you just mentioned?**  
 ENTER CODE FROM QUESTION H.15 ABOVE

1 Reason 1: |\_\_|\_\_|                      2 Reason 2: |\_\_|\_\_|                      3 Reason 3: |\_\_|\_\_|

**H.16b Which of the following influenced the decision to construct a toilet?**

		Response	If yes, which of these in particular influenced your decision the most?
1	Neighbours, relatives and/or friends in village had or built one	Y/N/DK	1 Neighbours 2 Friends 3 Relatives
2	Saw/used toilet elsewhere	Y/N/DK	1 Outside village 2 Urban area <b>3 Inside village</b>
3	Discussions with neighbours	Y/N/DK	
4	Discussion with village officials	Y/N/DK	
5	Discussions with other villagers	Y/N/DK	
6	Discussions with friends/family members outside the village	Y/N/DK	1 Friends 2 Family members
7	Information campaigns	Y/N/DK	
8	Improved access to credit	Y/N/DK	

**H.18 Did you pay for toilet construction?**

Programming: If any one of 3 is DK then ask for total cost.

	Type of cost	Response	How much?
	A	B	C
1	Labour	Y/N/DK	Rs.:  __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __  99 Don't know
2	Materials	Y/N/DK	Rs.:  __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __  99 Don't know
3	Other costs	Y/N/DK	Rs.:  __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __  99 Don't know
4	Total costs (Pre-populated as addition of 1, 2 and 3)	Y/N/DK	Rs.:  __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __  99 Don't know

Programming: Ask H.18g and H.18h only if amounts paid for labour, materials and other costs is known.

**H.18g Given the information on construction cost you just provided, the total cost of the toilet was INR [ADD CALCULATED TOTAL]. Would you say that this is about the correct amount?**

- 1 Yes → SKIP TO H.18i
- 2 No

**H.18h What would be the total amount you paid for the toilet construction?**

Rs.: |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_| 99 Don't know

**H.18i Have you received any labour, materials or other for free?**

- Yes
- No → GO TO H.202

**H.18j If yes, what is the approximate value of these?**

Rs.: |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_| 99 Don't know

**H202. How did you cover the costs for the construction of your toilet? We do not consider here any post-construction subsidy you might have received but are interested in the actual construction cost coverage. MULTIPLE ANSWERS APPLY**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 Grant from NGO: _____Rs                 | 7 Informal credit from money lender             |
| 2 Grant from other institution: : _____Rs | 8 Informal credit from SHG                      |
| 3 Savings                                 | 9 Informal cash transfer from friends/relatives |
| 4 MF credit                               | 88 Other (specify) _____                        |
| 5 Commercial bank credit                  | 99 Don't know                                   |
| 6 Informal credit from friends/relatives  |   |

**H.203 Have you applied for government subsidy for the construction of the toilet?**

- 1 Yes → GO TO H.204
- 2 No

**H.203b Why not?**

- 1 Did not know that it existed → GO TO H.9
- 2 I know it exists, but don't know whether I am eligible or how I can get it → GO TO H.9
- 3 Not eligible → GO TO H.9
- 4 Eligible, but don't know how I can get it → GO TO H.9
- 5 Eligible but do not think my application would be successful → GO TO H.9
- 6 Eligible but don't need it → GO TO H.9
- 7 Eligible but too complicated to apply → GO TO H.9

**H.204 Did you receive it?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → GO TO H.9

**H.205 When did you receive it?**

|\_|\_| month |\_|\_|\_|\_| year

**H.206 How much did you receive?**

Rs.: |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|  
99 Don't know



- 1 Yes
- 2 No → Skip to NEXT SECTION

**H.50b If yes, what type of toilet will it be after the work is completed?**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 Flush/pour flush to - piped sewer system | 9 Flush/pour flush to –elsewhere       |
| 2 Flush/pour flush to -septic tank         | 10 Flush/pour flush to - unknown place |
| 3 Flush/pour flush to - pit latrine        | 11 Pit latrine without slab/open pit   |
| 4 Ventilated improved pit latrine (vip)    | 12 Bucket                              |
| 5 Pit latrine with slab                    | 13 Hanging toilet/hanging latrine      |
| 6 Composting toilet                        | 88 Other (SPECIFY): _____              |
| 7 Biogas system                            | 99 Don't know                          |
| 8 Urine diversion dehydration toilet       |  |

After this question → GO TO NEXT SECTION (J)

**Programming: Ask the following questions (UNTIL H.28) to HHs that are currently constructing a toilet**

**H.36 What type of toilet are you constructing?**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 Flush/pour flush to - piped sewer system | 9 Flush/pour flush to –elsewhere       |
| 2 Flush/pour flush to -septic tank         | 10 Flush/pour flush to - unknown place |
| 3 Flush/pour flush to - pit latrine        | 11 Pit latrine without slab/open pit   |
| 4 Ventilated improved pit latrine (vip)    | 12 Bucket                              |
| 5 Pit latrine with slab                    | 13 Hanging toilet/hanging latrine      |
| 6 Composting toilet                        | 88 Other (SPECIFY): _____              |
| 7 Biogas system                            | 99 Don't know                          |
| 8 Urine diversion dehydration toilet       |  |

**H.36a Will you share the toilet you are constructing with other households or individuals?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → GO TO H.37

**H.36b How many other households or individuals do you expect to share your toilet with?**

|\_|\_|\_|

**H.37 Where is the toilet you are constructing located? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 It is within the dwelling  | 4 It is within 10min walking distance from the dwelling    |
| 2 It is attached to the dwelling   | 5 It is more than 10min walking distance from the dwelling |
| 3 It is outside the dwelling and within the compound (front or back yard), but not attached to the house | 88 Other (SPECIFY): _____                                  |
|  | 99 Don't know  |

**H.17a.b Do you have a bathroom or are you currently constructing one?**

1. Yes
2. No → GO TO H.39

**H.17.b Will the toilet be separate from the bathroom? CIRCLE THE ANSWER**

- 1 Yes, it is separate from bathroom.
- 2 No, it is in the bathroom.

**H.39 What materials will line the walls of the underground storage chamber (pit or septic tank) of the toilet you are constructing? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- |                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Brick                     | 5 Bamboo/wood/clay/etc     |
| 2 Stone                     | 6 Unlined chamber (kutcha) |
| 3 Cement rings              | 99 Don't know              |
| 4 Other permanent materials |                            |

**H.40 What kind of material will be used to cover the pit/septic tank? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Cement concrete slab | 4 Bamboo/thatch         |
| 2 Stone                | 88 Other, SPECIFY _____ |
| 3 Wooden               | 99 Don't know           |

**H.43 Who is constructing the toilet? MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1 Self/other family member   | 5 Arranged by dwelling owner |
| 2 Self/other family member together with help of other villager/relative | 6 Government official        |
| 3 Hired labour/helper  | 7 NGO workers                |
| 4 Mason  | 88 Other                     |
|  | 99 Don't know                |

**H.44 What were the motivations for constructing a toilet? MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 More convenience   | 11 Better hygiene                        |
| 2 Female members in the household wanted one                   | 12 Greater safety                        |
| 3 health improvement   | 13 Financial support from the government |
| 4 neighbours /important people in the village had one          | 14 Other financial support               |
| 5 Imposed by someone in the village (e.g. sarpanch)            | 15 Owner/Landlord decided                |
| 6 Usage of toilets elsewhere                                   | 16 Government official decided           |
| 7 Physical problems with OD (difficulty to walk/squat/...)     | 17 NGO employee or other decided         |
| 8 Difficulties finding alternatives (i.e. places to go for OD) | 18 Needed a second pit                   |
| 9 So that I am not embarrassed when I have guests, etc         | 88 Other (SPECIFY): _____                |
| 10 Status in the village                                       | 99 Don't Know                            |

**H.45 Please rank which are the three most important reasons of the ones you just mentioned? ENTER CODE FROM QUESTION H.44 ABOVE**

- 1 Reason 1: |\_\_|\_\_|      2 Reason 2: |\_\_|\_\_|      3 Reason 3: |\_\_|\_\_|

**H.45b Which of the following influenced you/your household's decision to construct the toilet?**

		Response	If yes, which of these in particular influenced your decision the most?
1	Neighbours, relatives and/or friends in village had or built one	Y/N/DK	1 Neighbours 2 Friends 3 Relatives
2	Saw/used toilet elsewhere	Y/N/DK	1 Outside village 2 Urban area
3	Discussions with neighbours	Y/N/DK	
4	Discussion with village officials	Y/N/DK	
5	Discussions with other villagers	Y/N/DK	
6	Discussions with friends/family members	Y/N/DK	- Friends

	outside the village		- Family members
5	Information campaigns	Y/N/DK	
7	Improved access to credit	Y/N/DK	
8	No influence, we decided ourselves	Y/N/DK	

**H.47 Have you paid/Will you pay for labour for the construction of the toilet?**

Programming: If any one of 3 is DK then ask for total cost.

	Type of cost	Response	How much?
	A	B	C
1	Labour	Y/N/DK	Rs.:  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99 Don't know
2	Materials	Y/N/DK	Rs.:  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99 Don't know
3	Other costs	Y/N/DK	Rs.:  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99 Don't know
4	Total costs (Pre-populate as addition of 1, 2 and 3)	Y/N/DK	Rs.:  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99 Don't know

Programming: Ask H.47g and H.47h only if amounts paid for labour, materials and other costs is known.

**H.47g Given the information on construction cost you just provided, the total cost of the toilet will be INR [ADD CALCULATED TOTAL]. Would you say that this is about the correct amount?**

1 Yes → SKIP TO H.47i

2 No

**H.47h What would be the total amount you expect to pay for the toilet you are constructing?**

Rs.: |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_| 99 Don't know

**H.47i Have you received any labour, materials or other for free?**

Yes

No → GO TO H.202.1

**H.47j If yes, what is the approximate value of these?**

Rs.: |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_| 99 Don't know

**H202.1 How did you cover the costs for the construction of your toilet? We do not consider here any post-construction subsidy you might have received but are interested in the actual construction cost coverage. MULTIPLE ANSWERS APPLY**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 Grant from NGO: _____Rs                 | 7 Informal credit from money lender             |
| 2 Grant from other institution: : _____Rs | 8 Informal credit from SHG                      |
| 3 Savings                                 | 9 Informal cash transfer from friends/relatives |
| 4 MF credit                               | 88 Other (specify) _____                        |
| 5 Commercial bank credit                  | 99 Don't know                                   |
| 6 Informal credit from friends/relatives  |   |

**H.203.1 Have you applied for government subsidy for the construction of the toilet?**

- 1 Yes → GO TO H.204.1  
2 No

**H.203b.1 Why not?**

- 1 Did not know that it existed → GO TO NEXT SECTION  
2 I know it exists, but don't know whether I am eligible or how I can get it → GO TO NEXT SECTION  
3 Not eligible → GO TO NEXT SECTION  
4 Eligible, but don't know how I can get it → GO TO NEXT SECTION  
5 Eligible but do not think my application would be successful → GO TO NEXT SECTION  
6 Eligible but don't need it → GO TO NEXT SECTION  
7 Eligible but too complicated to apply → GO TO NEXT SECTION

**H.204.1 Did you receive it?**

- 1 Yes  
2 No

**H.205.1 When did you receive it?**

|\_|\_| month |\_|\_|\_|\_| year

**H.206.1 How much did you receive?**

Rs.: |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|\_|

- 99 Don't know

**H.207.1 How did you receive it?**

- 1 Bank transfer  
2 Cash  
3 Other, specify  
99 Don't know

**Programming: Ask the following questions (UNTIL next section) to HHs that do not own a toilet**

**H.28 Why don't you have your own toilet? CIRCLE ANSWER – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 No need  | 9 Not everybody in the household wants it  |
| 2 I cannot afford it   | 10 No one else I know has one  |
| 3 I find it too expensive, prefer to spend the money on something else | 11 Open defecation is seen as better (gives time to spend/chat with friends,...) |
| 4 No space   | 12 I would not know what toilet to build   |
| 5 Had not the time to construct one so far                             | 13 I don't know how to get a toilet  |

- 6 Toilet should not be close to house
- 7 Never thought about it
- 8 Religious and cultural reasons
- 14 Stay in rented house
- 15 Can use neighbour's
- 88 Other (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_

**H.29 Do you think you would have enough savings or would be able to save enough to construct a toilet, regardless of whether or not you currently have plans to build a toilet? CIRCLE ANSWER**

- 1 Yes, we have enough savings
- 2 Yes, we would be able to save enough
- 3 No
- 99 Don't Know

**SECTION J. HOUSEHOLD SANITATION AWARENESS**

**READ TO RESPONDENT: Now I will ask you some questions about sanitation campaigns that may have been conducted in your GP in the last three years.**

**J.1 Are you aware of any activities about sanitation, such as streetplays, film showing, public meetings, school activities that were conducted in your GP in the last three years? CIRCLE ANSWER.**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → GO TO END SECTION
- 99 Don't know → GO TO END SECTION

**J.2 Which type of activities took place (whether you attended them or not)? CIRCLE ANSWER. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)**

- |                         |       |  |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| 1 Street Plays          | Y / N | 8 Mason Trainings                        | Y / N |
| 2 Film Showing          | Y / N | 9 Banners                                | Y / N |
| 3 Village/Slum meetings | Y / N | 10 Sanitation activities at school       | Y / N |
| 4 Flyer distribution    | Y / N | 11 Information sessions for GP officials | Y / N |
| 5 Wall paintings        | Y / N | 12 Water Quality Tests                   | Y / N |
| 6 Radio shows           | Y / N | 13 Vigilance committees stopping         | Y / N |
| 7 Board games           | Y / N | OD-ers                                   |       |
- 88 Other, SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_

**J.3 Do you know who was carrying out them (whether you attended them or not)? CIRCLE ANSWER. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)**

- |                         |       |   |       |
|-------------------------|-------|---|-------|
| 1 Government officials  | Y / N | 6 Other villagers                               | Y / N |
| 2 NGO impl. part. staff | Y / N | 7 Trained medical staff (doctor, nurse, etc...) | Y / N |
| 3 Other NGO staff       | Y / N | 88 Other, SPECIFY: _____                        |       |
| 4 MFI institution staff | Y / N | 99 Don't know                                   |       |
| 5 GP Sarpanch           | Y / N |   |       |

**J.4 Did you or any other household members attend any sanitation activities?**

- 1 Yes → GO TO J.6
- 2 No
- 99 Don't know → GO TO NEXT SECTION

**J.5 Why did you and your household not attend?**

- 1 No time → GO TO NEXT SECTION
- 2 Not interesting → GO TO NEXT SECTION
- 3 Not relevant → GO TO NEXT SECTION
- 4 Didn't think I would have learnt anything new → GO TO NEXT SECTION
- 88 Other, SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_ → GO TO NEXT SECTION

**J.6 Which activities, did your household members attend? CIRCLE ANSWER. (MULTIPLE ANSWER POSSIBLE)**

- |                         |       |  |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| 1 Street Plays          | Y / N | 8 Mason Trainings                        | Y / N |
| 2 Film Showing          | Y / N | 9 Banners                                | Y / N |
| 3 Village/Slum meetings | Y / N | 10 Sanitation activities at school       | Y / N |
| 4 Flyer distribution    | Y / N | 11 Information sessions for GP officials | Y / N |
| 5 Wall paintings        | Y / N | 12 Water Quality Tests                   | Y / N |
| 6 Radio shows           | Y / N | 88 Other, SPECIFY: _____                 |       |
| 7 Board games           | Y / N |  |       |

**J.7 Who has attended? List household members from the roster:**

- 1. |\_|\_| |    2. |\_|\_| |    3. |\_|\_| |

**J.8 How useful do you think the activities were for you and your household?**

- |                   |                     |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1 Very useful     | 3 Not that useful   |
| 2 Somewhat useful | 4 Not at all useful |

**J.9 Did members that attended share anything about them in the household?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 88 Other, SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_

**J.10 Following these activities, did you discuss sanitation related issues with..?**

- |                    |       |                         |       |
|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| 1 Family/Relatives | Y / N | 4 Village officials     | Y / N |
| 2 Neighbours       | Y / N | 5 Any other villagers   | Y / N |
| 3 Friends          | Y / N | 88 Other, SPECIFY _____ |       |

**SECTION K. WATER**

**K.1 What are currently your main (up to three) sources for water that you use for sanitation needs (cleaning yourself and to clean the toilet)? CIRCLE ANSWERS (MAXIMUM THREE)**

- |                                       |                        |   |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 1 Piped water into dwelling yard/plot | 5 Dug well – protected | 10 Cart with small tank / drum                |
| 2 Public tap/stand pipe               | 6 Spring – protected   | 11 Tanker /truck                              |
| 3 Tubewell or borewell                | 7 Rain water           | 12 Surface water (river/dam/ lake/pond/canal) |
| 4 Hand pump                           | 8 Unprotected spring   | 13 Bottled water                              |
|                                       | 9 Unprotected dug well | 88 Other (SPECIFY): _____                     |

	<b>K.2</b>	<b>K.3</b>	<b>K.4</b>
--	------------	------------	------------

SOURCE		Availability of water	Where is the water source located?
<i>Enter Source (Write down source and enter corresponding source code) from TO BE PREPOPULATED FROMK1</i>		<i>MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE</i>	
SOURCE	SOURCE CODE	1 All year 2 Rainy season 3 Summer 4 Winter 99 DK	1 In own dwelling 2 In own yard/plot 3 within 10 min walk from dwelling 4 Within 10-20min walking from dwelling 5 More than 20min walking from dwelling
1			
2			
3			

## SECTION M. ASSETS

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** Now I will ask you some questions about assets owned by your household.

**M.3 How much agricultural land does your household own? ENTER THE UNIT IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT REPORTS HIS LAND**

- 1 Yes Irrigated: \_\_\_\_\_ ACRES Un-irrigated: \_\_\_\_\_ ACRES  
 2 No  
 99 Don't know

**M.4 Does your household own any non-agricultural land?**

- 1 Yes 2 No

**PROGRAMMING:** If NO both in M.3 and M.4 → GO TO M.7

**M.6 What is the value of this land (Rs.) (both agricultural and non-agricultural)? IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "DON'T KNOW", PROMPT FOR BEST ESTIMATE OR ESTIMATE FOR VALUE OF SIMILAR PIECE OF LAND NEARBY**

Rs: \_\_\_\_\_

ASSET		M.7 Does the household own [ASSET]?	M.8 How many does your household own?	M.9 What is the estimated value of [ASSET] if sold today (Rs.)?
		CIRCLE ANSWER	ENTER NUMBER	ENTER VALUE
1	Bicycle	Y / N		
2	Motorcycle/scooter	Y / N		
2b	Three Wheeler	Y / N		
3	Four Wheeler	Y / N		
4	Furniture 1 Chair(s)	Y / N		

ASSET			M.7 Does the household own [ASSET]?	M.8 How many does your household own?	M.9 What is the estimated value of [ASSET] if sold today (Rs.)?
			<i>CIRCLE ANSWER</i>	<i>ENTER NUMBER</i>	<i>ENTER VALUE</i>
	<b>2</b>	Table(s)	Y / N		
	<b>3</b>	Bed(s)	Y / N		
	<b>4</b>	Cupboard(s)	Y / N		
<b>5</b>	Refrigerator		Y / N		
<b>6</b>	TV		Y / N		
<b>7</b>	Radio		Y / N		
<b>8</b>	Telephone / cell		Y / N		
<b>9</b>	Sewing machine		Y / N		
<b>12</b>	Electric fans		Y / N		
<b>14</b>	Jewellery (Gold, Silver)		Y / N		
<b>15</b>	Livestock	<b>1</b> Buffalo, cow, bullock	Y / N		
		<b>2</b> Calf	Y / N		
		<b>3</b> Goat, Sheep	Y / N		
		<b>5</b> Chicken	Y / N		
<b>16</b>	Agricultural equipment (e.g. irrigation, dairy assets, tractor, etc)		Y / N		

## SECTION P CREDIT

### CREDIT – amounts up to Rs. 500

**P.101** Do you know any person, place or institution where your household, that is you or any household member, can borrow small amounts of money from (up to Rs. 500) for any purpose? *CIRCLE ANSWER.*

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → GO TO P.103

**P.102** From where/whom could your household borrow small amounts of money? *CIRCLE ANSWER. MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE.*

- |                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Bank                       | 8 Friend / Acquaintance |
| 2 Microfinance institution   | 9 Work                  |
| 3 NGO                        | 10 Pawnshop             |
| 4 Cooperative / savings fund | 11 Local shop           |
| 5 SHG                        | 12 Insurance company    |
| 6 Moneylender                | 13 Private financier    |
| 7 Relative                   | 14 Neighbour            |
|                              | 88 Other (SPECIFY)      |

**P.103** In the last MONTH, has your household borrowed money (up to Rs. 500)?

- 1 Yes

2 No → GO TO P.7

**P.4 From which sources? CIRCLE ANSWER. MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

- |                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Bank                       | 8 Friend / Acquaintance |
| 2 Microfinance institution   | 9 Work                  |
| 3 NGO                        | 10 Pawnshop             |
| 4 Cooperative / savings fund | 11 Local shop           |
| 5 SHG                        | 12 Insurance company    |
| 6 Moneylender                | 13 Private financier    |
| 7 Relative                   | 14 Neighbour            |
|                              | 88 Other (SPECIFY)      |

**P.5 How much did you borrow in total (adding up all loans less than Rs 500 your household took in the last month, including those that are already repaid)?**

AMOUNT (Rs.): \_\_\_\_\_

**P.6 INTERVIEWER: read out total from the above question and ask: How much of this amount do you still have to repay?**

AMOUNT (Rs.): \_\_\_\_\_

**CREDIT – Amounts higher than Rs 500**

**P.7 Do you know any person, place or institution where your household, that is you or any household member, can borrow money or ask for credit or take a loan (more than Rs. 500)?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → GO TO P.14

**P.8 From which sources could your household borrow money or ask for credit or take a loan (> Rs.500)? CIRCLE ANSWER. MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE.**

- |                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Bank                       | 8 Friend / Acquaintance |
| 2 Microfinance institution   | 9 Work                  |
| 3 NGO                        | 10 Pawnshop             |
| 4 Cooperative / savings fund | 11 Local shop           |
| 5 SHG                        | 12 Insurance company    |
| 6 Moneylender                | 13 Private financier    |
| 7 Relative                   | 14 Neighbour            |
|                              | 88 Other (SPECIFY)      |

**P.8a Since January 2015 has your household borrowed (more than Rs. 500)? CIRCLE ANSWER.**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → GO TO SECTION 5

**P.8b What is the total amount you currently have outstanding? ENTER AMOUNT**

(Rs.) \_\_\_\_\_

**P.8c Have you faced any difficulties in getting access to a loan since demonetization in November 2016?**

- 1 Yes

2 No → GO TO P.16

**P.8d From which sources?**

- |                             |                         |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Bank                      | 8 Friend / Acquaintance |
| 2 Microfinance institution  | 9 Work                  |
| 3 NGO                       | 10 Pawnshop             |
| 4 Cooperative / savings fun | 11 Local shop           |
| 5 SHG                       | 12 Insurance company    |
| 6 Moneylender               | 13 Private financier    |
| 7 Relative                  | 14 Neighbour            |
|                             | 88 Other (SPECIFY)      |

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** Now we would like to ask you some questions about the loans you and your household took from any of the sources above within the last since January 2015. We are interested in all kinds of debt you may have, including personal debt as well as debt related to your entrepreneurial activities. The money could be borrowed from formal financial institutions such as a bank or microfinance institution but we are also interested in loans from other sources, such as SHGs, friends, moneylenders...

	LOAN 1	LOAN 2	LOAN 3
<b>P.16 What is the total original amount of the three largest loans that you took since January 2015, regardless of whether they are outstanding, repaid, or defaulted?</b>			
<b>P17a What was the purpose of this loan?</b> 1 Business investment 2 Dwelling investment 3 Education investment 4 Emergency 5 Festival 6 Other consumption purpose 7 Unspecified 88 Other 99 Don't know			
<b>P.17 What was this loan primarily used for? (DON'T READ OUT THE OPTIONS) SINGLE RESPONSE?</b> 1 Construction of toilet/sanitation facility 1a Maintenance of toilet/sanitation facility (e.g. repair old toilet) 1b Installation of water infrastructure e.g. tank, pump, pipe, etc 1c Maintenance of water infrastructure 2 Other Dwelling improvements/new constructions 3 Maintenance/repair of tools/machinery/vehicles			

4 Other maintenance or repair 5 Agricultural Input 6 Purchase of land 7 Purchase of property 8 Purchase of motorbike 9 Purchase of other vehicles (lorry, tractor...) 10 Purchase of tools/machinery 11 Purchase of TV or other electrical appliances 12 Purchase of electric generator 13 Purchase of livestock 14 Education expenses 15 Health expenses 16 Food 17 Payment of dowry 18 Wedding or other festivity 19 Other household expenses 20 Other business expenses 21 Repayment of another loan 88 Any other expense 99 Don't know			
<b>P.18 When was the loan obtained?</b> <i>ENTER MONTH AND YEAR (MM/YYYY)</i>	___/____	___/____	___/____
<b>P.19 What is the current balance owed on this loan (Rs.) (i.e. How much do you still have to repay)?</b> <i>ENTER VALUE.</i>			
<b>P.20 To whom is this loan owed? (SINGLE ANSWER)</b> 1 Bank 2 Microfinance Institution 3 NGO 4 Cooperative / savings fund 5 SHG 6 Moneylender 7 Relative 8 Friend / Acquaintance / private financiers 9 Work 10 Pawnshop 11 Local Shop 88 Other ( <i>SPECIFY</i> ) 99 Don't know <i>ENTER NUMBER OF RESPONSE CODE. ONLY ONE RESPONSE ALLOWED</i> <i>IF "OTHER" ENTER SOURCE OF DEBT/LOAN</i>			
<b>P.21 Did you pledge any collateral to secure this loan?</b> <i>CIRCLE ANSWER.</i>	Y / N	Y / N	Y / N
<b>P.22 Were you ever late in paying an instalment of this loan?</b> <i>CIRCLE ANSWER.</i>	Y / N	Y / N	Y / N

**SECTION 5. HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC SHOCKS AND RISKS**

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** Now I will ask you some questions about events that may have affected your household in the last 12 months.

	S.101	S.102
	In the 6 months prior to demonetization in November 2016 (i.e. between May and November 2016), did...:	Since demonetisation in November 2016, did...:
	1. Yes 0. No 99. DK	
1. ...this household suffer from the unexpected job loss of a household member? Note that we are thinking of jobs that contribute to HH income	_ _	_ _
2. ...any household member get fewer days of work than expected?	_ _	_ _
3. ...this household suffered from a bad harvest or receive a worse price for it than expected? <i>Applicable only if M3 is YES</i>	_ _	_ _
4. ...you or any other household member ate less than you/they wanted or normally eat because there wasn't enough money or food?	_ _	_ _
5. ...the household faced any losses in converting discontinued notes to new notes?	N/A	_ _
6. ...your household faced any difficulty in making payments, such as for education or health, or for emergencies?	_ _	_ _

## SECTION U. OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER

**INTERVIEWER:** Please ask the respondent to show you their sanitation facilities if they have one and answer the questions below. Also look at their water and rubbish disposal if possible.

### U.0 Were you able to observe the toilet?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, household refused →SKIP to U.8
- 3 No, for other reason, specify \_\_\_\_\_ →SKIP to U.8
- 4 No, household does not have a toilet → SKIP to U.8

## TOILET

### U.1 Where is the toilet located?

- 1 It is within the dwelling
- 2 It is attached to the dwelling
- 3 It is outside the dwelling, within the compound (front or back yard), not attached to the house
- 4 It is within 10min walking distance from the dwelling
- 5 It is more than 10min walking distance from the dwelling
- 88 Other (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_

99 Don't know → GO TO U.8

**U.2 What type of toilet is it?**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 Flush/pour flush to - piped sewer system | 8 Urine diversion dehydration toilet   |
| 2 Flush/pour flush to -septic tank         | 9 Flush/pour flush to –elsewhere       |
| 3 Flush/pour flush to - pit latrine        | 10 Flush/pour flush to - unknown place |
| 4 Ventilated improved pit latrine (vip)    | 11 Pit latrine without slab/open pit   |
| 5 Pit latrine with slab                    | 12 Bucket                              |
| 6 Composting toilet                        | 13 Hanging toilet/hanging latrine      |
| 7 Biogas system                            | 88 Other, SPECIFY _____                |
|  | 99 Don't know                          |

**U.3 What type of structure is the toilet?**

- 1 Pucca (strong structure) – wall and roof is pucca
- 2 Semi-Pucca– only wall or roof is pucca
- 3 Kutcha (weak structure) – both roof and wall are kutcha

U.3b	Usage and cleanliness. Can you notice any of the following in the toilet/latrine and its surroundings?	Yes	No	NA
	1 Bad smells in the toilet/latrine	1	2	3
	2 Flies in the toilet/latrine	1	2	3
	3 Provision to lock toilet/latrine	1	2	3
	4 Path to toilet/latrine clear	1	2	3
	5 Path to toilet/latrine trodden	1	2	3
	6 Anal cleaning products (paper, sticks, water can) next to toilet/latrine	1	2	3
	7b Floor cleaning products	1	2	3
	7 Toilet brush next to toilet/latrine	1	2	3
	8 Visible feces on slab/toilet	1	2	3

U.3c	Indicators of quality of the toilet: Can you notice the following...?	Yes	No	NA
	1 Overall, the toilet is easy to access	1	2	3
	2 The toilet has natural lighting during the day	1	2	3
	3 The toilet has a door that can be locked	1	2	3
	4 The toilet has lighting at night	1	2	3
	5 The distance between the pan and the wall is sufficient (8"-12" or more')	1	2	3
	6 No solids are accumulated in water seal	1	2	3
	7 The toilet has cross ventilation	1	2	3

**U.3d Is there water available nearby the toilet for hand-washing?**

- 1 No, there is no water available
- 2 Yes, water available inside the toilet/latrine
- 3 Yes, water available directly outside the toilet

**U.3e Is there soap/ashes available nearby the toilet for hand-washing?**

- 1 No, there is no soap/ashes available
- 2 Yes, soap/ashes available inside the toilet/latrine

3 Yes, soap/ashes available directly outside the toilet

**U.8 How clean are the water containers that are used for drinking water?**

- |                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 1 Very dirty     | 4 Clean                                    |
| 2 Dirty          | 5 Household does not have water containers |
| 3 Somewhat dirty | 6 Not observed                             |

**U.9 If the household has animals, do they stay in the same rooms as where the people live?**

*CIRCLE ANSWER.*

- 1 Not applicable, HH does not have animals
- 2 Livestock animals stay in the rooms where people live
- 3 Some of the livestock animals stay in the rooms where people live or very close to the house (entrance area)
- 4 Livestock animals are just outside the door/in the front yard (or sometimes walk in and out but usually then areas are cleaned afterwards)
- 5 Livestock animals never come in the rooms (are for example in the backyard) where people live or there are no animals in or near the house
- 6 Not observed

**U.9b Are there any animal or child faeces in the area around the house (immediate environment around the house)?**

- 1 Yes, quite a few
- 2 Yes, some
- 3 No, none

**U.9c How clean is the area around the house (immediate environment around the house)?**

- |                    |                  |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1 Very clean       | 3 Somewhat dirty |
| 2 Reasonably clean | 4 Dirty          |

**QUESTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER**

**T11 Who was the main respondent (pre-populate from household roster)**

*Mark household member ID*

**T11.b Did anyone else contribute to responding to this questionnaire? Multiple answers possible**

- |                                      |                            |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Yes, other household members       | 4 Yes, other → GO TO T.11d |
| 2 Yes, neighbours → GO TO T.11d      | 5 No → GO TO T.11d         |
| 3 Yes, other villagers → GO TO T.11d |                            |

**T11.c Who else from the HH contributed to responding to this questionnaire? Multiple answers possible**

*INTERVIEWER: Mark household member IDs of all household members that contributed.*

**T.11d Was anyone else present?**

- |                                 |     |                     |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|
| 1 Other adult household members | Y/N | 4 Village officials | Y/N |
| 2 Children                      | Y/N | 5 Any other adults  | Y/N |
| 3 Neighbours                    | Y/N |                     |     |

**U.10 Was the primary respondent generally willing to provide information?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**U.11 Was the primary respondent engaged?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**U.12 In your opinion, do you think the primary respondent gave truthful answers?**

- 1 Yes, to all questions
- 2 Yes to some, but not others
- 3 Not at all

**U.13 Would you say the appearance of the primary respondent was?**

- 1 Very neat and tidy
- 2 Somewhat neat and tidy
- 3 Not so neat and tidy, a bit dirty and not well looked after
- 4 Quite dirty (clothes and skin/nails) and not well looked after
- 5 Very dirty and not well looked after
- 6 Not at all clean, with many flies around

**U.14 What is the state of the area used to prepare food?**

- 1 Very clean
- 2 Somewhat clean, with some flies around
- 3 Not at all clean, with many flies around

**U.15 Any other observations**

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