

## 2017-2020 WORLD VALUES SURVEY WAVE 7

### MASTER SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

**Before beginning survey fieldwork, please, double check with the WVSA secretariat ([wvsa.secretariat@gmail.com](mailto:wvsa.secretariat@gmail.com) or [ksenniya.kizilova@gmail.com](mailto:ksenniya.kizilova@gmail.com)) that you are using the most recent, final version of the questionnaire / Ungakaqalisi ukubhala umhloliso, buzisisa uWVSA secretariat ([wvsa.secretariat@gmail.com](mailto:wvsa.secretariat@gmail.com) or [ksenniya.kizilova@gmail.com](mailto:ksenniya.kizilova@gmail.com)) ukuthi yiwo na! umhloliso omutsha wakhona.**

A. Survey wave number: 7 / Isigaba :7

B. Country code (write in 3-digit code from list below; contact WVSA if your country not listed): / Inombolo yelizwe (Bhala inombolo ezintathu (3) kulezo oziphiwe ngaphansi; thinta iWVSA nxa ilizwe lakho lingekho kulawo owaphiweyo):

8	Albania	226	Equatorial Guinea	466	Mali	705	Slovenia
12	Algeria	231	Ethiopia	470	Malta	706	Somalia
16	American Samoa	232	Eritrea	474	Martinique	710	South Africa
20	Andorra	233	Estonia	478	Mauritania	724	Spain
24	Angola	246	Finland	480	Mauritius	736	Sudan
28	Antigua and Barbuda	250	France	484	Mexico	740	Suriname
32	Argentina	268	Georgia	492	Monaco	752	Sweden
51	Armenia	270	Gambia	496	Mongolia	756	Switzerland
36	Australia	624	Guinea-Bissau	498	Moldova	760	Syria
40	Austria	276	Germany	504	Morocco	410	South Korea
31	Azerbaijan	288	Ghana	508	Mozambique	891	Serbia and Montenegro
50	Bangladesh	292	Gibraltar	104	Myanmar	911	Serbia
52	Barbados	300	Greece	912	Montenegro	626	Timor-Leste
56	Belgium	320	Guatemala	807	Macedonia	762	Tajikistan
60	Bermuda	324	Guinea	516	Namibia	764	Thailand
64	Bhutan	328	Guyana	524	Nepal	768	Togo
68	Bolivia	826	Great Britain	528	Netherlands	780	Trinidad
70	Bosnia	332	Haiti	554	New Zealand	788	Tunisia
72	Botswana	340	Honduras	558	Nicaragua	158	Taiwan
76	Brazil	344	Hong Kong	562	Niger	792	Turkey
84	Belize	348	Hungary	566	Nigeria	795	Turkmenistan
100	Bulgaria	352	Iceland	578	Norway	834	Tanzania
854	Burkina Faso	356	India	408	North Korea	784	United Arab Emirates
108	Burundi	360	Indonesia	512	Oman	800	Uganda
112	Belarus	364	Iran	586	Pakistan	804	Ukraine
116	Cambodia	368	Iraq	591	Panama	840	United States
120	Cameroon	372	Ireland	598	Papua New Guinea	850	U.S. Virgin Islands
124	Canada	376	Israel	600	Paraguay	858	Uruguay
148	Chad	380	Italy	604	Peru	860	Uzbekistan
152	Chile	400	Jordan	608	Philippines	704	Viet Nam
156	China	388	Jamaica	616	Poland	862	Venezuela
170	Colombia	392	Japan	620	Portugal	887	Yemen
384	Côte d'Ivoire	398	Kazakhstan	275	Palestine	894	Zambia
184	Cook Islands	404	Kenya	630	Puerto Rico	716	Zimbabwe
188	Costa Rica	414	Kuwait	634	Qatar		
191	Croatia	417	Kyrgyzstan	642	Romania		
192	Cuba	418	Laos	643	Russia		
196	Cyprus	422	Lebanon	646	Rwanda		
203	Czech Republic	426	Lesotho	682	Saudi Arabia		
180	Dem. Rep. of Congo	428	Latvia	144	Sri Lanka		
208	Denmark	430	Liberia	686	Senegal		
214	Dominican Republic	434	Libya	690	Seychelles		
818	Egypt	450	Madagascar	694	Sierra Leone		
218	Ecuador	454	Malawi	702	Singapore		
222	El Salvador	458	Malaysia	703	Slovakia		

C. COW COUNTRY CODE (Correlated of War country code; to be coded by the data archive):

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

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D. Interview number (write in 4-digit number identifying each interview): / Inombolo yomhloiso (bhala inombolo ezine uveza isigaba sinye ngasinye):

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(Introduction by interviewer):

Hello. I am from the **Consumer Feedback Consultancy**. We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in **Zimbabwe**. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential, but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

Salibonani. Ngivela e **Consumer Feedback Consultancy**. Siqhuba imfundo yokuhlolisaemhlabeni wonke jikelele ukuba abantu baqakathekisi empilweni. Sizahlola ingxenye yabantu ezamela phose umuntu wonke emhlabeni. Ibizo lakho likhethiwe ukuthi umele abantu be **Zimbabwe**. Ngizathanda ukubuza imibono yakho mayelana ngendaba ezitshiyeneyo. Konke ozakutsho kuzahlala kufihlekile, kodwa kuzasetshenziswa ukuthi sizwisise ngcono inkolo lalokho okufiswa ngabantu emhlabeni wonke jikelele.

### SOCIAL VALUES, ATTITUDES & STEREOTYPES

#### (SHOW CARD 1)

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

\***Kulokhu okulandelayo, veza ukuthi kuqakatheke okungakanani empilweni yakho. Ungathi kunjani (funda okubhaliweyo ubusubhala impendulo eyodwa):**

		Very important / Kuqakatheke kakhulu	Rather important / Kuqakathekile	Not very important / Kuqakatheke kancane	Not at all important / Akuqakathekanga
Q1	Family / Imuli	1	2	3	4
Q2	Friends / Abangane	1	2	3	4
Q3	Leisure time / Isikhathi sokuzilibazisa	1	2	3	4
Q4	Politics / Ezombusazwe	1	2	3	4
Q5	Work / Umsebenzi	1	2	3	4
Q6	Religion / Inkolo	1	2	3	4

#### (SHOW CARD 2)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): / Ngaphansi kulempawu ezinga khuthazwa abantwana ukuba bazifunde ezindlini. Yiziphi izinto, nxa zikhona mhlawumbe ongazitsho ukuthi ziqakathekile? Khetha impawu zibenhlanu! (Ungadlulisi impendulo ezinhlanu):

Interviewer: do NOT ask "yes" or "no" for every item; give a LIST with all qualities to the respondent and code as "mentioned" those 5 qualities named by the respondent. It should be NO more than 5 qualities! / Mhlolisi: UNGABUZI "uyebo" kumbe "uhatshi" entweni zonke, nikeza impawu zonke kulo ophendulayo ubusubhala impendulo "ngendlela" ophendulayo akubeka ngayo. Uyakhuthazwa ukubanaungadlulisi impendulo ezinhlanu!

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

- 1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
- 2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

		Mentioned / Okuqanjweyo	Not mentioned / Okungaqanjwanga
Q7	Good manners / Imikhuba emihle	1	2
Q8	Independence / Inkululeko	1	2
Q9	Hard work / Ukusebenza nzima	1	2
Q10	Feeling of responsibility / Ukuzizwa ulomthwalo wokunakekela abanye kanye lezinto eziseduze.	1	2
Q11	Imagination / Umcabango	1	2
Q12	Tolerance and respect for other people / Ukuzwisisa lokuhlonipha abanye	1	2
Q13	Thrift, saving money and things / Ukulondoloza ukusetshenziswa kwemali lezinto.	1	2
Q14	Determination, perseverance / Ukukhuthala lokubambelela	1	2
Q15	Religious faith / Inkolo	1	2
Q16	Not being selfish (unselfishness) / Ukungancitshani/ ukungabi ligovu	1	2
Q17	Obedience / Ukuhlonipha	1	2

**(SHOW CARD 3)**

**On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?**  
*(Code an answer for each group): / Ngaphansi kulengxenywe zabantu abatshiyeneyo. Qamba ongeke wathanda ukuthi abe ngumakhelwane wakho? (Bhala phansi impendulo engxenyeni yinye ngayinye):*

		Mentioned / Okuqanjweyo	Not mentioned / Okungaqanjwanga
Q18	Drug addicts / Abantu abangenelisi ukuphila bengathathanga izidakamizwa	1	2
Q19	People of a different race / Abantu bomhlobo otshiyane lowakho	1	2
Q20	People who have AIDS / Abantu abalegcikwane (AIDS)	1	2
Q21	Immigrants/foreign workers / Abantu bakwamanye amazwe abasebenzayo	1	2
Q22	Homosexuals / Izitabane	1	2
Q23	People of a different religion / Abantu abenkolo etshiyane leyakho	1	2
Q24	Heavy drinkers / Izidakwa	1	2
Q25	Unmarried couples living together / Ijaha lentombi abahlala bonke, kodwa bengathathananga	1	2
Q26	People who speak a different language / Abantu abakhuluma ulimiolutshiyane lolwakho	1	2

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): / Kule imitsho elandelayo engizayibala, tshono ukuba uvumelana layo kumbe awuvumelani layo ngokukhulu. Uyavumelana layo ngokukhulu, uyavuma nje kumbe awuvumelani layo nje kumbe awuvumelani layo ngokukhulu. (Bhala phansi impendulo yemitsho ngamunye ngamunye):

		Strongly Agree / Uyavu- melana lakho Kakhulu	Agree / Uyav- uma nje	Disagree / Awuvu- melani lakho	Strongly Disagree / Awuvum- elani lakho ngitsho lakancane
Q27	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud / Esinye sezizatho engiziqathekisayo empilweni yikuthokozisa abazali bami.	1	2	3	4
Q28	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer / Umama engasebenzela ukuhola, abantwana bayadubeka.	1	2	3	4
Q29	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do / Sesigoqela konke, amadoda akhokhela ngcono kwezombusazwe ukwedlula abesifazane.	1	2	3	4
Q30	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl / Ukufunda eUniversity kuqakatheke kakhulu ebafaneni ukwedlula emankazaneni.	1	2	3	4
Q31	On the whole, men make better business executives than women do / Sesigoqela konke, amadoda bakhokhela ngcono amabhizimusi ukwedlula abesifazane.	1	2	3	4
Q32	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay / Ukuba ngumfazi ohlala endlini kuyasuthiseka ngobakufana lokuba ngumfazi osebenza elindele umholo.	1	2	3	4

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

(Read out and code one answer for each statement): / Ungezwa njani ngemitsho le engaphansi? Uyavumelana layo kumbe awuvumelani layo? (Bhala phansi impendulo engxenyeni yinye ngayinye):

		Agree strongly / Uyav- umela- na lakho k- akhulu	Agree / Uya- vuma nje	Neither agree nor disagree / Awuv- umi njalo awali	Disagree / Awuvu- melani lakho	Disagree strongly / Awuvume- lani lakho ngitsho lakancane
Q33	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women / Nxa imisebenzi imilutshwane, amadoda kumele abe lamalungelo okuthola umsebenzi ukwedlula abesifazana.	1	2	3	4	5
Q34	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants / Nxa imisebenzi imilutshwane, abaqatshi kumele banikeze abantu bakulelo lizwe kuqala kulabantu bakwamanye amazwe.	1	2	3	4	5
Q35	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems / Nxa umfazi ehola imali edlula eyomkakhe kuba yimvamisa ukuba lenhlupho ezinengi.	1	2	3	4	5
Q36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples / Izitabane zondla abantwana kuhle okufana lokwe ndoda lomfazi.	1	2	3	4	5

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-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q37	It is a duty towards society to have children / Kuyisidingeko ukuba labantwana esigabeni	1	2	3	4	5
Q38	Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents / Kungumsebenzi wabantwana bengakhula ukuthi bagcine abazali babo.	1	2	3	4	5
Q39	People who don't work turn lazy / Abantu abangasebenziyo bacina bengamavila	1	2	3	4	5
Q40	Work is a duty towards society / Ukusebenza kuyinto ekhangelelweyo esigabeni	1	2	3	4	5
Q41	Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time / Umsebenzi womuntu kumele ube yiwo oqalayo ngaso sonke sikhathi, okokuthi kungaba yisizatho esiqondileyo sokuswelakala kwesikhathi sokuzilibazisa	1	2	3	4	5

**(SHOW CARD 4)**

**Q42.** On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion? (Please, code only one option from the list below) / **Esigabeni lesi kulento ezintathu ezimayelana lezigaba esihlala kuzo. Qamba okukodwa okuchaza umbono wakho?** (Bhala phansi impendulo engxenyeni yinye ngayinye):

- 1 The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action / Indlela eqoqeke ngayo umphakathi wethu, kumele iguqulwe ngokuphangisa.
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms / Umphakathi wethu kumele ulungiswe kancane kancane ngokuguqula indlela esenza ngayo izinto zethu
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces / Umphakathi wethu owanamhlanje kumele uvikeleke kuwo wonke amandla amabi.

**I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?** (Code one answer for each): / **Ngizabala imitsho eveza inguquko engabakhona empilweni zethu. Ngizacela ukuthi ungitshele ukuthi into lezi zingenzeka, wena ubona angani kuyabe kuyinto enhle yini kumbe embi kumbe awulandaba lakho. Bhala phansi impendulo engxenyeni yinye ngayinye):**

		Good / Kuhle	Don't mind / Awula ndaba lakho	Bad / Kubi
Q43	Less importance placed on work in our lives / Singaqakathekisi umsebenzi empilweni zethu	1	2	3
Q44	More emphasis on the development of technology / Sigqizelele indaba ezimayelana lokuthuthuka kweTechnology	1	2	3
Q45	Greater respect for authority / Sihloniphe kakhulu umbuso	1	2	3

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-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

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## HAPPINESS AND WELL-BEING

**Q46. Taking all things together, would you say you are** (*read out and code one answer*): / **Nxa sikhangele konke wena ungathi unjani** (*Bhala phansi impendulo engxenyeni yinye ngayinye*):

- 1 Very happy / Uthabe kakhulu
- 2 Rather happy / Uthabile nje
- 3 Not very happy / Awuthabanga kakhulu
- 4 Not at all happy / Awuthabanga ngitsho lakancane

**Q47. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...** (*read out*): / **Sikhangele konke, ungathi impilakahle yakho injani kulezinsuku? Ungathi i...** (*mbalele*):

- 1 Very good / Inhle kakhulu
- 2 Good / Inhle
- 3 Fair / Ingcono
- 4 Poor / ayikho nhle
- 5 Very poor /ayikho nhle lakancane

**(SHOW CARD 5)**

**Q48. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out** (*code one number*):

Abanye abantu babona angani bayazikhethela konke okwenzakalayo mayelana lempilo zabo kodwa abanye babona angani lokho abakwenzayo akula mpumela empilweni zabo. Sebenzisa isilinganiso esilandelayo u1 utsho ukuthi awukhethi into ezenzakalayo ngitsho lakancane u10 esitsho ukuthi yonke oyenzayo nguwe oyabe uzikhethela lokhu kuzasitshingisa ukuthi wena ulamandla angakanani entweni ezenzakalayo empilweni yakho. (*Bhala inombolo eyodwa*):

No choice at all / Awuzikhetheli ngitsho lakancane

A great deal of choice / Uyazikhethela okunengi

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**(SHOW CARD 6)**

**Q49. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole?** (*Code one number*):

Siqathanisa konke, usuthiseka kangakanani ngempilo yakho kulezinsuku? Sebenzisa umfanekiso olandelayo ukuphendula umbuzo, u1 utsho ukuthi "awusuthiseki" u10 esitsho ukuthi uyasuthiseka, ungayibeka ngaphi impilo yakho? (*Bhala inombolo eyodwa*):

Completely dissatisfied / Awusuthisekanga

Completely satisfied / Usuthisekile

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**(SHOW CARD 7)**

**Q50. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer** (*code one number*): / **Usuthiseka okungakanani ngenotho yomuzi wakho? Sebenzisa umfanekiso olandelayo ukuphendula umbuzo.** (*bhala inombolo eyodwa*):

Completely dissatisfied / Awusuthisekanga

Completely satisfied / Usuthisekile

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family...? / Enyangueni ezilitshumi lambili (12) ezedlulileyo, wena kumbe imuli yakho...?**

		Often / Kwenzakale kakhulu	Sometimes / Kwenzakele lapha lalaphaya	Rarely / Kwenzakele kalutshwane kakhulu	Never / Akuzange kwenzakale
Q51	Gone without enough food to eat / Like laqhuba lingadlanga ukudla okwaneleyo	1	2	3	4
Q52	Felt unsafe from crime in your home / Like lazizwa lingavikelekanga engozini (kungaba ngamasela) endlini yenu.	1	2	3	4
Q53	Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed / Like laqhuba isikhathi lingela mithi kumbe ukwelatshwa imikhuhlane elingabe lilayo	1	2	3	4
Q54	Gone without a cash income / Like laqhuba isikhathi lingatholi indlela eziletha imali	1	2	3	4
Q55	Gone without a safe shelter over your head / Like laqhuba isikhathi lingela ndawo yokuhlala	1	2	3	4

**Q56. Comparing your standard of living with your parents' standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same? / Nxa uhlola indlela abazali bakho abaphile ngayo leyakho, ungathi eyakho impilo ingcono kuleyabo ngesikhathi sabo.**

1. Better off, / Eyakho ingcono,
2. Worse off, / Eyakho imbi,
3. Or about the same. / Kuphosa kufane.

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

## SOCIAL CAPITAL, TRUST &amp; ORGANIZATIONAL MEMBERSHIP

**Q57. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer): / Nxa sikhuluma nje, ungathi abantu abanengi bathembekile na kumbe kumele siphathe abantu ngonanzelelo Khetha kube kunye):**

- 1 Most people can be trusted / Inengi labantu lithembekile
- 2 Need to be very careful / Abanye abantu abathembekanga, ngalokho kumele kusetshenzwe ngonanzelelo

**I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): / Ngithanda ukubuza ukuthi ubathemba kangakanani abantu abatshiyeneyo abaqanjweyo ngaphansi. Uveze ukuba ubathemba kakhulu, uyabathemba nje, awubathembi kakhulu kumbe awubathembi. (Bala ubusubhala inombolo eyodwa):**

		Trust Completely / Ubathemba Kakhulu	Trust Somewhat / Uyabathemba nje	Do not trust very much / Uyabathemba kancane	Do not trust at all / Awubathembi ngitsho lakancane
Q58	Your family / Imuli yakho	1	2	3	4
Q59	Your neighborhood / Omakhelwane bakho	1	2	3	4
Q60	People you know personally / Abantu obaziyo kakhulu (mathupha)	1	2	3	4
Q61	People you meet for the first time / Abantu ohlangana labo okokuqala	1	2	3	4
Q62	People of another religion / Abantu abenkolo etshiyane leyakho	1	2	3	4
Q63	People of another nationality / Abantu bakwamanye amazwe	1	2	3	4

**I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): / Ngizaqamba inhlanganiselo ezinenganyana. Ngizathanda ukuthi yinye ngayinye ungitshele ukuthi uyethemba kangakanani: uzangitshela ukuthi uyethemba kakhulukazi, kakhulu, kancane kumbe awuyethembi ngitsho lakancane. (Bala ubusu bhala inombolo eyodwa):**

		A great deal / Kakhulukazi	Quite a lot / Kakhulu	Not very much / Kancane	None at all / Ngitsho lakancane
Q64	The [churches] <sup>1</sup> / [Amasonto] <sup>2</sup>	1	2	3	4
Q65	The armed forces / Amabutho elizwe	1	2	3	4
Q66	The press / Ababhala amaphephandaba	1	2	3	4
Q67	Television / umabonakude	1	2	3	4
Q68	Labor unions / Inhlanganiselo zezisebenzi (amaLabor unions)	1	2	3	4
Q69	The police / Amapholisa	1	2	3	4
Q70	The courts / Enkantolo	1	2	3	4
Q71	The government/ Uhulumende	1	2	3	4
Q72	Political parties / Amabandla ombusazwe	1	2	3	4
Q73	Parliament / Iphalamende	1	2	3	4
Q74	The civil service / Abasebenzi belizwe (icivil service)	1	2	3	4

<sup>1</sup> Replace with the relevant for your culture term (i.e. mosque, temple etc.)

<sup>2</sup> Faka ibizo lesiko lakhona (i.e. mosque, temple etc.)

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-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons



Q75	Universities / amaUniversity	1	2	3	4
Q76	Elections / Ukhetho	1	2	3	4
Q77	Major companies / Inhlanganiso ezinkulu	1	2	3	4
Q78	Banks / amabhanga	1	2	3	4
Q351	Health care system/ Indlela zempilakahla	1	2	3	4
Q352	Hospitals / Izibhedlela	1	2	3	4
Q79	Environmental organizations / Abezemvelo	1	2	3	4
Q80	Women's organizations / Inhlanganiso zabomama	1	2	3	4
Q81	Charitable or humanitarian organizations / Inhlanganiso zabantu (humanitarian) kumbe ezokupha abadubekayo (charitable organizations)	1	2	3	4
Q82	The African Union / Inhlanganiso yamazwe eAfrica (iAfrican Union)	1	2	3	4
Q83	The United Nations / Inhlanganiso yamazwe wonke emhlabeni (iUnited Nations)	1	2	3	4

**(SHOW CARD 8)**

**Q293.** Using a 10-point scale, can you please tell me how much you trust [President Emmerson Mnangagwa] where 0 means “no trust at all” and 10 means “a great deal of trust”? *Remark for the survey team: please, add the name of the President or Prime Minister in your country – depending who is the Head of State in your country, according to the Constitution. / Usebenzisa iScale esiphela ngetshumi (10) ngizacela ungitshele ukuthi umethemba okungakanani [President Emmerson Mnangagwa] u0 utsho ukuthi “awumethembi” u10 esitsho ukuthi “uyamethemba”?* Uyakhuthazwa ukubana ufake ibizo lomthungameli welizwe kumbe uPrime minister welizwe lakho ngoqanjiweyo kuConstitution yelizwe.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	10
<b>No trust at all / Awumethembi</b>								<b>A great deal of trust / Uyamethemba</b>	

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**(SHOW CARD 9)**

**Q291. Now we would like to ask few more questions about the parliament, government and the United Nations. In particular, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? / Khathesi sithanda ukubuza imbuzo emilutshwane mayelana ngeParliament, uhulumende Kanye lenhlanganiso yamzwe emhlabeni iUnited Nations. Sithanda ukuba kwazi ukuthi uyavumela na kumbe awuvumelani lemitsho elandelayo?**

		Agree Strongly / Ngivumelana Lakho Kakhulu	Agree / Ngivumelana lakho	Neither agree nor disagree / Angivumi njalo angali	Disagree / Angivumelani lakho	Disagree strongly / Ngiyaphikisana lakho kakhulu
<b>How you feel about the &lt;name of the national parliament or national congress&gt; in your country? / Uzwa njani nge &lt;Parliament kumbe iNational congress&gt; ezweni lakho?</b>						
<b>P1</b>	Overall, <parliament> is competent and efficient / Sesikhangele konke, <iphalamende> isebenza kuhle njalo njalo iqhuba kuhle	1	2	3	4	5
<b>P2</b>	<Parliament> usually carries out its duties poorly / <Iphalamende> isebenza kusale kungagcwalisekanga	1	2	3	4	5
<b>P3</b>	<Parliament> usually acts in its own interests / <Iphalamende> izifaka yona phambili itshiya abantu nxa isebenza	1	2	3	4	5
<b>P4</b>	<Parliament> wants to do its best to serve the country / <Iphalamende> isebenza gadalala ukunceda ilizwe	1	2	3	4	5
<b>P5</b>	<Parliament> is generally free of corruption / <Iphalamende> yethembekile njalo akula buqili ezimalini	1	2	3	4	5
<b>P6</b>	<Parliament's> work is open and transparent / <Iphalamende> umsebenzi wabo usegcekeni njalo akula okusolisayo	1	2	3	4	5
<b>How you feel about the government in your country? / Uzwa njani ngohulumende welizwe lakho?</b>						
<b>G1</b>	Overall, the government is competent and efficient / Sesikhangele konke, uhulumende usebenza kuhle	1	2	3	4	5
<b>G2</b>	The government usually carries out its duties poorly / Uhulumende usebenza kusale kungagcwalisekanga	1	2	3	4	5
<b>G3</b>	The government usually acts in its own interests / Uhulumende uzifaka yena phambili etshiye abantu nxa esebenza	1	2	3	4	5
<b>G4</b>	The government wants to do its best to serve the country / Uhulumende usebenza gadalala ukunceda ilizwe	1	2	3	4	5
<b>G5</b>	The government is generally free of corruption / Uhulumende wethembekile njalo akula buqili ezimalini	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

<b>G6</b>	The government's work is open and transparent / Umsebenzi kahulumende usegcekeni njalo akula okusolisayo	1	2	3	4	5
<b>How you feel about the United Nations (UN)? / Uzwa njani ngehlanganiso yamazwe iUnited Nations?</b>						
<b>UN1</b>	Overall, the UN is competent and efficient / Sesikhangele konke, iUN isebenza kuhle njalo ilengcitshi.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>UN2</b>	The UN usually carries out its duties poorly / IUN isebenza kusale kungagcwalisekanga	1	2	3	4	5
<b>UN3</b>	The UN usually acts in its own interests / IUN izifaka yona phambili itshiye abantu nxa isebenza	1	2	3	4	5
<b>UN4</b>	The UN wants to do its best to serve the world / IUNisebenza gadalala ukunceda abantu emazweni atshiyeneyo	1	2	3	4	5
<b>UN5</b>	The UN is generally free of corruption / IUN ithembekile njalo akula buqili	1	2	3	4	5
<b>UN6</b>	The UN's work is open and transparent / Umsebenzi weUN usegcekeni njalo akula okusolisayo	1	2	3	4	5

**Speaking more about the international organizations, how much confidence would you say you have in the following of them? Is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): / Sesikhuluma ngenhlanganiso yamazwe amInternational organizations, ubethemba kangakanani laba bantu sesikhangele imitsho elandelayo? Tshono ukuthi ubethemba kakhulukazi, ubethemba kakhulu, ubethemba kancane kumbe awubethembi? (Bala ubusubhala inombolo eyodwa emutshweni):**

		A great deal / Ubethemba Kakhulukazi	Quite a lot / Ubethemba Kakhulu	Not very much / Ubethemba kancane	None at all / Awubethembi
Q84	The International Monetary Fund (IMF) inhlanganiso ebolekisa imali amzwe wonke omhlaba	1	2	3	4
Q85	International Criminal Court (ICC) inkundla ethatha amacala yamazwe wonke omhlaba	1	2	3	4
Q86	The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) inhlanganiso ye NATO	1	2	3	4
Q87	The World Bank lbanga lamazwe wonke omhlaba	1	2	3	4
Q88	The World Health Organization (WHO) inhlanganiso yezempila kahle eyamazwe omhlaba wonke	1	2	3	4
Q89	The World Trade Organization (WTO) inhlanganiso yezoku thengiselana umhlaba wonke	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**Q90.** Nowadays there's a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people's lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically. What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic? If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between. **(SHOW CARD 10)**

**Kulezinsuku kwandile ukuthi kuxoxwe mayelana ngenhlanganiso zamazwe. Abanye bajwayele ukuthi inhlanganiso lezi kumele ziqine kakhulu ngokuvuselela impilo zabantu, noma abantu bengahlalanga phansi bavumelana labantu. Wena ucabanga ukuthi inhlanganiso lezi kumele ziqakathekise ukugcwaliseka komsebenzi wabo kumbe imibono yabantu. Nxa imibono yakho ihlanganisekile kutshengise lokhu ngokukhetha inombolo oyifunayo.. **(SHOW CARD 10)****

Being effective / Ukugcwaliseka komsebenzi

Being democratic / Imibono yabantu

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Only ONE answer per question! **(SHOW CARD 11)****

**Nansi imbuzo mayelana ngenhlanganiso yamazwe. Abantu abanengi abazi impendulo yemibuzo le, kodwa wena nxa ukwazi ngizacela ungitshele. Uyakhuthazwa ukuba ufake impendulo eyondwa embuzweni! **(SHOW CARD 11)****

		A	B	C
Q91	Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which one of the following is not a member? A) France, B) China, C) India / Kulamazwe amahlanu (5) alezihlalo ezingasusekiyo (permanent seats) kuSecurity Council of the United Nations. Yiliphi ilizwe elingela sihlalo kulezi ezilandelayo? A) France, B) China, C) India	1	2	3
Q92	Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located? A) Washington DC, B) London, C) Geneva / Iheadquarters yeInternational Monetary Fund (IMF) ikuliphi idolobho? A) Washington DC, B) London, C) Geneva	1	2	3
Q93	Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with? A) Climate change, B) Human rights, C) Destruction of historic monuments / Inhlanganiso yeAmnesty International ilungisa kuphi? A) Climate change, B) Human rights, C) Destruction of historic monuments	1	2	3

**(SHOW CARD 12)**

**Q294.** I am going to read out a list of world leaders. Can you tell me how many from this list you generally trust? Please, do not say the names – just tell me whether you trust nobody (0), one leader (1), two leaders (2), three (3) or all four (4) leaders mentioned on the list.

**Ngizakubalela abakhokheli bamazwe atshiyeneyo. Ngizacela ungitshele ukuthi wethemba abangaki kulabo? Ungakhulumi amabizo kodwa khuluma ukuthi wethemba abangaki – nxa ungethembi muntu (0) nxa wethemba oyedwa (1) nxa bebabili (2) nxa bebatathu (3) nxa bebane (4).**

**Code one answer as number from 0 to 4 for group A and from 0 to 5 for group B: \_\_\_\_\_**

**/ Faka inombolo eyodwa kusuka ku 0 kusiya ku4 nxa usenza uA ufake u0 kusiya ku5 nxa ususenza: \_\_\_\_\_**

*Remark for the survey team: in the card for group B, please, add the name of the President or Prime Minister in your country – depending who is the Head of State in your country, according to the Constitution. / KuB faka ibizo lomkhokheli welizwe lakho*

**Card for GROUP A: 50% of your sample.**

- 1 Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany
- 2 Donald Trump, President of the USA
- 3 Vladimir Putin, President of Russia
- 4 Xi Jinping, President of China

**Card for GROUP B: 50% of your sample.**

- 1 Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany
- 2 Donald Trump, President of the USA
- 3 President Emmerson Mnangagwa
- 4 Vladimir Putin, President of Russia
- 5 Xi Jinping, President of China

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (*Read out and code one answer for each organization*): / Ngizakubalela inhlanganiso zabantu abazinikelayo (amavoluntary organizations). Ngizacela ungitshele ukuthi uyaphatheka na emsebenzi wenhlanganiso engizayitsho kumbe ukhona kodwa awuphatheki emsebenzini, kumbe awukho enhlanganisweni? (*Bala ufake inombolo eyodwa*):

		Active member / Ukhona enhlanganisweni njalo uyaphatheka emsebenzini wabo	Inactive member / Ukhona kodwa awuphatheki emsebenzini	Don't belong / Awukho enhlanganisweni
Q94	Church or religious organization / Inhlanganiso zamasonto kumbe inkolo/Church or religious organization	2	1	0
Q95	Sport or recreational organization, football/baseball/rugby team / Inhlanganiso yezemidlalo	2	1	0
Q96	Art, music or educational organization / Inhlanganiso yezokudweba, ukufunda kanye leMusic/Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
Q97	Labor Union / Inhlanganiso yezisebenzi/Labor Union	2	1	0
Q98	Political party / Amabandla ombusazwe	2	1	0
Q99	Environmental organization / Inhlanganiso yezemvelo	2	1	0
Q100	Professional association / Inhlanganiso yengcithi	2	1	0
Q101	Humanitarian or charitable organization/abanceda okusegcekeni	2	1	0
Q102	Consumer organization / Inhlanganiso yezokudla	2	1	0
Q103	Self-help group, mutual aid group/inhlanganiso yokuzinceda	2	1	0
Q104	Women's group / Inhlanganiso yabomama	2	1	0
Q105	Other organization / Ezinye ongazicabanga	2	1	0

#### ECONOMIC VALUES

##### (SHOW CARD 13)

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (*Code one number for each issue*):

Ngizacela ungitshele imbono yakho mayelana ngendaba ezitshiyeneyo. Ungayibeka ngaphi imbono yakho kusilinganiso? 1 utsho ukuthi uyavumelana lakho okusesandleni senxele (left side); 10 esitsho ukuthi uvumelana lokusesandleni sokudla (right side), nxa imibono yakho iphakathi laphakathi khetha inombolo ephakathi laphakathi kwesilinganiso. (*bhala inombolo eyodwa embuzweni munye ngamunye*):

Q106	Incomes should be made more equal / Imiholo yabantu kumele ilingane					There should be greater incentives for individual effort / Kumele kube lemali enikwa abantu abasebenza kühle emsebenzini.				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q107	Private ownership of business and industry should be increased / Amacompany lama bhizinusi azimeleyo kumele angezelelwe					Government ownership of business and industry should be increased / Uhulumende kumele abe ngumnikazi wamabhizimusi kanye lamaindstry amanengi				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

<b>Q108</b>	<b>Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone are provided for / Uhulumende kumele abone ukuthi wonke umuntu unanzekile</b>					<b>People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves / Abantu kumele bazinanze bodwa</b>				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Q109</b>	<b>Competition is good / Ukuncintisana kuhle</b>					<b>Competition is harmful / Ukuncintisana kungasiphazamisa</b>				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Q110</b>	<b>In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life / Ngokuhamba kwesikhathi ukusebenza gadalala yikho okuzabe kusinika impilo enhle</b>					<b>Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections / Ukusebenza gadalala akulethi ntuthuko – Inhlanhla lokwazana labantu abalamandla yikho okwenza abantu baphumelele empilweni</b>				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

**Q111. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer): / Ngaphansi kulemitsho emibili ekhuluma ngezemvelo kanye lokuthuthuka kwelizwe (environment and economic growth). Yiwuphi umcijo ocasisa ngcono umbono wakho? (Bala ubusubhala inombolo eyodwa):**

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs. / Ukunakekelwa kwemvelo kumele kuqakathekiswe, loba kungaba lokuswelakala kwemisebenzi kumbe kungasoke kuthuthukise ilizwe.
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent. / Intuthuko lelizwe kanye lokutholakala kwemisebenzi kumele kuqakathekiswe loba kungaba kudiliza imvelo.
- 3 Other answer (code if volunteered only!). / Enye impendulo (bhala impendulo nxa ezicelele!).

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

## CORRUPTION

## (SHOW CARD 14)

**Q112.** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in [your country] on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in [my country]” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in [my country]”. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

Ngizacela ungitshele imbono yakho mayelana ngokubhadalwa kwenkohliso (corruption) – Nxa abantu bebhadala inkohliso (*ukudiza*). Wena ubona angani abantu bezwe lakho bayaphatheka na ekubhadalweni kwenkohliso veza lokhu usebenzisa iscale “u1” esitsho ukuthi akukho ukubhadalana kwenkohliso, “u10” esitsho ukuthi kwandile ukuthi abantu babhadalane inkohliso, nxa imicabango yakho ihlanganisekile, khetha inombolo ephakathi laphakathi.

There is no corruption in [my country] / Akukho ukubhadalwa kwenkohliso e[qamba ilizwe lakho]      There is abundant corruption in [my country] / Kwandile ukubhadalwa kwenkohliso e [qamba ilizwe lakho]

1                      2                      3                      4                      5                      6                      7                      8                      9                      10

**Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? / Ebantwini abalandelayo, ubona angani bangaki abaphatheka ekubhadaleni inkohliso (corruption)? Tshono nxa kungela, kumbe bebalutshwane, kumbe kulinengi labo kumbe bonke?**

Interviewer: read out groups and code just one number for each of them! / Mhlolisi: Bala ingxenye zabantu ubusubhala inombolo eyodwa!		None of them / Abakho	Few of them / Balutshwana	Most of them / Inengi labo	All of them / Bonke
Q113	State authorities / Izisebenzi zelizwe (State authorities)	1	2	3	4
Q114	Business executives / Izikhulu zamaBhizimusi (Business executives)	1	2	3	4
Q115	Local authorities / Izisebenzi zikaCouncil (Local authorities)	1	2	3	4
Q116	Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers) / Civil service providers (amapolisa, amagqwetha, izisebenzi zikahulumende, odokotela, ababalisi)	1	2	3	4
Q117	Journalists and media / Abamaphephandaba (Journalists and media)	1	2	3	4

**Q118.** We want to know about your experience with local officials and service providers, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community. How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need? Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always? (Interviewer: code just one number!)

Sithanda ukubakwazi ukuthi kwahamba njani uze uphatheke labantu be local officials lama service providers, abafana lamapholisa, amagqwetha, odokotela, ababalisi lamacivil servants emphakathini wakho. Abantu abanjengawe kumbe omakhelwane bakho babhadala kangaki inkohliso ukuze bethole abakufunayo? Akwenzakali na, kumbe kwenzakala kanye ngemva kwesikhatshana, kwenzakala kumbe kwenzakala kakhulu? (mhlolisi: bhala inombolo eyodwa!)

Never / Akwenzakali	Rarely / Kwenzakala	Frequently /	Always / Kwenzakala
	Kalutshwana	Kwenzakala nje	kakhulu
1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons



**Q119. Can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: “on the whole, women are less corrupt than men”? / Ngitshela ukuthi uvumelana kakhulu kumbe kancane ngomutsho olandelayo: “Sesikhangele konke, abesifazane abaphatheki emsebenzini yokubhadalwa kwenkohliso ukwedlula amadoda”?**

1	2	3	4	0
Strongly agree / Ngivumelana lakho kakhulu	Agree / Ngiyavumelana lakho	Disagree / Angivumelani Lakho	Strongly disagree / Angivumelani lakho ngitsho lakancane	Hard to say / Kunzima ukutsho

**(SHOW CARD 15)**

**Q120. How high is the risk in this country to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favor in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10-point scale where “1” means “no risk at all” and “10” means “very high risk”. (Interviewer: show card and code just one number!)**

**Kuvame okunganani ukubanjwa kwabantu abamukela kumbe abanika inkohliso kumbuso kahulumende(kupublic service)? Tshono umbono wakho usebenzisa isilinganiso “u1” utsho ukuthi angeke ubanjwe “u10” utsho ukuthi kuvame kakhulu ukuthi ubanjwe. (Mhlolisi: Bhala inombolo eyodwa!)**

No risk at all / Angeke ubanjwe									Very high risk / Kwande kakhulu ukuthi ubanjwe
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

**MIGRATION**

**Q121. Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]? / Khathesi sizafuna ukubakwazi ukuthi ucabangani ngabantu abavela kwamanye amazwe belande ukuzohlala elizweni lakho. Ungathi abantu laba baluncedo okungakanani ekuthuthukiseni ilizwe lakho?**

Very good / Kuhle kakhulu	Quite good / Kuhle nje	Neither good, nor bad / Akukuhle njalo akukubi	Quite bad / Kubi	Very bad / Kubi kakhulu
5	4	3	2	1

**(SHOW CARD 16)**

**From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigration on the development of [this country]? For each of the following statements about the effects of immigration, please, tell me whether you agree or disagree with it:**

*(Interviewer, for every items code "agree" or "disagree". Don't read "hard to say", code only if mentioned by the respondent)* / Nxa sikhangele umcijo wakho, ukusuka kwabantu elizweni labo besiza kwelakho kuncedisa okungakanani ekuthuthukiseni ilizwe lakho [qamba ilizwe]? Tshono ukuthi uyavumelana lemitsho elandelayo, kumbe uyala. (Mhlolisi, Emitshweni ungabali impendulo ethi “kunzima ukutsho” ubhale leyi nxa umuntu omhloloyo ekhulumile lawa mazwi)

		Agree / Uyavuma	Hard to say / Kunzima ukutsho	Disagree / Uyala
Q122	Fills important jobs vacancies / Bathola imisebenzi eqakathekileyo	2	1	0
Q123	Strengthens cultural diversity / Kuqinisa ubukhona bamasiko amanengi nengi	2	1	0
Q124	Increases the crime rate / Kwengezelela ubugangi ezweni	2	1	0
Q125	Gives asylum to political refugees who are persecuted elsewhere / Kuncedisa ukugcina abantu ababalekela amacala emazweni abo.	2	1	0
Q126	Increases the risks of terrorism / Kwengezelela amathuba wokubulawa kwabantu bakithi ngabantu abavela ezizweni (terrorism)	2	1	0
Q127	Offers people from poor countries a better living / Kunceda abantu abadubekayo emazweni abo ukuthi bathole impilakahle	2	1	0
Q128	Increases unemployment / Kwengezelela ukungatholakali	2	1	0

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons



Q129	kwemisebenzi Leads to social conflict / Kwenza abantu becina besilwa ezigabeni zabo	2	1	0
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**Q130. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? / Abanye abantu balakho ukusuka emazweni abo besiza kwelakho belande ukuzosebenza. Khetha umutsho ochaza umbono wakho mayelana ngokuthi uhulumende kumele enze njani ngalaba bantu?**

1. Let anyone come who wants to / Kumele bekele ofuna ukubuya azibuyele
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available / Beyekele abantu bebuye nxa kulemisebenzi
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here / Kumele bakhethe abantu ababuyayo, bengekeli kubuya uwonke wonke
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries / Bengavumeli abantu besiza ezweni lakho

### SECURITY

**Q131. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days? / Ungangitshela ukuthi uvikelele okungakanani entweni ezimbi kulezinsuku?**

Very secure / Uvikeleke kakhulu	1
Quite secure / Uvikelekile	2
Not very secure / Awuvikelekanga okweneleyo	3
Not at all secure / Awuvikelekanga	4

**How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? / Into ezilandelayo zenzakala ngemva kwesikhathi esinganani lapho ohlala khona?**

	Very frequently / Kwenzaka-la kakhulu	Quite frequently / Kwenzaka-la nje	Not frequently / Kwenzaka-la lapha lalaphaya	Not at all frequently / Akwenza-kali
Q132. Robberies / Ukutshontshwa	1	2	3	4
Q133. Alcohol consumption in the streets / Ukunathwa kotshwala egcekeni	1	2	3	4
Q134. Police or military interfere with people's private life / Amapholisa kumbe amasotsha engenela indaba	1	2	3	4
Q135. Racist behavior / Ukusolana kwabantu bomhlobo otshiyeneyo (racism)	1	2	3	4
Q136. Drug sale in streets / Ukuthengiswa kwezidakamizwa	1	2	3	4
Q137. Street violence and fights / Ukulwa kwabantu	1	2	3	4
Q138. Sexual harassment / Ukubanjwa iganyavu (Sexual harassment)	1	2	3	4

**Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security?(MULTIPLE RESPONSE) / Yiziphi izinto osuke wazenza, ukuze uzivikele ezingozini?(Impendulo ezinengi)**

	Yes / Yebo	No / hatshi
Q139. Didn't carry much money / Ngekela ukuthwala imali enengi	1	2
Q140. Preferred not to go out at night / Ngekela ukuphuma phandle ebusuku	1	2
Q141. Carried a knife, gun or other weapon / Ngithwala ingqamu, umbhobho kumbe ezinye izikhali	1	2

**To what degree are you worried about the following situations? / Uzizwa ukhathazeke okungakanani ngemitsho elandelayo?**

	Very much / Kakhulukazi	A good deal / Kakhulu	Not much / Kancane	Not at all / Ngitsho lakancane
Q142. Losing my job or not finding a job / Ukuphelelwa ngumsebenzi kumbe ukungatholi umsebenzi	1	2	3	4
Q143. Not being able to give my children a good education / Ukungenelisi ukupha abantwa bami imfundo enhle	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year? And what about your immediate family – has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year? / Usume waba yisisulu sobugebenga na emnyakeni odlulileyo? Imuli yakho ke?**

	Yes / Yebo	No / hatshi
Q144. Respondent / Umphenduli	1	2
Q145. Family / Imuli	1	2

**To what degree are you worried about the following situations? / Uzizwa ukhathazeke okunganani ngezehlakalo ezilandelayo?**

	Very much / Kakhulukazi	A good deal / Kakhulu	Not much / Kancane	Not at all / Ngitsho lakancane
Q146. A war involving my country / Impi egoqela izwe lakho	1	2	3	4
Q147. A terrorist attack / Ukuhlaselwa ngabahlamuki (terrorist attack)	1	2	3	4
Q148. A civil war / Impi phakathi kwabantu bezwe lakho	1	2	3	4

**Q149. Most people consider both freedom and equality to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important? / Abantu abanengi baqakathekisa ukuzibusa kanye lokulingana okuyikho ukuthi akula muntu osola omunye, wena uqakathekisa kuphi phakathi kwalokhu kokubili.**

1. Freedom / Ukuzibusa 2. Equality / Ukulingana (Ukungasolani)

**Q150. Most people consider both freedom and security to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important? / Abantu abanengi baqakathekisa ukuzibusa kanye lokuvikeleka ezingozini, wena uqakathekisa kuphi phakathi kwalokhu kokubili.**

1. Freedom / Ukuzibusa 2. Security / Ukuvikeleka ezingozini

**Q151. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer) / Yebo sonke silethemba lokuthi ngeke kube leinye impi kodwa kungaba lempi ungabe ufuna ukulwela ilizwe lakho yini? (Bhala impendulo eyodwa) 1. Yes/Yebo 2. No/Hayi**

#### POSTMATERIALIST INDEX

**(SHOW CARD 17)**

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this 'card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. (SHOW CARD 13) Abantu kwesinye iskhathi bakhuluma phezu kwezinto ilizwe elifuna ukuzenza emnyakeni elitshumi elandelayo. Ku card leli kubhalwe lezi zinto ezehlukeneyo eziqakathekiswa ngabantu

**Q152. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice") / Wena uqakathekisa kuphi mathupha? (Bhala impendulo eyodwa "engikufisayo kuqala")**

**Q153. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice") / Yikuphi okuqakathekiswa okwesibili? (Bhala impendulo eyodwa "okwesibili okufisayo")**

	Q152. First choice / Engikufisayo kuqala (ukuqakathekiswa kakhulu)	Q153. Second choice / Okwesibili engikufisayo (okulandelayo)
1. A high level of economic growth / Ukuthuthuka kwezomnotho welizwe	1	1
2. Making sure this country has strong defense forces / Ukuba lamabutho aqinileyo	2	2
3. Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities / Ukuthi abantu abanengi balombono ngento ezenzakala emsebenzini wabo kanye lasezigabeni zabo	3	3
4. Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful / Ukuzama ukucecisa amadolobho kanye lasemaphandleni	4	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**(SHOW CARD 18)**

**Q154. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?** (Code one answer only under “first choice”): / **Kusiya ngawe, uqakathekisa kuphi phakathi kwalokhu okulandelayo?**(Bhala impendulo eyodwa “engikufisayo kuqala”):

**Q155. And which would be the next most important?** (Code one answer only under “second choice”): / **Yikuphi okuqakathekisa okwesibili?**(Bhala impendulo eyodwa “okwesibili okufisayo”)

	Q154. First choice / Engikufisayo kuqala (ukuqakathekisa kakhulu)	Q155. Second choice / Okwesibili engikufisayo (okulandelayo)
1. Maintaining order in the nation / Ukunanzelela ukulunga kumbe ukuqonda elizweni	1	1
2. Giving people more say in important government decisions / Abantu benelise ukuphathisana lohulumende ekukhetheni into eziqakathekileyo elizweni	2	2
3. Fighting rising prices / Ukulwisa ukukhwela kwentengo yezinto	3	3
4. Protecting freedom of speech / Ukuthi abantu benelise ukukhuluma into abazifunayo bengayaliswa.	4	4

**(SHOW CARD 19)**

**Q156. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?** (Code one answer only under “first choice”): / **Kusiya ngawe, uqakathekisa kuphi phakathi kwalokhu okulandelayo?**(Bhala impendulo eyodwa “engikufisayo kuqala”):

**Q157. And what would be the next most important?** (Code one answer only under “second choice”): / **Yikuphi okuqakathekisa okwesibili?**(Bhala impendulo eyodwa “okwesibili okufisayo”):

	Q156. First choice	Q157. Second choice
1. A stable economy / Ilizwe elithuthukileyo(stable economy)	1	1
2. Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society / Siqakathekise impilakahle yabantu (ubuntu) kulokungahloniphi impilo zabantu	2	2
3. Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money / Siqakathekise imibono yabantu kule mali	3	3
4. The fight against crime / Ukulwisa ubugebenga	4	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

## SCIENCE &amp; TECHNOLOGY

## (SHOW CARD 20)

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): / Khathesi, ngizakubalela imitsho ngizathanda ukuthi ungitshele ukuthi uvumelana layo imitsho leyi okungakanani kumbe awuvumelani layo. 1 utsho ukuthi “awuvumelani lakho” u10 esitsho ukuthi “uvumelana lakho”. (bhala inombolo eyodwa):

**Q158. Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable. / iScience letechnology sokwenze saba lempilakahle, impilo zethu zaba lula njalo zehlisa imithwalo.**

Completely disagree / awuvumelani lakho		Completely agree / uvumelana lakho
1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10		

**Q159. Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation. / Ngenxa yescience letechnology, kuzabe kulamathuba amanengi ezizukulwaneni zethu.**  
awuvumelani lakho      uvumelana lakho

Completely disagree / awuvumelani lakho		Completely agree / uvumelana lakho
1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10		

**Q160. We depend too much on science and not enough on faith. / Sikholwa kakhulu kuscience ukwedlula inkolo zethu.**

Completely disagree / awuvumelani lakho		Completely agree / uvumelana lakho
1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10		

**Q161. One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people’s ideas of right and wrong. / Iscience iyaphazamisa ukuthi abantu babekwazi okuhle lokubi.**

Completely disagree / awuvumelani lakho		Completely agree / uvumelana lakho
1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10		

**Q162. It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life. / Kuqakathekile na ukuthi ngibekwazi ngeScience ensukwini zonke engiziphilayo.**

Completely disagree / awuvumelani lakho		Completely agree / uvumelana lakho
1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10		

**Q163. All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number): / Sesikhangele konke, ungathi umhlaba ungecono kumbe usumubi ngenxa yescience and technology? Ngizacela ungitshele ukuthi yikuphi okuseduzane lemicabango yakho ngeScale esilandelayo: u1 utsho ukuthi “kubi” u10 esitsho ukuthi “kungcono”.(bhala inombolo eyodwa):**

A lot worse off / Kubi		A lot better off / Kungcono
1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10		

## RELIGIOUS VALUES

## (SHOW CARD 21)

**Q164. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important.” (Code one number): / Uqakatheke okungakanani uNkulunkulu empilweni yakho? Sebenzisa isilinganiso osinikiweyo. U10 utsho ukuthi “uqakatheke kakhulu” u1 esitsho ukuthi “akaqakathekanga”.(Bhala inombolo eyodwa):**

Not at all important / Akaqakathekanga		Very important / Uqakatheke kakhulu
1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10		

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? / Nxa kukhona, yikuphi okukholwayo kulokhu okunikwe ngaphansi?

		Yes / Yebo	No / Hatshi
Q165	God / UNkulunkulu	1	2
Q166	Life after death / Impilo ngemva kokufa	1	2
Q167	Hell / Igehena	1	2
Q168	Heaven / Izulu	1	2

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: / Ngisacela ungitshele ukuthi uyavumelana layo na imitsho elandelayo.

		Strongly Agree / Ngiyav-uma kakhulu	Agree / Ngiyav-uma	Disagree / Ngiyala	Strongly disagree / Ngiyala kakhulu
Q169	Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right / Singafaka iScience lokholo, ukholo yilo oluhlala luleqiniso	1	2	3	4
Q170	The only acceptable religion is my religion. / Inkolo eyamukelekileyo lapho engikhona ngeyami kuphela	1	2	3	4

**(SHOW CARD 22)**

**Q171. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer): / Ngaphandle kwemitshado kanye lezimfa, uhamba kangaki enkonzweni yakho kulezinsuku? (Bhala inombolo eyodwa):**

1	More than once a week / Ngihamba okudlula kanye ngeviki	3	Once a month / Kanye ngenyanga	5	Once a year / Kanye ngomnyaka	7	Never, practically never / Angiyi
2	Once a week / Kanye ngeviki	4	Only on special holy days / Ngihamba nxa kulomdlalo kumbe ikhefu elingcwele	6	Less often / kalutshwane		

**(SHOW CARD 23)**

**Q172. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray? (Code one answer): / Ngaphandle kwemitshado kanye lasemfeni, ukhuleka kangaki? (Bhala inombolo eyodwa):**

1	Several times a day / Kanengi ngelanga	4	Only when attending religious services / Nxa ngisenkolweni	7	Less often / Kalutshwana
2	Once a day / Kanye ngelanga	5	Only on special holy days / Ngelanga elingcwele	8	Never, practically never / Angikaze
3	Several times each week / Kanengi evikini	6	Once a year / Kanye ngomnyaka		

**Q173. Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are...?(read out and code one answer): / Sikhangela ukukhululeka kwakho ekuhambeni enkonzweni kumbe ukungahambi, singathi wena unjani? (Bala ubusubhala inombolo eyodwa):**

- 1 A religious person / Ungumuntu okholwayo
- 2 Not a religious person / Ungumuntu ongakhohwayo
- 3 An atheist / Ungumuntu ongela nkolo (atheist)

**Q174. With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is: / Uvumelana lawuphi umutsho kule elandelayo? Inkolo itsho ukuthi:**

1. To follow religious norms and ceremonies / Ukulandela okwenziwa enkonzweni
2. To do good to other people / Ukwenzela abanye okuhle

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**Q175. And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is: / Uvumelana lawuphi umutsho kule elandelayo? Inkolo itsho ukuthi:**

1. To make sense of life after death / Ukuzwisisa ukuthi kulempilo ngemva kokufa 2. To make sense of life in this world / Ukuzwisisa impilo emhlabeni

### ETHICAL VALUES AND NORMS

#### (SHOW CARD 24)

**Q176. How much do you agree or disagree with the statement that nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow? / Uvumelana lakho kumbe uphikisana lakho ukuba abantu bakulezinsuku bathwala nzima ekukhetheni phakathi kokuhle lokubi?**

Completely Agree / Ngivumelana lakho 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Completely Disagree / Ngiyala

#### (SHOW CARD 25)

**Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Ngizafuna ungitshele ukuthi into ezilandelayo uzibona ziqondile kumbe aziqondanga, sebenzisa umfanekiso. (Bala ubusubhala inombolo eyodwa emitshweni munye ngamunye):**

		Never Justifiable / Akuqondanga					Always Justifiable / Kuqondile				
Q177	Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled / Ukuthatha into zikahulumende ezingakufanelanga	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q178	Avoiding a fare on public transport / Ukubalekela ukubhadala imali nxa ugade imitshova kanye lamabhasi	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q179	Stealing property / Ukutshontsha	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q180	Cheating on taxes if you have a chance / Ubuqili emithelweni ma uthole ithuba	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q181	Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties / Ukwamukela inkohliso (bribe) emsebenzini	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q182	Homosexuality / Ubutabane	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q183	Prostitution / Ubufebe/Isiwule	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q184	Abortion / Ukukhipha isisu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q185	Divorce / Ukuphuma emtshadweni	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q186	Sex before marriage / Ukulala lomuntu lingatshadanga	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q187	Suicide / Ukuzibulala	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q188	Euthanasia / Ukuphumuza umuntu nxa esegulela ukufa sokusele udokoza esizwa ubuhlungu obukhulu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q189	For a man to beat his wife / Ukuthi indoda itshaye umfazi	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q190	Parents beating children / Abazali batshaye abantwana	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q191	Violence against other people / Ukuba lodudlwangu dlwangu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q192	Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean / Ukusebenzisa iTerrorism njengepolitics, ideology kumbe inkolo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q193	Having casual sex / Ukulala lomuntu loba ungamthandi, lizikholisela nje.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q194	Political violence / Udlame lwamabandla ombusazwe	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q195	Death penalty / Isinqumo sokubulala umuntu osewone kakhulu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**Do you think that the Zimbabwe government should or should not have the right to do the following: / Ucabanga ukuthi Zimbabwe uhulumende kumele kumbe akumelanga ayenze na into ezilandelayo:**

		Definitely should have the right / Kufanele	Probably should have the right / Kufanele ngesinye isikhathi	Probably should not have the right / Kwesinye isikhathi akufanela- nga	Definitely should not have the right / Akufanelanga
Q196	Keep people under video surveillance in public areas / Kumele kube lamavideo endaweni zomuntu wonke (public areas)	1	2	3	4
Q197	Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet / Kumele akwanise ukubona, njalo enelise ukwenza akufunayo ngento ezikumaE-mail lento ezitholakala ebulenjini(internet)	1	2	3	4
Q198	Collect information about anyone living in Zimbabwe without their knowledge / Kumele kuthathwe ulwazi ngabantu abahlala elizweni abantu bengakwazi	1	2	3	4

#### POLITICAL INTEREST & POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

**Q199. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer): / Ungathi uthando lwakho kwezombusazwe lunganani? (bala ubhale inombolo eyodwa):**

- 1 Very interested / lukhulukazi
- 2 Somewhat interested / lukhulu nje
- 3 Not very interested / Angikuthandi kangako
- 4 Not at all interested / Angilandaba lakho

**Q200. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never? / Ungahlangana labangane bakho, lixoxa okunganani ngezombusazwe?**

- 1 Frequently / Kakhulukazi
- 2 Occasionally / kakhulu
- 3 Never / Asikhulumi ngakho

**People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never (read out and code one answer for each): / Into ezenza abantu babekwazi ngento ezenzakala elizweni kanye lasemhlabeni zehlukene. Kulezo eziquanjweyo, ngizafuna ungitshele ubala/ubona ngemva kwesikhathi esingakanani (ngelanga, ngeviki, ngenyanga, akufiki inyanga kumbe awukhangeli vele). (bala ubhale inombolo eyodwa):**

	Daily / Ngelanga	Weekly / Ngeviki	Monthly / Ngenyanga	Less than monthly / Akufiki inyanga	Never / Awukhangeli
Q201. Daily newspaper / Amaphephandaba	1	2	3	4	5
Q202. TV news / Indaba embukisweni	1	2	3	4	5
Q203. Radio news / Indaba eredyweni	1	2	3	4	5
Q204. Mobile phone / Ucingo	1	2	3	4	5
Q205. Email	1	2	3	4	5
Q206. Internet / Ubulembu	1	2	3	4	5
Q207. Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
Q208. Talk with friends or colleagues / Ukuxoxa labangane lababo osebenza labo	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons



**(SHOW CARD 26)**

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): / Ngizacela ukhangele icard. Ngizabala into ezingenziwa ngabantu bakahulumende, ngizafuna ungitshele ungabe suke wenza into zakhona, ungayenza kumbe angeke ukwenze. (bala ubhale inombolo eyodwa mutsho ngamutsho):

	Have done / Ngakwenza	Might do / Ngingakwenza	Would never do / Angeke ngakwenza
Q209. Signing a petition / UkuSigner incwadi yokwala into eyabe isenzakala	1	2	3
Q210. Joining in boycotts / Ukuphatheka entweni zobuqili	1	2	3
Q211. Attending peaceful demonstrations / Ukuphatheka kumaDemonstrations alokuthula	1	2	3
Q212. Joining strikes / Ukuphatheka kumaStrike	1	2	3

**(SHOW CARD 26)**

What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take? Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): / Kulento ezenziwa ngabantu elizweni kumbe ezigabeni. Ngizafuna ungitshele ungabe suke wenza into zakhona, ungayenza kumbe angeke ukwenze. (bala ubhale inombolo eyodwa mutsho ngamutsho):

	Have done / Ngakwenza	Might do / / Ngingakwenza	Would never do / Angeke ngakwenza
Q213. Donating to a group or campaign / Ukupha abantu kumbe ukhankasa ngezinto ezingabanceda	1	2	3
Q214. Contacting a government official / Ukuthinta umuntu kahulumende	1	2	3
Q215. Encouraging others to take action about political issues / Ukukhuthaza abanye ukuthi baphatheke kwezombusazwe	1	2	3
Q216. Encouraging others to vote / Ukukhuthaza abanye ukuthi baphatheke ekukhetheni umongameli welizwe	1	2	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons



**(SHOW CARD 26)**

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action; if the respondent does not use Internet and social media, please, code "-3"=not applicable): / Ngizakubalela ezinye zezinto ezinganziwa ngabantu ukuze bathathe ibanga kupolitics, abanye basebenzisa i Internet le social media efana leFacebook, Twitter etc., ngizafuna ungtshele ukuthi uyaphatheka na entweni lezi. (bala ufake inombolo eyodwa, nxa umpenduli engasebenzisi IInternet leSocial media faka "u-3")

		Have done / Ngakwenza	Might do / Ngingakwenza	Would never do / Angeke ngakwenza
Q217	Searching information about politics and political events / Ukudinga into zombusazwe/Searching information about politics and political events	1	2	3
Q218	Signing an electronic petition / UkuSigner incwadi yokwala into eyabe isenzakala ebulenjini	1	2	3
Q219	Encouraging other people to take any form of political action / Ukukhuthaza abanye ukuthi bephatheke entweni zombusazwe	1	2	3
Q220	Organizing political activities, events, protests / Ukulungisa into zombusazwe ezifana lamaprotests lemihlangano	1	2	3

**When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels (Read out and code one answer for each item): / Nxa kulamaelections, uvoter nsukuzonke, kwezinye izikhathi, awukaze uvote, awuvunyelwa. Ngizacela ungtshele yinye ngayinye ilevel.**

	Always / nsukuzonke	Usually / Kwezinye izikhathi	Never / Angikaze	Not allowed to vote / Angivunyelwa
Q221. Local level / Esigabeni	1	2	3	4
Q222. National level / Elizweni	1	2	3	4

**(SHOW CARD 27)**

**Q223.** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most? / **Nxa kungaba lokhetho, ungavotela liphi ibandla lombusazwe kulawa ababhalwe ngaphansi? Khetha inombolo ebhalwe emfanekisweni. Nxa ungakwazi: yiliphi ibandla lombusazwa elikuthokozisayo? If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?**

**[INSERT COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST OF PARTIES]**

- 1 FreeZim Congress
- 2 MDC-Alliance (Movement for Democratic Change Alliance)
- 3 RB (Rebuild Zimbabwe)
- 4 FMZ (Freedom Movement Zimbabwe)
- 5 UDF (United Democratic Front)
- 6 RPZ (Republican Party of Zimbabwe)
- 7 ZIPP (Zimbabwe Partnership for Prosperity)
- 8 MDC-T (Movement for Democratic Change-T)
- 9 NCA (National Constitutional Assembly)
- 10 SCD (Steers Coalition of Democrats)
- 11 BZA (Build Zimbabwe Alliance)
- 12 PPPZ (People' Progressive Party Zimbabwe)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

13	UDM (United Democracy Movement)
14	NAPDR (National Alliance of Patriotic and Democratic Republicans)
15	ZANU-PF (Zimbabwe African National Union Patriotic Front)
16	APA (Alliance for the People's Agenda)
17	BCP (Bethel Christian Party)
18	PRC (People's Rainbow Coalition)
19	NPF (New Patriotic Front)
20	NPF (National Patriotic Front)
21	UDA (United Democratic Alliance)

**In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? / Ngokubona kwakho, into ezilandelayo zenzakala kangaki nxa kulokhetho?**

	Very often / Kakhulu	Fairly often / Kwenzakala, kodwa kwesinye isikhathi kuyakhutha	Not often / Akujwayelekanga	Not at all often / Akwenzakali
Q224. Votes are counted fairly / Impumela yokhetho ibalwa okungela buqili/Votes are counted fairly	1	2	3	4
Q225. Opposition candidates are prevented from running / Abaphikisi bajwayele ukwaliswa ukuphatheka/Opposition candidates are prevented from running	1	2	3	4
Q226. TV news favors the governing party / Indaba ezivela kumabonakude zivamise ukusekela ibandla elibusayo/ favors the governing party	1	2	3	4
Q227. Voters are bribed / Abayenza okokhetho bavamise ukuphiwa imali yenkohliso	1	2	3	4
Q228. Journalists provide fair coverage of elections / Intathelizindaba zisitchengisa konke okwenzakalayo zonke ndawo/ provide fair coverage of elections	1	2	3	4
Q229. Election officials are fair / Abaphatha ezokhetho abaqili	1	2	3	4
Q230. Rich people buy elections / Abalenothe bayathenga izikhundla nxa sokuyisikhathi sokhetho/Rich people buy elections	1	2	3	4
Q231. Voters are threatened with violence at the polls / Abantu abaphatheka kwezokhetho bayethuselwa ngodlame	1	2	3	4
Q232. Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections / Abayenzisa ezokhetho bayanikezwa ithuba lokuzikhethela abakufunayo	1	2	3	4
Q233. Women have equal opportunities to run the office / Abesifazane balemvumo efana leyamadoda yokuthi bencintise ekukhethweni	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**Q234.** Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much. How important would you say having honest elections for you—very important, rather important, not very important or not at all important? / Abanye abantu bacabanga ukuthi amaelections angela buqili aletha inguquko empilweni zabo; abanye babona kungaguquli lutho. Wena ubona angani amaelections angela buqili aqakatheke okungakanani- aqakatheke kakhulu, aqakathekile nje, awaqakathekanga kakhulu kumbe awaqakathekanga.

1. Very important / Aqakatheke kakhulu
2. Rather important / Aqakathekile nje
3. Not very important / Awaqakathekanga kakhulu
4. Not at all important / Awaqakathekanga

**SDG1.** How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like you to have a say in what the government does? / Ungathi ipolitical system yelizwe lakho iyavumela na abantu abanjengawe ukuthi babe lombono entweni zikahulumende?

1	2	3	4	5
A great deal	A lot /	Some /	Very little	Not at all /
/	Kakhulu	Iyavuma	/ kancane	Angivumi
Kakhulukazi		nje		

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**(SHOW CARD 28)**

**292. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? / Uyavumelana kumbe awuvumelani ngemitsho elandelayo?**

		Disagree Strongly / Ngiyala kakhulu	Disagree / Ngiyala	Neither agree nor disagree / Angeke ngivume njalo angali	Agree / Ngiyavuma	Agree Strongly / Ngiyavuma kakhulu
A	I am unsure whether to believe most politicians / Angikwazi ukuthi ngingathemba abakhokheli bamabandla ombusazwe.	1	2	3	4	5
B	I am usually cautious about trusting politicians / Nxa ngithemba abakhokheli bombusazwe ngiwathemba ngonanzelelo	1	2	3	4	5
C	In general, politicians are open about their decisions / Abakhokheli bombusazwe bakhapha yonke into egcekeni nxa bekhetha ulutho	1	2	3	4	5
D	In general, the government usually does the right thing / Uhulumende uhlala esenza into ezilungileyo	1	2	3	4	5
E	Information provided by the government is generally unreliable / Ulwazi esiluphiwa nguhulumende ngamanga	1	2	3	4	5
F	It is best to be cautious about trusting the government / Ungakamethembi loba nxa umthemba, kumele ukwenze ngonanzelelo	1	2	3	4	5
G	Most politicians are honest and truthful / Abakhokheli bombusazwe abanengi baleqiniso njalo abaala buqili	1	2	3	4	5
H	People in the government often show poor judgement / Abantu bakahulumende behluleka ukukhetha into ezilungileyo	1	2	3	4	5
I	Politicians are often incompetent and ineffective / Abakhokheli bombusazwe abala lwazi lwengcitshi njalo abenzi umsebenzi kuhle	1	2	3	4	5
J	Politicians don't respect people like me / Abakhokheli bombusazwe abahloniphi abantu abanjengami	1	2	3	4	5
K	Politicians often put country above their personal interests / Abakhokheli bombusazwe bevamise ukuqakathekisa izidingeko zabo ukwedlula ilizwe	1	2	3	4	5
L	Politicians usually ignore my community / Abakhokheli bombusazwe abanaki isigaba engihlala kuso	1	2	3	4	5
M	The government acts unfairly towards people like me / Uhulumende akaphathi kuhle abantu abanjengami	1	2	3	4	5
N	The government understands the needs of my community / Uhulumende uyazwisisa izifiso sesigaba engihlala kiso	1	2	3	4	5
O	The government usually has good intentions / Injongo kahulumende yileyo esiyaziyo	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

## POLITICAL CULTURE &amp; POLITICAL REGIMES

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): / Ngizacasisa amapolitical systems atshiyeneyo, ngizafuna ungitshele ukuthi ucabangani ngawo, ukuthi uhulumende engawasebenzisa na? Ngizafuna ukuthi ungitshele ukuthi, kuhle kakhulu, kuhle nje, kubi kumbe kubi kakhulu (Bala ubusubhala inombolo eyodwa):

		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad
Q235	Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections / Ukuba lomongameli welizwe oqinileyo njalo ongazihluphi nge parliament lamaelections	1	2	3	4
Q236	Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country / Ukuthi ingcitshi zisikhethela izinto zokwenza, kulokuthi uhulumende aqubeke esenza.	1	2	3	4
Q237	Having the army rule / Ukubuswa ngamabutho	1	2	3	4
Q238	Having a democratic political system / Ukuba ledemocratic political system	1	2	3	4
Q239	Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections / Ukuthi inkolo zisikhokhele njalo kungabi lamapolitical parties kumbeamaelections	1	2	3	4

## (SHOW CARD 29)

**Q240. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number): / Kwezombusazwe abantu bande ukukhuluma nge "nxele" le "sandla sokudla" ungayifaka ngaphi imbono yakho kuscale. (Bhala inombolo eyodwa):**

Left /  
Inxele

Right /  
Isandla  
sokudla  
10

1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**(SHOW CARD 30)**

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): / Zinengi izinto ezithandwa ngabantu kodwa ayisizo zonke ezenza kube leDemocracy. Ngizathanda ukuthi ungitshele ukuthi yiziphi izinto kulezi ezilandelayo ezinceda ukuthi kube leDemocracy. Usebenzisa iscale u1 utsho ukuthi akuncedisi ukuthi kube leDemocracy u10 esitsho ukuthi kuyanceda. (Bala ubusubhala inombolo):

<i>Interviewer, do not read this and code only if mentioned by the respondent him-herself: 0 - 'It is against democracy'</i>		Not an essential characteristic of democracy / Akuncedisi ubukhona beDemocracy					An essential characteristic of democracy / Kuyancedisa ubukhona beDemocracy				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q241	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor. / Uhulumende uyathatha itax kwabalenotho ebesevuselela abaswelayo.										
Q242	Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws. / Abezenkolo yibo abachaza imithetho.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q243	People choose their leaders in free elections. / Abantu bayazikhethela abakhokheli ngamaelection.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q244	People receive state aid for unemployment. / Abantu baholiswa nguhulumende nxa bengaqatshwanga.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q245	The army takes over when government is incompetent. / Amabutho athatha amandla abuse l nxa uhulumende esehluleka.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q246	Civil rights protect people from state oppression. / AbeCivil rights basiza abantu ukuthi bengancindezelwi	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q247	The state makes people's incomes equal. / Uhulumende kumele enze abantu bahole okufanayo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q248	People obey their rulers. / Abantu bayahlonipha abababusayo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q249	Women have the same rights as men. / Amalungelo awabomama ayalingana lawabobaba.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

**(SHOW CARD 31)**

**Q250.** How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number): / Kuqakatheke okungakanani ukuthi uphile elizweni elileDemocracy? U1 utsho ukuthi akuqakathekanga u10 esitsho ukuthi kuqakathekile, wena ungakhetha kuphi? (Code one number):

Not at all									Absolutely
Important / Akuqakathekanga									Important / Kuqakathekile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

**(SHOW CARD 32)**

**Q251.** And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number): / Lidemocratic okungakanani ilizwe namhlanje? Ungakhetha kuphi u1 utsho ukuthi akula democracy u10 esitsho ukuthi ikhona? (Code one number):

Not at all									Completely
Democratic / Akula democracy									Democratic / Ikhona idemocracy
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**(SHOW CARD 33)**

**Q252. On a scale from 1 to 10 where “1” is “not satisfied at all” and “10” is “completely satisfied”, how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days? / Usebenzisa iscale ka1 kusiya ku10, u1 esitsho ukuthi awusuthisekanga u10 esitsho ukuthi usuthisekile, usuthiseke okungakanani ngepolitical system yelizwe lakho?**

Not satisfied at all / Awusuthisekanga										Completely Satisfied / Usuthisekile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

**Q253. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer): / Kulenhlonipho engakanani eyamalungelo awabantu kulezinsuku elizweni? Ubona angani ikhona na?(bala ubhale impendulo):**

- 1 A great deal of respect for individual human rights / Kulenhlonipho egcweleyo ebangeni leli
- 2 Fairly much respect / Kulenhlonipho
- 3 Not much respect / Inhlonipho ikhona kodwa inlutshwane
- 4 No respect at all / Ayikho inhlonipho

**Q254. How proud are you to be [Zimbabwean nationality]? (Read out and code one answer): / Kukujabulisa kangakanani ukuba ngumZimbabwean? (bala ubhale impendulo):**

- 1 Very proud / Kuyajabulisa kakhulu
- 3 Not very proud / Akuthabisi kangako
- 2 Quite proud / Kuyajabulisa
- 4 Not at all proud / Kuyangiyangisa

- 5 I am not [Zimbabwean] (do not read out!) / Angiveli ezwenileli [Zimbabwean] (ungabali)

**(SHOW CARD 34)**

**People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): / Abantu balembono etshiyeneyo ngesingaba langobudlelwano babo lomhlaba jikelele . Uzizwa ulobudlelwano obungakanani le...?(bala ubhale impendulo):**

	Very Close / Ngiseduze kakhulu	Close / Ngiseduze	Not very close / Kulomangwanyana	Not close at all / Ngikhatshana
Q255. Your [village, town or city] / sigaba, idolobho	1	2	3	4
Q256. Your [county, region, district] / lilizwe, umhlubulo, isigaba	1	2	3	4
Q257. [Zimbabwe] / iLizwe	1	2	3	4
Q258. [Africa ;] / lomhlubulo e.g. Africa	1	2	3	4
Q259. World / Lomhlaba	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

## DEMOGRAPHICS

**Q260. Respondent's sex** (*Code respondent's sex by observation, don't ask about it!*): / **Ubulili bomuntu** (*Ungabuzi umhlobo womuntu, zibonele ubusubhala!*):

- 1 Male / Indoda
- 2 Female / Umfazi

**Q261. Can you tell me your year of birth, please?** / **umnyaka?**

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**Uzelwe ngawuphi**

**Q262. This means you are \_\_\_\_\_ years old** (*write in age in two digits*). / **Kutsho uleminyaka engu \_\_\_\_\_** (*Bhala iminyaka ngenombolo ezimbili*).

**Q263. Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant to this country?** (*Code one answer*) / **Wazalelwa elizweni leli kumbe uvela kwelinye?** (*bhala inombolo*)

**Q264-265. Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them** (*read out and code one answer for each*): / **Abazali bakho bavela kwamanye amazwe kumbe ngabalapha? Bhala usehlukanisa impendulo kababa lekamama.** (*eachala ubusubhala inombolo yinye ngayinye*):

**Q266-268. In which country were you, your father and your mother (or those who raised you) born?** (*Interviewer, write the country name as stated by the respondent and use the list of codes to code the country later, after the interview is completed*) / **Wena, labazali (kumbe abakukhulisayo) bakho lazalelwa ngaphi?** (*Interviewer, write the country name as stated by the respondent and use the list of codes to code the country later, after the interview is completed*)

	<b>Q263. Respondent / Umpenduli</b>	<b>Q264. Mother of the respondent / Unina wompenduli</b>	<b>Q265. Father of the respondent / Uyise wompenduli</b>												
1. Born in this [country] / ozalelwe kuleli ilizwe	1	1	1												
2. Immigrant to this [country] (born outside this country) / ozalelwe kwelinye ilizwe	2	2	2												
	<b>Q266. Respondent / Umpenduli</b>	<b>Q267. Mother of the respondent /Unina wompenduli</b>	<b>Q268. Father of the respondent / Uyise wompenduli</b>												
Country of birth: write in the name of country / _____	_____	_____	_____												
Ibizo lelizwe okuzalwe khona	_____	_____	_____												
CODE this country( <i>use ISO codes</i> )	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table;"><tr><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td></tr></table>					<table border="1" style="display: inline-table;"><tr><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td></tr></table>					<table border="1" style="display: inline-table;"><tr><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td><td style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td></tr></table>				

**Q269. Are you a citizen of this country?** / **Ungumhlali waleli lizwe ngokuzalwa na?**

- 1 Yes, I am a citizen of this country./ yebo
- 2 Not, I am not a citizen of this country./ hatshi

**Q270. Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?** / **Lihlala libangaki lapha ekhaya** (*sibala abahla lapha isikhathi esinengi*)

\_\_\_\_\_

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons



**Q271. Do you live with your parents or your parents in law? (Code one answer): / Uhlala labazali bakho kumbe abakinizala? (Bhala impendulo eyodwa):**

1. No / Hatshi
2. Yes, own parent(s) / Yebo, ngabazali bami/umzali wami
3. Yes, parent(s) in law / Yebo, ngikwethuzala
4. Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law / Yebo, ngihlala labo bonke abazali bami/labakwethuzala

**Q272. What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)**

*[Please, modify the list of languages to fit your own society by providing up to 5 most spoken languages in your country] / Lapha ekhaya kukhulunywa luphi ulimi? (Bhala impendulo eyodwa!)* *[Qamba indimi ezinhlanu ezikhulunywayo ezweni lakho, ukwenzela ukuthi kuhambelane lalapho ovela khona]*

Chishona	1
Isindebele	2
Isikalanga	3
ChiChewa	4
ChiNdau	5
Chikorekore	6
ChiTonga	7
Chitoko	8
ChiKaranga	9
TshiVenda	10
Others	98

**Q273. Are you currently (read out and code one answer only): / Uthethe/Uthethwe na? (bala ubusu bhala impendulo):**

- 1 Married / Ngithethe/ngathathwa
- 2 Living together as married / sihlala sonke lomkani
- 3 Divorced / Sayalana
- 4 Separated / Sehlukana
- 5 Widowed / Ngingumfelwa
- 6 Single / Angithathanga/angithathwanga

**Q274. Do you have any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes): / Ulabantwana yini? (faka u0 nxa engela, kumbe ufaka ukuthi ngabantwana abangaki, nxa bebathathu faka u3...):** \_\_\_\_\_

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**Q275-278. What is the highest educational level that you, your spouse, your mother and your father have attained?<sup>3</sup>**

*[Interviewer: code for each person separately. The table below uses codes ISCED-2011 – International Standard Classification for Education used by the UN and UNESCO. Your supervisor will provide you with a national-adapted list of codes.]*

*Note, 'completed' = diploma or certificate] / laphelelakuliphi izinga ezifundweni wena, umkakho, umamakho kumbe ubabakho?<sup>4</sup>*

*[Mhlolisi sebenzisa inombolo ezilandelayo/Interviewer: code for each person separately. The table below uses codes ISCED-2011 – International Standard Classification for Education used by the UN and UNESCO. Your supervisor will provide you with a national-adapted list of codes.If the respondent has no spouse, no father or no mother, code “-3”=not applicable*

*Note, 'completed' = diploma or certificate]*

	<b>Q275. Respondent / Umpenduli</b>	<b>Q276. Spouse / Umkakhe</b>	<b>Q277. Mother / Umama wakhe</b>	<b>Q278. Father / Ubaba wakhe</b>
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education Imfundo yabantwana abasebancane (ISCED 0) / no imfundo	0	0	0
1	Primary education (ISCED 1) Imfundo yamabanga aphansi (ISCED 1)	1	1	1
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) Amabanga aphansi aphansi (ISCED 2)	2	2	2
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) Imfundo ephakeme esezingeni eliphakeme (ISCED 3)	3	3	3
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4) Isifundo semfundo ephakeme engeyona eyemva kwemfundo ephakeme (ISCED 4)	4	4	4
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5) Imfundo ephakeme yomjikelezo wemfundo ephakeme (ISCED 5)	5	5	5
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6) IBachelor noma okulingana (ISCED 6)	6	6	6
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7) Ingcweti noma okulinganayo (ISCED 7)	7	7	7

<sup>3</sup>Dear national team leader, when localizing the questionnaire, conducting the survey and doing data entry, please, introduce 2 variables per each person mentioned in Q274-Q277 as following: Q274 Education of the respondent according to ISCED and Q274A Education of the respondent according to the classification of your national system of education and so on for the spouse, mother and father of the respondent. Please, make sure you have provided then the list of national education codes to the WVSA Secretariat and Data archive.

<sup>4</sup>Dear national team leader, when localizing the questionnaire, conducting the survey and doing data entry, please, introduce 2 variables per each person mentioned in Q274-Q277 as following: Q274 Education of the respondent according to ISCED and Q274A Education of the respondent according to the classification of your national system of education and so on for the spouse, mother and father of the respondent. Please, make sure you have provided then the list of national education codes to the WVSA Secretariat and Data archive.

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8)				
8	Ubudokotela noma okulinganayo (ISCED 8)	8	8	8	8
	For DK/ NA & other codes				

**Q279. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job.** Interviewer: code only ONE option from 1 to 8 for the respondent. / Uqatshiwe na? Nxa uqatshiwe, usebenza amahola amangaki ngeviki? Nxa elemisebenzi eminengi: Thatha awuthembileyo. ? Mhlolisi: Faka inombolo kusuka ku1 kusiya ku8 khetha eyodwa.

**Q280. Is your spouse employed? In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed?** Interviewer: ask the employment of the spouse SEPARATELY. Code only ONE option from 1 to 8 for the spouse's employment. / Umkakho uyasebenza na? Emsebenzini wakhe wokucina, wayeqatshiwe na (fulltime/part time) kumbe wayeqatshile?? Interviewer: ask the employment of the spouse SEPARATELY. Code only ONE option from 1 to 8 for the spouse's employment.

	Q279. Respondent / Umpenduli	Q280. Spouse / Umka-khe
<u>Yes, has paid employment:</u> / <u>Yebo uyahola</u>		
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more) / Uyasebenza okwamahola alitshumi lantathu kuviki (30 hours a week or more)	1	1
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week) / Usebenza okwesikhathi esifitshane/Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	2	2
Self employed / Uyazisebenza	3	3
<u>No, no paid employment:</u> / <u>Hatshi akaholi/ No, no paid employment:</u>		
Retired/pensioned / Sewathatha umhlalaphansi	4	4
Housewife not otherwise employed / Ngumama wendlini	5	5
Student / Ngumntwana wesikolo	6	6
Unemployed kasebenzi	7	7
Other (write in): _____	8	8

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**Q281. To which of the following occupational groups do you belong?** *Interviewer: ask about respondent's last job if he/she does not have a job now/ Ukuluphu uhlangothi lwezisebenzi kulaba abalandelayo/To which of the following occupational groups do you belong? Mhlolisi: buza ngomsebenzi wakhe wokucina nxa engasebenzi khathesi*

**Q282. To which of the following occupational groups does your spouse belong?** *Interviewer: ask about the last job if he/she does not have a job now / Yena umkakho uwela kuluphi uhlangothi lwabasebenzi/To which of the following occupational groups does your spouse belong? Mhlolisi: buza ngomsebenzi wakhe wokucina nxa engasebenzi khathesi*

**Q283. When you were 14, to which of the following occupational groups did your father belong?** *Interviewer: ask about father's last job if he did not have a job or had already died when the respondent was 14 years' old / Uleminyaka elitshumi lane, uyihlo wayesebenza ngaphi? Mhlolisi: Mhlolisi: buza ngomsebenzi wakhe wokucina nxa wayesebhubhile*

	<b>Q281. Respondent / Umpenduli</b>	<b>Q282. Spouse / Umkakhe</b>	<b>Q283. Father / Ubaba wakhe</b>
1 Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse) Ubungcweti nezobuchwepheshe (isibonelo: udokotela, uthisha, unjiniyela, umdwebi, i-accountant, umhlengikazi)	1	1	1
2 Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official) Ukuphatha okuphezulu (ngokwesibonelo: umphathi webhange, ophethe ibhizinisi elikhulu, isikhulu sikahulumeni ophakeme, isikhulu sezinyunyana)	2	2	2
3 Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper Umabhalane (ngokwesibonelo: unobhala, umabhalane, umphathi wehhovisi, isisebenzi sikahulumeni, umgcini mabhuku)	3	3	3
4 Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer) Ukuthengisa (isibonelo: umphathi wokuthengisa, umnikazi wesitolo, umsizi wesitolo, umenzeli womshuwalense, umthengi)	4	4	4
5 Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker) Insizakalo (ngokwesibonelo: umnikazi wendawo yokudlela, iphoyisa, isikhonzi sendawo, umdubuli, umnakekeli)	5	5	5
6 Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician) Umsebenzi onekhono (isibonelo: umphathi, umakhenikha wezimoto, iphrinta, umthungi wezinsimbi, ugesi)	6	6	6
7 Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker) Isisebenzi esinamakhono (isibonelo: umakhi wezitini, umshayeli webhasi, isisebenzi se-cannery, umbazi, isisebenzi sensimbi yensimbi, umbhaki)	7	7	7
8 Unskilled worker (for example: laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner) Isisebenzi esingafundile (ngokwesibonelo: isisebenzi, umpheki, isisebenzi sefektri esingafundile, isicoci)	8	8	8
9 Farm worker (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver) Umsebenzi wasepulazini (ngokwesibonelo: osebenza epulazini, umshayeli ugandaganda)	9	9	9
10 Farm proprietor, farm manager Umnikazi wepulazi, umphathi wepulazi	10	10	10
0 Never had a job	0	0	0

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**Q284. Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer): / Usebenza lebanga liphi elabantu kulawo aphiwe ngaphansi igovernment or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? Nxa ungasebenzi kathesi, tshono ukuthi wake wasebenza ngaphi. (Bala ubhale inombolo eyodwa):**

- 1 Government or public institution/ Kuhulumende/
- 2 Private business or industry/ kwezamabhizimusi azimele wodwa
- 3 Private non-profit organization/ kunhlanaganiso ezizimele zodwa

**Q285. Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer): / Nguwe ohola imali enengi yini emzini wakho? (Bhala inombolo eyodwa):**

- 1 Yes / yebo
- 2 No / hatshi

**Q286. During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer): / Emnyakeni odlulileyo imuli yakho ikwenzile lokhu... (Bala ubhale inombolo eyodwa):**

- 1 Saved money / ubugcine imali
- 2 Just get by / Iphutshile nje
- 3 Spent some savings / usebenzise imali ekade igciniwe
- 4 Spent savings and borrowed money / usebenzise imali ekade igciniwe yaphinda yaboleka.

**Q287. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer): / Wena uzibeka ngaphi kulaba bantu? (Bala ubhale inombolo eyodwa):**

- 1 zinothi/Upper class
- 2 abanothe okulingeneyo/Upper middle class
- 3 abaphakathi laphakathi/Lower middle class
- 4 abasebenzayo/ working class
- 5 abaswelayo/Lower class

**(SHOW CARD 35)**

**Q288. On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number): / Ngaphansi kulamabanga abantu, 1 ngabahola imali elutshwane, 10 abahola enengi, wena lomuzi wakho ubona angathi likuliphi ibanga labantu, utsho ukuthi ingakanani, nxa sikhangelwa amawages, salaries, pensions lokunye okuletha imali. (Code one number):**

Lowest group / Ibanga eliphansi	Highest group / Ibanga eliphezulu
1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10	

**Q289. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if the respondent answers "no denomination") / Ulenkolo yini kumbe isonto oyingenayo? Nxa ikhona, yiyiphi? (Bhala u0 nxa engela)**

No/Hatshi: do not belong to a denomination	0
Yes/Yebo: Roman Catholic	1
Protestant	2
Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)	3
Jew	4
Muslim	5
Hindu	6
Buddhist	7
Other (write in): _____	8

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

[NOTE: If your own society does not fit into this coding system, please devise an alternative, following this as closely as possible; for example, in Islamic countries, ask about Sunni, Shia, etc. Send a list of the categories used here along with your data]. / [NOTE: Nxa lapho ohlala khona kungenelisanga ukuba lenombolo, ungakhetha enye inombolo yokufaka, nxa silandelela lokhu, emazweni eIslam buza ngokwe Sunni, Shia njalo njalo. Thumeza amabanga owasebenzisileyo kanye lolwazi ongaba lalo].

**Q290. Respondent's ethnic group:**

*Modify the list for your country/ society.* / Umhlobo wompenduli:

*Modify the list for your country/ society.*

- 1 Shona
- 2 Ndebele
- 3 Other Africans/Negro Black, etc.
- 4 Caucasian White
- 5 South Asian Indian, Pakistani, etc
- 6 Arabic, Central Asian
- 7 Colored
- 8 Colored
- 6 Other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

## GENDER NORMS AND SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS

**Q295. How old were you when you had your first child)**

Please write in full text / Wawuleminyaka emingaki usiba lomntwana wakho wakuqala?

Bhala ngokugcweleyo.....

**Q296. How many children would you like to have? / Ungafisa ukuba labantwana abangaki?**

None/ Angifisi 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (or more)/ (kumbe abadlulayo) As many as God  
will give us/ Engizabanikwa nguMlimu Don't know / Angikwazi  
☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

**Q297. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over family planning (if, when and how many children to have), while others don't. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much you are able to decide over your family planning. (code one number):**

Abanye babona angani kusezandleni zabo ukuthi bakhetha ukuthi bafuna ukuba labantwana abangaki abanye bathi abalawo amandla awokukhetha. Tshono ukuthi wena uyazikhethela na kumbe hatshi usebenzisa iscale u1 utsho ukuthi "awuzikhetheli" u10 esitsho ukuthi uyazikhethela. (code one number):

No choice at all / Awuzikhetheli A great deal of choice / Uyazikhethela  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**Q298. Honour related oppression deals with the fact that the family or relatives decide primarily on young women's life choices. What is your opinion? (Code one number): / Ukuncindezela kukhangela ukuba abazali kumbe izihlobo ziyakhethela abantwana abasakhulayo izinto zokwenza empilweni. Wena ucabangani ngalokhu?**

Can never be accepted / Akumelanga sikwamukele Should always be accepted /  
Kumele sikwamukele  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**Q299. In some countries, there is a practice in which a girl may have part of genitals cut (sometimes called female genital circumcision). Do you think that this practice is justifiable? / Kwamanye amazwe, amantombazane ayasokwa lapho ingxenye yomzimba iyaqunywa. Wena uthini ngalokhu?**

Never justifiable / kubi

Always justifiable / kuhle

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**Q300. To use contraceptives: Please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: / Ukusetshenziswa kwezinto ezivimba isisu (contraceptives) kumbe imikhuhlane yecansi kubalulekile ebantwini: Wena uthi kuhle kumbe kubi lokhu kumbe kuphakathi laphakathi:**

Never justifiable / kubi Always justifiable / kuhle  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**Q301 To have more than one sexual partner at the same time? / Ukuba lamadoda kumbe abafazi abanengi ngesikhathi sinye kuhle kumbe kubi?**

Never justifiable / kubi Always justifiable / kuhle  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**Q302. Participating in Pornography (getting paid for porographic photos or films)? / Ukubhadalwa ukwenza imbukiso yabantu abanqunu? (getting paid for porographic photos or films)?**

Never justifiable / kubi Always justifiable / kuhle  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**Q303. How many women in your community do you think work outside of their home for money? / Uthi bangaki omama abadinga imali phandle kwemizi yabo?**

Most/ Inengi some /abanye, few /Abalutshwane, none/ akula  
1 2 3 4

**Q304. A woman who works outside of her home for money will be criticized. / Umfazi odinga imali ngaphandle komuzi wakhe wande ukusolwa.**

strongly agree/ Uyavuma kakhulu, Agree /Uyavuma, Disagree/ Uyala,, Strongly disagree/ uyala kakhulu  
1 2 3 4

''

4

**If a woman works outside of the home for money, how likely is it that the following consequences might occur: / Nxa umfazi engasebenzela ngaphandle komuzi wakhe, yikuphi okwande ukwenzakala, kulokhu okuphiwe ngaphansi:**

	<i>There are no right or wrong answers /Akula mpendulo engamanga kumbe eliqiniso</i>	Very likely /Yikho okwenzakalayo	Somewhat likely Kungenzakala	Not likely Akwenzakali
<b>Q305</b>	She may be criticized/ Uyasolwa	1	2	3
<b>Q306</b>	She may have arguments with her husband /Uyahlala etshingelana lomkakhe	1	2	3
<b>Q307</b>	She may have conflicts with her in-laws / Engaphicana lalapho athathwa khona	1	2	3
<b>Q308</b>	She may be considered immoral / Kuyathiwa akala buntu	1	2	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:  
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**Q309.** Have you ever worked outside the home?/ Sowake wasebenzela ngaphandle komuzi?

1. Yes / Yebo 2. No / Hatshi (If no, skip next question)

**Q310.** If yes, in your current workplace, or the place you most recently worked if you are not currently working, how often do you think women receive unwanted sexual attention at your workplace? Unwanted sexual attention can include staring/leering, repeated requests for romantic or sexual interactions despite refusal, touching in a way that makes the woman feel uncomfortable

Never/ Akuzange kwenzakale	Rarely/ Kwenzakele kalutshwane kakhulu	Sometimes/ Kwenzakele lapha	Frequently/ Ngezikhathi ezinengi	Daily/ Nsukuzonke
1	2	3	4	5

**How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? / Into ezingaphansi zenzakala kangaki esigabeni ohlala kiso?**

	Very frequently Kakhulukazi	Quite frequently Kakhulu	Not frequently Kalutshwana	Not at all frequently Akwenzakali
Q311. Working away from home /Ukusebenza khatshana lomuzi	1	2	3	4
Sexual assault/rape / Ukubanjwa iganyavu				
Q312. Women and girls trading sex for money Abesifazane abalala lamadoda ukuze bephiwe imali	1	2	3	4
Q313. Men and boys hurting women and girls /Amadoda labafana abalimaza omama lamankazana	1	2	3	4
Q314. Men and boys making unwanted sexual comments or gestures toward girls or women. / Abantu abangobaba abanika imibono engelabuntu ngabomama ekhuluma kakhulu ngezocansi	1	2	3	4

**Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: / Ngicela ungitshele ukuthi uyavumelana layo na imitsho elandelayo:**

	Strongly agree Ngiyavuma Kakhulu	Agree Ngiyavuma	Disagree Ngiyala	Strongly disagree Ngiyala kakhulu
Q315 A husband shouldn't have to do household chores Ubaba akumelanga enze imisebenzi yasendlini	1	2	3	4
Q316 A man who discusses important decisions with his wife is considered weak Indoda edinga usekelo lwomfazi wayo ukuthi ikhethe ulutho nxa sokunzima kuvamise ukuthiwa kayuiqinanga ngaphakathi.	1	2	3	4
Q317 A man should pay more attention to his mother's opinion than his wife's Indoda kumele ilalele imibono kamama wayo ukwedlula umkayo	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons



Q318	A woman who shows that she is interested in sex is considered indecent/rude/illmannered/vulgar (wording) Umama othanda ezemacansini ukhangelwa njengomuntu ongela buntu/odelelayo/olihlongandlebe	1	2	3	4
Q319	Men may use violence to keep their wives in line Amadoda kumele atshaye abafazi ukuthi behloniphe ngcono	1	2	3	4
Q320	Parents may use violence or threats when bringing up their children Abazali kumele batshaye abantwana nxa bebakhulisa	1	2	3	4
Q321	A woman should tolerate violence to keep the family together Umfazi kumele azwisisise ukuthi kuyatshaywana ezindlini	1	2	3	4
Q322	Akumelanga kube lomuntu wangaphandle kwemuli ongenelayo nxa abantu besilwa emulini	1	2	3	4
Q323	It is not good for a boy to be taught how to cook, sew, clean the house, and take care of younger children Umntwana ongumfana akumelanga afundele ukupheka, ukuthunga, ukuthanyela endlini kanye lokugcina abantwana abancane	1	2	3	4
Q324	Men should really be the ones to bring money home to provide for their families, not women Amadoda yiwo okumele alethe ukudla endlini hayikhona abafazi	1	2	3	4
Q325	A man should always have the final say about decisions in his relationship or marriage Indoda yiyo emele ibe lezwi lokucina emendweni lakuRelationship	1	2	3	4
Q326	If a man has a girlfriend or wife, he should know where she is all the time Indoda kufanele ibekwazi ukuthi umfazi wayo ungaphi ngaso sonke isikhathi	1	2	3	4
Q327	It is a man's duty to exercise guardianship over his female relatives Kungumsebenzi wendoda ukuthi ivikele umkayo ezingozini	1	2	3	4
Q328	There is no doubt that gainful employment is good but that what most women really want is a home and children Ukusebenza endaweni elemali kuhle, kodwa okufunwa ngabafazi abanengi ngabantwana lendlu	1	2	3	4
Q329	On the whole, family life suffers when women works full time Nxa umama engatshona emsebenzini impilakahle yomuzi ayandanga ukuqina	1	2	3	4
Q330	It is a man's job to earn money and a women's job to take care of home and family Kungumsebenzi wendoda ukuthi athole imali njalo kungumsebenzi womfazi ukuthi agcine imuli	1	2	3	4

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: / Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

	Strongly agree Ngiyavhuma Kakhulu	Agree Ngiyavhuma	Disagree Ngiyala	Strongly disagree Ngiyala kakhulu
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The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q331	It is important for girls to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant and have children Kuqakathekile na ukuthi amankazana aqhubeke ngokufunda uma bengazithwala kumbe bengaba labantwana	1	2	3	4
Q332	A girl is ready for marriage once she starts menstruating Umntwana oyinkazana uyabe eselungele umendo nxa engangena esikhathini	1	2	3	4
Q333	Even if a girl does not want to be married, she should honour the decisions/ wishes of her family Lanoma umntwana oyinkazana engafisi ukuyenda, kumele agcwalise izifiso zabazali	1	2	3	4
Q334	Even if a boy does not want to be married, he should honour the decisions/ wishes of his family Lanoma umntwana ongumfana engafisi ukuthatha unfazi, kumele agcwalise izifiso zabazali	1	2	3	4
Q335	A girl should wait to have children until she is at least 18 years old, even if she is married Umntwana oyinkazana kumele aqale abe leminyaka elitshumi lasitshiya galombili ukuze abe lomntwana loba esethethwe	1	2	3	4
Q336	It is safer for a woman to give birth at a clinic than at home Kungcono ukuthi umfazi abelethele esibhedlela kulasendlini	1	2	3	4
Q337	Women should have access to safe abortion services (to terminate an unwanted pregnancy) Abafazi kumele bathole ilungelo lokukhipha izisu abayabe bengazifuni	1	2	3	4
Q338	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant Kungumsebenzi kamama wokuthi esebenzise indlela zokuzivikela ukuzithwala	1	2	3	4
Q339	Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman Umfazi ubangumfazi engaba lomntwana	1	2	3	4
Q340	Having a son is always better than having a daughter Ukuba lomntwana ongumfana kungcono kulokubalomntwana oyinkazana	1	2	3	4
Q341	Contraceptives should be available for everyone, whether or not one is married Into zokuvikela ukuba ungazithwali kumele zinikwe wonke umuntukugoqela labangakatshadi	1	2	3	4
Q342	Sexual education promotes sexual activity among young people Ukufundisa abantwana ngezemacansini kwenza babelesifiso sokuphatheka kwezocansi (sexual education)	1	2	3	4
Q343	Sexual education helps people make informed decisions Ukufundisa abantu ngezemacansini kuyanceda ukuthi abantu benze izinqumo ezibalulekileyo	1	2	3	4
Q344	A couple who wants to have children but cannot conceive should have access to infertility services Abangelanzalo kumele babelelungelo lokubona abafundisa ngukwenelisa ukuba lenzalo ukuba labantwana (infertility services)	1	2	3	4
Q345	People who dress, act or identify as the opposite sex should be treated just as anyone else Indoda egqoka njengomfazi kumbe umfazi ogqoka njengendoda kumele ephathwe njengaye wonke umuntu	1	2	3	4
Q346	A man who cannot father children is not a real man	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q347	Indoda engenelisi ukugcina abantwana akusi ndoda It is acceptable to have sex with someone in exchange for gifts and favours Kuyavunyelwa ukuba umuntu aye ocansini ukuze athole isipho kumbe ukuqakathekiswa(gifts or favours)	1	2	3	4
Q348	A man who talks a lot about his worries, fears, and problems doesn't deserve respect Indoda ekhuluma kakhulu ngendubo zayo akumelangaiahlonitshwe	1	2	3	4
Q349	A homosexual man is not a "real man" Izitabane akusi "madoda"	1	2	3	4
Q350	A "real man" should have as many sexual partners as he can Indoda uqobo kumele ibe labafazi abanengi	1	2	3	4
Q351	A man should use violence , to get respect, if necessary Indoda kumele isibenzise amandla ukuze athole ukuhlonitshwa makusenza	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

**OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER / INTO EZIBONWE NGUMHLOLISI**

**IMPORTANT:** all technical codes from this section are **MANDATORY** for recording. If your team faces difficulties with coding ANY of these variables – do notify the WVSA Secretariat **BEFORE** the fieldwork. Technical codes are to be coded by the interviewer or fieldwork supervisor (not the respondent!) and must reflect actual, objective information.

**E. Respondent's interest** (*Code how interested the respondent was during the interview*): / **Ukuphatheka kobephendula** (*Khuluma ukuthi umpenduli ebephatheke kangakanani emhloisweni lowu*):

- 1 Respondent was very interested. / Utshengise ukuphatheka kakhulu .
- 2 Respondent was somewhat interested. / Utshengise ukuphatheka kancane
- 3 Respondent was not interested. / Ebengela ndaba lawo.

**E1. Respondent's literacy / Obephendula uyakwazi na ukubhala lokubala**

- 1 Literate/Yebo
- 2 Illiterate/Hatshi

**F. Interview privacy** (*Code whether the interview took place in privacy or not*): / **Bekulabanye abantu eduze ngesikhathi somhloliso**

- 1 Bekungela bantu abazwisayo/There were no other people around who could follow the interview.
- 2 Bekulabantu abazwisayo izinto ebesikhuluma ngazo/There were other people around who could follow the interview.

**G. Ubukhulu bedolobho/Code size of town where interview was conducted:**

- |                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Under 2,000   | 5 20 - 50,000      |
| 2 2,000 - 5,000 | 6 50 - 100,000     |
| 3 5 - 10,000    | 7 100 - 500,000    |
| 4 10 - 20,000   | 8 500,000 and more |

**G1. Ibizo lendawo/Settlement name:**

1	Beitbridge
2	Bikita
3	Bindura
4	Binga
5	Bubi
6	Buhera
7	Bulilima
8	Chegutu
9	Chikomba
10	Chimanimani
11	Chinhoyi
12	Chipinge
13	Chiredzi
14	Chirumanzu
15	Chitungwiza
16	Chivi

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

17	Epworth
18	Gokwe
19	Gokwe North
20	Gokwe South
21	Goromonzi
22	Guruve
23	Gutu
24	Gwanda
25	Gweru
26	Harare
27	Hurungwe
28	Hwange
29	Insiza
30	Kadoma
31	Kariba
32	Karoi
33	Kwekwe
34	Lupane
35	Makonde
36	Makoni Rural
37	Mangwe
38	Marondera
39	Masvingo
40	Matobo
41	Mazoe
42	Mberengwa
43	Mbire
44	Mhondoro Ngezi
45	Mt Darwin
46	Mudzi
47	Murehwa
48	Mutare
49	Mutasa
50	Mutoko
51	Muzarabani
52	Mvurwi
53	Mwenezi
54	Nkayi
55	Norton
56	Nyanga
57	Plumtree
58	Redcliff
59	Rusape

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

- 1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
- 2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

60	Rushinga
61	Ruwa
62	Sanyati
63	Seke
64	Shamva
65	Shurugwi
66	Shurugwi
67	Tsholotsho
68	Umguzha
69	Umzingwane
70	Uzumba Maramba Pfungwe
71	Victoria Falls
72	Wedza
73	Zaka
74	Zvimba
75	Zvishavane

**H. Code settlement type where interview was conducted:**

1. Capital city (national capital)
2. Regional center (capital/ center/ seat of the region)
3. District center
4. Another city, town (not a national, regional or district center)
5. Village

**H1. Settlement type**

1. Urban (city, town)
2. Rural (village)

**I. Code Primary Sampling Unit number:**

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**J. Date of the interview:**

Date		Month		Year			

**K. Time of the interview:**

Start hour		Start minute		End hour		End minute	

**L. Interviewer's number:** \_\_\_\_\_**N. REGION CODE**

Please, code the region where the interview was conducted using the ISO-3166-2 codes	
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*Please, code the region ONLY using the list of regional codes ISO 3166-2 for your country/ society (such code will consist of letters and figures)*

N	3166-2 code	Region name
1	ZW-BU	Bulawayo province
2	ZW-HA	Harare province
3	ZW-MA	Manicaland province
4	ZW-MC	Mashonaland Central province

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- 1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
- 2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

5	ZW-ME	Mashonaland East province
6	ZW-MI	Midlands province
7	ZW-MN	Matabeleland North province
8	ZW-MS	Matabeleland South province
9	ZW-MV	Masvingo province
10	ZW-MW	Mashonaland West province

**O. GEOGRAPHICAL COORDINATES**

	+ or -	X	X	.	X	X
O1. LONGITUDE				.		
O2. LATITUDE				.		

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:  
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)  
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons