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# Data Codebook

Afrobarometer Round 10 Survey in  
Gambia

Prepared by Jamy Felton, May 2025

# Technical information form

<b>Universe:</b>	Citizens of Gambia who are 18 years and older
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
<b>Stratification:</b>	Region and urban-rural location
<b>Stages:</b>	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 households per PSU
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	Center for Research and Policy Development
<b>Survey languages:</b>	English, Mandinka, Wolof, Jola, and Fula
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Sait Matty Jaw, Fatou Jagne, Luqman Saka
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	Contact rate: 97.0% Cooperation rate: 81.4% Refusal rate: 8.4% Response rate: 79.0%
<b>Dates of fieldwork:</b>	29 April-17 May 2024
<b>Sample size:</b>	1,200
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	2013 Gambia Population and Housing Census
<b>EA substitution rate:</b>	0.7%

# User Guide

## About

Afrobarometer (AB) is a pan-African, non-partisan survey research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, the economy, and society. We are the world's leading source of high-quality data on what Africans are thinking.

Our vision is "A world in which Africa's development is anchored in the realities and aspirations of its people".

AB is a non-profit company limited by guarantee with headquarters in Accra, Ghana.

For more information about Afrobarometer, visit our <https://www.afrobarometer.org/about/>

## Citation

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Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

We also ask users to send/email copies of any publications, papers, or reports that employ Afrobarometer data to Brian Howard, Afrobarometer's head of publications, at [bhoward@afrobarometer.org](mailto:bhoward@afrobarometer.org)

## Data Weights

Afrobarometer includes four weights in our datasets. Two weights are used in all country-level datasets, and an additional two weights are used in our multi-country, merge datasets for each round. The **withinwt\_ea** and **withinwt\_hh** weights correct for over-and under-sampling at the national level. Each respondent is assigned a weight based on the inverse of their probability of selection, accounting for factors like geographical region and urban-rural distribution. The difference between the two withinwt variables is that while **withinwt\_ea** accounts for enumeration population size, **withinwt\_hh** factors in enumeration population AND household size, and is not available for earlier rounds of the survey.

In each merge dataset, we have two additional weight variables, **combinwt\_ea** and **combinwt\_hh**. These weight variables are based on the **withinwt\_ea** and **withinwt\_hh** variables, but they also standardise all national samples in the merge dataset so that each country has equal weight in the continental average.

In general, a weighting variable should be used when reporting national (**withinwt\_ea** or **withinwt\_hh**) or cross-national (**combinwt\_ea** or **combinwt\_hh**) results to ensure accuracy and reliability when making generalisations or drawing conclusions at the national level or multi-country level.

For more information on Afrobarometer sampling protocols and weight construction, please visit our webpage

## NOCALL Variables (Unit non-response)

In Afrobarometer surveys, interviewers record unsuccessful household calls as a “NOCALL”. Reasons for unsuccessful calls may include (but are not limited to) refusals to interview by the selected respondent or household members, absence of the randomly selected respondent, or respondents not meeting the selection criteria (citizens over the age of 18 who speak one of the survey languages). These NOCALLs are recorded as variables embedded in each successful case. If interviewers have five unsuccessful calls before a successful interview, users will find that NOCALL1 to NOCALL5 contain the reasons for the unsuccessful calls before the successful interview.

### **Non-response coding**

Afrobarometer utilises a standardised set of non-response codes across all questions and surveys. They are as follows:

- Missing=-1 (no “system missing” data or empty cells)
- Don’t know= 9, 99, 999 or 9999
- Refused to answer=8, 98, 9998 or 9998
- Not Applicable=7, 97, 997 or 9997
- No Further Response/Answer=96, 996 or 9996
- Not asked in country=9994

### **Computed variables:**

AB data sets include three computed variables that are Afrobarometer’s signature indicators of Lived Poverty, Demand for Democracy, and Supply of Democracy, each of which is described below.

#### Lived Poverty Index (LPI):

“As a contribution to the tracking of poverty in Africa, Afrobarometer offers the Lived Poverty Index (LPI), an experiential measure that is based on a series of survey questions about how frequently people actually go without basic necessities during the course of a year. The LPI measures a portion of the concept of poverty that is not captured well by other measures, and thus offers an important complement to official statistics on poverty and development (Mattes, 2008)”<sup>1</sup>.

The LPI is computed both as a raw average of the frequency with which respondents go without five basic necessities (Q7A-E), and as a categorical variable that groups respondents as experiencing no, low, moderate or high lived poverty.

The following syntax is used to generate these two variables (in .sps format).

RECODE

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<sup>1</sup> Mattes, R. “The Material and Political Bases of Lived Poverty in Africa: Insights from the Afrobarometer”, afrobarometer.org, 2008, <https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/AfropaperNo98.pdf>. See also Mattes, R and Patel, J. “Lived Poverty Resurgent: COVID-19 restrictions feed economic contraction to drive down living standards in Africa”, Afrobarometer.org, 2022, <https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/PP84-PAP19-Lived-poverty-resurgent-Afrobarometer-Pan-Africa-Profile-31dec22.pdf>

```

Q7A Q7B Q7C Q7D Q7E(0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=4) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO
q7a_r q7b_r q7c_r q7d_r q7e_r .
VARIABLE LABELS
  q7a_r 'Go W/O Food'
  q7b_r 'Go W/O Water'
  q7c_r 'Go W/O Medical Care'
  q7d_r 'Go W/O Cooking Fuel'
  q7e_r 'Go W/O Cash Income'.
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE LivedPoverty = (q7a_r + q7b_r + q7c_r + q7d_r + q7e_r) / 5.
VARIABLE LABELS LivedPoverty 'Lived Poverty Index (average index of 5 poverty items)'.
EXECUTE.

```

\* Recode LPI to the categorical variable.

```

RECODE
  LivedPoverty
  (0=0) (0.2 thru 1.0 =1) (1.2 thru 2.0 = 2) (2.2 thru 4.0 =3) INTO
  LivedPoverty_CAT.
VARIABLE LABELS LivedPoverty_CAT 'LPI_Categorical'.
VALUE LABELS LivedPoverty_CAT 0 "No Lived Poverty" 1 "Low Lived Poverty" 2 "Moderate Lived Poverty"
3 "High Lived Poverty".
EXECUTE.

Format LivedPoverty_CAT(F3.0).
EXECUTE.

```

### Demand for Democracy (DemandDemo):

DemandDemo' is a long-standing Afrobarometer indicator that combines explicit support for democracy (Q22) with rejection of all three non-democratic alternatives (Q21) – one-party rule, military rule, and strongman/one-man rule – using the following syntax:

```

RECODE
Q21A Q21B Q21C (5=0) (4=0) (3=0) (2=1) (1=1) (9=0) (ELSE = SYSMIS) INTO q21a_r1 q21b_r1 q21c_r1 .
VARIABLE LABELS
  q21a_r1 'reject 1 party rule, no-yes' /
  q21b_r1 'reject military rule, no-yes' /
  q21c_r1 'reject pres dictatorship, no-yes' .
EXECUTE.

```

\*\*\*\* compute DEMAND FOR DEMOCRACY

```

COMPUTE DemandDemo = (q22_r1 + q21a_r1 + q21b_r1 + q21c_r1 ).
VARIABLE LABELS DemandDemo 'Demand for Democracy (additive index of 4 democratic commitments:
support (1,2=0)(3=1)(else=sysmis) + reject (5,4,3,9=0)(2,1=1)(else=sysmis)'.
VALUE LABELS DemandDemo 0 "No demand for democracy" 1 "Agrees w/ 1 of 4 components" 2 "Agrees w/ 2
of 4 components"
3 "Agrees w/ 3 of 4 components" 4 "Full demand for democracy".
EXECUTE .

```

### Supply of Democracy (SupplyDemo):

SupplyDemo combines the indicators of perceived extent of democracy (Q32) and satisfaction with the way democracy works (Q33) to provide a single indicator of the extent to which governments are supplying democracy to their citizens. The syntax is as follows:

RECODE

```
Q32 (1=0) (2=0) (9=0) (8=0) (3=1) (4=1) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO q32_r1.  
VARIABLE LABELS q32_r1 'how democratic is govt recoded, 0-1, dk=0'.  
EXECUTE.
```

RECODE

```
Q33 (0=0) (1=0) (2=0) (9=0) (3=1) (4=1) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO q33_r1.  
VARIABLE LABELS q33_r1 'satisfaction with democracy recoded, 0-1'.  
EXECUTE.
```

COMPUTE SupplyDemo = (q32\_r1 + q33\_r1).

```
VARIABLE LABELS SupplyDemo 'Supply of Democracy (additive index of 2 items: satisfaction  
(0,1,2,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis) + extent (1,2,8,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis)'.  
VALUE LABELS SupplyDemo 0 "Perceives no supply" 1 "Perceives supply of one, not both" 2 "Perceives full  
supply of democracy (Extent +Satisfaction)".  
EXECUTE.
```

Format SupplyDemo (F3.0).

EXECUTE.

### **Limitations of Afrobarometer Data**

Afrobarometer uses national probability sampling designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens aged 18 and above. Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of n=1,200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of +/-2.8 percentage points with a confidence level of 95%. With a sample size of n=2,400, the margin of error decreases to +/-2.0 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. The margins of error will increase for sub-national groups (regions, demographic groups, etc.). While efforts are made to minimize nonresponse, some biases may exist if certain groups are underrepresented in the final sample.

# Codebook

## URBRUR

	Value	Count
Label	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Urban	709
2	Rural	491

## REGION

	Value	Count
Label	Province or region	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1800	BANJUL	17
1801	KANIFING	206
1802	BRIKAMA	543
1803	MANSAKONKO	47
1804	KEREWAN	119
1805	KUNTAUR	58
1806	JANJANBUREH	73
1807	BASSE	138

## LOCATION.LEVEL.1

	Value	Count
Label	District	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
BAKAU		8
BANJUL CENTRAL		7
BANJUL NORTH		10
BASSE		32
BRIKAMA NORTH		57
BRIKAMA SOUTH		44
BUNDUNGKA		14
KUNDA		
BUSUMBALA		109
CENTRAL BADIBU		18
FONI BINTANG		12
KARANAI		
FONI BREFET		7
FONI JARROL		6

FONI KANSALA	5
ILLIASA	26
JARRA EAST	6
JARRA WEST	34
JESHWANG	40
JIMARA	11
JOKADU	20
KANTORA	38
KIANG WEST	7
KOMBO EAST	35
KOMBO SOUTH	83
LATRIKUNDA SABIJI	57
LOWER BADIBU	9
LOWER FULADU WEST	32
LOWER NIUMI	31
LOWER SALOUM	4
NIAMINA DANKUNKU	5
NIAMINA EAST	9
NIANI	14
OLD YUNDUM	75
SABACH SANJAL	10
SAMI	15
SANDU	27
SANNEH MENTERENG	110
SERREKUNDA	20
SERREKUNDA WEST	40
TALLINDING KUNJANG	27
TUMANA	6
UPPER FULADU WEST	27
UPPER NIUMI	5
UPPER SALOUM	25
WULI WEST	24

EA_SVC_A		Count
	Value	
Label	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	



-1	Missing	0
0	No	257
1	Yes	943
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SVC_B		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	588
1	Yes	495
9	Can't determine	117

EA_SVC_C		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1045
1	Yes	23
9	Can't determine	133

EA_SVC_D		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	764
1	Yes	376
9	Can't determine	60

EA_SVC_E		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	626
1	Yes	469

9	Can't determine	104
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EA_FAC_A		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1160
1	Yes	34
9	Can't determine	7

EA_FAC_B		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	263
1	Yes	913
9	Can't determine	24

EA_FAC_C		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	762
1	Yes	428
9	Can't determine	10

EA_FAC_D		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	641
1	Yes	479
9	Can't determine	80

EA\_FAC\_E

Value		Count
Label	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	576
1	Yes	595
9	Can't determine	29

EA_FAC_F		
Value		Count
Label	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	603
1	Yes	570
9	Can't determine	27

EA_FAC_F2		
Value		Count
Label	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1089
1	Yes	32
9	Can't determine	80

EA_FAC_G		
Value		Count
Label	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	628
1	Yes	509
9	Can't determine	63

EA_SEC_A		
Value		Count
Label	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	794
1	Yes	406
9	Can't determine	0

#### EA\_SEC\_B

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1140
1	Yes	60
9	Can't determine	0

#### EA\_SEC\_C

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1097
1	Yes	103
9	Can't determine	0

#### EA\_SEC\_D

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1151
1	Yes	49
9	Can't determine	0

#### EA\_SEC\_E

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

0	No	1143
1	Yes	48
9	Can't determine	9

EA_ROAD_A		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Earth	572
2	Unpaved gravel	29
3	Unpaved stone/muram	198
4	Paved tar/concrete	401
7	Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	0

EA_ROAD_B		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Earth	605
2	Unpaved gravel	25
3	Unpaved stone/muram	200
4	Paved tar/concrete	370
7	Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	0

EA_ROAD_C		
	Value	Count
Label	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Impassable	0
2	Very poor	241
3	Poor	317
4	Fair	400
5	Good	183
6	Very good	59
7	Not applicable	0

**NOCALL\_1**

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	85
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	19
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	8
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	11
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	6
6	Did not fit gender quota	29
7	No adults in household	21
8	Other (specify)	5
9997	Interview was successful	1014

#### NOCALL\_2

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	28
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	4
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	9
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	19
7	No adults in household	5
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1129

#### NOCALL\_3

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	9

2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	3
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	5
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	13
7	No adults in household	1
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1167

#### **NOCALL\_4**

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	3
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	5
7	No adults in household	1
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1187

#### **NOCALL\_5**

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	1

7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1196

#### **NOCALL\_6**

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	1
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1199

#### **NOCALL\_7**

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### **NOCALL\_8**

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	



Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### NOCALL\_9

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### NOCALL\_10

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0

3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### **NOCALL\_11**

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### **NOCALL\_12**

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0

9997	Interview was successful	1200
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### NOCALL\_13

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

### NOCALL\_14

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

### NOCALL\_15

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### **NOCALL\_16**

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### **NOCALL\_17**

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 17	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0

5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### **NOCALL\_18**

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 18	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### **NOCALL\_19**

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 19	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### **NOCALL\_20**

Value		Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 20	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

#### DATEINTR

Value	
Label	Date of interview
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	07.05.24

#### STRTIME

Value	
Label	Time interview started
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	13:32

#### Q1

Value	
Label	Q1. Age
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	36.04

**Q2**

	Value	Count
Label	Q2. Language spoken in home	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	English	17
1800	Mandinka	487
1801	Fula	254
1802	Wolof	264
1803	Jola	73
1804	Serahule	67
1805	Serer	15
1806	Manjaco	14
9995	Other	9
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don't know	0

**Q2OTHER**

	Value	Count
Label	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1191
BALANTA		3
BAMBARA		2
CREO/KRIO		3
TURKA		1

**Q3**

	Value	Count
Label	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Going in the wrong direction	920
2	Going in the right direction	261
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	16

**Q4A**

	Value	Count
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Label	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very bad	565
2	Fairly bad	362
3	Neither good nor bad	44
4	Fairly good	171
5	Very good	52
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	6

#### Q4B

	Value	Count
Label	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very bad	333
2	Fairly bad	345
3	Neither good nor bad	89
4	Fairly good	344
5	Very good	89
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

#### Q5A

	Value	Count
Label	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much worse	241
2	Worse	596
3	Same	139
4	Better	184
5	Much better	29
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	10

#### Q5B

	Value	Count
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Label	Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much worse	190
2	Worse	522
3	Same	208
4	Better	235
5	Much better	43
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	2

### Q6

	Value	Count
Label	Q6. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much worse	322
2	Worse	340
3	Same	157
4	Better	278
5	Much better	37
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	67

### Q7A

	Value	Count
Label	Q7a. How often gone without food	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	677
1	Just once or twice	163
2	Several times	159
3	Many times	107
4	Always	93
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

### Q7B

Value		Count
Label	Q7b. How often gone without water	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	517
1	Just once or twice	242
2	Several times	205
3	Many times	125
4	Always	109
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	3

### Q7C

Value		Count
Label	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	295
1	Just once or twice	242
2	Several times	234
3	Many times	221
4	Always	204
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	3

### Q7D

Value		Count
Label	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	471
1	Just once or twice	275
2	Several times	218
3	Many times	112
4	Always	121
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	1

### Q7E

Value		Count
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Label	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	307
1	Just once or twice	234
2	Several times	238
3	Many times	206
4	Always	211
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	4

#### Q8A

	Value	Count
Label	Q8a. Requested assistance from family	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	660
1	Yes, once or twice	169
2	Yes, several times	304
3	Yes, often	66
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

#### Q8B

	Value	Count
Label	Q8b. Requested assistance from friends or neighbours	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	888
1	Yes, once or twice	118
2	Yes, several times	181
3	Yes, often	13
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

#### Q8C

	Value	Count
Label	Q8c. Requested assistance from religious or community group	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1085
1	Yes, once or twice	69
2	Yes, several times	37
3	Yes, often	8
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

### Q9

Value		Count
Label	Q9. How often felt unsafe in home or neighbourhood	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	470
1	Just once or twice	196
2	Several times	227
3	Many times	152
4	Always	156
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

### Q10A

Value		Count
Label	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all free	47
2	Not very free	139
3	Somewhat free	235
4	Completely free	767
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	12

### Q10B

Value		Count
Label	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all free	31
2	Not very free	62
3	Somewhat free	120
4	Completely free	975
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	13

#### Q10C

	Value	Count
Label	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all free	12
2	Not very free	32
3	Somewhat free	103
4	Completely free	1047
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	6

#### Q11A

	Value	Count
Label	Q11a. Joined others to request action from government	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	988
1	Yes, once or twice	66
2	Yes, several times	90
3	Yes, often	30
8	Refused	11
9	Don't know	13

#### Q11B

	Value	Count
Label	Q11b. Contacted media to share your views	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1054
1	Yes, once or twice	54

2	Yes, several times	53
3	Yes, often	24
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	12

### Q11C

	Value	Count
Label	Q11c. Posted about politics or community affairs on social media	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1096
1	Yes, once or twice	43
2	Yes, several times	36
3	Yes, often	14
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	8

### Q11D

	Value	Count
Label	Q11d. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1117
1	Yes, once or twice	38
2	Yes, several times	24
3	Yes, often	6
8	Refused	4
9	Don't know	11

### Q12A

	Value	Count
Label	Q12a. Contact MP	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	936
1	Only once	128
2	A few times	84
3	Often	44
8	Refused to answer	1

9	Don't know	8
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### Q12B

	Value	Count
Label	Q12b. Contact political party official	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	922
1	Only once	161
2	A few times	84
3	Often	29
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

### Q12C

	Value	Count
Label	Q12c. Contact traditional leader	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	775
1	Only once	145
2	A few times	144
3	Often	136
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q13A

	Value	Count
Label	Q13a. Voting in the most recent national election	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	I did not vote	143
1	I was too young to vote	29
2	I can't remember whether I voted	0
3	I voted in the election	1025
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	2

### Q13B

Value		Count
Label	Q13b. Intend to vote in the next national election (if too young)	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	6
1	Yes	22
7	Not applicable	1171
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q13C

Value		Count
Label	Q13c. Reason for not voting	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not registered to vote	42
2	Not interested in politics or voting	10
3	Did not have time to vote	46
4	Did not like any of the parties or candidates	8
5	Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	2
6	Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	2
7	Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station, name not on voters' register, or pre	5
8	Some other reason	28
9	Don't know/cannot remember	0
97	Not applicable	1057
98	Refused to Answer	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q13D

Value		Count
Label	Q13d. Reason not registered to vote	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Did not have time to register	16
2	Not interested in politics or voting	0



3	Registration process is too complicated/ demanding	0
4	Was too young to register	17
5	Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	0
6	Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	0
7	Did not register for some other reason	10
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know/cannot remember	0
97	Not applicable	1158

#### Q14

	Value	Count
Label	Q14. Lower voting age	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	288
2	Disagree	328
3	Neither agree nor disagree	66
4	Agree	274
5	Strongly agree	229
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	14

#### Q15

	Value	Count
Label	Q15. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not free and fair	243
2	Free and fair, but with major problems	73
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	174
4	Completely free and fair	610
8	Do not understand question	7
9	Don't know	85
98	Refused to answer	8

#### Q16A

	Value	Count
Label	Q16a. How likely powerful people find out your vote	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	659
1	Not very likely	307
2	Somewhat likely	112
3	Very likely	80
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	41

#### Q16B

	Value	Count
Label	Q16b. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	A lot	65
1	Somewhat	67
2	A little bit	195
3	Not at all	853
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know	16

#### Q17

	Value	Count
Label	Q17. Government bans organizations vs join any	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	495
3	Agree with 2	682
5	Agree with neither	12
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	11

#### Q18A

	Value	Count
Label	Q18a. Media free to publish vs government control	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	846
3	Agree with 2	333

5	Agree with neither	14
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	6

#### Q18B

	Value	Count
Label	Q18b. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	956
3	Agree with 2	222
5	Agree with neither	16
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	6

#### Q19

	Value	Count
Label	Q19. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	495
3	Agree with 2	694
5	Agree with neither	9
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

#### Q20

	Value	Count
Label	Q20. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	1071
3	Agree with 2	118
5	Agree with neither	9
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

**Q21A**

Value		Count
Label	Q21a. Reject one-party rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	563
2	Disapprove	503
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	35
4	Approve	57
5	Strongly approve	39
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	2

**Q21B**

Value		Count
Label	Q21b. Reject military rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	373
2	Disapprove	411
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	114
4	Approve	157
5	Strongly approve	126
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	16

**Q21C**

Value		Count
Label	Q21c. Reject one-man rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	602
2	Disapprove	498
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	35
4	Approve	49
5	Strongly approve	14
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	1

**Q22**

Value		Count
Label	Q22. Support for democracy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	112
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	299
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	784
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	3

### Q23

Value		Count
Label	Q23. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	1060
3	Agree with 2	131
5	Agree with neither	7
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	1

### Q24

Value		Count
Label	Q24. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	419
3	Agree with 2	764
5	Agree with neither	12
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	5

### Q25

Value		Count
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Label	Q25. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	837
3	Agree with 2	350
5	Agree with neither	9
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

#### Q26A

	Value	Count
Label	Q26a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	1026
3	Agree with 2	117
5	Agree with neither	53
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

#### Q26B

	Value	Count
Label	Q26b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	1062
3	Agree with 2	119
5	Agree with neither	13
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	4

#### Q27

	Value	Count
Label	Q27. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

2	Agree with 1	361
3	Agree with 2	796
5	Agree with neither	43
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

### Q28

	Value	Count
Label	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	286
3	Agree with 2	900
5	Agree with neither	10
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	5
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q29

	Value	Count
Label	Q29. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	1034
3	Agree with 2	147
5	Agree with neither	18
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

### Q30

	Value	Count
Label	Q30. Death penalty is fair punishment vs never justified	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	956
3	Agree with 2	220
5	Agree with neither	18
8	Refused to answer	1

9	Don't know	5
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### Q31A

	Value	Count
Label	Q31a. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	572
3	Agree with 2	586
5	Agree with neither	22
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	18

### Q31B

	Value	Count
Label	Q31b. Military intervention and restoration of civilian rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	95
2	Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might	351
3	Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	717
4	None of the above	28
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	9
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q32

	Value	Count
Label	Q32. Extent of democracy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not a democracy	158
2	A democracy, with major problems	433



3	A democracy, but with minor problems	322
4	A full democracy	265
8	Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is	4
9	Don't know	19
98	Refused	0

### Q33

	Value	Count
Label	Q33. Satisfaction with democracy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	The country is not a democracy	30
1	Not at all satisfied	374
2	Not very satisfied	333
3	Fairly satisfied	292
4	Very satisfied	151
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	19

### Q34A

	Value	Count
Label	Q34a. How often president ignores laws	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	171
1	Rarely	351
2	Often	319
3	Always	212
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	147
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q34B

	Value	Count
Label	Q34b. How often president ignores parliament	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	197
1	Rarely	372

2	Often	329
3	Always	152
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	150
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q34C

Value		Count
Label	Q34c. How often judges/magistrates prioritize political influence over law	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	140
1	Rarely	368
2	Often	443
3	Always	136
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	113

#### Q34D

Value		Count
Label	Q34d. How often people treated unequally under law	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	200
1	Rarely	306
2	Often	347
3	Always	320
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	28

#### Q34E

Value		Count
Label	Q34e. How often officials unpunished	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	140
1	Rarely	293
2	Often	387

3	Always	319
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	59

#### Q34F

	Value	Count
Label	Q34f. How often ordinary people unpunished	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	353
1	Rarely	301
2	Often	294
3	Always	212
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	39

#### Q35

	Value	Count
Label	Q35. How free is news media	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all free	57
1	Not very free	206
2	Somewhat free	443
3	Completely free	449
8	Refused to answer	3
9	Don't know	43

#### Q36A

	Value	Count
Label	Q36a. MPs listen	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	567
1	Only sometimes	414
2	Often	119
3	Always	58
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	41

**Q36B**

Value		Count
Label	Q36b. Local government councillors listen	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	521
1	Only sometimes	402
2	Often	155
3	Always	72
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	51
9994	Not asked in country	0

**Q37A**

Value		Count
Label	Q37a. Trust president	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	305
1	Just a little	348
2	Somewhat	211
3	A lot	321
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	12
9994	Not asked in country	0

**Q37B**

Value		Count
Label	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	274
1	Just a little	488
2	Somewhat	213
3	A lot	210
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	14

**Q37C**

Value		Count
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Label	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	349
1	Just a little	330
2	Somewhat	223
3	A lot	274
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	21
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q37D

	Value	Count
Label	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	271
1	Just a little	437
2	Somewhat	217
3	A lot	233
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q37E

	Value	Count
Label	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	396
1	Just a little	369
2	Somewhat	213
3	A lot	199
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	22
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q37F

	Value	Count
Label	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	240
1	Just a little	426
2	Somewhat	327
3	A lot	172
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	33
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q37G

	Value	Count
Label	Q37g. Trust police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	176
1	Just a little	354
2	Somewhat	321
3	A lot	340
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	9

### Q37H

	Value	Count
Label	Q37h. Trust army	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	100
1	Just a little	243
2	Somewhat	311
3	A lot	532
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	14

### Q37I

	Value	Count
Label	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

0	Not at all	198
1	Just a little	431
2	Somewhat	314
3	A lot	222
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	35

#### Q37J

Value		Count
Label	Q37j. Trust Ministry of Health or public health agency	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	366
1	Just a little	438
2	Somewhat	212
3	A lot	174
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10

#### Q37K

Value		Count
Label	Q37k. Trust traditional leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	135
1	Just a little	319
2	Somewhat	298
3	A lot	429
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q37L

Value		Count
Label	Q37l. Trust religious leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	47
1	Just a little	184

2	Somewhat	217
3	A lot	745
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7

#### Q37M

	Value	Count
Label	Q37m. Trust non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	99
1	Just a little	383
2	Somewhat	309
3	A lot	278
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	131

#### Q37N\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q37n-gam. Trust national human rights commission	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	122
1	Just a little	417
2	Somewhat	282
3	A lot	244
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	134

#### Q37O\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q37o-gam. Trust Gambia revenue authority	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	419
1	Just a little	373
2	Somewhat	227
3	A lot	135
8	Refused	0



9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	45
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#### Q38A

	Value	Count
Label	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	65
1	Some of them	466
2	Most of them	358
3	All of them	230
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	82
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q38B

	Value	Count
Label	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	61
1	Some of them	510
2	Most of them	373
3	All of them	184
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	72

#### Q38C

	Value	Count
Label	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	67
1	Some of them	607
2	Most of them	354
3	All of them	106
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	67

#### Q38D

Value		Count
Label	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	77
1	Some of them	575
2	Most of them	326
3	All of them	139
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	82
9994	Not asked in country	0

### Q38E

Value		Count
Label	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	79
1	Some of them	556
2	Most of them	354
3	All of them	163
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	48

### Q38F

Value		Count
Label	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	71
1	Some of them	519
2	Most of them	365
3	All of them	150
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	95

### Q38G

Value		Count
Label	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	68
1	Some of them	363
2	Most of them	416
3	All of them	272
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	81

#### Q38H

	Value	Count
Label	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	250
1	Some of them	614
2	Most of them	219
3	All of them	64
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	53
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q38I

	Value	Count
Label	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	528
1	Some of them	501
2	Most of them	87
3	All of them	38
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	46

#### Q38J

	Value	Count
Label	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	108

1	Some of them	525
2	Most of them	361
3	All of them	104
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	102

### Q38K

	Value	Count
Label	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations or civil society organizations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	170
1	Some of them	541
2	Most of them	261
3	All of them	58
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	170

### Q39A

	Value	Count
Label	Q39a. Level of corruption	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Increased a lot	890
2	Increased somewhat	88
3	Stayed the same	118
4	Decreased somewhat	45
5	Decreased a lot	28
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	30

### Q39B

	Value	Count
Label	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Can report without fear	484
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	678

8	Refused	3
9	Don't know	34

#### Q40A

Value		Count
Label	Q40a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	296
1	Yes	903
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

#### Q40B

Value		Count
Label	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very easy	35
2	Easy	218
3	Difficult	318
4	Very Difficult	329
7	Not applicable	297
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	4

#### Q40C

Value		Count
Label	Q40c. Pay bribe for medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	677
1	Once or twice	141
2	A few times	49
3	Often	31
7	Not applicable	297
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	5

#### Q40D

Value		Count
Label	Q40d. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	72
1	Once or twice	184
2	A few times	259
3	Often	385
7	Not applicable	297
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

#### Q40E

Value		Count
Label	Q40e. Problems with public clinic: absence of medical personnel	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	361
1	Once or twice	233
2	A few times	200
3	Often	107
7	Not applicable	297
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

#### Q40F

Value		Count
Label	Q40f. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	106
1	Once or twice	172
2	A few times	352
3	Often	273
7	Not applicable	297
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

**Q40G**

Value		Count
Label	Q40g. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	186
1	Once or twice	231
2	A few times	239
3	Often	247
7	Not applicable	297
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

**Q40H**

Value		Count
Label	Q40h. Problems with public clinic: high cost impact on care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	213
1	Once or twice	189
2	A few times	237
3	Often	264
7	Not applicable	297
8	Refuse to answer	1
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

**Q41A**

Value		Count
Label	Q41a. Have medical aid coverage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1064
1	Yes	132
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

**Q41B**

Value		Count
Label	Q41b. Type of medical aid coverage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not com	48
2	Public sector insurance scheme, for example a civil service or military insurance scheme	26
3	National health insurance provided by the government	53
4	Community-based or mutual health insurance	5
5	Some other answer	0
7	Not Applicable	1068
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	1

#### Q41C

Value		Count
Label	Q41c. Satisfaction with medical aid	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all satisfied	28
2	Not very satisfied	25
3	Fairly satisfied	29
4	Very satisfied	45
7	Not applicable	1068
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know	5

#### Q41D

Value		Count
Label	Q41d. Reason for no medical aid coverage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No health insurance schemes in this area/ in the country	160
1	Not aware of any health insurance schemes	401
2	Don't trust health insurance schemes	42
3	Do not know how to enroll/too complicated	96



4	Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance	6
5	Cannot afford it	136
6	Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	9
7	Too old to care about health insurance	0
8	Pre-existing health conditions	3
88	Some other reason	101
97	Not applicable	136
98	Refused to Answer	3
99	Don't know	108

#### Q42A

Value		Count
Label	Q42a. Worry about affording medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	141
1	A little	190
2	Somewhat	253
3	A lot	581
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	35

#### Q42B

Value		Count
Label	Q42b. Government should ensure healthcare for all even if more taxes	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	188
2	Disagree	116
3	Neither agree nor disagree	69
4	Agree	305
5	Strongly agree	518
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know	2

#### Q43

Value	Count
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Label	Q43. Parents mandated to vaccinate children vs personal choice	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	689
3	Agree with 2	492
5	Agree with neither	17
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

#### Q44A

	Value	Count
Label	Q44a. Tried to obtain identity document	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	505
1	Yes	694
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

#### Q44B

	Value	Count
Label	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very easy	52
2	Easy	235
3	Difficult	168
4	Very Difficult	238
7	Not applicable	506
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	2

#### Q44C

	Value	Count
Label	Q44c. Pay bribe for identity document	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	463

1	Once or twice	136
2	A few times	51
3	Often	44
7	Not applicable	506
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

#### Q45A

	Value	Count
Label	Q45a. Requested assistance from the police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1019
1	Yes	180
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

#### Q45B

	Value	Count
Label	Q45b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very easy	15
2	Easy	72
3	Difficult	48
4	Very Difficult	45
7	Not applicable	1020
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

#### Q45C

	Value	Count
Label	Q45c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	98
1	Once or twice	56
2	A few times	19
3	Often	7
7	Not applicable	1020

8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

#### Q45D

Value		Count
Label	Q45d. Contact with police in other situations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	594
1	Once or twice	281
2	A few times	148
3	Often	168
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	8

#### Q45E

Value		Count
Label	Q45e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	380
1	Once or twice	124
2	A few times	51
3	Often	42
7	Not applicable	602
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

#### Q46PT1OTHER

Value		Count
Label	Q46pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1197
ILLEGAL YOUTH MIGRATION		0
LIMITATION OF SOCIAL MEDIA USE		2

#### Q46PT1

Value	Count
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Label	Q46pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Nothing/ No problems	0
1	Management of the economy	54
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	1
3	Unemployment	44
4	Poverty/ Destitution	52
5	Rates and taxes	3
6	Loans / Credit	0
7	Farming/ Agriculture	61
8	Food shortage/ Famine	95
9	Drought	1
10	Land	2
11	Transportation	4
12	Communications	0
13	Infrastructure / Roads	28
14	Education	21
15	Housing	4
16	Electricity	57
17	Water supply	51
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	0
19	Services (other)	6
20	Health	221
21	AIDS	0
22	Sickness / Disease	0
23	Crime and security	130
24	Corruption	48
25	Political violence	1
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	3
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	0
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	0
29	Democracy/ Political rights	6
30	War (international)	0
31	Civil war	0
32	Agricultural marketing	2
33	Climate change	0
34	COVID-19	0
35	Increasing cost of living	300
9995	Other responses	3
9998	Refused	4

9999	Don't know	0
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Q46PT2OTHER		
Value		Count
Label	Q46pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1195
CHINESE EXPLOITATION OF OUR RIVERS		1
FAKE NEWS		0
ILLEGAL MIGRATION		1
ILLEGAL MIGRATION CAUSING YOUTH DEATHS		1
ILLEGAL YOUTH MIGRATION		1
STRENGTHENING ISLAM IN THE COUNTRY		1

Q46PT2		
Value		Count
Label	Q46pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Management of the economy	22
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	9
3	Unemployment	59
4	Poverty/ Destitution	24
5	Rates and taxes	7
6	Loans / Credit	1
7	Farming/ Agriculture	74
8	Food shortage/ Famine	46
9	Drought	0
10	Land	2
11	Transportation	14
12	Communications	0
13	Infrastructure / Roads	64
14	Education	70
15	Housing	7

16	Electricity	81
17	Water supply	79
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	0
19	Services (other)	7
20	Health	283
21	AIDS	0
22	Sickness / Disease	0
23	Crime and security	118
24	Corruption	27
25	Political violence	0
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	3
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	3
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	0
29	Democracy/ Political rights	3
30	War (international)	0
31	Civil war	0
32	Agricultural marketing	2
33	Climate change	3
34	COVID-19	0
35	Increasing cost of living	150
9995	Other responses	5
9996	No further reply	39

#### Q46PT3OTHER

Value		Count
Label	Q46pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1196
ATTITUDE TOWARDS NATIONAL DUTY		1
DEPORTATION		0
HIGH COSTS OF ACCESS TO THE HOLY SITE		2
PRESERVATION OF LOCAL TRADITION AND CULTURE		1

#### Q46PT3

Value	Count
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Label	Q46pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Management of the economy	21
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	19
3	Unemployment	81
4	Poverty/ Destitution	17
5	Rates and taxes	6
6	Loans / Credit	4
7	Farming/ Agriculture	57
8	Food shortage/ Famine	42
9	Drought	0
10	Land	0
11	Transportation	22
12	Communications	1
13	Infrastructure / Roads	103
14	Education	105
15	Housing	9
16	Electricity	52
17	Water supply	78
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	0
19	Services (other)	3
20	Health	161
21	AIDS	0
22	Sickness / Disease	0
23	Crime and security	163
24	Corruption	26
25	Political violence	0
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	3
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	0
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	1
29	Democracy/ Political rights	7
30	War (international)	0
31	Civil war	0
32	Agricultural marketing	6
33	Climate change	1
34	COVID-19	0
35	Increasing cost of living	90
9995	Other responses	4
9996	No further reply	118



**Q47A**

Value		Count
Label	Q47a. Handling managing the economy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	634
2	Fairly badly	353
3	Fairly well	156
4	Very well	28
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	29

**Q47B**

Value		Count
Label	Q47b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	689
2	Fairly badly	368
3	Fairly well	114
4	Very well	12
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	17

**Q47C**

Value		Count
Label	Q47c. Handling creating jobs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	744
2	Fairly badly	326
3	Fairly well	101
4	Very well	13
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	17

**Q47D**

Value		Count
Label	Q47d. Handling keeping prices stable	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	919
2	Fairly badly	237
3	Fairly well	36
4	Very well	6
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2

#### Q47E

	Value	Count
Label	Q47e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	706
2	Fairly badly	391
3	Fairly well	67
4	Very well	7
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	29

#### Q47F

	Value	Count
Label	Q47f. Handling reducing crime	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	766
2	Fairly badly	242
3	Fairly well	161
4	Very well	26
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	5

#### Q47G

	Value	Count
Label	Q47g. Handling improving basic health services	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	586

2	Fairly badly	358
3	Fairly well	227
4	Very well	20
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	9

#### Q47H

Value		Count
Label	Q47h. Handling addressing educational needs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	404
2	Fairly badly	330
3	Fairly well	395
4	Very well	55
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	16

#### Q47I

Value		Count
Label	Q47i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	475
2	Fairly badly	302
3	Fairly well	356
4	Very well	64
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2

#### Q47J

Value		Count
Label	Q47j. Handling fighting corruption	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	700
2	Fairly badly	329
3	Fairly well	125
4	Very well	22

8	Refused	2
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	22

#### Q47K

Value		Count
Label	Q47k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	350
2	Fairly badly	240
3	Fairly well	478
4	Very well	127
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	5

#### Q47L

Value		Count
Label	Q47l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	406
2	Fairly badly	279
3	Fairly well	435
4	Very well	74
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	6

#### Q47M

Value		Count
Label	Q47m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	404
2	Fairly badly	409
3	Fairly well	314
4	Very well	46
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	27

**Q48A**

	Value	Count
Label	Q48a. Performance: President	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	311
2	Disapprove	430
3	Approve	352
4	Strongly approve	78
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	27
9994	Not asked in country	0

**Q48B**

	Value	Count
Label	Q48b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	282
2	Disapprove	496
3	Approve	312
4	Strongly approve	57
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	53

**Q48C**

	Value	Count
Label	Q48c. Performance: local government councillor	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	255
2	Disapprove	465
3	Approve	339
4	Strongly approve	74
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	66
9994	Not asked in country	0

**Q49A**

Value		Count
Label	Q49a. Community leaders effective in promoting young leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	208
2	Disagree	321
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	97
4	Agree	391
5	Strongly agree	135
8	Refused to Answer	2
9	Don't know	46

#### Q49B

Value		Count
Label	Q49b. Men have more right to job	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	236
2	Disagree	311
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	133
4	Agree	337
5	Strongly agree	179
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	4

#### Q50

Value		Count
Label	Q50. Priorities for investment in youth programs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Job creation	591
2	Education	230
3	Jobs training	127
4	Access to business loans	98
5	Social services for youth, for example, to improve health and prevent drug abuse	132
6	None of the above/some other programs	3
7	Government should not increase its spending on programs to help young people	12

8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	7

### Q51

	Value	Count
Label	Q51. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	450
3	Agree with 2	692
5	Agree with neither	56
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

### Q52A

	Value	Count
Label	Q52a. Girls miss school because boys' education prioritized	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	738
1	Rarely	328
2	Often	81
3	Always	28
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	25

### Q52B

	Value	Count
Label	Q52b. Girl students face discrimination, harassment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	512
1	Rarely	355
2	Often	210
3	Always	31
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	90

### Q52C

Value		Count
Label	Q53c. Women face harassment in public places	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	520
1	Rarely	384
2	Often	187
3	Always	55
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	55

#### Q52D

Value		Count
Label	Q52d. Women prevented from paid employment by family	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	550
1	Rarely	387
2	Often	173
3	Always	61
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	27

#### Q53A

Value		Count
Label	Q53a. Police/courts do enough to protect women/girls	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Need to do much more	596
2	Need to do somewhat more	274
3	Doing enough	276
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	50

#### Q53B

Value		Count
Label	Q53b. People believe women/girls' complaints	
Type	Numeric	



Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all likely	260
2	Not very likely	341
3	Somewhat likely	310
4	Very likely	258
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	31

#### Q54

	Value	Count
Label	Q54. Preferred resolution source for legal problems	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Nowhere / I would not try to resolve it / There is no place to go / No hope of chance for resolution	21
1	A traditional leader or traditional court	235
2	The police	372
3	A lawyer	14
4	A legal aid service	0
5	A local court	10
6	A mediator, arbitrator, or counsellor, or service for "alternative dispute resolution"	2
7	Religious leaders	75
8	Family members	193
9	Prayer / God	32
10	Elders	241
11	Political leaders	1
12	Government official	1
95	Other	2
98	Refused to answer	0
99	Don't know	1

#### Q54Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q54other. Preferred resolution source for legal problems (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1198
NEIGHBORS		1

RESOLVING OUR ISSUES INTERNALL	1
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#### Q55A

	Value	Count
Label	Q55a. Access to legal support	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	373
1	Not very likely	329
2	Somewhat likely	254
3	Very likely	158
8	Refused	6
9	Don't know	81

#### Q55B

	Value	Count
Label	Q55b. Affordability of legal support	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	423
1	Not very likely	294
2	Somewhat likely	235
3	Very likely	179
8	Refused	4
9	Don't know	65

#### Q55C

	Value	Count
Label	Q55c. Affordability of court case	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	481
1	Not very likely	282
2	Somewhat likely	177
3	Very likely	196
8	Refused	10
9	Don't know	52

#### Q55D

Value		Count
Label	Q55d. Court case: Timeliness of resolution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	343
1	Not very likely	320
2	Somewhat likely	263
3	Very likely	193
8	Refused	4
9	Don't know	76

#### Q55E

Value		Count
Label	Q55e. Court case: Fairness of resolution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	367
1	Not very likely	277
2	Somewhat likely	241
3	Very likely	226
8	Refused	7
9	Don't know	82

#### Q56

Value		Count
Label	Q56. Awareness of legal aid services	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1030
1	Yes	117
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	53

#### Q57A

Value		Count
Label	Q57a. Confidence in obtaining justice	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

0	Not at all confident	227
1	Not very confident	418
2	Somewhat confident	333
3	Very confident	187
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	35

#### Q57B

	Value	Count
Label	Q57b. Severity of penalties for crimes by ordinary people	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Too Lenient	222
2	About right	492
3	Too harsh	429
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	56

#### Q58

	Value	Count
Label	Q58. Severity of penalties for crimes by powerful people	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Too lenient	559
2	About right	388
3	Too harsh	190
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	63

#### Q59A

	Value	Count
Label	Q59a. Severity of droughts	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	209
2	Somewhat more severe	171
3	Stayed the same	114
4	Somewhat less severe	175

5	Much less severe	285
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	245

#### Q59B

Value		Count
Label	Q59b. Severity of flooding	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	341
2	Somewhat more severe	248
3	Stayed the same	122
4	Somewhat less severe	199
5	Much less severe	250
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	39

#### Q59C

Value		Count
Label	Q59c. Severity of crop failure	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	247
2	Somewhat more severe	182
3	Stayed the same	195
4	Somewhat less severe	163
5	Much less severe	227
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	183

#### Q60A

Value		Count
Label	Q60a. Heard about climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	371
1	Yes	819
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	10

**Q60B**

	Value	Count
Label	Q60b. Climate change: affecting country	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much better	53
2	Somewhat better	124
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	65
4	Somewhat worse	249
5	Much worse	301
7	Not Applicable	381
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	26

**Q61A**

	Value	Count
Label	Q61a. Climate change: main cause	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Human activity, like cutting down forests, or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere	498
2	Natural weather patterns or natural processes	156
3	Both human activity and natural processes	152
4	Some other reason	5
5	None of these	0
7	Not applicable	381
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8

**Q61B**

	Value	Count
Label	Q61b. Main responsibility for causing climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	The people, businesses and government of country	465
2	People, businesses and governments in other parts of the world	273
3	None of these	59

7	Not applicable	381
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	22

#### Q62A

Value		Count
Label	Q62a. Government must act now to limit climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	37
2	Disagree	84
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	65
4	Agree	390
5	Strongly agree	232
7	Not applicable	381
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	11

#### Q62B

Value		Count
Label	Q62b. Rich countries must act now to limit climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	14
2	Disagree	59
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	68
4	Agree	431
5	Strongly agree	236
7	Not applicable	381
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	11

#### Q62C

Value		Count
Label	Q62c. Rich countries should contribute to climate adaptation costs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

1	Strongly disagree	15
2	Disagree	45
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	69
4	Agree	445
5	Strongly agree	233
7	Not applicable	381
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	11

#### Q62D

	Value	Count
Label	Q62d. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of these / No one / Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed	37
1	Ordinary Citizens	108
2	Business and industry	170
3	The government of country	406
4	Rich or developed countries	79
5	Traditional leaders	4
6	Someone else	5
7	Not applicable	381
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	10

#### Q63A

	Value	Count
Label	Q63a. Ban tree cutting for firewood/charcoal even if fuel more costly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	101
2	Disagree	190
3	Neither agree nor disagree	87
4	Agree	457
5	Strongly agree	340
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	25



**Q63B**

	Value	Count
Label	Q63b. Require cleaner fuel cookstoves even if more costly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	198
2	Disagree	304
3	Neither agree nor disagree	134
4	Agree	371
5	Strongly agree	162
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	31

**Q63C**

	Value	Count
Label	Q63c. Invest in infrastructure for climate resilience	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	31
2	Disagree	80
3	Neither agree nor disagree	81
4	Agree	595
5	Strongly agree	388
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	25

**Q63D**

	Value	Count
Label	Q63d. Pressure rich countries to provide climate change aid	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	29
2	Disagree	80
3	Neither agree nor disagree	72
4	Agree	636
5	Strongly agree	360
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	21

**Q63E\_GAM**

	Value	Count
Label	Q63e-gam. Promote electric taxis/buses even if more costly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	0
2	Disagree	0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	0
4	Agree	0
5	Strongly agree	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	1200

**Q63F\_GAM**

	Value	Count
Label	Q63f-gam. Invest in wind/solar energy even if more costly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	43
2	Disagree	71
3	Neither agree nor disagree	126
4	Agree	565
5	Strongly agree	361
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	32
9994	Not asked in country	0

**Q64A**

	Value	Count
Label	Q64a. Climate change adaptation: change water consumption	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	881
1	Yes	306
8	Refused to answer	2

9	Don't know	11
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#### Q64B

	Value	Count
Label	Q64b. Climate change adaptation: change outdoor work	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	833
1	Yes	356
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	10

#### Q64C

	Value	Count
Label	Q64c. Climate change adaptation: move to another place	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	985
1	Yes	201
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	12

#### Q64D

	Value	Count
Label	Q64d. Climate change adaptation: change livestock rearing	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	621
1	Yes	329
7	Not applicable	246
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	4
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q64E

	Value	Count
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Label	Q64e. Climate change adaptation: change crops or food	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	754
1	Yes	422
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	24

#### Q65A

	Value	Count
Label	Q65a. Radio news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	199
1	Less than once a month	94
2	A few times a month	109
3	A few times a week	333
4	Every day	465
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	0

#### Q65B

	Value	Count
Label	Q65b. Television news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	300
1	Less than once a month	90
2	A few times a month	85
3	A few times a week	325
4	Every day	399
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

#### Q65C

	Value	Count
Label	Q65c. Newspaper news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	Never	870
1	Less than once a month	85
2	A few times a month	85
3	A few times a week	96
4	Every day	54
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	10

#### Q65D

Value		Count
Label	Q65d. Social media news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	241
1	Less than once a month	37
2	A few times a month	61
3	A few times a week	304
4	Every day	553
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	3

#### Q65E

Value		Count
Label	Q65e. Other internet news sources	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	618
1	Less than once a month	71
2	A few times a month	81
3	A few times a week	132
4	Every day	260
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	37

#### Q66

Value		Count
Label	Q66. China's influence on economy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

0	None	84
1	A little	256
2	Somewhat	265
3	A lot	407
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	189

#### Q67A

Value		Count
Label	Q67a. Influence of country: Former colonial power	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	164
2	Somewhat negative	201
3	Neither positive nor negative	106
4	Somewhat positive	360
5	Very positive	150
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	219
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q67B

Value		Count
Label	Q67b. Influence of country: China	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	152
2	Somewhat negative	189
3	Neither positive nor negative	132
4	Somewhat positive	352
5	Very positive	232
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	143

#### Q67C

Value		Count
Label	Q67c. Influence of country: United States	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	105

2	Somewhat negative	154
3	Neither positive nor negative	155
4	Somewhat positive	423
5	Very positive	162
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	201

#### Q67D

	Value	Count
Label	Q67d. Influence of country: Russia	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	115
2	Somewhat negative	172
3	Neither positive nor negative	128
4	Somewhat positive	296
5	Very positive	148
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	340

#### Q67E

	Value	Count
Label	Q67e. Influence of country: India	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	105
2	Somewhat negative	240
3	Neither positive nor negative	174
4	Somewhat positive	274
5	Very positive	138
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know	266

#### Q67F

	Value	Count
Label	Q67f. Influence of organization: African Union	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	45
2	Somewhat negative	88

3	Neither positive nor negative	112
4	Somewhat positive	400
5	Very positive	393
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know	159

#### Q67G

	Value	Count
Label	Q67g. Influence of organization: Regional organisation	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	134
2	Somewhat negative	103
3	Neither positive nor negative	66
4	Somewhat positive	373
5	Very positive	446
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	77

#### Q67H

	Value	Count
Label	Q67h. Influence of organization: European Union	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	74
2	Somewhat negative	140
3	Neither positive nor negative	85
4	Somewhat positive	366
5	Very positive	378
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	157

#### Q68

	Value	Count
Label	Q68. Main country/organization contributing to mitigation of COVID-19	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of them / No country or organization helped	19



1	The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control, known as the African CDC	168
2	China	269
3	United States of America	97
4	Russia	6
5	Europe, like the European Union or former colonial power	242
6	India	6
7	Some other answer	23
8	Refused to answer	9
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	362

#### Q69A

	Value	Count
Label	Q69a. Awareness of Russia-Ukraine war	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	218
1	Yes	944
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	38

#### Q69B

	Value	Count
Label	Q69b. Support which side in Russia-Ukraine war	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Be neutral	719
2	Side with Russia	82
3	Side with Ukraine	73
4	Support one / don't know which side	25
7	Not applicable	256
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	43

#### Q70A

	Value	Count
Label	Q70a. Regional organisation recognizes our country's needs/interests	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	84
2	Disagree	190
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	81
4	Agree	510
5	Strongly agree	201
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	3
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	130

#### Q70B

Value		Count
Label	Q70b. African Union recognizes our country's needs/interests	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	57
2	Disagree	158
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	106
4	Agree	521
5	Strongly agree	204
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	152

#### Q70C

Value		Count
Label	Q70c. African countries should have greater influence in international bodies	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	25
2	Disagree	38
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	58
4	Agree	570
5	Strongly agree	415
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	91

#### Q71A

Value		Count
Label	Q71a. Considered emigration to other country	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	384
1	A little bit	115
2	Somewhat	64
3	A lot	637
8	Don't know	1
9	Refused to answer	0

### Q71B

Value		Count
Label	Q71b. Most likely country for emigration	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Most prominent country in the region	0
2	Another country in the region	18
3	Elsewhere in Africa	4
4	Europe	333
5	North America (i.e. USA or Canada)	362
6	Central or South America	28
7	Middle East	21
8	Asia i.e., China, Russia	22
9	Australia	5
10	Outside of Africa (place not specified)	14
97	Not applicable	384
98	Refused to answer	0
99	Don't know	10

### Q72

Value		Count
Label	Q72. Most important reason for emigrating	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Find work/better job/better work opportunities	335
2	Economic hardship	220
3	Lower taxes at destination	1
4	Poverty/Destitution	140
5	Poor infrastructure/services	13

6	Better business prospects	19
8	Better democratic environment/Personal freedom/Human rights/Civil liberties	2
9	Political persecution	1
10	Religious persecution	10
11	Civil war/Threat of civil war/Violent conflicts/Extremism	0
12	Crime or personal/family insecurity	0
13	Better schools for children	4
14	Better medical services for family	2
15	To pursue an education	35
16	To accompany family members who are moving for work	4
17	To join spouse/family members who have already migrated	11
18	Travel / Tourism / Adventure / Experience other cultures	16
19	Natural disasters, including drought, flooding, etc.	2
20	Disease outbreaks	1
9995	Some other answer Specify	0
9997	Not applicable	384
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don't know	0

#### Q72Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q72other. Most important reason for emigrating (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

#### Q73A

	Value	Count
Label	Q73a. Economic impact of foreign migrants	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Very bad	252
1	Fairly bad	283

2	Neither good nor bad	136
3	Fairly good	373
4	Very good	154
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

#### Q73B

	Value	Count
Label	Q73b. Admit more or fewer job seekers	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No job seekers at all	121
1	Fewer job seekers	743
2	About the same	168
3	More job seekers	159
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	9

#### Q73C

	Value	Count
Label	Q73c. Admit more or fewer refugees	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No refugees at all	137
1	Fewer refugees	617
2	About the same	201
3	More refugees	229
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	16

#### Q73D

	Value	Count
Label	Q73d. Difficulty to move across borders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very difficult	502
2	Difficult	394
3	Easy	215
4	Very easy	52
8	Refused to answer	0

9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	38
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#### Q74

	Value	Count
Label	Q74. Awareness of AfCFTA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	947
1	Yes	209
8	Refused to answer	8
9	Don't know	37

#### Q75

	Value	Count
Label	Q75. Preferred trading partners	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of the above, don't want open trade	8
1	Regional countries only	114
2	All African countries	293
3	All countries globally	761
4	Some other answer	13
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	12

#### Q76A

	Value	Count
Label	Q76a. Promoting trade vs protecting local producers	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	556
3	Agree with 2	618
5	Agree with neither	20
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	7

#### Q76B

	Value	Count
Label	Q76b. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	529
3	Agree with 2	661
5	Agree with neither	10
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

#### Q77A\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q77a_gam. TRRC-identified perpetrators should be tried	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	67
2	Disagree	67
3	Neither agree nor disagree	60
4	Agree	578
5	Strongly agree	357
8	Refused to Answer	5
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	65

#### Q77B\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q77b_gam. Government commitment to TRRC recommendations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	168
2	Disagree	235
3	Neither agree nor disagree	106
4	Agree	406
5	Strongly agree	139
8	Refused to Answer	9
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	136

#### Q77C\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q77c_gam. Reconcile and move on after TRRC	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	61
2	Disagree	72
3	Neither agree nor disagree	65
4	Agree	515
5	Strongly agree	431
8	Refused to Answer	4
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	52

#### Q77D\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q77d_gam. Extradite former President Yahya Jammeh	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	193
2	Disagree	142
3	Neither agree nor disagree	72
4	Agree	423
5	Strongly agree	305
8	Refused to Answer	7
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	58

#### Q77E\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q77e_gam. Government commitment to paying victims' reparations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	100
2	Disagree	211
3	Neither agree nor disagree	87
4	Agree	400
5	Strongly agree	223
8	Refused to Answer	8
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	171

#### Q78A\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q78a_gam. Need for new national constitution	



Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	289
1	Yes	854
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	57

#### Q78B\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q78b_gam. Right to reject draft constitution 2020	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	251
2	Disagree	359
3	Neither agree nor disagree	82
4	Agree	259
5	Strongly agree	89
8	Refused to Answer	4
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	157

#### Q78C\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q78c_gam. Re-introduce rejected draft constitution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	47
2	Disagree	124
3	Neither agree nor disagree	88
4	Agree	497
5	Strongly agree	312
8	Refused to Answer	9
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	123

#### Q78D\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q78d_gam. NPP commitment to new constitution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	193

2	Disagree	309
3	Neither agree nor disagree	151
4	Agree	207
5	Strongly agree	119
8	Refused to Answer	4
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	218

#### Q78E\_GAM

Value		Count
Label	Q78e_gam. UDP commitment to new constitution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	155
2	Disagree	226
3	Neither agree nor disagree	176
4	Agree	267
5	Strongly agree	138
8	Refused to Answer	10
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	227

#### Q79A\_GAM

Value		Count
Label	Q79a_gam. Since President Barrow : Freedom of speech	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much Worse	18
2	Worse	128
3	Same	91
4	Better	501
5	Much Better	453
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	9

#### Q79B\_GAM

Value		Count
Label	Q79b_gam. Since President Barrow : Respect for human rights	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

1	Much Worse	54
2	Worse	135
3	Same	217
4	Better	493
5	Much Better	290
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	11

#### Q79C\_GAM

Value		Count
Label	Q79c_gam. Since President Barrow : Preservation of law and order	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much Worse	86
2	Worse	202
3	Same	236
4	Better	496
5	Much Better	161
8	Refused to Answer	3
9	Don't know	16

#### Q79D\_GAM

Value		Count
Label	Q79d_gam. Since President Barrow : Rural-urban inequality	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much Worse	159
2	Worse	250
3	Same	330
4	Better	355
5	Much Better	75
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know	30

#### Q79E\_GAM

Value		Count
Label	Q79e_gam. Since President Barrow : Women's participation in politics	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much Worse	57
2	Worse	132
3	Same	179
4	Better	472
5	Much Better	329
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know	29

#### Q79F\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q79f_gam. Since President Barrow : Youth participation in politics	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much Worse	42
2	Worse	136
3	Same	179
4	Better	480
5	Much Better	343
8	Refused to Answer	3
9	Don't know	17

#### Q79G\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q79g_gam. Since President Barrow : Gender-based violence	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much Worse	102
2	Worse	234
3	Same	314
4	Better	407
5	Much Better	105
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know	37

#### Q79H\_GAM

	Value	Count
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Label	Q79h_gam. Since President Barrow : Peace and security	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much Worse	497
2	Worse	321
3	Same	98
4	Better	198
5	Much Better	83
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	4

#### Q80A\_GAM

Value		Count
Label	Q80a_gam. Dual citizens voting rights	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	90
2	Disagree	184
3	Neither agree nor disagree	80
4	Agree	530
5	Strongly agree	311
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	6

#### Q80B\_GAM

Value		Count
Label	Q80b_gam. Dual citizens standing for office	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	249
2	Disagree	284
3	Neither agree nor disagree	94
4	Agree	377
5	Strongly agree	191
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	5

#### Q81A\_GAM

Value		Count
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Label	Q81a_gam. Awareness of female circumcision debate	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	181
1	Yes	1011
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	8

#### Q81B\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81b_gam. Reject bill repealing female circumcision ban	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	248
2	Disagree	315
3	Neither agree nor disagree	56
4	Agree	363
5	Strongly agree	166
8	Refused to Answer	5
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	47

#### Q81C\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81c_gam. Consider religious leaders' views on circumcision	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	71
2	Disagree	118
3	Neither agree nor disagree	59
4	Agree	534
5	Strongly agree	379
8	Refused to Answer	2
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	37

#### Q81D\_GAM

	Value	Count
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Label	Q81d_gam. Women's autonomy over circumcision decisions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	67
2	Disagree	168
3	Neither agree nor disagree	74
4	Agree	529
5	Strongly agree	326
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	35

#### Q81E\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81e_gam. Cultural traditions vs laws on circumcision and child marriage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	99
2	Disagree	217
3	Neither agree nor disagree	103
4	Agree	516
5	Strongly agree	225
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	38

#### Q81F\_GAM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81f_gam. Prohibit female circumcision regardless of justification	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	337
2	Disagree	392
3	Neither agree nor disagree	102
4	Agree	226
5	Strongly agree	110
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	32

**Q81G\_GAM**

	Value	Count
Label	Q81g_gam. Importance of women's voices in circumcision debate	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	38
2	Disagree	86
3	Neither agree nor disagree	60
4	Agree	637
5	Strongly agree	350
8	Refused to Answer	3
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough to say	26

**Q82**

	Value	Count
Label	Q82. Respondent's race	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Black / African	0
2	White / European	0
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0
9994	Not asked in country	1200
9995	Other	0
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don't know	0

**Q82Other**

	Value	Count
Label	Q82other. Respondent's race (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

**Q83A**



Value		Count
Label	Q83a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1800	Mandinka	420
1801	Jahanka	11
1802	Fula, Tukulor or Lorobo	291
1803	Wolof	193
1804	Jola	113
1805	Karoninka	6
1806	Serahuleh	91
1807	Serer	30
1808	Manjago	21
1809	Bambara	7
1810	Aku	3
9990	(National identity) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	1
9994	Not asked in country	0
9995	Other	12
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don’t know	0

#### Q83AOther

Value		Count
Label	Q83aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1188
BAINUNKA		0
BALANTA		7
CREOL		1
TILIBONKO		2
TURKA		1

#### Q83B

Value		Count
Label	Q83b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	868

1	Sometimes	215
2	Often	37
3	Always	52
7	Not Applicable	1
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	26
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q83C

	Value	Count
Label	Q83c. Ethnic or national identity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	20
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	83
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	545
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	166
5	I feel only (national identity)	380
7	Not applicable	1
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	2
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q84

	Value	Count
Label	Q84. Frequency of pregnancy termination in your community	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Often	124
2	Occasionally	198
3	Rarely	336
4	Never	362
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	181

#### Q85A

	Value	Count
Label	Q85a. Justify pregnancy termination due to rape or close relative	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	152
2	Sometimes justified	224
3	Never justified	789
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	35
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q85B

	Value	Count
Label	Q85b. Justify pregnancy termination due to health endangerment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	272
2	Sometimes justified	281
3	Never justified	614
8	Refused to answer	5
9	Don't know	29

#### Q85C

	Value	Count
Label	Q85c. Justify pregnancy termination due to economic hardships	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	131
2	Sometimes justified	179
3	Never justified	857
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	33

#### Q85D

	Value	Count
Label	Q85d. Justify pregnancy termination for any reason	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	121
2	Sometimes justified	132

3	Never justified	913
8	Refused to answer	6
9	Don't know	28

#### Q86A

Value		Count
Label	Q86a. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of marital status	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	428
2	Disagree	352
3	Neither agree nor disagree	95
4	Agree	189
5	Strongly agree	82
8	Refused to answer	13
9	Don't know	42

#### Q86B

Value		Count
Label	Q86b. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of age	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	384
2	Disagree	383
3	Neither agree nor disagree	128
4	Agree	175
5	Strongly agree	72
8	Refused to answer	13
9	Don't know	46

#### Q86C

Value		Count
Label	Q86c. Continue girls education even if pregnancy or children	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	69
2	Disagree	80

3	Neither agree nor disagree	49
4	Agree	596
5	Strongly agree	382
8	Refused to answer	5
9	Don't know	19

#### Q86D

	Value	Count
Label	Q86d. Teach sex education in schools	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	153
2	Disagree	89
3	Neither agree nor disagree	64
4	Agree	455
5	Strongly agree	408
8	Refused to answer	9
9	Don't know	22

#### Q86E

	Value	Count
Label	Q86e. Women's autonomy in marriage decisions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	93
2	Disagree	141
3	Neither agree nor disagree	54
4	Agree	578
5	Strongly agree	325
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	8

#### Q86F

	Value	Count
Label	Q86f. Women's autonomy in reproductive decisions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	255
2	Disagree	355
3	Neither agree nor disagree	190

4	Agree	252
5	Strongly agree	133
8	Refused to answer	3
9	Don't know	13

#### Q87A

Value		Count
Label	Q87a. Trust relatives	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	29
1	Just a little	113
2	Somewhat	216
3	A lot	838
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	2

#### Q87B

Value		Count
Label	Q87b. Trust neighbours	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	38
1	Just a little	231
2	Somewhat	291
3	A lot	639
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

#### Q87C

Value		Count
Label	Q87c. Trust other citizens	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	61
1	Just a little	282
2	Somewhat	371
3	A lot	484
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

**Q87D**

	Value	Count
Label	Q87d. Trust people from other religions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	121
1	Just a little	270
2	Somewhat	410
3	A lot	393
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	6

**Q87E**

	Value	Count
Label	Q87e. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	45
1	Just a little	264
2	Somewhat	362
3	A lot	524
8	Refused to answer	3
9	Don't know	3
9994	Not asked in country	0

**Q88A**

	Value	Count
Label	Q88a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	86
2	Somewhat dislike	95
3	Would not care	334
4	Somewhat like	316
5	Strongly like	366
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	3

**Q88B**

Value		Count
Label	Q88b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	9
2	Somewhat dislike	47
3	Would not care	320
4	Somewhat like	347
5	Strongly like	476
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

#### Q88C

Value		Count
Label	Q88c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	1003
2	Somewhat dislike	98
3	Would not care	49
4	Somewhat like	27
5	Strongly like	20
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	4

#### Q88D

Value		Count
Label	Q88d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	51
2	Somewhat dislike	118
3	Would not care	421
4	Somewhat like	371
5	Strongly like	232
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	6

#### Q88E



Value		Count
Label	Q88e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	27
2	Somewhat dislike	69
3	Would not care	348
4	Somewhat like	369
5	Strongly like	386
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	2

#### Q88F

Value		Count
Label	Q88f. Neighbours: refugees fleeing persecution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	120
2	Somewhat dislike	121
3	Would not care	339
4	Somewhat like	368
5	Strongly like	241
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	11

#### Q89A

Value		Count
Label	Q89a. Close to political party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	544
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	600
8	Refused to answer	44
9	Does not know	12

#### Q89B

Value		Count
Label	Q89b. Which party	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1800	Alliance for Patriotic Reorientation and Construction (APRC)	49
1801	Gambia Democratic Congress (GDC)	16
1802	National Reconciliation Party (NRP)	7
1803	People's Democratic Organisation for Independence and Socialism (PDOIS)	28
1804	People's Progressive Party (PPP)	3
1805	Gambia Party for Democracy and Progress (GPDP)	0
1806	National Convention Party (NCP)	1
1807	Gambia Action Party (GAP)	0
1808	Gambia Moral Congress (GMC)	2
1809	United Democratic Party (UDP)	168
1810	Citizens' Alliance	0
1811	National People's Party (NPP)	270
1812	Gambia For All (GFA)	0
1813	All People's Party (APP)	1
1814	Gambia Alliance for National Unity (GANU)	0
1815	National Unity Party (NUP)	1
1816	Democratic Party (DP)	0
1817	Alliance for National Re-orientation and Development (ANRD)	0
1818	People Alliance Party (PAP)	0
9995	Other	3
9997	Not Applicable	600
9998	Refused to answer	41
9999	Don't know	11

#### Q89BOther

	Value	Count
Label	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1197
ESSA FAAL		2
MBOLLOW KUNDA		1

#### Q90A

	Value	Count
Label	Q90a. Own radio	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	225
1	Someone else in household owns	298
2	Yes (personally owns)	676
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

#### Q90B

	Value	Count
Label	Q90b. Own television	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	259
1	Someone else in household owns	218
2	Yes (personally owns)	717
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	5

#### Q90C

	Value	Count
Label	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	416
1	Someone else in household owns	447
2	Yes (personally owns)	334
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	3

#### Q90D

	Value	Count
Label	Q90d. Own computer	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	663
1	Someone else in household owns	304
2	Yes (personally owns)	205
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	28

**Q90E**

	Value	Count
Label	Q90e. Own bank account	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	324
1	Someone else in household owns	349
2	Yes (personally owns)	482
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	45

**Q90F**

	Value	Count
Label	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	10
1	Someone else in household owns	68
2	Yes (personally owns)	1122
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

**Q90G**

	Value	Count
Label	Q90g. Own mobile money account	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	184
1	Someone else in household owns	267
2	Yes (personally owns)	727
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	22

**Q90H**

	Value	Count
Label	Q90h. Mobile phone access to internet	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No (Does not have Internet access)	211

1	Yes (Has Internet access)	910
7	Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)	78
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	0

#### Q90I

Value		Count
Label	Q90i. How often use a mobile phone	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	35
1	Less than once a month	16
2	A few times a month	25
3	A few times a week	81
4	Every day	1042
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

#### Q90J

Value		Count
Label	Q90j. How often use the internet	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	179
1	Less than once a month	47
2	A few times a month	58
3	A few times a week	287
4	Every day	627
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	2

#### Q91A

Value		Count
Label	Q91a. Location of toilet or latrine	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None, no latrine available	3
1	Inside the house	529
2	Inside the compound	465

3	Outside the compound	203
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

#### Q91B

Value		Count
Label	Q91b. Location of main water source	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Inside the house	219
2	Inside the compound	527
3	Outside the compound	454
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

#### Q92

Value		Count
Label	Q92. Source of water for household use	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Piped public or community water system	717
4	Tubewell or borehole	338
5	Dug well that is protected	58
6	Dug well that is not protected	48
7	Spring that is protected	8
8	Spring that is unprotected	1
9	Rainwater	0
10	Bottled water	28
11	Purchased from a cart or truck	0
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation channel	1
95	Some other source	0
98	Refused to answer	0
99	Don't know	1

#### Q92Other

Value		Count
Label	Q92other. Source of water for household use (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	

	1200
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### Q93A

	Value	Count
Label	Q93a. Electric connection from mains	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	356
1	Yes	843
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

### Q93B

	Value	Count
Label	Q93b. Electricity available from mains	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Never	9
2	Occasionally	186
3	About half of the time	162
4	Most of the time	407
5	All of the time	78
7	Not Applicable	357
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

### Q93C

	Value	Count
Label	Q93c. Other source of electricity: available	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	889
1	Yes	311
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

**Q93D**

Value		Count
Label	Q93d. Other source of electricity: type	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Batteries or power bank	27
2	Generator	18
3	Solar panels	230
4	Wind power	2
5	Hydro power	28
6	Biogas	0
95	Other	0
96	Multiple sources	0
97	Not applicable	889
98	Refused to answer	0
99	Don't know	6

**Q93DOther**

Value		Count
Label	Q93dother. Other source of electricity: type (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

**Q94A**

Value		Count
Label	Q94a. Employment status	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No (not looking)	449
1	No (looking)	216
2	Yes, part time	181
3	Yes, full time	354
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

**Q94B**



Value		Count
Label	Q94b. Occupation of respondent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never had a job	44
1	Student	101
2	Housewife / homemaker	148
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	292
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	140
5	Retail / Shop	51
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	134
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	133
8	Clerical or secretarial	8
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	5
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	28
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	73
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	42
9995	Other	0
9998	Refused	2
9999	Don't know	1

#### Q94BOther

Value		Count
Label	Q94bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

#### Q94C

Value		Count
Label	Q94c. Preferred job sector	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Working in government or public sector	123
2	Working for a private company, industry, or business	103
3	Working for a non-government organization	47
4	Starting your own business	837
5	None of the above / Something else	71
8	Refused to answer	4
9	Don't know	15

#### Q94D

	Value	Count
Label	Q94d. Main barrier to youth employment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Youth do not face barriers to getting employment	34
1	Lack of adequate training or preparation	294
2	Lack of experience required by employers	128
3	Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g., in agriculture or difficult jobs)	287
4	Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	143
5	There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements	118
6	Some other barrier	111
8	Refused to answer	11
9	Don't know	75

#### Q94E

	Value	Count
Label	Q94e. Main barrier to women's employment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce	39
1	It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home.	113
2	Women lack the necessary education or skills	335
3	Lack of childcare	178
4	Employers prefer to hire men	158
5	Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	184
6	Some other barrier	92

8	Refused to Answer	12
9	Don't know	89

### Q95

	Value	Count
Label	Q95. Who decides how money is used	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	You make the decisions yourself	692
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	108
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	255
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	98
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	10
6	None of the above / Some other response	1
7	Not applicable / No earnings	32
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

### Q96

	Value	Count
Label	Q96. Education of respondent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No formal schooling	255
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	257
2	Some primary schooling	62
3	Primary school completed	94
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	166
5	Secondary school / high school completed	217
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	80
7	Some university	26
8	University completed	28
9	Post-graduate	15
98	Refused	0
99	Don't know	0

**Q97**

	Value	Count
Label	Q97. Religion of respondent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	1
1	Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	21
2	Catholic	12
3	Orthodox	0
4	Coptic	0
5	Anglican	0
6	Lutheran	0
7	Methodist	0
8	Presbyterian	0
9	Baptist	0
10	Quaker / Friends	0
11	Mennonite	0
12	Evangelical	0
13	Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	0
14	Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	0
15	Jehovah's Witness	0
16	Seventh Day Adventist	0
17	Mormon/Latter Day Saints	0
18	Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	1064
19	Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	25
20	Ismaeli	0
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	5
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	66
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	4
24	Shia	0
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	1
26	Hindu	0
27	Bahai	0
28	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0
29	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0
30	Dutch Reformed	0
31	Calvinist	0

32	Church of Christ	0
33	Zionist Christian Church	0
34	Jewish	0
9995	Other	0
9998	Refused	0
9999	Don't know	0

#### Q97Other

Value		Count
Label	Q97other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

#### Q98

Value		Count
Label	Q98. Vote for which party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1800	Alliance for Patriotic Reorientation and Construction (APRC)	59
1801	Gambia Democratic Congress (GDC)	26
1802	National Reconciliation Party (NRP)	7
1803	People's Democratic Organisation for Independence and Socialism (PDOIS)	40
1804	Peoples Progressive Party (PPP)	1
1805	Gambia Party for Democracy and Progress (GPDP)	0
1806	National Convention Party (NCP)	1
1807	Gambia Action Party (GAP)	0
1808	Gambia Moral Congress (GMC)	4
1809	United Democratic Party (UDP)	205
1810	Citizens' Alliance (CA)	0
1811	National People's Party (NPP)	323
1812	Gambia For All (GFA)	1
1813	All People's Party (APP)	1
1814	Gambia Alliance for National Unity (GANU)	0
1815	National Unity Party (NUP)	2
1816	Democratic Party (DP)	1

1817	Alliance for National Re-orientation and Development (ANRD)	0
1818	People Alliance Party (PAP)	0
9995	Other	1
9997	Would not vote	78
9998	Refused to answer	235
9999	Don't know	214

#### Q98Other

Value		Count
Label	Q98other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1199
BETTER CANDIDATE THAN THE CURRENT PARTY		0
ESSA FAAL		1

#### Q99

Value		Count
Label	Q99. Perceived survey sponsor	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No one	34
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	418
2	Research company / organization / program, but not national partner	86
3	Non-government or religious organization	52
4	University / School / College	14
5	Private company	25
6	Media	6
7	Political party or politician	7
8	Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by t	318
9	International organization or another country	3
10	God	2
95	Other	1
98	Refused to answer	2
99	Don't know	232

**Q99Other**

	Value	Count
Label	Q99other. Perceived survey sponsor (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1199
ENUMERATOR		1

**Q100**

	Value	Count
Label	Q100. Willing to participate in follow-up surveys	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	498
1	Yes	684
7	Not applicable [Respondent does not have a mobile phone number]	18
9994	Not asked in country	0

**ENDTIME**

	Value
Label	Time interview ended
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	14:39

**LENGTH**

	Value
Label	Length of interview
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	64.99

**LENGTH\_INT**

	Value	Count
Label	Interview length calculated excluding break	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	

0	No	1187
1	Yes	13

### Q101

	Value	Count
Label	Q101. Respondent's gender	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Man	621
2	Woman	579

### Q102

	Value	Count
Label	Q102. Language of interview	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	339
95	Other [Specify]:	0
1800	Mandinka	445
1801	Fula	69
1802	Wolof	338
1803	Jola	10

### Q102Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

### Q103

	Value	Count
Label	Q103. Others present	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	No one	592
2	Spouse only	68
3	Children only	349
4	Another adult/a few others	162
5	Small crowd	30



**Q104A**

	Value	Count
Label	Q104a. Check with others	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1177
1	Yes	23

**Q104B**

	Value	Count
Label	Q104b. Influence by others	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1176
1	Yes	24

**Q104C**

	Value	Count
Label	Q104c. Approached by community/party representatives	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1200
1	Yes	0

**Q104D**

	Value	Count
Label	Q104d. Feel threatened	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1197
1	Yes	3

**Q104E**

	Value	Count
Label	Q104e. Physically threatened	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1199
1	Yes	1

**Q106A**

Value		Count
Label	Q106a. Respondent friendly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Friendly	1170
2	In between	29
3	Hostile	1

#### Q106B

Value		Count
Label	Q106b. Respondent interested	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Interested	1107
2	In between	64
3	Bored	29

#### Q106C

Value		Count
Label	Q106c. Respondent cooperative	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Cooperative	1129
2	In between	66
3	Uncooperative	5

#### Q106D

Value		Count
Label	Q106d. Respondent patient	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Patient	1106
2	In between	82
3	Impatient	12

#### Q106E

Value		Count
Label	Q106e. Respondent at ease	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	At ease	1123
2	In between	58
3	Suspicious	19

**Q106F**

Value		Count
Label	Q106f. Respondent honest	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Honest	1145
2	In between	53
3	Misleading	2

**Q108**

Value		Count
Label	Q108. Interviewer Number	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
GAM04		12
GAM05		72
GAM06		58
GAM07		60
GAM08		66
GAM09		73
GAM10		76
GAM11		65
GAM12		73
GAM13		96
GAM14		84
GAM15		100
GAM16		72
GAM17		88
GAM18		83
GAM19		67
GAM20		55

**Q109**

Value	
Label	Q109. Interviewer's age
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	27.73

**Q110**

Value		Count
Label	Q110. Interviewer's gender	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Man	745
2	Woman	455

### Q111

Value		Count
Label	Q111. Interviewer's race	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Black / African	0
2	White / European	0
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0
9994	Not asked in country	1200
9995	Other	0
9999	Don't know	0

### Q111OTHER

Value		Count
Label	Q111Other. Interviewer's race (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

### Q112

Value		Count
Label	Q112. Interviewer's home language	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	72
1800	Mandinka	453
1801	Fula	245
1802	Wolof	220
1803	Jola	210
1804	Serahule	0

1805	Serer	0
9995	Other	0

#### Q112OTHER

Value		Count
Label	Q112Other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

#### Q113

Value		Count
Label	Q113. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1800	Mandinka	353
1801	Fula, Tukulor or Lorobo	245
1802	Wolof	58
1803	Jola	282
1804	Serahuleh	0
1805	Serer	73
1806	Jahanka	0
1807	Karoninka	0
1808	Manjago	88
1809	Bambara	100
1810	Aku	0
9990	(National identity) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0
9994	Not asked in country	0
9995	Other	0

#### Q113OTHER

Value		Count
Label	Q113Other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	

	1200
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#### Q114

	Value	Count
Label	Q114. Interviewer's education	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
3	Primary school completed	0
4	Some secondary school / high school	0
5	Secondary school / high school completed	368
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	191
7	Some university	257
8	University completed	385
9	Post graduate	0

#### Q115\_1

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_first	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	1030
1800	Mandinka	0
1801	Fula	96
1802	Wolof	73
1803	Jola	0
1804	Serahule	0
1805	Serer	0
9995	Other	0

#### Q115\_2

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_second	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	170
1800	Mandinka	972
1801	Fula	58
1802	Wolof	0

1803	Jola	0
1804	Serahule	0
1805	Serer	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	0

### Q115\_3

Value		Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_third	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
1800	Mandinka	0
1801	Fula	149
1802	Wolof	881
1803	Jola	0
1804	Serahule	0
1805	Serer	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	170

### Q115\_4

Value		Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_fourth	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
1800	Mandinka	0
1801	Fula	0
1802	Wolof	83
1803	Jola	282
1804	Serahule	0
1805	Serer	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	835

### Q115\_5

Value		Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_fifth	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
1800	Mandinka	0

1801	Fula	0
1802	Wolof	0
1803	Jola	0
1804	Serahule	0
1805	Serer	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	1200

#### Q115OTHER

Value		Count
Label	Q115Other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200